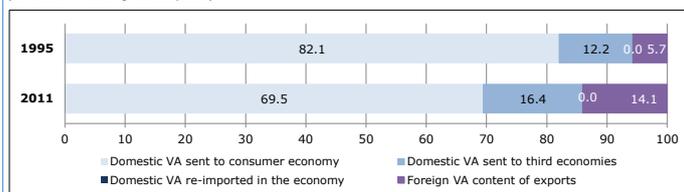


VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

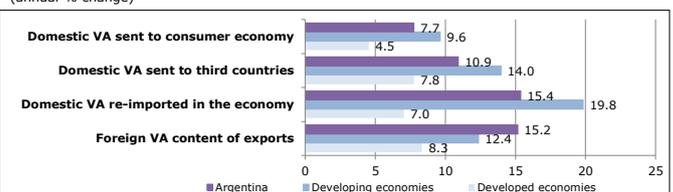
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

- Food and beverages
- Agriculture
- Wholesale and retail trade

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Food and beverages	89.0	11.0	100.0
2. Agriculture	90.4	9.6	100.0
3. Wholesale and retail trade	95.0	5.0	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Food and beverages	21.1	2.6
2. Agriculture	14.2	1.5
3. Wholesale and retail trade	11.3	0.6

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

- Brazil
- United States
- China

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Brazil	79.6	20.4	100.0
2. United States	87.6	12.4	100.0
3. China	89.9	10.1	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Brazil	14.9	3.8
2. United States	6.2	0.9
3. China	5.9	0.7

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
 Primary products
 Manufactures
 Services

	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	23.0	25.8	37.1	3.3	4.7	6.1	100.0
Primary products	69.1	6.0	15.2	2.9	2.7	4.2	100.0
Manufactures	15.5	42.1	23.9	4.2	6.4	7.9	100.0
Services	2.4	6.2	83.7	1.5	2.3	3.9	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

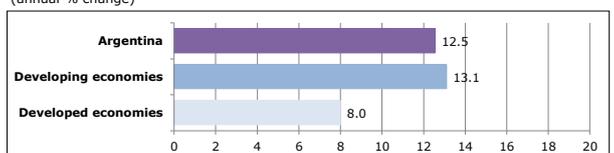
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
 Backward participation

	Argentina	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	30.5	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	16.4	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	14.1	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Mining
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Agriculture

1. Mining	17.3
2. Wholesale and retail trade	15.7
3. Agriculture	13.7

Top exporters of Argentina inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- China
- Canada
- Chile

1. China	12.0
2. Canada	9.3
3. Chile	7.0

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

- Motor vehicles
- Food and beverages
- Agriculture

1. Motor vehicles	21.5
2. Food and beverages	18.7
3. Agriculture	10.7

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

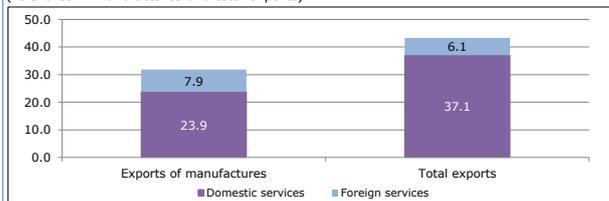
- Brazil
- United States
- China

1. Brazil	24.4
2. United States	13.8
3. China	5.9

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

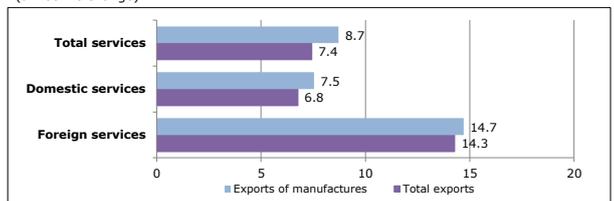
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	11.5
2. Other business services	7.0
3. Transport and storage	4.8

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Brazil
- United States
- China

1. Brazil	2.2
2. United States	1.3
3. China	0.4

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transport and storage
- Other business services

1. Wholesale and retail trade	17.5
2. Transport and storage	7.3
3. Other business services	7.3

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Brazil
- United States
- China

1. Brazil	1.5
2. United States	1.1
3. China	0.3

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	41.2	64.6	6.5	6.8
Merchandise imports in intermediates	31.8	58.6	6.0	8.5
Intermediate commercial services exports	5.8	42.7	...	12.5

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
 Time to export at the border (number of days)
 Documents to export (number)

	Argentina	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	1770	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	12	22
Documents to export (number)	6	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
 Time to import at the border (number of days)
 Documents to import (number)

	Argentina	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	2320	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	30	25
Documents to import (number)	8	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

- Total**
 Primary products (2011)
 Manufactures (2011)
 Services (2011)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	112.3	7.5
Primary products (2011)	11.6	...
Manufactures (2011)	37.4	...
Services (2011)	28.3	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

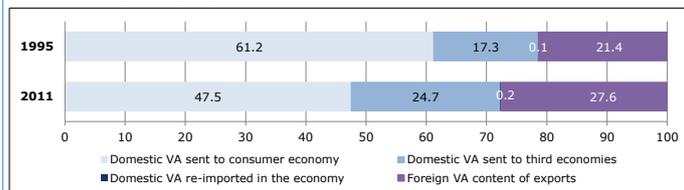
- Total**
 Primary products
 Manufactures
 Services

	2013	2005-2013
Total	34.1	4.8
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures	...	...
Services	...	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

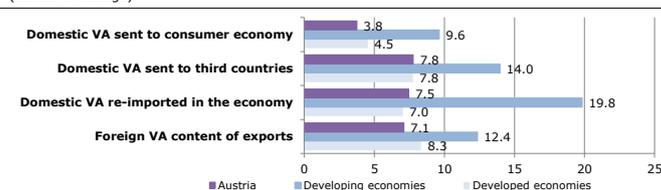
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Machinery and equipment
- Basic metals

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Wholesale and retail trade	87.7	12.3	100.0
2. Machinery and equipment	66.8	33.2	100.0
3. Basic metals	54.6	45.4	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Wholesale and retail trade	9.0	1.3
2. Machinery and equipment	6.7	3.3
3. Basic metals	4.2	3.5

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

- Germany
- Italy
- United States

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Germany	72.0	28.0	100.0
2. Italy	72.6	27.4	100.0
3. United States	69.6	30.4	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Germany	22.5	8.7
2. Italy	5.7	2.1
3. United States	3.6	1.6

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	2.1	26.4	43.9	4.8	9.8	13.0	100.0
Primary products	56.9	4.5	15.8	8.2	5.1	9.4	100.0
Manufactures	1.4	40.9	21.4	6.4	13.8	16.1	100.0
Services	0.5	3.8	82.0	1.9	3.6	8.2	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

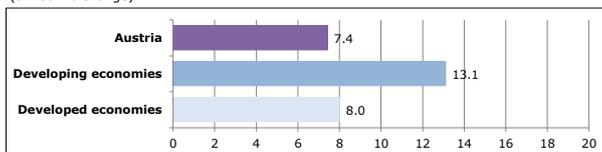
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
- Backward participation

	Austria	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	52.3	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	24.7	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	27.6	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Basic metals

1. Wholesale and retail trade	15.5
2. Other business services	11.6
3. Basic metals	6.8

Top exporters of Austria inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Germany
- China
- Italy

1. Germany	28.1
2. China	7.6
3. Italy	7.0

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

- Basic metals
- Machinery and equipment
- Motor vehicles

1. Basic metals	12.7
2. Machinery and equipment	12.0
3. Motor vehicles	11.3

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

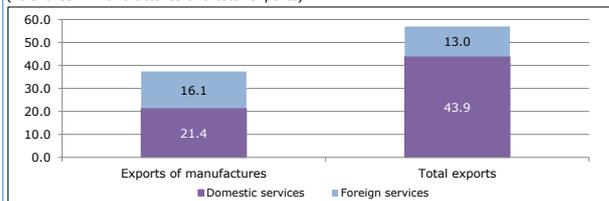
- Germany
- Italy
- Russian Federation

1. Germany	30.0
2. Italy	6.0
3. Russian Federation	4.6

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

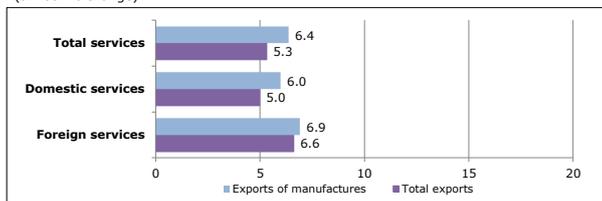
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	11.3
2. Other business services	7.3
3. Transport and storage	4.1

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Germany
- Italy
- United States

1. Germany	4.9
2. Italy	1.2
3. United States	0.9

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	15.0
2. Other business services	9.9
3. Transport and storage	6.3

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Germany
- Italy
- United States

1. Germany	4.0
2. Italy	0.9
3. United States	0.7

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	90.0	54.3	5.4	4.9
Merchandise imports in intermediates	83.8	54.1	5.1	4.7
Intermediate commercial services exports	21.0	31.6	...	7.2

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to export at the border (number of days)
- Documents to export (number)

	Austria	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	1150	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	10	22
Documents to export (number)	3	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to import at the border (number of days)
- Documents to import (number)

	Austria	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	1215	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	9	25
Documents to import (number)	4	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

Total (2012)

- Primary products (2012)
- Manufactures (2012)
- Services (2012)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	160.5	...
Primary products (2012)	0.4	...
Manufactures (2012)	17.4	...
Services (2012)	142.6	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

Total (2012)

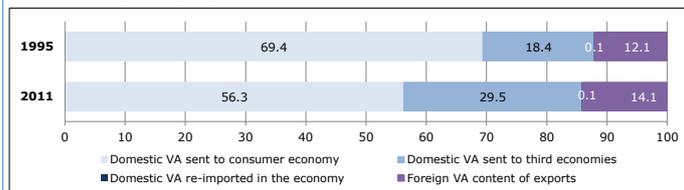
- Primary products (2012)
- Manufactures (2012)
- Services (2012)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	204.0	...
Primary products (2012)	4.6	...
Manufactures (2012)	43.5	...
Services (2012)	147.6	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

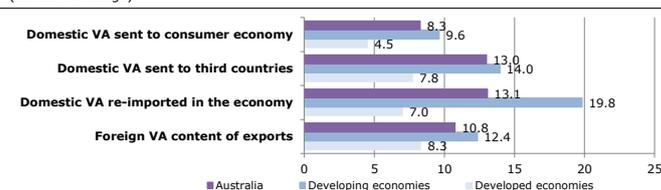
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

1. Mining
2. Wholesale and retail trade
3. Transport and storage

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Mining	88.4	11.6	100.0
2. Wholesale and retail trade	90.8	9.2	100.0
3. Transport and storage	89.4	10.6	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Mining	36.8	4.8
2. Wholesale and retail trade	12.1	1.2
3. Transport and storage	7.4	0.9

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

1. China
2. Japan
3. Korea, Republic of

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. China	86.8	13.2	100.0
2. Japan	87.5	12.5	100.0
3. Korea, Republic of	86.5	13.5	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. China	23.2	3.5
2. Japan	15.1	2.2
3. Korea, Republic of	7.8	1.2

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	33.5	12.0	40.4	4.9	3.5	5.7	100.0
Primary products	64.8	3.4	20.3	4.7	2.5	4.4	100.0
Manufactures	11.5	36.7	27.4	9.2	6.3	8.9	100.0
Services	2.0	4.8	83.9	1.5	2.8	4.9	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

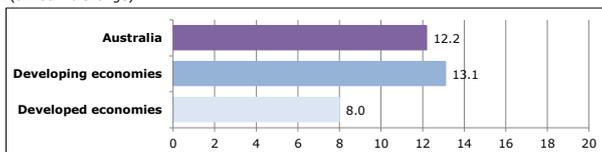
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
- Backward participation

	Australia	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	43.6	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	29.5	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	14.1	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Mining
2. Wholesale and retail trade
3. Transport and storage

1. Mining	42.1
2. Wholesale and retail trade	14.0
3. Transport and storage	7.7

Top exporters of Australia inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. China
2. Korea, Republic of
3. Japan

1. China	26.1
2. Korea, Republic of	14.7
3. Japan	8.9

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

1. Mining
2. Basic metals
3. Wholesale and retail trade

1. Mining	34.4
2. Basic metals	19.4
3. Wholesale and retail trade	8.6

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

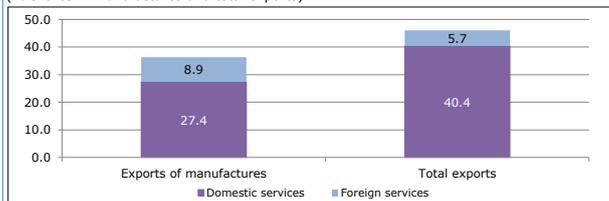
1. United States
2. China
3. Indonesia

1. United States	10.4
2. China	7.9
3. Indonesia	5.7

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

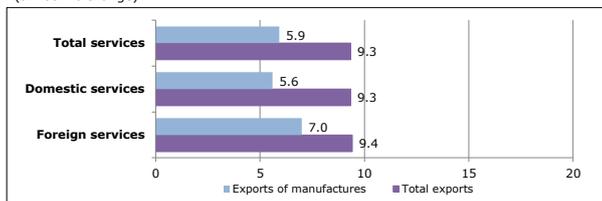
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Wholesale and retail trade
2. Other business services
3. Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	11.6
2. Other business services	6.3
3. Transport and storage	6.2

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. United States
2. China
3. Japan

1. United States	1.2
2. China	0.7
3. Japan	0.6

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. Wholesale and retail trade
2. Transport and storage
3. Other business services

1. Wholesale and retail trade	14.3
2. Transport and storage	8.8
3. Other business services	6.9

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. United States
2. China
3. Japan

1. United States	0.9
2. China	0.4
3. Japan	0.4

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	135.3	76.6	8.0	12.2
Merchandise imports in intermediates	68.2	35.6	5.3	5.3
Intermediate commercial services exports	9.9	18.5	...	8.1

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to export at the border (number of days)
- Documents to export (number)

	Australia	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	1200	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	9	22
Documents to export (number)	5	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to import at the border (number of days)
- Documents to import (number)

	Australia	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	1220	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	8	25
Documents to import (number)	7	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	558.5	12.8
Primary products	205.4	...
Manufactures	78.6	...
Services	204.4	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

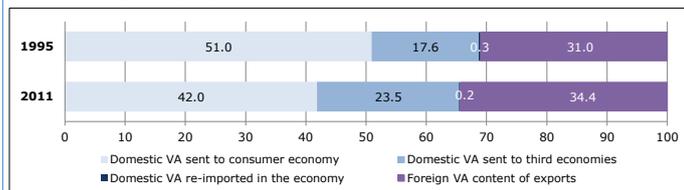
(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	438.7	12.1
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures	59.2	...
Services	161.9	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

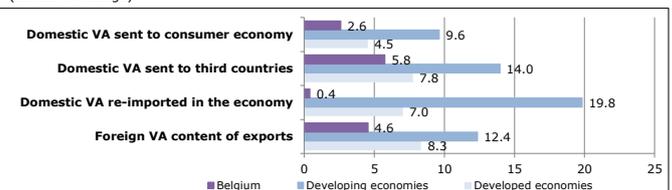
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

1. Chemical products
2. Transport and storage
3. Wholesale and retail trade

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Chemical products	63.0	37.0	100.0
2. Transport and storage	71.7	28.3	100.0
3. Wholesale and retail trade	80.7	19.3	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Chemical products	7.9	4.6
2. Transport and storage	8.8	3.5
3. Wholesale and retail trade	8.6	2.1

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

1. France
2. Germany
3. United Kingdom

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. France	65.0	35.0	100.0
2. Germany	59.6	40.4	100.0
3. United Kingdom	61.5	38.5	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. France	9.6	5.2
2. Germany	8.8	6.0
3. United Kingdom	5.1	3.2

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Value added origin

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	0.9	17.6	47.1	7.5	8.2	18.7	100.0
Primary products	34.9	7.8	24.5	6.8	8.0	18.0	100.0
Manufactures	0.6	31.0	22.2	12.1	12.2	21.8	100.0
Services	0.1	3.2	75.2	2.3	3.9	15.2	100.0

PARTICIPATION IN GLOBAL VALUE CHAINS (GVCs)

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
- Backward participation

	Belgium	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	57.9	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	23.5	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	34.4	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Other business services
2. Wholesale and retail trade
3. Transport and storage

1. Other business services	21.1
2. Wholesale and retail trade	14.6
3. Transport and storage	10.8

Top exporters of Belgium inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Germany
2. France
3. Luxembourg

1. Germany	16.2
2. France	10.4
3. Luxembourg	6.7

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

1. Petroleum products
2. Chemical products
3. Transport and storage

1. Petroleum products	20.1
2. Chemical products	13.5
3. Transport and storage	10.1

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

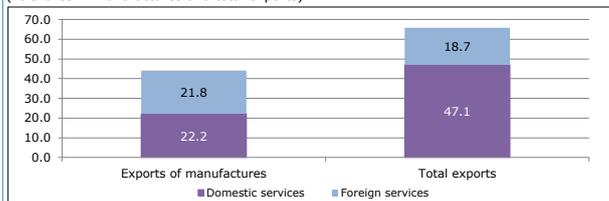
1. Germany
2. United Kingdom
3. France

1. Germany	14.0
2. United Kingdom	9.1
3. France	8.6

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

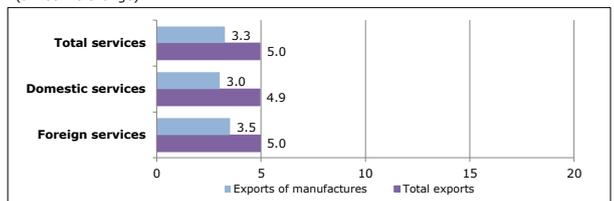
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Wholesale and retail trade
2. Other business services
3. Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	12.6
2. Other business services	10.5
3. Transport and storage	5.0

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Germany
2. France
3. United States

1. Germany	3.2
2. France	2.5
3. United States	2.2

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. Other business services
2. Wholesale and retail trade
3. Transport and storage

1. Other business services	16.8
2. Wholesale and retail trade	14.7
3. Transport and storage	10.4

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. Germany
2. France
3. United States

1. Germany	2.6
2. France	2.2
3. United States	2.1

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	231.3	55.3	5.1	3.8
Merchandise imports in intermediates	216.4	57.1	5.0	4.1
Intermediate commercial services exports	56.0	45.9	...	12.3

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to export at the border (number of days)
- Documents to export (number)

	Belgium	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	1240	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	9	22
Documents to export (number)	4	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to import at the border (number of days)
- Documents to import (number)

	Belgium	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	1400	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	8	25
Documents to import (number)	4	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

Total (2012)

- Primary products
- Manufactures (2012)
- Services (2012)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	490.8	...
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures (2012)	81.0	...
Services (2012)	325.0	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

Total (2012)

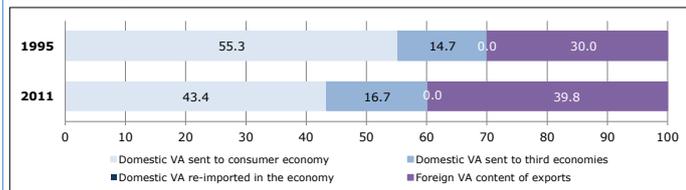
- Primary products
- Manufactures (2012)
- Services (2012)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	435.2	...
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures (2012)	61.0	...
Services (2012)	311.2	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

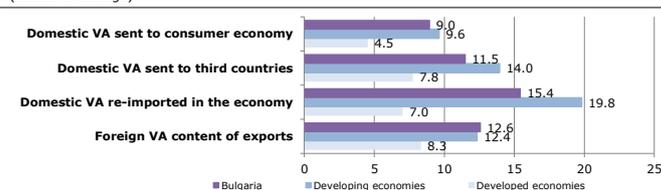
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

- Basic metals
- Transport and storage
- Wholesale and retail trade

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Basic metals	41.2	58.8	100.0
2. Transport and storage	68.1	31.9	100.0
3. Wholesale and retail trade	75.7	24.3	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Basic metals	6.1	8.7
2. Transport and storage	6.5	3.1
3. Wholesale and retail trade	7.1	2.3

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

- Germany
- Turkey
- Italy

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Germany	61.2	38.8	100.0
2. Turkey	49.6	50.4	100.0
3. Italy	57.9	42.1	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Germany	6.6	4.2
2. Turkey	4.9	5.0
3. Italy	5.7	4.2

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	7.5	21.1	31.6	11.2	11.0	17.6	100.0
Primary products	50.9	4.5	16.1	7.2	8.1	13.2	100.0
Manufactures	4.7	32.0	13.8	15.0	13.5	21.0	100.0
Services	1.5	3.9	71.0	4.7	6.8	12.1	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

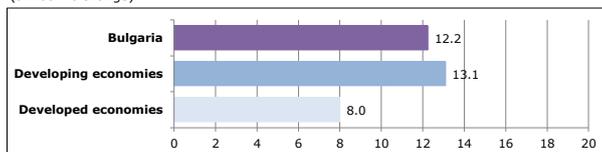
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
- Backward participation

	Bulgaria	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	56.6	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	16.7	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	39.8	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transport and storage
- Basic metals

1. Wholesale and retail trade	11.6
2. Transport and storage	10.5
3. Basic metals	10.4

Top exporters of Bulgaria inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Germany
- Italy
- Turkey

1. Germany	14.3
2. Italy	11.2
3. Turkey	7.3

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

- Basic metals
- Petroleum products
- Transport and storage

1. Basic metals	21.9
2. Petroleum products	14.0
3. Transport and storage	7.7

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

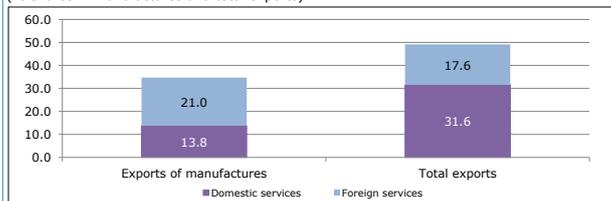
- Russian Federation
- Germany
- Italy

1. Russian Federation	33.3
2. Germany	7.6
3. Italy	5.3

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

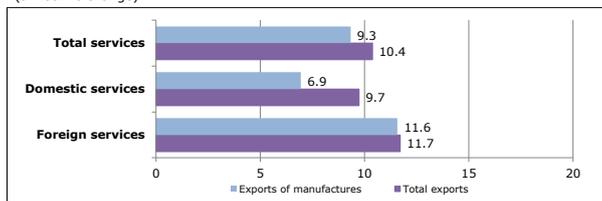
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transport and storage
- Financial intermediation

1. Wholesale and retail trade	12.1
2. Transport and storage	5.8
3. Financial intermediation	5.0

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Russian Federation
- Germany
- Italy

1. Russian Federation	7.0
2. Germany	1.7
3. Italy	1.4

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transport and storage
- Financial intermediation

1. Wholesale and retail trade	13.8
2. Transport and storage	9.2
3. Financial intermediation	6.3

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Russian Federation
- Germany
- Italy

1. Russian Federation	5.2
2. Germany	1.6
3. Italy	1.2

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	15.8	60.6	...	11.5
Merchandise imports in intermediates	15.7	56.0	...	8.3
Intermediate commercial services exports	1.9	18.7	...	14.7

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to export at the border (number of days)
- Documents to export (number)

	Bulgaria	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	1375	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	18	22
Documents to export (number)	4	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to import at the border (number of days)
- Documents to import (number)

	Bulgaria	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	1365	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	17	25
Documents to import (number)	5	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

Total (2012)

- Primary products (2012)
- Manufactures (2012)
- Services (2012)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	48.1	...
Primary products (2012)	0.8	...
Manufactures (2012)	12.5	...
Services (2012)	33.8	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

Total (2012)

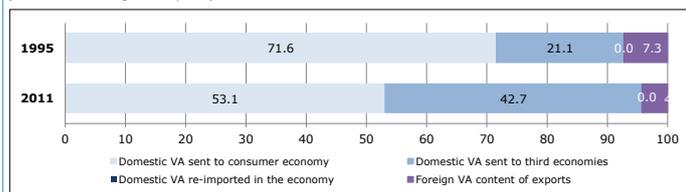
- Primary products (2012)
- Manufactures (2012)
- Services (2012)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	1.9	...
Primary products (2012)	0.0	...
Manufactures (2012)	0.4	...
Services (2012)	1.3	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

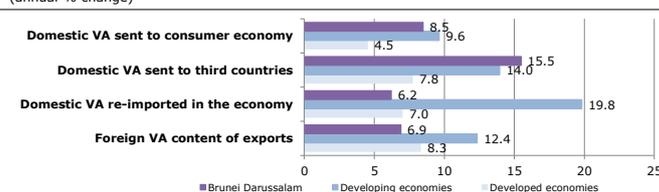
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

- Mining
- Transport and storage
- Construction

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Mining	97.4	2.6	100.0
2. Transport and storage	90.5	9.5	100.0
3. Construction	62.1	37.9	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Mining	87.5	2.4
2. Transport and storage	3.5	0.4
3. Construction	1.3	0.8

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

- Japan
- Korea, Republic of
- Australia

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Japan	97.1	2.9	100.0
2. Korea, Republic of	97.1	2.9	100.0
3. Australia	97.3	2.7	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Japan	35.5	1.1
2. Korea, Republic of	12.8	0.4
3. Australia	12.4	0.3

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
 Primary products
 Manufactures
 Services

Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	87.2	0.6	8.0	0.6	1.1	2.5	100.0
Primary products	95.7	0.1	1.6	0.4	0.7	1.5	100.0
Manufactures	13.6	40.6	12.4	3.3	11.9	18.2	100.0
Services	11.4	0.9	70.2	2.3	4.3	10.7	100.0

PARTICIPATION IN GLOBAL VALUE CHAINS (GVCs)

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

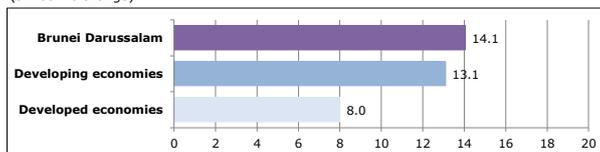
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
 Backward participation

	Brunei Darussalam	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	46.9	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	42.7	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	4.3	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Mining
- Transport and storage
- Other business services

1. Mining	94.3
2. Transport and storage	1.8
3. Other business services	1.0

Top exporters of Brunei Darussalam inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Korea, Republic of
- Australia
- Japan

1. Korea, Republic of	20.4
2. Australia	15.6
3. Japan	15.4

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

- Mining
- Construction
- Transport and storage

1. Mining	55.1
2. Construction	17.9
3. Transport and storage	8.7

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

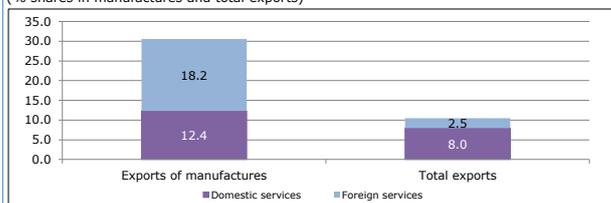
- United States
- Singapore
- Malaysia

1. United States	16.3
2. Singapore	10.9
3. Malaysia	10.7

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

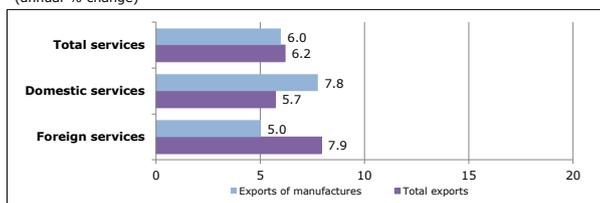
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Financial intermediation
- Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	13.9
2. Financial intermediation	4.4
3. Transport and storage	4.3

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Singapore
- United States
- Japan

1. Singapore	2.5
2. United States	2.1
3. Japan	2.0

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Transport and storage
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services

1. Transport and storage	3.4
2. Wholesale and retail trade	1.9
3. Other business services	1.3

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- United States
- Singapore
- Japan

1. United States	0.5
2. Singapore	0.4
3. Japan	0.2

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	0.6	82.0	...	...
Merchandise imports in intermediates	1.3	39.3	...	...
Intermediate commercial services exports	0.0	...	...	...

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
 Time to export at the border (number of days)
 Documents to export (number)

	Brunei Darussalam	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	705	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	19	22
Documents to export (number)	5	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
 Time to import at the border (number of days)
 Documents to import (number)

	Brunei Darussalam	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	770	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	15	25
Documents to import (number)	5	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	14.2	5.6
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures	...	...
Services	...	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

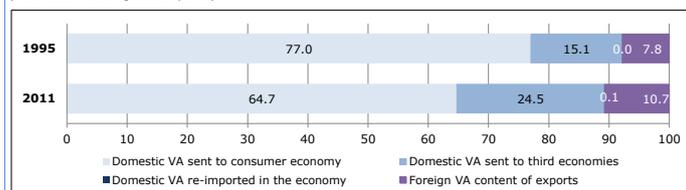
(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	0.1	-17.7
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures	...	...
Services	...	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

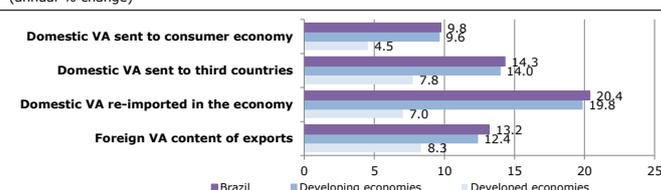
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

	Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011		
	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Mining	90.1	9.9	100.0
2. Food and beverages	90.2	9.8	100.0
3. Wholesale and retail trade	96.8	3.2	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011	
Domestic VA	Foreign VA
17.8	1.9
12.6	1.4
10.8	0.4

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

	Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011		
	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. China	90.7	9.3	100.0
2. United States	89.1	10.9	100.0
3. Argentina	85.2	14.8	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011	
Domestic VA	Foreign VA
14.8	1.5
11.9	1.5
6.3	1.1

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	22.8	22.3	44.2	2.9	3.1	4.8	100.0
Primary products	56.5	7.5	26.2	2.8	2.5	4.5	100.0
Manufactures	14.4	39.5	31.8	3.9	4.4	6.0	100.0
Services	1.7	5.5	87.8	1.0	1.3	2.7	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

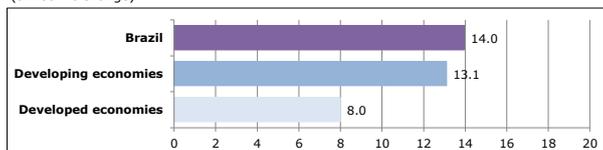
(% share in total gross exports)

Total GVC participation

	Brazil	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	35.2	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	24.5	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	10.7	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Mining	22.9
2. Wholesale and retail trade	15.4
3. Other business services	12.2

Top exporters of Brazil inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. China	19.5
2. United States	8.2
3. Germany	7.2

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

1. Mining	18.1
2. Food and beverages	12.7
3. Basic metals	9.4

Top foreign inputs providers

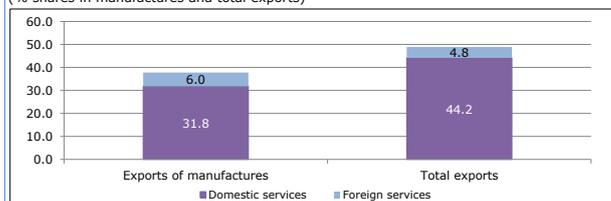
(% share in total foreign content of exports)

1. United States	17.2
2. China	7.5
3. Germany	5.2

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

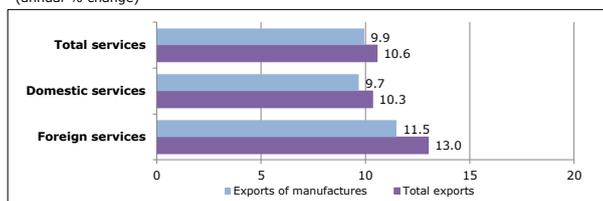
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Wholesale and retail trade	12.7
2. Other business services	7.5
3. Financial intermediation	5.0

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. United States	1.3
2. China	0.4
3. Germany	0.4

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. Wholesale and retail trade	16.9
2. Other business services	10.6
3. Transport and storage	4.7

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. United States	1.1
2. China	0.3
3. Germany	0.3

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	148.0	72.3	8.2	8.8
Merchandise imports in intermediates	117.9	63.9	8.2	11.9
Intermediate commercial services exports	23.0	58.6	...	15.2

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

	Brazil	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	2323	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	13	22
Documents to export (number)	6	6

Imports, 2015

	Brazil	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	2323	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	17	25
Documents to import (number)	8	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	724.6	18.9
Primary products (2010)	47.5	...
Manufactures (2010)	291.0	...
Services (2010)	258.2	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

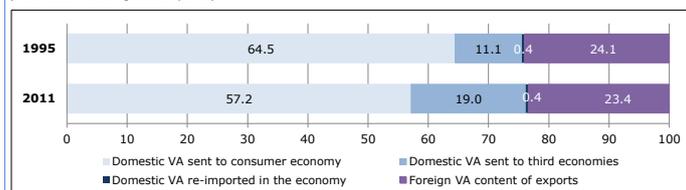
(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	293.3	17.8
Primary products (2008)	0.2	...
Manufactures (2008)	7.1	...
Services (2008)	71.5	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

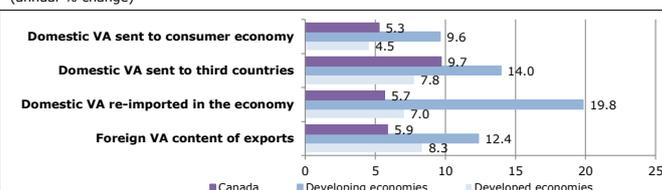
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Mining	90.3	9.7	100.0
2. Wholesale and retail trade	88.9	11.1	100.0
3. Motor vehicles	40.6	59.4	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Mining	17.1	1.8
2. Wholesale and retail trade	8.4	1.0
3. Motor vehicles	3.8	5.5

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. United States	75.1	24.9	100.0
2. China	79.5	20.5	100.0
3. Japan	82.9	17.1	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. United States	50.2	16.6
2. China	3.9	1.0
3. Japan	2.5	0.5

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	20.4	21.3	34.8	4.3	9.1	10.0	100.0
Primary products	71.5	3.1	14.5	2.8	3.3	4.8	100.0
Manufactures	7.4	37.8	19.5	6.4	14.4	14.5	100.0
Services	1.6	3.5	85.1	1.3	3.2	5.4	100.0

Value added origin

PARTICIPATION IN GLOBAL VALUE CHAINS (GVCs)

The GVC participation index, 2011

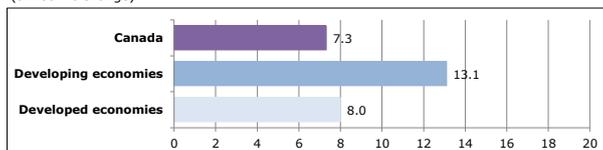
(% share in total gross exports)

Total GVC participation

	Canada	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	42.4	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	19.0	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	23.4	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Mining	29.7
2. Wholesale and retail trade	13.3
3. Transport and storage	7.7

Top exporters of Canada inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. United States	41.6
2. China	10.2
3. Korea, Republic of	4.4

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

1. Motor vehicles	23.6
2. Basic metals	13.9
3. Mining	7.8

Top foreign inputs providers

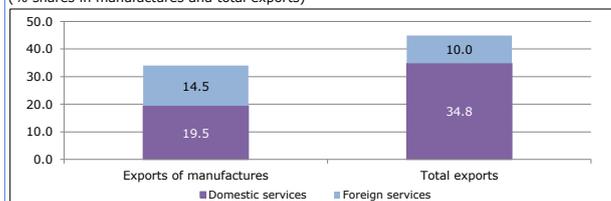
(% share in total foreign content of exports)

1. United States	39.8
2. China	6.7
3. Japan	4.6

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

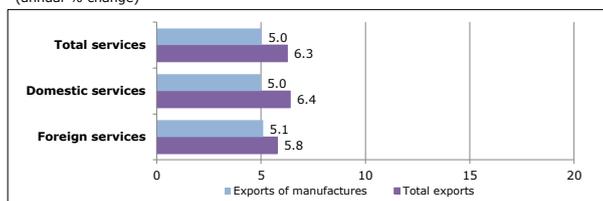
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Wholesale and retail trade	12.7
2. Other business services	5.3
3. Transport and storage	4.5

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. United States	6.4
2. Japan	0.9
3. China	0.8

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. Wholesale and retail trade	15.0
2. Transport and storage	7.0
3. Other business services	6.9

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. United States	4.6
2. China	0.6
3. Japan	0.5

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	201.3	58.2	3.7	2.8
Merchandise imports in intermediates	197.5	47.6	4.4	3.4
Intermediate commercial services exports	36.6	43.1	...	5.0

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

	Canada	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	1680	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	8	22
Documents to export (number)	3	6

Imports, 2015

	Canada	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	1680	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	10	25
Documents to import (number)	3	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	645.0	7.7
Primary products	131.3	...
Manufactures	196.7	...
Services	...	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

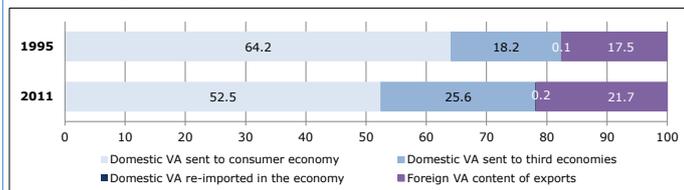
(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	732.4	7.9
Primary products	133.4	...
Manufactures	68.4	...
Services	...	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

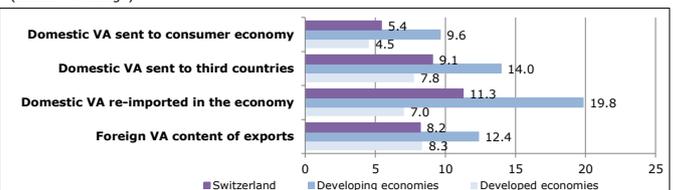
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

- Chemical products
- Financial intermediation
- Wholesale and retail trade

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Chemical products	77.2	22.8	100.0
2. Financial intermediation	91.9	8.1	100.0
3. Wholesale and retail trade	87.3	12.7	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Chemical products	16.9	5.0
2. Financial intermediation	16.0	1.4
3. Wholesale and retail trade	9.8	1.4

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

- Germany
- United States
- France

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Germany	76.3	23.7	100.0
2. United States	80.5	19.5	100.0
3. France	76.9	23.1	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Germany	14.3	4.4
2. United States	10.5	2.6
3. France	5.3	1.6

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
 Primary products
 Manufactures
 Services

Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	0.6	26.8	50.9	2.4	7.7	11.6	100.0
Primary products	48.8	6.2	21.3	4.3	7.5	11.9	100.0
Manufactures	0.7	42.6	28.3	3.3	10.8	14.3	100.0
Services	0.3	3.6	84.3	1.0	3.2	7.6	100.0

Value added origin

PARTICIPATION IN GLOBAL VALUE CHAINS (GVCs)

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

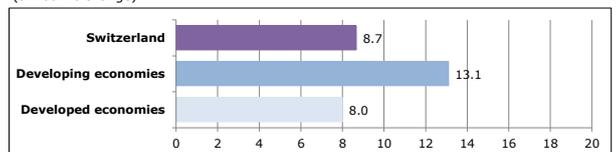
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
 Backward participation

	Switzerland	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	47.3	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	25.6	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	21.7	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Financial intermediation
- Other business services
- Wholesale and retail trade

1. Financial intermediation	20.2
2. Other business services	14.6
3. Wholesale and retail trade	14.4

Top exporters of Switzerland inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Germany
- China
- Luxembourg

1. Germany	18.5
2. China	10.4
3. Luxembourg	8.4

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

- Chemical products
- Computer and electronic
- Machinery and equipment

1. Chemical products	23.0
2. Computer and electronic	14.2
3. Machinery and equipment	11.4

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

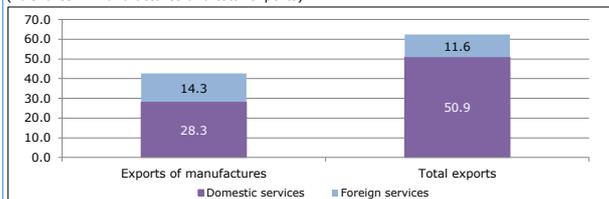
- Germany
- United States
- Italy

1. Germany	24.4
2. United States	10.3
3. Italy	8.0

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

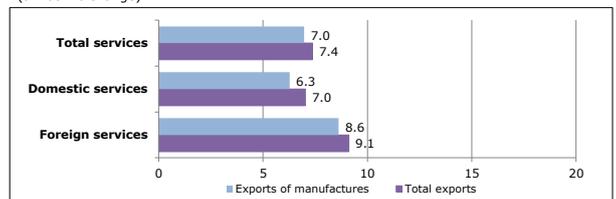
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Other business services
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transport and storage

1. Other business services	18.1
2. Wholesale and retail trade	10.1
3. Transport and storage	3.5

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Germany
- United States
- Italy

1. Germany	3.4
2. United States	1.8
3. Italy	1.3

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Financial intermediation
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services

1. Financial intermediation	15.9
2. Wholesale and retail trade	15.4
3. Other business services	12.5

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Germany
- United States
- France

1. Germany	2.6
2. United States	1.5
3. France	1.0

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	177.3	57.7	7.9	12.9
Merchandise imports in intermediates	158.7	60.6	8.0	12.9
Intermediate commercial services exports	29.2	25.8	...	9.3

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
 Time to export at the border (number of days)
 Documents to export (number)

	Switzerland	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	1660	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	8	22
Documents to export (number)	3	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
 Time to import at the border (number of days)
 Documents to import (number)

	Switzerland	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	1440	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	8	25
Documents to import (number)	4	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	771.8	20.8
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures	111.2	...
Services	660.6	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

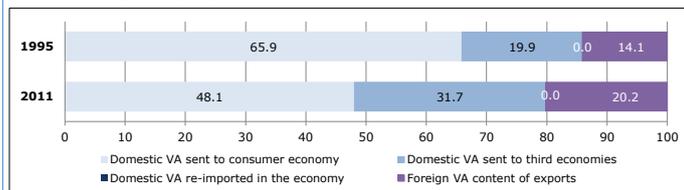
(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	1203.4	13.7
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures	373.6	...
Services	829.8	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

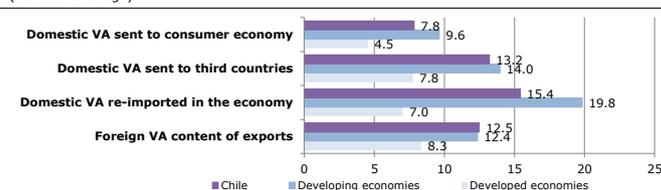
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

- Basic metals
- Mining
- Wholesale and retail trade

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
Basic metals	78.3	21.7	100.0
Mining	82.1	17.9	100.0
Wholesale and retail trade	88.0	12.0	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
Basic metals	26.4	7.3
Mining	13.0	2.8
Wholesale and retail trade	8.0	1.1

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

- China
- United States
- Japan

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
China	79.5	20.5	100.0
United States	79.9	20.1	100.0
Japan	81.7	18.3	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
China	18.9	4.9
United States	8.3	2.1
Japan	8.2	1.8

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	16.0	34.9	28.9	8.3	4.3	7.6	100.0
Primary products	60.8	6.3	14.5	8.2	3.7	6.5	100.0
Manufactures	5.7	57.7	14.3	9.6	4.7	8.0	100.0
Services	1.4	5.5	76.2	5.3	3.8	7.8	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

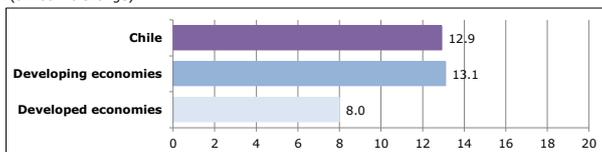
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
- Backward participation

	Chile	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	51.9	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	31.7	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	20.2	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Basic metals
- Mining
- Wholesale and retail trade

Basic metals	46.5
Mining	16.0
Wholesale and retail trade	7.9

Top exporters of Chile inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- China
- Korea, Republic of
- United States

China	29.3
Korea, Republic of	8.7
United States	6.5

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

- Basic metals
- Mining
- Transport and storage

Basic metals	36.3
Mining	14.1
Transport and storage	11.4

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

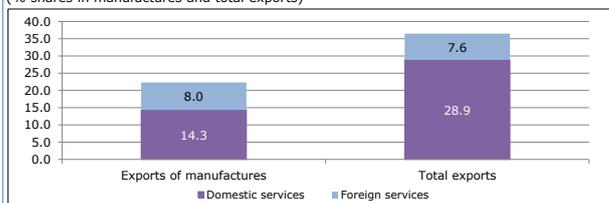
- United States
- Brazil
- Colombia

United States	17.1
Brazil	11.8
Colombia	9.0

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

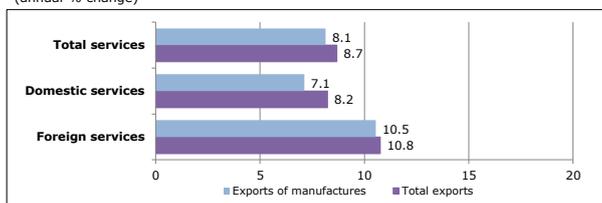
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Transport and storage

Wholesale and retail trade	6.9
Other business services	6.1
Transport and storage	2.9

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- United States
- Brazil
- China

United States	1.5
Brazil	1.3
China	0.6

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Transport and storage

Wholesale and retail trade	10.5
Other business services	8.0
Transport and storage	7.1

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- United States
- Brazil
- China

United States	1.6
Brazil	1.0
China	0.5

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	56.9	74.9	8.5	6.7
Merchandise imports in intermediates	23.7	41.6	7.3	8.1
Intermediate commercial services exports	3.0	26.6	...	9.6

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to export at the border (number of days)
- Documents to export (number)

	Chile	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	910	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	15	22
Documents to export (number)	5	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to import at the border (number of days)
- Documents to import (number)

	Chile	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	860	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	12	25
Documents to import (number)	5	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	199.3	13.1
Primary products	70.7	...
Manufactures	9.5	...
Services	45.1	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

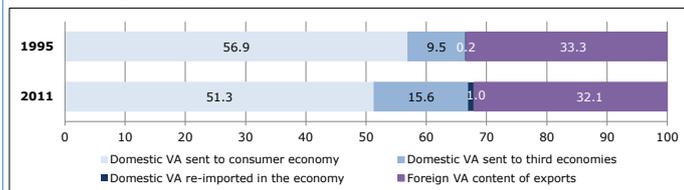
(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	85.7	19.0
Primary products (2012)	3.4	...
Manufactures (2012)	7.7	...
Services (2012)	24.4	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

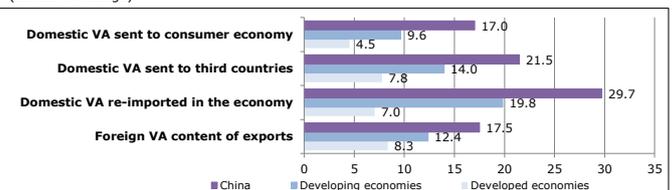
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

1. Computer and electronic
2. Wholesale and retail trade
3. Textiles

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Computer and electronic	45.0	55.0	100.0
2. Wholesale and retail trade	95.9	4.1	100.0
3. Textiles	73.5	26.5	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Computer and electronic	10.7	13.1
2. Wholesale and retail trade	12.6	0.5
3. Textiles	7.5	2.7

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

1. United States
2. Japan
3. Korea, Republic of

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. United States	65.3	34.7	100.0
2. Japan	68.1	31.9	100.0
3. Korea, Republic of	67.7	32.3	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. United States	13.7	7.3
2. Japan	7.0	3.3
3. Korea, Republic of	3.6	1.7

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Value added origin

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	8.1	32.2	27.7	6.1	11.8	14.2	100.0
Primary products	64.9	9.3	9.3	6.1	3.5	6.9	100.0
Manufactures	8.0	38.6	13.3	7.3	15.0	17.8	100.0
Services	5.9	12.0	75.6	2.0	1.7	2.7	100.0

PARTICIPATION IN GLOBAL VALUE CHAINS (GVCs)

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

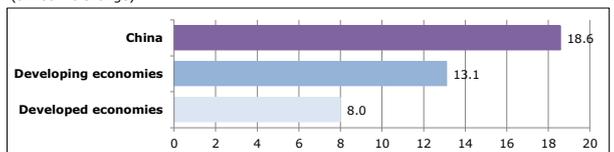
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
- Backward participation

	China	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	47.7	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	15.6	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	32.1	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Wholesale and retail trade
2. Computer and electronic
3. Basic metals

1. Wholesale and retail trade	16.7
2. Computer and electronic	8.2
3. Basic metals	7.0

Top exporters of China inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. United States
2. Korea, Republic of
3. Japan

1. United States	10.1
2. Korea, Republic of	9.6
3. Japan	6.3

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

1. Computer and electronic
2. Textiles
3. Electrical machinery

1. Computer and electronic	40.7
2. Textiles	8.4
3. Electrical machinery	8.3

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

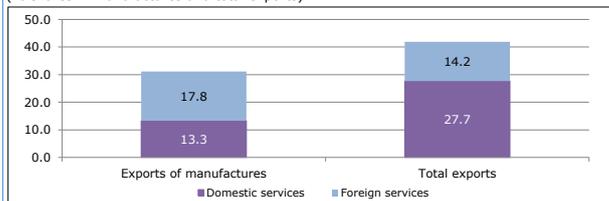
1. Japan
2. United States
3. Korea, Republic of

1. Japan	14.7
2. United States	9.4
3. Korea, Republic of	8.3

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

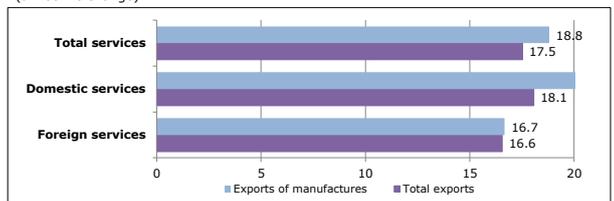
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Wholesale and retail trade
2. Financial intermediation
3. Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	11.4
2. Financial intermediation	5.0
3. Transport and storage	4.6

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Japan
2. United States
3. Korea, Republic of

1. Japan	2.9
2. United States	1.8
3. Korea, Republic of	1.4

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. Wholesale and retail trade
2. Transport and storage
3. Financial intermediation

1. Wholesale and retail trade	18.1
2. Transport and storage	6.4
3. Financial intermediation	4.9

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. Japan
2. United States
3. Korea, Republic of

1. Japan	2.3
2. United States	1.5
3. Korea, Republic of	1.1

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	963.2	41.7	16.4	14.1
Merchandise imports in intermediates	1147.0	69.5	14.7	11.2
Intermediate commercial services exports	89.1	38.3	...	16.7

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to export at the border (number of days)
- Documents to export (number)

	China	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	823	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	21	22
Documents to export (number)	8	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to import at the border (number of days)
- Documents to import (number)

	China	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	800	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	24	25
Documents to import (number)	5	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

- Total**
- Primary products (2010)
 - Manufactures (2010)
 - Services (2010)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	956.8	17.0
Primary products (2010)	61.7	...
Manufactures (2010)	1524.8	...
Services (2010)	905.8	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

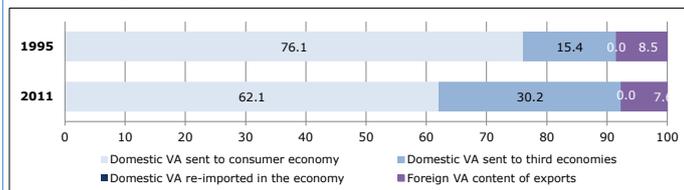
- Total**
- Primary products (2011)
 - Manufactures (2011)
 - Services (2011)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	613.6	34.5
Primary products (2011)	70.4	...
Manufactures (2011)	36.5	...
Services (2011)	317.9	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

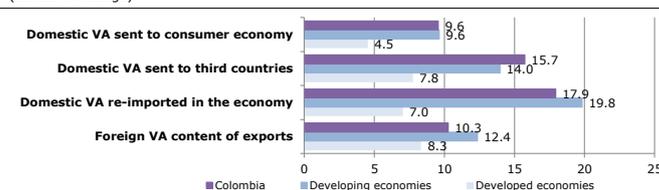
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

- Mining
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Petroleum products

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Mining	98.0	2.0	100.0
2. Wholesale and retail trade	92.4	7.6	100.0
3. Petroleum products	96.5	3.5	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Mining	44.0	0.9
2. Wholesale and retail trade	10.7	0.9
3. Petroleum products	7.6	0.3

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

- United States
- Chile
- China

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. United States	94.6	5.4	100.0
2. Chile	95.4	4.6	100.0
3. China	93.9	6.1	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. United States	39.6	2.3
2. Chile	5.2	0.2
3. China	4.8	0.3

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	53.2	16.4	22.8	1.3	2.9	3.4	100.0
Primary products	89.5	2.0	5.8	0.5	0.9	1.4	100.0
Manufactures	21.1	46.4	16.8	2.7	6.4	6.6	100.0
Services	2.5	6.6	82.9	1.1	3.0	3.9	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

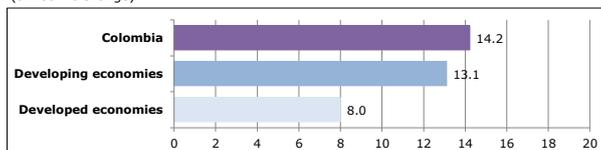
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
- Backward participation

	Colombia	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	37.9	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	30.2	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	7.6	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Mining
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Basic metals

1. Mining	63.6
2. Wholesale and retail trade	9.6
3. Basic metals	4.0

Top exporters of Colombia inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- United States
- Chile
- China

1. United States	26.8
2. Chile	8.9
3. China	8.8

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

- Chemical products
- Basic metals
- Mining

1. Chemical products	13.5
2. Basic metals	12.0
3. Mining	11.7

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

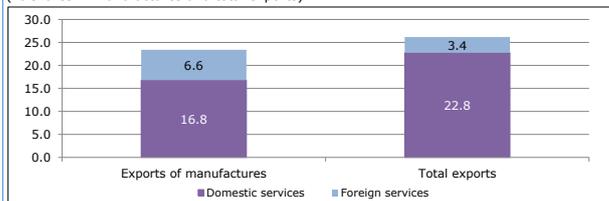
- United States
- China
- Mexico

1. United States	24.4
2. China	9.1
3. Mexico	7.3

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

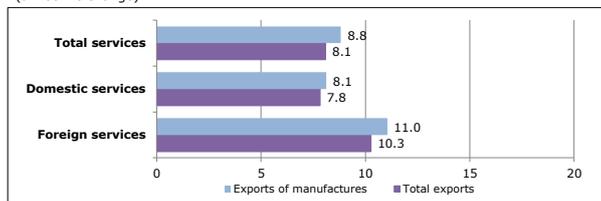
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	7.5
2. Other business services	5.3
3. Transport and storage	3.5

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- United States
- China
- Brazil

1. United States	1.7
2. China	0.5
3. Brazil	0.4

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transport and storage
- Other business services

1. Wholesale and retail trade	11.1
2. Transport and storage	4.2
3. Other business services	3.8

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- United States
- China
- Mexico

1. United States	0.9
2. China	0.2
3. Mexico	0.2

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	10.8	57.4	5.0	5.1
Merchandise imports in intermediates	27.3	48.3	7.3	10.3
Intermediate commercial services exports	1.0	13.9	...	7.4

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to export at the border (number of days)
- Documents to export (number)

	Colombia	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	2355	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	14	22
Documents to export (number)	4	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to import at the border (number of days)
- Documents to import (number)

	Colombia	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	2470	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	13	25
Documents to import (number)	6	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	127.9	16.8
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures	...	...
Services	...	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

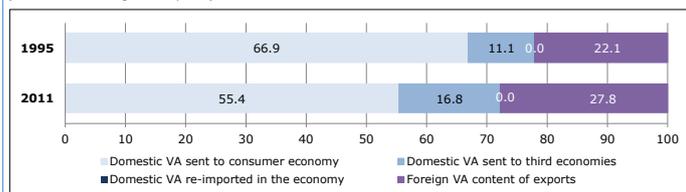
(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	39.0	20.3
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures	...	...
Services	...	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

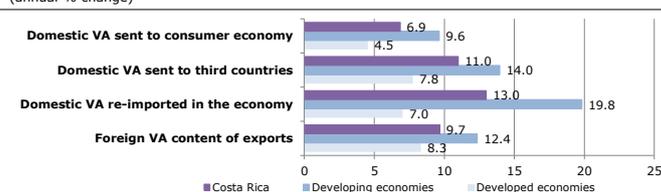
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Computer and electronic	55.0	45.0	100.0
2. Agriculture	79.3	20.7	100.0
3. Other business services	90.7	9.3	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Domestic VA	Foreign VA
18.8	15.4
9.0	2.3
8.4	0.9

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. United States	71.0	29.0	100.0
2. China	59.1	40.9	100.0
3. Mexico	65.7	34.3	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Domestic VA	Foreign VA
24.0	9.8
7.4	5.1
3.5	1.8

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	7.1	19.8	45.3	4.6	12.3	10.8	100.0
Primary products	48.4	7.1	23.9	3.8	7.6	9.3	100.0
Manufactures	2.3	33.2	25.7	5.4	18.8	14.7	100.0
Services	1.1	4.1	81.3	3.7	4.3	5.7	100.0

Value added origin

PARTICIPATION IN GLOBAL VALUE CHAINS (GVCs)

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

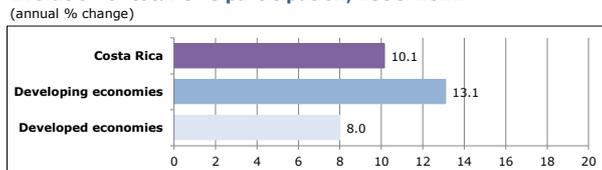
(% share in total gross exports)

Total GVC participation

	Costa Rica	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	44.6	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	16.8	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	27.8	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

Industry	(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)
1. Wholesale and retail trade	17.7
2. Computer and electronic	17.3
3. Other business services	14.5

Top exporters of Costa Rica inputs through GVCs

Country	(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)
1. China	23.4
2. United States	13.4
3. Mexico	8.6

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

Industry	(% share in total foreign content of exports)
1. Computer and electronic	55.3
2. Agriculture	8.4
3. Transport and storage	5.4

Top foreign inputs providers

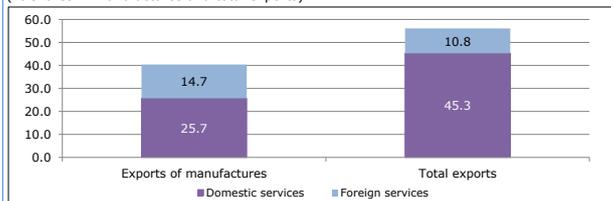
Country	(% share in total foreign content of exports)
1. United States	39.6
2. China	6.4
3. Mexico	5.1

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

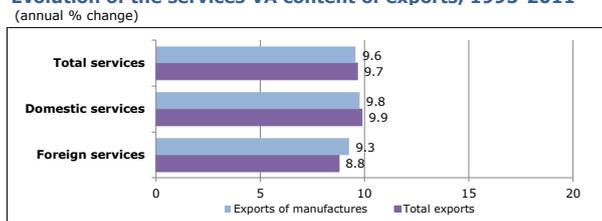
(% shares in manufactures and total exports)

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

Industry	(% share in gross exports of manufactures)
1. Wholesale and retail trade	16.0
2. Financial intermediation	6.1
3. Transport and storage	5.2

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

Country	(% share in gross exports of manufactures)
1. United States	5.5
2. China	1.0
3. Japan	0.8

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

Industry	(% share in total gross exports)
1. Wholesale and retail trade	15.5
2. Other business services	9.9
3. Transport and storage	7.9

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

Country	(% share in total gross exports)
1. United States	4.2
2. China	0.6
3. Japan	0.5

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates (2013)	0.6	5.5	-2.6	-20.2
Merchandise imports in intermediates (2013)	0.6	3.7	-5.7	-24.0
Intermediate commercial services exports	3.0	43.7	...	22.4

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

	Costa Rica	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	1020	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	14	22
Documents to export (number)	5	6

Imports, 2015

	Costa Rica	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	1070	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	14	25
Documents to import (number)	5	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

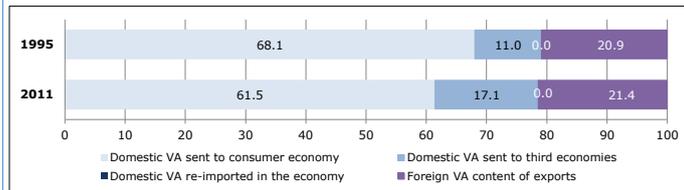
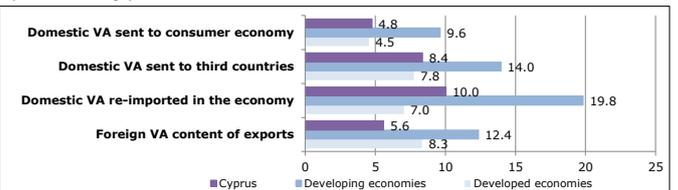
Inward FDI - Stocks

	2013	2005-2013
Total	21.8	19.0
Primary products (2010)	0.7	...
Manufactures (2010)	6.3	...
Services	...	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

	2013	2005-2013
Total	1.8	36.2
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures	...	...
Services	...	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011
(% share in total gross exports)Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011
(annual % change)

Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

	(% share in industry total gross exports)		
	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Transport and storage	67.0	33.0	100.0
2. Financial intermediation	87.6	12.4	100.0
3. Other business services	88.0	12.0	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
	11.9	5.9
	14.6	2.1
	9.0	1.2

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

	(% share in total gross exports to partner)		
	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Russian Federation	79.3	20.7	100.0
2. United Kingdom	78.3	21.7	100.0
3. Germany	74.3	25.7	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
	17.2	4.5
	11.4	3.2
	9.4	3.3

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	1.3	6.1	71.1	2.6	5.5	13.3	100.0
Primary products	55.2	5.1	14.1	5.3	7.4	12.9	100.0
Manufactures	4.1	37.2	20.1	6.2	14.1	18.1	100.0
Services	0.5	2.7	77.3	2.2	4.6	12.8	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

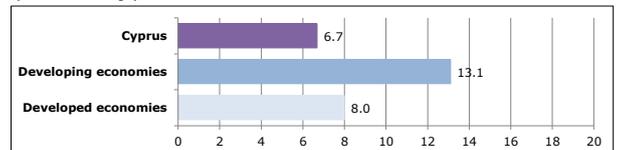
(% share in total gross exports)

Total GVC participation

	Cyprus	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	38.5	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	17.1	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	21.4	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

	(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)
1. Transport and storage	22.8
2. Financial intermediation	22.0
3. Other business services	18.2

Top exporters of Cyprus inputs through GVCs

	(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)
1. Germany	17.8
2. Russian Federation	15.4
3. United Kingdom	6.9

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

	(% share in total foreign content of exports)
1. Transport and storage	27.4
2. Financial intermediation	9.7
3. Hotels and restaurants	8.8

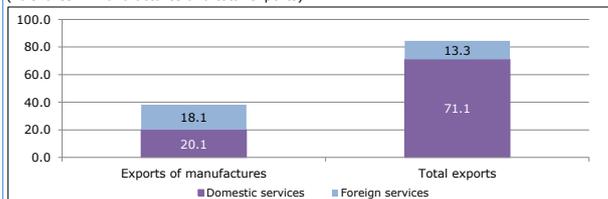
Top foreign inputs providers

	(% share in total foreign content of exports)
1. Greece	14.1
2. United Kingdom	12.4
3. Russian Federation	7.3

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

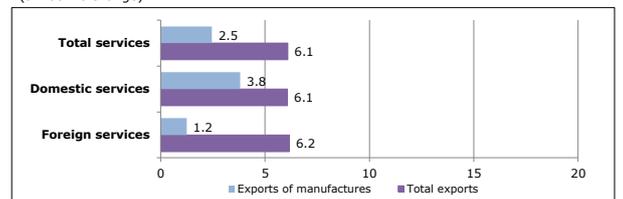
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

	(% share in gross exports of manufactures)
1. Wholesale and retail trade	16.7
2. Transport and storage	5.3
3. Real estate activities	4.3

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

	(% share in gross exports of manufactures)
1. Greece	3.3
2. United Kingdom	1.9
3. Italy	1.4

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

	(% share in total gross exports)
1. Transport and storage	15.3
2. Financial intermediation	14.7
3. Other business services	11.3

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

	(% share in total gross exports)
1. United Kingdom	2.1
2. Greece	1.9
3. Russian Federation	1.0

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	0.6	34.8	5.8	9.7
Merchandise imports in intermediates	1.7	32.8	1.2	-0.5
Intermediate commercial services exports	1.5	14.6	...	1.6

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

	Cyprus	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	865	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	7	22
Documents to export (number)	5	6

Imports, 2015

	Cyprus	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	1010	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	5	25
Documents to import (number)	7	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	20.5	...
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures (2012)	0.4	...
Services (2012)	20.1	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

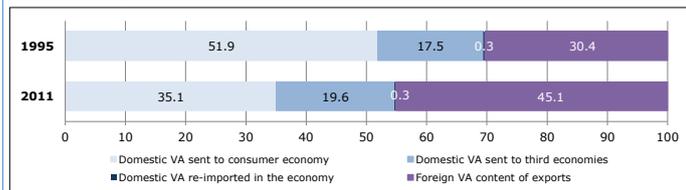
(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	7.2	...
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures (2012)	0.6	...
Services (2012)	5.9	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

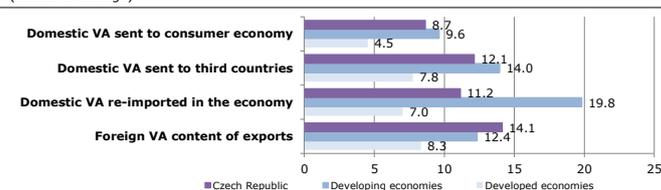
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

- Motor vehicles
- Computer and electronic
- Machinery and equipment

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Motor vehicles	46.4	53.6	100.0
2. Computer and electronic	32.9	67.1	100.0
3. Machinery and equipment	53.5	46.5	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Motor vehicles	7.3	8.4
2. Computer and electronic	4.2	8.6
3. Machinery and equipment	4.8	4.2

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

- Germany
- Poland
- United Kingdom

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Germany	54.3	45.7	100.0
2. Poland	57.0	43.0	100.0
3. United Kingdom	48.0	52.0	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Germany	15.2	12.8
2. Poland	3.4	2.6
3. United Kingdom	2.8	3.0

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
 Primary products
 Manufactures
 Services

Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	2.2	25.6	27.1	6.0	18.0	21.1	100.0
Primary products	44.8	6.7	16.9	7.7	9.2	14.8	100.0
Manufactures	1.2	32.1	14.5	6.7	21.7	23.7	100.0
Services	1.0	4.8	72.4	3.3	6.0	12.6	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

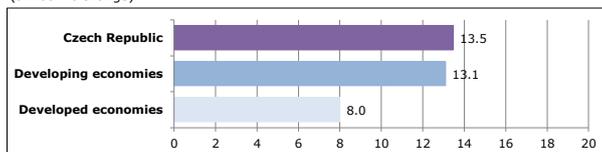
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
 Backward participation

	Czech Republic	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	64.7	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	19.6	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	45.1	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transport and storage
- Other business services

1. Wholesale and retail trade	14.9
2. Transport and storage	8.0
3. Other business services	7.6

Top exporters of Czech Republic inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Germany
- Slovak Republic
- Poland

1. Germany	27.9
2. Slovak Republic	6.8
3. Poland	6.4

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

- Computer and electronic
- Motor vehicles
- Machinery and equipment

1. Computer and electronic	19.1
2. Motor vehicles	18.7
3. Machinery and equipment	9.3

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

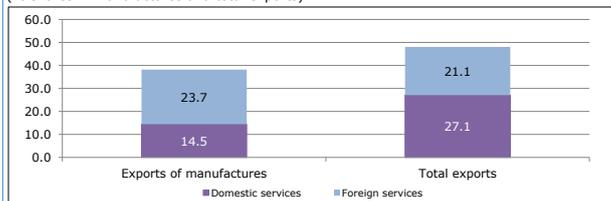
- Germany
- Russian Federation
- China

1. Germany	21.1
2. Russian Federation	9.2
3. China	8.3

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

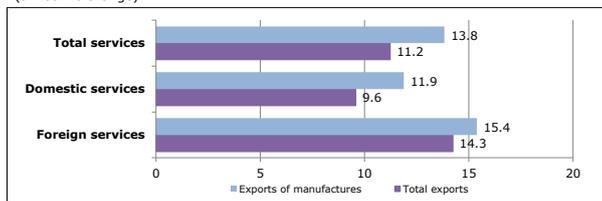
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	14.2
2. Other business services	6.5
3. Transport and storage	4.5

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Germany
- Russian Federation
- China

1. Germany	4.9
2. Russian Federation	1.8
3. China	1.8

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	15.8
2. Other business services	7.7
3. Transport and storage	7.6

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Germany
- Russian Federation
- China

1. Germany	4.3
2. Russian Federation	1.7
3. China	1.5

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	92.4	54.6	10.5	8.5
Merchandise imports in intermediates	85.4	61.2	10.4	8.1
Intermediate commercial services exports	8.2	32.2	...	11.2

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
 Time to export at the border (number of days)
 Documents to export (number)

	Czech Republic	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	1240	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	17	22
Documents to export (number)	4	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
 Time to import at the border (number of days)
 Documents to import (number)

	Czech Republic	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	1215	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	17	25
Documents to import (number)	6	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

- Total (2012)**
 Primary products (2012)
 Manufactures (2012)
 Services (2012)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	132.9	...
Primary products (2012)	3.3	...
Manufactures (2012)	50.9	...
Services (2012)	74.0	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

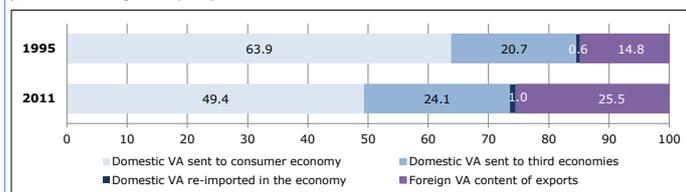
- Total (2012)**
 Primary products (2012)
 Manufactures (2012)
 Services (2012)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	16.9	...
Primary products (2012)	0.1	...
Manufactures (2012)	1.4	...
Services (2012)	14.4	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

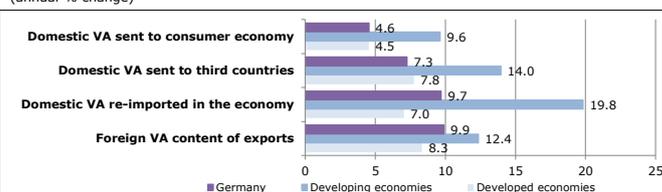
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

- Motor vehicles
- Machinery and equipment
- Chemical products

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Motor vehicles	68.6	31.4	100.0
2. Machinery and equipment	73.3	26.7	100.0
3. Chemical products	70.4	29.6	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Motor vehicles	9.9	4.5
2. Machinery and equipment	8.4	3.1
3. Chemical products	6.9	2.9

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

- France
- United States
- China

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. France	73.6	26.4	100.0
2. United States	75.8	24.2	100.0
3. China	73.6	26.4	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. France	6.3	2.3
2. United States	6.2	2.0
3. China	5.6	2.0

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	1.0	35.4	38.2	4.1	8.6	12.8	100.0
Primary products	42.7	8.9	25.4	5.7	6.1	11.2	100.0
Manufactures	0.5	46.5	23.0	4.9	10.7	14.4	100.0
Services	0.2	3.7	83.7	1.8	2.6	8.0	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

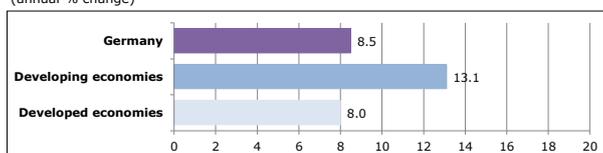
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
- Backward participation

	Germany	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	49.6	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	24.1	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	25.5	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Other business services
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Machinery and equipment

1. Other business services	14.2
2. Wholesale and retail trade	11.2
3. Machinery and equipment	6.8

Top exporters of Germany inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- China
- France
- Italy

1. China	10.5
2. France	7.6
3. Italy	6.1

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

- Motor vehicles
- Machinery and equipment
- Chemical products

1. Motor vehicles	17.8
2. Machinery and equipment	12.0
3. Chemical products	11.4

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

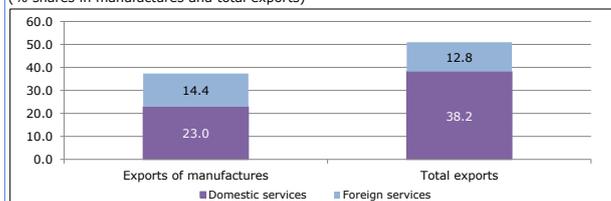
- United States
- France
- United Kingdom

1. United States	8.3
2. France	6.9
3. United Kingdom	6.5

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

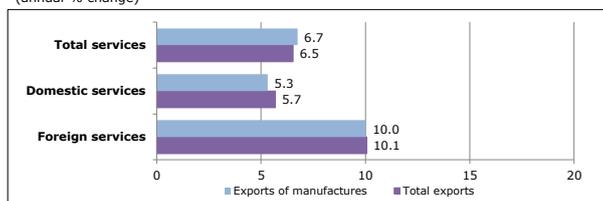
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Other business services
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transport and storage

1. Other business services	10.0
2. Wholesale and retail trade	9.4
3. Transport and storage	3.7

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- United States
- France
- United Kingdom

1. United States	1.4
2. France	1.3
3. United Kingdom	1.1

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Other business services
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transport and storage

1. Other business services	12.6
2. Wholesale and retail trade	12.5
3. Transport and storage	6.4

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- United States
- France
- United Kingdom

1. United States	1.3
2. France	1.1
3. United Kingdom	1.0

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	691.1	47.0	1.2	4.7
Merchandise imports in intermediates	562.3	52.6	0.8	5.3
Intermediate commercial services exports	106.2	39.9	...	8.2

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to export at the border (number of days)
- Documents to export (number)

	Germany	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	1015	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	9	22
Documents to export (number)	4	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to import at the border (number of days)
- Documents to import (number)

	Germany	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	1050	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	7	25
Documents to import (number)	4	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

- Total (2012)**
- Primary products (2012)
 - Manufactures (2012)
 - Services (2012)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	975.3	...
Primary products (2012)	1.5	...
Manufactures (2012)	118.1	...
Services (2012)	855.1	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

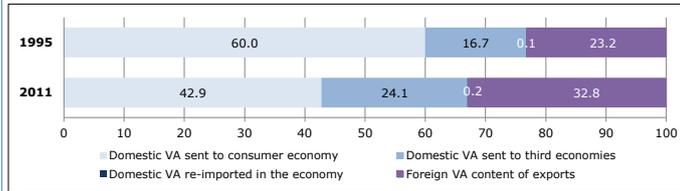
- Total (2012)**
- Primary products (2012)
 - Manufactures (2012)
 - Services (2012)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	1264.4	...
Primary products (2012)	12.2	...
Manufactures (2012)	215.5	...
Services (2012)	1002.7	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

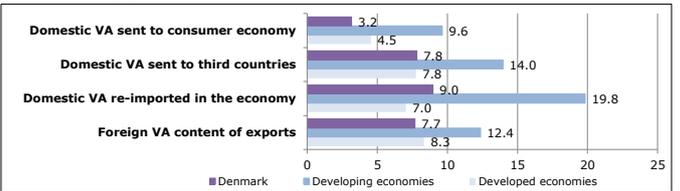
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

1. Transport and storage
2. Wholesale and retail trade
3. Food and beverages

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Transport and storage	55.7	44.3	100.0
2. Wholesale and retail trade	78.4	21.6	100.0
3. Food and beverages	62.9	37.1	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Transport and storage	18.3	14.5
2. Wholesale and retail trade	9.7	2.7
3. Food and beverages	5.1	3.0

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

1. Sweden
2. Germany
3. United Kingdom

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Sweden	68.8	31.2	100.0
2. Germany	69.0	31.0	100.0
3. United Kingdom	69.9	30.1	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Sweden	8.3	3.8
2. Germany	8.2	3.7
3. United Kingdom	5.6	2.4

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Value added origin

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	6.6	15.9	44.6	5.1	7.0	20.7	100.0
Primary products	58.5	4.1	18.1	2.9	4.6	11.9	100.0
Manufactures	5.7	37.0	24.4	5.6	8.4	18.9	100.0
Services	1.9	3.4	60.5	5.0	6.3	22.9	100.0

PARTICIPATION IN GLOBAL VALUE CHAINS (GVCs)

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

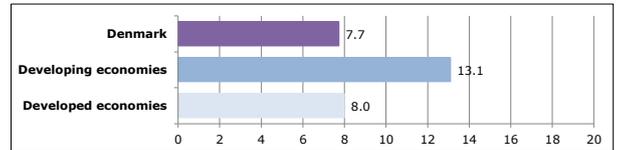
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
- Backward participation

	Denmark	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	56.9	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	24.1	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	32.8	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Transport and storage
2. Wholesale and retail trade
3. Other business services

1. Transport and storage	17.0
2. Wholesale and retail trade	16.7
3. Other business services	15.0

Top exporters of Denmark inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Sweden
2. Germany
3. Ireland

1. Sweden	12.9
2. Germany	12.4
3. Ireland	7.3

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

1. Transport and storage
2. Food and beverages
3. Wholesale and retail trade

1. Transport and storage	44.3
2. Food and beverages	9.2
3. Wholesale and retail trade	8.1

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

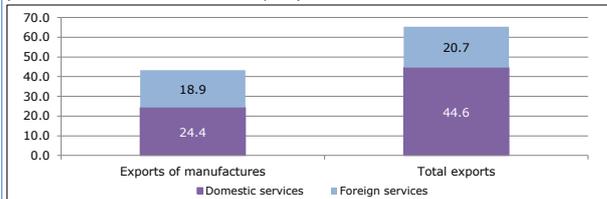
1. Germany
2. Norway
3. United States

1. Germany	11.2
2. Norway	9.8
3. United States	9.1

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

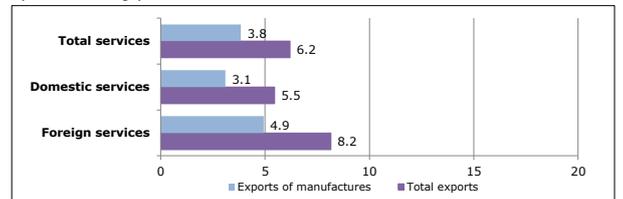
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Wholesale and retail trade
2. Other business services
3. Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	11.7
2. Other business services	10.8
3. Transport and storage	4.9

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Germany
2. United States
3. United Kingdom

1. Germany	2.6
2. United States	2.4
3. United Kingdom	1.7

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. Transport and storage
2. Wholesale and retail trade
3. Other business services

1. Transport and storage	18.4
2. Wholesale and retail trade	16.4
3. Other business services	11.1

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. United States
2. Germany
3. United Kingdom

1. United States	2.5
2. Germany	2.4
3. United Kingdom	1.7

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	40.8	39.8	5.0	4.1
Merchandise imports in intermediates	38.8	42.7	3.6	2.7
Intermediate commercial services exports	12.8	17.8	...	7.1

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to export at the border (number of days)
- Documents to export (number)

	Denmark	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	795	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	6	22
Documents to export (number)	4	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to import at the border (number of days)
- Documents to import (number)

	Denmark	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	745	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	5	25
Documents to import (number)	3	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

- Total (2012)**
- Primary products (2012)
 - Manufactures (2012)
 - Services (2012)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	145.0	...
Primary products (2012)	6.1	...
Manufactures (2012)	25.5	...
Services (2012)	112.9	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

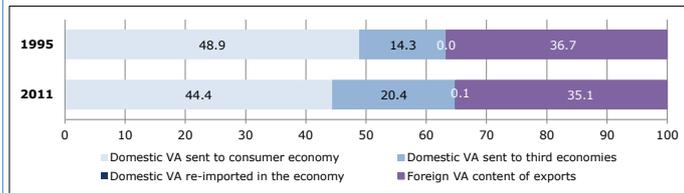
- Total (2012)**
- Primary products (2012)
 - Manufactures (2012)
 - Services (2012)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	233.9	...
Primary products (2012)	14.9	...
Manufactures (2012)	61.2	...
Services (2012)	142.3	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

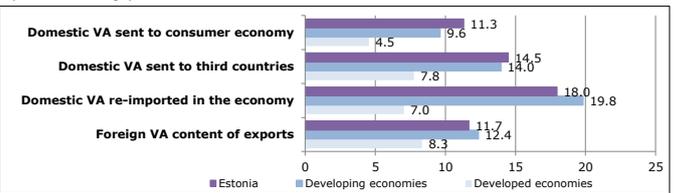
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

1. Transport and storage
2. Computer and electronic
3. Wholesale and retail trade

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Transport and storage	70.2	29.8	100.0
2. Computer and electronic	43.4	56.6	100.0
3. Wholesale and retail trade	80.4	19.6	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Transport and storage	12.9	5.5
2. Computer and electronic	4.6	6.0
3. Wholesale and retail trade	6.4	1.5

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

1. Finland
2. Sweden
3. Russian Federation

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Finland	66.6	33.4	100.0
2. Sweden	59.7	40.3	100.0
3. Russian Federation	64.9	35.1	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Finland	15.0	7.5
2. Sweden	7.5	5.1
3. Russian Federation	5.9	3.2

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	3.4	20.4	41.1	3.7	12.0	19.4	100.0
Primary products	48.5	5.6	17.6	4.8	8.5	15.1	100.0
Manufactures	3.3	35.0	17.4	5.0	17.3	21.9	100.0
Services	0.9	4.2	70.0	2.2	6.1	16.7	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

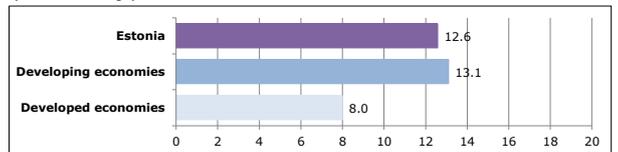
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
- Backward participation

	Estonia	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	55.5	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	20.4	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	35.1	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Transport and storage
2. Wholesale and retail trade
3. Other business services

1. Transport and storage	19.4
2. Wholesale and retail trade	12.3
3. Other business services	10.8

Top exporters of Estonia inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Finland
2. Sweden
3. Germany

1. Finland	17.2
2. Sweden	12.6
3. Germany	7.0

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

1. Computer and electronic
2. Transport and storage
3. Electrical machinery

1. Computer and electronic	17.0
2. Transport and storage	15.6
3. Electrical machinery	6.4

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

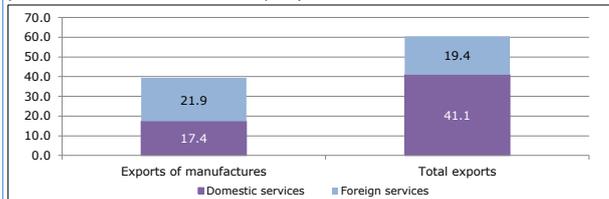
1. Russian Federation
2. Germany
3. Finland

1. Russian Federation	11.2
2. Germany	10.1
3. Finland	10.0

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

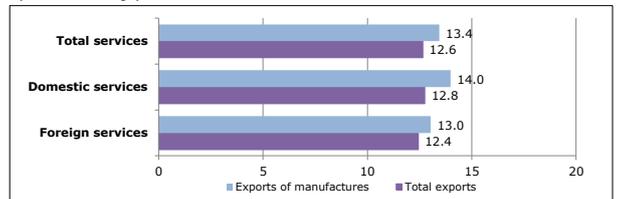
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Wholesale and retail trade
2. Other business services
3. Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	12.5
2. Other business services	7.1
3. Transport and storage	6.3

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Germany
2. Finland
3. Russian Federation

1. Germany	2.2
2. Finland	2.1
3. Russian Federation	2.1

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. Transport and storage
2. Wholesale and retail trade
3. Other business services

1. Transport and storage	14.5
2. Wholesale and retail trade	13.7
3. Other business services	9.7

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. Finland
2. Germany
3. Russian Federation

1. Finland	2.2
2. Germany	1.8
3. Russian Federation	1.7

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	7.7	49.3	11.5	6.7
Merchandise imports in intermediates	8.5	49.6	10.9	6.0
Intermediate commercial services exports	1.8	26.9	...	14.1

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to export at the border (number of days)
- Documents to export (number)

	Estonia	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	765	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	6	22
Documents to export (number)	3	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to import at the border (number of days)
- Documents to import (number)

	Estonia	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	795	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	5	25
Documents to import (number)	4	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

- Total (2012)**
- Primary products (2012)
 - Manufactures (2012)
 - Services (2012)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	18.9	...
Primary products (2012)	0.6	...
Manufactures (2012)	3.4	...
Services (2012)	14.4	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

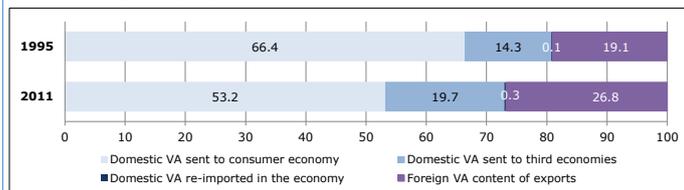
- Total (2012)**
- Primary products (2012)
 - Manufactures (2012)
 - Services (2012)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	5.8	...
Primary products (2012)	0.0	...
Manufactures (2012)	0.2	...
Services (2012)	5.2	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

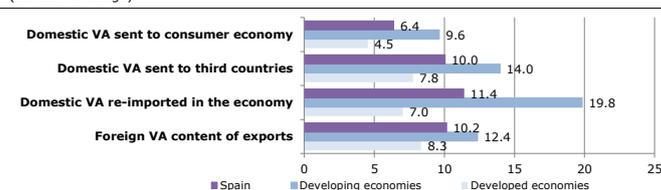
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Motor vehicles
- Transport and storage

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Wholesale and retail trade	88.5	11.5	100.0
2. Motor vehicles	53.9	46.1	100.0
3. Transport and storage	80.4	19.6	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Wholesale and retail trade	10.0	1.3
2. Motor vehicles	5.7	4.9
3. Transport and storage	8.2	2.0

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

- France
- Germany
- United Kingdom

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. France	71.2	28.8	100.0
2. Germany	74.3	25.7	100.0
3. United Kingdom	75.2	24.8	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. France	10.0	4.0
2. Germany	8.2	2.8
3. United Kingdom	6.8	2.2

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	3.0	23.5	46.7	6.6	7.7	12.6	100.0
Primary products	53.2	9.3	17.5	5.0	5.5	9.5	100.0
Manufactures	1.7	38.9	22.0	9.6	11.3	16.5	100.0
Services	0.5	4.8	81.1	2.8	3.1	7.7	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

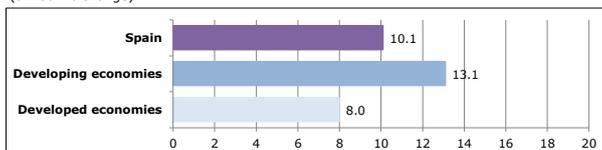
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
- Backward participation

	Spain	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	46.5	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	19.7	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	26.8	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	15.2
2. Other business services	15.1
3. Transport and storage	10.8

Top exporters of Spain inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Germany
- France
- Italy

1. Germany	14.0
2. France	10.3
3. Italy	7.7

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

- Motor vehicles
- Petroleum products
- Chemical products

1. Motor vehicles	18.1
2. Petroleum products	12.0
3. Chemical products	9.1

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

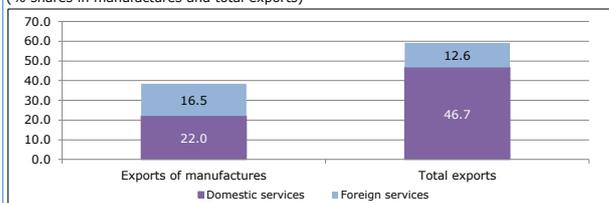
- Germany
- France
- United States

1. Germany	10.1
2. France	8.7
3. United States	6.3

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

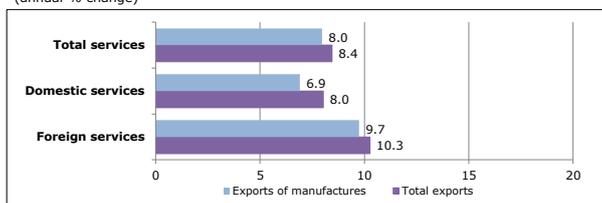
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	12.2
2. Other business services	7.4
3. Transport and storage	5.4

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- France
- Germany
- United Kingdom

1. France	2.1
2. Germany	1.9
3. United Kingdom	1.4

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	15.9
2. Other business services	10.7
3. Transport and storage	10.2

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- France
- Germany
- United Kingdom

1. France	1.5
2. Germany	1.4
3. United Kingdom	1.2

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	134.1	45.0	6.7	5.4
Merchandise imports in intermediates	148.9	53.6	4.8	2.4
Intermediate commercial services exports	37.6	28.1	...	6.2

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to export at the border (number of days)
- Documents to export (number)

	Spain	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	1310	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	10	22
Documents to export (number)	4	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to import at the border (number of days)
- Documents to import (number)

	Spain	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	1400	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	9	25
Documents to import (number)	4	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

Total (2012)

- Primary products (2011)
- Manufactures (2011)
- Services (2011)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	611.3	...
Primary products (2011)	7.1	...
Manufactures (2011)	248.8	...
Services (2011)	327.6	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

Total (2012)

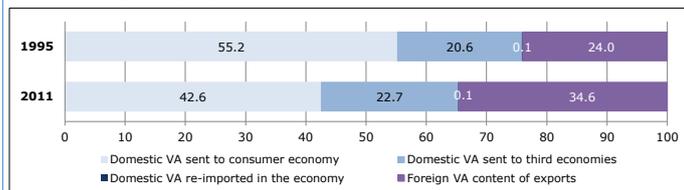
- Primary products
- Manufactures
- Services

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	619.0	...
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures	...	...
Services	...	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

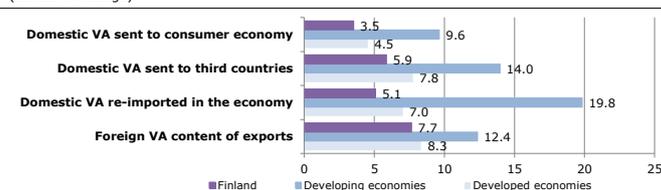
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

- Machinery and equipment
- Paper products
- Basic metals

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Machinery and equipment	62.4	37.6	100.0
2. Paper products	72.2	27.8	100.0
3. Basic metals	45.0	55.0	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Machinery and equipment	7.3	4.4
2. Paper products	8.4	3.2
3. Basic metals	4.3	5.2

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

- Sweden
- Germany
- Russian Federation

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Sweden	61.5	38.5	100.0
2. Germany	63.0	37.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	66.4	33.6	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Sweden	7.7	4.8
2. Germany	6.3	3.7
3. Russian Federation	6.2	3.1

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Value added origin

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
- Manufactures
- Services

	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	3.0	25.3	37.1	7.0	10.0	17.6	100.0
Primary products	53.1	5.8	16.5	5.7	6.4	12.4	100.0
Manufactures	2.5	34.4	21.3	9.0	12.4	20.4	100.0
Services	0.7	5.3	75.4	2.2	4.8	11.5	100.0

PARTICIPATION IN GLOBAL VALUE CHAINS (GVCs)

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

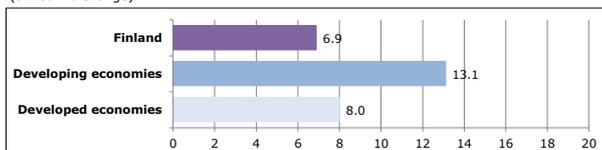
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
- Backward participation

	Finland	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	57.3	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	22.7	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	34.6	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	12.6
2. Other business services	12.4
3. Transport and storage	9.3

Top exporters of Finland inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Germany
- Sweden
- China

1. Germany	12.7
2. Sweden	11.8
3. China	9.5

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

- Basic metals
- Petroleum products
- Machinery and equipment

1. Basic metals	15.1
2. Petroleum products	14.9
3. Machinery and equipment	12.8

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

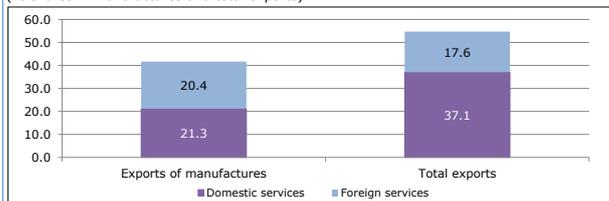
- Russian Federation
- Germany
- Sweden

1. Russian Federation	21.9
2. Germany	10.4
3. Sweden	9.8

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

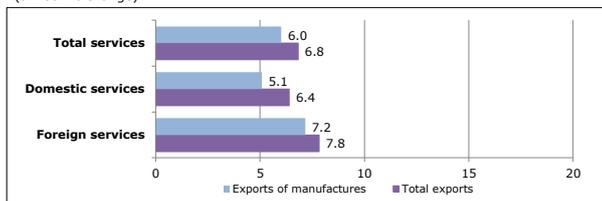
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	11.4
2. Other business services	9.0
3. Transport and storage	6.8

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Russian Federation
- Sweden
- Germany

1. Russian Federation	3.8
2. Sweden	2.2
3. Germany	2.1

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	13.7
2. Other business services	11.8
3. Transport and storage	8.6

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Russian Federation
- Sweden
- Germany

1. Russian Federation	2.9
2. Sweden	2.0
3. Germany	1.8

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	43.8	66.3	2.9	1.5
Merchandise imports in intermediates	31.3	51.5	3.6	1.9
Intermediate commercial services exports	9.5	37.0	...	4.4

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to export at the border (number of days)
- Documents to export (number)

	Finland	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	615	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	9	22
Documents to export (number)	4	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to import at the border (number of days)
- Documents to import (number)

	Finland	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	625	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	7	25
Documents to import (number)	5	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

Total (2012)

- Primary products (2012)
- Manufactures (2012)
- Services (2012)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	94.1	...
Primary products (2012)	2.5	...
Manufactures (2012)	24.4	...
Services (2012)	66.6	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

Total (2012)

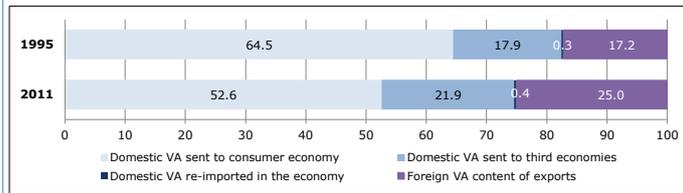
- Primary products (2012)
- Manufactures (2012)
- Services (2012)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	147.4	...
Primary products (2012)	1.0	...
Manufactures (2012)	75.6	...
Services (2012)	49.8	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

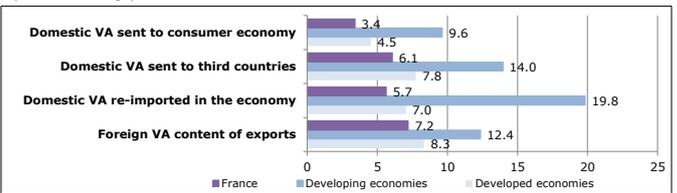
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Chemical products
- Transport and storage

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Wholesale and retail trade	89.9	10.1	100.0
2. Chemical products	67.9	32.1	100.0
3. Transport and storage	85.8	14.2	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Wholesale and retail trade	12.2	1.4
2. Chemical products	7.5	3.6
3. Transport and storage	7.5	1.2

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

- Germany
- Italy
- United Kingdom

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Germany	73.6	26.4	100.0
2. Italy	76.0	24.0	100.0
3. United Kingdom	74.9	25.1	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Germany	10.0	3.6
2. Italy	6.4	2.0
3. United Kingdom	6.0	2.0

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Value added origin

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	2.6	21.4	50.9	4.4	9.0	11.6	100.0
Primary products	52.4	5.4	22.5	4.7	6.1	8.9	100.0
Manufactures	1.6	33.0	32.1	5.8	12.7	14.8	100.0
Services	0.4	3.0	85.3	2.0	3.1	6.2	100.0

PARTICIPATION IN GLOBAL VALUE CHAINS (GVCs)

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

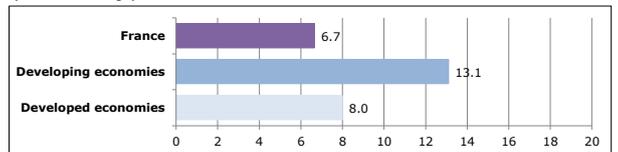
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
- Backward participation

	France	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	47.0	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	21.9	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	25.0	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Other business services
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transport and storage

1. Other business services	17.4
2. Wholesale and retail trade	17.3
3. Transport and storage	9.3

Top exporters of France inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Germany
- China
- Italy

1. Germany	16.1
2. China	7.9
3. Italy	7.6

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

- Other transport equipment
- Chemical products
- Motor vehicles

1. Other transport equipment	14.6
2. Chemical products	14.2
3. Motor vehicles	9.4

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

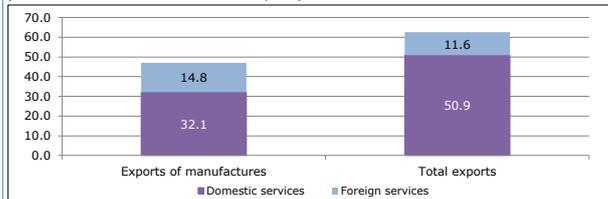
- Germany
- United States
- Italy

1. Germany	14.7
2. United States	8.8
3. Italy	6.7

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

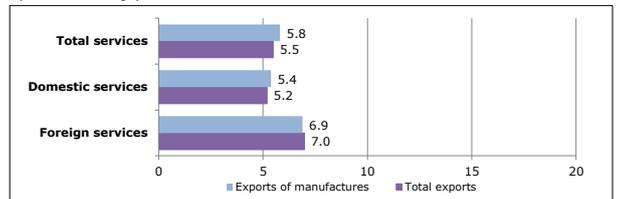
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Other business services
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transport and storage

1. Other business services	13.8
2. Wholesale and retail trade	12.6
3. Transport and storage	4.0

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Germany
- United States
- Italy

1. Germany	2.3
2. United States	1.5
3. Italy	1.2

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	17.1
2. Other business services	14.0
3. Transport and storage	8.9

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Germany
- United States
- United Kingdom

1. Germany	1.8
2. United States	1.2
3. United Kingdom	0.9

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	251.9	46.2	3.2	2.9
Merchandise imports in intermediates	276.9	49.1	3.9	3.2
Intermediate commercial services exports	102.4	38.4	...	8.1

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to export at the border (number of days)
- Documents to export (number)

	France	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	1335	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	10	22
Documents to export (number)	2	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to import at the border (number of days)
- Documents to import (number)

	France	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	1445	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	11	25
Documents to import (number)	2	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

- Total (2012)**
- Primary products (2012)
 - Manufactures (2012)
 - Services (2012)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	695.5	...
Primary products (2012)	1.0	...
Manufactures (2012)	188.4	...
Services (2012)	450.9	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

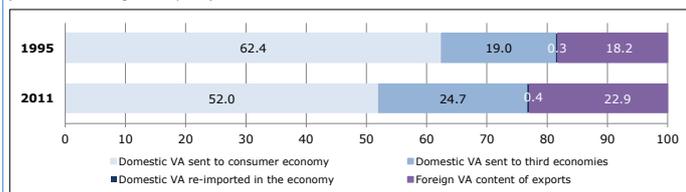
- Total (2012)**
- Primary products (2012)
 - Manufactures (2012)
 - Services (2012)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	1269.0	...
Primary products (2012)	74.6	...
Manufactures (2012)	339.9	...
Services (2012)	697.9	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

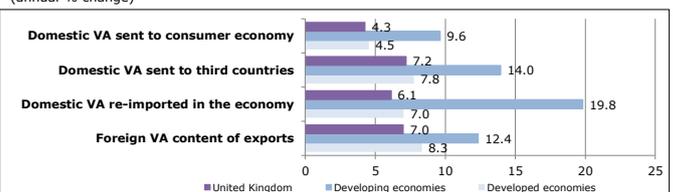
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

- Other business services
- Financial intermediation
- Wholesale and retail trade

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
Other business services	88.5	11.5	100.0
Financial intermediation	90.7	9.3	100.0
Wholesale and retail trade	87.6	12.4	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
Other business services	12.0	1.6
Financial intermediation	11.1	1.1
Wholesale and retail trade	8.5	1.2

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

- United States
- Germany
- France

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
United States	78.7	21.3	100.0
Germany	75.1	24.9	100.0
France	73.8	26.2	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
United States	11.7	3.2
Germany	8.0	2.6
France	5.1	1.8

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Value added origin

Export industry

- Total**
 Primary products
 Manufactures
 Services

Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	5.3	19.7	52.1	4.2	7.3	11.4	100.0
Primary products	65.4	2.9	14.4	7.3	3.2	6.8	100.0
Manufactures	2.8	40.2	21.3	7.1	12.9	15.8	100.0
Services	0.5	2.3	85.7	1.2	2.5	7.8	100.0

PARTICIPATION IN GLOBAL VALUE CHAINS (GVCs)

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

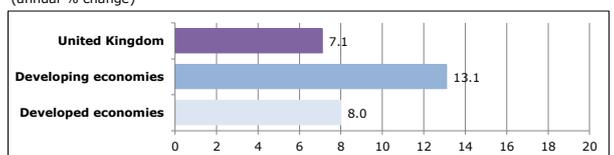
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
 Backward participation

	United Kingdom	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	47.6	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	24.7	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	22.9	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Other business services
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Financial intermediation

Other business services	22.9
Wholesale and retail trade	11.8
Financial intermediation	10.3

Top exporters of United Kingdom inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Germany
- Ireland
- China

Germany	13.0
Ireland	9.0
China	6.6

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

- Chemical products
- Motor vehicles
- Petroleum products

Chemical products	12.8
Motor vehicles	10.0
Petroleum products	9.5

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

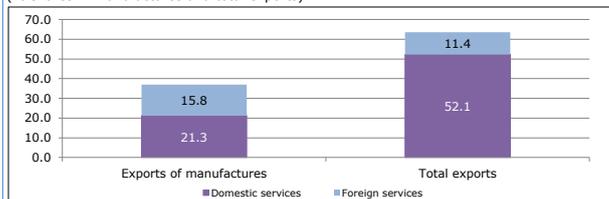
- United States
- Germany
- Norway

United States	11.7
Germany	11.1
Norway	10.1

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

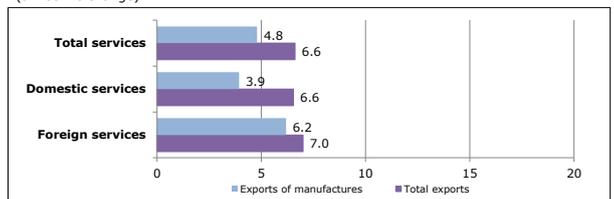
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Transport and storage

Wholesale and retail trade	12.5
Other business services	7.6
Transport and storage	3.8

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- United States
- Germany
- France

United States	2.1
Germany	1.9
France	1.3

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Other business services
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Financial intermediation

Other business services	17.5
Wholesale and retail trade	13.0
Financial intermediation	11.0

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- United States
- Germany
- France

United States	1.7
Germany	1.3
France	0.9

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	232.0	50.8	3.2	4.2
Merchandise imports in intermediates	269.9	44.0	3.0	3.5
Intermediate commercial services exports	114.0	33.8	...	5.4

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
 Time to export at the border (number of days)
 Documents to export (number)

	United Kingdom	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	1005	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	8	22
Documents to export (number)	4	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
 Time to import at the border (number of days)
 Documents to import (number)

	United Kingdom	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	1050	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	6	25
Documents to import (number)	4	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

Total (2012)

- Primary products (2011)
 Manufactures (2011)
 Services (2011)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	1474.3	...
Primary products (2011)	113.4	...
Manufactures (2011)	338.5	...
Services (2011)	814.1	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

Total (2012)

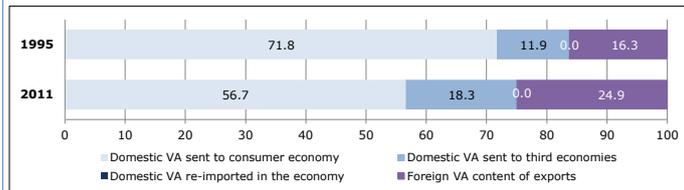
- Primary products (2011)
 Manufactures (2011)
 Services (2011)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	1713.0	...
Primary products (2011)	327.9	...
Manufactures (2011)	317.1	...
Services (2011)	1025.5	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

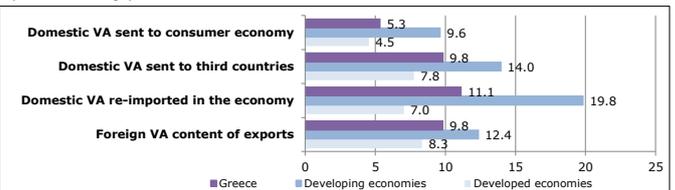
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

1. Transport and storage
2. Hotels and restaurants
3. Petroleum products

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Transport and storage	75.6	24.4	100.0
2. Hotels and restaurants	93.4	6.6	100.0
3. Petroleum products	30.1	69.9	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Transport and storage	25.0	8.0
2. Hotels and restaurants	7.9	0.6
3. Petroleum products	2.5	5.9

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

1. Germany
2. United States
3. Italy

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Germany	80.4	19.6	100.0
2. United States	85.0	15.0	100.0
3. Italy	75.4	24.6	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Germany	9.2	2.2
2. United States	8.1	1.4
3. Italy	6.4	2.1

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	3.7	17.7	53.7	8.6	5.1	11.2	100.0
Primary products	58.8	6.5	14.9	7.1	4.6	8.2	100.0
Manufactures	2.4	40.7	19.5	15.4	8.3	13.6	100.0
Services	0.5	4.2	77.7	4.5	3.1	10.0	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

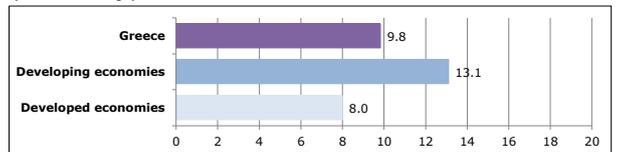
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
- Backward participation

	Greece	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	43.3	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	18.3	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	24.9	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Transport and storage
2. Wholesale and retail trade
3. Electricity gas water

1. Transport and storage	33.4
2. Wholesale and retail trade	14.3
3. Electricity gas water	5.9

Top exporters of Greece inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Germany
2. Italy
3. United Kingdom

1. Germany	12.1
2. Italy	8.3
3. United Kingdom	6.8

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

1. Transport and storage
2. Petroleum products
3. Basic metals

1. Transport and storage	32.2
2. Petroleum products	23.5
3. Basic metals	10.1

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

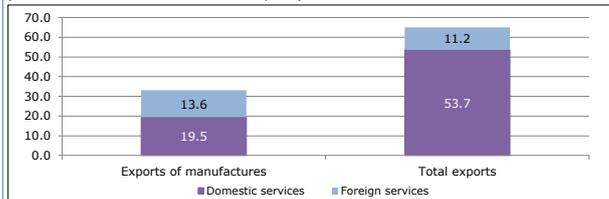
1. Russian Federation
2. United States
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of

1. Russian Federation	20.5
2. United States	7.2
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	6.7

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

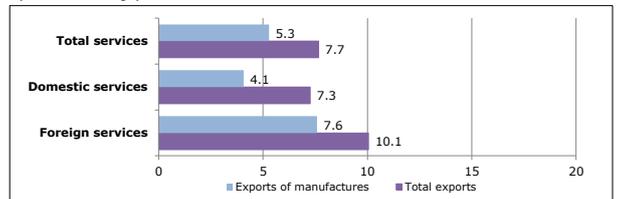
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Wholesale and retail trade
2. Financial intermediation
3. Other business services

1. Wholesale and retail trade	14.7
2. Financial intermediation	4.5
3. Other business services	3.5

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Russian Federation
2. United States
3. Germany

1. Russian Federation	3.3
2. United States	1.1
3. Germany	1.0

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. Transport and storage
2. Wholesale and retail trade
3. Hotels and restaurants

1. Transport and storage	21.1
2. Wholesale and retail trade	13.6
3. Hotels and restaurants	7.7

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. Russian Federation
2. United States
3. Germany

1. Russian Federation	2.1
2. United States	1.4
3. Germany	0.8

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	10.5	47.2	4.6	4.3
Merchandise imports in intermediates	17.4	42.5	2.1	-0.4
Intermediate commercial services exports	3.3	8.1	...	4.5

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to export at the border (number of days)
- Documents to export (number)

	Greece	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	1040	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	15	22
Documents to export (number)	4	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to import at the border (number of days)
- Documents to import (number)

	Greece	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	1135	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	14	25
Documents to import (number)	6	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

- Total (2012)**
- Primary products (2012)
 - Manufactures (2012)
 - Services (2012)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	24.8	...
Primary products (2012)	0.7	...
Manufactures (2012)	13.1	...
Services (2012)	10.9	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

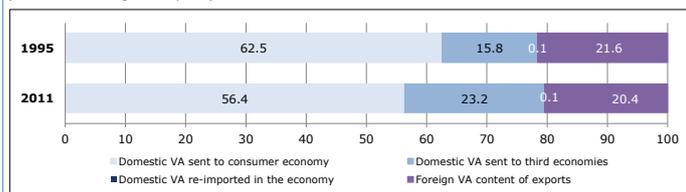
- Total (2012)**
- Primary products (2012)
 - Manufactures (2012)
 - Services (2012)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	43.8	...
Primary products (2012)	0.3	...
Manufactures (2012)	4.4	...
Services (2012)	39.1	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

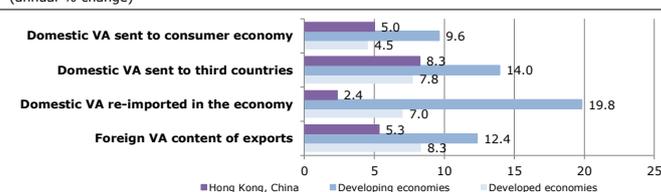
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

1. Transport and storage
2. Financial intermediation
3. Wholesale and retail trade

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Transport and storage	76.6	23.4	100.0
2. Financial intermediation	91.6	8.4	100.0
3. Wholesale and retail trade	84.8	15.2	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Transport and storage	33.0	10.1
2. Financial intermediation	13.9	1.3
3. Wholesale and retail trade	11.4	2.0

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

1. China
2. United States
3. Japan

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. China	80.7	19.3	100.0
2. United States	87.1	12.9	100.0
3. Japan	79.6	20.4	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. China	27.5	6.6
2. United States	9.3	1.4
3. Japan	3.7	1.0

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
 Primary products
 Manufactures
 Services

Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	0.0	3.2	76.4	2.6	5.0	12.8	100.0
Primary products	32.3	2.6	35.0	6.8	6.8	16.6	100.0
Manufactures	0.1	21.6	36.3	6.6	13.5	22.0	100.0
Services	0.0	1.5	80.0	2.2	4.2	12.0	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

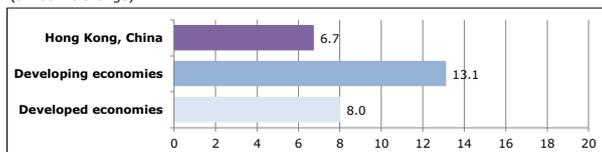
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
 Backward participation

	Hong Kong, China	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	43.6	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	23.2	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	20.4	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Transport and storage
2. Wholesale and retail trade
3. Financial intermediation

1. Transport and storage	27.4
2. Wholesale and retail trade	25.5
3. Financial intermediation	20.3

Top exporters of Hong Kong, China inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. China
2. Singapore
3. Korea, Republic of

1. China	34.2
2. Singapore	6.9
3. Korea, Republic of	5.3

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

1. Transport and storage
2. Wholesale and retail trade
3. Hotels and restaurants

1. Transport and storage	49.5
2. Wholesale and retail trade	10.0
3. Hotels and restaurants	6.3

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

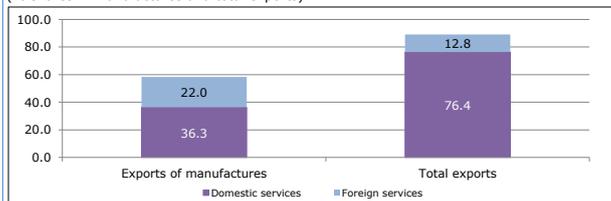
1. China
2. United States
3. Japan

1. China	26.2
2. United States	11.4
3. Japan	8.8

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

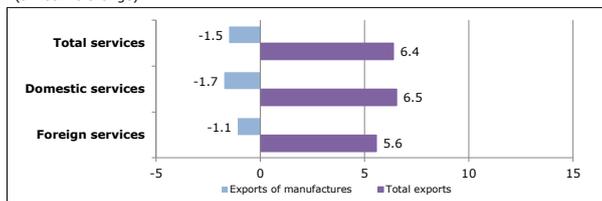
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Wholesale and retail trade
2. Transport and storage
3. Other business services

1. Wholesale and retail trade	34.7
2. Transport and storage	5.1
3. Other business services	4.6

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. China
2. United States
3. Japan

1. China	5.2
2. United States	2.5
3. Japan	2.1

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. Wholesale and retail trade
2. Transport and storage
3. Financial intermediation

1. Wholesale and retail trade	23.1
2. Transport and storage	21.8
3. Financial intermediation	16.7

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. China
2. United States
3. Japan

1. China	3.0
2. United States	1.8
3. Japan	1.1

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	343.4	65.6	8.3	8.6
Merchandise imports in intermediates	367.8	62.9	7.2	8.7
Intermediate commercial services exports	16.1	15.2	...	7.1

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
 Time to export at the border (number of days)
 Documents to export (number)

	Hong Kong, China	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	1880	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	29	22
Documents to export (number)	8	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
 Time to import at the border (number of days)
 Documents to import (number)

	Hong Kong, China	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	2455	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	28	25
Documents to import (number)	9	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

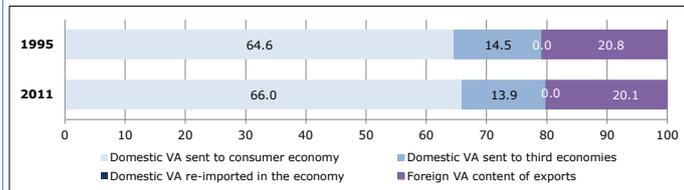
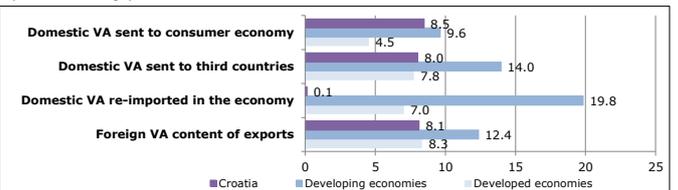
	2013	2005-2013
Total	1443.9	13.5
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures (2010)	10.9	...
Services (2010)	1065.6	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	1352.4	14.1
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures (2010)	24.7	...
Services (2010)	873.2	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011
(% share in total gross exports)Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011
(annual % change)Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011
(% share in industry total gross exports)

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Transport and storage	79.5	20.5	100.0
2. Hotels and restaurants	87.3	12.7	100.0
3. Wholesale and retail trade	86.9	13.1	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Domestic VA	Foreign VA
16.8	4.3
14.2	2.1
9.1	1.4

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011
(% share in total gross exports to partner)

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Germany	81.5	18.5	100.0
2. Italy	79.5	20.5	100.0
3. Austria	82.0	18.0	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Domestic VA	Foreign VA
12.9	2.9
10.7	2.8
7.3	1.6

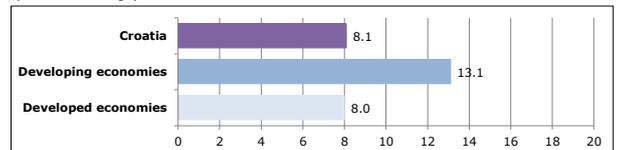
Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011
(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	3.5	18.2	58.1	5.3	5.5	9.3	100.0
Primary products	53.2	6.9	23.2	4.6	4.1	8.0	100.0
Manufactures	3.6	42.7	22.4	8.2	9.3	13.8	100.0
Services	1.8	7.3	75.8	4.0	3.8	7.2	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011
(% share in total gross exports)

	Croatia	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	34.0	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	13.9	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	20.1	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011
(annual % change)Forward GVC participation, 2011
Top exporting industries to GVCs
(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Other business services	15.3
2. Wholesale and retail trade	13.5
3. Transport and storage	12.6

Top exporters of Croatia inputs through GVCs
(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Germany	12.6
2. Italy	12.4
3. Slovenia	9.1

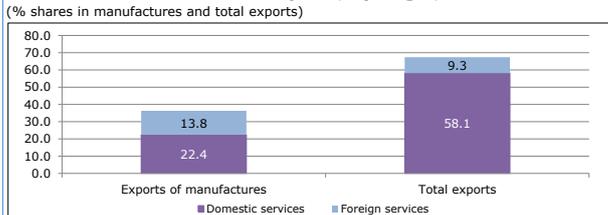
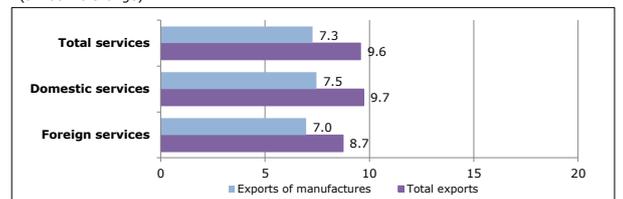
Backward GVC participation, 2011
Top GVC-importing industries
(% share in total foreign content of exports)

1. Transport and storage	21.5
2. Hotels and restaurants	10.2
3. Petroleum products	9.5

Top foreign inputs providers
(% share in total foreign content of exports)

1. Russian Federation	21.1
2. Italy	11.0
3. Germany	10.8

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011
(% shares in manufactures and total exports)Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011
(annual % change)Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures
Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011
(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Wholesale and retail trade	10.4
2. Other business services	7.9
3. Financial intermediation	4.0

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011
(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Russian Federation	2.6
2. Italy	1.8
3. Germany	1.6

Services VA contribution to total exports
Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011
(% share in total gross exports)

1. Wholesale and retail trade	13.3
2. Transport and storage	12.0
3. Hotels and restaurants	9.7

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011
(% share in total gross exports)

1. Russian Federation	1.7
2. Italy	1.2
3. Germany	1.1

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates
(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	6.4	53.3	6.2	6.9
Merchandise imports in intermediates	8.9	47.8	6.2	2.6
Intermediate commercial services exports	1.6	11.8	...	3.7

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

	Croatia	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	1335	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	16	22
Documents to export (number)	6	6

Imports, 2015

	Croatia	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	1185	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	14	25
Documents to import (number)	7	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks
(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	30.7	...
Primary products (2012)	0.5	...
Manufactures (2012)	8.2	...
Services (2012)	21.9	...

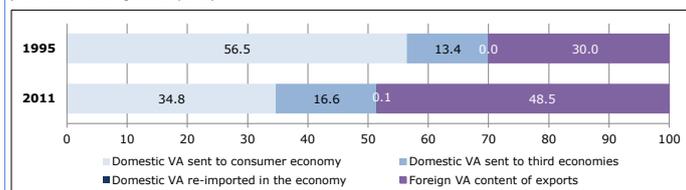
Outward FDI - Stocks
(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	4.3	...
Primary products (2012)	0.3	...
Manufactures (2012)	1.5	...
Services (2012)	2.1	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

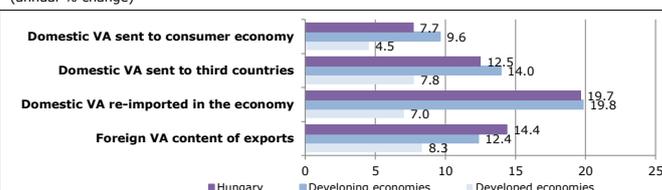
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Computer and electronic	25.9	74.1	100.0
2. Motor vehicles	38.6	61.4	100.0
3. Machinery and equipment	53.8	46.2	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Computer and electronic	4.5	12.8
2. Motor vehicles	5.5	8.8
3. Machinery and equipment	4.5	3.9

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Germany	49.8	50.2	100.0
2. Italy	55.8	44.2	100.0
3. United Kingdom	43.2	56.8	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Germany	10.5	10.6
2. Italy	3.3	2.6
3. United Kingdom	2.6	3.4

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Value added origin

Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	2.7	21.2	27.6	5.3	19.4	23.8	100.0
Primary products	53.9	4.6	13.7	5.8	8.4	13.6	100.0
Manufactures	1.3	27.9	13.1	6.0	24.2	27.4	100.0
Services	0.8	3.2	72.5	2.9	6.4	14.2	100.0

PARTICIPATION IN GLOBAL VALUE CHAINS (GVCs)

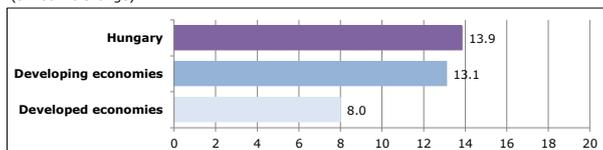
The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

	Hungary	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	65.1	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	16.6	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	48.5	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Wholesale and retail trade	14.4
2. Other business services	13.2
3. Machinery and equipment	7.7

Top exporters of Hungary inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Germany	23.2
2. Italy	5.8
3. China	5.6

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

1. Computer and electronic	26.4
2. Motor vehicles	18.1
3. Machinery and equipment	8.0

Top foreign inputs providers

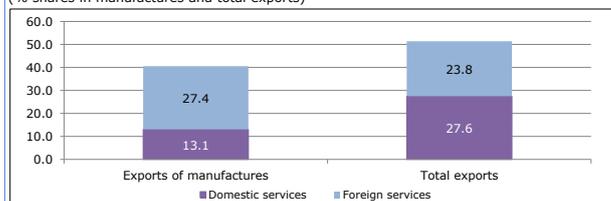
(% share in total foreign content of exports)

1. Germany	20.1
2. Russian Federation	11.8
3. United States	6.3

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

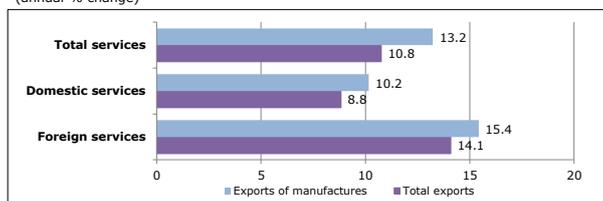
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Wholesale and retail trade	13.2
2. Other business services	8.9
3. Transport and storage	4.2

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Germany	5.2
2. Russian Federation	2.5
3. United States	2.2

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. Wholesale and retail trade	15.3
2. Other business services	10.8
3. Transport and storage	6.7

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. Germany	4.5
2. Russian Federation	2.3
3. United States	2.1

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	56.2	51.7	12.0	6.6
Merchandise imports in intermediates	55.3	61.0	10.7	5.5
Intermediate commercial services exports	6.7	27.8	...	11.7

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

	Hungary	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	885	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	17	22
Documents to export (number)	6	6

Imports, 2015

	Hungary	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	845	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	19	25
Documents to import (number)	6	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	100.4	...
Primary products (2012)	0.9	...
Manufactures (2012)	24.2	...
Services (2012)	73.1	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

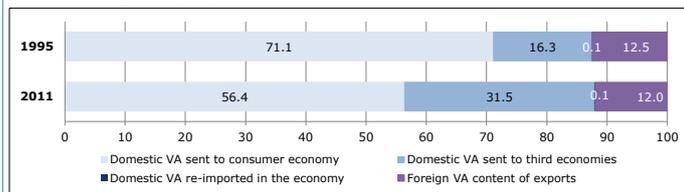
(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	36.2	...
Primary products (2012)	4.6	...
Manufactures (2012)	5.3	...
Services (2012)	23.8	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

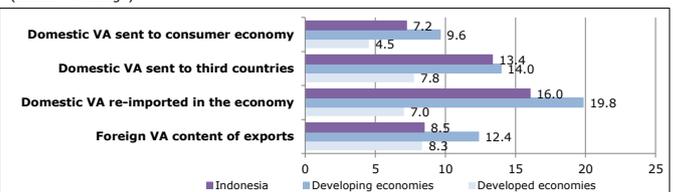
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

- Mining
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Food and beverages

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Mining	95.1	4.9	100.0
2. Wholesale and retail trade	93.2	6.8	100.0
3. Food and beverages	91.3	8.7	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Mining	26.5	1.4
2. Wholesale and retail trade	12.5	0.9
3. Food and beverages	9.3	0.9

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

- Japan
- China
- United States

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Japan	88.9	11.1	100.0
2. China	89.3	10.7	100.0
3. United States	85.7	14.3	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Japan	13.5	1.7
2. China	13.0	1.6
3. United States	7.2	1.2

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	40.2	23.5	24.3	4.0	3.3	4.7	100.0
Primary products	89.7	1.6	3.7	2.5	0.9	1.5	100.0
Manufactures	20.0	47.9	13.5	5.8	5.6	7.2	100.0
Services	4.5	7.4	78.9	2.4	2.4	4.4	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

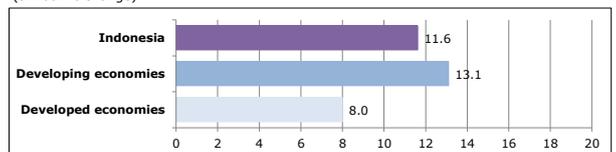
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
- Backward participation

	Indonesia	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	43.5	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	31.5	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	12.0	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Mining
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Agriculture

1. Mining	49.5
2. Wholesale and retail trade	12.7
3. Agriculture	5.4

Top exporters of Indonesia inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- China
- Korea, Republic of
- Malaysia

1. China	18.3
2. Korea, Republic of	13.7
3. Malaysia	9.0

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

- Mining
- Basic metals
- Chemical products

1. Mining	11.4
2. Basic metals	10.6
3. Chemical products	8.6

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

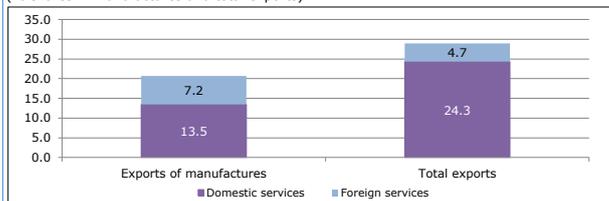
- Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
- China
- Japan

1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	11.7
2. China	10.4
3. Japan	8.3

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

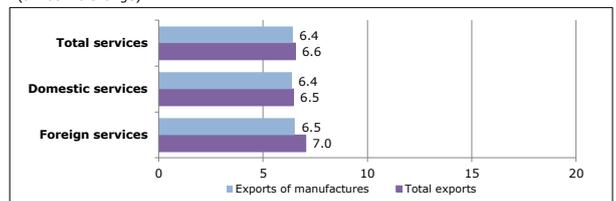
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transport and storage
- Financial intermediation

1. Wholesale and retail trade	9.1
2. Transport and storage	2.7
3. Financial intermediation	2.4

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Japan
- China
- United States

1. Japan	0.8
2. China	0.8
3. United States	0.6

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transport and storage
- Financial intermediation

1. Wholesale and retail trade	14.5
2. Transport and storage	3.4
3. Financial intermediation	2.2

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Japan
- China
- United States

1. Japan	0.5
2. China	0.5
3. United States	0.4

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	83.4	66.1	7.7	8.2
Merchandise imports in intermediates	94.3	70.0	6.8	14.2
Intermediate commercial services exports	7.2	31.3	...	6.6

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to export at the border (number of days)
- Documents to export (number)

	Indonesia	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	572	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	17	22
Documents to export (number)	4	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to import at the border (number of days)
- Documents to import (number)

	Indonesia	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	647	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	26	25
Documents to import (number)	8	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	230.3	24.0
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures	...	...
Services	...	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

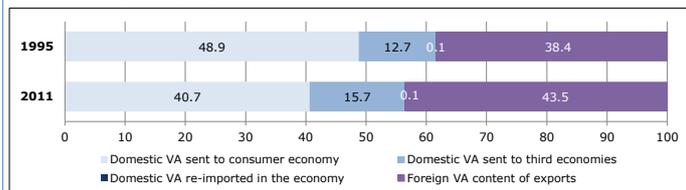
(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total
Primary products
Manufactures
Services

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

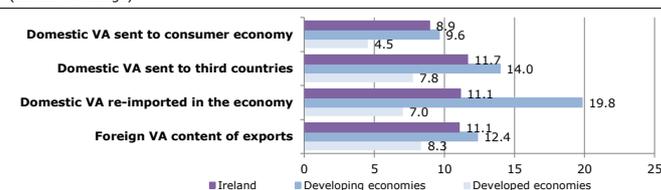
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

- Chemical products
- Computer activities
- Wholesale and retail trade

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Chemical products	53.9	46.1	100.0
2. Computer activities	48.2	51.8	100.0
3. Wholesale and retail trade	64.1	35.9	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Chemical products	12.5	10.7
2. Computer activities	6.8	7.3
3. Wholesale and retail trade	8.2	4.6

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

- United States
- United Kingdom
- Germany

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. United States	56.6	43.4	100.0
2. United Kingdom	54.9	45.1	100.0
3. Germany	54.0	46.0	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. United States	11.1	8.5
2. United Kingdom	7.9	6.5
3. Germany	5.5	4.7

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	1.1	21.2	34.1	3.2	6.9	33.4	100.0
Primary products	36.0	9.2	8.8	12.9	8.2	24.9	100.0
Manufactures	1.7	43.5	7.7	5.0	9.9	32.3	100.0
Services	0.1	2.5	57.0	1.6	4.4	34.4	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

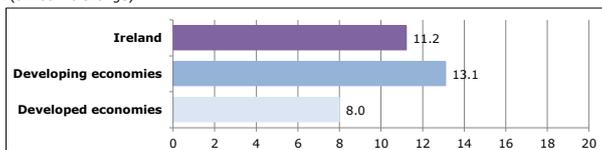
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
- Backward participation

	Ireland	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	59.2	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	15.7	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	43.5	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Chemical products
- Financial intermediation
- Wholesale and retail trade

1. Chemical products	23.8
2. Financial intermediation	14.4
3. Wholesale and retail trade	12.7

Top exporters of Ireland inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Germany
- United Kingdom
- United States

1. Germany	13.1
2. United Kingdom	10.5
3. United States	9.3

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

- Chemical products
- Computer activities
- Wholesale and retail trade

1. Chemical products	24.5
2. Computer activities	16.8
3. Wholesale and retail trade	10.6

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

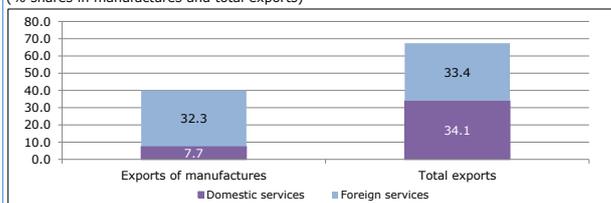
- United States
- United Kingdom
- Netherlands

1. United States	29.9
2. United Kingdom	16.8
3. Netherlands	10.2

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

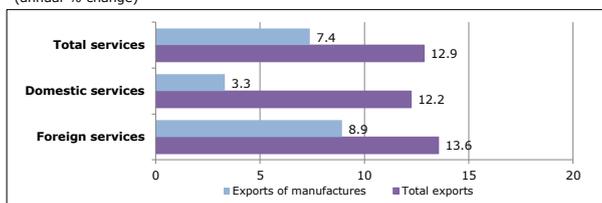
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Other business services
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Financial intermediation

1. Other business services	17.6
2. Wholesale and retail trade	6.7
3. Financial intermediation	4.0

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- United States
- United Kingdom
- Netherlands

1. United States	10.8
2. United Kingdom	4.6
3. Netherlands	3.0

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Other business services
- Financial intermediation
- Wholesale and retail trade

1. Other business services	19.3
2. Financial intermediation	14.2
3. Wholesale and retail trade	11.1

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- United States
- United Kingdom
- Netherlands

1. United States	11.5
2. United Kingdom	4.8
3. Netherlands	4.0

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	64.1	54.7	6.9	1.2
Merchandise imports in intermediates	27.4	43.8	2.8	-0.9
Intermediate commercial services exports	89.9	67.4	...	11.5

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to export at the border (number of days)
- Documents to export (number)

	Ireland	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	1160	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	8	22
Documents to export (number)	2	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to import at the border (number of days)
- Documents to import (number)

	Ireland	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	1121	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	9	25
Documents to import (number)	2	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

Total (2012)

- Primary products
- Manufactures
- Services

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	354.7	...
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures	...	...
Services	...	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

Total (2012)

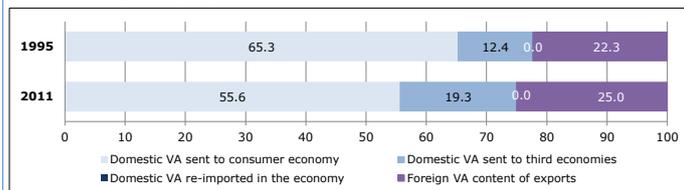
- Primary products (2012)
- Manufactures (2012)
- Services (2012)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	401.3	...
Primary products (2012)	2.1	...
Manufactures (2012)	44.2	...
Services (2012)	336.8	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

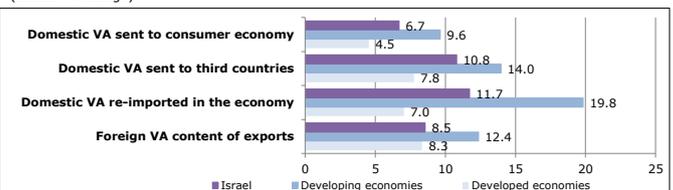
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

1. Chemical products
2. Manufacturing nec
3. Computer and electronic

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Chemical products	64.7	35.3	100.0
2. Manufacturing nec	57.1	42.9	100.0
3. Computer and electronic	73.3	26.7	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Chemical products	10.5	5.7
2. Manufacturing nec	7.8	5.8
3. Computer and electronic	7.8	2.8

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

1. United States
2. China
3. India

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. United States	70.5	29.5	100.0
2. China	77.2	22.8	100.0
3. India	73.7	26.3	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. United States	23.1	9.6
2. China	5.0	1.5
3. India	3.8	1.3

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	2.3	23.7	48.9	5.5	7.5	12.0	100.0
Primary products	55.2	2.4	8.4	21.9	2.9	9.3	100.0
Manufactures	0.5	41.3	23.1	7.4	11.7	15.9	100.0
Services	0.3	1.7	87.3	1.6	2.2	6.9	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

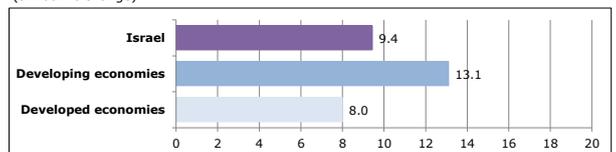
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
- Backward participation

	Israel	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	44.3	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	19.3	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	25.0	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Other business services
2. Chemical products
3. Wholesale and retail trade

1. Other business services	13.3
2. Chemical products	12.5
3. Wholesale and retail trade	11.1

Top exporters of Israel inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. China
2. United States
3. United Kingdom

1. China	14.3
2. United States	12.4
3. United Kingdom	6.2

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

1. Manufacturing nec
2. Chemical products
3. Computer and electronic

1. Manufacturing nec	23.3
2. Chemical products	22.9
3. Computer and electronic	11.4

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

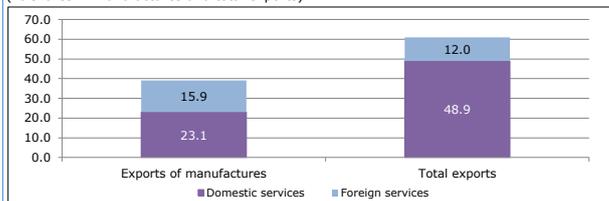
1. United States
2. China
3. Germany

1. United States	14.6
2. China	6.5
3. Germany	6.2

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

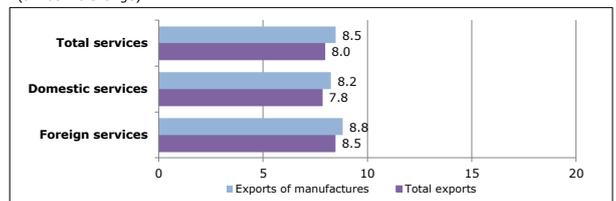
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Wholesale and retail trade
2. Other business services
3. Financial intermediation

1. Wholesale and retail trade	10.7
2. Other business services	8.9
3. Financial intermediation	6.2

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. United States
2. Germany
3. United Kingdom

1. United States	2.7
2. Germany	1.1
3. United Kingdom	1.0

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. Wholesale and retail trade
2. Other business services
3. Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	13.0
2. Other business services	10.4
3. Transport and storage	9.7

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. United States
2. Germany
3. United Kingdom

1. United States	2.1
2. Germany	0.8
3. United Kingdom	0.8

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	48.7	71.5	7.3	6.5
Merchandise imports in intermediates	33.6	56.3	3.9	3.5
Intermediate commercial services exports	19.6	56.8	...	8.6

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to export at the border (number of days)
- Documents to export (number)

	Israel	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	620	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	10	22
Documents to export (number)	4	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to import at the border (number of days)
- Documents to import (number)

	Israel	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	565	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	10	25
Documents to import (number)	4	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

	2013	2005-2013
Total	82.9	10.3
Primary products	2.3	...
Manufactures	24.1	...
Services	38.3	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

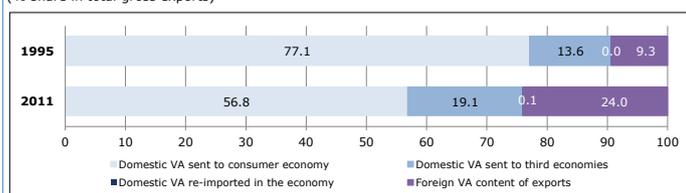
- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

	2013	2005-2013
Total	75.4	15.9
Primary products	1.2	...
Manufactures	41.7	...
Services	20.4	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

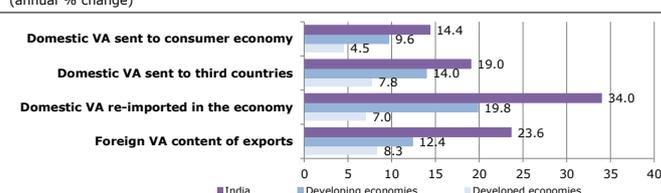
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transport and storage
- Petroleum products

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Wholesale and retail trade	96.4	3.6	100.0
2. Transport and storage	81.3	18.7	100.0
3. Petroleum products	43.4	56.6	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Wholesale and retail trade	11.2	0.4
2. Transport and storage	9.5	2.2
3. Petroleum products	4.8	6.2

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

- United States
- China
- United Kingdom

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. United States	76.7	23.3	100.0
2. China	81.6	18.4	100.0
3. United Kingdom	78.8	21.2	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. United States	12.2	3.7
2. China	6.3	1.4
3. United Kingdom	4.3	1.1

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	9.3	18.9	47.8	9.6	4.7	9.7	100.0
Primary products	84.6	3.2	6.6	1.6	1.3	2.8	100.0
Manufactures	9.6	33.5	20.9	16.2	7.0	12.9	100.0
Services	3.1	4.5	80.0	3.2	2.4	6.8	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
- Backward participation

	India	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	43.1	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	19.1	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	24.0	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transport and storage
- Other business services

1. Wholesale and retail trade	18.7
2. Transport and storage	14.2
3. Other business services	9.7

Top exporters of India inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- China
- Singapore
- Germany

1. China	14.7
2. Singapore	6.8
3. Germany	6.5

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

- Petroleum products
- Manufacturing nec
- Transport and storage

1. Petroleum products	25.8
2. Manufacturing nec	12.1
3. Transport and storage	9.1

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

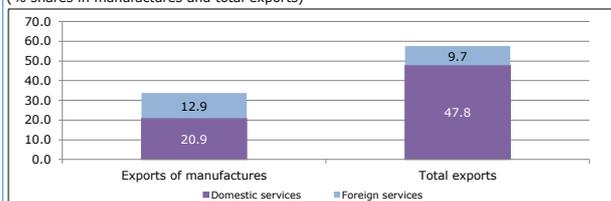
- United States
- Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
- China

1. United States	9.2
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	8.8
3. China	8.5

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

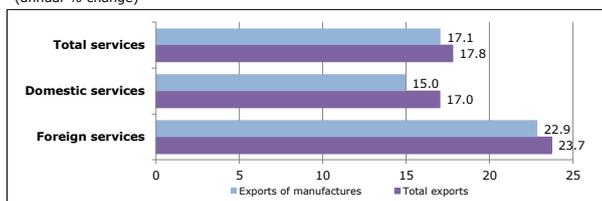
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Financial intermediation
- Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	14.2
2. Financial intermediation	6.1
3. Transport and storage	6.0

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- United States
- China
- Germany

1. United States	1.8
2. China	1.1
3. Germany	0.7

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transport and storage
- Other business services

1. Wholesale and retail trade	19.7
2. Transport and storage	10.0
3. Other business services	6.9

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- United States
- China
- United Kingdom

1. United States	1.4
2. China	0.9
3. United Kingdom	0.6

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	139.9	54.5	11.7	11.2
Merchandise imports in intermediates	212.6	74.8	13.2	13.0
Intermediate commercial services exports	103.0	66.2	...	12.7

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to export at the border (number of days)
- Documents to export (number)

	India	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	1332	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	17	22
Documents to export (number)	7	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to import at the border (number of days)
- Documents to import (number)

	India	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	1462	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	21	25
Documents to import (number)	10	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	226.7	23.0
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures	...	...
Services	...	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

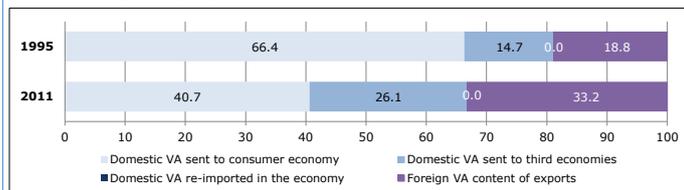
(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	119.8	36.9
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures	...	...
Services	...	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

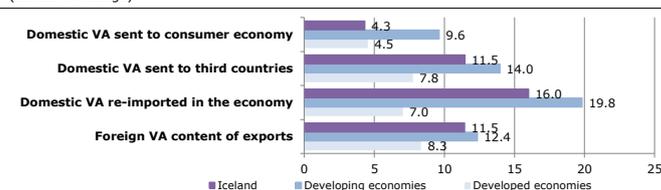
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

- Basic metals
- Transport and storage
- Food and beverages

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Basic metals	50.7	49.3	100.0
2. Transport and storage	63.9	36.1	100.0
3. Food and beverages	78.6	21.4	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Basic metals	14.1	13.8
2. Transport and storage	17.1	9.6
3. Food and beverages	16.5	4.5

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

- Germany
- United Kingdom
- United States

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Germany	56.2	43.8	100.0
2. United Kingdom	74.0	26.0	100.0
3. United States	73.9	26.1	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Germany	12.6	9.9
2. United Kingdom	7.0	2.5
3. United States	5.7	2.0

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Value added origin

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	8.0	19.8	39.0	4.6	9.3	19.2	100.0
Primary products	63.2	3.7	12.9	2.8	6.0	11.3	100.0
Manufactures	12.4	33.0	17.5	6.1	11.8	19.2	100.0
Services	0.7	4.2	66.3	2.9	6.4	19.5	100.0

PARTICIPATION IN GLOBAL VALUE CHAINS (GVCs)

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

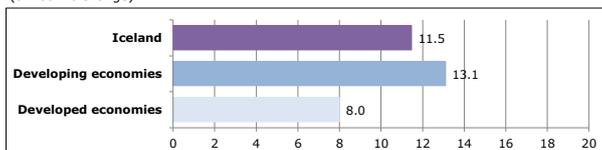
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
- Backward participation

	Iceland	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	59.3	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	26.1	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	33.2	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Basic metals
- Transport and storage
- Wholesale and retail trade

1. Basic metals	22.4
2. Transport and storage	11.5
3. Wholesale and retail trade	11.3

Top exporters of Iceland inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Germany
- United Kingdom
- Denmark

1. Germany	30.9
2. United Kingdom	5.7
3. Denmark	5.7

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

- Basic metals
- Transport and storage
- Food and beverages

1. Basic metals	41.4
2. Transport and storage	29.0
3. Food and beverages	13.5

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

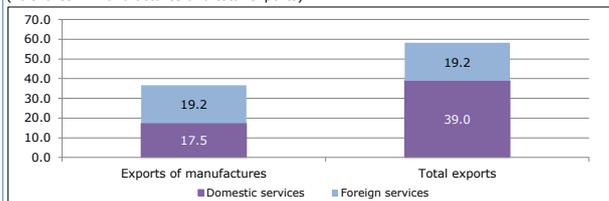
- Norway
- United States
- United Kingdom

1. Norway	15.8
2. United States	12.9
3. United Kingdom	7.2

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

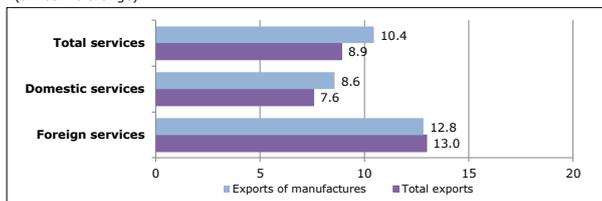
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Financial intermediation

1. Wholesale and retail trade	10.1
2. Other business services	6.0
3. Financial intermediation	5.4

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Norway
- United States
- United Kingdom

1. Norway	2.7
2. United States	2.5
3. United Kingdom	1.6

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Transport and storage
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services

1. Transport and storage	13.1
2. Wholesale and retail trade	12.3
3. Other business services	7.4

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- United States
- Norway
- Denmark

1. United States	3.0
2. Norway	2.4
3. Denmark	1.8

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	2.5	51.4	9.4	10.8
Merchandise imports in intermediates	2.3	51.0	6.3	2.7
Intermediate commercial services exports	0.6	13.5	...	7.7

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to export at the border (number of days)
- Documents to export (number)

	Iceland	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	1530	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	10	22
Documents to export (number)	4	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to import at the border (number of days)
- Documents to import (number)

	Iceland	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	1620	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	9	25
Documents to import (number)	4	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	11.8	12.6
Primary products	0.1	...
Manufactures	1.2	...
Services	10.1	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

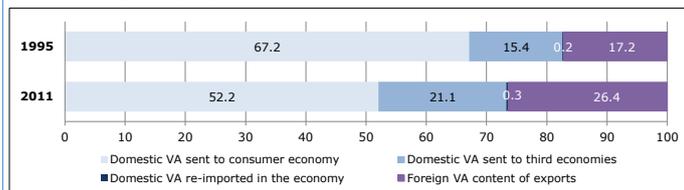
(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	13.8	4.1
Primary products	0.2	...
Manufactures	1.3	...
Services	12.2	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

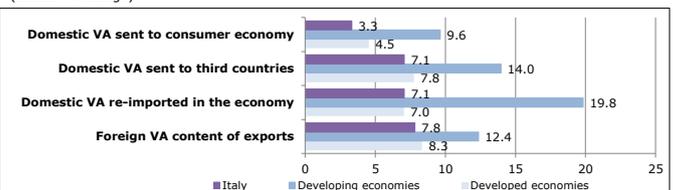
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

- Machinery and equipment
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Textiles

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Machinery and equipment	74.2	25.8	100.0
2. Wholesale and retail trade	85.0	15.0	100.0
3. Textiles	72.5	27.5	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Machinery and equipment	10.5	3.7
2. Wholesale and retail trade	9.3	1.7
3. Textiles	5.6	2.1

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

- Germany
- France
- United States

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Germany	74.1	25.9	100.0
2. France	73.4	26.6	100.0
3. United States	74.9	25.1	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Germany	9.0	3.2
2. France	7.7	2.8
3. United States	5.7	1.9

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	1.8	28.7	43.1	5.9	8.4	12.0	100.0
Primary products	59.5	5.8	18.6	4.9	4.0	7.2	100.0
Manufactures	1.3	39.1	27.6	7.2	10.6	14.1	100.0
Services	0.8	5.0	80.7	2.9	3.4	7.3	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

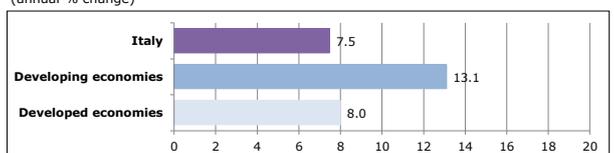
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
- Backward participation

	Italy	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	47.5	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	21.1	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	26.4	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	14.7
2. Other business services	12.2
3. Transport and storage	8.8

Top exporters of Italy inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Germany
- France
- China

1. Germany	15.3
2. France	9.0
3. China	8.0

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

- Machinery and equipment
- Basic metals
- Petroleum products

1. Machinery and equipment	13.9
2. Basic metals	10.7
3. Petroleum products	9.6

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

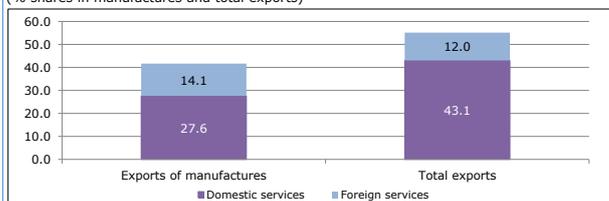
- Germany
- France
- Russian Federation

1. Germany	12.8
2. France	7.2
3. Russian Federation	7.2

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

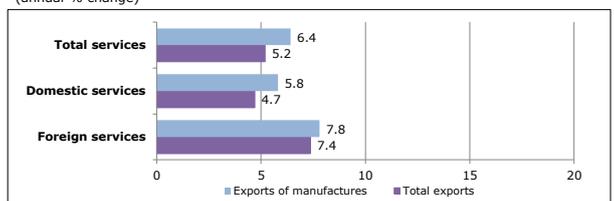
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	12.2
2. Other business services	8.5
3. Transport and storage	5.2

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Germany
- France
- United States

1. Germany	1.9
2. France	1.4
3. United States	1.0

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	15.1
2. Other business services	9.9
3. Transport and storage	8.0

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Germany
- France
- United States

1. Germany	1.6
2. France	1.2
3. United States	0.9

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	238.6	46.8	4.4	3.8
Merchandise imports in intermediates	215.3	54.6	3.6	3.1
Intermediate commercial services exports	37.8	32.6	...	2.6

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to export at the border (number of days)
- Documents to export (number)

	Italy	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	1195	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	19	22
Documents to export (number)	3	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to import at the border (number of days)
- Documents to import (number)

	Italy	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	1145	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	18	25
Documents to import (number)	3	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

- Total (2012)**
- Primary products (2012)
 - Manufactures (2012)
 - Services (2012)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	365.2	...
Primary products (2012)	5.7	...
Manufactures (2012)	107.8	...
Services (2012)	229.5	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

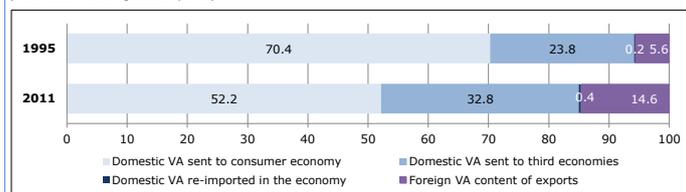
- Total (2012)**
- Primary products (2012)
 - Manufactures (2012)
 - Services (2012)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	513.1	...
Primary products (2012)	3.5	...
Manufactures (2012)	111.2	...
Services (2012)	297.5	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

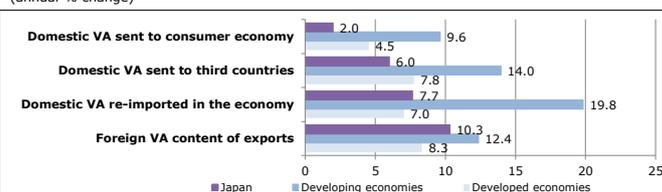
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Computer and electronic
- Motor vehicles

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
Wholesale and retail trade	93.8	6.2	100.0
Computer and electronic	82.8	17.2	100.0
Motor vehicles	86.1	13.9	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
Wholesale and retail trade	16.3	1.1
Computer and electronic	12.4	2.6
Motor vehicles	11.5	1.9

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

- China
- United States
- Korea, Republic of

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
China	84.9	15.1	100.0
United States	87.2	12.8	100.0
Korea, Republic of	83.4	16.6	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
China	21.2	3.8
United States	13.5	2.0
Korea, Republic of	6.8	1.3

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	0.8	40.2	44.4	4.9	4.3	5.4	100.0
Primary products	48.6	11.3	26.4	6.4	2.5	4.8	100.0
Manufactures	0.9	54.6	26.5	5.8	5.6	6.6	100.0
Services	0.6	7.1	85.4	2.7	1.5	2.7	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

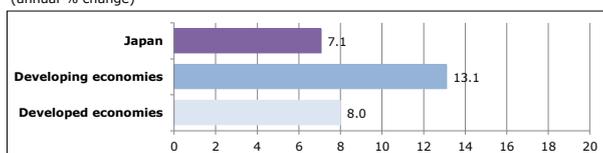
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
- Backward participation

	Japan	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	47.4	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	32.8	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	14.6	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Computer and electronic
- Basic metals

Wholesale and retail trade	23.6
Computer and electronic	11.4
Basic metals	9.9

Top exporters of Japan inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- China
- Korea, Republic of
- Chinese Taipei

China	31.8
Korea, Republic of	10.6
Chinese Taipei	8.3

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

- Computer and electronic
- Motor vehicles
- Chemical products

Computer and electronic	17.6
Motor vehicles	12.7
Chemical products	11.7

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

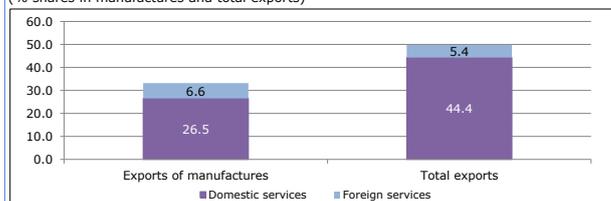
- China
- United States
- Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of

China	14.7
United States	10.8
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	7.5

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

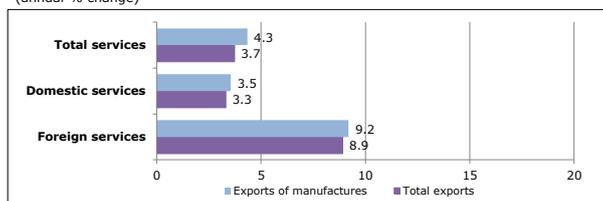
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Transport and storage

Wholesale and retail trade	14.5
Other business services	5.7
Transport and storage	3.8

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- China
- United States
- Australia

China	1.0
United States	1.0
Australia	0.4

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transport and storage
- Other business services

Wholesale and retail trade	23.0
Transport and storage	8.7
Other business services	6.5

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- United States
- China
- Australia

United States	0.9
China	0.8
Australia	0.3

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	368.5	55.1	2.5	2.1
Merchandise imports in intermediates	289.9	51.6	3.8	4.0
Intermediate commercial services exports	40.1	25.4	...	7.9

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to export at the border (number of days)
- Documents to export (number)

	Japan	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	829	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	11	22
Documents to export (number)	3	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to import at the border (number of days)
- Documents to import (number)

	Japan	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	1021	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	11	25
Documents to import (number)	5	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	170.7	6.8
Primary products	0.2	...
Manufactures	64.0	...
Services	96.6	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

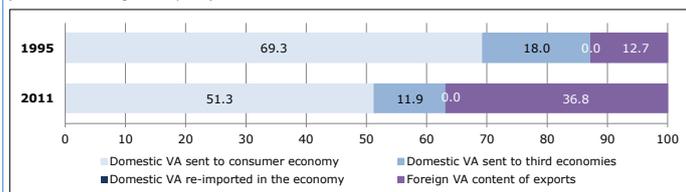
(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	1118.0	14.2
Primary products	91.5	...
Manufactures	522.1	...
Services	475.5	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

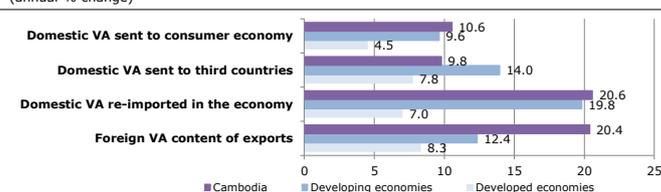
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

1. Textiles
2. Wholesale and retail trade
3. Transport and storage

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Textiles	41.1	58.9	100.0
2. Wholesale and retail trade	80.6	19.4	100.0
3. Transport and storage	70.1	29.9	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Textiles	16.4	23.6
2. Wholesale and retail trade	16.4	4.0
3. Transport and storage	9.8	4.2

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

1. United States
2. Canada
3. United Kingdom

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. United States	56.3	43.7	100.0
2. Canada	53.7	46.3	100.0
3. United Kingdom	54.8	45.2	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. United States	16.8	13.0
2. Canada	3.6	3.1
3. United Kingdom	3.6	2.9

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	9.2	18.5	35.5	5.1	12.0	19.7	100.0
Primary products	94.1	0.5	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.7	100.0
Manufactures	2.4	34.3	6.4	7.8	18.9	30.3	100.0
Services	6.2	5.8	66.2	3.0	6.8	11.8	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

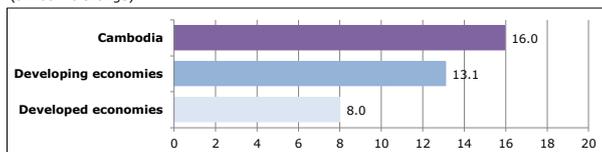
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
- Backward participation

	Cambodia	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	48.7	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	11.9	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	36.8	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Transport and storage
2. Agriculture
3. Wholesale and retail trade

1. Transport and storage	18.0
2. Agriculture	17.7
3. Wholesale and retail trade	15.8

Top exporters of Cambodia inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. China
2. Viet Nam
3. Thailand

1. China	16.5
2. Viet Nam	11.8
3. Thailand	10.3

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

1. Textiles
2. Transport and storage
3. Wholesale and retail trade

1. Textiles	64.0
2. Transport and storage	11.3
3. Wholesale and retail trade	10.7

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

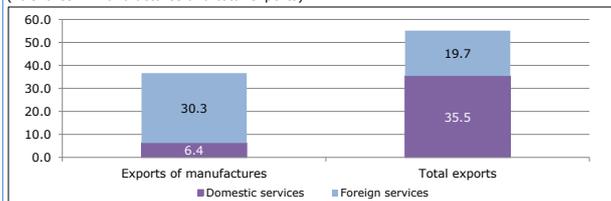
1. China
2. Chinese Taipei
3. United States

1. China	32.5
2. Chinese Taipei	9.7
3. United States	5.5

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

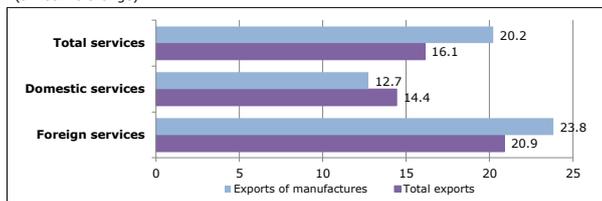
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Wholesale and retail trade
2. Transport and storage
3. Financial intermediation

1. Wholesale and retail trade	19.7
2. Transport and storage	6.7
3. Financial intermediation	2.9

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. China
2. Chinese Taipei
3. Korea, Republic of

1. China	10.4
2. Chinese Taipei	4.3
3. Korea, Republic of	1.7

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. Wholesale and retail trade
2. Transport and storage
3. Other community and social services

1. Wholesale and retail trade	23.4
2. Transport and storage	12.3
3. Other community and social services	5.0

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. China
2. Chinese Taipei
3. United States

1. China	5.8
2. Chinese Taipei	2.3
3. United States	1.4

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates (2013)	2.9	31.5	...	10.0
Merchandise imports in intermediates (2013)	5.8	70.4	...	8.4
Intermediate commercial services exports	0.3	8.2	...	17.9

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to export at the border (number of days)
- Documents to export (number)

	Cambodia	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	795	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	22	22
Documents to export (number)	8	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to import at the border (number of days)
- Documents to import (number)

	Cambodia	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	930	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	24	25
Documents to import (number)	9	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

- Total**
- Primary products (2011)
 - Manufactures (2011)
 - Services (2011)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	9.4	18.2
Primary products (2011)	0.8	...
Manufactures (2011)	2.0	...
Services (2011)	2.8	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

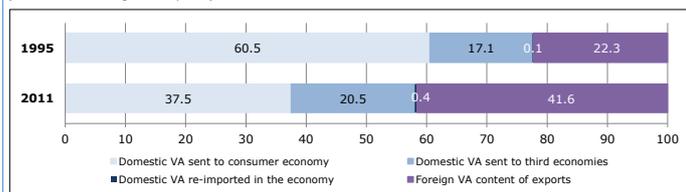
- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

	2013	2005-2013
Total	0.5	7.2
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures	...	...
Services	...	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

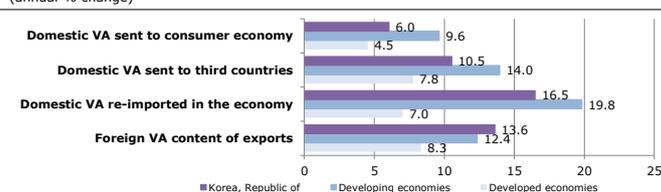
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

- Computer and electronic
- Motor vehicles
- Petroleum products

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Computer and electronic	57.8	42.2	100.0
2. Motor vehicles	62.3	37.7	100.0
3. Petroleum products	19.2	80.8	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Computer and electronic	11.4	8.3
2. Motor vehicles	6.6	4.0
3. Petroleum products	1.7	7.1

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

- China
- United States
- Japan

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. China	57.5	42.5	100.0
2. United States	63.4	36.6	100.0
3. Japan	53.1	46.9	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. China	17.7	13.1
2. United States	7.0	4.0
3. Japan	4.1	3.6

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	0.7	32.4	25.3	14.7	12.1	14.9	100.0
Primary products	61.4	7.8	10.3	7.0	5.4	8.1	100.0
Manufactures	0.6	39.1	13.3	16.5	14.1	16.4	100.0
Services	0.5	6.4	72.3	7.6	4.3	8.9	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

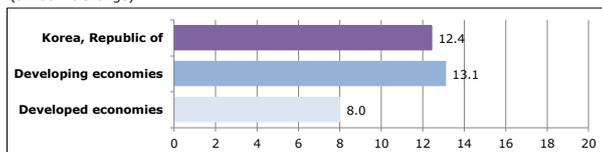
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
- Backward participation

	Korea, Republic of	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	62.1	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	20.5	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	41.6	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Computer and electronic
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Basic metals

1. Computer and electronic	16.7
2. Wholesale and retail trade	15.4
3. Basic metals	8.4

Top exporters of Korea, Republic of inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- China
- United States
- Chinese Taipei

1. China	41.1
2. United States	5.9
3. Chinese Taipei	5.2

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

- Computer and electronic
- Petroleum products
- Chemical products

1. Computer and electronic	20.0
2. Petroleum products	17.0
3. Chemical products	10.7

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

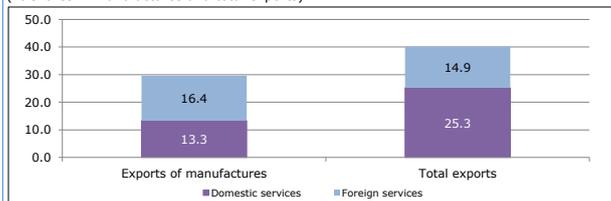
- Japan
- China
- Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of

1. Japan	12.0
2. China	11.4
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	9.5

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

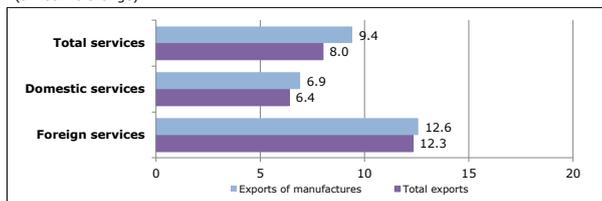
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	11.0
2. Other business services	5.6
3. Transport and storage	3.6

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Japan
- United States
- China

1. Japan	2.7
2. United States	2.0
3. China	2.0

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	14.3
2. Other business services	7.0
3. Transport and storage	6.3

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Japan
- United States
- China

1. Japan	2.4
2. United States	1.9
3. China	1.7

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	320.4	61.2	8.1	9.0
Merchandise imports in intermediates	236.2	67.1	6.0	6.5
Intermediate commercial services exports	23.5	22.2	...	10.4

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to export at the border (number of days)
- Documents to export (number)

	Korea, Republic of	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	1125	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	15	22
Documents to export (number)	6	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to import at the border (number of days)
- Documents to import (number)

	Korea, Republic of	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	1440	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	14	25
Documents to import (number)	7	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	172.6	13.6
Primary products	0.3	...
Manufactures	69.9	...
Services	101.4	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

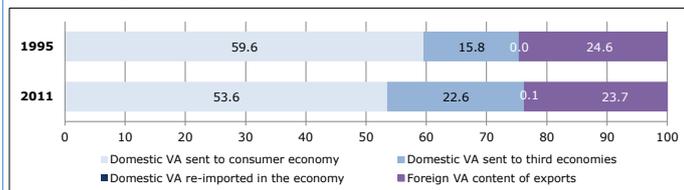
(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	...	...
Primary products	31.2	...
Manufactures	99.2	...
Services	105.2	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

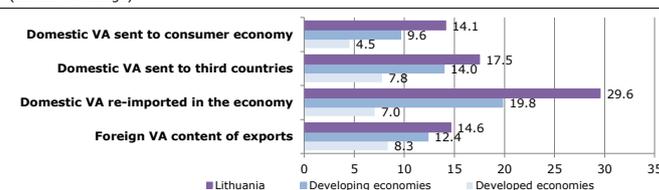
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

- Petroleum products
- Transport and storage
- Wholesale and retail trade

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Petroleum products	81.7	18.3	100.0
2. Transport and storage	88.7	11.3	100.0
3. Wholesale and retail trade	91.0	9.0	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Petroleum products	15.2	3.4
2. Transport and storage	13.7	1.7
3. Wholesale and retail trade	8.9	0.9

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

- Russian Federation
- Germany
- Latvia

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Russian Federation	78.4	21.6	100.0
2. Germany	76.2	23.8	100.0
3. Latvia	73.7	26.3	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Russian Federation	8.9	2.5
2. Germany	8.3	2.6
3. Latvia	7.4	2.6

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Value added origin

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	3.5	23.9	48.9	4.7	7.1	11.8	100.0
Primary products	37.9	9.0	22.6	7.4	8.9	14.2	100.0
Manufactures	1.8	35.9	32.1	6.2	9.1	14.8	100.0
Services	0.2	5.2	83.7	1.6	3.3	6.1	100.0

PARTICIPATION IN GLOBAL VALUE CHAINS (GVCs)

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

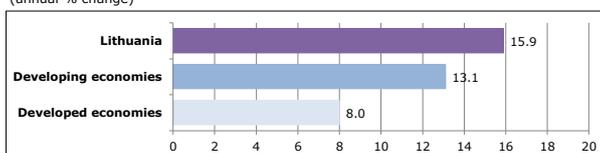
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
- Backward participation

	Lithuania	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	46.3	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	22.6	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	23.7	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Transport and storage
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Chemical products

1. Transport and storage	35.9
2. Wholesale and retail trade	14.7
3. Chemical products	5.5

Top exporters of Lithuania inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Germany
- Latvia
- Russian Federation

1. Germany	13.0
2. Latvia	9.3
3. Russian Federation	8.3

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

- Food and beverages
- Petroleum products
- Chemical products

1. Food and beverages	14.5
2. Petroleum products	14.3
3. Chemical products	8.8

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

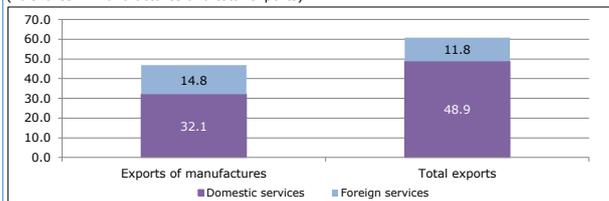
- Russian Federation
- Germany
- Poland

1. Russian Federation	29.5
2. Germany	8.6
3. Poland	7.3

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

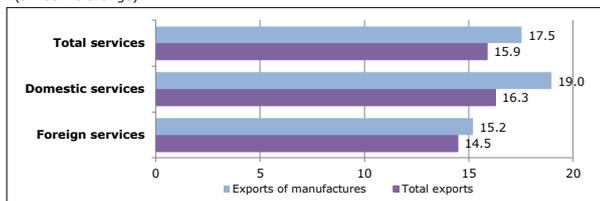
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Transport and storage
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services

1. Transport and storage	22.1
2. Wholesale and retail trade	12.4
3. Other business services	3.9

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Russian Federation
- Germany
- Poland

1. Russian Federation	4.1
2. Germany	1.2
3. Poland	1.1

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Transport and storage
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services

1. Transport and storage	25.8
2. Wholesale and retail trade	16.9
3. Other business services	4.3

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Russian Federation
- Germany
- Poland

1. Russian Federation	3.1
2. Germany	1.0
3. Poland	0.9

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	12.2	45.8	12.3	12.7
Merchandise imports in intermediates	12.2	45.7	11.2	8.9
Intermediate commercial services exports	0.9	11.2	...	14.9

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to export at the border (number of days)
- Documents to export (number)

	Lithuania	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	750	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	10	22
Documents to export (number)	4	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to import at the border (number of days)
- Documents to import (number)

	Lithuania	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	800	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	9	25
Documents to import (number)	5	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

Total (2012)

- Primary products (2012)
- Manufactures (2012)
- Services (2012)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	15.5	...
Primary products (2012)	0.3	...
Manufactures (2012)	4.8	...
Services (2012)	10.1	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

Total (2012)

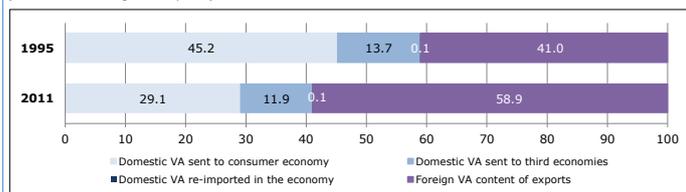
- Primary products
- Manufactures (2012)
- Services (2012)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	2.5	...
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures (2012)	0.4	...
Services (2012)	2.1	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

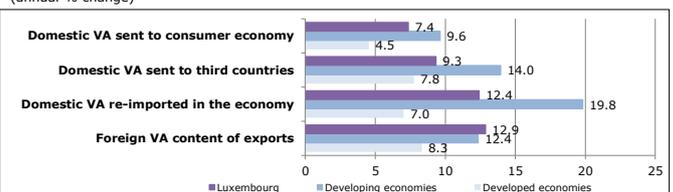
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Financial intermediation	33.6	66.4	100.0
2. Wholesale and retail trade	55.1	44.9	100.0
3. Transport and storage	60.0	40.0	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Domestic VA	Foreign VA
19.4	38.4
5.6	4.5
3.1	2.0

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Germany	43.2	56.8	100.0
2. France	40.9	59.1	100.0
3. Italy	36.1	63.9	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Domestic VA	Foreign VA
6.7	8.8
4.0	5.8
3.3	5.8

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	0.2	3.8	37.1	3.0	6.9	49.0	100.0
Primary products	39.1	0.8	4.7	18.5	9.9	27.0	100.0
Manufactures	0.2	29.5	6.2	9.3	17.8	36.9	100.0
Services	0.0	0.6	41.1	2.1	5.6	50.6	100.0

Value added origin

PARTICIPATION IN GLOBAL VALUE CHAINS (GVCs)

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

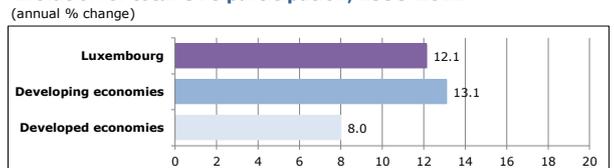
(% share in total gross exports)

Total GVC participation

	Luxembourg	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	70.8	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	11.9	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	58.9	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

Industry	(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)
1. Financial intermediation	29.7
2. Wholesale and retail trade	14.9
3. Other business services	13.6

Top exporters of Luxembourg inputs through GVCs

Country	(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)
1. Germany	15.9
2. Ireland	8.8
3. Belgium	7.8

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

Industry	(% share in total foreign content of exports)
1. Financial intermediation	65.1
2. Wholesale and retail trade	7.7
3. Basic metals	3.9

Top foreign inputs providers

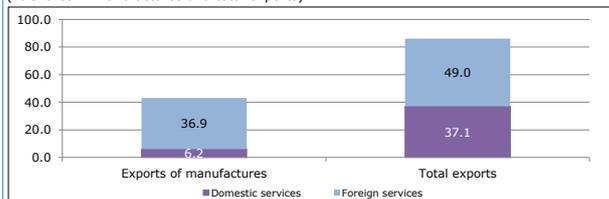
Country	(% share in total foreign content of exports)
1. Germany	15.1
2. Switzerland	12.1
3. United States	10.2

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

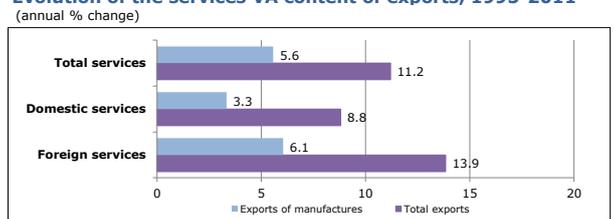
(% shares in manufactures and total exports)

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

Industry	(% share in gross exports of manufactures)
1. Wholesale and retail trade	13.1
2. Other business services	9.5
3. Other community and social services	5.9

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

Country	(% share in gross exports of manufactures)
1. Germany	7.8
2. France	4.9
3. Belgium	3.5

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

Industry	(% share in total gross exports)
1. Financial intermediation	23.4
2. Other business services	20.8
3. Wholesale and retail trade	10.1

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

Country	(% share in total gross exports)
1. Germany	7.3
2. Switzerland	6.9
3. United States	5.4

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	10.0	68.4	...	2.0
Merchandise imports in intermediates	9.4	43.8	...	2.6
Intermediate commercial services exports	21.4	21.7	...	15.2

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

	Luxembourg	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	1425	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	8	22
Documents to export (number)	5	6

Imports, 2015

	Luxembourg	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	1420	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	7	25
Documents to import (number)	4	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	113.9	...
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures (2012)	43.2	...
Services (2012)	70.1	...

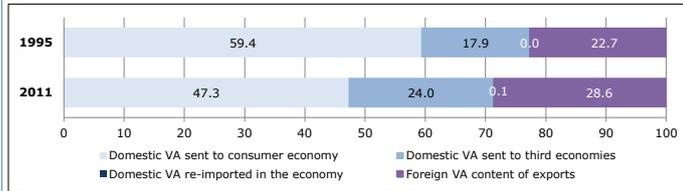
Outward FDI - Stocks

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	89.7	...
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures (2012)	69.6	...
Services (2012)	19.5	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

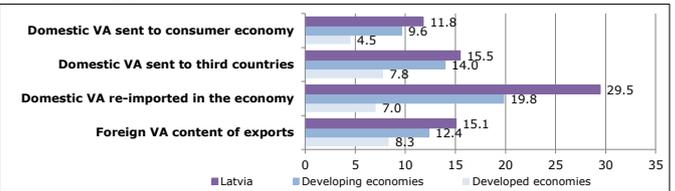
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

1. Transport and storage
2. Wood products
3. Wholesale and retail trade

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Transport and storage	77.2	22.8	100.0
2. Wood products	71.7	28.3	100.0
3. Wholesale and retail trade	81.1	18.9	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Transport and storage	15.7	4.6
2. Wood products	8.2	3.2
3. Wholesale and retail trade	8.0	1.9

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

1. Lithuania
2. Russian Federation
3. Germany

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Lithuania	69.4	30.6	100.0
2. Russian Federation	72.4	27.6	100.0
3. Germany	70.0	30.0	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Lithuania	8.5	3.7
2. Russian Federation	7.9	3.0
3. Germany	5.6	2.4

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Value added origin

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	5.8	19.4	46.2	3.5	10.1	15.0	100.0
Primary products	44.4	4.9	24.5	4.5	8.4	13.3	100.0
Manufactures	4.5	36.6	22.1	4.8	14.2	17.7	100.0
Services	0.7	4.5	74.0	2.0	6.3	12.5	100.0

PARTICIPATION IN GLOBAL VALUE CHAINS (GVCs)

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
- Backward participation

	Latvia	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	52.6	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	24.0	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	28.6	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Transport and storage
2. Wholesale and retail trade
3. Other business services

1. Transport and storage	26.5
2. Wholesale and retail trade	14.8
3. Other business services	9.3

Top exporters of Latvia inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Germany
2. Estonia
3. Sweden

1. Germany	10.3
2. Estonia	9.0
3. Sweden	9.0

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

1. Transport and storage
2. Wood products
3. Basic metals

1. Transport and storage	16.2
2. Wood products	11.3
3. Basic metals	9.3

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

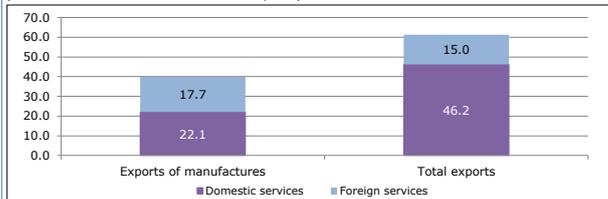
1. Russian Federation
2. Germany
3. Lithuania

1. Russian Federation	13.0
2. Germany	10.7
3. Lithuania	10.2

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

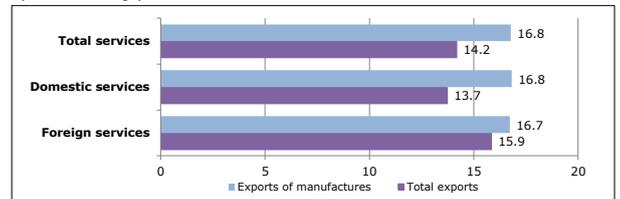
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Wholesale and retail trade
2. Transport and storage
3. Other business services

1. Wholesale and retail trade	14.8
2. Transport and storage	7.0
3. Other business services	6.0

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Germany
2. Russian Federation
3. Lithuania

1. Germany	2.0
2. Russian Federation	1.9
3. Lithuania	1.6

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. Transport and storage
2. Wholesale and retail trade
3. Other business services

1. Transport and storage	17.9
2. Wholesale and retail trade	15.7
3. Other business services	9.1

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. Lithuania
2. Germany
3. Russian Federation

1. Lithuania	1.8
2. Germany	1.6
3. Russian Federation	1.5

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	6.2	49.9	12.1	8.7
Merchandise imports in intermediates	5.7	39.5	11.4	6.4
Intermediate commercial services exports	1.2	22.8	...	13.3

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to export at the border (number of days)
- Documents to export (number)

	Latvia	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	600	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	10	22
Documents to export (number)	5	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to import at the border (number of days)
- Documents to import (number)

	Latvia	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	801	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	11	25
Documents to import (number)	5	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

- Total (2012)**
- Primary products (2012)
 - Manufactures (2012)
 - Services (2012)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	13.3	...
Primary products (2012)	0.5	...
Manufactures (2012)	2.1	...
Services (2012)	9.2	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

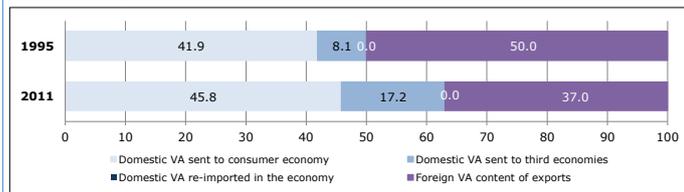
- Total (2012)**
- Primary products (2012)
 - Manufactures (2012)
 - Services (2012)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	1.1	...
Primary products (2012)	0.0	...
Manufactures (2012)	0.1	...
Services (2012)	0.9	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

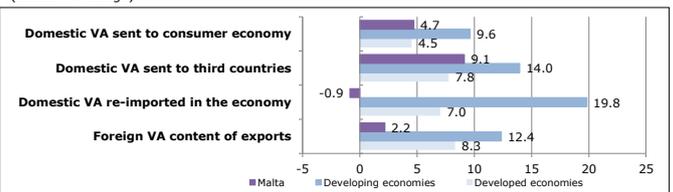
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Transport and storage	59.3	40.7	100.0
2. Other community and social services	49.3	50.7	100.0
3. Other business services	69.9	30.1	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Domestic VA	Foreign VA
12.8	8.8
8.6	8.8
9.0	3.9

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. United Kingdom	65.2	34.8	100.0
2. Germany	61.8	38.2	100.0
3. Italy	61.3	38.7	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Domestic VA	Foreign VA
11.1	5.9
9.8	6.1
5.2	3.3

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	0.7	10.9	51.5	3.4	6.8	26.8	100.0
Primary products	52.7	6.5	13.6	4.6	6.2	16.3	100.0
Manufactures	0.9	54.4	12.6	3.7	11.1	17.2	100.0
Services	0.5	5.2	56.7	3.4	6.2	28.0	100.0

Value added origin

PARTICIPATION IN GLOBAL VALUE CHAINS (GVCs)

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

(% share in total gross exports)

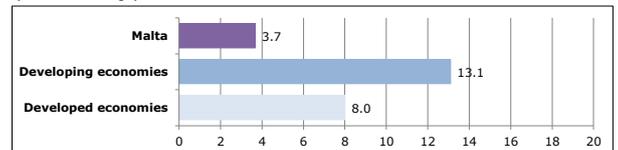
Total GVC participation

	Malta	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	54.2	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	17.2	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	37.0	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

Industry	(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)
1. Other business services	20.7
2. Transport and storage	15.3
3. Financial intermediation	11.8

Top exporters of Malta inputs through GVCs

Country	(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)
1. Germany	16.6
2. United Kingdom	10.3
3. China	7.9

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

Industry	(% share in total foreign content of exports)
1. Other community and social services	23.8
2. Transport and storage	23.8
3. Financial intermediation	11.5

Top foreign inputs providers

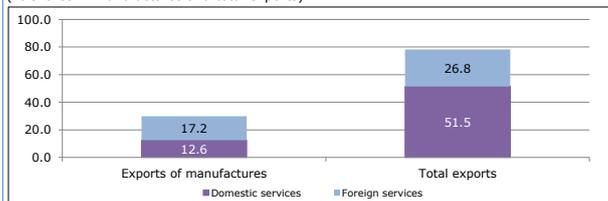
Country	(% share in total foreign content of exports)
1. United Kingdom	17.4
2. Germany	12.3
3. Italy	10.3

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)

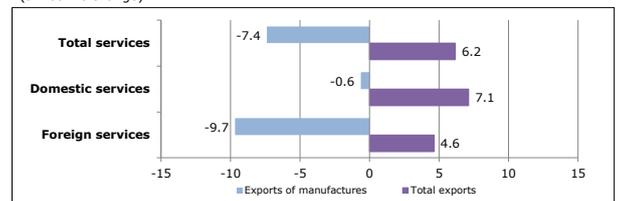
(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

Industry	(% share in gross exports of manufactures)
1. Wholesale and retail trade	12.5
2. Other business services	5.2
3. Financial intermediation	2.3

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

Country	(% share in gross exports of manufactures)
1. Italy	3.0
2. United Kingdom	2.2
3. Germany	1.8

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

Industry	(% share in total gross exports)
1. Other business services	18.3
2. Financial intermediation	10.7
3. Transport and storage	9.9

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

Country	(% share in total gross exports)
1. United Kingdom	5.7
2. Germany	3.9
3. Italy	2.5

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	1.7	59.8	1.2	0.6
Merchandise imports in intermediates	2.0	39.8	0.8	0.2
Intermediate commercial services exports	3.1	26.0	...	29.0

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

	Malta	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	855	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	11	22
Documents to export (number)	5	6

Imports, 2015

	Malta	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	970	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	9	25
Documents to import (number)	7	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	161.9	...
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures (2012)	1.0	...
Services (2012)	160.9	...

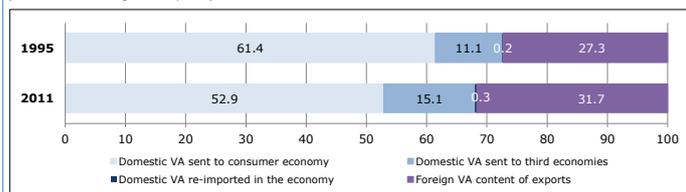
Outward FDI - Stocks

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	42.4	...
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures (2012)	0.0	...
Services (2012)	42.3	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

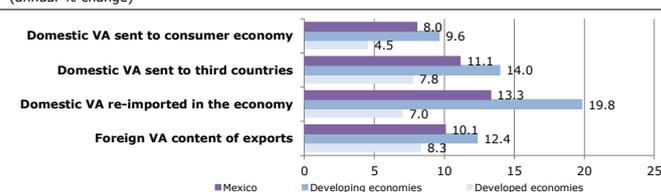
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

- Motor vehicles
- Mining
- Computer and electronic

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Motor vehicles	50.4	49.6	100.0
2. Mining	95.7	4.3	100.0
3. Computer and electronic	35.9	64.1	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Motor vehicles	9.4	9.3
2. Mining	12.9	0.6
3. Computer and electronic	4.7	8.5

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

- United States
- Canada
- China

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. United States	67.8	32.2	100.0
2. Canada	62.6	37.4	100.0
3. China	73.9	26.1	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. United States	47.2	22.4
2. Canada	4.6	2.7
3. China	2.3	0.8

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Value added origin

Export industry

- Total**
 Primary products
 Manufactures
 Services

Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	18.6	24.6	25.1	3.5	15.6	12.7	100.0
Primary products	85.1	2.4	7.3	1.2	1.9	2.2	100.0
Manufactures	7.1	34.2	15.4	4.6	21.6	17.3	100.0
Services	2.1	3.4	89.0	0.9	2.2	2.5	100.0

PARTICIPATION IN GLOBAL VALUE CHAINS (GVCs)

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

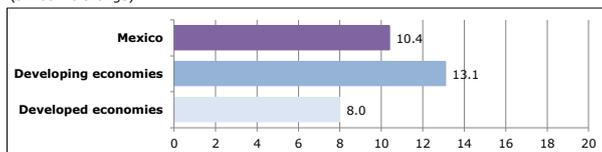
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
 Backward participation

	Mexico	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	46.8	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	15.1	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	31.7	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Mining
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Basic metals

1. Mining	34.7
2. Wholesale and retail trade	16.2
3. Basic metals	9.8

Top exporters of Mexico inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- United States
- Canada
- China

1. United States	47.0
2. Canada	10.7
3. China	7.6

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

- Motor vehicles
- Computer and electronic
- Electrical machinery

1. Motor vehicles	29.3
2. Computer and electronic	26.7
3. Electrical machinery	11.0

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

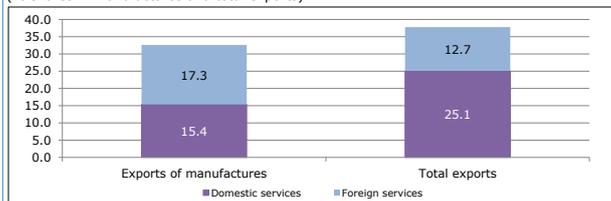
- United States
- China
- Japan

1. United States	36.8
2. China	13.2
3. Japan	7.4

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

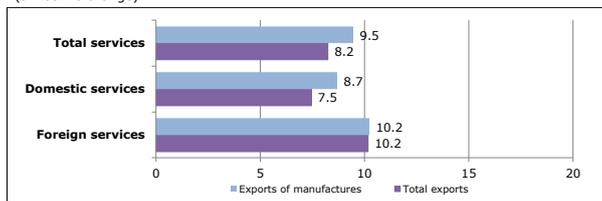
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	15.1
2. Other business services	6.4
3. Transport and storage	3.8

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- United States
- China
- Japan

1. United States	6.1
2. China	2.1
3. Japan	1.5

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	17.9
2. Other business services	5.9
3. Transport and storage	5.6

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- United States
- China
- Japan

1. United States	4.6
2. China	1.5
3. Japan	1.1

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	151.2	42.5	8.0	6.9
Merchandise imports in intermediates	237.2	64.6	9.2	6.3
Intermediate commercial services exports	0.0	...	...	...

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
 Time to export at the border (number of days)
 Documents to export (number)

	Mexico	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	1499	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	12	22
Documents to export (number)	4	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
 Time to import at the border (number of days)
 Documents to import (number)

	Mexico	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	1888	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	11	25
Documents to import (number)	4	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total
Primary products
Manufactures
Services

Outward FDI - Stocks

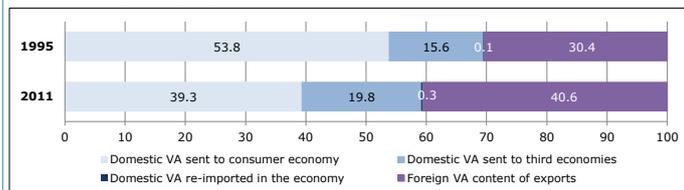
(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total
Primary products
Manufactures
Services

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

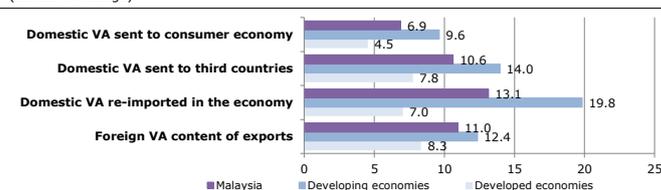
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

	Domestic VA		Foreign VA		Total
	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	
1. Computer and electronic	33.2	66.8	100.0		
2. Wholesale and retail trade	83.8	16.2	100.0		
3. Mining	87.1	12.9	100.0		

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
	8.2	16.4
	9.1	1.8
	7.9	1.2

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

	Domestic VA		Foreign VA		Total
	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	
1. China	51.2	48.8	100.0		
2. Japan	68.1	31.9	100.0		
3. United States	52.0	48.0	100.0		

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
	13.1	12.5
	6.4	3.0
	4.6	4.2

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	16.1	19.4	23.9	7.7	15.1	17.8	100.0
Primary products	76.9	3.9	5.5	3.9	3.8	6.1	100.0
Manufactures	9.9	27.3	10.4	9.2	20.8	22.4	100.0
Services	4.8	6.5	65.8	5.5	5.9	11.4	100.0

Value added origin

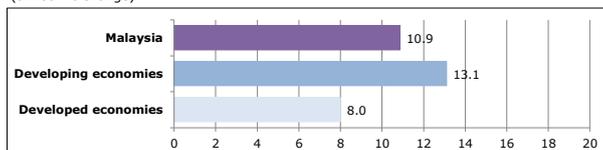
The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

	Malaysia	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	60.4	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	19.8	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	40.6	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Mining	21.7
2. Wholesale and retail trade	17.9
3. Computer and electronic	10.6

Top exporters of Malaysia inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. China	29.8
2. Korea, Republic of	7.3
3. Singapore	6.8

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

1. Computer and electronic	40.5
2. Food and beverages	7.2
3. Chemical products	5.9

Top foreign inputs providers

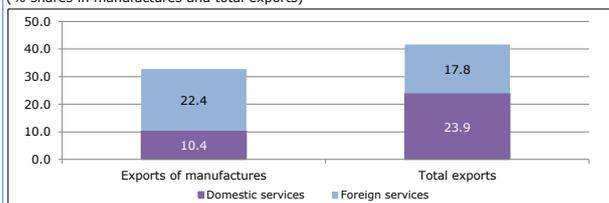
(% share in total foreign content of exports)

1. Japan	11.8
2. China	11.2
3. United States	10.5

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

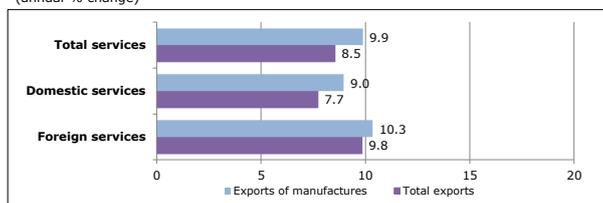
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Wholesale and retail trade	13.6
2. Financial intermediation	4.8
3. Transport and storage	4.5

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Japan	3.1
2. United States	2.4
3. China	2.4

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. Wholesale and retail trade	18.0
2. Transport and storage	5.9
3. Financial intermediation	5.1

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. Japan	2.3
2. United States	1.9
3. China	1.8

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	127.6	69.3	5.9	5.8
Merchandise imports in intermediates	123.3	70.8	4.9	5.2
Intermediate commercial services exports	10.2	25.9	...	11.5

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

	Malaysia	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	525	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	11	22
Documents to export (number)	4	6

Imports, 2015

	Malaysia	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	560	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	8	25
Documents to import (number)	4	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	144.7	15.9
Primary products (2011)	10.4	...
Manufactures (2011)	54.6	...
Services (2011)	49.8	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

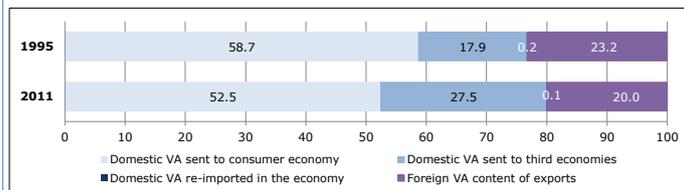
(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	134.0	25.3
Primary products (2011)	40.0	...
Manufactures (2011)	6.8	...
Services (2011)	59.7	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

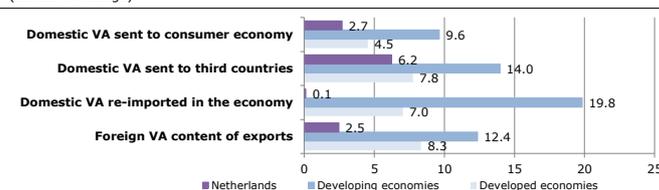
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

1. Transport and storage
2. Wholesale and retail trade
3. Chemical products

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Transport and storage	81.7	18.3	100.0
2. Wholesale and retail trade	87.7	12.3	100.0
3. Chemical products	72.5	27.5	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Transport and storage	12.8	2.9
2. Wholesale and retail trade	8.3	1.2
3. Chemical products	6.5	2.5

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

1. Germany
2. United Kingdom
3. Belgium

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Germany	77.1	22.9	100.0
2. United Kingdom	78.3	21.7	100.0
3. Belgium	79.9	20.1	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Germany	15.3	4.5
2. United Kingdom	6.2	1.7
3. Belgium	5.5	1.4

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Value added origin

Export industry

- Total**
 Primary products
 Manufactures
 Services

Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	7.7	17.4	54.9	3.6	3.3	13.1	100.0
Primary products	47.1	10.2	23.8	3.7	3.1	12.1	100.0
Manufactures	11.2	35.7	26.0	6.3	5.2	15.5	100.0
Services	1.9	4.4	78.9	1.5	2.0	11.3	100.0

PARTICIPATION IN GLOBAL VALUE CHAINS (GVCs)

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

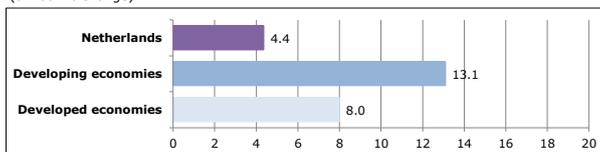
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
 Backward participation

	Netherlands	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	47.4	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	27.5	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	20.0	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Other business services
2. Wholesale and retail trade
3. Financial intermediation

1. Other business services	17.8
2. Wholesale and retail trade	13.6
3. Financial intermediation	11.8

Top exporters of Netherlands inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Germany
2. Ireland
3. Belgium

1. Germany	17.1
2. Ireland	12.8
3. Belgium	7.4

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

1. Transport and storage
2. Petroleum products
3. Chemical products

1. Transport and storage	14.4
2. Petroleum products	13.2
3. Chemical products	12.3

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

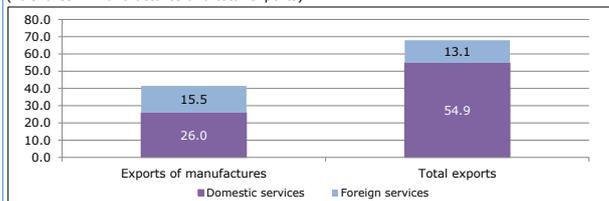
1. United States
2. United Kingdom
3. Germany

1. United States	14.5
2. United Kingdom	11.1
3. Germany	10.7

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

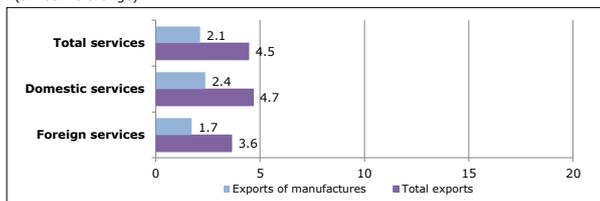
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Wholesale and retail trade
2. Other business services
3. Financial intermediation

1. Wholesale and retail trade	13.5
2. Other business services	11.0
3. Financial intermediation	3.6

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. United States
2. Germany
3. United Kingdom

1. United States	2.7
2. Germany	1.9
3. United Kingdom	1.8

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. Other business services
2. Wholesale and retail trade
3. Financial intermediation

1. Other business services	15.6
2. Wholesale and retail trade	14.8
3. Financial intermediation	9.7

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. United States
2. United Kingdom
3. Germany

1. United States	2.4
2. United Kingdom	1.7
3. Germany	1.5

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	238.2	49.8	5.8	5.9
Merchandise imports in intermediates	202.4	50.2	5.0	5.8
Intermediate commercial services exports	87.5	46.9	...	5.0

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
 Time to export at the border (number of days)
 Documents to export (number)

	Netherlands	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	915	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	7	22
Documents to export (number)	4	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
 Time to import at the border (number of days)
 Documents to import (number)

	Netherlands	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	975	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	6	25
Documents to import (number)	4	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

Total (2012)

- Primary products (2012)
 Manufactures (2012)
 Services (2012)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	595.3	...
Primary products (2012)	3.5	...
Manufactures (2012)	301.9	...
Services (2012)	288.2	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

Total (2012)

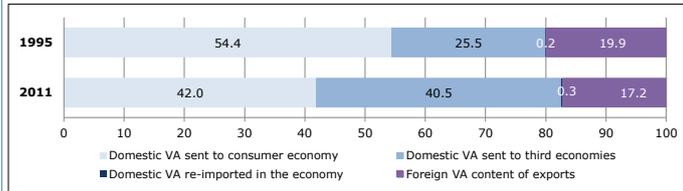
- Primary products (2012)
 Manufactures (2012)
 Services (2012)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	962.8	...
Primary products (2012)	1.5	...
Manufactures (2012)	513.5	...
Services (2012)	416.0	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

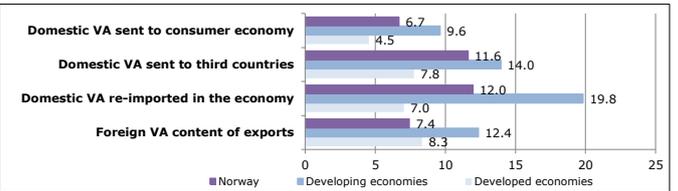
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

- Mining
- Transport and storage
- Wholesale and retail trade

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Mining	92.6	7.4	100.0
2. Transport and storage	72.2	27.8	100.0
3. Wholesale and retail trade	83.3	16.7	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Mining	40.2	3.2
2. Transport and storage	10.2	3.9
3. Wholesale and retail trade	6.7	1.3

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

- United Kingdom
- Sweden
- Germany

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. United Kingdom	88.7	11.3	100.0
2. Sweden	78.3	21.7	100.0
3. Germany	82.3	17.7	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. United Kingdom	20.5	2.6
2. Sweden	7.2	2.0
3. Germany	6.6	1.4

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Value added origin

Export industry

- Total**
 Primary products
 Manufactures
 Services

	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	42.3	10.9	29.6	2.0	5.6	9.7	100.0
Primary products	82.2	2.4	7.5	0.7	2.6	4.6	100.0
Manufactures	16.0	34.4	19.9	4.3	10.6	14.8	100.0
Services	4.4	5.2	69.3	1.9	6.0	13.2	100.0

PARTICIPATION IN GLOBAL VALUE CHAINS (GVCs)

The GVC participation index, 2011

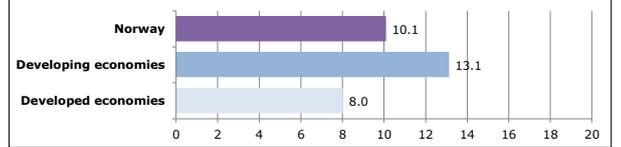
(% share in total gross exports)

- Total GVC participation**
 Forward participation
 Backward participation

	Norway	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	57.7	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	40.5	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	17.2	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Mining
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transport and storage

1. Mining	57.3
2. Wholesale and retail trade	8.5
3. Transport and storage	6.1

Top exporters of Norway inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- United Kingdom
- Germany
- Sweden

1. United Kingdom	21.2
2. Germany	9.8
3. Sweden	8.3

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

- Transport and storage
- Mining
- Basic metals

1. Transport and storage	22.8
2. Mining	18.6
3. Basic metals	11.8

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

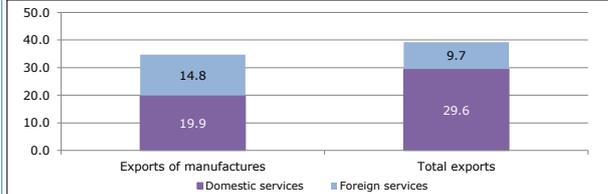
- Sweden
- United States
- Germany

1. Sweden	10.7
2. United States	9.5
3. Germany	8.2

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

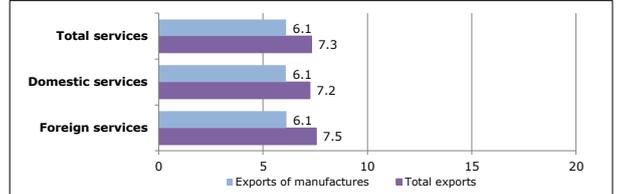
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	10.2
2. Other business services	6.0
3. Transport and storage	3.7

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Sweden
- United States
- United Kingdom

1. Sweden	1.6
2. United States	1.5
3. United Kingdom	1.2

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transport and storage
- Other business services

1. Wholesale and retail trade	10.2
2. Transport and storage	7.4
3. Other business services	7.3

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Sweden
- United States
- United Kingdom

1. Sweden	1.2
2. United States	1.1
3. United Kingdom	0.9

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	25.1	49.3	4.6	3.7
Merchandise imports in intermediates	38.8	45.8	4.6	4.7
Intermediate commercial services exports	16.3	33.0	...	9.4

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
 Time to export at the border (number of days)
 Documents to export (number)

	Norway	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	1265	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	8	22
Documents to export (number)	4	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
 Time to import at the border (number of days)
 Documents to import (number)

	Norway	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	1140	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	7	25
Documents to import (number)	5	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	205.2	13.2
Primary products	15.7	...
Manufactures	8.4	...
Services	52.4	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

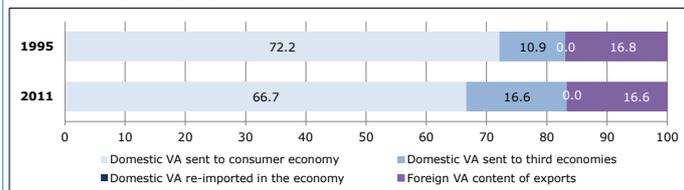
(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	230.1	12.0
Primary products	57.6	...
Manufactures	35.7	...
Services	105.6	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

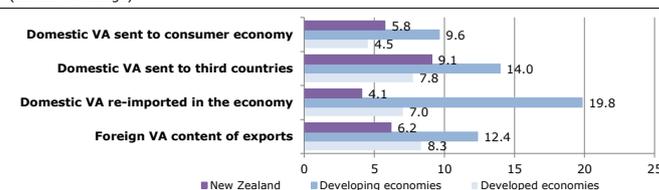
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

- Food and beverages
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transport and storage

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
Food and beverages	81.3	18.7	100.0
Wholesale and retail trade	84.2	15.8	100.0
Transport and storage	91.0	9.0	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
Food and beverages	21.2	4.9
Wholesale and retail trade	10.6	2.0
Transport and storage	10.9	1.1

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

- Australia
- China
- United States

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
Australia	82.5	17.5	100.0
China	84.7	15.3	100.0
United States	84.1	15.9	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
Australia	21.5	4.6
China	9.1	1.6
United States	8.2	1.6

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	14.5	19.4	49.5	5.2	3.5	7.9	100.0
Primary products	55.7	4.8	26.6	4.2	2.4	6.3	100.0
Manufactures	11.8	36.2	30.3	6.6	5.1	10.0	100.0
Services	2.6	3.3	82.7	3.7	2.0	5.8	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

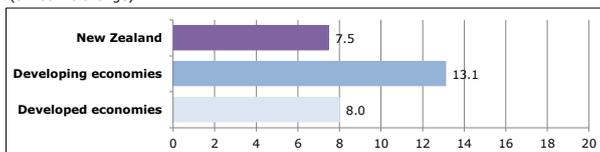
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
- Backward participation

	New Zealand	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	33.3	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	16.6	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	16.6	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Agriculture

Wholesale and retail trade	14.3
Other business services	12.9
Agriculture	11.0

Top exporters of New Zealand inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Australia
- China
- Singapore

Australia	19.9
China	18.2
Singapore	6.6

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

- Food and beverages
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Basic metals

Food and beverages	29.4
Wholesale and retail trade	11.9
Basic metals	8.8

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

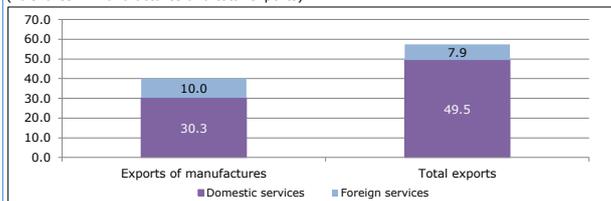
- Australia
- Russian Federation
- United States

Australia	16.7
Russian Federation	8.5
United States	8.0

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

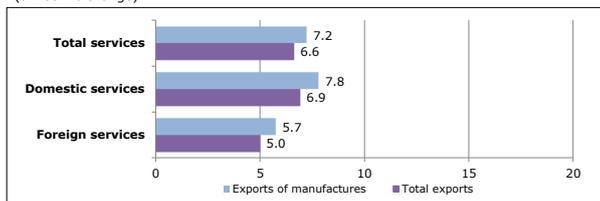
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Transport and storage

Wholesale and retail trade	12.3
Other business services	7.8
Transport and storage	5.8

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Australia
- United States
- Russian Federation

Australia	2.3
United States	1.0
Russian Federation	0.7

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transport and storage
- Other business services

Wholesale and retail trade	15.4
Transport and storage	10.4
Other business services	9.6

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Australia
- United States
- Russian Federation

Australia	1.8
United States	0.9
Russian Federation	0.6

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	14.2	35.3	4.2	5.8
Merchandise imports in intermediates	13.3	36.8	4.5	4.9
Intermediate commercial services exports	2.0	14.2	...	7.2

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to export at the border (number of days)
- Documents to export (number)

	New Zealand	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	870	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	10	22
Documents to export (number)	4	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to import at the border (number of days)
- Documents to import (number)

	New Zealand	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	825	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	9	25
Documents to import (number)	6	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	76.2	5.0
Primary products	6.8	...
Manufactures	10.8	...
Services	43.2	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

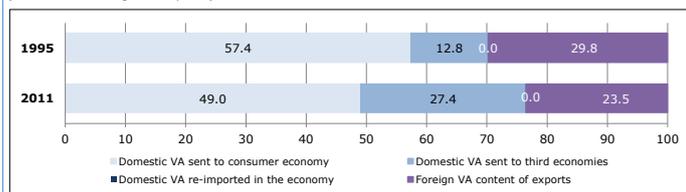
(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	18.7	6.2
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures	7.7	...
Services	8.1	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

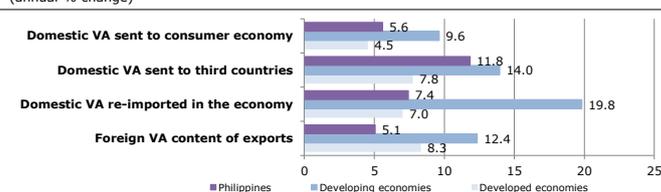
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

- Computer and electronic
- Transport and storage
- Wholesale and retail trade

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Computer and electronic	71.5	28.5	100.0
2. Transport and storage	74.1	25.9	100.0
3. Wholesale and retail trade	92.4	7.6	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Computer and electronic	15.2	6.1
2. Transport and storage	11.6	4.0
3. Wholesale and retail trade	9.4	0.8

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

- China
- United States
- Japan

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. China	75.2	24.8	100.0
2. United States	80.0	20.0	100.0
3. Japan	76.3	23.7	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. China	17.4	5.7
2. United States	9.5	2.4
3. Japan	8.9	2.8

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
 Primary products
 Manufactures
 Services

	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	7.3	29.6	39.6	7.2	7.4	8.9	100.0
Primary products	71.3	5.1	8.8	6.8	2.9	5.1	100.0
Manufactures	6.2	49.2	15.7	7.1	10.9	11.0	100.0
Services	2.0	8.4	71.8	7.4	3.6	6.8	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

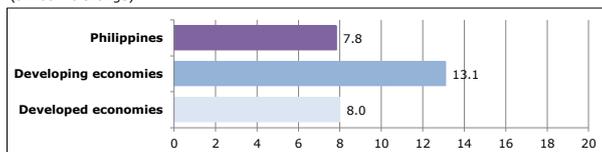
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
 Backward participation

	Philippines	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	50.9	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	27.4	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	23.5	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Computer and electronic
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transport and storage

1. Computer and electronic	22.6
2. Wholesale and retail trade	20.4
3. Transport and storage	9.7

Top exporters of Philippines inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- China
- Korea, Republic of
- Chinese Taipei

1. China	32.4
2. Korea, Republic of	7.8
3. Chinese Taipei	6.6

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

- Computer and electronic
- Transport and storage
- Basic metals

1. Computer and electronic	25.7
2. Transport and storage	17.2
3. Basic metals	6.9

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

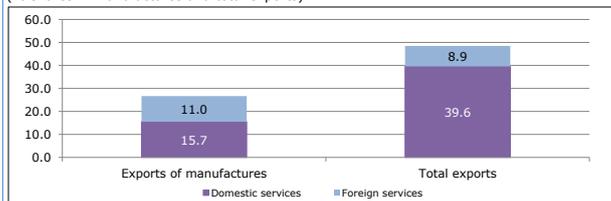
- Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
- Japan
- China

1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	11.2
2. Japan	10.7
3. China	10.2

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

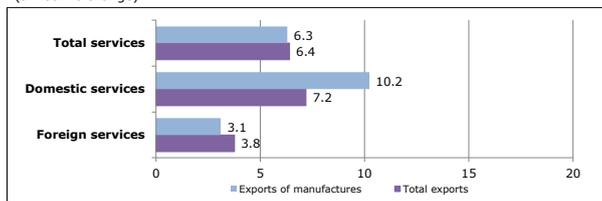
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Financial intermediation
- Other business services

1. Wholesale and retail trade	15.3
2. Financial intermediation	2.8
3. Other business services	2.1

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Japan
- United States
- China

1. Japan	1.8
2. United States	1.3
3. China	1.1

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transport and storage
- Other business services

1. Wholesale and retail trade	18.9
2. Transport and storage	8.7
3. Other business services	5.9

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Japan
- United States
- China

1. Japan	1.2
2. United States	1.1
3. China	1.0

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	41.1	29.1	...	4.6
Merchandise imports in intermediates	36.3	67.1	...	0.1
Intermediate commercial services exports	17.7	71.5	...	14.7

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
 Time to export at the border (number of days)
 Documents to export (number)

	Philippines	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	755	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	15	22
Documents to export (number)	6	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
 Time to import at the border (number of days)
 Documents to import (number)

	Philippines	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	915	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	15	25
Documents to import (number)	7	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	32.5	10.2
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures	...	...
Services	...	...

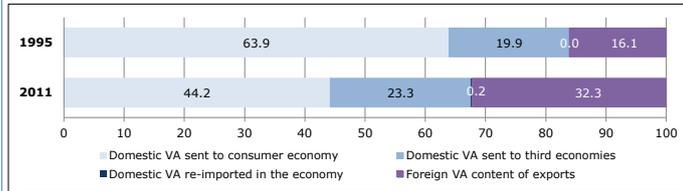
Outward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

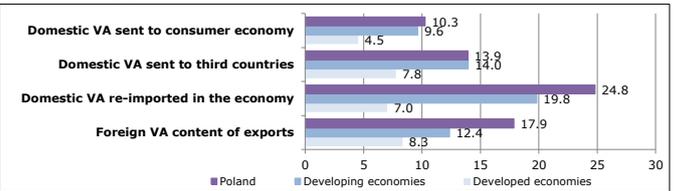
	2013	2005-2013
Total	13.2	26.4
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures	...	...
Services	...	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011
(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011
(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011
(% share in industry total gross exports)

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Motor vehicles	50.7	49.3	100.0
2. Wholesale and retail trade	86.9	13.1	100.0
3. Transport and storage	78.9	21.1	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Domestic VA	Foreign VA
5.7	5.5
9.7	1.5
5.2	1.4

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011
(% share in total gross exports to partner)

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Germany	67.9	32.1	100.0
2. United Kingdom	66.1	33.9	100.0
3. Italy	63.4	36.6	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Domestic VA	Foreign VA
16.4	7.7
4.7	2.4
4.0	2.3

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011
(% share in industry total gross exports)

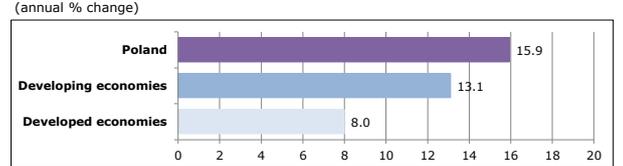
Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	5.6	24.9	37.2	4.5	12.5	15.3	100.0
Primary products	61.1	6.2	14.7	3.5	6.0	8.5	100.0
Manufactures	4.3	34.3	21.4	5.5	16.1	18.4	100.0
Services	1.6	5.5	76.7	2.4	5.0	8.8	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011
(% share in total gross exports)

	Poland	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	55.5	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	23.3	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	32.3	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011
(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011
Top exporting industries to GVCs
(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Wholesale and retail trade	21.1
2. Other business services	9.2
3. Mining	7.9

Top exporters of Poland inputs through GVCs
(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Germany	24.1
2. Czech Republic	8.2
3. United Kingdom	5.7

Backward GVC participation, 2011
Top GVC-importing industries
(% share in total foreign content of exports)

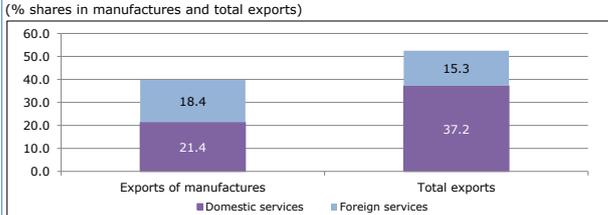
1. Motor vehicles	17.1
2. Computer and electronic	7.4
3. Machinery and equipment	6.5

Top foreign inputs providers
(% share in total foreign content of exports)

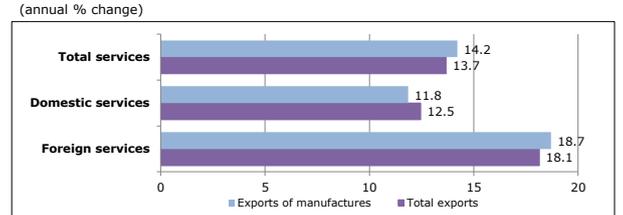
1. Germany	18.6
2. Russian Federation	12.8
3. China	6.3

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011
(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011
(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures
Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011
(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Wholesale and retail trade	15.4
2. Other business services	7.0
3. Transport and storage	4.5

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011
(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Germany	3.4
2. Russian Federation	1.9
3. France	1.2

Services VA contribution to total exports
Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011
(% share in total gross exports)

1. Wholesale and retail trade	19.7
2. Other business services	8.3
3. Transport and storage	7.4

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011
(% share in total gross exports)

1. Germany	2.8
2. Russian Federation	1.6
3. France	1.0

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates
(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	103.3	50.2	12.6	9.9
Merchandise imports in intermediates	110.2	57.0	10.6	8.6
Intermediate commercial services exports	15.0	31.4	...	18.9

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

	Poland	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	1050	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	15	22
Documents to export (number)	5	6

Imports, 2015

	Poland	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	1025	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	14	25
Documents to import (number)	4	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks
(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	229.8	...
Primary products (2012)	2.1	...
Manufactures (2012)	81.1	...
Services (2012)	145.9	...

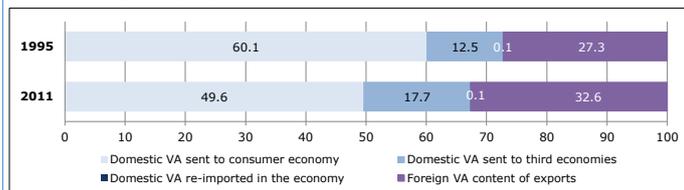
Outward FDI - Stocks
(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	56.1	...
Primary products (2012)	1.1	...
Manufactures (2012)	16.2	...
Services (2012)	38.1	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

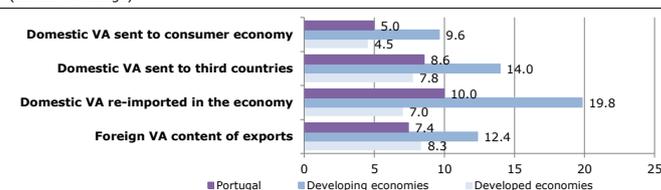
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transport and storage
- Textiles

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Wholesale and retail trade	86.8	13.2	100.0
2. Transport and storage	79.0	21.0	100.0
3. Textiles	67.6	32.4	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Wholesale and retail trade	10.4	1.6
2. Transport and storage	9.2	2.4
3. Textiles	5.4	2.6

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

- Spain
- France
- Germany

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Spain	67.2	32.8	100.0
2. France	66.8	33.2	100.0
3. Germany	67.1	32.9	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Spain	16.7	8.1
2. France	7.6	3.8
3. Germany	5.7	2.8

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	2.7	21.5	43.2	8.3	9.8	14.5	100.0
Primary products	51.1	4.7	16.3	12.5	5.0	10.3	100.0
Manufactures	1.8	33.4	21.6	10.6	14.0	18.6	100.0
Services	0.6	3.8	79.6	4.4	3.5	8.1	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

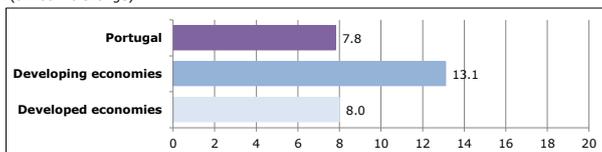
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
- Backward participation

	Portugal	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	50.3	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	17.7	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	32.6	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transport and storage
- Other business services

1. Wholesale and retail trade	18.8
2. Transport and storage	11.9
3. Other business services	10.2

Top exporters of Portugal inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Spain
- Germany
- France

1. Spain	22.0
2. Germany	11.6
3. France	8.4

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

- Motor vehicles
- Petroleum products
- Textiles

1. Motor vehicles	13.7
2. Petroleum products	12.1
3. Textiles	8.0

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

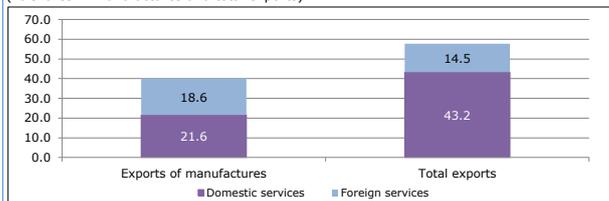
- Spain
- Germany
- France

1. Spain	22.1
2. Germany	9.6
3. France	6.2

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

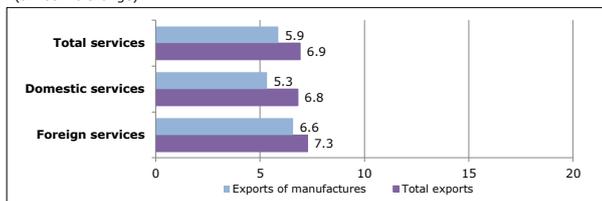
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Financial intermediation

1. Wholesale and retail trade	13.8
2. Other business services	6.7
3. Financial intermediation	4.5

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Spain
- Germany
- France

1. Spain	4.8
2. Germany	2.0
3. France	1.7

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transport and storage
- Other business services

1. Wholesale and retail trade	17.7
2. Transport and storage	9.8
3. Other business services	8.1

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Spain
- Germany
- France

1. Spain	3.8
2. Germany	1.5
3. France	1.3

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	30.7	52.2	6.0	5.1
Merchandise imports in intermediates	34.2	52.8	3.7	2.4
Intermediate commercial services exports	6.2	20.6	...	11.3

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to export at the border (number of days)
- Documents to export (number)

	Portugal	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	780	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	15	22
Documents to export (number)	4	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to import at the border (number of days)
- Documents to import (number)

	Portugal	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	925	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	13	25
Documents to import (number)	4	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

Total (2012)

- Primary products
- Manufactures (2012)
- Services (2012)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	116.6	...
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures (2012)	1.2	...
Services (2012)	1.3	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

Total (2012)

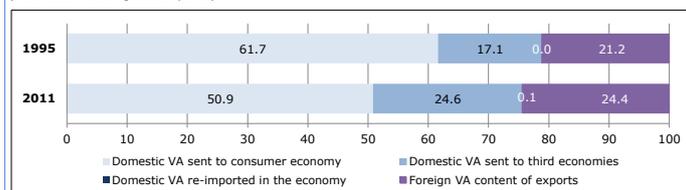
- Primary products
- Manufactures
- Services

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	74.1	...
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures	...	...
Services	...	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

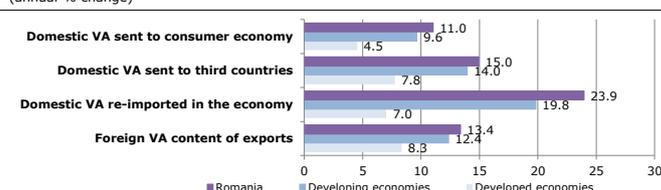
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

	Domestic VA			Foreign VA		
	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Transport and storage	76.7	23.3	100.0			
2. Motor vehicles	74.4	25.6	100.0			
3. Textiles	80.3	19.7	100.0			

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Transport and storage	7.9	2.4
2. Motor vehicles	7.3	2.5
3. Textiles	7.0	1.7

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

	Domestic VA			Foreign VA		
	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Germany	74.9	25.1	100.0			
2. Italy	77.5	22.5	100.0			
3. France	76.3	23.7	100.0			

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Germany	11.5	3.9
2. Italy	10.2	3.0
3. France	6.3	2.0

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	5.7	39.9	30.0	4.5	8.5	11.4	100.0
Primary products	69.6	5.3	10.8	4.1	3.9	6.2	100.0
Manufactures	3.4	54.3	15.5	5.1	9.5	12.2	100.0
Services	1.4	10.3	68.0	3.2	6.8	10.2	100.0

Value added origin

PARTICIPATION IN GLOBAL VALUE CHAINS (GVCs)

The GVC participation index, 2011

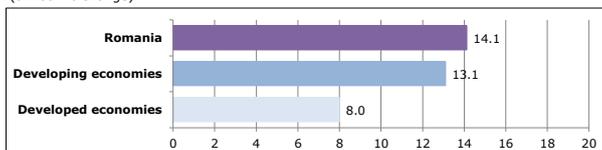
(% share in total gross exports)

Total GVC participation

	Romania	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	49.0	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	24.6	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	24.4	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Transport and storage	10.2
2. Basic metals	9.5
3. Wholesale and retail trade	7.5

Top exporters of Romania inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Germany	17.8
2. Italy	10.3
3. Hungary	7.9

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

1. Motor vehicles	10.3
2. Basic metals	10.1
3. Transport and storage	9.8

Top foreign inputs providers

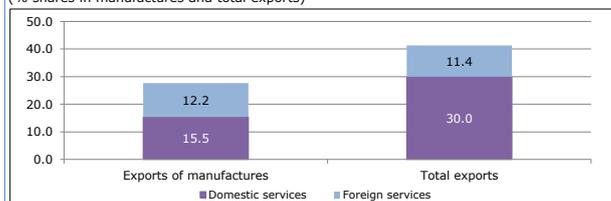
(% share in total foreign content of exports)

1. Germany	13.5
2. Russian Federation	10.3
3. Italy	9.5

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

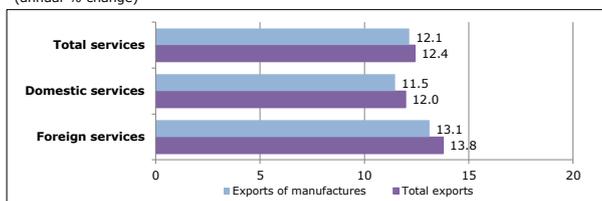
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Wholesale and retail trade	7.4
2. Transport and storage	4.0
3. Renting of machinery and equipment	3.2

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Germany	1.7
2. Italy	1.4
3. Russian Federation	1.1

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. Wholesale and retail trade	9.3
2. Transport and storage	8.3
3. Other business services	4.3

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. Germany	1.7
2. Italy	1.3
3. Russian Federation	1.0

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	39.0	59.2	12.9	12.6
Merchandise imports in intermediates	42.3	59.7	12.2	8.8
Intermediate commercial services exports	7.4	37.4	...	16.6

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

	Romania	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	1485	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	13	22
Documents to export (number)	5	6

Imports, 2015

	Romania	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	1495	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	13	25
Documents to import (number)	6	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	75.7	...
Primary products (2012)	5.9	...
Manufactures (2012)	30.5	...
Services (2012)	38.8	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

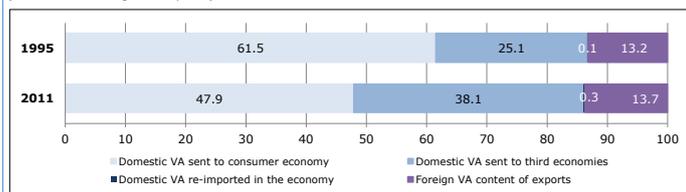
(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	1.3	...
Primary products (2012)	0.4	...
Manufactures (2012)	0.1	...
Services (2012)	0.8	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

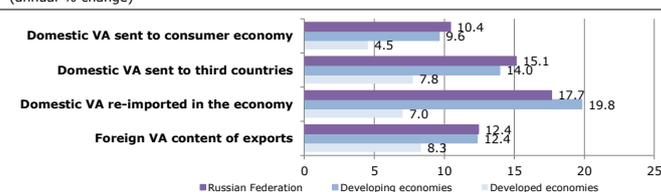
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

- Mining
- Basic metals
- Petroleum products

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Mining	93.5	6.5	100.0
2. Basic metals	77.2	22.8	100.0
3. Petroleum products	87.9	12.1	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Mining	27.5	1.9
2. Basic metals	12.7	3.8
3. Petroleum products	12.9	1.8

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

- China
- Germany
- United States

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. China	86.5	13.5	100.0
2. Germany	87.3	12.7	100.0
3. United States	86.4	13.6	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. China	7.1	1.1
2. Germany	6.6	1.0
3. United States	6.4	1.0

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
 Primary products
 Manufactures
 Services

	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	25.7	24.7	35.9	1.7	5.5	6.6	100.0
Primary products	71.5	7.6	14.2	0.9	2.4	3.3	100.0
Manufactures	7.1	44.8	28.1	2.5	8.2	9.3	100.0
Services	2.9	8.0	78.4	1.0	4.1	5.5	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

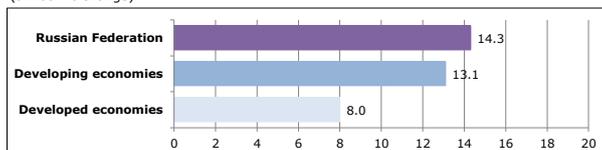
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
 Backward participation

	Russian Federation	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	51.8	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	38.1	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	13.7	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Mining
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transport and storage

1. Mining	34.3
2. Wholesale and retail trade	22.2
3. Transport and storage	7.8

Top exporters of Russian Federation inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Germany
- China
- Italy

1. Germany	10.0
2. China	8.2
3. Italy	5.4

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

- Basic metals
- Mining
- Petroleum products

1. Basic metals	27.4
2. Mining	13.9
3. Petroleum products	12.9

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

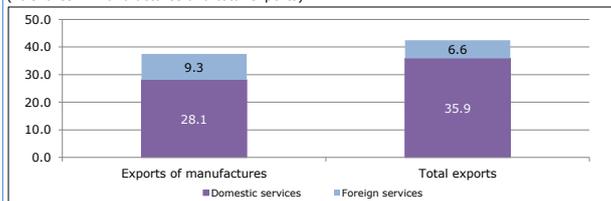
- Germany
- China
- United States

1. Germany	11.4
2. China	10.1
3. United States	7.3

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

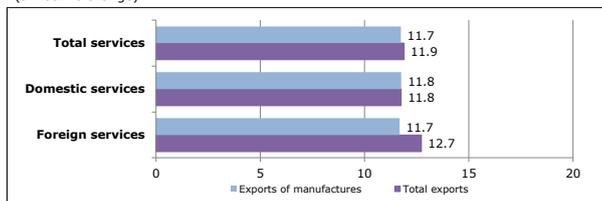
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transport and storage
- Financial intermediation

1. Wholesale and retail trade	16.4
2. Transport and storage	8.0
3. Financial intermediation	4.5

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Germany
- United States
- China

1. Germany	1.0
2. United States	0.8
3. China	0.7

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transport and storage
- Financial intermediation

1. Wholesale and retail trade	20.9
2. Transport and storage	8.7
3. Financial intermediation	3.9

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Germany
- United States
- China

1. Germany	0.7
2. United States	0.6
3. China	0.5

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1996-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	112.5	38.3	7.6	6.9
Merchandise imports in intermediates	114.3	40.5	11.3	14.1
Intermediate commercial services exports	21.2	32.7	...	13.4

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
 Time to export at the border (number of days)
 Documents to export (number)

	Russian Federation	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	2401	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	21	22
Documents to export (number)	9	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
 Time to import at the border (number of days)
 Documents to import (number)

	Russian Federation	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	2595	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	19	25
Documents to import (number)	10	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

- Total**
 Primary products (2010)
 Manufactures (2010)
 Services (2010)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	575.7	35.8
Primary products (2010)	2.8	...
Manufactures (2010)	50.7	...
Services (2010)	43.4	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

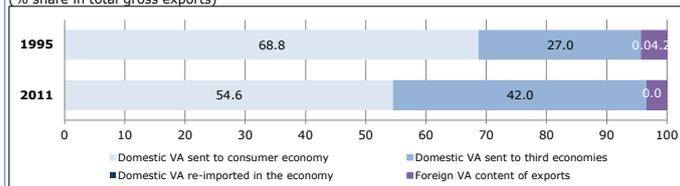
- Total**
 Primary products
 Manufactures
 Services

	2013	2005-2013
Total	501.2	16.6
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures	...	...
Services	...	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

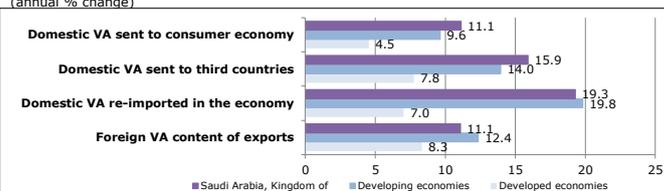
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

- Mining
- Petroleum products
- Chemical products

	(% share in industry total gross exports)		
	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Mining	99.4	0.6	100.0
2. Petroleum products	95.9	4.1	100.0
3. Chemical products	87.8	12.2	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA		Foreign VA	
	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Mining	76.3	0.4	6.4	0.3
2. Petroleum products	6.4	0.3	5.5	0.8
3. Chemical products	5.5	0.8		

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

- Japan
- China
- United States

	(% share in total gross exports to partner)		
	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Japan	98.9	1.1	100.0
2. China	96.9	3.1	100.0
3. United States	97.8	2.2	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA		Foreign VA	
	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Japan	13.9	0.2	12.8	0.4
2. China	12.8	0.4	12.0	0.3
3. United States	12.0	0.3		

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	81.4	8.3	7.0	0.6	0.7	2.0	100.0
Primary products	98.6	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	100.0
Manufactures	32.1	48.4	7.4	2.8	3.1	6.3	100.0
Services	3.1	3.0	81.4	1.1	1.7	9.8	100.0

Value added origin

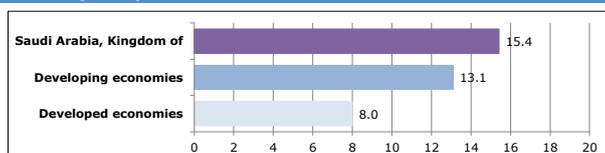
The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Total GVC participation**
- Forward participation
 - Backward participation

	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	45.3	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	42.0	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	3.3	25.5	23.8

PARTICIPATION IN GLOBAL VALUE CHAINS (GVCs)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

- (% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)
- Mining: 88.5
 - Petroleum products: 3.2
 - Chemical products: 3.1

Top exporters of Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of inputs through GVCs

- (% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)
- Korea, Republic of: 16.1
 - China: 14.2
 - United States: 7.2

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

- (% share in total foreign content of exports)
- Chemical products: 23.2
 - Mining: 13.5
 - Transport and storage: 10.1

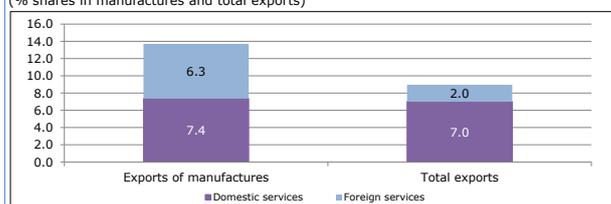
Top foreign inputs providers

- (% share in total foreign content of exports)
- United States: 9.2
 - United Kingdom: 6.8
 - China: 6.1

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

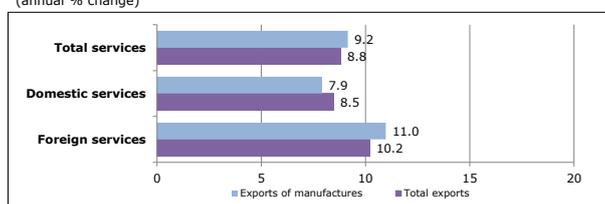
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

- (% share in gross exports of manufactures)
- Wholesale and retail trade: 4.4
 - Transport and storage: 2.1
 - Financial intermediation: 1.6

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

- (% share in gross exports of manufactures)
- United States: 0.7
 - United Kingdom: 0.5
 - Brazil: 0.4

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

- (% share in total gross exports)
- Wholesale and retail trade: 2.8
 - Transport and storage: 1.9
 - Financial intermediation: 1.0

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

- (% share in total gross exports)
- United States: 0.2
 - United Kingdom: 0.2
 - India: 0.1

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates (2013)	43.3	78.9	12.1	12.3
Merchandise imports in intermediates (2013)	76.8	47.5	9.2	11.2
Intermediate commercial services exports	0.3	2.6	...	-26.4

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container): 1050
- Time to export at the border (number of days): 22
- Documents to export (number): 8

	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	1050	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	22	22
Documents to export (number)	8	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container): 1190
- Time to import at the border (number of days): 19
- Documents to import (number): 6

	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	1190	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	19	25
Documents to import (number)	6	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	208.3	25.6
Primary products (2009)	9.8	...
Manufactures (2009)	63.6	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	39.3	22.9
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures	...	...

Services (2009)

62.7

...

Services

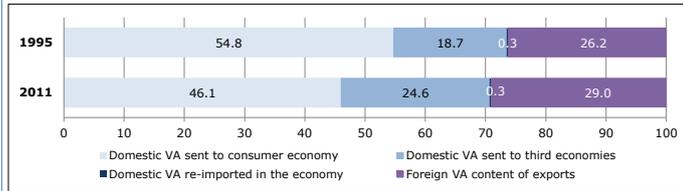
...

...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

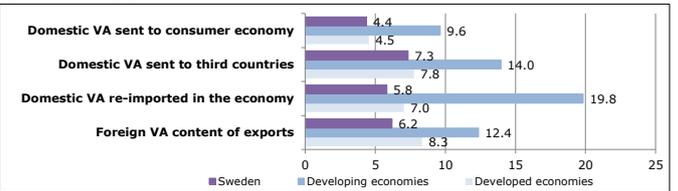
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transport and storage
- Machinery and equipment

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Wholesale and retail trade	88.3	11.7	100.0
2. Transport and storage	76.7	23.3	100.0
3. Machinery and equipment	68.2	31.8	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Wholesale and retail trade	9.6	1.3
2. Transport and storage	6.6	2.0
3. Machinery and equipment	5.6	2.6

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

- Germany
- Norway
- United Kingdom

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Germany	71.1	28.9	100.0
2. Norway	71.3	28.7	100.0
3. United Kingdom	62.6	37.4	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Germany	6.9	2.8
2. Norway	6.1	2.4
3. United Kingdom	4.3	2.6

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Value added origin

Export industry

Export industry	Domestic	Foreign	Total
Total	2.9	24.2	43.9
Primary products	62.4	4.7	14.7
Manufactures	2.1	37.1	23.1
Services	0.5	4.1	79.9

Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	2.9	24.2	43.9	4.9	8.7	15.4	100.0
Primary products	62.4	4.7	14.7	4.2	4.7	9.3	100.0
Manufactures	2.1	37.1	23.1	6.8	12.1	18.8	100.0
Services	0.5	4.1	79.9	1.7	3.4	10.4	100.0

PARTICIPATION IN GLOBAL VALUE CHAINS (GVCs)

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

Total GVC participation

Forward participation	24.6	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	29.0	25.5	23.8

	Sweden	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	53.7	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	24.6	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	29.0	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	15.6
2. Other business services	15.5
3. Transport and storage	8.5

Top exporters of Sweden inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Germany
- China
- Norway

1. Germany	12.5
2. China	7.5
3. Norway	6.4

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

- Motor vehicles
- Petroleum products
- Basic metals

1. Motor vehicles	12.9
2. Petroleum products	11.5
3. Basic metals	10.3

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

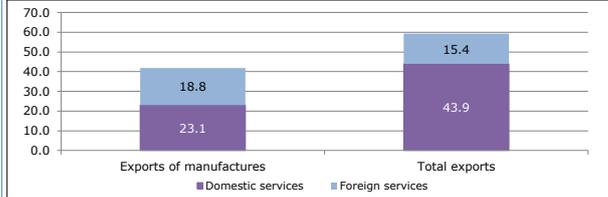
- Germany
- Norway
- Russian Federation

1. Germany	13.5
2. Norway	9.9
3. Russian Federation	9.7

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

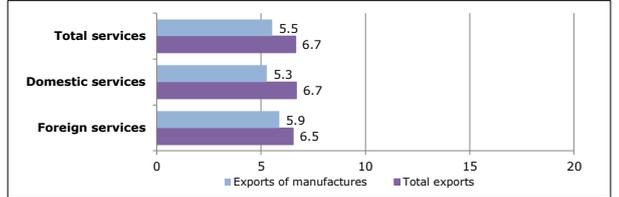
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	11.1
2. Other business services	10.5
3. Transport and storage	5.0

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Germany
- United States
- Russian Federation

1. Germany	2.5
2. United States	1.7
3. Russian Federation	1.5

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	15.7
2. Other business services	13.6
3. Transport and storage	8.5

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Germany
- United States
- United Kingdom

1. Germany	1.9
2. United States	1.6
3. United Kingdom	1.3

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	82.0	54.1	3.4	2.6
Merchandise imports in intermediates	62.6	44.7	3.5	2.7
Intermediate commercial services exports	36.3	47.3	...	10.5

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

	Sweden	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	725	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	9	22
Documents to export (number)	3	6

Imports, 2015

	Sweden	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	735	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	6	25
Documents to import (number)	3	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	355.1	...
Primary products (2012)	4.3	...
Manufactures (2012)	193.5	...
Services (2012)	147.0	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

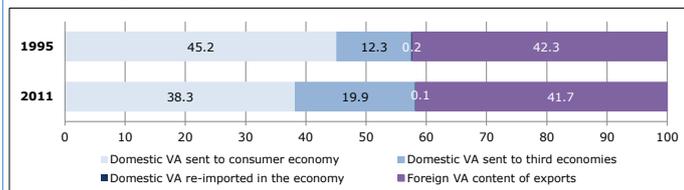
(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	385.1	...
Primary products (2012)	3.6	...
Manufactures (2012)	179.8	...
Services (2012)	179.3	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

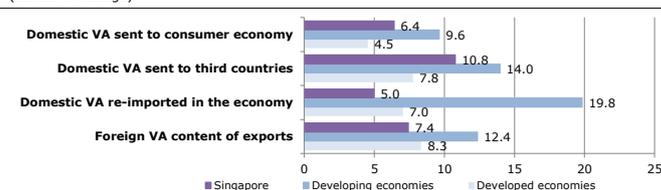
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

1. Transport and storage
2. Computer and electronic
3. Chemical products

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Transport and storage	55.5	44.5	100.0
2. Computer and electronic	59.9	40.1	100.0
3. Chemical products	55.2	44.8	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Transport and storage	11.1	8.9
2. Computer and electronic	10.1	6.8
3. Chemical products	5.6	4.5

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

1. China
2. United States
3. Malaysia

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. China	58.7	41.3	100.0
2. United States	64.6	35.4	100.0
3. Malaysia	52.7	47.3	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. China	7.2	5.1
2. United States	6.3	3.5
3. Malaysia	4.3	3.8

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	0.2	16.3	41.8	9.0	8.0	24.7	100.0
Primary products	52.9	2.4	9.9	17.5	3.5	13.8	100.0
Manufactures	0.2	31.5	19.3	13.8	11.5	23.7	100.0
Services	0.1	2.7	62.0	4.8	4.9	25.5	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

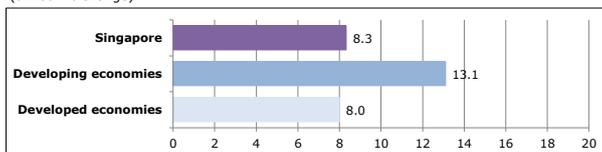
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
- Backward participation

	Singapore	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	61.6	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	19.9	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	41.7	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Wholesale and retail trade
2. Computer and electronic
3. Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	22.1
2. Computer and electronic	14.0
3. Transport and storage	13.7

Top exporters of Singapore inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. China
2. Malaysia
3. Korea, Republic of

1. China	21.4
2. Malaysia	12.1
3. Korea, Republic of	6.2

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

1. Transport and storage
2. Computer and electronic
3. Petroleum products

1. Transport and storage	21.4
2. Computer and electronic	16.2
3. Petroleum products	15.0

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

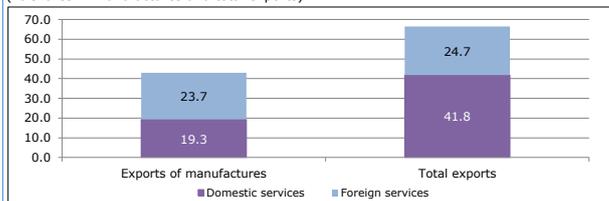
1. United States
2. China
3. Japan

1. United States	12.2
2. China	7.4
3. Japan	7.2

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

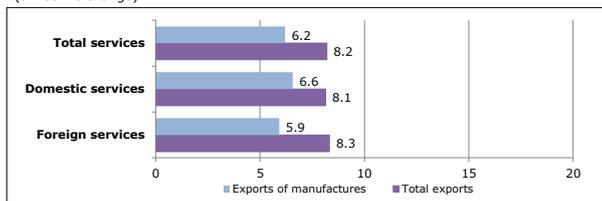
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Wholesale and retail trade
2. Other business services
3. Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	17.6
2. Other business services	7.3
3. Transport and storage	5.7

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. United States
2. Japan
3. China

1. United States	3.8
2. Japan	2.2
3. China	1.6

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. Wholesale and retail trade
2. Transport and storage
3. Financial intermediation

1. Wholesale and retail trade	16.6
2. Transport and storage	14.9
3. Financial intermediation	11.7

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. United States
2. Japan
3. China

1. United States	3.8
2. Japan	2.2
3. China	1.7

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	226.0	65.9	7.4	5.6
Merchandise imports in intermediates	173.1	68.5	4.8	4.7
Intermediate commercial services exports	38.1	27.2	...	15.7

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to export at the border (number of days)
- Documents to export (number)

	Singapore	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	460	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	6	22
Documents to export (number)	3	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to import at the border (number of days)
- Documents to import (number)

	Singapore	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	440	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	4	25
Documents to import (number)	3	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	837.7	12.6
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures (2010)	101.3	...
Services (2010)	371.3	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

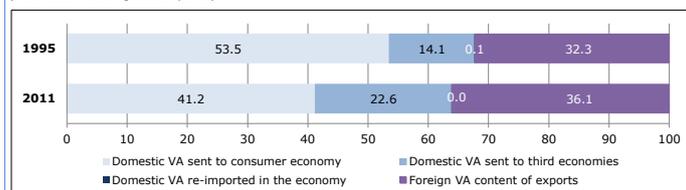
(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	497.9	11.9
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures	...	...
Services	...	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

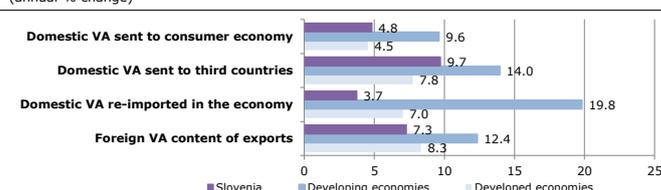
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

	Domestic VA			Foreign VA			Total
	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total	
1. Chemical products	63.1	36.9	100.0				
2. Transport and storage	73.1	26.9	100.0				
3. Machinery and equipment	55.4	44.6	100.0				

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
	6.1	3.6
	6.7	2.5
	4.8	3.9

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

	Domestic VA			Foreign VA			Total
	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total	
1. Germany	61.5	38.5	100.0				
2. Italy	66.8	33.2	100.0				
3. Austria	68.3	31.7	100.0				

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
	12.5	7.8
	11.0	5.5
	5.3	2.5

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	1.9	26.2	35.8	5.5	13.0	17.6	100.0
Primary products	56.8	3.8	14.8	6.6	6.8	11.2	100.0
Manufactures	1.0	37.2	18.7	6.5	16.4	20.3	100.0
Services	0.5	3.5	74.8	3.3	5.8	12.2	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

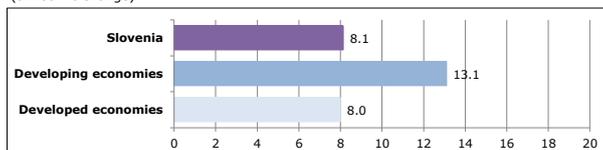
(% share in total gross exports)

Total GVC participation

	Slovenia	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	58.7	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	22.6	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	36.1	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Wholesale and retail trade	14.2
2. Other business services	10.8
3. Transport and storage	10.1

Top exporters of Slovenia inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Germany	23.2
2. Italy	12.4
3. Austria	7.1

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

1. Motor vehicles	13.1
2. Machinery and equipment	10.8
3. Chemical products	9.9

Top foreign inputs providers

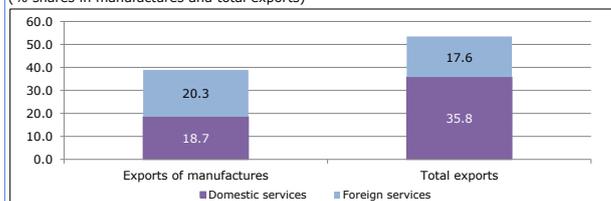
(% share in total foreign content of exports)

1. Germany	16.0
2. Italy	11.8
3. Russian Federation	8.1

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

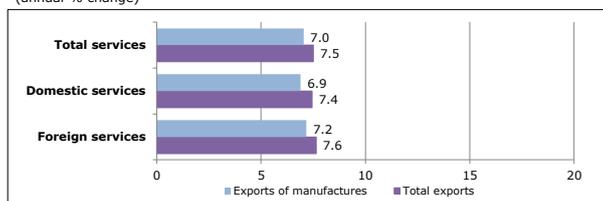
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Wholesale and retail trade	11.7
2. Other business services	7.9
3. Transport and storage	4.3

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Germany	3.4
2. Italy	2.7
3. Russian Federation	1.4

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. Wholesale and retail trade	14.1
2. Other business services	9.7
3. Transport and storage	8.4

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. Germany	2.9
2. Italy	2.4
3. Austria	1.2

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	15.5	54.2	7.2	5.8
Merchandise imports in intermediates	14.6	55.9	5.9	3.6
Intermediate commercial services exports	1.6	22.3	...	8.1

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

	Slovenia	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	745	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	16	22
Documents to export (number)	5	6

Imports, 2015

	Slovenia	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	830	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	14	25
Documents to import (number)	7	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	15.1	...
Primary products (2012)	0.1	...
Manufactures (2012)	4.0	...
Services (2012)	10.6	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

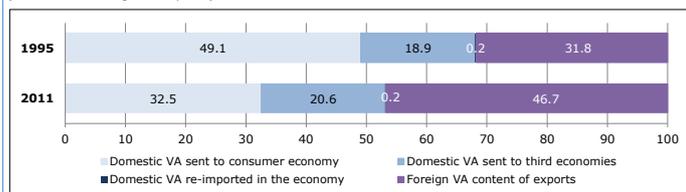
(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	7.3	...
Primary products (2012)	0.0	...
Manufactures (2012)	1.8	...
Services (2012)	4.0	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

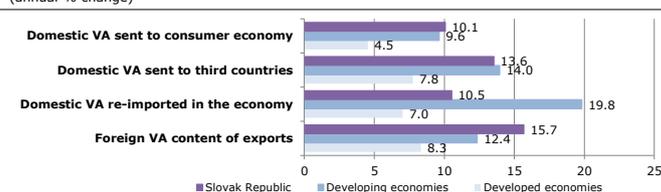
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

- Motor vehicles
- Computer and electronic
- Wholesale and retail trade

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Motor vehicles	39.2	60.8	100.0
2. Computer and electronic	39.1	60.9	100.0
3. Wholesale and retail trade	79.5	20.5	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Motor vehicles	8.5	13.3
2. Computer and electronic	3.8	6.0
3. Wholesale and retail trade	7.2	1.9

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

- Germany
- Czech Republic
- Poland

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Germany	52.3	47.7	100.0
2. Czech Republic	55.4	44.6	100.0
3. Poland	53.0	47.0	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Germany	9.1	8.3
2. Czech Republic	7.2	5.8
3. Poland	3.7	3.3

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	2.7	23.4	27.1	8.7	18.1	19.9	100.0
Primary products	60.4	3.8	11.7	7.9	6.2	10.1	100.0
Manufactures	1.1	29.2	15.0	10.1	21.7	22.9	100.0
Services	0.6	4.5	75.3	3.8	6.1	9.7	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

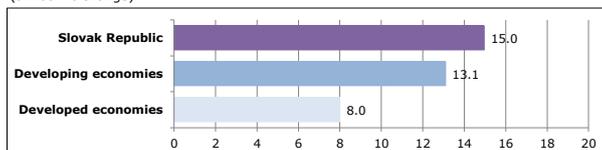
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
- Backward participation

	Slovak Republic	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	67.3	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	20.6	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	46.7	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Metal products

1. Wholesale and retail trade	19.3
2. Other business services	7.8
3. Metal products	7.7

Top exporters of Slovak Republic inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Germany
- Czech Republic
- Hungary

1. Germany	19.7
2. Czech Republic	15.7
3. Hungary	8.2

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

- Motor vehicles
- Computer and electronic
- Basic metals

1. Motor vehicles	28.4
2. Computer and electronic	12.7
3. Basic metals	10.0

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

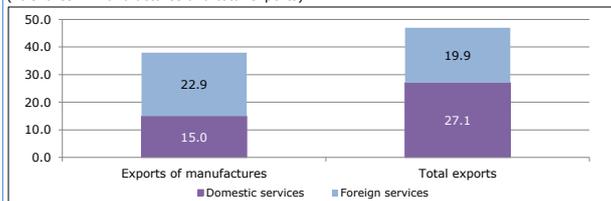
- Russian Federation
- Germany
- Czech Republic

1. Russian Federation	19.7
2. Germany	13.8
3. Czech Republic	6.2

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

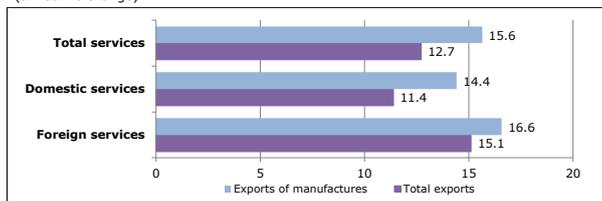
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	15.4
2. Other business services	6.6
3. Transport and storage	4.9

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Russian Federation
- Germany
- Czech Republic

1. Russian Federation	4.2
2. Germany	3.2
3. Czech Republic	1.4

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	18.3
2. Other business services	7.3
3. Transport and storage	6.5

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Russian Federation
- Germany
- Czech Republic

1. Russian Federation	3.6
2. Germany	2.7
3. Czech Republic	1.3

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	37.5	45.9	10.5	9.6
Merchandise imports in intermediates	15.5	54.2	7.2	5.8
Intermediate commercial services exports	2.6	30.2	...	10.6

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to export at the border (number of days)
- Documents to export (number)

	Slovak Republic	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	1525	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	16	22
Documents to export (number)	5	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to import at the border (number of days)
- Documents to import (number)

	Slovak Republic	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	1505	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	16	25
Documents to import (number)	5	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

- Total (2012)**
- Primary products (2012)
 - Manufactures (2012)
 - Services (2012)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	53.7	...
Primary products (2012)	0.8	...
Manufactures (2012)	25.1	...
Services (2012)	27.8	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

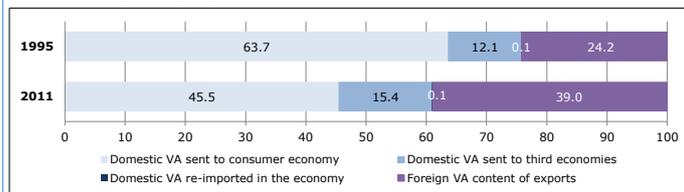
- Total (2012)**
- Primary products (2012)
 - Manufactures (2012)
 - Services (2012)

	2013	2005-2013
Total (2012)	4.6	...
Primary products (2012)	0.5	...
Manufactures (2012)	0.6	...
Services (2012)	3.5	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

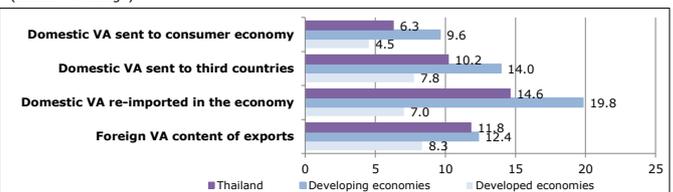
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Computer and electronic
- Food and beverages

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
Wholesale and retail trade	89.2	10.8	100.0
Computer and electronic	34.7	65.3	100.0
Food and beverages	77.1	22.9	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
Wholesale and retail trade	9.8	1.2
Computer and electronic	3.7	6.9
Food and beverages	7.0	2.1

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

- China
- Japan
- United States

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
China	59.5	40.5	100.0
Japan	61.4	38.6	100.0
United States	61.6	38.4	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
China	9.8	6.7
Japan	6.1	3.8
United States	5.3	3.3

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	9.9	25.0	26.2	9.2	13.0	16.8	100.0
Primary products	67.9	5.7	8.4	5.0	4.6	8.5	100.0
Manufactures	7.4	34.2	10.1	10.6	17.5	20.2	100.0
Services	4.2	6.6	68.6	6.4	3.9	10.3	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

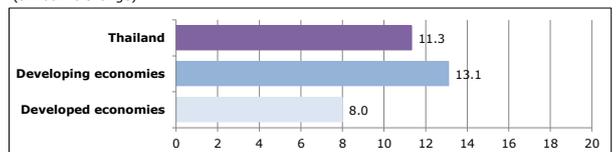
(% share in total gross exports)

- Total GVC participation**
- Forward participation
 - Backward participation

	Thailand	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	54.3	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	15.4	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	39.0	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

Top exporting industries to GVCs

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Agriculture
- Chemical products

Wholesale and retail trade	20.7
Agriculture	9.5
Chemical products	7.8

Top exporters of Thailand inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- China
- Malaysia
- Japan

China	27.3
Malaysia	9.4
Japan	5.4

Backward GVC participation, 2011

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

Top GVC-importing industries

- Computer and electronic
- Motor vehicles
- Machinery and equipment

Computer and electronic	17.7
Motor vehicles	9.3
Machinery and equipment	9.1

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

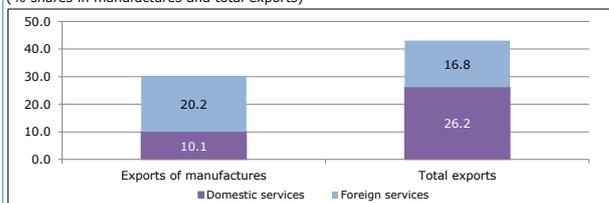
- Japan
- China
- United States

Japan	15.4
China	10.4
United States	6.9

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

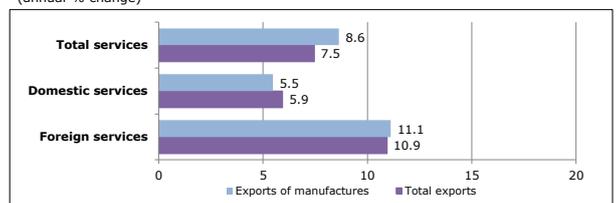
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Financial intermediation
- Transport and storage

Wholesale and retail trade	12.7
Financial intermediation	5.2
Transport and storage	4.3

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Japan
- China
- United States

Japan	3.7
China	2.0
United States	1.7

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transport and storage
- Financial intermediation

Wholesale and retail trade	19.0
Transport and storage	7.3
Financial intermediation	5.8

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Japan
- China
- United States

Japan	2.8
China	1.6
United States	1.4

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	111.9	51.5	8.6	8.7
Merchandise imports in intermediates	120.9	67.1	5.4	6.5
Intermediate commercial services exports	9.6	17.5	...	7.3

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to export at the border (number of days)
- Documents to export (number)

	Thailand	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	595	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	14	22
Documents to export (number)	5	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to import at the border (number of days)
- Documents to import (number)

	Thailand	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	760	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	13	25
Documents to import (number)	5	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	185.5	18.8
Primary products (2012)	0.1	...
Manufactures (2012)	81.0	...
Services (2012)	85.6	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

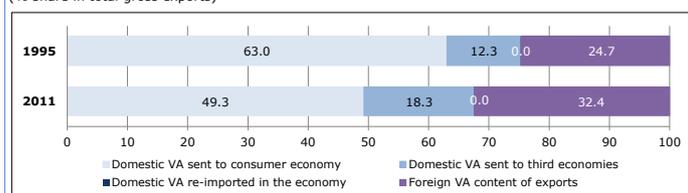
(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	58.6	41.2
Primary products (2012)	13.7	...
Manufactures (2012)	14.4	...
Services (2012)	15.1	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

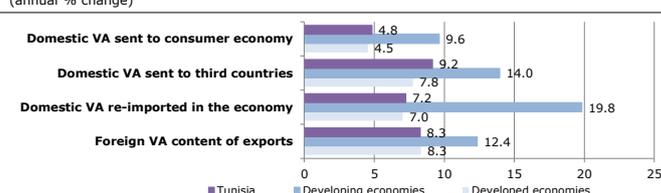
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Transport and storage	80.6	19.4	100.0
2. Textiles	54.9	45.1	100.0
3. Electrical machinery	45.7	54.3	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Transport and storage	10.7	2.6
2. Textiles	7.2	5.9
3. Electrical machinery	5.7	6.8

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. France	65.1	34.9	100.0
2. Italy	69.7	30.3	100.0
3. Germany	67.0	33.0	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. France	20.2	10.8
2. Italy	15.1	6.6
3. Germany	6.5	3.2

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	14.0	19.1	34.5	5.1	11.3	16.0	100.0
Primary products	79.7	2.2	6.2	3.3	3.0	5.6	100.0
Manufactures	6.8	35.4	10.2	6.7	17.9	23.0	100.0
Services	4.0	3.3	73.7	3.6	5.4	10.0	100.0

Value added origin

PARTICIPATION IN GLOBAL VALUE CHAINS (GVCs)

The GVC participation index, 2011

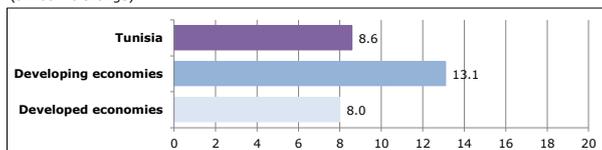
(% share in total gross exports)

Total GVC participation

	Tunisia	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	50.7	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	18.3	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	32.4	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Mining	25.3
2. Transport and storage	16.2
3. Wholesale and retail trade	11.3

Top exporters of Tunisia inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. France	23.5
2. Italy	20.8
3. Germany	12.9

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

1. Electrical machinery	20.9
2. Textiles	18.4
3. Transport and storage	8.0

Top foreign inputs providers

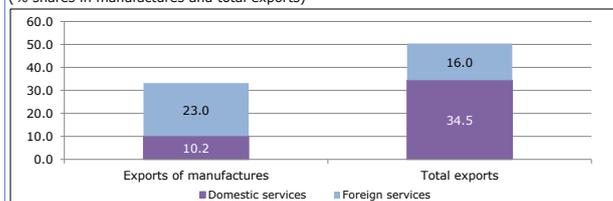
(% share in total foreign content of exports)

1. France	15.3
2. Italy	12.9
3. Germany	7.6

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

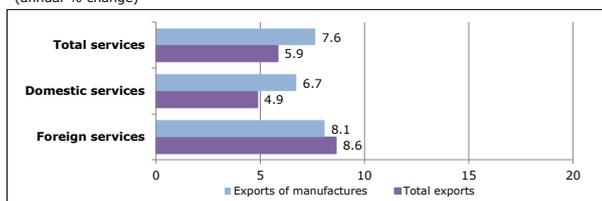
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Wholesale and retail trade	12.1
2. Transport and storage	5.0
3. Other business services	4.5

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. France	4.7
2. Italy	3.6
3. Germany	1.9

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. Wholesale and retail trade	14.9
2. Transport and storage	14.0
3. Other business services	5.1

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. France	3.3
2. Italy	2.4
3. Germany	1.2

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates (2013)	0.9	6.2	-3.5	-15.8
Merchandise imports in intermediates (2013)	1.5	7.3	-6.5	-18.7
Intermediate commercial services exports	0.5	10.9	...	10.8

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

	Tunisia	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	805	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	16	22
Documents to export (number)	4	6

Imports, 2015

	Tunisia	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	910	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	20	25
Documents to import (number)	6	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	33.6	9.0
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures	...	...
Services	...	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

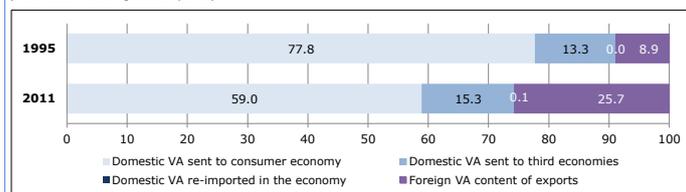
(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	0.3	24.6
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures	...	...
Services	...	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

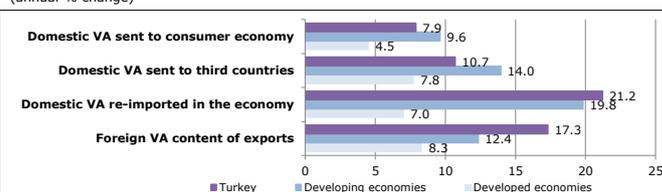
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

1. Transport and storage
2. Textiles
3. Wholesale and retail trade

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Transport and storage	90.1	9.9	100.0
2. Textiles	77.3	22.7	100.0
3. Wholesale and retail trade	93.5	6.5	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Transport and storage	10.4	1.2
2. Textiles	8.0	2.3
3. Wholesale and retail trade	8.6	0.6

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

1. Germany
2. Russian Federation
3. Italy

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Germany	76.1	23.9	100.0
2. Russian Federation	79.6	20.4	100.0
3. Italy	74.0	26.0	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Germany	8.5	2.7
2. Russian Federation	6.6	1.7
3. Italy	5.6	2.0

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	7.2	24.0	43.1	5.2	9.8	10.7	100.0
Primary products	71.1	4.9	12.8	2.8	3.8	4.6	100.0
Manufactures	5.9	35.2	23.7	7.1	13.7	14.4	100.0
Services	2.9	4.7	83.3	1.8	3.0	4.2	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

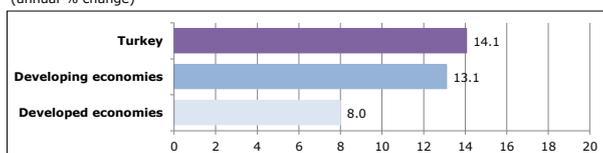
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
- Backward participation

	Turkey	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	41.0	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	15.3	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	25.7	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Transport and storage
2. Wholesale and retail trade
3. Mining

1. Transport and storage	18.6
2. Wholesale and retail trade	17.1
3. Mining	5.7

Top exporters of Turkey inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Germany
2. Italy
3. China

1. Germany	11.2
2. Italy	9.5
3. China	8.1

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

1. Basic metals
2. Motor vehicles
3. Textiles

1. Basic metals	17.5
2. Motor vehicles	15.8
3. Textiles	9.1

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

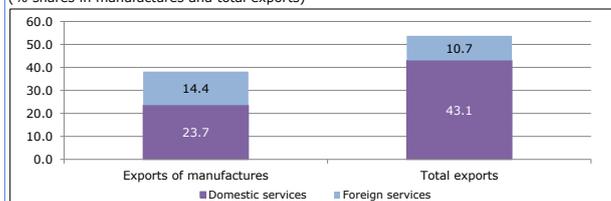
1. Russian Federation
2. Germany
3. United States

1. Russian Federation	10.2
2. Germany	8.5
3. United States	7.2

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

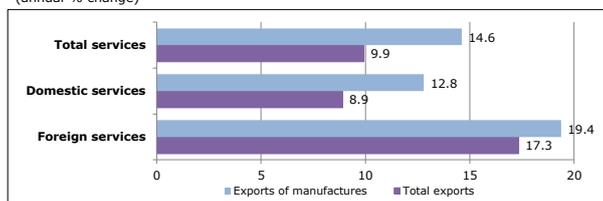
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Wholesale and retail trade
2. Transport and storage
3. Other business services

1. Wholesale and retail trade	14.2
2. Transport and storage	9.2
3. Other business services	4.6

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Russian Federation
2. Germany
3. United States

1. Russian Federation	1.4
2. Germany	1.3
3. United States	1.2

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. Wholesale and retail trade
2. Transport and storage
3. Financial intermediation

1. Wholesale and retail trade	17.0
2. Transport and storage	16.2
3. Financial intermediation	4.1

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. Russian Federation
2. Germany
3. United States

1. Russian Federation	1.1
2. Germany	1.0
3. United States	1.0

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	70.3	46.3	11.7	10.7
Merchandise imports in intermediates	123.1	55.3	9.9	8.1
Intermediate commercial services exports	0.6	1.3	...	0.5

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to export at the border (number of days)
- Documents to export (number)

	Turkey	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	990	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	13	22
Documents to export (number)	7	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to import at the border (number of days)
- Documents to import (number)

	Turkey	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	1235	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	14	25
Documents to import (number)	8	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	149.2	9.7
Primary products	5.1	...
Manufactures	61.4	...
Services	82.7	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

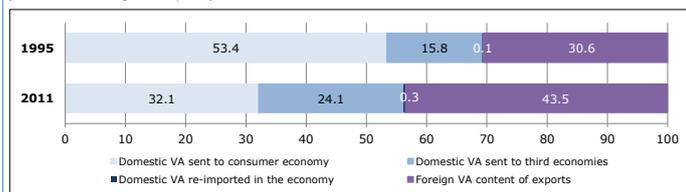
(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	33.4	19.0
Primary products	5.3	...
Manufactures	3.9	...
Services	24.1	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

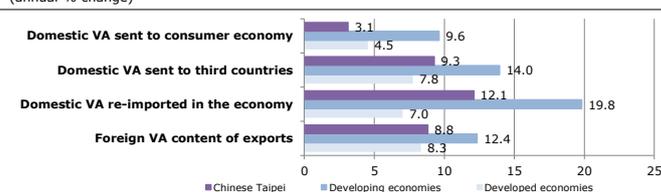
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

1. Computer and electronic
2. Wholesale and retail trade
3. Chemical products

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Computer and electronic	55.4	44.6	100.0
2. Wholesale and retail trade	89.6	10.4	100.0
3. Chemical products	41.5	58.5	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Computer and electronic	19.6	15.8
2. Wholesale and retail trade	10.9	1.3
3. Chemical products	4.2	6.0

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

1. China
2. United States
3. Japan

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. China	56.5	43.5	100.0
2. United States	59.7	40.3	100.0
3. Japan	60.0	40.0	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. China	23.2	17.8
2. United States	6.9	4.7
3. Japan	4.0	2.7

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	0.6	25.6	30.3	11.8	15.2	16.6	100.0
Primary products	49.3	6.4	14.0	12.2	6.9	11.2	100.0
Manufactures	0.4	32.2	16.4	13.2	18.6	19.3	100.0
Services	0.3	3.2	78.3	6.8	3.9	7.5	100.0

PARTICIPATION IN GLOBAL VALUE CHAINS (GVCs)

The GVC participation index, 2011

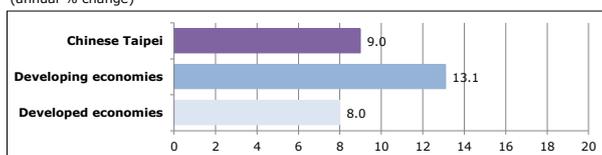
(% share in total gross exports)

- Total GVC participation**
- Forward participation
 - Backward participation

	Chinese Taipei	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	67.6	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	24.1	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	43.5	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Wholesale and retail trade
2. Computer and electronic
3. Chemical products

1. Wholesale and retail trade	29.5
2. Computer and electronic	26.0
3. Chemical products	6.3

Top exporters of Chinese Taipei inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. China
2. Korea, Republic of
3. United States

1. China	46.7
2. Korea, Republic of	6.4
3. United States	5.2

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

1. Computer and electronic
2. Chemical products
3. Basic metals

1. Computer and electronic	36.3
2. Chemical products	13.8
3. Basic metals	8.4

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

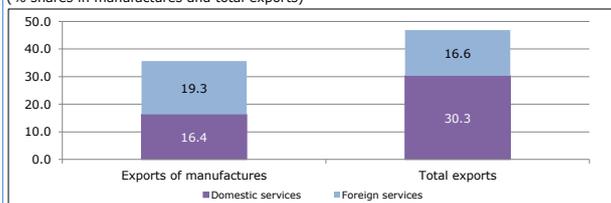
1. Japan
2. China
3. United States

1. Japan	16.7
2. China	11.3
3. United States	8.9

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

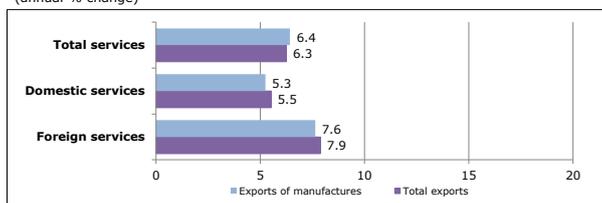
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Wholesale and retail trade
2. Other business services
3. Financial intermediation

1. Wholesale and retail trade	17.2
2. Other business services	4.7
3. Financial intermediation	3.7

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Japan
2. China
3. United States

1. Japan	4.3
2. China	2.2
3. United States	2.2

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. Wholesale and retail trade
2. Transport and storage
3. Other business services

1. Wholesale and retail trade	23.3
2. Transport and storage	5.4
3. Other business services	5.1

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. Japan
2. United States
3. China

1. Japan	3.6
2. United States	1.9
3. China	1.8

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1998-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	221.7	75.4	7.6	7.0
Merchandise imports in intermediates	143.9	68.7	5.7	3.7
Intermediate commercial services exports	27.6	48.6	...	9.3

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to export at the border (number of days)
- Documents to export (number)

	Chinese Taipei	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	805	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	16	22
Documents to export (number)	4	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to import at the border (number of days)
- Documents to import (number)

	Chinese Taipei	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	910	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	20	25
Documents to import (number)	6	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	63.4	4.9
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures	...	...
Services	...	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

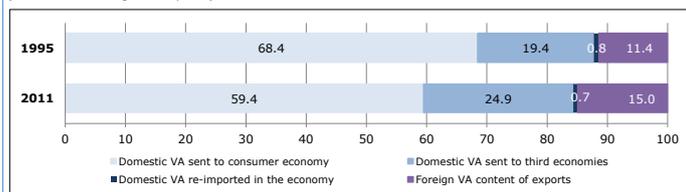
(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	245.9	11.4
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures	...	...
Services	...	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

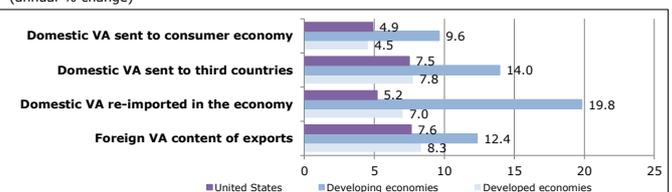
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Chemical products
- Transport and storage

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Wholesale and retail trade	95.3	4.7	100.0
2. Chemical products	82.0	18.0	100.0
3. Transport and storage	89.5	10.5	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Wholesale and retail trade	9.1	0.4
2. Chemical products	7.1	1.6
3. Transport and storage	6.9	0.8

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

- Canada
- Mexico
- China

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Canada	82.0	18.0	100.0
2. Mexico	79.8	20.2	100.0
3. China	85.0	15.0	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
1. Canada	11.6	2.5
2. Mexico	7.8	2.0
3. China	6.2	1.1

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
 Primary products
 Manufactures
 Services

Export industry	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	5.8	29.4	49.8	4.1	5.0	5.9	100.0
Primary products	55.1	7.3	24.3	5.4	3.3	4.7	100.0
Manufactures	5.0	49.4	24.1	5.9	7.6	8.0	100.0
Services	1.2	4.3	88.4	1.4	1.7	3.0	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

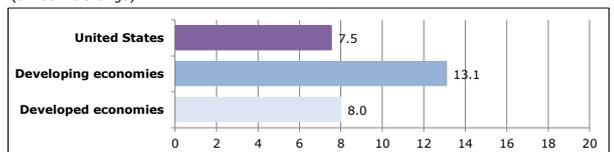
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
 Backward participation

	United States	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	39.8	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	24.9	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	15.0	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Other business services
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Computer and electronic

1. Other business services	17.5
2. Wholesale and retail trade	13.5
3. Computer and electronic	7.7

Top exporters of United States inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- China
- Canada
- Mexico

1. China	12.5
2. Canada	10.3
3. Mexico	8.5

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

- Petroleum products
- Motor vehicles
- Chemical products

1. Petroleum products	13.6
2. Motor vehicles	11.6
3. Chemical products	10.4

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

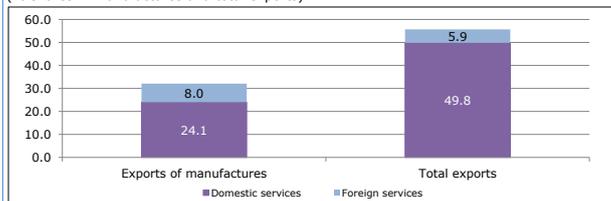
- Canada
- China
- Mexico

1. Canada	14.5
2. China	10.9
3. Mexico	8.6

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

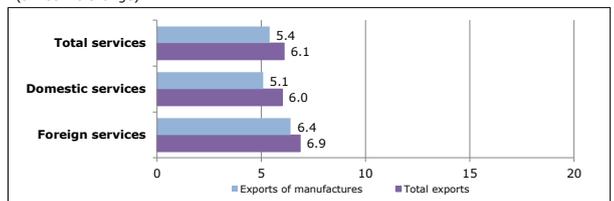
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Transport and storage

1. Wholesale and retail trade	11.8
2. Other business services	8.1
3. Transport and storage	3.0

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Canada
- China
- Japan

1. Canada	1.1
2. China	0.9
3. Japan	0.8

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Other business services
- Financial intermediation

1. Wholesale and retail trade	14.7
2. Other business services	12.9
3. Financial intermediation	7.2

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Canada
- China
- Japan

1. Canada	0.8
2. China	0.6
3. Japan	0.5

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	770.6	52.5	4.4	4.6
Merchandise imports in intermediates	833.1	41.6	5.1	3.8
Intermediate commercial services exports	161.9	23.5	...	9.4

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
 Time to export at the border (number of days)
 Documents to export (number)

	United States	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	1224	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	6	22
Documents to export (number)	3	6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
 Time to import at the border (number of days)
 Documents to import (number)

	United States	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	1289	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	5	25
Documents to import (number)	5	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	2764.0	6.8
Primary products	154.4	...
Manufactures	935.7	...
Services	1601.1	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

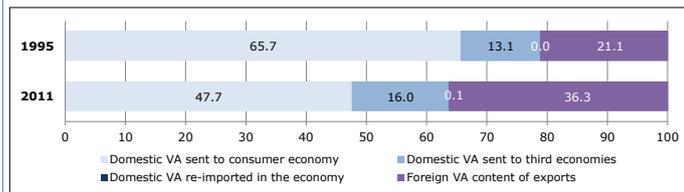
(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	4660.9	9.6
Primary products	247.2	...
Manufactures	612.4	...
Services	3788.1	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

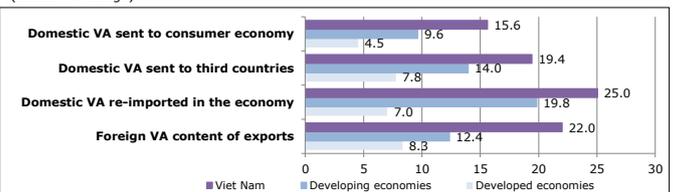
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

- Food and beverages
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Textiles

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
Food and beverages	75.2	24.8	100.0
Wholesale and retail trade	80.6	19.4	100.0
Textiles	62.5	37.5	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
Food and beverages	9.2	3.0
Wholesale and retail trade	9.7	2.3
Textiles	6.8	4.1

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

- United States
- China
- Japan

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
United States	65.6	34.4	100.0
China	63.9	36.1	100.0
Japan	60.7	39.3	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA
United States	10.1	5.3
China	8.9	5.0
Japan	6.7	4.3

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

- Total**
- Primary products
 - Manufactures
 - Services

	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	23.0	17.5	23.2	7.9	13.4	14.9	100.0
Primary products	79.0	2.6	4.8	4.4	3.7	5.5	100.0
Manufactures	14.8	26.9	9.5	10.0	18.9	19.9	100.0
Services	6.7	5.2	66.3	5.3	7.1	9.4	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

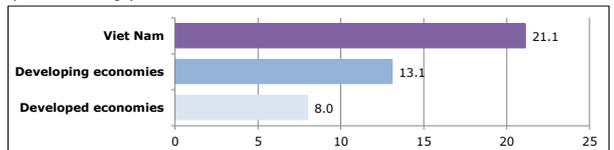
Total GVC participation

- Forward participation
- Backward participation

	Viet Nam	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total GVC participation	52.3	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	16.0	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	36.3	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- Mining
- Wholesale and retail trade
- Agriculture

Mining	28.6
Wholesale and retail trade	15.6
Agriculture	12.7

Top exporters of Viet Nam inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

- China
- Korea, Republic of
- Malaysia

China	21.5
Korea, Republic of	10.2
Malaysia	10.1

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

- Computer and electronic
- Textiles
- Food and beverages

Computer and electronic	17.5
Textiles	11.3
Food and beverages	8.4

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

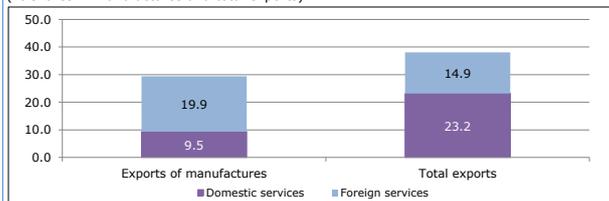
- China
- Japan
- Korea, Republic of

China	17.4
Japan	10.1
Korea, Republic of	8.0

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

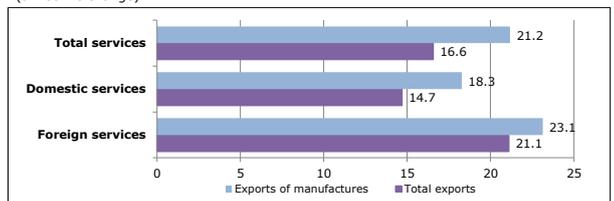
The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transport and storage
- Financial intermediation

Wholesale and retail trade	14.2
Transport and storage	3.4
Financial intermediation	3.3

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

- China
- Japan
- Korea, Republic of

China	3.1
Japan	2.4
Korea, Republic of	1.8

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- Wholesale and retail trade
- Transport and storage
- Financial intermediation

Wholesale and retail trade	17.5
Transport and storage	6.9
Financial intermediation	3.0

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

- China
- Japan
- Korea, Republic of

China	2.3
Japan	1.7
Korea, Republic of	1.3

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	44.2	31.4	...	23.9
Merchandise imports in intermediates	103.3	74.9	...	18.5
Intermediate commercial services exports	1.0	8.8	...	7.4

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

- Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to export at the border (number of days)
- Documents to export (number)

	Viet Nam	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)		1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)		22
Documents to export (number)		6

Imports, 2015

- Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)
- Time to import at the border (number of days)
- Documents to import (number)

	Viet Nam	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)		2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)		25
Documents to import (number)		8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

- Total**
- Primary products (2012)
 - Manufactures (2012)
 - Services (2012)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	81.7	17.5
Primary products (2012)	3.3	...
Manufactures (2012)	113.4	...
Services (2012)	90.6	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

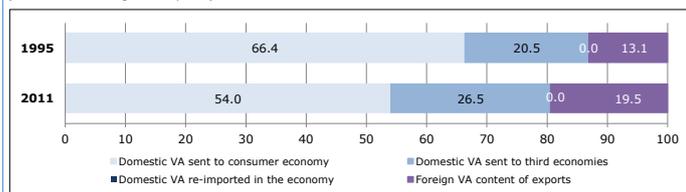
- Total**
- Primary products (2011)
 - Manufactures (2011)
 - Services (2011)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	...	...
Primary products (2011)	5.9	...
Manufactures (2011)	2.4	...
Services (2011)	1.9	...

VALUE ADDED CONTENT OF GROSS EXPORTS

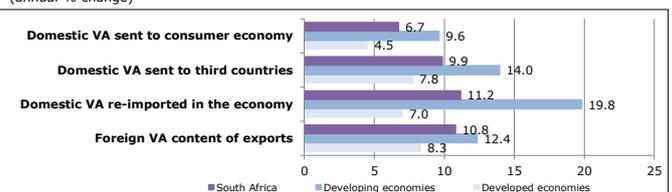
The value added (VA) components of gross exports, 1995 and 2011

(% share in total gross exports)



Evolution of the VA components of gross exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)



Top export industries - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Industry	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. Mining	87.9	12.1	100.0
2. Basic metals	67.2	32.8	100.0
3. Wholesale and retail trade	91.8	8.2	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Domestic VA	Foreign VA
24.6	3.4
9.3	4.6
8.2	0.7

Top export destinations - Domestic and foreign VA content of exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports to partner)

Destination	Domestic VA	Foreign VA	Total
1. China	86.1	13.9	100.0
2. India	80.2	19.8	100.0
3. United States	80.0	20.0	100.0

(% share in economy total gross exports)

Domestic VA	Foreign VA
13.9	2.2
8.4	2.1
6.4	1.6

Domestic and foreign sectoral VA contribution to gross exports, 2011

(% share in industry total gross exports)

(% share in industry total gross exports)

Export industry

Total	
Primary products	
Manufactures	
Services	

	Domestic			Foreign			Total
	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	Primary products	Manufactures	Services	
Total	24.4	18.4	37.8	8.0	4.3	7.1	100.0
Primary products	61.1	5.4	21.1	2.9	3.6	6.0	100.0
Manufactures	11.8	32.2	27.7	13.8	5.6	8.9	100.0
Services	1.4	4.9	84.9	2.0	2.4	4.3	100.0

Value added origin

The GVC participation index, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

(% share in total gross exports)

Total GVC participation

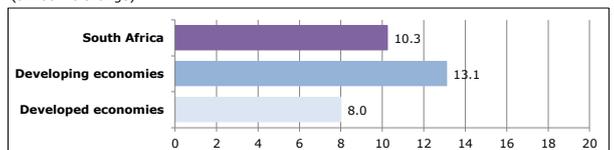
Forward participation	
Backward participation	

	South Africa	Developing economies	Developed economies
Total	45.9	48.6	48.0
Forward participation	26.5	23.1	24.2
Backward participation	19.5	25.5	23.8

Evolution of total GVC participation, 1995-2011

(annual % change)

(annual % change)



Forward GVC participation, 2011

Top exporting industries to GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. Mining	37.6
2. Wholesale and retail trade	14.8
3. Transport and storage	8.2

Top exporters of South Africa inputs through GVCs

(% share in total exports of domestic inputs sent to third countries)

1. China	19.3
2. Germany	8.1
3. Japan	6.3

Backward GVC participation, 2011

Top GVC-importing industries

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

1. Basic metals	23.4
2. Mining	17.4
3. Petroleum products	11.2

Top foreign inputs providers

(% share in total foreign content of exports)

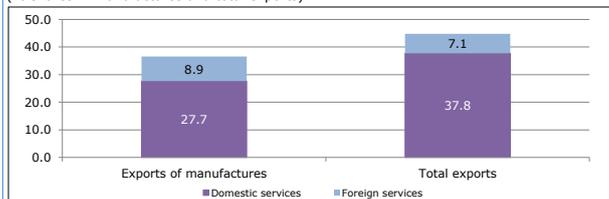
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	13.3
2. United States	7.5
3. China	6.9

ROLE OF SERVICES VALUE ADDED IN EXPORTS

The services VA content of exports, by origin, 2011

(% shares in manufactures and total exports)

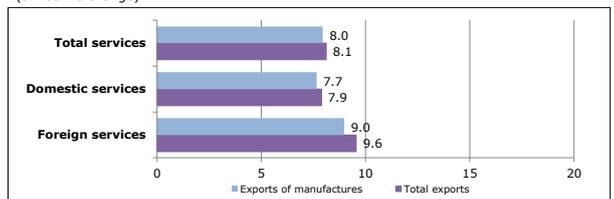
(% shares in manufactures and total exports)



Evolution of the services VA content of exports, 1995-2011

(annual % change)

(annual % change)



Services VA contribution to exports of manufactures

Top services industries contributing to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. Wholesale and retail trade	11.8
2. Transport and storage	6.5
3. Other community and social services	5.9

Top foreign services providers to exports of manufactures, 2011

(% share in gross exports of manufactures)

1. United States	0.9
2. United Kingdom	0.7
3. China	0.7

Services VA contribution to total exports

Top services industries contributing to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. Wholesale and retail trade	14.0
2. Transport and storage	9.6
3. Financial intermediation	6.2

Top foreign services providers to total exports, 2011

(% share in total gross exports)

1. United States	0.8
2. United Kingdom	0.6
3. Germany	0.6

TRADE IN INTERMEDIATES

Trade in merchandise and commercial services intermediates

(Billion \$, % and annual % change)

	2014	Share in total	1995-2014	2005-2014
Merchandise exports in intermediates	55.4	67.9	7.5	6.8
Merchandise imports in intermediates	33.5	43.7	5.1	6.1
Intermediate commercial services exports	2.6	15.8	...	9.4

TRADE FACILITATION

Exports, 2015

	South Africa	World average
Cost to export at the border (\$ per container)	1830	1841
Time to export at the border (number of days)	16	22
Documents to export (number)	5	6

Imports, 2015

	South Africa	World average
Cost to import at the border (\$ per container)	2080	2084
Time to import at the border (number of days)	21	25
Documents to import (number)	6	8

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Inward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	140.0	7.7
Primary products (2012)	0.2	...
Manufactures (2012)	32.1	...
Services (2012)	91.2	...

Outward FDI - Stocks

(billion \$ and annual % change)

	2013	2005-2013
Total	95.8	15.1
Primary products	...	...
Manufactures	...	...
Services	...	...