

**International Trade Statistics 2010** offers a comprehensive overview of the latest developments in world trade, covering the details of merchandise trade by product and trade in commercial services by category.

Each chapter is introduced by a highlights section that identifies the most salient trends in the data and illustrates them with numerous charts and maps. There is also a methodological chapter that explains essential concepts and definitions used in compiling the statistics, and an appendix with detailed data on trade by region.

**International Trade Statistics 2010** serves as an invaluable reference for researchers, policy makers and anyone interested in international trade.

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WORLD TRADE  
ORGANIZATION

# International Trade Statistics 2010



## **About the WTO**

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The World Trade Organization deals with the global rules of trade between nations. Its main function is to ensure that trade flows as smoothly, predictably and freely as possible.

## **About this publication**

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International Trade Statistics is produced by the World Trade Organization on an annual basis to provide a comprehensive overview of world trade. It includes details of merchandise trade by product and trade in commercial services by category as well as a chapter on essential concepts and the methods used to compile the statistics.

## **For more information**

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All data used in this report, as well as additional charts not included, can be downloaded from the WTO web site at [www.wto.org/statistics](http://www.wto.org/statistics).

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This publication is also available online at [www.wto.org/statistics](http://www.wto.org/statistics)

For more information on the contents of this report, comments or suggestions for improvement may be sent by email to the International Trade Statistics Section ([statistics@wto.org](mailto:statistics@wto.org)).

# I. World trade developments

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This chapter addresses the major developments in world trade over the last year and its relationship to GDP.

## The Highlights

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Merchandise trade takes a major tumble

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An upward turn in merchandise trade in the 2nd quarter of 2009

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China becomes the leading merchandise exporter

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Merchandise trade within regions remains greater than trade between regions

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Trade in commercial services also affected by the crisis

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Commercial services in Europe and the CIS are the hardest hit

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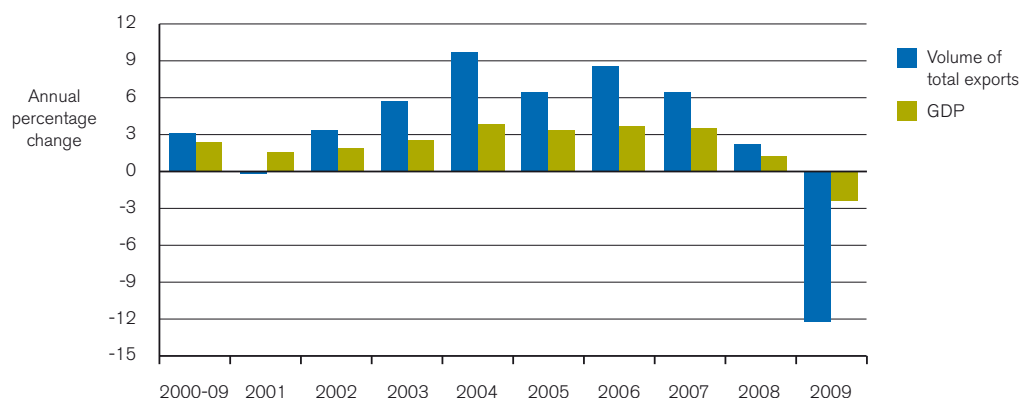
The EU is the largest supplier of services to the United States

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## Merchandise trade takes a major tumble

- World merchandise exports took a major tumble in 2009, declining by 12 per cent; world GDP also declined but at a much lower rate of 2.4 per cent.
- The steep fall in trade is due to a combination of factors, such as weak demand, falling commodity prices, global supply chains, the simultaneous impact of the economic crisis across countries and regions, and limited access to credit in general, and trade finance in particular.
- In 2001 world merchandise trade declined due to the bursting of the dot.com bubble and the impact of the 9/11 events. The decline was marginal, however, and coincided with low but positive GDP growth of 1.6 per cent.
- Merchandise trade has consistently outpaced GDP growth, peaking in 2004. The rebound in trade was partly due to the strong rise in commodity prices and in global demand.

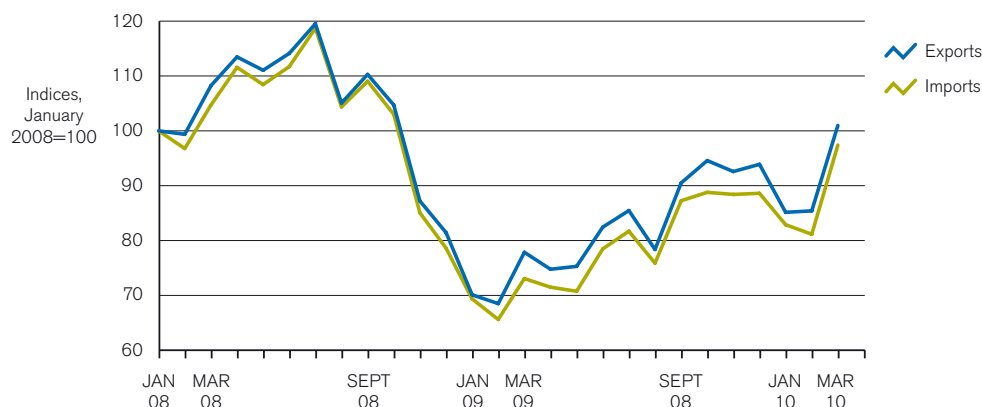
Volume of world merchandise exports and gross domestic product, 2000-2009



## An upward turn in merchandise trade in the 2nd quarter of 2009

- In 2008, growth of world merchandise trade peaked in July, fell drastically in August and registered a weak recovery in September, before the collapse of Lehman Brothers signalled the beginning of the economic recession. Thereafter, trade entered into a phase of steep decline, falling each month until starting to level out in February 2009.
- Following a series of coordinated economic stimulus packages, trade started to grow again in March 2009 comparable to the level of world trade in early 2006, though the growth was from a low base.
- Despite the recovery in March, world merchandise trade dropped by 23 per cent in 2009 (in nominal terms) compared with 2008, the greatest decline in more than 50 years.

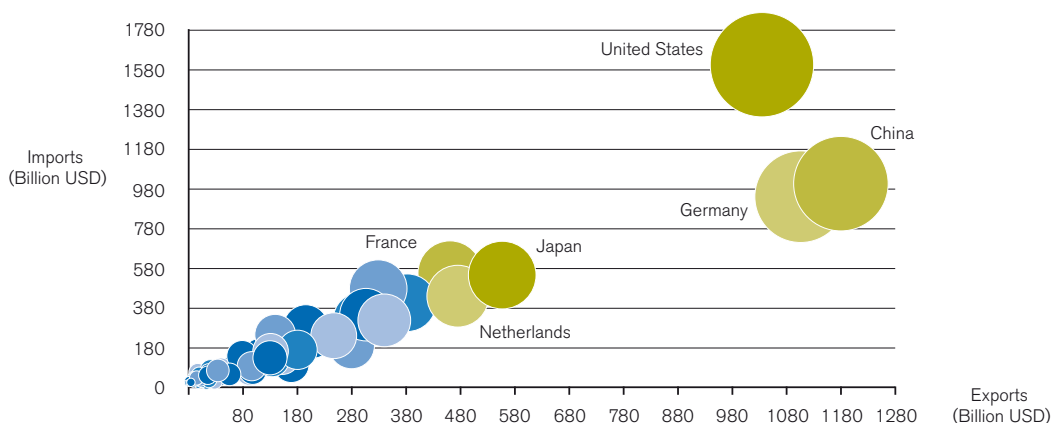
Monthly merchandise trade, aggregate of 70 economies



## China becomes the leading merchandise exporter

- In 2009, China overtook Germany as the lead exporter of merchandise. The United States remained in third position.
- The United States remained the world's leading importer. However, its share in world imports was reduced from 13.1 per cent in 2008 to 12.7 per cent in 2009.
- China's share in world merchandise imports increased from 6.9 per cent in 2008 to 7.9 per cent in 2009, resulting in China becoming the second largest world importer. China, Germany and the United States remain well ahead of other countries in terms of the total value of imports and exports.

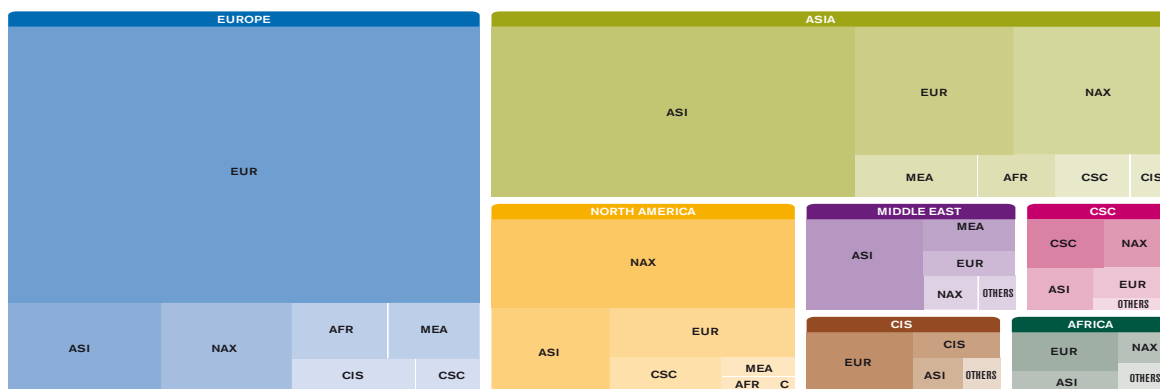
### Leading economies of merchandise trade, 2009



## Merchandise trade within regions remains greater than trade between regions

- Trade within regions dominates world trade. Europe and Asia remain their own top trading destinations.
- In 2009, trade within Europe accounted for 72 per cent of European trade. More than half of Asia's exports (52 per cent) remained within Asia. Some 48 per cent of North America's exports remained in North America.
- The trade flows of Europe, Asia and North America with the Middle East, the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), Africa and Central and South America and the Caribbean (CSC) are less significant. For the Middle East, the CIS, Africa and CSC, the main export destinations remain Europe, Asia and North America.

### World merchandise exports by region and destination, 2009



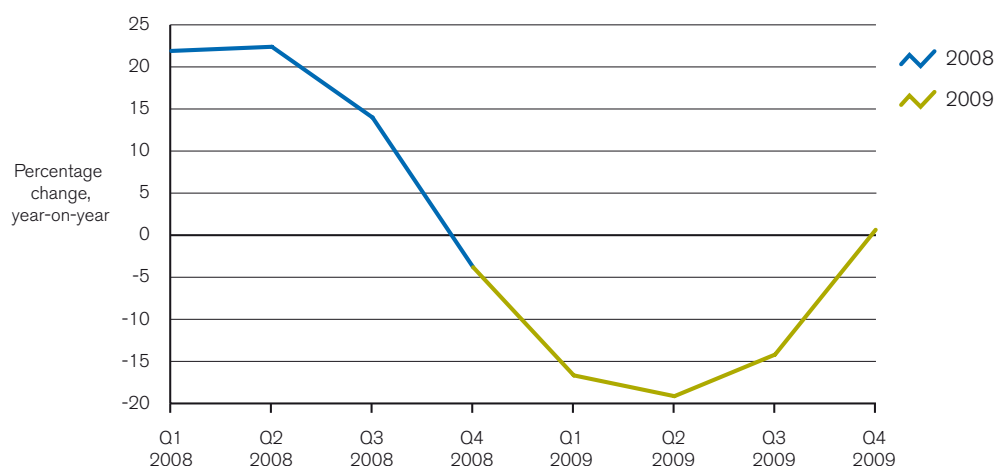
NAX: North America / CSC: Central and South America and the Caribbean / EUR: Europe  
 CIS: Commonwealth of Independent States / AFR: Africa / MEA: Middle East / ASI: Asia



## Trade in commercial services also affected by the crisis

- In 2009, world exports of commercial services declined by 12 per cent, to US\$ 3,350 billion, as a result of the global crisis.
- At the lowest point of the economic crisis, in the second quarter of 2009, commercial services dropped by almost 20 per cent on average year-on-year. World exports started to recover quickly in the second half of the year, but from a low base.
- Preliminary data for the first quarter of 2010 confirm an upward trend.

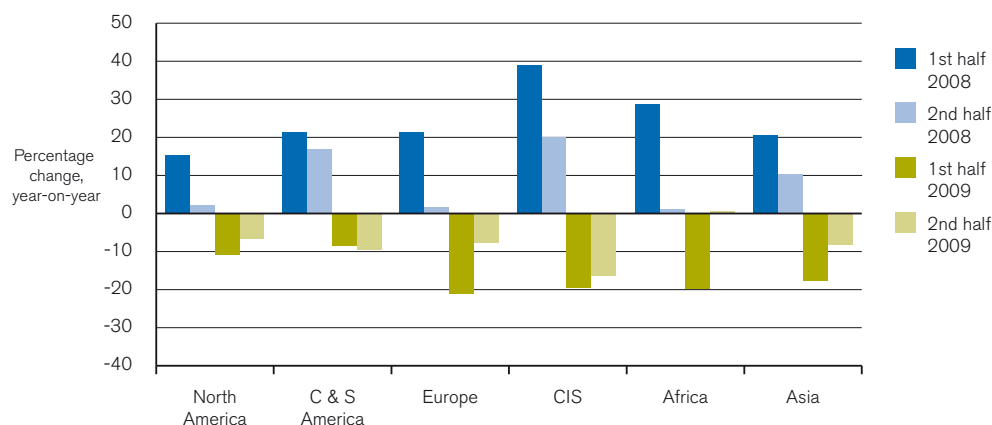
World exports of commercial services, Q1 2008–Q4 2009



## Commercial services in Europe and the CIS are the hardest hit

- In 2009, Europe's exports of commercial services, accounting for almost half of world exports, declined by 14 per cent.
- In the CIS, the region recording the most rapid growth in 2008, exports of commercial services fell by 17 per cent.
- Asia's exports decreased by 12 per cent in 2009. In North America and Africa, the decline was by 9 per cent. Central and South America and the Caribbean was the least affected region, with a decline of 8 per cent.
- Although all regions were showing signs of recovery by the second half of 2009, African countries were the most dynamic, with exports recording a 1 per cent growth.

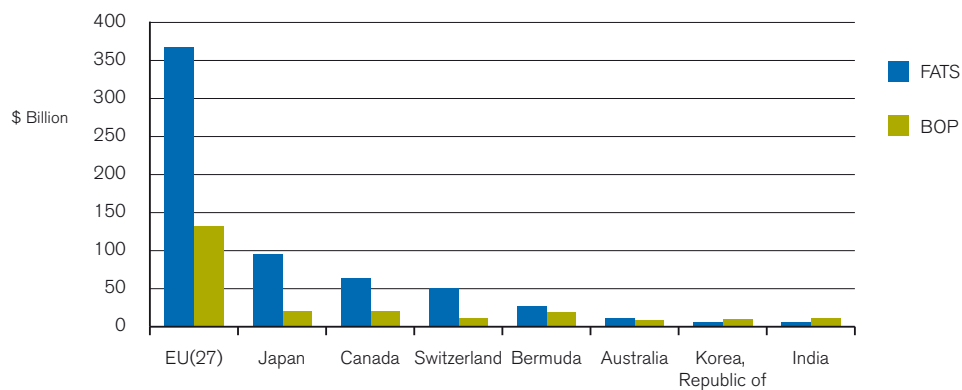
Exports of commercial services by selected region, 2008-2009



## The EU is the largest supplier of services to the United States

- In 2007, services supplied to the United States through majority-owned foreign affiliates reached US\$ 672 billion.
- The EU accounted for US\$ 366 billion, or some 54.5 per cent of the total services provided. EU foreign affiliates provided services mostly in finance and insurance, wholesale and retail trade, and in the information sector.
- Services by Japanese foreign affiliates represented 14 per cent of the total services supplied to the United States. This was followed by Canada (9.6 per cent), Switzerland (7.4 per cent) and Bermuda (4.2 per cent).

Services supplied to the United States through majority-owned foreign affiliates (FATS) and through cross-border trade (BOP) by origin, 2007



# 1. Overview

Table I.1

## Growth in the volume of world merchandise exports and production, 2000-2009

(Annual percentage change)

	2000-09	2007	2008	2009
<b>World merchandise exports</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-12.0</b>
Agricultural products	3.0	5.5	2.0	-3.0
Fuels and mining products	2.0	3.5	0.5	-4.5
Manufactures	3.5	8.0	2.5	-15.5
<b>World merchandise production</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-5.0</b>
Agriculture	2.0	2.5	3.5	0.5
Mining	1.0	0.0	1.0	-2.0
Manufacturing	1.0	0.0	1.0	-7.0
<b>World GDP</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>-2.5</b>

Note : See the Metadata for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.

Table I.2

## Growth in the volume of world merchandise trade by selected region and economy, 2000-2009

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
2000-09	2008	2009		2000-09	2008	2009
<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-12</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-13</b>
1	2	-15	North America	1	-3	-17
-2	-6	-18	Canada	1	1	-17
1	1	-15	Mexico	1	4	-20
2	6	-14	United States	1	-4	-17
4	1	-8	South and Central America	6	13	-17
2	0	-15	Europe	1	-1	-15
2	0	-15	European Union (27)	1	-1	-15
1	0	-3	Norway	3	3	-14
2	2	-15	Switzerland	1	3	-10
6	2	-5	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	11	17	-26
8	6	-11	Asia	6	5	-8
2	6	-5	Australia	7	10	-11
17	9	-11	China	15	4	3
-4	-11	-1	Hong Kong, China	2	-2	-6
12	15	-3	India	13	18	-3
2	3	-25	Japan	1	-1	-13
6	4	-8	Six East Asian traders <sup>a</sup>	3	4	-13

a Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Republic of Korea; Singapore; Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu (Taipei, Chinese) and Thailand.

## 2. Trade by region

Table I.3

### World merchandise trade and trade in commercial services by region and selected economy, 2000-2009

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
2000-09	2008	2009		2000-09	2008	2009
Merchandise						
<b>8</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>-23</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>-23</b>
3	11	-21	North America	3	8	-25
3	12	-18	United States	3	7	-26
2	9	-31	Canada	3	7	-21
10	21	-24	South and Central America	9	30	-26
12	23	-23	Brazil	10	44	-27
12	-2	-19	Chile	10	31	-31
7	12	-22	Europe	7	13	-25
7	11	-23	European Union (27)	7	12	-25
9	16	-14	Switzerland	7	14	-15
13	35	-36	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	17	32	-33
12	33	-36	Russian Federation	18	31	-34
12	36	-41	Ukraine	14	41	-47
11	28	-31	Africa	13	28	-15
9	16	-23	South Africa	11	14	-27
11	27	-36	Nigeria <sup>a</sup>	18	43	-22
11	33	-33	Middle East	13	28	-18
11	33	-39	Saudi Arabia	14	28	-17
15	34	-27	United Arab Emirates <sup>a</sup>	17	34	-21
9	15	-18	Asia	9	21	-20
19	17	-16	China	18	18	-11
2	9	-26	Japan	4	23	-28
Commercial services						
<b>9</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-12</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>-12</b>
6	9	-9	North America	5	8	-10
6	10	-9	United States	5	8	-9
4	4	-13	Canada	7	8	-12
9	16	-8	South and Central America	8	21	-8
13	27	-9	Brazil	12	28	-1
10	16	-9	Argentina	3	20	-11
10	12	-14	Europe	9	12	-13
10	12	-15	European Union (27)	9	12	-13
10	19	-10	Switzerland	10	15	-2
16	28	-17	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	16	26	-20
18	30	-18	Russian Federation	16	30	-19
15	27	-23	Ukraine	17	43	-32
...	16	-9	Africa	...	27	-16
9	25	-14	Egypt	7	25	-22
...	-8	-6	South Africa	...	3	-13
...	...	-4	Middle East	...	...	-9
...	...	2	Saudi Arabia	...	...	-8
4	14	-10	Israel	4	13	-14
11	16	-12	Asia	9	15	-9
17	20	-12	China	18	22	0
7	15	-14	Japan	4	10	-10

a Secretariat estimates.

Table I.4

## Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination							
	North America	South and Central America	Europe	CIS	Africa	Middle East	Asia	World
Value								
<b>World</b>	<b>2026</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>5105</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>3197</b>	<b>12178</b>
North America	769	128	292	9	28	49	324	1602
South and Central America	115	120	90	6	13	11	96	459
Europe	366	75	3620	147	162	154	426	5016
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	23	5	239	87	7	14	63	452
Africa	66	9	149	1	45	12	85	384
Middle East	60	5	76	4	34	107	357	690
Asia	627	95	641	57	102	163	1846	3575
Share of regional trade flows in each region's total merchandise exports								
<b>World</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>
North America	48.0	8.0	18.2	0.6	1.8	3.1	20.2	100.0
South and Central America	25.0	26.1	19.6	1.3	2.8	2.5	20.8	100.0
Europe	7.3	1.5	72.2	2.9	3.2	3.1	8.5	100.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.2	1.1	52.9	19.2	1.6	3.2	13.9	100.0
Africa	17.1	2.4	38.8	0.3	11.7	3.0	22.2	100.0
Middle East	8.7	0.7	11.0	0.5	4.9	15.5	51.8	100.0
Asia	17.5	2.7	17.9	1.6	2.8	4.6	51.6	100.0
Share of regional trade flows in world merchandise exports								
<b>World</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>
North America	6.3	1.1	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.7	13.2
South and Central America	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	3.8
Europe	3.0	0.6	29.7	1.2	1.3	1.3	3.5	41.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.2	0.0	2.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.5	3.7
Africa	0.5	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.7	3.2
Middle East	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.9	2.9	5.7
Asia	5.2	0.8	5.3	0.5	0.8	1.3	15.2	29.4

Table I.5

## Shares of regional trade flows in world merchandise exports, 2009

(Percentage)

Destination	World	North America	South and Central America	Europe	CIS	Africa	Middle East	Asia
Share								
<b>World</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	13.2	37.9	29.3	5.7	3.0	7.2	9.7	10.1
South and Central America	3.8	5.7	27.4	1.8	1.9	3.3	2.2	3.0
Europe	41.2	18.1	17.1	70.9	47.1	41.5	30.1	13.3
CIS	3.7	1.2	1.2	4.7	27.9	1.8	2.8	2.0
Africa	3.2	3.2	2.1	2.9	0.4	11.5	2.3	2.7
Middle East	5.7	3.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	8.6	20.9	11.2
Asia	29.4	31.0	21.8	12.5	18.5	26.0	32.0	57.8

Table I.6

## World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2009
	Value							
<b>World</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>1838</b>	<b>3676</b>	<b>7376</b>	<b>12178</b>
	Share							
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>North America</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>13.2</b>
United States	21.7	18.8	14.9	12.3	11.2	12.6	9.8	8.7
Canada	5.5	5.2	4.3	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.7	2.6
Mexico	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	1.9
<b>South and Central America</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Brazil	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.3
Argentina	2.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
<b>Europe</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>41.2</b>
Germany a	1.4	5.3	9.3	11.7	9.2	10.3	10.2	9.2
France	3.4	4.8	5.2	6.3	5.2	6.0	5.3	4.0
Italy	1.8	1.8	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.1	3.3
United Kingdom	11.3	9.0	7.8	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.1	2.9
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) b</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>
South Africa c	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>
<b>Asia</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>29.4</b>
China	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.5	5.9	9.9
Japan	0.4	1.5	3.5	6.4	8.0	9.9	6.4	4.8
India	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.3
Australia and New Zealand	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.5
Six East Asian Traders	3.4	3.0	2.5	3.6	5.8	9.7	9.6	9.6
Memorandum item:								
EU d	-	-	24.5	37.0	31.3	37.4	42.4	37.7
USSR, Former	2.2	3.5	4.6	3.7	5.0	-	-	-
GATT/WTO Members e	63.4	69.6	75.0	84.1	78.4	89.3	94.3	94.5

a Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

b Figures are significantly affected by including the mutual trade flows of the Baltic States and the CIS between 1993 and 2003.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

d Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, EU(25) in 2003 and EU(27) in 2009.

e Membership as of the year stated.

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 export shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.

Table 1.7

## World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2009
	Value							
<b>World</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>1882</b>	<b>3786</b>	<b>7689</b>	<b>12421</b>
	Share							
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>North America</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>17.5</b>
United States	13.0	13.9	11.4	12.3	14.3	15.9	16.9	12.9
Canada	4.4	5.5	3.9	4.2	3.4	3.7	3.2	2.7
Mexico	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.8	2.3	1.9
<b>South and Central America</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>
Brazil	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.1
Argentina	2.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Europe</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>41.6</b>
Germany a	2.2	4.5	8.0	9.2	8.1	9.0	7.9	7.6
France	5.5	4.9	5.3	6.4	5.6	5.7	5.2	4.5
United Kingdom	13.4	11.0	8.5	6.5	5.3	5.5	5.2	3.9
Italy	2.5	2.8	4.6	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.3
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) b</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>
South Africa c	2.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>
<b>Asia</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>27.4</b>
China	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	2.7	5.4	8.1
Japan	1.1	2.8	4.1	6.5	6.7	6.4	5.0	4.4
India	2.3	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	2.0
Australia and New Zealand	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
Six East Asian Traders	3.5	3.7	3.1	3.7	6.1	10.3	8.6	8.8
Memorandum item:								
EU d	-	-	25.5	37.1	31.4	35.3	40.2	37.4
USSR, Former	1.9	3.3	4.3	3.6	4.3	-	-	-
GATT/WTO Members e	58.6	66.9	75.3	85.5	81.3	89.7	95.6	95.7

a Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

b Figures are significantly affected by including the mutual trade flows of the Baltic States and the CIS between 1993 and 2003.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

d Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, EU(25) in 2003 and EU(27) in 2009.

e Membership as of the year stated.

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 import shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.

### 3. Leading traders

Table I.8

#### Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	China	1202	9.6	-16	1	United States	1605	12.7	-26
2	Germany	1126	9.0	-22	2	China	1006	7.9	-11
3	United States	1056	8.5	-18	3	Germany	938	7.4	-21
4	Japan	581	4.6	-26	4	France	560	4.4	-22
5	Netherlands	498	4.0	-22	5	Japan	552	4.4	-28
6	France	485	3.9	-21	6	United Kingdom	482	3.8	-24
7	Italy	406	3.2	-25	7	Netherlands	445	3.5	-23
8	Belgium	370	3.0	-22	8	Italy	413	3.3	-27
9	Korea, Republic of	364	2.9	-14	9	Hong Kong, China	352	2.8	-10
10	United Kingdom	352	2.8	-23		retained imports	91	0.7	-8
11	Hong Kong, China	329	2.6	-11	10	Belgium	352	2.8	-25
	domestic exports	17	0.1	-1	11	Canada a	330	2.6	-21
	re-exports	313	2.5	-12					
12	Canada	317	2.5	-31	12	Korea, Republic of	323	2.5	-26
13	Russian Federation	303	2.4	-36	13	Spain	288	2.3	-32
14	Singapore	270	2.2	-20	14	India	250	2.0	-22
	domestic exports	138	1.1	-21					
	re-exports	132	1.1	-19					
15	Mexico	230	1.8	-21	15	Singapore	246	1.9	-23
						retained imports	114	0.9	-28
16	Spain	219	1.7	-22	16	Mexico	242	1.9	-24
17	Taipei, Chinese	204	1.6	-20	17	Russian Federation	192	1.5	-34
18	Saudi Arabia	192	1.5	-39	18	Taipei, Chinese	174	1.4	-27
19	United Arab Emirates b	175	1.4	-27	19	Australia	165	1.3	-17
20	Switzerland	173	1.4	-14	20	Switzerland	156	1.2	-15
21	India	163	1.3	-17	21	Poland	147	1.2	-30
22	Malaysia	157	1.3	-21	22	Austria	143	1.1	-22
23	Australia	154	1.2	-18	23	Turkey	141	1.1	-30
24	Brazil	153	1.2	-23	24	United Arab Emirates b	140	1.1	-21
25	Thailand	152	1.2	-14	25	Thailand	134	1.1	-25
26	Austria	138	1.1	-24	26	Brazil	134	1.1	-27
27	Poland	134	1.1	-21	27	Malaysia	124	1.0	-21
28	Sweden	131	1.1	-28	28	Sweden	120	0.9	-29
29	Norway	121	1.0	-30	29	Czech Republic	105	0.8	-26
30	Indonesia	119	1.0	-14	30	Saudi Arabia	96	0.8	-17
31	Ireland	115	0.9	-9	31	Indonesia	92	0.7	-28
32	Czech Republic	113	0.9	-23	32	Denmark	83	0.7	-25
33	Turkey	102	0.8	-23	33	Hungary	78	0.6	-28
34	Denmark	93	0.7	-20	34	South Africa	73	0.6	-27
35	Hungary	84	0.7	-23	35	Viet Nam	70	0.6	-13
36	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	78	0.6	-31	36	Portugal	70	0.6	-22
37	Finland	63	0.5	-35	37	Norway	69	0.5	-23
38	South Africa	63	0.5	-23	38	Ireland	63	0.5	-26
39	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	58	0.5	-39	39	Finland	61	0.5	-34
40	Viet Nam	57	0.5	-9	40	Greece	60	0.5	-33
41	Slovak Republic	56	0.4	-21	41	Slovak Republic a	55	0.4	-25
42	Argentina	56	0.4	-21	42	Romania	54	0.4	-35
43	Chile	54	0.4	-19	43	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	50	0.4	-12
44	Nigeria b	53	0.4	-36	44	Israel	49	0.4	-27
45	Kuwait	50	0.4	-42	45	Philippines	46	0.4	-24
46	Israel	48	0.4	-22	46	Ukraine	45	0.4	-47
47	Algeria	45	0.4	-43	47	Egypt	45	0.4	-7
48	Portugal	43	0.3	-22	48	Chile	42	0.3	-31
49	Kazakhstan	43	0.3	-39	49	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	41	0.3	-18
50	Romania	41	0.3	-18	50	Algeria	39	0.3	0
	<b>Total of above c</b>	<b>11588</b>	<b>92.8</b>	<b>-</b>		<b>Total of above c</b>	<b>11539</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>-</b>
	<b>World c</b>	<b>12490</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-23</b>		<b>World c</b>	<b>12682</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-23</b>

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: For annual data 1999-2009, see Appendix Tables A6 and A7.



Table I.9

## Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade (excluding intra-EU (27) trade), 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU (27) exports	1528	16.2	-21	1	Extra-EU (27) imports	1673	17.4	-27
2	China	1202	12.7	-16	2	United States	1605	16.7	-26
3	United States	1056	11.2	-18	3	China	1006	10.5	-11
4	Japan	581	6.2	-26	4	Japan	552	5.7	-28
5	Korea, Republic of	364	3.9	-14	5	Hong Kong, China	352	3.7	-10
6	Hong Kong, China	329	3.5	-11		retained imports	91	0.9	-8
	domestic exports	17	0.2	-1	6	Canada a	330	3.4	-21
	re-exports	313	3.3	-12					
7	Canada	317	3.4	-31	7	Korea, Republic of	323	3.4	-26
8	Russian Federation	303	3.2	-36	8	India	250	2.6	-22
9	Singapore	270	2.9	-20	9	Singapore	246	2.6	-23
	domestic exports	138	1.5	-21		retained imports	114	1.2	-28
	re-exports	132	1.4	-19					
10	Mexico	230	2.4	-21	10	Mexico	242	2.5	-24
11	Taipei, Chinese	204	2.2	-20	11	Russian Federation	192	2.0	-34
12	Saudi Arabia	192	2.0	-39	12	Taipei, Chinese	174	1.8	-27
13	United Arab Emirates b	175	1.9	-27	13	Australia	165	1.7	-17
14	Switzerland	173	1.8	-14	14	Switzerland	156	1.6	-15
15	India	163	1.7	-17	15	Turkey	141	1.5	-30
16	Malaysia	157	1.7	-21	16	United Arab Emirates b	140	1.5	-21
17	Australia	154	1.6	-18	17	Thailand	134	1.4	-25
18	Brazil	153	1.6	-23	18	Brazil	134	1.4	-27
19	Thailand	152	1.6	-14	19	Malaysia	124	1.3	-21
20	Norway	121	1.3	-30	20	Saudi Arabia	96	1.0	-17
21	Indonesia	119	1.3	-14	21	Indonesia	92	1.0	-28
22	Turkey	102	1.1	-23	22	South Africa	73	0.8	-27
23	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	78	0.8	-31	23	Viet Nam	70	0.7	-13
24	South Africa	63	0.7	-23	24	Norway	69	0.7	-23
25	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	58	0.6	-39	25	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	50	0.5	-12
26	Viet Nam	57	0.6	-9	26	Israel	49	0.5	-27
27	Argentina	56	0.6	-21	27	Philippines	46	0.5	-24
28	Chile	54	0.6	-19	28	Ukraine	45	0.5	-47
29	Nigeria b	53	0.6	-36	29	Egypt	45	0.5	-7
30	Kuwait	50	0.5	-42	30	Chile	42	0.4	-31
31	Israel	48	0.5	-22	31	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	41	0.4	-18
32	Algeria	45	0.5	-43	32	Algeria	39	0.4	0
33	Kazakhstan	43	0.5	-39	33	Nigeria b	39	0.4	-22
34	Qatar b	41	0.4	-28	34	Argentina	39	0.4	-32
35	Angola	40	0.4	-37	35	Iraq b	37	0.4	12
36	Ukraine	40	0.4	-41	36	Colombia	33	0.3	-17
37	Iraq b	40	0.4	-37	37	Morocco	33	0.3	-22
38	Philippines	38	0.4	-22	38	Pakistan	32	0.3	-25
39	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya b	36	0.4	-43	39	Belarus	29	0.3	-28
40	Colombia	33	0.3	-13	40	Kazakhstan	28	0.3	-25
41	Oman	28	0.3	-27	41	New Zealand	26	0.3	-26
42	Peru	27	0.3	-15	42	Qatar b	23	0.2	-18
43	New Zealand	25	0.3	-18	43	Bangladesh	22	0.2	-8
44	Egypt	23	0.2	-12	44	Peru	22	0.2	-28
45	Belarus	21	0.2	-35	45	Croatia	21	0.2	-31
46	Azerbaijan	21	0.2	-31	46	Tunisia	19	0.2	-22
47	Pakistan	18	0.2	-13	47	Oman	18	0.2	-22
48	Bangladesh	15	0.2	-2	48	Kuwait	18	0.2	-28
49	Tunisia	14	0.2	-25	49	Angola a, b	17	0.2	-19
50	Morocco	14	0.1	-32	50	Lebanon a	17	0.2	-1
	<b>Total of above c</b>	<b>9122</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>-</b>		<b>Total of above c</b>	<b>9167</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>-</b>
	<b>World (excl. intra-EU (27)) c</b>	<b>9431</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-22</b>		<b>World (excl. intra-EU (27)) c</b>	<b>9623</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-23</b>

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: For annual data 1999-2009, see Appendix Tables A6 and A7.

Table I.10

## Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	United States	474	14.1	-9	1	United States	331	10.5	-9
2	United Kingdom	233	7.0	-18	2	Germany	253	8.1	-13
3	Germany	227	6.8	-12	3	United Kingdom	161	5.1	-18
4	France	143	4.3	-14	4	China	158	5.0	0
5	China	129	3.8	-12	5	Japan	147	4.7	-10
6	Japan	126	3.8	-14	6	France	126	4.0	-10
7	Spain	122	3.6	-14	7	Italy	115	3.6	-10
8	Italy	101	3.0	-14	8	Ireland	103	3.3	-5
9	Ireland	97	2.9	-5	9	Spain	87	2.8	-17
10	Netherlands	91	2.7	-12	10	Netherlands	85	2.7	-8
11	Singapore	88	2.6	-10	11	Singapore	81	2.6	-6
12	India	87	2.6	-15	12	India	80	2.5	-9
13	Hong Kong, China	86	2.6	-6	13	Canada	78	2.5	-12
14	Belgium	79	2.4	-8	14	Korea, Republic of	75	2.4	-19
15	Switzerland	69	2.1	-10	15	Belgium	74	2.4	-11
16	Sweden	61	1.8	-15	16	Russian Federation	59	1.9	-19
17	Luxembourg	61	1.8	-14	17	Denmark	51	1.6	-18
18	Canada	58	1.7	-13	18	Sweden	46	1.5	-14
19	Korea, Republic of	57	1.7	-25	19	Saudi Arabia	46	1.4	-8
20	Denmark	55	1.6	-24	20	Hong Kong, China	44	1.4	-5
21	Austria	53	1.6	-14	21	Brazil	44	1.4	-1
22	Australia	41	1.2	-7	22	Australia	41	1.3	-13
23	Russian Federation	41	1.2	-18	23	Thailand	38	1.2	-18
24	Norway	38	1.1	-17	24	Norway	38	1.2	-14
25	Greece	38	1.1	-25	25	Austria	37	1.2	-13
26	Turkey	33	1.0	-5	26	United Arab Emirates	37	1.2	-14
27	Taipei, Chinese	31	0.9	-11	27	Luxembourg	36	1.1	-13
28	Thailand	30	0.9	-9	28	Switzerland	36	1.1	-2
29	Poland	29	0.9	-19	29	Taipei, Chinese	29	0.9	-15
30	Malaysia	28	0.8	-7	30	Indonesia	28	0.9	-1
31	Brazil	26	0.8	-9	31	Malaysia	27	0.9	-10
32	Finland	25	0.7	-21	32	Poland	24	0.8	-21
33	Portugal	23	0.7	-13	33	Finland	23	0.7	-25
34	Israel	22	0.6	-10	34	Mexico	21	0.7	-15
35	Egypt	21	0.6	-14	35	Greece	20	0.6	-20
36	Czech Republic	20	0.6	-7	36	Czech Republic	19	0.6	6
37	Macao, China	19	0.6	6	37	Israel	17	0.5	-14
38	Hungary	18	0.5	-10	38	Iran, Islamic Rep. of a	16	0.5	...
39	Lebanon	17	0.5	-4	39	Hungary	16	0.5	-14
40	Mexico	15	0.5	-17	40	Turkey	16	0.5	-6
	<b>Total of above</b>	<b>3010</b>	<b>89.8</b>	<b>-</b>		<b>Total of above</b>	<b>2760</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>-</b>
	<b>World</b>	<b>3350</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-12</b>		<b>World</b>	<b>3145</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-12</b>

a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Metadata. For annual data 1999-2009, see Appendix Tables A8 and A9.

Table 1.11

## Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services (excluding intra-EU (27) trade), 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU (27) exports	652	26.3	-14	1	Extra-EU (27) imports	543	23.0	-13
2	United States	474	19.2	-9	2	United States	331	14.0	-9
3	China	129	5.2	-12	3	China	158	6.7	0
4	Japan	126	5.1	-14	4	Japan	147	6.2	-10
5	Singapore	88	3.5	-10	5	Singapore	81	3.5	-6
6	India	87	3.5	-15	6	India	80	3.4	-9
7	Hong Kong, China	86	3.5	-6	7	Canada	78	3.3	-12
8	Switzerland	69	2.8	-10	8	Korea, Republic of	75	3.2	-19
9	Canada	58	2.3	-13	9	Russian Federation	59	2.5	-19
10	Korea, Republic of	57	2.3	-25	10	Saudi Arabia	46	1.9	-8
11	Australia	41	1.7	-7	11	Hong Kong, China	44	1.9	-5
12	Russian Federation	41	1.7	-18	12	Brazil	44	1.9	-1
13	Norway	38	1.5	-17	13	Australia	41	1.8	-13
14	Turkey	33	1.3	-5	14	Thailand	38	1.6	-18
15	Taipei, Chinese	31	1.2	-11	15	Norway	38	1.6	-14
16	Thailand	30	1.2	-9	16	United Arab Emirates	37	1.6	-14
17	Malaysia	28	1.1	-7	17	Switzerland	36	1.5	-2
18	Brazil	26	1.1	-9	18	Taipei, Chinese	29	1.2	-15
19	Israel	22	0.9	-10	19	Indonesia	28	1.2	-1
20	Egypt	21	0.9	-14	20	Malaysia	27	1.1	-10
21	Macao, China	19	0.7	6	21	Mexico	21	0.9	-15
22	Lebanon	17	0.7	-4	22	Israel	17	0.7	-14
23	Mexico	15	0.6	-17	23	Iran, Islamic Rep. of a	16	0.7	...
24	Ukraine	13	0.5	-23	24	Turkey	16	0.7	-6
25	Indonesia	13	0.5	-10	25	Nigeria a	15	0.6	...
26	Morocco	12	0.5	-6	26	South Africa	14	0.6	-13
27	Croatia	12	0.5	-22	27	Lebanon	14	0.6	6
28	South Africa	12	0.5	-6	28	Egypt	13	0.5	-22
29	Argentina	11	0.4	-9	29	Argentina	11	0.5	-11
30	Kuwait	10	0.4	1	30	Kuwait	11	0.5	-9
31	Philippines	10	0.4	4	31	Algeria	11	0.5	-1
32	United Arab Emirates	10	0.4	6	32	Angola	11	0.5	-46
33	Saudi Arabia	9	0.4	2	33	Ukraine	11	0.5	-32
34	Cuba	9	0.4	-5	34	Kazakhstan	10	0.4	-9
35	Chile	8	0.3	-21	35	Chile	9	0.4	-18
36	New Zealand	8	0.3	-17	36	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	9	0.4	-8
37	Iran, Islamic Rep. of a	7	0.3	...	37	Philippines	8	0.4	0
38	Viet Nam	6	0.2	-19	38	Qatar a	8	0.3	...
39	Panama	5	0.2	-7	39	New Zealand	8	0.3	-19
40	Tunisia	5	0.2	-10	40	Colombia	7	0.3	-4
	<b>Total of above</b>	<b>2345</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>-</b>		<b>Total of above</b>	<b>2200</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>-</b>
	<b>World (excl. intra-EU (27))</b>	<b>2475</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-11</b>		<b>World (excl. intra-EU (27))</b>	<b>2355</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-11</b>

a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Metadata. For annual data 1999-2009, see Appendix Tables A8 and A9.

## 4. Bilateral trade of leading traders

Table I.12

### Merchandise trade of Canada by origin and destination, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports <sup>a</sup>					
Destination	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2009	2000	2009	2008	2009	2009		2000	2009	2008	2009
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>-31</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-21</b>
North America	241	87.7	76.0	7	-33	North America	187	67.7	56.6	4	-22
Asia	31	5.3	9.9	19	-17	Asia	69	14.5	20.8	8	-15
Europe	30	5.1	9.4	5	-26	Europe	48	12.4	14.5	12	-23
South and Central America	5	1.0	1.7	31	-34	South and Central America	12	1.8	3.6	1	-11
Middle East	4	0.4	1.3	41	-8	Africa	7	0.8	2.1	49	-46
Africa	3	0.4	0.9	29	-26	CIS	4	0.2	1.3	88	18
CIS	1	0.1	0.4	38	-42	Middle East	4	0.7	1.1	37	-38
Economy						Economy					
United States	237	87.3	74.7	7	-33	United States	169	64.4	51.2	4	-23
European Union (27)	26	4.7	8.3	5	-24	European Union (27)	41	10.6	12.4	11	-22
China	10	0.9	3.1	11	-1	China	36	3.2	10.9	12	-13
Japan	7	2.2	2.3	22	-30	Mexico	15	3.4	4.5	5	-14
Mexico	4	0.5	1.3	19	-23	Japan	11	4.7	3.4	0	-24
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>86.2</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Korea, Republic of	3	0.5	1.0	29	-14	Korea, Republic of	5	1.4	1.6	13	-8
India	2	0.1	0.6	37	-17	Algeria	3	0.3	1.0	53	-54
Australia	2	0.3	0.5	24	-23	Norway	3	1.2	1.0	17	-46
Norway	2	0.2	0.5	-23	-42	Switzerland	3	0.4	0.9	39	2
Brazil	1	0.3	0.4	73	-42	Taipei, Chinese	3	1.4	0.9	3	-21
Hong Kong, China	1	0.3	0.4	16	-21	Canada <sup>b</sup>	3	...	0.9	1	-17
United Arab Emirates	1	0.1	0.4	29	-15	Peru	3	0.1	0.8	16	9
Switzerland	1	0.1	0.3	-11	-15	Brazil	2	0.4	0.7	-19	-10
Saudi Arabia	1	0.1	0.3	50	7	Malaysia	2	0.7	0.6	1	-26
Taipei, Chinese	1	0.3	0.3	2	-34	Thailand	2	0.5	0.6	8	-13
Singapore	1	0.1	0.3	-9	23	India	2	0.3	0.5	12	-15
Indonesia	1	0.2	0.3	50	-38	Chile	2	0.2	0.5	7	-10
Turkey	1	0.1	0.2	86	-33	Russian Federation	1	0.2	0.4	43	-27
Russian Federation	1	0.0	0.2	32	-45	Australia	1	0.4	0.4	-7	-8
Malaysia	1	0.1	0.2	43	-12	Kazakhstan	1	0.0	0.4	215	...
Chile	1	0.1	0.2	-3	-17	Saudi Arabia	1	0.3	0.4	19	-35
Egypt	1	0.0	0.2	84	-6	Angola	1	0.0	0.4	133	-54
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1	0.2	0.2	18	-34	Iraq	1	0.2	0.3	51	-47
Bangladesh	1	0.0	0.2	-21	103	Azerbaijan	1	0.0	0.3	438	-7
Colombia	1	0.1	0.2	8	-21	Singapore	1	0.4	0.3	-16	-14
Thailand	0	0.1	0.2	22	-26	Viet Nam	1	0.1	0.3	27	3
Philippines	0	0.1	0.1	23	-13	Indonesia	1	0.2	0.3	9	-13
Iraq	0	0.0	0.1	-30	145	Israel	1	0.2	0.3	28	-27
South Africa	0	0.1	0.1	22	-55	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1	0.4	0.2	-8	-38
Peru	0	0.1	0.1	16	5	Bangladesh	1	0.0	0.2	21	16
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	0	0.2	0.1	152	-42	Philippines	1	0.4	0.2	8	-17
Pakistan	0	0.0	0.1	23	-31	Colombia	1	0.1	0.2	37	7
Morocco	0	0.1	0.1	27	14	Argentina	1	0.1	0.2	37	2
Israel	0	0.1	0.1	38	-44	South Africa	1	0.1	0.2	-21	-30
Algeria	0	0.1	0.1	76	-63	Turkey	1	0.1	0.2	26	-16
Sri Lanka	0	0.0	0.1	61	-21	Suriname	0	0.0	0.1	52	-18
Cuba	0	0.1	0.1	38	-62	Cuba	0	0.1	0.1	-15	-48
New Zealand	0	0.0	0.1	15	-39	Nigeria	0	0.1	0.1	221	-54
Ecuador	0	0.0	0.1	-1	9	New Zealand	0	0.1	0.1	-5	-12
Trinidad and Tobago	0	0.0	0.1	23	-9	Hong Kong, China	0	0.4	0.1	-12	-27
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

<sup>a</sup> Imports are valued f.o.b.<sup>b</sup> In 2009, Canada reported imports from Canada accounting for nearly 1 percent of its total merchandise imports.

Table 1.13

## Merchandise trade of the United States by origin and destination, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
Destination	Value		Share	Annual percentage change		Origin	Value		Share	Annual percentage change	
	2009	2000		2009	2008		2009	2009		2000	2009
Region						Region					
World	1056	100.0	100.0	12	-18	World	1605	100.0	100.0	7	-26
North America	334	37.0	31.7	7	-19	Asia	620	37.8	38.6	1	-19
Asia	285	27.6	27.0	8	-13	North America	407	29.4	25.4	5	-27
Europe	250	23.6	23.7	14	-20	Europe	315	20.3	19.6	4	-23
South and Central America	108	7.5	10.2	28	-20	South and Central America	114	6.2	7.1	18	-32
Middle East	45	2.4	4.2	22	-19	Africa	65	2.3	4.0	23	-45
Africa	25	1.4	2.3	20	-14	Middle East	61	3.2	3.8	44	-47
CIS	8	0.4	0.8	32	-41	CIS	24	0.8	1.5	45	-37
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	221	21.6	20.9	11	-19	China	310	8.5	19.3	5	-13
Canada	205	22.6	19.4	5	-22	European Union (27)	288	18.7	17.9	4	-24
Mexico	129	14.3	12.2	11	-15	Canada	228	18.5	14.2	7	-33
China	69	2.1	6.6	11	0	Mexico	179	10.9	11.1	3	-18
Japan	51	8.4	4.8	7	-22	Japan	99	12.0	6.1	-4	-31
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>1102</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Korea, Republic of	29	3.6	2.7	0	-18	Korea, Republic of	41	3.3	2.5	1	-19
Brazil	26	2.0	2.5	34	-19	Taipei, Chinese	29	3.4	1.8	-5	-22
Singapore	22	2.3	2.1	10	-23	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	29	1.6	1.8	28	-45
Hong Kong, China	21	1.9	2.0	8	-2	Malaysia	24	2.1	1.5	-6	-24
Australia	20	1.6	1.9	17	-13	Saudi Arabia	23	1.2	1.4	53	-59
Taipei, Chinese	18	3.1	1.7	-4	-27	India	22	0.9	1.4	7	-18
Switzerland	17	1.3	1.7	29	-21	Brazil	21	1.2	1.3	18	-34
India	16	0.5	1.6	18	-7	Thailand	20	1.4	1.2	3	-19
United Arab Emirates	12	0.3	1.1	36	-23	Nigeria	20	0.9	1.2	16	-50
Saudi Arabia	11	0.8	1.0	20	-13	Russian Federation	19	0.6	1.2	38	-32
Malaysia	10	1.4	1.0	11	-20	Israel	19	1.0	1.2	7	-16
Israel	10	1.0	0.9	11	-34	Switzerland	16	0.8	1.0	20	-11
Colombia	9	0.5	0.9	34	-17	Singapore	16	1.6	1.0	-14	-2
Chile	9	0.4	0.9	46	-23	Indonesia	14	0.9	0.9	10	-18
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	9	0.7	0.9	24	-26	Viet Nam	13	0.1	0.8	21	-6
Turkey	7	0.5	0.7	59	-32	Colombia	12	0.6	0.7	38	-14
Thailand	7	0.9	0.7	7	-24	Algeria	11	0.2	0.7	9	-44
Philippines	6	1.1	0.5	8	-31	Iraq	10	0.5	0.6	94	-58
Argentina	6	0.6	0.5	29	-26	Angola	10	0.3	0.6	51	-50
Russian Federation	5	0.3	0.5	28	-43	Australia	8	0.5	0.5	22	-25
Dominican Republic	5	0.6	0.5	8	-20	Philippines	7	1.1	0.4	-7	-22
Egypt	5	0.4	0.5	13	-13	Chile	7	0.3	0.4	-8	-26
Indonesia	5	0.3	0.5	40	-14	South Africa	6	0.3	0.4	9	-41
Peru	5	0.2	0.5	50	-20	Norway	6	0.5	0.4	0	-23
Costa Rica	5	0.3	0.4	24	-17	Costa Rica	6	0.3	0.4	0	39
South Africa	4	0.4	0.4	18	-31	Trinidad and Tobago	6	0.2	0.4	1	-41
Panama	4	0.2	0.4	32	-11	Ecuador	6	0.2	0.3	46	-41
Ecuador	4	0.1	0.4	18	14	Peru	4	0.2	0.3	12	-28
Guatemala	4	0.2	0.4	16	-17	Argentina	4	0.3	0.3	28	-33
Nigeria	4	0.1	0.3	47	-11	Kuwait	4	0.2	0.2	72	-46
Honduras	3	0.3	0.3	9	-30	Bangladesh	4	0.2	0.2	10	-2
Viet Nam	3	0.0	0.3	47	11	Turkey	4	0.3	0.2	1	-22
Norway	3	0.2	0.3	11	-19	Hong Kong, China	4	1.0	0.2	-8	-45
Qatar	3	0.0	0.3	11	-12	Honduras	3	0.3	0.2	3	-18
Bahamas	2	0.1	0.2	12	-11	Dominican Republic	3	0.4	0.2	-6	-16
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>1007</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>1552</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table I.14

## Merchandise trade of the European Union (27) by origin and destination, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
Destination	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2009	2000	2009	2008	2009	2009		2000	2009	2008	2009
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>4588</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-23</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>4733</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>-25</b>
Europe	3336	73.5	72.8	10	-23	Europe	3310	69.2	69.9	10	-23
Asia	332	10.3	7.4	4	-24	Asia	621	12.0	13.1	10	-21
North America	383	7.5	6.3	12	-14	North America	255	2.7	5.4	9	-21
Africa	147	2.4	3.3	24	-14	CIS	203	8.3	4.3	34	-40
CIS	132	1.3	2.9	25	-39	Africa	147	2.9	3.1	32	-32
Middle East	128	2.2	2.8	18	-18	South and Central America	91	1.7	1.9	19	-30
South and Central America	69	1.7	1.6	21	-23	Middle East	67	1.9	1.4	23	-42
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	3059	68.0	66.7	10	-23	European Union (27) a	3059	64.5	64.6	10	-23
United States	280	9.0	6.2	2	-23	China	299	2.7	6.3	15	-18
Switzerland	124	2.7	2.7	13	-14	United States	216	7.4	4.6	8	-20
China	113	1.0	2.5	18	-2	Russian Federation	162	2.3	3.4	32	-38
Russian Federation	90	0.9	2.0	27	-41	Switzerland	103	2.2	2.2	12	-13
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>3665</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>80.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>3839</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Turkey	61	1.2	1.3	10	-23	Norway	96	1.7	2.0	34	-32
Norway	52	1.0	1.1	8	-19	Japan	78	3.3	1.6	3	-29
Japan	49	1.7	1.1	4	-19	Turkey	50	0.7	1.1	5	-26
India	38	0.5	0.8	16	-18	Korea, Republic of	45	1.0	0.9	3	-23
United Arab Emirates	35	0.5	0.8	27	-25	Brazil	36	0.7	0.8	17	-32
Canada	31	0.8	0.7	8	-18	India	35	0.5	0.7	19	-18
Australia	30	0.6	0.7	19	-18	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	28	0.5	0.6	38	-46
Brazil	29	0.6	0.7	34	-23	Canada	25	0.7	0.5	10	-29
Korea, Republic of	30	0.6	0.7	11	-20	Taipei, Chinese	24	1.0	0.5	-1	-31
Singapore	28	0.6	0.6	15	-12	Algeria	24	0.6	0.5	47	-42
Hong Kong, China	27	0.8	0.6	8	-12	South Africa	21	0.5	0.4	15	-36
Saudi Arabia	27	0.5	0.6	14	-13	Malaysia	20	0.7	0.4	4	-20
South Africa	22	0.4	0.5	5	-25	Singapore	20	0.6	0.4	-6	-14
Mexico	22	0.5	0.5	12	-32	Thailand	20	0.5	0.4	13	-22
Algeria	20	0.2	0.4	47	-10	Indonesia	16	0.4	0.3	14	-19
Ukraine	19	0.2	0.4	20	-47	Saudi Arabia	15	0.6	0.3	28	-53
Egypt	18	0.3	0.4	31	-6	Nigeria	15	0.2	0.3	65	-37
Morocco	17	0.3	0.4	25	-22	Kazakhstan	14	0.1	0.3	43	-45
Israel	16	0.6	0.3	6	-23	Mexico	14	0.3	0.3	22	-32
Croatia	15	0.2	0.3	16	-29	Hong Kong, China	13	0.4	0.3	12	-21
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	14	0.2	0.3	20	-13	Israel	12	0.4	0.3	6	-25
Taipei, Chinese	14	0.6	0.3	-7	-18	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	12	0.3	0.2	20	-48
Malaysia	14	0.3	0.3	10	-21	Argentina	11	0.2	0.2	34	-27
Nigeria	13	0.2	0.3	38	-21	Australia	11	0.3	0.2	2	-32
Tunisia	12	0.3	0.3	12	-15	Tunisia	11	0.2	0.2	14	-21
Thailand	11	0.2	0.2	15	-14	Ukraine	11	0.2	0.2	26	-49
Serbia	9	0.0	0.2	21	-31	Viet Nam	11	0.2	0.2	17	-14
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	9	0.1	0.2	48	7	Chile	10	0.2	0.2	-3	-38
Kazakhstan	8	0.1	0.2	1	-10	Azerbaijan	10	0.0	0.2	55	-35
Qatar	7	0.1	0.2	13	-24	Morocco	9	0.2	0.2	12	-27
Indonesia	7	0.2	0.2	18	-17	Egypt	9	0.1	0.2	26	-30
Angola	7	0.0	0.2	41	-7	Iraq	8	0.2	0.2	44	-38
Belarus	7	0.1	0.2	41	-26	Bangladesh	8	0.1	0.2	14	1
Argentina	7	0.2	0.1	9	-26	Angola	7	0.1	0.1	99	-40
Chile	6	0.1	0.1	14	-16	Croatia	6	0.1	0.1	11	-20
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>4399</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>4597</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a The figures are affected by the "INTRASTAT" system of recording trade between EU member States. Intra-EU (27) imports are under-recorded. To compensate for this under-recording, intra-EU (27) exports have been used to obtain total (World) imports.

Table I.15

## Merchandise trade of Japan by origin and destination, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports							
Destination	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	
	2009	2000	2009	2008	2009	2009		2000	2009	2008	2009		
Region						Region							
World	581	100.0	100.0	9	-26	World	552	100.0	100.0	23	-28		
Asia	329	43.3	56.6	12	-19	Asia	284	46.4	51.4	19	-21		
North America	108	32.7	18.6	-4	-32	Middle East	93	13.0	16.8	46	-44		
Europe	81	17.8	14.0	6	-32	North America	71	22.0	12.8	12	-25		
Middle East	22	2.0	3.7	30	-36	Europe	68	13.9	12.3	10	-15		
South and Central America	12	1.7	2.1	28	-37	South and Central America	16	2.2	2.9	15	-30		
Africa	8	0.9	1.4	19	-35	CIS	10	1.3	1.7	29	-35		
CIS	4	0.2	0.7	54	-79	Africa	9	1.3	1.7	40	-56		
Economy						Economy							
China	110	6.3	18.9	14	-12	China	122	14.5	22.2	12	-15		
United States	95	30.0	16.4	-5	-31	United States	59	19.1	10.7	9	-24		
European Union (27)	72	16.8	12.5	5	-34	European Union (27)	59	12.6	10.7	8	-16		
Korea, Republic of	46	6.4	7.9	9	-23	Australia	35	3.9	6.3	52	-27		
Taipei, Chinese	35	7.5	6.1	3	-23	Saudi Arabia	29	3.7	5.3	45	-43		
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>		
Hong Kong, China a	31	5.7	5.3	4	-23	United Arab Emirates	23	3.9	4.1	45	-52		
Thailand	22	2.8	3.7	15	-27	Korea, Republic of	22	5.4	4.0	8	-25		
Singapore	20	4.3	3.5	22	-24	Indonesia	22	4.3	4.0	23	-33		
Malaysia	13	2.9	2.2	9	-24	Taipei, Chinese	18	4.7	3.3	10	-16		
Panama	12	1.3	2.2	26	14	Malaysia	17	3.8	3.0	33	-28		
Australia	12	1.8	2.0	22	-32	Thailand	16	2.8	2.9	13	-23		
Indonesia	9	1.6	1.6	39	-28	Qatar	16	1.5	2.9	57	-40		
Philippines	8	2.1	1.4	5	-20	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	9	1.4	1.7	45	-49		
Canada	8	1.6	1.3	2	-30	Canada	9	2.3	1.7	28	-28		
Mexico	7	1.1	1.2	-3	-31	Kuwait	9	1.3	1.6	54	-41		
Viet Nam	6	0.4	1.1	38	-19	Russian Federation	9	1.2	1.6	27	-34		
United Arab Emirates	6	0.5	1.1	35	-42	Viet Nam	7	0.7	1.3	49	-24		
India	6	0.5	1.1	28	-22	Philippines	6	1.9	1.2	-3	-24		
Switzerland	6	0.4	1.1	44	41	Brazil	6	0.8	1.2	53	-31		
Saudi Arabia	5	0.6	0.9	17	-33	Switzerland	6	0.9	1.1	23	-2		
Brazil	4	0.5	0.7	48	-28	Singapore	6	1.7	1.1	12	-22		
Russian Federation	3	0.1	0.6	54	-80	Chile	5	0.7	1.0	-3	-33		
South Africa	3	0.4	0.4	0	-44	South Africa	5	0.8	0.9	16	-44		
Oman	2	0.2	0.4	56	-42	India	4	0.7	0.7	27	-29		
Iran	2	0.1	0.3	42	-15	Brunei Darussalam	3	0.4	0.6	81	-27		
Qatar	2	0.1	0.3	9	-21	Oman	3	0.5	0.6	56	-41		
Turkey	2	0.3	0.3	13	-50	Mexico	3	0.6	0.5	21	-27		
New Zealand	1	0.3	0.3	1	-42	New Zealand	2	0.6	0.4	8	-27		
Liberia	1	0.2	0.2	3	18	Peru	2	0.1	0.3	-5	-21		
Egypt	1	0.2	0.2	44	-29	Norway	2	0.3	0.3	24	-20		
Chile	1	0.1	0.2	74	-53	Iraq	1	0.2	0.3	49	-7		
Bahamas	1	0.1	0.2	45	-28	Hong Kong, China	1	0.4	0.2	7	-29		
Kuwait	1	0.1	0.2	26	-43	Sudan	1	0.1	0.2	59	-75		
Israel	1	0.3	0.2	15	-49	Israel	1	0.2	0.1	2	-11		
Norway	1	0.2	0.2	18	-23	Equatorial Guinea	1	0.0	0.1	94	-31		
Pakistan	1	0.1	0.2	-7	-32	Papua New Guinea	1	0.1	0.1	8	-24		
Marshall Isds	1	0.0	0.1	30	4	Argentina	1	0.1	0.1	-13	-9		
Colombia	1	0.1	0.1	-15	-33	Nigeria	1	0.1	0.1	168	-70		
Bangladesh	1	0.1	0.1	33	-7	Bahrain	1	0.1	0.1	-3	26		
Algeria	1	0.0	0.1	24	-34	Turkey	0	0.0	0.1	12	-4		
<b>Above 40 a</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>		

a Includes significant shipments recorded as exports to Hong Kong, China with China as final destination.

Table I.16

## Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005-08	2007	2008			2005-08	2007	2008	
European Union (27)											
<b>World</b>	<b>1786985</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>1530525</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>12</b>
European Union (27)	1032596	57.8	15	20	12	European Union (27)	908904	59.4	13	19	10
United States	194932	10.9	10	15	4	United States	185292	12.1	10	15	9
Switzerland	98225	5.5	17	26	17	Switzerland	64397	4.2	13	25	10
Russian Federation	30695	1.7	27	46	15	China	21977	1.4	24	23	15
China	29303	1.6	25	38	19	Japan	20962	1.4	13	13	12
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>1385752</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>1201532</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Japan	28247	1.6	5	13	6	Russian Federation	19765	1.3	17	21	23
Norway	27534	1.5	15	28	5	Turkey	18489	1.2	10	20	12
Australia	18120	1.0	20	26	23	Norway	17463	1.1	14	22	13
Singapore	17500	1.0	18	18	13	Canada	13909	0.9	16	26	6
Canada	16987	1.0	16	25	4	Singapore	12555	0.8	23	27	30
Brazil	13402	0.7	33	34	45	Hong Kong, China	11550	0.8	18	34	12
Hong Kong, China	13071	0.7	8	27	16	India	11423	0.7	23	34	18
India	12309	0.7	24	45	-6	Egypt	9623	0.6	15	25	19
Korea, Republic of	11564	0.6	17	16	14	Australia	9235	0.6	9	22	2
Turkey	9443	0.5	17	24	3	Brazil	8813	0.6	22	13	37
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1553929</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1334356</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
United States											
<b>World</b>	<b>518316</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>364930</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>
European Union (27)	192994	37.2	...	...	10	European Union (27)	139631	38.3	...	...	6
Canada	45125	8.7	12	14	7	Japan	24521	6.7	3	1	3
Japan	40659	7.8	0	-2	4	Canada	24459	6.7	4	5	-1
Mexico	23698	4.6	6	8	3	Bermuda	17118	4.7	8	7	0
Switzerland	16997	3.3	15	14	13	Mexico	15782	4.3	4	5	3
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>319473</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>221511</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
China	15645	3.0	21	24	18	Switzerland	14852	4.1	9	16	7
Korea, Republic of	14057	2.7	11	5	11	India	12142	3.3	34	25	26
Brazil	12098	2.3	28	25	29	China	9825	2.7	14	14	11
Australia	11658	2.2	16	21	15	Hong Kong, China	7806	2.1	13	13	12
India	10382	2.0	27	33	19	Taipei, Chinese	7663	2.1	5	4	6
Singapore	8883	1.7	16	22	9	Korea, Republic of	7206	2.0	6	2	10
Bermuda	7558	1.5	15	5	13	Australia	6086	1.7	9	13	8
Taipei, Chinese	7151	1.4	4	-2	7	Brazil	4994	1.4	33	23	22
Hong Kong, China	6036	1.2	14	17	8	Singapore	4174	1.1	4	-3	8
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	4912	0.9	24	26	27	Israel	3658	1.0	15	14	20
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>417853</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>299918</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Japan											
<b>World</b>	<b>146514</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>163270</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>
European Union (27)	42485	29.0	...	...	29	United States	44691	27.4	...	3	...
United States	36766	25.1	...	7	10	European Union (27)	34530	21.1	...	...	...
Singapore	13862	9.5	...	16	39	Singapore	9109	5.6	...	21	...
China	9070	6.2	...	8	11	China	8466	5.2	...	15	...
Taipei, Chinese	6709	4.6	...	19	-25	Korea, Republic of	7818	4.8	...	9	...
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>108892</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>104613</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Thailand	5036	3.4	...	14	19	Hong Kong, China	6420	3.9	...	10	...
Korea, Republic of	4636	3.2	...	33	-37	United Arab Emirates	5224	3.2	...	40	...
Canada	3442	2.3	...	-3	65	Taipei, Chinese	4311	2.6	...	14	...
Switzerland	2704	1.8	...	18	57	Australia	3507	2.1	...	17	...
United Arab Emirates	2429	1.7	...	-32	139	Switzerland	3118	1.9	...	30	...
Australia	2235	1.5	...	2	36	Thailand	3023	1.9	...	5	...
Indonesia	2060	1.4	...	-14	30	Indonesia	1757	1.1	...	8	...
India	1603	1.1	...	55	37	Malaysia	1720	1.1	...	20	...
Philippines	1234	0.8	...	39	-10	Philippines	1693	1.0	...	6	...
Mexico	990	0.7	...	9	29	Canada	1469	0.9	...	11	...
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>135261</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>136857</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>



Table 1.16 (continued)

## Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2008	2008	2005-08			2007	2008	2008	2008
China a											
<b>World</b>	<b>146446</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>158004</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>22</b>
Hong Kong, China	41900	28.6	...	...	...	Hong Kong, China	26280	16.6	...	...	...
United States	22790	15.6	...	...	...	European Union (27)	23560	14.9	...	...	...
European Union (27)	21340	14.6	...	...	...	United States	23520	14.9	...	...	...
Japan	10840	7.4	...	...	...	Japan	14700	9.3	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	7770	5.3	...	...	...	Korea, Republic of	10450	6.6	...	...	...
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>104640</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>98510</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Taipei, Chinese	6530	4.5	...	...	...	Macao, China	7400	4.7	...	...	...
Singapore	5430	3.7	...	...	...	Australia	6980	4.4	...	...	...
Macao, China	4290	2.9	...	...	...	Singapore	3410	2.2	...	...	...
Australia	1460	1.0	...	...	...	Taipei, Chinese	2150	1.4	...	...	...
<b>Above 9</b>	<b>122350</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 9</b>	<b>118450</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Singapore b, c											
<b>World</b>	<b>97307</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>86190</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>17</b>
European Union (27)	13498	13.9	...	...	30	European Union (27)	15099	17.5	...	...	36
United States	12165	12.5	23	25	18	United States	14481	16.8	13	21	8
Japan	7234	7.4	14	17	11	Japan	4953	5.7	20	-8	32
China	5062	5.2	26	54	15	Hong Kong, China	2653	3.1	23	28	12
Australia	4006	4.1	17	16	19	China	2523	2.9	24	43	19
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>41965</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>39709</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Hong Kong, China	3998	4.1	17	29	11	Australia	1741	2.0	20	32	7
Korea, Republic of	3262	3.4	16	27	19	India	1548	1.8	27	29	23
Indonesia	3165	3.3	17	10	18	Switzerland	1523	1.8	22	38	23
Malaysia	3114	3.2	19	34	14	Korea, Republic of	1327	1.5	20	23	27
India	2883	3.0	24	36	17	Malaysia	1176	1.4	17	22	18
Thailand	2137	2.2	13	12	19	Indonesia	951	1.1	9	12	16
Switzerland	2078	2.1	15	45	-6	Thailand	891	1.0	11	16	17
Taipei, Chinese	1804	1.9	13	16	11	Norway	766	0.9	18	29	55
United Arab Emirates	1556	1.6	28	34	25	Taipei, Chinese	754	0.9	16	37	5
Philippines	1521	1.6	39	19	99	United Arab Emirates	455	0.5	26	32	32
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>67481</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>50839</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Hong Kong, China d											
<b>World</b>	<b>92048</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>46918</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>
China	22540	24.5	11	17	9	China	11984	25.5	9	14	6
United States	19299	21.0	14	16	8	European Union (27)	8224	17.5	...	...	14
European Union (27)	17333	18.8	...	...	12	United States	6907	14.7	11	14	11
Japan	5893	6.4	10	12	2	Japan	3922	8.4	10	12	12
Taipei, Chinese	4712	5.1	1	-1	2	Singapore	2726	5.8	24	21	15
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>69777</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>33763</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Singapore	2557	2.8	14	25	2	Australia	2294	4.9	4	6	3
Australia	2519	2.7	19	10	18	Taipei, Chinese	1932	4.1	12	13	17
Korea, Republic of	2476	2.7	19	17	10	Canada	1399	3.0	13	19	18
Canada	1624	1.8	17	22	17	Thailand	958	2.0	0	1	-4
Malaysia	1243	1.4	18	23	20	Korea, Republic of	807	1.7	0	8	9
India	927	1.0	20	12	34	India	752	1.6	29	33	32
Switzerland	884	1.0	12	47	-16	Malaysia	697	1.5	14	22	5
Thailand	810	0.9	3	3	1	Macao, China	672	1.4	13	19	13
Philippines	705	0.8	10	31	13	Philippines	478	1.0	11	13	18
United Arab Emirates	600	0.7	24	4	75	United Arab Emirates	403	0.9	12	10	-2
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>84122</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>44155</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table I.16 (continued)

## Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005-08	2007	2008			2005-08	2007	2008	
Korea, Republic of e											
<b>World</b>	<b>75973</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>92915</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13</b>
United States	13790	18.2	7	27	-8	United States	23273	25.0	13	12	5
China	12644	16.6	30	33	41	European Union (27)	19758	21.3	23	41	18
European Union (27)	11532	15.2	20	42	5	China	10491	11.3	18	18	19
Japan	9498	12.5	13	4	42	Japan	9651	10.4	10	19	-2
Hong Kong, China	4288	5.6	15	-2	42	Hong Kong, China	5788	6.2	33	65	23
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>51752</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>68963</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Singapore	2987	3.9	30	34	32	Singapore	3992	4.3	17	23	17
Taipei, Chinese	2089	2.7	14	27	28	Australia	1798	1.9	8	1	17
Russian Federation	1262	1.7	42	72	30	Viet Nam	1513	1.6	28	24	26
India	1061	1.4	36	41	47	Canada	1458	1.6	4	10	-10
Viet Nam	1007	1.3	43	62	79	Indonesia	1221	1.3	22	14	34
Thailand	900	1.2	19	21	68	Taipei, Chinese	1216	1.3	15	15	11
Malaysia	894	1.2	18	26	28	United Arab Emirates	1155	1.2	37	24	45
Indonesia	893	1.2	28	36	67	Thailand	1099	1.2	4	7	-9
United Arab Emirates	834	1.1	47	45	58	Philippines	971	1.0	5	15	-10
Mexico	824	1.1	49	43	50	Switzerland	918	1.0	13	43	9
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>64503</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>84303</b>	<b>90.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Canada											
<b>World</b>	<b>66378</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>87953</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8</b>
United States	34936	52.6	4	9	0	United States	49864	56.7	9	15	7
European Union (27)	11630	17.5	...	...	9	European Union (27)	14417	16.4	...	...	3
Japan	1385	2.1	4	-13	18	Japan	2119	2.4	2	-32	26
<b>Above 3</b>	<b>47951</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 3</b>	<b>66400</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Russian Federation f											
<b>World</b>	<b>50551</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>73616</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>
European Union (27)	20554	40.7	27	31	30	European Union (27)	32277	43.8	24	33	27
United States	3687	7.3	19	20	16	Turkey	6327	8.6	22	33	20
Ukraine	2781	5.5	36	14	60	United States	3759	5.1	26	24	23
Kazakhstan	2284	4.5	48	65	28	Ukraine	2787	3.8	11	23	16
Turkey	2204	4.4	34	21	44	Switzerland	1955	2.7	26	26	35
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>31510</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>47104</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Switzerland	1682	3.3	15	-4	36	Egypt	1729	2.3	21	24	7
Uzbekistan	1442	2.9	87	98	53	China	1540	2.1	17	20	17
British Virgin Islands	1171	2.3	33	61	23	Panama	1082	1.5	22	25	30
Tajikistan	956	1.9	79	50	40	Kazakhstan	997	1.4	24	21	34
China	840	1.7	9	4	-3	Belarus	973	1.3	32	35	46
Canada	694	1.4	82	45	27	Serbia	811	1.1	...	...	59
Belarus	601	1.2	27	21	26	United Arab Emirates	728	1.0	20	19	14
Korea, Republic of	598	1.2	17	13	18	Israel	564	0.8	13	18	31
Panama	505	1.0	54	42	62	Thailand	530	0.7	55	54	18
Japan	502	1.0	-2	-5	-14	British Virgin Islands	517	0.7	47	5	62
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>40503</b>	<b>80.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>56574</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table I.16 (continued)

## Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value		Annual percentage change			Value		Annual percentage change			
	2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008	2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008	
Australia											
<b>World</b>	<b>44513</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>47613</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>21</b>
European Union (27)	7466	16.8	...	...	3	European Union (27)	10074	21.2	...	...	17
United States	4686	10.5	12	16	6	United States	8754	18.4	18	30	20
China	4086	9.2	20	33	22	Singapore	4046	8.5	23	19	18
Singapore	3267	7.3	20	24	26	New Zealand	2310	4.9	16	27	16
New Zealand	3028	6.8	7	24	2	Japan	2100	4.4	15	14	36
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>22533</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>27283</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
India	2574	5.8	39	50	47	Hong Kong, China	1684	3.5	13	19	22
Japan	2029	4.6	-6	-2	-11	Thailand	1672	3.5	36	49	29
Korea, Republic of	1600	3.6	15	26	1	China	1319	2.8	14	30	25
Hong Kong, China	1406	3.2	5	12	4	Switzerland	1303	2.7	22	16	51
Malaysia	1313	2.9	11	22	15	Indonesia	931	2.0	13	51	61
Indonesia	850	1.9	11	21	17	Malaysia	887	1.9	15	34	7
Thailand	802	1.8	17	32	17	Fiji	798	1.7	14	6	36
Canada	707	1.6	19	21	6	Canada	795	1.7	19	33	30
Switzerland	642	1.4	20	25	24	India	572	1.2	34	39	44
Viet Nam	505	1.1	38	45	61	Viet Nam	549	1.2	23	38	27
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>34962</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>37794</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a ASEAN countries accounted for 7 per cent of total commercial services exports and 8 per cent of imports.

b The following transactions are not allocated geographically: travel exports and imports; financial services exports related to foreign exchange trading; imports of freight transportation services and, insurance on goods imports. Overall, they represent 12 per cent of commercial services exports, and 28 per cent of imports.

c ASEAN countries accounted for 12 per cent of total commercial services exports and 5 per cent of imports.

d Financial intermediation services are not allocated geographically. In 2008, they represented 2 per cent of exports, and 1 per cent of imports.

e In 2008 trade in commercial services not allocated geographically accounted for 11 per cent of exports and 9 per cent of imports.

f In 2008 trade in commercial services not allocated geographically accounted for 7 per cent of exports and 13 per cent of imports.

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

## 5. Regional trade agreements

Table I.17

### Merchandise trade of NAFTA countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					NAFTA					Other origin/destination				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2009	2000	2009	2008	2009	2009	2000	2009	2008	2009	2009	2000	2009	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>															
<b>Canada</b>															
Agricultural products	44	12.6	13.8	11	-19	23	9.2	8.6	4	-23	20	36.4	26.5	21	-15
Fuels and mining products	93	17.5	29.4	31	-42	78	18.0	30.8	32	-43	15	13.7	20.1	21	-38
Manufactures	157	63.5	49.6	-5	-27	125	65.8	55.2	-7	-28	33	47.2	42.9	6	-21
Total exports	317	100.0	100.0	9	-31	240	100.0	100.0	7	-33	76	100.0	100.0	15	-22
<b>Mexico</b>															
Agricultural products	16	5.5	6.8	9	-9	12	4.9	5.5	4	-7	3	10.9	9.4	31	-13
Fuels and mining products	36	11.0	15.8	15	-37	30	9.5	17.2	18	-36	7	24.4	18.1	6	-43
Manufactures	172	83.3	75.1	4	-19	147	85.6	76.8	1	-17	25	63.1	69.8	22	-25
Total exports	230	100.0	100.0	7	-21	194	100.0	100.0	5	-20	36	100.0	100.0	19	-28
<b>United States</b>															
Agricultural products	120	9.1	11.3	23	-15	35	6.6	8.7	19	-12	85	10.6	11.7	25	-16
Fuels and mining products	88	3.6	8.4	49	-30	26	4.6	7.7	41	-38	62	3.0	8.6	54	-26
Manufactures	800	83.0	75.8	7	-17	262	85.4	80.3	3	-17	538	81.6	74.4	10	-17
Total exports	1056	100.0	100.0	12	-18	334	100.0	100.0	7	-19	723	100.0	100.0	15	-17
<b>NAFTA</b>															
Agricultural products	179	9.4	11.2	19	-15	70	7.2	7.9	11	-15	108	12.2	13.0	24	-15
Fuels and mining products	218	7.7	13.6	34	-37	133	10.4	18.2	30	-41	84	4.3	10.1	40	-30
Manufactures	1130	78.6	70.5	5	-19	534	78.5	70.6	0	-20	596	78.8	71.4	10	-17
Total exports	1602	100.0	100.0	11	-21	768	100.0	100.0	7	-24	835	100.0	100.0	15	-18
<b>Imports</b>															
<b>Canada</b>															
Agricultural products	29	6.4	8.9	10	-6	19	6.3	7.6	11	-5	11	6.5	7.4	9	-7
Fuels and mining products	39	7.7	11.9	32	-39	15	4.3	8.2	36	-42	25	15.0	17.1	30	-38
Manufactures	249	83.6	75.5	2	-19	146	87.5	81.2	-1	-22	103	75.4	71.7	8	-16
Total imports	330	100.0	100.0	7	-21	187	100.0	100.0	4	-22	143	100.0	100.0	13	-20
<b>Mexico</b>															
Agricultural products	21	6.1	8.6	18	-22	17	6.8	11.7	21	-23	4	4.2	3.5	7	-20
Fuels and mining products	22	4.9	9.0	38	-45	15	5.0	11.1	44	-39	7	4.7	5.8	29	-55
Manufactures	194	83.4	80.4	5	-21	90	86.6	76.7	2	-24	104	74.6	87.8	8	-19
Total imports	242	100.0	100.0	10	-24	123	100.0	100.0	9	-26	118	100.0	100.0	10	-23
<b>United States</b>															
Agricultural products	101	5.5	6.3	6	-13	35	7.6	7.4	4	-15	66	4.6	5.5	7	-12
Fuels and mining products	311	13.3	19.4	30	-44	105	14.8	26.0	30	-42	207	12.7	17.2	30	-46
Manufactures	1121	76.9	69.9	1	-21	242	71.2	61.5	-5	-22	880	79.3	73.4	2	-21
Total imports	1605	100.0	100.0	7	-26	407	100.0	100.0	5	-27	1198	100.0	100.0	8	-26
<b>NAFTA</b>															
Agricultural products	151	5.7	6.9	8	-13	70	7.1	8.2	10	-14	80	4.7	5.5	7	-12
Fuels and mining products	373	11.6	17.1	31	-44	134	10.2	19.0	32	-41	238	12.5	16.3	30	-45
Manufactures	1565	78.6	71.9	1	-21	478	78.3	69.0	-3	-22	1086	78.7	74.4	3	-20
Total imports	2177	100.0	100.0	8	-25	717	100.0	100.0	5	-26	1460	100.0	100.0	9	-25

Table I.18

## Merchandise trade of MERCOSUR countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					MERCOSUR					Other origin/destination							
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change	
	2009	2000	2009	2008	2009	2009	2000	2009	2008	2009	2009	2000	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	
<b>Exports</b>																		
<b>Argentina</b>																		
Agricultural products	28	45.4	50.6	30	-25	3	28.4	24.2	24	-22	25	53.4	60.3	31	-25			
Fuels and mining products	8	20.6	14.0	8	-12	2	22.9	18.0	8	-14	6	19.5	13.7	7	-11			
Manufactures	18	32.4	31.9	25	-18	9	48.7	57.8	39	-12	9	24.7	21.4	15	-23			
Total exports	56	100.0	100.0	26	-21	14	100.0	100.0	29	-14	42	100.0	100.0	24	-22			
<b>Brazil</b>																		
Agricultural products	58	28.1	37.7	27	-6	1	10.5	5.5	21	-12	57	30.9	41.3	27	-6			
Fuels and mining products	33	11.8	21.3	37	-26	2	5.7	10.6	34	-7	30	12.8	22.1	37	-27			
Manufactures	58	57.5	38.0	15	-33	13	83.7	82.2	27	-31	46	53.2	33.3	13	-33			
Total exports	153	100.0	100.0	23	-23	16	100.0	100.0	25	-27	137	100.0	100.0	23	-22			
<b>Paraguay</b>																		
Agricultural products	3	80.2	88.7	67	-29	1	83.2	81.5	78	-29	2	75.0	92.0	59	-29			
Fuels and mining products	0	0.5	0.6	36	-37	0	0.5	1.2	53	-48	0	0.6	0.4	0	0			
Manufactures	0	19.3	10.7	14	-17	0	16.5	17.4	11	-11	0	24.4	7.5	21	-25			
Total exports	3	100.0	100.0	60	-28	2	100.0	100.0	66	-27	2	100.0	100.0	55	-29			
<b>Uruguay</b>																		
Agricultural products	4	55.7	73.4	43	-4	1	41.2	35.1	37	24	3	67.3	83.3	44	-9			
Fuels and mining products	0	2.0	1.6	-6	-60	0	4.1	8.4	-10	-63	0	0.3	1.4	0	-57			
Manufactures	1	41.4	23.8	15	-17	1	54.6	56.5	28	-17	1	30.8	13.8	0	-16			
Total exports	5	100.0	100.0	32	-9	2	100.0	100.0	28	-4	4	100.0	100.0	33	-11			
<b>MERCOSUR</b>																		
Agricultural products	93	34.7	42.6	30	-13	6	23.0	16.8	35	-18	87	37.9	46.9	30	-13			
Fuels and mining products	41	14.1	18.7	31	-24	4	13.6	13.0	19	-12	36	14.3	19.6	32	-25			
Manufactures	78	48.8	35.7	17	-29	22	63.3	69.3	31	-24	55	45.0	29.9	13	-32			
Total exports	217	100.0	100.0	24	-22	33	100.0	100.0	29	-21	185	100.0	100.0	24	-22			
<b>Imports</b>																		
<b>Argentina</b>																		
Agricultural products	2	6.5	4.9	46	-42	1	9.2	7.3	61	-57	1	5.5	3.7	23	-11			
Fuels and mining products	3	6.2	8.5	51	-47	1	9.3	8.6	21	-47	2	5.0	8.5	72	-47			
Manufactures	33	87.1	85.8	22	-28	10	81.5	84.0	23	-36	23	89.4	86.6	21	-24			
Total imports	39	100.0	100.0	28	-32	12	100.0	100.0	26	-39	26	100.0	100.0	30	-29			
<b>Brazil</b>																		
Agricultural products	9	8.5	6.4	34	-16	4	34.1	30.0	27	-11	5	4.3	3.8	39	-20			
Fuels and mining products	24	17.9	17.6	49	-46	2	20.0	11.2	12	-32	22	17.6	18.3	51	-47			
Manufactures	101	73.4	75.9	43	-21	8	46.0	58.6	38	-9	94	78.0	77.9	44	-22			
Total imports	134	100.0	100.0	44	-27	14	100.0	100.0	30	-13	120	100.0	100.0	45	-28			
<b>Paraguay</b>																		
Agricultural products	1	17.8	8.9	44	-3	0	25.7	17.1	42	-5	0	9.2	3.3	51	3			
Fuels and mining products	1	14.3	15.2	79	-27	1	20.9	20.3	25	-17	0	7.2	11.7	197	-36			
Manufactures	5	67.9	75.8	51	-24	2	53.2	62.5	54	-32	3	83.5	84.8	49	-18			
Total imports	7	100.0	100.0	54	-23	3	100.0	100.0	46	-26	4	100.0	100.0	60	-20			
<b>Uruguay</b>																		
Agricultural products	1	14.1	12.2	40	-6	1	21.7	18.8	44	-4	0	8.2	6.7	33	-11			
Fuels and mining products	2	16.4	25.2	113	-39	1	10.6	24.8	93	-32	1	20.9	25.6	128	-44			
Manufactures	4	69.4	62.5	46	-18	2	67.7	56.3	37	-18	3	70.8	67.6	53	-19			
Total imports	7	100.0	100.0	61	-24	3	100.0	100.0	51	-20	4	100.0	100.0	70	-27			
<b>MERCOSUR</b>																		
Agricultural products	12	8.4	6.4	37	-20	6	22.7	19.0	37	-22	6	4.8	3.8	37	-18			
Fuels and mining products	30	14.5	15.9	52	-46	4	15.0	12.4	27	-36	26	14.3	16.6	56	-47			
Manufactures	144	77.0	77.5	38	-23	22	62.3	68.6	30	-26	122	80.7	79.3	39	-22			
Total imports	186	100.0	100.0	41	-28	32	100.0	100.0	31	-27	154	100.0	100.0	43	-28			

Table I.19

## Merchandise trade of Andean Community countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					Andean Community					Other origin/destination				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2009	2000	2009	2008	2009	2009	2000	2009	2008	2009	2009	2000	2009	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>															
<b>Bolivia</b>															
Agricultural products	1	35.4	20.4	32	2	0	86.1	69.8	32	27	1	21.8	12.4	32	-12
Fuels and mining products	3	34.2	71.7	51	-30	0	3.5	22.4	11	-5	3	42.3	79.3	52	-31
Manufactures	0	25.1	5.7	21	-25	0	10.0	7.8	-3	-13	0	29.1	5.8	23	-26
Total exports	5	100.0	100.0	45	-25	1	100.0	100.0	24	18	4	100.0	100.0	47	-28
<b>Colombia</b>															
Agricultural products	6	23.6	18.1	15	-11	0	10.5	11.4	2	-7	6	24.5	18.7	15	-11
Fuels and mining products	16	44.1	49.6	56	-10	0	18.4	9.7	9	-13	16	46.0	52.4	57	-10
Manufactures	9	32.3	27.4	4	-24	2	71.2	78.9	17	-14	7	29.5	23.8	2	-26
Total exports	33	100.0	100.0	25	-13	2	100.0	100.0	14	-13	31	100.0	100.0	26	-13
<b>Ecuador</b>															
Agricultural products	5	39.5	39.7	23	5	0	22.9	11.2	11	13	5	41.6	42.4	24	4
Fuels and mining products	7	49.8	50.9	40	-40	1	42.6	62.5	11	-50	6	50.7	51.6	46	-39
Manufactures	1	8.4	8.5	30	-17	1	34.5	25.8	33	-23	1	5.1	4.9	27	-10
Total exports	14	100.0	100.0	29	-25	2	100.0	100.0	16	-35	12	100.0	100.0	32	-24
<b>Peru</b>															
Agricultural products	5	27.2	18.1	26	-8	0	19.6	13.4	46	19	5	27.6	18.0	25	-9
Fuels and mining products	12	37.7	44.1	2	-27	0	30.9	36.6	1	-4	11	38.0	45.1	2	-28
Manufactures	3	16.5	12.2	23	-21	1	49.6	49.7	44	-6	2	14.9	9.6	18	-25
Total exports	27	100.0	100.0	13	-15	2	100.0	100.0	28	-1	25	100.0	100.0	12	-15
<b>Andean Community</b>															
Agricultural products	17	28.1	22.0	21	-5	1	25.1	15.7	21	14	16	28.3	22.1	21	-6
Fuels and mining products	39	43.0	49.3	30	-24	1	25.2	35.3	9	-35	37	44.5	51.3	31	-24
Manufactures	14	23.2	17.5	10	-23	3	49.7	48.7	25	-14	11	21.0	14.6	6	-25
Total exports	78	100.0	100.0	23	-17	6	100.0	100.0	18	-16	73	100.0	100.0	23	-17
<b>Imports</b>															
<b>Bolivia</b>															
Agricultural products	0	15.1	9.8	28	-15	0	14.1	12.5	18	2	0	15.1	9.5	29	-18
Fuels and mining products	1	5.5	11.5	96	-15	0	4.2	4.6	62	-5	0	5.6	12.2	97	-16
Manufactures	3	78.6	77.3	41	-11	0	81.7	82.7	60	-12	3	78.4	76.7	39	-11
Total imports	4	100.0	100.0	44	-12	0	100.0	100.0	56	-11	4	100.0	100.0	43	-12
<b>Colombia</b>															
Agricultural products	4	14.9	11.5	31	-17	1	47.9	30.2	34	17	3	12.6	10.1	31	-22
Fuels and mining products	2	4.5	5.6	44	-35	0	10.3	8.9	-7	-40	2	4.1	5.3	55	-35
Manufactures	27	80.1	81.7	18	-15	1	41.8	60.9	11	-19	26	82.8	83.2	18	-15
Total imports	33	100.0	100.0	21	-17	2	100.0	100.0	12	-13	31	100.0	100.0	21	-17
<b>Ecuador</b>															
Agricultural products	2	11.4	10.5	46	-16	0	13.7	16.8	38	1	1	10.9	9.5	48	-20
Fuels and mining products	3	9.2	18.9	21	-22	0	3.5	16.0	-48	96	3	10.2	19.4	30	-28
Manufactures	11	70.8	70.1	44	-19	1	81.9	67.1	25	-19	9	68.8	70.6	48	-20
Total imports	15	100.0	100.0	34	-19	2	100.0	100.0	14	-7	13	100.0	100.0	38	-21
<b>Peru</b>															
Agricultural products	3	13.5	12.3	39	-22	0	11.0	17.4	32	-3	2	13.7	11.8	40	-24
Fuels and mining products	3	16.2	15.3	46	-43	1	52.4	47.6	25	-47	2	12.0	11.6	60	-41
Manufactures	16	70.3	72.3	48	-24	1	36.6	35.0	20	-13	15	74.2	76.6	50	-25
Total imports	22	100.0	100.0	47	-28	2	100.0	100.0	25	-33	19	100.0	100.0	50	-27
<b>Andean Community</b>															
Agricultural products	8	14.0	11.4	36	-18	1	24.6	20.9	34	6	7	12.9	10.4	36	-22
Fuels and mining products	9	8.8	11.5	39	-34	2	22.6	23.2	10	-36	7	7.4	10.3	49	-34
Manufactures	57	75.6	76.3	32	-19	4	52.6	55.8	21	-17	53	77.9	78.5	32	-19
Total imports	74	100.0	100.0	32	-21	7	100.0	100.0	19	-19	67	100.0	100.0	33	-21

Table I.20

## Merchandise trade of ASEAN countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					ASEAN					Other origin/destination				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2009	2000	2009	2008	2009	2009	2000	2009	2008	2009	2009	2000	2009	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>															
<b>Indonesia</b>															
Agricultural products	26	12.5	21.7	36	-23	4	9.9	15.9	32	-10	22	13.1	22.9	37	-25
Fuels and mining products	45	30.1	37.4	21	-13	9	18.6	29.4	35	-1	36	32.6	37.8	18	-16
Manufactures	48	56.7	40.1	8	-11	11	68.9	53.0	9	-14	36	54.1	38.7	7	-10
Total exports	119	100.0	100.0	18	-14	25	100.0	100.0	20	-9	94	100.0	100.0	18	-16
<b>Malaysia</b>															
Agricultural products	21	8.2	13.3	36	-25	4	6.4	7.5	29	-13	17	8.8	14.7	37	-28
Fuels and mining products	26	10.7	16.3	43	-36	9	11.8	20.8	38	-34	17	10.2	14.6	45	-37
Manufactures	110	80.4	69.7	4	-15	28	80.2	69.6	7	-17	82	80.4	70.0	3	-15
Total exports	157	100.0	100.0	13	-21	40	100.0	100.0	14	-21	117	100.0	100.0	13	-21
<b>Philippines</b>															
Agricultural products	3	5.1	8.2	22	-20	0	2.9	6.1	17	-26	3	5.4	8.4	23	-19
Fuels and mining products	2	2.8	5.8	0	-46	1	4.7	14.0	10	-51	2	2.5	5.0	-4	-44
Manufactures	33	87.4	85.3	-5	-19	5	92.3	79.6	-18	-9	28	86.5	85.9	-3	-21
Total exports	38	100.0	100.0	-3	-22	6	100.0	100.0	-12	-18	33	100.0	100.0	-1	-22
<b>Singapore</b>															
Agricultural products	6	2.7	2.3	20	-13	3	3.6	2.5	14	-4	4	2.4	1.9	24	-18
Fuels and mining products	44	8.3	16.3	45	-34	19	11.6	21.7	40	-35	25	7.1	13.5	50	-33
Manufactures	198	85.4	73.2	4	-16	58	83.2	73.5	7	-22	139	86.2	74.1	3	-14
Total exports	270	100.0	100.0	13	-20	82	100.0	100.0	14	-25	188	100.0	100.0	12	-18
<b>Thailand</b>															
Agricultural products	28	17.7	18.3	27	-12	5	13.2	13.9	29	-17	23	18.8	19.2	26	-10
Fuels and mining products	9	4.3	6.2	42	-31	5	10.1	13.2	46	-26	5	3.0	3.9	39	-35
Manufactures	109	74.8	71.7	9	-14	23	73.6	72.3	15	-16	87	75.1	72.1	8	-13
Total exports	152	100.0	100.0	16	-14	32	100.0	100.0	21	-18	120	100.0	100.0	14	-13
<b>ASEAN</b>															
Agricultural products	100	9.0	12.3	30	-18	19	7.1	9.4	26	-11	81	9.6	13.2	31	-19
Fuels and mining products	148	12.3	18.2	34	-27	51	13.2	25.2	35	-26	97	12.1	15.9	34	-28
Manufactures	535	76.1	65.8	6	-15	129	77.9	63.9	8	-18	406	75.6	66.4	5	-13
Total exports	814	100.0	100.0	14	-18	202	100.0	100.0	15	-20	612	100.0	100.0	14	-17
<b>Imports</b>															
<b>Indonesia</b>															
Agricultural products	11	12.5	11.7	30	-18	1	7.7	5.5	-9	-21	9	13.8	14.2	40	-17
Fuels and mining products	21	15.9	22.9	47	-40	10	26.1	36.6	50	-49	11	13.2	17.4	44	-31
Manufactures	60	71.5	65.3	34	-24	15	66.1	57.8	22	-23	45	73.0	68.3	38	-24
Total imports	92	100.0	100.0	37	-28	26	100.0	100.0	32	-35	65	100.0	100.0	39	-24
<b>Malaysia</b>															
Agricultural products	12	5.6	10.0	26	-8	5	6.8	15.5	43	-13	7	5.3	8.0	16	-4
Fuels and mining products	16	7.8	12.7	22	-38	7	14.1	22.9	22	-32	8	5.8	9.2	23	-42
Manufactures	93	83.1	75.0	3	-18	19	76.5	59.9	-5	-14	74	85.2	80.3	6	-19
Total imports	124	100.0	100.0	7	-21	32	100.0	100.0	7	-19	92	100.0	100.0	7	-22
<b>Philippines</b>															
Agricultural products	6	8.4	12.2	49	-19	2	8.6	15.8	96	-32	4	8.3	11.0	29	-12
Fuels and mining products	9	13.5	20.2	24	-34	3	13.8	22.3	23	-32	7	13.5	19.5	25	-35
Manufactures	31	77.9	67.1	-7	-21	7	76.8	61.5	-2	-17	24	78.1	69.0	-8	-22
Total imports	46	100.0	100.0	4	-24	12	100.0	100.0	14	-24	34	100.0	100.0	1	-24
<b>Singapore</b>															
Agricultural products	9	3.6	3.6	20	-13	3	5.2	5.9	20	-13	5	3.1	2.8	20	-12
Fuels and mining products	64	13.6	26.1	61	-32	14	8.0	24.0	50	-28	50	15.4	26.7	64	-32
Manufactures	162	81.6	66.1	9	-21	37	86.6	62.0	0	-20	126	80.0	67.3	12	-21
Total imports	246	100.0	100.0	22	-23	59	100.0	100.0	14	-21	187	100.0	100.0	24	-24
<b>Thailand</b>															
Agricultural products	9	7.2	7.0	41	-20	2	6.3	6.1	34	-17	8	7.4	7.2	43	-20
Fuels and mining products	30	15.2	22.6	42	-35	8	16.5	29.4	27	-14	22	15.0	20.9	46	-40
Manufactures	90	75.8	67.3	19	-21	17	74.2	63.8	23	-18	73	76.2	68.2	18	-22
Total imports	134	100.0	100.0	28	-25	27	100.0	100.0	22	-17	107	100.0	100.0	29	-27
<b>ASEAN</b>															
Agricultural products	55	6.5	7.6	31	-15	17	6.9	9.5	31	-14	38	6.3	7.0	32	-15
Fuels and mining products	152	12.9	21.0	45	-34	47	14.8	26.3	38	-34	105	12.4	19.2	49	-35
Manufactures	498	78.9	68.6	12	-19	109	77.1	61.0	7	-17	388	79.6	71.1	14	-20
Total imports	725	100.0	100.0	21	-23	179	100.0	100.0	17	-22	546	100.0	100.0	22	-23

## 6. Least-developed countries

Table I.21

### Ratio of exports of goods and commercial services to GDP of the least-developed countries, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Ratio to GDP					
	GDP	Goods and commercial services		Goods		Commercial services		
		2008	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000	2008
LDCs	531400	24	35	21	31	4	3	
Afghanistan	10624	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Angola	84945	90	76	87	75	3	0	
Bangladesh	79554	14	21	14	19	1	1	
Benin	6680	23	24	17	19	6	5	
Bhutan	1283	31	51	27	47	5	4	
Burkina Faso	7948	9	12	8	10	1	2	
Burundi	1163	7	6	7	6	0	0	
Cambodia	10354	50	61	38	45	12	16	
Central African Republic	1988	18	9	17	8	1	1	
Chad	8400	15	53	13	52	2	1	
Comoros	530	24	13	6	2	19	11	
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	11668	22	61	21	56	2	4	
Djibouti	875	18	23	6	8	13	15	
Equatorial Guinea	18525	100	42	100	42	1	0	
Eritrea	1654	14	...	6	...	9	...	
Ethiopia	25585	11	13	6	6	5	7	
Gambia	811	45	33	30	18	15	15	
Guinea	3799	22	38	21	35	1	3	
Îles Salomon	430	31	35	29	26	2	9	
Haiti	7205	13	11	9	7	4	4	
Kiribati	137	19	13	9	4	10	9	
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	5543	28	36	20	30	9	7	
Lesotho	1622	32	58	27	54	5	4	
Liberia	843	...	52	...	30	...	22	
Madagascar	9463	29	24	21	15	8	10	
Malawi	4269	25	...	23	...	2	...	
Maldives	1261	73	81	17	26	55	54	
Mali	8740	26	29	23	24	4	5	
Mauritania	2858	36	65	33	61	3	4	
Mozambique	9846	16	32	9	27	8	5	
Myanmar	28189	24	...	19	...	5	...	
Nepal	12615	22	12	14	8	7	4	
Niger	5354	18	21	16	18	2	2	
Rwanda	4457	6	13	4	6	2	7	
Samoa	523	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sao Tome and Principe	175	...	10	...	4	...	5	
Senegal	13273	27	26	20	15	7	11	
Sierra Leone	1954	8	17	2	14	6	3	
Solomon Islands	645	26	41	16	33	10	8	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sudan	55927	15	22	15	21	0	1	
Tanzania	20490	14	25	7	15	6	10	
Timor Leste	498	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Togo	2898	31	38	27	29	3	9	
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Uganda	14326	11	24	7	19	3	5	
Vanuatu	590	59	44	11	8	48	36	
Yemen	26576	42	38	40	34	2	4	
Zambia	14314	27	37	23	35	4	2	
Memorandum item:								
<b>World</b>	<b>60557000</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	

Note: Trade in goods is derived from balance of payments statistics and does not correspond to the merchandise trade statistics given elsewhere in this report. Data are estimated for most countries. See the Metadata.



Table I.22

## Merchandise exports and imports of least-developed countries, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change			
	2009	2000-09	2007	2008	2009	2009	2000-09	2007	2008	2009
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>126354</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>-25</b>	<b>148204</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>-8</b>
<b>Oil Exporters a</b>										
Angola	40080	20	39	44	-37	17000	21	56	54	-19
Equatorial Guinea	9100	27	24	56	-43	5200	31	17	65	33
Sudan	7834	18	57	31	-33	9691	23	9	7	4
Myanmar	6710	17	38	9	-3	4316	7	29	29	1
Yemen	5594	4	-5	20	-26	8500	15	40	23	-19
Chad	2800	35	9	18	-35	1950	22	15	10	15
Bhutan	496	19	63	-23	-5	529	13	25	3	-2
<b>Exporters of manufactures</b>										
Bangladesh	15084	10	6	23	-2	21833	11	16	28	-8
Cambodia	4200	13	11	7	-4	6200	14	14	20	-5
Madagascar	1140	4	26	5	-12	3250	13	46	51	-18
Nepal	813	0	5	8	-14	4392	12	24	16	23
Lesotho	750	15	11	15	-15	1950	10	16	15	-3
Haiti	576	7	3	-8	20	2050	8	4	38	-11
<b>Exporters of commodities</b>										
Zambia	4312	19	22	10	-15	3793	16	30	26	-25
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	3100	16	16	48	-23	3600	20	20	27	-14
Tanzania	3096	17	16	36	2	6347	17	26	33	-11
Uganda	2478	21	68	35	-8	4310	12	37	30	-5
Senegal	2180	10	5	37	-5	4713	13	33	34	-28
Mozambique	2147	22	1	10	-19	3764	14	6	31	-6
Mali	2100	16	0	27	6	2644	14	20	34	-9
Ethiopia	1596	14	22	25	0	7963	23	20	40	-1
Mauritania	1370	16	3	28	-23	1430	14	37	22	-26
Guinea	1010	5	16	12	-25	1400	10	27	31	-13
Benin	1000	11	42	10	-13	2040	14	54	12	-3
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	940	12	5	18	-13	1260	10	0	32	-10
Malawi	920	10	47	4	11	1700	14	14	20	3
Niger	900	14	31	33	2	1500	16	21	31	0
Burkina Faso	850	17	6	11	23	2083	15	27	20	3
Togo	800	9	11	29	-11	1500	12	14	18	-9
Afghanistan	560	17	22	9	4	3970	14	9	7	31
Somalia	400	8	21	20	-5	740	9	9	22	-16
Sierra Leone	231	38	6	-12	7	520	15	14	20	-3
Rwanda	193	16	20	48	-26	1227	22	35	55	7
Maldives	169	5	1	45	-49	967	11	18	27	-30
Solomon Islands	163	10	35	28	-22	270	13	32	15	-18
Liberia	150	-8	27	21	-38	552	-2	7	63	-32
Central African Republic	120	-3	14	-17	-20	300	11	23	20	0
Guinea-Bissau	115	7	45	17	-8	230	16	32	16	18
Djibouti	75	10	5	18	9	410	8	41	21	-29
Burundi	64	3	1	-2	11	402	12	-26	26	0
Vanuatu	58	9	2	14	1	294	14	6	37	-6
Kiribati	15	17	55	53	0	68	6	11	0	-3
Gambia	15	0	9	11	8	304	6	24	3	-8
Eritrea	15	-10	8	13	0	540	2	3	4	2
Comoros	13	-1	39	-8	2	150	15	26	24	-17
Samoa	12	-2	45	-27	4	204	8	4	10	-18
Sao Tome and Principe	9	13	-12	56	-16	114	16	12	44	0
Tuvalu	0	46	80	117	50	33	23	22	69	25
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Memorandum item:										
<b>World a</b>	<b>12490000</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>-23</b>	<b>12682000</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>-23</b>

a Bhutan is included for its exports of electric current.

b Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: Data for 2009 are largely estimated.

Table I.23

## Imports of agricultural products, fuels and manufactures of the European Union (27), Asia and North America from the least-developed countries, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)				Asia <sup>a</sup>				North America			
	Value		Annual percentage change		Value		Annual percentage change		Value		Annual percentage change
	2009	2008	2009		2009	2008	2009		2009	2008	2009
<b>A. Agricultural products</b>											
<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>4197</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>6003</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-16</b>
Uganda	501	23	-5	Myanmar	2153	25	1	Bangladesh	131	-10	-20
Ethiopia	451	31	-6	Tanzania	446	56	13	Ethiopia	109	64	-23
Tanzania	407	-9	-3	Bangladesh	289	21	-6	Liberia	105	22	-37
Togo	347	44	36	Ethiopia	253	-24	79	Malawi	68	35	4
Malawi	321	-3	18	Solomon Islands	239	9	-25	Madagascar	45	-13	6
Bangladesh	313	3	-1	Malawi	220	27	100	Tanzania	43	15	19
Senegal	293	-21	-9	Mozambique	218	35	-16	Uganda	30	12	47
Madagascar	282	24	-29	Benin	211	40	-15	Haiti	28	16	-4
Mozambique	194	-15	-15	Afghanistan	205	27	10	Sudan	23	32	-32
Mauritania	154	-8	9	Burkina Faso	200	-14	-18	Rwanda	15	39	36
Zambia	118	-8	-5	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	186	19	7	Cambodia	10	2	39
Others (38)	817	-4	-28	Others (38)	1382	6	-22	Others (38)	74	-7	-18
<b>B. Fuels and mining products</b>											
<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>10764</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>-48</b>	<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>42074</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>-31</b>	<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>16431</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>-44</b>
Angola	6601	165	-41	Angola	19206	55	-25	Angola	10860	58	-51
Equatorial Guinea	1947	106	-66	Sudan	6893	56	-43	Equatorial Guinea	2820	88	-19
Mozambique	743	-36	-29	Yemen	3934	33	-47	Chad	2039	55	-41
Guinea	457	17	-23	Equatorial Guinea	3157	71	-46	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	324	150	181
Mauritania	360	24	-55	Myanmar	2827	49	-14	Guinea	150	30	-29
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	177	22	-65	Zambia	1883	-21	49	Niger	101	...	140
Chad	140	...	148	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	1299	251	-24	Mauritania	36	...	-22
Zambia	126	-15	-63	Mauritania	854	85	-19	Mozambique	32	...	125
Others (41)	212	-12	-43	Others (41)	2022	10	-29	Others (41)	68	-69	-49
<b>C. Manufactures</b>											
<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>11657</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>2849</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>8350</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-9</b>
Bangladesh	7758	15	1	Bangladesh	817	23	1	Bangladesh	4589	13	1
Cambodia	1056	14	-1	Myanmar	518	7	28	Cambodia	2276	1	-19
Liberia	686	-83	191	Nepal	313	38	-33	Haiti	561	-9	23
Madagascar	342	-3	-12	Cambodia	252	-4	18	Lesotho	321	-14	-19
Niger	304	-81	...	Angola	228	96	80	Madagascar	242	-3	-24
Angola	225	-35	20	Senegal	213	42	23	Equatorial Guinea	80	-9	-61
Myanmar	190	-10	-17	Bhutan	117	-23	-6	Nepal	70	-5	-33
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	154	-11	-52	Liberia	71	-72	-22	Angola	49	-38	40
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	152	7	-11	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	58	81	-17	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	49	141	9
Lesotho	141	47	-43	Samoa	44	-25	-36	Malawi	14	-35	4
Equatorial Guinea	107	-14	-33	Tanzania	36	22	-16	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	11	-4	-93
Nepal	100	6	-15	Zambia	26	5	-25	Ethiopia	11	96	-8
Ethiopia	78	1	9	Madagascar	23	0	-6	Tanzania	10	23	-48
Others (36)	364	-17	-14	Others (36)	132	296	-72	Others (36)	67	8	-24

<sup>a</sup> Australia, China, Hong Kong, China; India, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Republic of, Malaysia, New Zealand, Pakistan, Philippines, Singapore, Taipei Chinese and Thailand.

Table I.24

## Exports of commercial services of the least-developed countries by category, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in commercial services						
		Commercial services	Transportation services		Travel		Other commercial services	
			2008	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000
Least developed countries	18400	20.0	20.2	46.9	55.1	33.1	25.0	
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Angola	329	6.0	4.4	...	86.5	94.0	9.0	
Bangladesh	899	32.3	12.8	17.8	8.3	49.9	79.0	
Benin	328	14.3	4.0	60.8	71.8	24.8	24.0	
Bhutan	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Burkina Faso	166	13.0	...	67.3	...	19.7	...	
Burundi	3	43.0	27.3	36.8	40.8	20.2	32.0	
Cambodia	1613	16.9	14.8	71.9	75.6	11.2	10.0	
Central African Republic	29	3.9	...	50.9	...	45.2	...	
Chad	94	2.4	...	64.9	...	32.7	...	
Comoros	59	13.0	9.9	81.2	65.1	5.8	25.0	
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	522	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Djibouti	129	76.2	82.6	11.8	6.1	12.0	11.0	
Equatorial Guinea	33	2.8	...	49.9	...	47.3	...	
Eritrea	...	18.2	...	64.2	...	17.6	...	
Ethiopia	1775	55.7	59.0	14.7	21.2	29.7	20.0	
Gambia	123	...	16.8	76.4	67.6	...	16.0	
Guinea	99	58.2	11.7	7.4	1.5	34.3	87.0	
Guinea-Bissau	40	11.9	...	...	...	...	...	
Haiti	288	...	...	81.0	95.6	...	...	
Kiribati	13	11.7	...	7.5	...	80.7	...	
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	372	13.1	15.1	75.9	74.0	11.0	11.0	
Lesotho	60	1.5	1.1	67.2	56.4	31.3	43.0	
Liberia	182	...	10.6	...	86.9	...	3.0	
Madagascar	906	16.4	30.0	38.6	39.1	45.0	31.0	
Malawi	...	25.7	...	74.3	...	0.0	...	
Maldives	687	5.8	5.8	92.9	92.6	1.3	2.0	
Mali	442	35.9	7.3	43.8	62.2	20.3	30.0	
Mauritania	104	0.7	...	20.1	...	79.3	...	
Mozambique	488	30.0	32.3	22.8	38.9	47.2	29.0	
Myanmar	...	16.5	...	35.4	...	48.1	...	
Nepal	494	15.0	5.5	38.5	67.7	46.5	27.0	
Niger	126	23.6	9.5	64.3	62.3	12.1	28.0	
Rwanda	326	34.5	17.2	57.2	62.0	8.4	21.0	
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sao Tome and Principe	9	2.2	1.6	76.1	82.6	21.7	16.0	
Senegal	1470	9.7	...	43.7	...	46.7	...	
Sierra Leone	61	45.8	32.9	26.9	55.0	27.3	12.0	
Solomon Islands	54	2.5	13.1	8.6	68.6	88.9	18.0	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sudan	457	62.8	3.8	22.3	72.4	14.9	24.0	
Tanzania	2136	9.9	17.1	65.5	63.4	24.7	20.0	
Timor Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Togo	253	23.0	43.0	17.6	15.6	59.4	41.0	
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Uganda	705	15.4	8.1	80.7	70.6	4.0	21.0	
Vanuatu	213	24.3	...	47.4	...	28.3	...	
Yemen	1049	12.3	4.3	41.7	84.5	46.0	11.0	
Zambia	297	37.3	35.3	58.2	49.2	4.5	16.0	
Memorandum item:								
<b>World</b>	<b>3826400</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>51.1</b>	

Note: Data are estimated for most countries. The improvement of the quality of data in recent years may have resulted in changes relating to the breakdown of exports of commercial services by category of services. See the Metadata.

## 7. Foreign affiliates trade in services

Table I.25

### Sales by affiliates of foreign companies - resident affiliates primarily engaged in services activities (inward FATS), 2004-2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value				Annual percentage change			
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2000-04	2005	2006	2007
<i>Austria</i> a	...	...	...	62	...	...	...	...
<i>Belgium</i>	28	29	...	...	...	3	...	...
<i>Bulgaria</i> b	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus b, c	1	1	1	...	...	8	14	...
Czech Republic	23	28	31	43	36	24	7	40
<i>Denmark</i> b	...	...	29	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Estonia</i>	2	2	2	...	...	26	18	...
Finland	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...
<i>France</i>	129	148	161	176	...	15	9	9
Germany	...	188	200	...	...	...	6	...
Hong Kong, China d	83	92	114	142	...	10	24	25
Hungary	12	13	18	...	...	10	36	...
<i>Ireland</i>	19	27	33	...	...	43	24	...
<i>Israel</i> b	4	6	...	...	...	41	...	...
<i>Italy</i>	72	78	95	110	...	8	22	16
<i>Japan</i> e	21	33	27	...	...	60	-19	...
<i>Latvia</i> b	1	2	2	3	...	35	32	34
<i>Lithuania</i> b	2	2	3	...	...	23	25	...
<i>Netherlands</i> a, b	...	...	...	90	...	...	...	...
<i>New Zealand</i> f	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Norway</i> b	19	24	28	33	...	29	19	14
<i>Poland</i>	9	11	19	...	...	25	71	...
<i>Portugal</i> b	8	10	14	19	...	33	37	36
<i>Romania</i> b	5	...	10	15	...	...	...	47
<i>Slovak Republic</i> b	5	6	7	10	...	34	2	47
<i>Slovenia</i> b	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Spain</i> b	...	...	...	168	...	...	...	...
<i>Sweden</i>	43	46	53	66	23	6	15	24
<i>United Kingdom</i>	222	253	284	...	...	14	12	...
<i>United States</i>	...	...	...	897	...	...	...	...

Excluding wholesale and retail trade as well as repair activities. For economies shown in italics data exclude all or a large part of financial intermediation activities.

a Only direct control.

b Some or all community, social and personal services activities are not covered.

c Hotels and restaurants activities are not covered.

d Includes other income.

e No estimation for non-response. Real estate activities are also not covered.

f Refers to 2003. Preliminary results based on 53 per cent of foreign affiliates.

Note: Given the recent development of this statistical framework, comparability and coverage of data may not always be complete. See the Metadata.

Table I.26

### Sales by foreign affiliates of resident companies - affiliates located abroad primarily engaged in services activities (outward FATS), 2004-2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value				Annual percentage change			
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2000-04	2005	2006	2007
Austria <i>a</i>	...	...	30	31	...	...	...	4
Belgium <i>a, b</i>	42	48	...	...	31	14	...	...
Bulgaria	...	...	...	0	...	...	...	...
Canada <i>c</i>	75	82	96	117	-3	9	18	22
Cyprus	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...
Czech Republic <i>d</i>	0	1	1	...	9	139	28	...
Finland <i>e</i>	13	12	19	24	...	-4	51	29
France <i>f</i>	...	...	...	362	...	...	...	...
Germany	...	400	434	497	...	...	8	15
Greece	...	4	3	4	...	...	-16	32
Hungary <i>e</i>	0	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Israel <i>e</i>	3	3	...	...	...	14	...	...
Italy	...	115	125	159	...	...	9	27
Japan	44	53	57	...	...	20	7	...
Latvia <i>a, g</i>	...	...	0	0	...	...	...	-3
Portugal <i>a</i>	7	10	13	20	8	40	29	59
Slovak Republic <i>e</i>	...	0	0	0	...	...	18	44
Sweden <i>e</i>	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...
United States	584	669	763	876	8	15	14	15

Excluding wholesale and retail trade and repair activities. Economies shown in italics exclude most or a large part of financial intermediation activities.

a Only includes affiliates directly owned.

b Classified under services according to activity of parent company.

c Branches are excluded.

d Only the first level of indirect ownership is covered

e Community, social and personal services are not covered.

f Does not cover firms with no extra-EU affiliates.

g Only covers extra-EU (27) affiliates.

Note: Given the recent development of this statistical framework, comparability and coverage of data may not always be complete. See the Metadata.

Table I.27

### Services supplied by United States affiliates established abroad (outward FATS) and by foreign affiliates in the United States (inward FATS) by economy of affiliate, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Supply of services abroad					Supply of services in the United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005-07	2006	2007			2005-07	2006	2007	
<b>World</b>	<b>1025841</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>671847</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5</b>
European Union (27)	494062	48.2	...	...	12	European Union (27)	366218	54.5	...	...	3
Canada	100498	9.8	11	14	9	Japan	93305	13.9	4	3	5
Japan	60026	5.9	6	2	9	Canada	65428	9.7	9	11	7
Switzerland	54277	5.3	17	5	31	Switzerland	49922	7.4	25	57	-1
Australia	36566	3.6	19	16	21	Bermuda	27992	4.2	...	...	15
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>745429</b>	<b>72.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>602865</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Mexico	34719	3.4	14	21	6	Australia	10653	1.6	42	40	43
Singapore	31394	3.1	31	20	44	Korea, Republic of	5252	0.8	43	31	55
Hong Kong, China	28243	2.8	16	6	27	India	5002	0.7	42	46	38
Brazil	25380	2.5	15	4	26	Saudi Arabia	3702	0.6	43	45	41
China	13965	1.4	29	26	33	Hong Kong, China	3635	0.5	17	16	18
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>879130</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 10</b>	<b>631109</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Note: This information refers to supply of services products to foreigners by United States owned affiliates and supply of services products to United States persons by affiliates foreign owned. This differs from the FATS data presented for the United States in the tables I.25 and I.26 which refer to sales of foreign affiliates operating in the services sector. For instance the latter include sales of goods of foreign affiliates whose primary activity is classified as a service industry but not the supply of services of those whose primary activity is classified as a manufacturing industry.

## II. Merchandise trade by product

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This chapter provides an analysis of merchandise trading trends as a whole and by product category.

### The Highlights

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The steepest decline in trade volume was for manufactured goods

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Agricultural products were the least affected

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Food imports to India, China and Russia are on the increase

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Fuels and mining products are hit the hardest by the recession

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Imports of fuels and mining products see dramatic fall in value

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China boosts its import volumes for fuels and mining products

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Manufactured goods: Gap between extra EU(27) and China narrowing

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Marked decline in all sectors of manufactured goods

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Iron and steel is hardest hit by the crisis

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Automotive products is the second most affected sector

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Decline in office and telecom equipment mirrors aftermath of dot-com bubble burst

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A fall in trade in chemicals is offset by the strength of trade in pharmaceuticals

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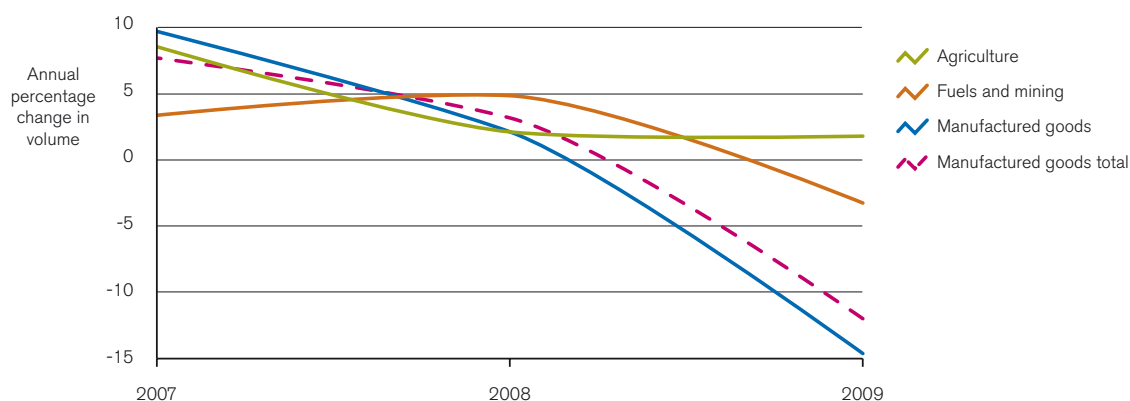
Clothing sees moderate decline in trade

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## The steepest decline in trade volume was for manufactured goods

- Global trade in manufactured goods contracted by 15.5 per cent in volume terms in 2009, exceeding by more than three times the decline for fuels and mining products.
- Trade in agricultural products proved relatively resilient to the economic crisis, recording a decline of 3 per cent.
- A significant increase in the volume of China's imports helped to mitigate the global decline in exports of fuels and mining products, which fell by 4.5 per cent in real terms.

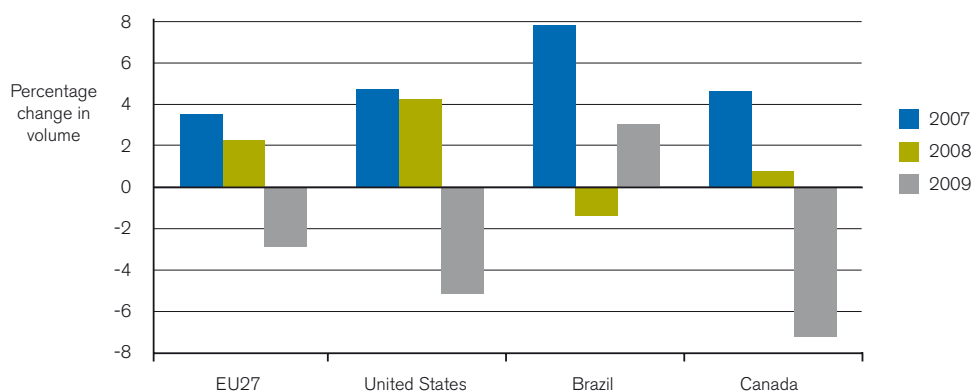
World merchandise trade development, 2007–2009



## Agricultural products were the least affected

- Agricultural exports of the European Union and the United States shrank by 3 per cent and 5 per cent respectively in real terms in 2009.
- Canada's exports dropped by 7 per cent.
- Brazil increased its exports to Asia, the Middle East and Africa, posting 3 per cent growth in volume.

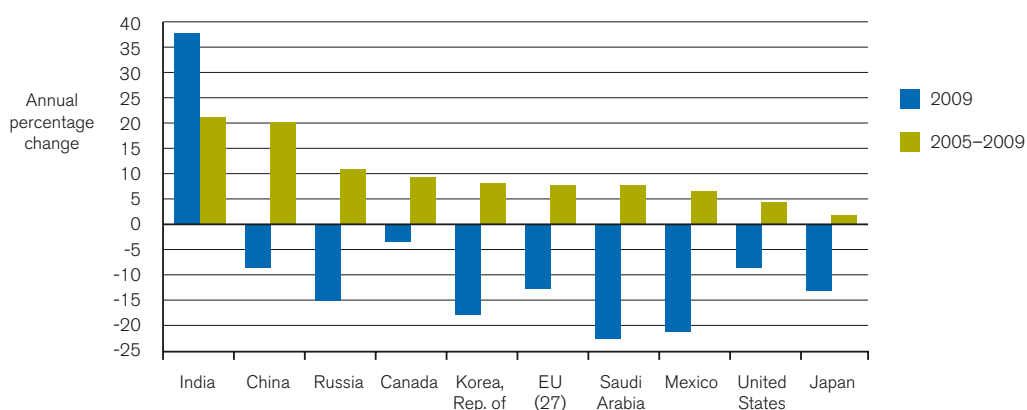
Exports of agricultural products



## Food imports to India, China and Russia are on the increase

- A 14.6 per cent drop in food prices contributed to an 11 per cent decline in the value of world exports of food in 2009.
- India, however, increased its food imports by an astounding 43 per cent. From 2005 to 2009, India's exports of food increased by an annual average of 12.2 per cent, while its imports surged by 21.3 per cent.
- China's food exports rose by 9.4 per cent and its imports by 20.4 per cent over the same period.
- Russia's food exports expanded by an annual average of 16.4 per cent from 2005 to 2009, compared with an 11 per cent rise in imports over the same period.

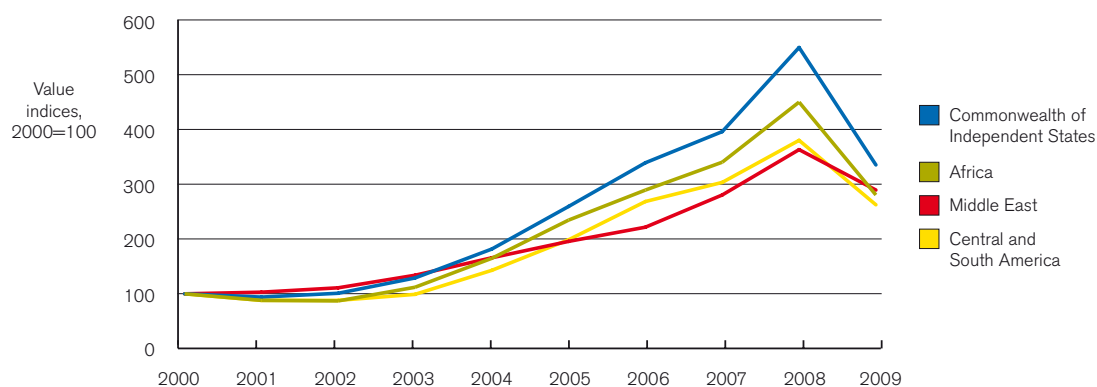
### Major importers of food, 2005–2009



## Fuels and mining products are hit the hardest by the recession

- World exports of fuels and mining products plunged by 36 per cent in value terms in 2009. As a result, the share of fuels and mining products in world trade dropped by nearly 4 percentage points.
- The squeeze in imports and the sharp drop in dollar prices severely affected the earnings of fuel and mining exporting regions. Yet none of them saw earnings fall below the level attained in 2006.
- Exports of fuels and mining products from the Middle East are still higher than the 2007 level.

### Exports of fuels and mining products

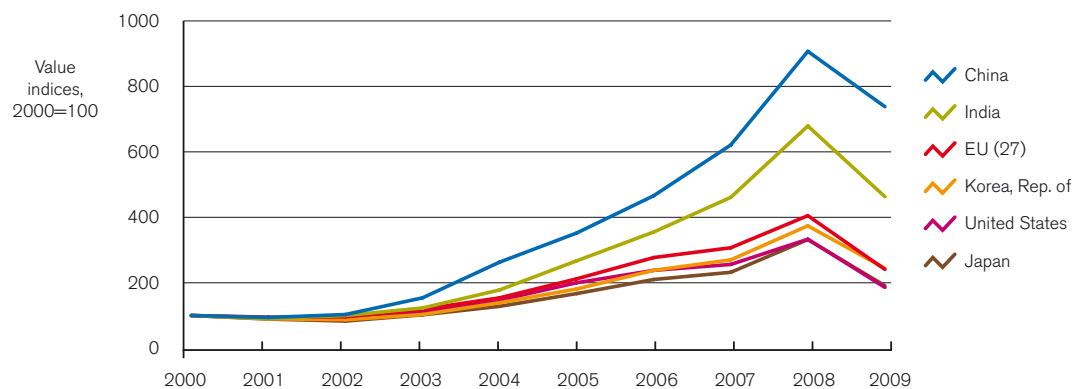




## Imports of fuels and mining products see dramatic fall in value

- The European Union, the United States and Japan slashed their imports of fuels and other minerals by 40 to 44 per cent in value terms in 2009.
- Of the emerging economies, the three major importers of fuels and other minerals – China, the Republic of Korea and India – reduced their imports by 19 per cent, 35 per cent and 32 per cent respectively.

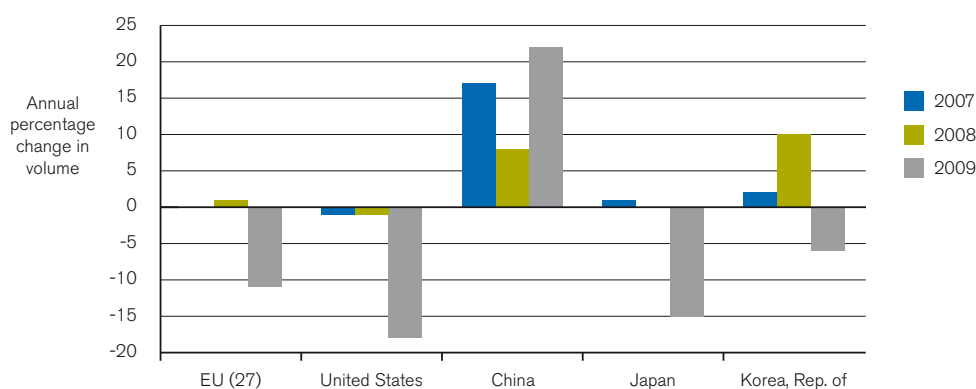
### Imports of fuels and mining products



## China boosts its import volumes for fuels and mining products

- Following the government stimulus package, China increased its imports of fuels and mining products by 22 per cent in volume terms in 2009. Its imports of coal more than tripled and crude oil imports rose by 14 per cent.
- The European Union and the United States, however, cut their import volumes of fuels and mining products by 11 per cent and 18 per cent respectively.
- While imports of Japan are squeezed by 15 per cent, those of the Republic of Korea were reduced moderately by 6 per cent.

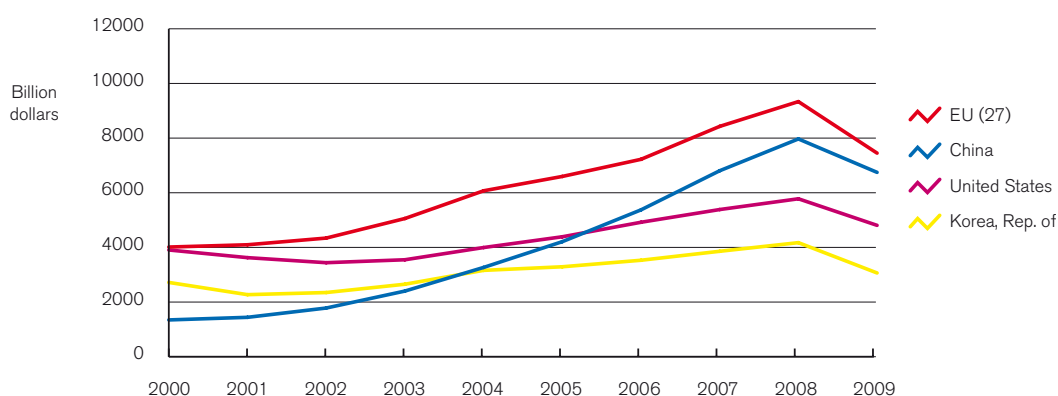
### Imports of fuels and mining products, 2007–2009



## Manufactured goods: Gap between extra-EU (27) and China narrowing

- Global trade in manufactured goods contracted by 20 per cent in value terms in 2009, reflecting lower demand for both consumption and investment goods. However, prices were more resilient than in other sectors. In value, its share in total world merchandise trade increased by 2 percentage points.
- The biggest drops were recorded by Japan (-26.8 per cent) and the European Union (-20 per cent). China's exports shrank by 15.5 per cent.
- Between 2000 and 2009, China's exports of manufactured goods increased by an annual average of 20 per cent while extra-EU exports (external trade between the EU and the rest of the world) grew by 7.2 per cent. The gap between China's and extra-EU exports of manufactured goods is narrowing fast.

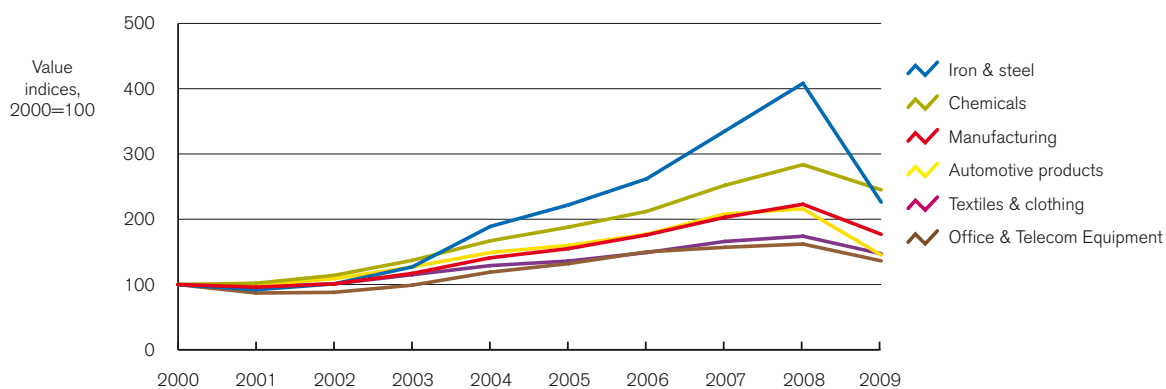
### Major exporters of manufactured goods, 2000–2009



## Marked decline in all sectors of manufactured goods

- World trade in automotive products was slashed by a third as a result of a fall in demand and the credit crunch.
- Depressed demand in the construction and automobile sectors squeezed world trade in iron and steel by 45 per cent in value terms in 2009.
- Global trade in office and telecom equipment slipped by 16 per cent, only 3 percentage points higher than the level of 2001.
- The decline in world trade in chemicals (14 per cent) was mitigated by a 3 per cent increase in trade in pharmaceutical products.
- The decline in world trade in chemicals (14 per cent) was mitigated by a 3 per cent increase in trade in pharmaceutical products.

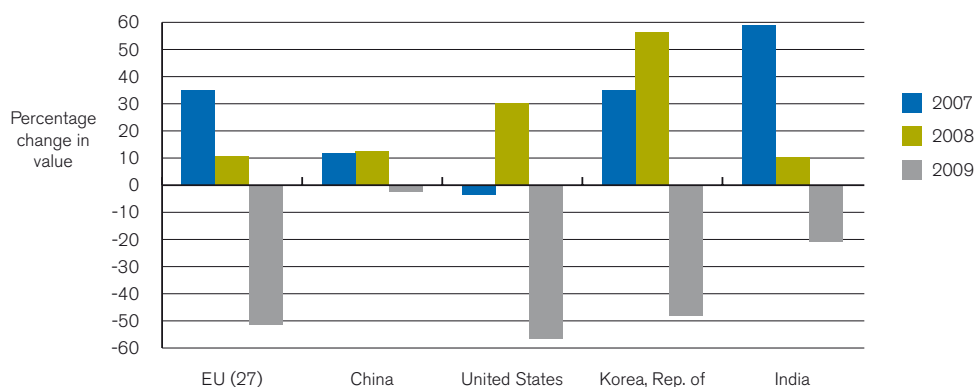
### World trade developments in manufactured goods, 2000–2009



## Iron and steel is hardest hit by the crisis

- With the exception of China, all major markets slashed their imports of iron and steel by more than 40 per cent in value terms in 2009. The European Union and the United States cut their imports by 52 per cent and 56 per cent respectively.
- The modest decline in China's imports of iron and steel (-2 per cent) was due to an increase in domestic demand resulting from the country's stimulus package.
- China ceded its second position in world exports of iron and steel to Japan but moved to second place in imports (up from fourth in 2008) behind the European Union.

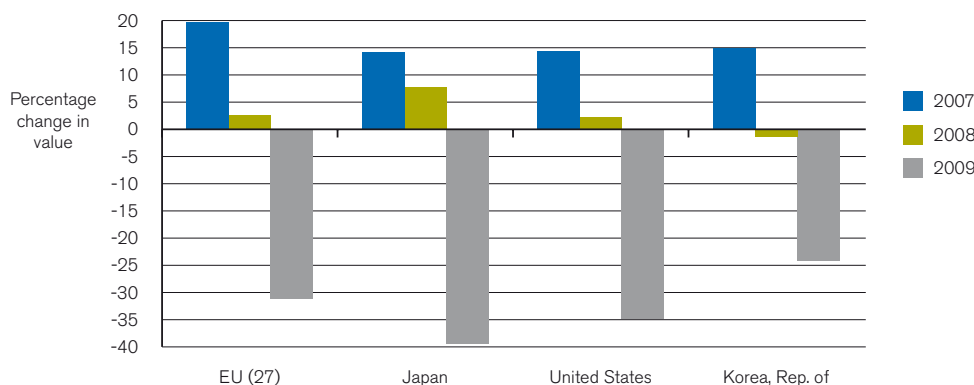
### Imports of iron and steel



## Automotive products is the second most affected sector

- Exports of automotive products from Germany, Japan and the United States dwindled by 32 per cent, 39 per cent and 35 per cent respectively in value terms in 2009.
- Thanks to an 8 per cent increase in exports to Asian markets, the Republic of Korea registered a lower rate of decline than its competitors (-24 per cent).
- Imports of automotive products to the European Union and the United States shrank by 30 per cent and 33 per cent respectively.

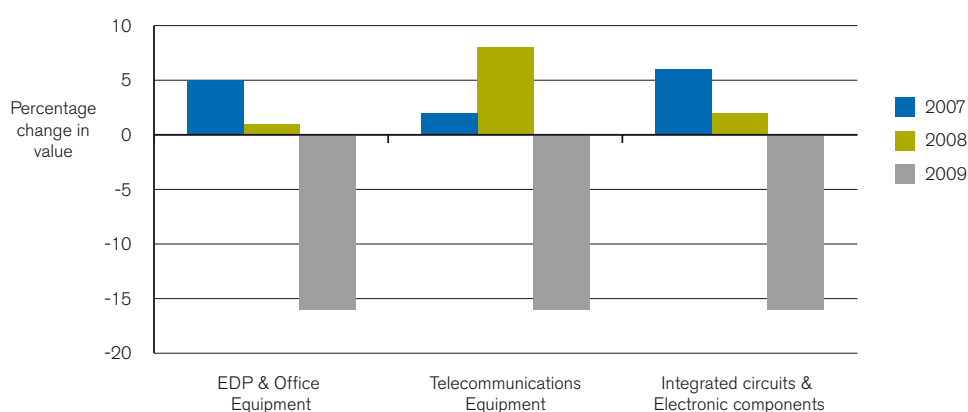
### Exports of automotive products



## Decline in office and telecom equipment mirrors aftermath of dot-com bubble burst

- Exports of all major components (electronic data processing, office and telecom equipment and integrated circuits) declined by practically the same magnitude (-16 per cent) in value terms in 2009.
- Asia, which accounts for 59 per cent of the global trade of office and telecom equipment, registered a 13.6 per cent decline.
- The contraction in trade in integrated circuits and electronic components (-16 per cent) was, however, less than the 22 per cent decline following the dot-com bubble burst of 2001.
- Trade in integrated circuits and electronic components is highly concentrated in Asia. Trade within Asia accounts for 58 per cent of world trade.
- China, the major market for integrated circuits (accounting for 33 per cent of world imports), reduced its imports by 7.4 per cent.

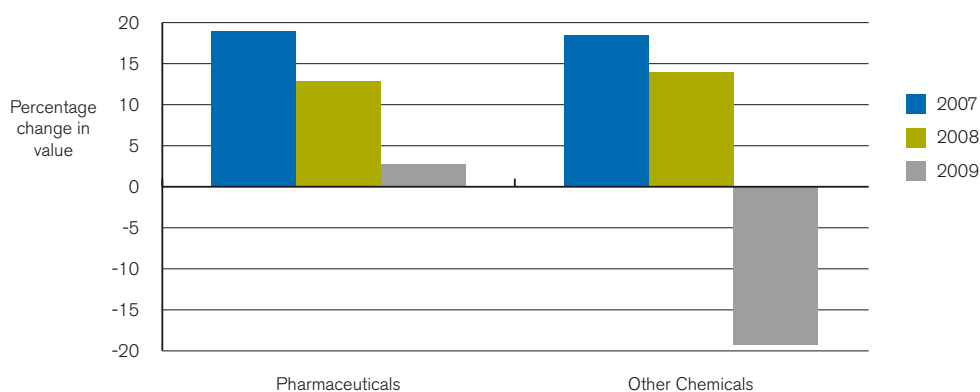
### World exports of office and telecom equipment



## A fall in trade in chemicals is offset by the strength of trade in pharmaceuticals

- Pharmaceuticals is the only major category to have weathered the economic crisis, indicating that demand has not been affected by the crisis. Exports of the United States increased by 15.4 per cent in value terms in 2009, comparable to the level of 2008.
- Trade in other chemicals, which is mainly dependent on the automotive and construction sectors, declined by 19 per cent.
- The European Union, representing 57 per cent of world trade in other chemicals, saw its exports decline by 18.5 per cent and its imports by 21.7 per cent.

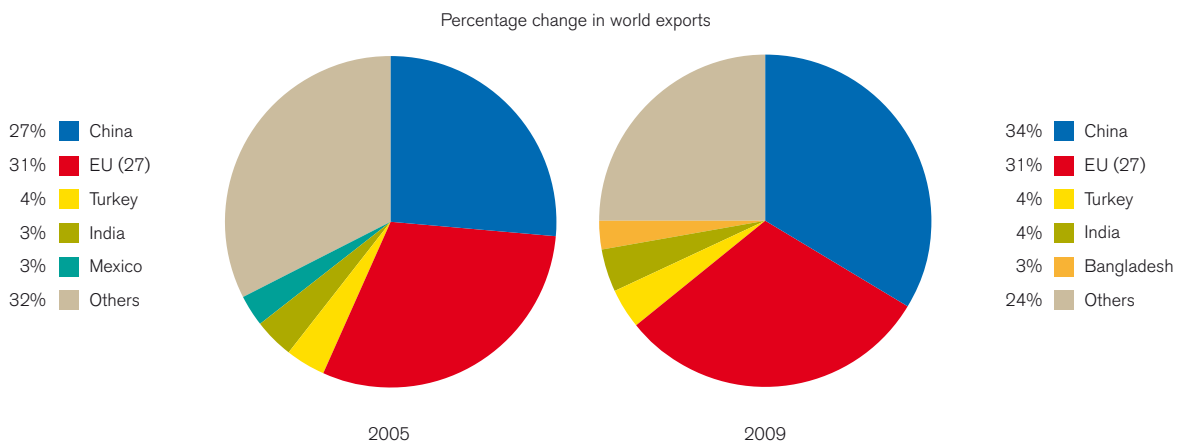
### Exports of chemicals



## Clothing sees moderate decline in trade

- World trade in clothing decreased by 13.5 per cent in value terms in 2009.
- China's exports fell by 11 per cent, but gained 1 percentage point in its share of world clothing trade (rising to 34 per cent).
- Turkey's exports declined by 15 per cent, while Bangladesh's exports dropped only marginally (-1.8 per cent).
- Viet Nam's clothing exports declined marginally by 1 per cent, but its share in world exports increased to 2.7 per cent in 2009.

### Leading exporters of clothing



# 1. Overview

Table II. 1

## World merchandise exports by major product group, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products		Manufactures						
		Total	Fuels	Total	Iron and steel	Chemicals	Office and telecom equipment	Automotive products	Textiles	Clothing
<b>Value</b>	<b>1169</b>	<b>2263</b>	<b>1808</b>	<b>8355</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>1447</b>	<b>1323</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>316</b>
<b>Share in world merchandise trade</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>
<b>Annual percentage change</b>										
1980-85	-2	-5	-5	2	-2	1	9	5	-1	4
1985-90	9	3	0	15	9	14	18	14	15	18
1990-95	7	2	1	9	8	10	15	8	8	8
1995-00	-1	10	12	5	-2	4	10	5	0	5
2000-09	9	11	12	7	10	11	4	4	3	5
2007	20	15	13	15	28	19	4	17	9	12
2008	18	33	41	10	23	14	4	4	5	5
2009	-13	-36	-37	-20	-45	-14	-16	-32	-17	-14

Table II.2

## World merchandise exports by major product group and region, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products		Manufactures						
		Total	Fuels	Total	Iron and steel	Chemicals	Office and telecom equipment	Automotive products	Textiles	Clothing
World	1169	2263	1808	8355	326	1447	1323	847	211	316
<b>Share in total exports</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>
<b>Annual percentage change</b>										
2000-2009	9	11	12	7	10	11	4	4	3	5
2008	18	33	41	10	23	14	4	4	5	5
2009	-13	-36	-37	-20	-45	-14	-16	-32	-17	-14
North America	179	218	157	1130	21	198	174	143	13	9
<b>Share in total exports</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>
<b>Annual percentage change</b>										
2000-2009	5	10	10	2	7	8	-2	-1	-2	-8
2008	19	34	47	5	32	15	2	-5	-3	-4
2009	-15	-37	-38	-19	-41	-14	-17	-32	-20	-12
South and Central America	140	178	110	126	12	29	5	15	3	10
<b>Share in total exports</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>
<b>Annual percentage change</b>										
2000-2009	11	11	10	6	7	11	1	8	5	-2
2008	24	25	41	12	11	22	1	11	15	-1
2009	-11	-31	-34	-27	-44	-23	-18	-34	-20	-22
Europe	528	483	347	3879	147	861	335	470	72	112
<b>Share in total exports</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>
<b>Annual percentage change</b>										
2000-2009	9	10	11	7	8	11	2	6	2	6
2008	16	26	38	9	16	10	3	3	0	7
2009	-12	-37	-37	-22	-45	-12	-21	-31	-23	-15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	39	284	254	109	36	27	2	3	2	1
<b>Share in total exports</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Annual percentage change</b>										
2000-2009	13	14	17	11	11	12	12	6	4	1
2008	18	39	44	29	36	42	26	9	11	9
2009	-16	-39	-39	-37	-45	-32	-15	-57	-20	-26
Africa	39	246	212	74	7	14	2	5	2	9
<b>Share in total exports</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>
<b>Annual percentage change</b>										
2000-2009	9	12	12	8	8	12	10	14	5	3
2008	18	32	34	23	16	64	13	41	3	1
2009	-7	-38	-39	-25	-43	-32	-10	-30	-10	-14
Middle East	18	469	461	188	5	43	20	18	8	5
<b>Share in total exports</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>
<b>Annual percentage change</b>										
2000-2009	13	10	10	13	18	14	9	21	4	9
2008	12	37	37	29	26	43	52	29	24	14
2009	-4	-38	-37	-20	-26	-21	-13	-29	-31	-21
Asia	226	386	266	2850	98	275	786	191	111	168
<b>Share in total exports</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>
<b>Annual percentage change</b>										
2000-2009	9	14	14	8	12	12	6	6	5	7
2008	22	35	50	11	29	13	3	9	9	5
2009	-14	-29	-31	-17	-46	-14	-14	-34	-10	-11

Table II.3

### Share of agricultural products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2009

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
<b>World</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.6</b>
North America	11.2	7.0
South and Central America	30.5	10.0
Europe	10.5	10.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8.7	14.0
Africa	10.2	14.3
Middle East	2.6	11.2
Asia	6.3	8.6
Share in primary products		
<b>World</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>34.1</b>
North America	45.1	28.6
South and Central America	43.9	35.3
Europe	52.3	40.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	12.1	53.8
Africa	13.7	51.5
Middle East	3.7	55.5
Asia	36.9	24.8

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.4

### Share of fuels and mining products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2009

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
<b>World</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>18.6</b>
North America	13.6	17.5
South and Central America	38.9	18.3
Europe	9.6	15.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	62.9	12.0
Africa	64.0	13.5
Middle East	68.0	9.0
Asia	10.8	26.0
Share in primary products		
<b>World</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>65.9</b>
North America	54.9	71.4
South and Central America	56.1	64.7
Europe	47.7	59.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	87.9	46.2
Africa	86.3	48.5
Middle East	96.3	44.5
Asia	63.1	75.2

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.5

### Share of fuels in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2009

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
<b>World</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>14.8</b>
North America	9.8	15.1
South and Central America	23.9	16.5
Europe	6.9	12.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	56.3	10.1
Africa	55.3	11.5
Middle East	66.8	7.2
Asia	7.4	19.6
Share in primary products		
<b>World</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>52.7</b>
North America	39.7	61.8
South and Central America	34.5	58.3
Europe	34.4	46.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	78.6	38.7
Africa	74.6	41.4
Middle East	94.5	35.5
Asia	43.5	56.6

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.6

### Share of manufactures in total merchandise trade by region, 2009

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
<b>World</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>68.6</b>
North America	70.5	73.0
South and Central America	27.4	68.8
Europe	77.3	70.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	24.1	72.6
Africa	19.2	69.5
Middle East	27.3	77.0
Asia	79.7	62.8

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.



Table II.7

**Share of iron and steel in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2009**

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
<b>World</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>
North America	1.3	1.6
South and Central America	2.7	2.7
Europe	2.9	2.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8.1	4.5
Africa	1.8	5.1
Middle East	0.7	5.2
Asia	2.7	2.8
Share in manufactures		
<b>World</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>
North America	1.9	2.2
South and Central America	9.9	3.9
Europe	3.8	3.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	33.5	6.2
Africa	9.1	7.3
Middle East	2.6	6.7
Asia	3.4	4.5

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.8

**Share of chemicals in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2009**

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
<b>World</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>
North America	12.3	10.3
South and Central America	6.3	14.4
Europe	17.2	14.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.9	11.9
Africa	3.7	9.9
Middle East	6.3	7.8
Asia	7.7	10.1
Share in manufactures		
<b>World</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>17.3</b>
North America	17.5	14.1
South and Central America	22.9	20.9
Europe	22.2	20.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	24.7	16.4
Africa	19.3	14.3
Middle East	23.0	10.1
Asia	9.7	16.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.9

**Share of office and telecom equipment in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2009**

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
<b>World</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>
North America	10.8	13.9
South and Central America	1.1	7.5
Europe	6.7	8.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.4	4.7
Africa	0.6	5.1
Middle East	2.9	6.8
Asia	22.0	15.3
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	10.6	11.2
Other Asia	25.0	16.4
Share in manufactures		
<b>World</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>15.8</b>
North America	15.4	19.1
South and Central America	3.9	10.9
Europe	8.6	12.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.5	6.5
Africa	3.3	7.4
Middle East	10.5	8.9
Asia	27.6	24.4
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	15.0	19.1
Other Asia	30.5	25.7

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.10

**Share of automotive products in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2009**

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
<b>World</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>
North America	8.9	9.8
South and Central America	3.3	7.6
Europe	9.4	8.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.8	6.1
Africa	1.4	8.9
Middle East	2.7	9.4
Asia	5.3	3.1
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	13.9	4.1
Other Asia	3.0	2.8
Share in manufactures		
<b>World</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10.1</b>
North America	12.7	13.4
South and Central America	12.1	11.0
Europe	12.1	11.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.2	8.4
Africa	7.2	12.9
Middle East	9.8	12.3
Asia	6.7	4.9
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	19.7	7.0
Other Asia	3.7	4.4

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.11

### Share of textiles in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2009

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
<b>World</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
North America	0.8	1.4
South and Central America	0.7	2.6
Europe	1.4	1.5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.4	2.5
Africa	0.6	3.8
Middle East	1.1	2.8
Asia	3.1	1.8
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.9	1.5
Other Asia	3.7	1.9
Share in manufactures		
<b>World</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>
North America	1.2	1.9
South and Central America	2.6	3.8
Europe	1.9	2.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.7	3.5
Africa	3.0	5.5
Middle East	4.1	3.7
Asia	3.9	2.9
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.2	2.5
Other Asia	4.5	3.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.12

### Share of clothing in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2009

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
<b>World</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>
North America	0.6	3.6
South and Central America	2.2	1.4
Europe	2.2	3.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.3	4.7
Africa	2.5	1.7
Middle East	0.8	2.5
Asia	4.7	1.3
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.1	4.0
Other Asia	5.9	0.6
Share in manufactures		
<b>World</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>
North America	0.8	4.9
South and Central America	7.9	2.1
Europe	2.9	4.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.4	6.4
Africa	12.9	2.5
Middle East	2.9	3.3
Asia	5.9	2.1
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.2	6.8
Other Asia	7.2	0.9

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

## 2. Agricultural products

Table II.13

### Exports of agricultural products of regions by destination, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000-09	2008	2009
<b>World</b>	<b>1169</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>-13</b>
Europe								
<b>World</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>-12</b>
Europe	426	79.0	80.6	35.0	36.4	9	15	-12
Asia	29	6.1	5.4	2.7	2.5	8	16	-8
North America	21	5.4	3.9	2.4	1.8	5	-1	-13
Africa	18	3.3	3.4	1.5	1.5	9	35	-14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	16	2.0	3.0	0.9	1.4	14	27	-23
Middle East	13	2.5	2.5	1.1	1.1	9	29	-6
South and Central America	5	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	5	21	-17
Asia								
<b>World</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>-14</b>
Asia	129	60.8	57.2	11.2	11.0	9	19	-10
Europe	33	15.2	14.6	2.8	2.8	9	18	-20
North America	28	13.8	12.2	2.5	2.4	8	14	-15
Middle East	15	4.5	6.5	0.8	1.3	14	56	-21
Africa	12	2.7	5.4	0.5	1.0	18	44	-12
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5	1.1	2.3	0.2	0.4	19	37	-21
South and Central America	3	1.0	1.5	0.2	0.3	14	44	-28
North America								
<b>World</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>-15</b>
North America	70	42.6	39.4	8.9	6.0	4	11	-15
Asia	65	31.6	36.1	6.6	5.5	7	26	-8
Europe	17	13.7	9.7	2.9	1.5	1	9	-24
South and Central America	13	5.4	7.1	1.1	1.1	8	36	-22
Africa	6	2.8	3.4	0.6	0.5	7	23	-31
Middle East	5	2.7	2.9	0.6	0.4	6	39	-25
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.2	9	43	-29
South and Central America								
<b>World</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>-11</b>
Europe	39	33.9	28.2	3.3	3.4	9	20	-19
Asia	34	15.8	24.6	1.5	2.9	17	29	4
South and Central America	23	18.6	16.2	1.8	1.9	10	37	-17
North America	20	22.0	14.3	2.1	1.7	6	5	-6
Middle East	9	3.9	6.3	0.4	0.7	18	26	8
Africa	8	3.0	5.7	0.3	0.7	19	31	-16
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6	2.2	3.9	0.2	0.5	19	32	-28
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
<b>World</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>-16</b>
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	13	29.9	33.3	0.7	1.1	15	23	-15
Asia	9	30.1	22.4	0.7	0.8	10	3	-14
Europe	9	30.7	22.4	0.7	0.8	9	27	-34
Middle East	3	2.2	7.6	0.1	0.3	30	48	-19
Africa	2	1.7	5.6	0.0	0.2	29	-7	-19
North America	1	3.3	1.7	0.1	0.1	5	-22	24
South and Central America	0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	10	275	-8
Africa								
<b>World</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>-7</b>
Europe	19	49.6	47.7	1.7	1.6	8	15	-12
Africa	8	17.5	21.0	0.6	0.7	11	28	-2
Asia	6	19.3	16.6	0.7	0.6	7	14	-3
North America	2	5.4	5.3	0.2	0.2	8	18	-4
Middle East	2	6.1	5.0	0.2	0.2	6	23	-2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.9	2.1	0.0	0.1	19	44	-14
South and Central America	0	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	4	87	-49
Middle East								
<b>World</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>-4</b>
Middle East	10	47.8	57.7	0.5	0.9	15	10	6
Europe	2	25.4	12.6	0.3	0.2	4	12	-20
Asia	2	10.4	10.5	0.1	0.2	13	6	-23
Africa	1	4.5	8.2	0.1	0.1	20	19	-12
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	4.8	4.2	0.1	0.1	11	22	-20
North America	0	3.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	10	31	-16
South and Central America	0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	12	35	-23

Table II.14

## Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by origin, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a					United States								
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change			Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2009	2009	2000-09	2008	2009	2009	2009	2000-09	2008	2009				
Region						Region								
<b>World</b>	<b>29221</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>100745</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-13</b>			
North America	18652	63.8	7	11	-5	North America	35067	34.8	2	4	-15			
Europe	3569	12.2	7	7	-7	Asia	24801	24.6	6	15	-16			
Asia	3449	11.8	9	10	-11	South and Central America	19062	18.9	5	5	-8			
South and Central America	2876	9.8	9	9	-2	Europe	18866	18.7	5	-1	-11			
Africa	532	1.8	10	21	-4	Africa	2051	2.0	6	22	-5			
CIS	75	0.3	4	-3	-35	CIS	560	0.6	4	-15	-8			
Middle East	68	0.2	5	-5	-7	Middle East	337	0.3	5	-10	-6			
Economy						Economy								
United States	17565	60.1	6	13	-5	Canada	21955	21.8	0	3	-22			
European Union (27)	3238	11.1	7	7	-9	European Union (27)	16865	16.7	4	-2	-14			
China	1002	3.4	18	5	-6	Mexico	13109	13.0	8	6	2			
Mexico	991	3.4	15	-18	6	China	5553	5.5	15	11	-15			
Brazil	760	2.6	10	3	2	Thailand	3841	3.8	4	17	-9			
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>23556</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>61323</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>			
Chile	584	2.0	13	13	-1	Chile	3620	3.6	6	1	-9			
Thailand	559	1.9	7	15	-7	Brazil	3569	3.5	5	3	-18			
Australia	364	1.2	3	-2	-12	Indonesia	2907	2.9	7	29	-30			
Colombia	302	1.0	7	8	8	Australia	2334	2.3	3	-11	-5			
New Zealand	290	1.0	5	-3	-10	Colombia	2035	2.0	5	13	0			
India	230	0.8	10	21	2	New Zealand	1737	1.7	3	1	-9			
Guatemala	210	0.7	8	18	-7	Ecuador	1715	1.7	6	6	10			
Argentina	207	0.7	7	6	6	Malaysia	1542	1.5	14	53	-30			
Ecuador	193	0.7	11	24	21	Guatemala	1520	1.5	7	22	-2			
Indonesia	188	0.6	6	29	-38	Viet Nam	1503	1.5	12	11	-8			
Viet Nam	167	0.6	13	12	-2	India	1439	1.4	3	24	-17			
Costa Rica	166	0.6	7	10	-22	Costa Rica	1327	1.3	2	-2	-10			
Malaysia	145	0.5	10	1	-16	Argentina	1153	1.1	4	10	-16			
Côte d'Ivoire	143	0.5	17	38	15	Peru	1061	1.1	14	13	-3			
Peru	141	0.5	11	30	-23	Philippines	1041	1.0	4	23	-22			
Switzerland	132	0.5	15	24	16	Japan	951	0.9	3	12	-10			
South Africa	131	0.4	5	13	-15	Dominican Republic	709	0.7	5	-1	14			
Turkey	111	0.4	19	3	1	Côte d'Ivoire	700	0.7	10	45	-5			
Morocco	95	0.3	9	-1	0	Honduras	694	0.7	4	10	-12			
Canada	93	0.3	...	22	13	Switzerland	683	0.7	13	78	-9			
Philippines	86	0.3	7	19	-18	Korea, Republic of	635	0.6	5	19	-20			
Japan	83	0.3	5	6	-7	Turkey	604	0.6	9	-12	13			
Korea, Republic of	81	0.3	6	35	-28	Russian Federation	505	0.5	3	-17	-8			
Taipei, Chinese	81	0.3	7	26	-17	Nicaragua	494	0.5	8	23	-6			
Russian Federation	64	0.2	2	0	-41	Taipei, Chinese	484	0.5	-1	15	-22			
Honduras	49	0.2	18	37	-12	Norway	444	0.4	8	-22	58			
Norway	49	0.2	0	-8	5	South Africa	251	0.2	0	-3	-9			
Uruguay	42	0.1	-2	-69	70	Israel	245	0.2	6	0	5			
Singapore	30	0.1	11	84	-15	El Salvador	230	0.2	2	24	-16			
Israel	30	0.1	12	0	23	Uruguay	156	0.2	5	-61	1			
Jamaica	28	0.1	2	5	1	Fiji	154	0.2	15	4	-16			
Hong Kong, China	28	0.1	-2	12	-12	Singapore	145	0.1	0	9	-22			
El Salvador	26	0.1	8	392	-24	Panama	132	0.1	-2	-3	-23			
Nigeria	25	0.1	20	42	-49	Morocco	132	0.1	8	16	-14			
Ghana	22	0.1	14	215	-12	Bangladesh	121	0.1	-3	-13	-21			
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>28735</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>98294</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>			

Table II.14 (continued)

## Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by origin, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (27)					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2000-09	2008	2009			2009	2009	2008	2009
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>525380</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>67663</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>-16</b>
Europe	403254	76.8	9	15	-12	Asia	27346	40.4	1	12	-14
South and Central America	44057	8.4	9	21	-21	North America	21347	31.5	-1	28	-26
Asia	32317	6.2	8	21	-20	Europe	10299	15.2	4	15	1
Africa	20819	4.0	7	11	-10	South and Central America	5583	8.3	4	22	-13
North America	15677	3.0	0	10	-27	CIS	1557	2.3	-2	-7	-21
CIS	6524	1.2	6	22	-34	Africa	1392	2.1	0	9	-13
Middle East	2375	0.5	4	-3	-16	Middle East	123	0.2	0	-6	-15
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	384607	73.2	9	15	-13	United States	16024	23.7	-1	27	-26
Brazil	17952	3.4	10	14	-19	European Union (27)	8601	12.7	4	13	-3
United States	11357	2.2	0	12	-28	China	7774	11.5	1	-10	-2
Argentina	8736	1.7	9	40	-32	Australia	4753	7.0	2	12	-21
China	6767	1.3	12	13	-16	Canada	4650	6.9	-1	31	-26
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>429419</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>41801</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Norway	5158	1.0	6	6	-3	Thailand	3937	5.8	4	31	-15
Indonesia	4840	0.9	10	43	-19	Chile	2125	3.1	5	6	2
Switzerland	4523	0.9	12	19	-2	Brazil	2013	3.0	6	47	-26
Turkey	4425	0.8	9	8	-13	Indonesia	1744	2.6	1	24	-29
Chile	3886	0.7	11	16	-16	Korea, Republic of	1657	2.4	-2	23	0
Thailand	3647	0.7	7	28	-22	Russian Federation	1464	2.2	-3	-6	-24
Côte d'Ivoire	3254	0.6	8	22	-2	Philippines	1379	2.0	6	30	5
Canada	3233	0.6	-2	0	-26	New Zealand	1303	1.9	1	10	-15
South Africa	2980	0.6	7	10	-15	Malaysia	1147	1.7	1	25	-28
India	2950	0.6	8	28	-20	Viet Nam	855	1.3	-4	11	-21
Russian Federation	2944	0.6	2	-3	-38	Taipei, Chinese	762	1.1	-1	50	-29
New Zealand	2715	0.5	5	7	-15	India	667	1.0	0	30	8
Ukraine	2707	0.5	22	93	-31	Norway	671	1.0	5	20	-12
Morocco	2665	0.5	10	6	-11	Mexico	514	0.8	33	124	168
Viet Nam	2616	0.5	18	20	-14	Switzerland	500	0.7	1	1	-22
Ecuador	2522	0.5	12	28	-16	South Africa	427	0.6	4	34	-16
Malaysia	2213	0.4	4	21	-44	Singapore	381	0.6	5	-23	19
Australia	2147	0.4	1	-2	-10	Argentina	341	0.5	5	33	-8
Colombia	2090	0.4	7	23	-25	Colombia	195	0.3	6	-5	-15
Peru	1881	0.4	13	14	-3	Peru	185	0.3	10	13	-6
Costa Rica	1642	0.3	8	9	-15	Turkey	159	0.2	-3	11	7
Ghana	1414	0.3	12	24	-17	Ecuador	141	0.2	-8	16	-17
Israel	1390	0.3	5	-11	-9	Mauritania	140	0.2	7	9	26
Kenya	1354	0.3	8	15	-11	Morocco	134	0.2	5	52	-10
Iceland	1326	0.3	4	-5	-16	Guatemala	119	0.2	11	-52	101
Cameroon	1325	0.3	6	8	-3	Ghana	111	0.2	-3	8	-14
Uruguay	1153	0.2	15	76	-22	Iceland	104	0.2	3	-13	-4
Mexico	1051	0.2	9	24	-11	Myanmar	98	0.1	-2	-2	-6
Serbia	965	0.2	...	-2	14	Tanzania	95	0.1	20	-42	97
Croatia	865	0.2	12	-2	-6	Croatia	90	0.1	24	-3	166
Egypt	842	0.2	15	1	1	Sri Lanka	88	0.1	-1	28	6
Nigeria	842	0.2	14	15	17	Ukraine	79	0.1	23	35	26
Philippines	729	0.1	6	34	-29	Greenland	50	0.1	5	15	-1
Honduras	648	0.1	8	25	4	Tunisia	50	0.1	0	-16	-12
Tunisia	588	0.1	5	11	-38	Israel	47	0.1	-11	-11	-23
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>508949</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>65576</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Note: In this table, data for Canada include valuation adjustments by the Secretariat

Table II.15

## Leading exporters and importers of agricultural products, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2009	1980	1990	2000	2009	2000-09	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (27)	495	-	-	41.8	42.3	9	20	16	-13
extra-EU (27) exports	110	-	-	10.1	9.4	8	16	17	-14
United States	120	17.0	14.3	13.0	10.2	6	23	23	-15
Brazil	58	3.4	2.4	2.8	4.9	16	22	27	-6
Canada	44	5.0	5.4	6.3	3.7	3	10	11	-19
China	41	1.5	2.4	3.0	3.5	11	19	9	-3
Argentina	28	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.4	10	35	30	-25
Thailand	28	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.4	10	16	27	-12
Indonesia	25	1.6	1.0	1.4	2.2	14	33	38	-23
Australia	23	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.0	4	1	17	-10
Russian Federation	21	-	-	1.4	1.8	12	36	1	-12
Malaysia	21	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.8	11	32	35	-25
India	17	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.4	12	34	30	-23
Mexico	16	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.3	6	8	9	-9
New Zealand	15	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	8	21	12	-14
Chile	15	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.2	10	23	6	-2
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (27)	525	-	-	42.6	43.9	8	21	15	-14
extra-EU (27) imports	141	-	-	13.3	11.8	7	21	16	-19
United States	101	8.7	9.0	11.6	8.4	4	6	6	-13
China	77	2.1	1.8	3.3	6.4	16	27	33	-12
Japan	68	9.6	11.5	10.4	5.7	1	5	17	-16
Russian Federation a	29	-	-	1.6	2.4	14	15	28	-15
Canada a	28	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.4	7	14	10	-6
Korea, Republic of	21	1.5	2.2	2.2	1.8	6	19	20	-20
Mexico a	20	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.7	7	19	18	-22
Hong Kong, China	17	-	-	-	-	4	13	23	4
retained imports	11	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	6	10	22	6
India	14	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.2	15	33	17	17
Saudi Arabia b	12	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.0	9	26	27	-21
Malaysia	12	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.0	12	25	26	-8
Indonesia	11	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.9	8	40	27	-15
Switzerland	11	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.9	8	17	19	-8
United Arab Emirates	11	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	12	22	37	-7
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table II.16

## Exports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2009 a
World	414723	551294	1132882	1340149	1168847	8.8	9.6
Argentina	7482	11954	28806	37499	28173	45.4	50.6
Australia	11875	16446	22399	26134	23449	25.7	15.2
Belarus	-	761	2231	2637	2606	10.4	12.2
Brazil	9779	15464	48287	61400	57659	28.1	37.7
Cameroon b	695	438	1099	1142	797	23.9	26.6
Canada	22339	34789	48726	54125	43637	12.6	13.8
Chile	2779	6399	14093	14915	14573	33.3	27.1
China	10060	16384	38860	42254	40880	6.6	3.4
Colombia	2514	3106	5858	6693	5971	23.8	18.2
Costa Rica	927	1812	2878	3353	3101	30.9	35.3
Côte d'Ivoire b	2374	2308	3898	4785	4702	59.4	52.8
Croatia	...	595	1732	1850	1727	13.4	16.5
Ecuador	1236	1948	4245	5232	5472	39.5	39.7
Egypt b	669	613	1528	3250	2819	13.1	12.2
Ethiopia	260	406	1034	1370	1354	83.5	84.8
European Union (27)	-	230390	491371	568003	494860	9.4	10.8
intra-EU (27) exports	-	174774	382354	440400	384607	10.5	12.6
extra-EU (27) exports	-	55616	109017	127603	110253	7.1	7.2
Ghana b	...	621	2159	2602	2314	37.2	42.1
Guatemala	849	1618	2843	3233	3435	60.0	47.6
Honduras	680	782	1300	1607	1382	23.4	26.6
Hong Kong, China	4556	5693	5481	6743	6773	2.8	2.1
domestic exports	821	454	652	704	661	1.9	3.9
re-exports	3735	5240	4826	6039	6113	2.9	2.0
Iceland	1274	1257	2083	2079	1559	66.1	38.7
India	3506	5931	16770	21769	16661	14.0	10.2
Indonesia	4154	7764	23805	32857	25264	11.9	21.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	601	932	3971	4569	2911	3.2	3.7
Israel	1327	1182	2253	2170	2144	3.8	4.5
Japan	3298	4395	7565	8366	7895	0.9	1.4
Kenya	559	1062	2231	2739	2453	61.3	55.5
Korea, Republic of	2985	4298	6323	7636	7163	2.5	2.0
Malawi b	382	342	617	680	807	90.2	87.7
Malaysia	7500	8015	20515	27797	20861	8.2	13.3
Mexico	3466	9100	15602	17075	15585	5.5	6.8
Morocco	1228	1746	3006	3741	3243	23.5	23.4
New Zealand	5966	7642	16045	17902	15396	57.6	61.8
Nicaragua	295	547	976	1207	1145	84.8	82.3
Norway	3077	4244	7508	8388	8027	7.1	6.6
Pakistan	1081	1234	2327	3901	3209	13.7	18.2
Panama	263	580	937	959	655	67.5	69.1
Paraguay	863	699	2356	3944	2808	80.4	88.7
Peru	789	1911	4184	5278	4860	27.2	18.1
Philippines	1683	2026	3237	3961	3174	5.1	8.3
Russian Federation	-	7527	23611	23878	21056	7.1	6.9
Serbia	...	...	1822	2100	2031	...	24.3
Serbia and Montenegro	...	389	...	...	...	22.6	20.1
Singapore	4095	3723	5981	7181	6192	2.7	2.3
domestic exports	1183	1202	2513	3374	2906	1.5	2.1
re-exports	2912	2521	3468	3807	3286	4.3	2.5
South Africa	1691	3227	5573	7037	6679	10.8	10.7
Sri Lanka b	758	1093	2015	2327	2023	20.1	27.5
Switzerland	2244	2521	5993	7634	7339	3.1	4.2
Syrian Arab Republic b	767	621	2542	3318	3234	13.4	31.1
Taipei, Chinese	3732	3509	4557	5002	4325	2.4	2.1
Tanzania	...	432	889	1104	980	65.9	31.6
Thailand	7786	12220	24960	31662	28004	17.7	18.4
Tunisia	418	548	1516	1807	1405	9.4	9.7
Turkey	3300	3828	9471	11189	10937	13.8	10.7
Uganda b	...	292	825	1006	922	63.4	37.2
Ukraine	-	1585	6828	11328	9923	10.9	25.0
United Arab Emirates b, c	501	1508	3761	4761	5161	3.0	2.9
United States	59404	71408	113697	139967	119584	9.1	11.3
Uruguay	1025	1278	2872	4116	3956	55.7	73.5
Viet Nam b	...	3954	11331	14560	10704	27.3	18.7

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.

Table II.17

## Imports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2009 a
Algeria	2766	2815	6103	9098	6995	30.7	17.8
Argentina	326	1644	2225	3242	1970	6.5	5.1
Australia b	2735	4234	8919	10433	9792	5.9	6.2
Bangladesh c, d	835	1716	5322	6822	6249	19.3	28.6
Belarus	-	1227	2487	3419	2573	14.2	9.0
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	986	1970	4487	8291	6621	13.5	16.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	1659	2083	1771	...	20.2
Brazil e	2690	4762	7266	9690	8208	8.5	6.4
Canada b	9009	15272	27395	30252	28441	6.4	8.9
Chile	461	1421	3446	4613	3323	7.7	7.8
China	7855	19544	65369	86807	76617	8.7	7.6
Colombia	593	1736	3470	4542	3774	15.0	11.5
Côte d'Ivoire d	...	453	1202	1597	1591	16.3	26.3
Croatia	...	777	2342	2820	2373	9.9	11.2
Cuba	...	826	...	...	...	17.1	16.4
Dominican Republic b, d	413	964	1740	2121	1852	10.2	15.1
Ecuador	206	423	1289	1682	1586	11.4	10.5
Egypt d	4793	4208	6242	10635	9177	30.0	20.4
El Salvador	158	692	1378	1606	1495	14.0	20.6
European Union (27) f	-	253703	532435	614405	525380	9.8	11.1
extra-EU (27) imports	-	78952	150081	174005	140773	8.6	8.4
Guatemala	196	673	1689	2008	1720	14.1	14.9
Hong Kong, China	8325	11728	13429	16502	17151	5.5	4.9
retained imports	4591	6488	8603	10463	11039	18.6	27.8
India	1721	3953	10296	12055	14063	7.7	5.6
Indonesia	2126	5727	10473	13312	11351	13.1	12.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	3830	2943	5196	7846	7060	21.2	14.0
Israel	1565	2288	4018	5059	4150	6.1	8.4
Japan	50762	62185	68817	80768	67663	16.4	12.3
Jordan	709	942	2200	3043	2574	20.5	18.3
Kazakhstan	-	506	2522	3174	2602	10.0	9.2
Korea, Republic of	9531	12837	22037	26355	21097	8.0	6.5
Kuwait d	589	1312	2906	3785	2439	18.3	13.6
Lebanon d	...	1210	2054	2438	2779	19.4	16.8
Malaysia	2404	4610	10612	13355	12319	5.6	9.9
Mexico b	5374	10989	21939	25919	20220	6.3	8.6
Morocco	1096	1941	4691	5887	4408	16.8	13.4
New Zealand	756	1204	2841	3396	2899	8.7	11.3
Nigeria d	658	1212	6773	10516	4337	13.9	11.1
Norway	2090	2956	6770	7868	6586	8.6	9.5
Oman	506	1158	1644	2614	2057	22.6	11.4
Pakistan	1568	1882	4518	7103	4925	17.3	15.5
Peru	668	998	2465	3422	2680	13.5	12.3
Philippines	1665	3104	4671	6948	5601	8.4	12.2
Russian Federation b	-	9262	26884	34284	29079	20.7	15.2
Saudi Arabia d	3487	5663	12445	15861	12489	18.7	13.1
Senegal d	372	394	1292	1778	1212	25.9	25.7
Singapore	4702	4890	8370	10020	8756	3.6	3.6
retained imports	1789	2369	4901	6214	5470	3.1	4.8
South Africa b	1219	1650	4832	5364	4730	6.2	7.4
Sri Lanka d	549	934	1508	2022	1362	13.0	13.3
Sudan	...	376	545	1261	...	24.2	13.8
Switzerland	5920	5693	10387	12324	11346	6.9	7.3
Syrian Arab Republic d	791	850	2176	3020	3313	22.3	20.3
Taipei, Chinese	6203	7899	10847	12612	10311	5.6	5.9
Thailand	3230	4484	8446	11668	9364	7.2	7.0
Tunisia	819	968	2298	2985	2023	11.3	10.6
Turkey	2806	4133	9812	13037	9624	7.6	6.8
Ukraine	-	1092	4584	6995	5273	7.8	11.6
United Arab Emirates	1726	3857	8283	11355	10571	11.0	7.6
United States	39966	69115	109572	115908	100745	5.5	5.3
Viet Nam d	236	1269	5870	7925	9267	8.1	13.2
Yemen	...	...	2183	2673	2600	...	30.6

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.



## 2.1 Food

Table II.18

### Exports of food of regions by destination, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000-09	2008	2009
<b>World</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>-11</b>
<b>Europe</b>								
World	457	100.0	100.0	46.7	46.3	10	18	-11
Europe	371	78.3	81.2	36.6	37.6	10	17	-11
Asia	21	5.6	4.6	2.6	2.1	7	16	-7
North America	19	5.9	4.1	2.7	1.9	5	0	-12
Africa	15	3.4	3.2	1.6	1.5	9	39	-16
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	15	2.2	3.2	1.0	1.5	14	27	-23
Middle East	12	2.8	2.6	1.3	1.2	9	33	-6
South and Central America	4	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	4	21	-17
<b>Asia</b>								
World	183	100.0	100.0	17.9	18.5	10	25	-11
Asia	99	59.2	54.4	10.6	10.1	9	22	-8
Europe	27	14.0	14.6	2.5	2.7	11	21	-16
North America	24	14.9	13.0	2.7	2.4	8	13	-9
Middle East	14	5.5	7.5	1.0	1.4	14	60	-21
Africa	11	3.2	6.2	0.6	1.1	18	46	-12
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5	1.4	2.7	0.2	0.5	19	38	-20
South and Central America	2	0.9	1.4	0.2	0.3	15	57	-24
<b>North America</b>								
World	146	100.0	100.0	18.6	14.8	7	25	-13
North America	60	41.0	41.4	7.6	6.1	7	16	-12
Asia	49	32.1	33.8	6.0	5.0	7	35	-5
Europe	13	11.8	8.6	2.2	1.3	3	18	-22
South and Central America	11	6.2	7.5	1.2	1.1	9	42	-23
Africa	6	3.7	3.8	0.7	0.6	7	23	-32
Middle East	5	3.5	3.3	0.7	0.5	6	43	-25
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	1.3	1.4	0.2	0.2	8	41	-30
<b>South and Central America</b>								
World	126	100.0	100.0	10.6	12.8	12	26	-10
Europe	36	34.0	28.6	3.6	3.7	10	22	-18
Asia	29	14.8	23.1	1.6	3.0	18	32	3
South and Central America	21	19.6	16.9	2.1	2.2	10	39	-17
North America	17	20.8	13.5	2.2	1.7	7	5	-1
Middle East	9	4.3	6.8	0.5	0.9	18	27	9
Africa	8	3.4	6.2	0.4	0.8	20	31	-16
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5	2.5	4.2	0.3	0.5	18	33	-29
<b>Africa</b>								
World	31	100.0	100.0	3.2	3.2	9	20	-4
Europe	15	52.2	49.0	1.7	1.6	9	16	-9
Africa	7	18.4	22.8	0.6	0.7	12	33	-1
Asia	4	13.8	11.7	0.4	0.4	7	16	5
North America	2	5.9	5.8	0.2	0.2	9	21	3
Middle East	2	7.5	5.6	0.2	0.2	6	20	-1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	1.2	2.6	0.0	0.1	19	44	-14
South and Central America	0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	8	96	-49

Table II.19

## Imports of food of selected economies by origin, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada <sup>a</sup>					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2000-09	2008	2009			2000-09	2008	2009	
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>25964</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>87020</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>-9</b>
North America	16483	63.5	9	14	-3	North America	29525	33.9	6	12	-9
Europe	3318	12.8	8	9	-7	Asia	21085	24.2	7	14	-11
Asia	2912	11.2	9	9	-5	Europe	17340	19.9	5	0	-10
South and Central America	2649	10.2	9	9	1	South and Central America	16496	19.0	6	6	-5
Africa	481	1.9	11	21	-2	Africa	1776	2.0	7	24	4
Middle East	63	0.2	5	-5	-7	CIS	515	0.6	4	-20	2
CIS	59	0.2	2	-18	29	Middle East	282	0.3	5	-8	-5
Economy						Economy					
United States	15437	59.5	8	17	-3	Canada	16826	19.3	5	16	-17
European Union (27)	2995	11.5	8	9	-8	European Union (27)	15434	17.7	5	-1	-12
Mexico	966	3.7	15	-19	5	Mexico	12696	14.6	8	6	3
China	792	3.1	16	6	-1	China	4629	5.3	16	14	-14
Brazil	688	2.7	12	2	12	Thailand	3436	3.9	4	15	0
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>20878</b>	<b>80.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>53021</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Chile	560	2.2	13	13	0	Chile	3260	3.7	7	4	-7
Thailand	509	2.0	7	15	-2	Brazil	2544	2.9	7	3	-8
Australia	359	1.4	3	-2	-12	Australia	2287	2.6	4	-12	-5
New Zealand	284	1.1	6	-4	-9	Indonesia	2049	2.4	8	31	-10
Colombia	236	0.9	7	9	9	New Zealand	1541	1.8	4	4	-8
India	216	0.8	10	22	3	Ecuador	1521	1.7	7	7	13
Guatemala	206	0.8	8	17	-6	Guatemala	1457	1.7	7	21	-1
Argentina	199	0.8	6	6	7	Viet Nam	1449	1.7	12	11	-7
Ecuador	164	0.6	11	30	30	Malaysia	1442	1.7	19	60	-26
Viet Nam	162	0.6	13	10	0	Colombia	1360	1.6	5	20	0
Costa Rica	158	0.6	7	11	-23	Costa Rica	1250	1.4	2	-2	-10
Côte d'Ivoire	140	0.5	17	41	18	India	1122	1.3	2	19	-15
Peru	136	0.5	11	29	-23	Argentina	1102	1.3	4	12	-16
Switzerland	130	0.5	16	25	17	Peru	1028	1.2	16	16	-1
South Africa	128	0.5	5	13	14	Philippines	981	1.1	4	23	-23
Malaysia	122	0.5	21	4	2	Dominican Republic	693	0.8	5	-2	15
Turkey	107	0.4	20	1	2	Japan	692	0.8	4	15	-2
Morocco	92	0.4	9	-1	-1	Honduras	675	0.8	4	10	-12
Philippines	79	0.3	7	24	-20	Côte d'Ivoire	669	0.8	10	44	-1
Canada	77	0.3	...	79	13	Switzerland	668	0.8	14	91	-7
Indonesia	77	0.3	4	43	-23	Turkey	538	0.6	9	-15	20
Japan	61	0.2	6	9	-4	Nicaragua	491	0.6	8	22	-5
Taipei, Chinese	55	0.2	6	10	4	Russian Federation	470	0.5	4	-22	3
Russian Federation	50	0.2	0	-17	-36	Norway	441	0.5	8	-23	61
Honduras	49	0.2	18	39	-12	Korea, Republic of	395	0.5	7	8	4
Norway	49	0.2	0	-8	5	Taipei, Chinese	311	0.4	-1	16	-10
Korea, Republic of	43	0.2	4	16	5	El Salvador	227	0.3	2	25	-16
Uruguay	42	0.2	-2	-70	75	South Africa	210	0.2	1	-4	1
Singapore	30	0.1	11	89	-14	Israel	195	0.2	7	6	8
Jamaica	28	0.1	2	5	0	Fiji	147	0.2	16	4	-13
El Salvador	26	0.1	8	394	-24	Uruguay	143	0.2	4	-61	0
Israel	25	0.1	14	3	27	Singapore	142	0.2	2	10	-19
Hong Kong, China	25	0.1	-2	13	-16	Panama	132	0.2	-2	-2	-23
Ghana	21	0.1	15	297	-7	Bangladesh	116	0.1	-3	-14	-21
Nigeria	20	0.1	17	24	-39	Morocco	115	0.1	8	19	-19
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>25542</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>84887</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Note: In this table, data for Canada include valuation adjustments by the Secretariat

Table II.20

## Leading exporters and importers of food, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change				
		2009	1980	1990	2000	2009	2000-09	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exporters</b>										
European Union (27)	426	-	-	43.9	43.2	9	20	18	-12	
extra-EU (27) exports	91	-	-	10.7	9.2	8	17	19	-14	
United States	98	17.6	13.4	12.6	9.9	7	27	28	-13	
Brazil	52	4.2	2.8	3.0	5.3	17	23	29	-5	
China	35	1.4	2.5	3.1	3.6	11	19	8	-2	
Canada	33	3.5	3.5	4.1	3.4	7	18	23	-15	
Argentina	28	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.8	10	35	31	-25	
Thailand	22	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.2	9	20	32	-5	
Indonesia	20	0.7	0.9	1.3	2.0	15	46	44	-17	
Australia	20	3.3	2.5	2.9	2.0	5	-2	22	-8	
Malaysia	18	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.8	14	45	43	-24	
Mexico	15	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.5	7	9	9	-8	
India	14	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.4	11	33	34	-23	
Russian Federation	13	-	-	0.9	1.3	15	45	3	3	
New Zealand	13	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	9	23	14	-15	
Chile	11	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.1	11	17	8	3	
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>Importers</b>										
European Union (27)	454	-	-	43.4	44.8	10	21	18	-13	
extra-EU (27) imports	119	-	-	12.4	11.7	8	22	20	-16	
United States	87	8.8	8.9	11.1	8.6	6	9	9	-9	
Japan	58	7.2	10.1	10.5	5.7	2	6	20	-13	
China	45	1.4	1.4	2.0	4.5	20	41	53	-9	
Russian Federation a	27	-	-	1.8	2.7	14	16	28	-15	
Canada a	25	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.5	9	16	12	-3	
Mexico a	17	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.7	8	22	20	-21	
Korea, Republic of	16	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.6	8	21	23	-18	
Hong Kong, China	15	-	-	-	-	6	18	26	8	
retained imports	10	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.0	7	14	23	8	
Saudi Arabia b	12	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	9	26	29	-23	
India	10	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.0	18	31	16	38	
United Arab Emirates	10	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.0	12	22	39	-5	
Malaysia	10	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	12	25	28	-10	
Switzerland	10	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	9	18	20	-6	
Australia a	9	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	12	23	18	-3	
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table II.21

## Exports of food of selected economies, 1990-2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2009 a
World	315559	431434	916151	1111964	986878	6.9	8.1
Argentina	6949	11491	28115	36816	27582	43.6	49.5
Australia	7937	12583	17619	21571	19933	19.7	12.9
Belarus	-	495	1762	2209	2273	6.8	10.7
Brazil	8697	12808	42125	54303	51851	23.3	33.9
Cameroon b	409	272	472	564	394	14.9	13.1
Canada	10898	17630	31917	39353	33283	6.4	10.5
Chile	1965	4424	9977	10779	11082	23.0	20.6
China	7868	13559	33159	35885	35316	5.4	2.9
Colombia	2222	2502	4577	5403	4850	19.2	14.8
Costa Rica	848	1648	2678	3105	2854	28.1	32.5
Côte d'Ivoire b	...	1806	3185	3936	4131	46.4	46.4
Croatia	...	394	1293	1378	1341	8.9	12.8
Ecuador	1198	1758	3742	4558	4873	35.7	35.3
Egypt	251	377	1268	2814	2407	8.0	10.4
Ethiopia	186	321	780	1156	1175	66.0	73.6
European Union (27)	-	189387	410807	484056	425867	7.7	9.3
intra-EU (27) exports	-	143213	322496	379023	335179	8.6	11.0
extra-EU (27) exports	-	46174	88311	105033	90688	5.9	5.9
Ghana b	...	513	1896	2337	2162	30.7	39.3
Guatemala	778	1518	2575	2915	3192	56.3	44.2
Honduras	649	730	1246	1550	1346	21.8	25.9
Hong Kong, China	3385	3664	3779	4913	5316	1.8	1.6
domestic exports	742	363	478	493	514	1.5	3.0
re-exports	2644	3302	3298	4420	4803	1.8	1.5
Iceland	1266	1240	2060	2045	1534	65.2	38.1
India	2782	5398	13872	18619	14252	12.7	8.8
Indonesia	2853	5526	16681	24090	19998	8.4	16.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	...	818	3695	4243	2697	2.8	3.5
Israel	1022	824	1799	1745	1738	2.6	3.6
Japan	1706	2170	3625	3999	4007	0.5	0.7
Kenya	502	927	1745	2086	1888	53.5	42.7
Korea, Republic of	2162	2665	3348	3938	4110	1.5	1.1
Malawi b	374	331	584	644	761	87.4	82.7
Malaysia	3434	5440	16203	23121	17627	5.5	11.2
Mexico	3057	8179	14632	16019	14797	4.9	6.4
Morocco	1105	1596	2787	3540	3027	21.5	21.8
New Zealand	4272	5825	13442	15287	13055	43.9	52.4
Nicaragua	251	534	962	1194	1133	82.8	81.5
Norway	2365	3827	6822	7627	7432	6.4	6.1
Pakistan	516	964	2116	3621	2888	10.7	16.3
Panama	258	569	925	948	648	66.2	68.4
Paraguay	502	564	2280	3873	2684	64.9	84.8
Peru	703	1736	3839	4907	4563	24.7	17.0
Philippines	1532	1815	2982	3650	2943	4.6	7.7
Russian Federation	-	3805	12561	12885	13309	3.6	4.4
Serbia	...	...	1642	1906	1906	...	22.8
Serbia and Montenegro	...	290	...	...	...	16.9	17.5
Singapore	2747	3091	5116	6208	5577	2.2	2.1
domestic exports	1077	1092	2126	2923	2588	1.4	1.9
re-exports	1671	1999	2990	3286	2989	3.4	2.3
South Africa	...	2232	4213	5429	5467	7.4	8.7
Sri Lanka b	649	...	1839	2076	1805	...	24.6
Switzerland	1756	2007	5281	6870	6779	2.5	3.9
Syrian Arab Republic b	577	408	2401	3157	3043	8.8	29.3
Taipei, Chinese	2703	1819	2001	2489	2185	1.2	1.1
Tanzania	...	359	726	883	767	54.8	24.8
Thailand	6611	9924	17690	23293	22139	14.4	14.5
Tunisia	384	510	1444	1716	1334	8.7	9.2
Turkey	2906	3521	8990	10689	10561	12.7	10.3
Uganda b	...	241	739	923	846	52.4	34.1
Ukraine	-	1339	6192	10748	9450	9.2	23.8
United Arab Emirates b, c	73	1445	3423	4538	4948	2.9	2.8
United States	42422	54341	87753	112631	97551	6.9	9.2
Uruguay	670	1064	2398	3492	3427	46.4	63.6
Viet Nam b	...	3666	9474	12487	9654	25.3	16.9

- a Or nearest year.  
b Includes Secretariat estimates.  
c Mainly re-exports.

Table II.22

## Imports of food of selected economies, 1990-2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2009 <sup>a</sup>
Algeria	2306	2578	5473	8457	6414	28.1	16.3
Argentina	164	1267	1654	2616	1499	5.0	3.9
Australia <sup>b</sup>	1943	3245	7650	8998	8718	4.6	5.5
Bangladesh <sup>c, d</sup>	650	1254	3946	5059	4633	14.1	21.2
Belarus	-	1027	2091	2899	2233	11.9	7.8
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	739	1704	4045	7675	6253	11.7	15.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	1542	1928	1667	...	19.0
Brazil <sup>e</sup>	2112	3665	5554	7557	6708	6.6	5.3
Canada <sup>b</sup>	7143	12027	23309	26155	25271	5.0	7.9
Chile	308	1228	3090	4230	3061	6.6	7.2
China	4619	9043	32422	49521	45248	4.0	4.5
Colombia	395	1405	3013	4021	3368	12.2	10.2
Côte d'Ivoire <sup>d</sup>	...	427	1163	1546	1538	15.3	25.4
Croatia	...	653	2056	2517	2147	8.3	10.1
Cuba	...	765	...	...	...	15.8	15.8
Ecuador	156	310	1145	1504	1429	8.3	9.5
Egypt	2903	3531	5242	8916	7679	25.2	17.1
El Salvador	128	613	1252	1454	1373	12.4	18.9
European Union (27) <sup>f</sup>	-	200032	440593	520358	453904	7.8	9.6
extra-EU (27) imports	-	57170	118097	141335	118725	6.2	7.1
Guatemala	169	592	1531	1837	1580	12.4	13.7
Hong Kong, China	6551	9165	11191	14120	15243	4.3	4.3
retained imports	3908	5864	7892	9700	10440	16.8	26.3
India	771	2215	6340	7355	10158	4.3	4.1
Indonesia	1104	3336	7857	9383	8639	7.7	9.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of <sup>d</sup>	...	2585	3884	6304	5694	18.6	11.3
Israel	1197	1923	3321	4338	3609	5.1	7.3
Japan	34154	48580	55281	66261	57512	12.8	10.4
Jordan	672	851	2029	2809	2395	18.5	17.0
Kazakhstan	-	459	2241	2938	2415	9.1	8.5
Kenya	199	403	990	1295	1516	13.0	14.9
Korea, Republic of	3912	7722	15786	19494	15961	4.8	4.9
Kuwait <sup>d</sup>	561	1249	2757	3630	2313	17.5	12.9
Lebanon <sup>d</sup>	...	1107	1900	2246	2570	17.8	15.5
Malaysia	2021	3526	8549	10966	9920	4.3	8.0
Mexico <sup>b</sup>	4326	8485	18282	21929	17236	4.9	7.4
Morocco	677	1585	3883	4993	3700	13.7	11.2
New Zealand	643	1074	2624	3173	2718	7.7	10.6
Nigeria <sup>d</sup>	...	1159	6490	10071	4010	13.3	10.3
Norway	1584	2221	5458	6601	5646	6.5	8.1
Oman	486	1122	1562	2494	1955	21.9	10.8
Pakistan	1276	1524	2889	5014	3583	14.0	11.3
Peru	621	864	2135	2990	2382	11.6	11.0
Philippines	1348	2598	4238	6514	5288	7.0	11.5
Russian Federation <sup>b</sup>	-	8292	25184	32181	27295	18.6	14.2
Saudi Arabia <sup>d</sup>	3319	5375	11827	15255	11770	17.8	12.3
Senegal <sup>d</sup>	350	362	1221	1693	1140	23.8	24.2
Singapore	3685	4354	7435	8991	8007	3.2	3.3
retained imports	2014	2354	4445	5705	5017	3.1	4.4
South Africa <sup>b</sup>	846	1255	4072	4589	4163	4.7	6.5
Sri Lanka <sup>d</sup>	502	...	1354	1871	1223	...	12.0
Sudan	...	360	519	1229	...	23.2	13.4
Switzerland	4371	4519	8679	10447	9780	5.5	6.3
Syrian Arab Republic <sup>d</sup>	745	726	1848	2538	2878	19.0	17.7
Taipei, Chinese	3495	5013	7484	9180	7973	3.6	4.6
Thailand	1672	2677	5903	8479	7099	4.3	5.3
Tunisia	582	706	1873	2515	1634	8.2	8.6
Turkey	1856	2128	5167	8502	6104	3.9	4.3
Ukraine	-	882	3966	6234	4779	6.3	10.5
United Arab Emirates	1627	3622	7641	10629	10062	10.3	7.2
United States	30055	51226	87672	95184	87020	4.1	4.4
Viet Nam <sup>d</sup>	...	814	3929	5444	7458	5.2	10.7
Yemen	...	...	2125	2605	2523	...	29.7

<sup>a</sup> Or nearest year.<sup>b</sup> Imports are valued f.o.b.<sup>c</sup> Figures refer to fiscal year.<sup>d</sup> Includes Secretariat estimates.<sup>e</sup> Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.<sup>f</sup> See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

### 3. Fuels and mining products

Table II.23

#### Exports of fuels and mining products of regions by destination, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000-09	2008	2009
<b>World</b>	<b>2263</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>-36</b>
<b>Europe</b>								
World	483	100.0	100.0	23.9	21.3	10	26	-37
Europe	380	79.9	78.8	19.1	16.8	10	26	-38
North America	34	11.0	7.0	2.6	1.5	5	14	-43
Asia	23	3.5	4.7	0.8	1.0	14	21	-19
Africa	16	1.6	3.3	0.4	0.7	19	45	-26
Middle East	7	0.9	1.5	0.2	0.3	17	36	-28
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.2	14	38	-41
South and Central America	3	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	9	-4	-25
<b>Middle East</b>								
World	469	100.0	100.0	22.9	20.7	10	37	-38
Asia	309	61.2	66.0	14.0	13.7	11	47	-39
Europe	47	15.8	10.1	3.6	2.1	5	22	-45
North America	39	12.0	8.3	2.7	1.7	6	41	-54
Middle East	20	1.9	4.3	0.4	0.9	20	22	-21
Africa	11	3.1	2.4	0.7	0.5	7	30	-32
South and Central America	3	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.1	7	82	-41
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8	57	-49
<b>Asia</b>								
World	386	100.0	100.0	14.1	17.0	14	35	-29
Asia	318	83.3	82.6	11.7	14.1	14	36	-26
Europe	26	5.7	6.7	0.8	1.1	16	38	-35
North America	14	7.0	3.7	1.0	0.6	6	-1	-29
Middle East	10	0.9	2.5	0.1	0.4	28	39	-44
South and Central America	6	0.6	1.5	0.1	0.3	25	87	-51
Africa	6	0.3	1.5	0.0	0.3	35	36	-36
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	14	56	-55
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)</b>								
World	284	100.0	100.0	9.9	12.6	14	39	-39
Europe	192	65.8	67.5	6.5	8.5	15	36	-40
Asia	34	8.0	11.9	0.8	1.5	20	33	-26
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	32	11.9	11.3	1.2	1.4	14	52	-42
North America	18	7.2	6.2	0.7	0.8	13	32	-32
Middle East	4	1.1	1.5	0.1	0.2	18	89	-62
South and Central America	2	5.6	0.8	0.6	0.1	-7	60	-33
Africa	1	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	28	309	-42
<b>Africa</b>								
World	246	100.0	100.0	10.2	10.9	12	32	-38
Europe	95	47.4	38.6	4.9	4.2	10	43	-39
Asia	66	18.8	26.9	1.9	2.9	17	36	-28
North America	57	24.1	23.2	2.5	2.5	12	21	-45
Africa	14	5.1	5.9	0.5	0.6	14	47	-34
South and Central America	8	3.3	3.2	0.3	0.4	12	51	-51
Middle East	2	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.1	14	40	-16
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	25	120	-49
<b>North America</b>								
World	218	100.0	100.0	11.0	9.6	10	34	-37
North America	133	75.4	61.3	8.3	5.9	7	30	-41
Asia	32	9.5	14.7	1.0	1.4	15	21	-20
Europe	30	9.8	13.9	1.1	1.3	14	50	-38
South and Central America	17	4.3	7.8	0.5	0.8	17	51	-31
Africa	3	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.1	20	87	-18
Middle East	2	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.1	18	56	-12
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	21	96	-60
<b>South and Central America</b>								
World	178	100.0	100.0	7.9	7.9	11	25	-31
North America	59	48.2	33.0	3.8	2.6	7	23	-39
Asia	49	10.6	27.8	0.8	2.2	24	21	-7
South and Central America	41	23.5	23.1	1.9	1.8	11	44	-31
Europe	25	14.1	14.2	1.1	1.1	11	11	-40
Africa	1	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.1	15	6	-48
Middle East	1	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.0	8	65	-40
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	4	-64

## 3.1 Fuels

Table II.24

### Imports of fuels of selected economies by origin, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2009	2009	2000-09	2008	2009		2009	2009	2000-09	2008	2009
European Union (27)						United States					
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>					
<b>World</b>	<b>585316</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>-40</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>279086</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>-44</b>
Europe	237258	40.5	11	41	-38	North America	90509	32.4	8	36	-42
CIS	163150	27.9	16	41	-39	South and Central America	53562	19.2	7	31	-40
Africa	85767	14.7	11	53	-36	Africa	52972	19.0	11	25	-47
Middle East	43818	7.5	4	32	-47	Middle East	38366	13.7	5	63	-56
North America	14165	2.4	15	113	-41	Europe	20481	7.3	4	19	-44
Asia	11972	2.0	22	82	-38	CIS	17539	6.3	39	61	-27
South and Central America	11697	2.0	17	70	-38	Asia	5656	2.0	2	-10	-44
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
European Union (27)	180365	30.8	11	42	-39	Canada	64884	23.2	8	41	-43
Russian Federation	136278	23.3	15	39	-37	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	27747	9.9	5	28	-45
Norway	51988	8.9	9	39	-37	Mexico	25624	9.2	8	23	-40
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	27459	4.7	10	37	-41	Saudi Arabia	22691	8.1	5	54	-60
Algeria	23702	4.0	9	46	-19	Nigeria	19627	7.0	7	16	-50
Nigeria	13264	2.3	10	70	-40	European Union (27)	17557	6.3	7	23	-45
Kazakhstan	12864	2.2	20	48	-43	Russian Federation	13772	4.9	36	55	-23
Saudi Arabia	12236	2.1	0	35	-56	Algeria	11135	4.0	16	9	-44
United States	10822	1.8	20	162	-28	Angola	9653	3.5	11	51	-50
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	10243	1.8	5	22	-50	Iraq	9590	3.4	4	100	-58
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>479221</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 10</b>	<b>222282</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Japan						China					
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>					
<b>World</b>	<b>152711</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>-43</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>123963</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>-27</b>
Middle East	90960	59.6	7	47	-45	Middle East	45425	36.6	20	75	-34
Asia	48952	32.1	7	67	-38	Asia	29333	23.7	18	61	-12
CIS	6162	4.0	41	46	-22	Africa	27889	22.5	25	52	-30
Africa	3173	2.1	18	75	-71	CIS	12428	10.0	34	30	-25
North America	2914	1.9	3	98	-33	South and Central America	6955	5.6	63	88	-30
Europe	332	0.2	13	131	-67	North America	1487	1.2	35	54	51
South and Central America	217	0.1	19	-17	-54	Europe	445	0.4	-4	5	5
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
Saudi Arabia	28992	19.0	9	45	-43	Saudi Arabia	19351	15.6	33	93	-27
United Arab Emirates	22679	14.9	5	46	-51	Angola	14618	11.8	26	74	-35
Australia	21628	14.2	15	86	-25	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	10567	8.5	23	44	-37
Qatar	15998	10.5	12	57	-40	Russian Federation	9386	7.6	32	28	-21
Indonesia	10582	6.9	3	54	-46	Australia	6432	5.2	37	1	272
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	9229	6.0	6	45	-49	Korea, Republic of	5490	4.4	12	52	-45
Kuwait	9027	5.9	7	54	-41	Oman	5006	4.0	5	70	-55
Malaysia	6774	4.4	8	64	-36	Sudan	4645	3.7	23	52	-26
Russian Federation	6049	2.1	41	52	-23	Indonesia	4267	3.4	17	4	65
Brunei Darussalem	3305	1.2	8	81	-27	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	3716	3.0	65	128	-36
<b>Above 10</b>	<b>134263</b>	<b>87.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 10</b>	<b>83478</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table II.25

## Imports of fuels of selected regions and economies from the Middle East, 2000 and 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change			
	2000	2009	2000-09	2007	2008	2009
<b>Asia</b>						
Japan	47	91	7	4	47	-45
Korea, Republic of	24	58	10	7	51	-39
India	11	48	18	20	51	-33
China	9	45	20	15	75	-34
Taipei, Chinese	5	21	16	12	43	-42
Singapore	10	20	8	9	55	-43
Thailand	5	15	12	-1	53	-41
Pakistan	4	8	10	5	66	-37
Indonesia	2	5	8	-2	37	-30
Philippines	3	3	0	5	29	-55
Malaysia	1	3	8	-13	37	-55
Australia	2	2	3	39	6	-12
<b>Europe</b>						
European Union (27)	32	44	4	4	32	-47
Turkey	2	6	12	17	38	-51
<b>North America</b>						
United States	24	38	5	7	63	-56
Canada	1	3	11	1	35	-40
<b>Africa</b>						
South Africa	3	7	8	8	37	-36



Table II.26

## Exports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2009 a
World	362586	662516	2029040	2852748	1807601	10.6	14.8
Algeria	10623	21610	59188	77822	44443	98.1	98.3
Angola b	3655	7105	42354	63126	39373	89.7	98.2
Argentina	985	4642	6095	6717	5656	17.6	10.2
Australia	7473	13324	31648	59868	45187	20.9	29.3
Azerbaijan	-	1485	20131	28469	19138	85.1	90.7
Bahrain b	2313	4490	10809	12098	8296	72.5	69.9
Belarus	-	1452	8513	12337	7971	19.8	37.5
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela b	14447	29203	62415	89128	54201	87.1	94.1
Bolivia b	227	160	2274	3215	1733	13.0	35.7
Brazil	682	908	13297	18689	13657	1.6	8.9
Brunei Darussalam b	2137	...	7386	10156	6646	...	96.3
Cameroon b	998	987	2187	2653	1851	53.8	61.7
Canada	12672	36344	87221	125808	72054	13.1	22.8
China	5119	7855	20878	31773	20383	3.2	1.7
Colombia	2496	5636	10872	17295	15781	43.2	48.0
Côte d'Ivoire	...	737	2629	3628	3019	19.0	33.9
Croatia	...	486	1599	1822	1349	11.0	12.9
Ecuador	1409	2442	8279	11672	6964	49.6	50.5
Egypt	762	1975	8407	11533	8403	42.1	36.4
European Union (27)	-	95995	298315	419775	259711	3.9	5.7
intra-EU (27) exports	-	69486	208772	296847	180365	4.2	5.9
extra-EU (27) exports	-	26509	89543	122928	79347	3.4	5.2
Gabon	...	2168	...	...	...	83.4	84.1
India	522	121	25388	31849	23867	0.3	14.7
Indonesia	11239	15066	29210	39780	32946	23.0	27.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	15307	25611	74271	94973	65829	89.1	84.3
Iraq b	9587	19771	41115	62148	39407	96.0	99.8
Japan	1260	1520	9296	18646	10467	0.3	1.8
Kazakhstan	-	4567	31519	48911	30027	51.8	69.5
Korea, Republic of	697	9376	24631	38455	23786	5.4	6.5
Kuwait b	6500	18141	59212	82733	46658	93.3	92.7
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya b	10608	...	41454	55627	32153	...	90.3
Malaysia	5397	9448	25104	36281	23208	9.6	14.7
Mexico	9868	16050	42839	50165	30474	9.6	13.3
Morocco	152	272	557	850	391	3.7	2.8
New Zealand	362	345	1076	2103	1190	2.6	4.8
Nigeria b	13191	20876	50545	75065	45125	99.5	86.0
Norway	16288	38274	87668	113691	76438	63.7	63.2
Oman	5057	8952	19670	29217	19546	79.1	70.7
Pakistan	71	131	994	1230	713	1.5	4.0
Peru	332	404	2410	2861	2068	5.7	7.7
Philippines b	225	505	1415	1608	734	1.3	1.9
Qatar b	2967	10665	37616	50691	37839	92.0	93.4
Russian Federation	-	53095	217375	308151	189469	50.3	62.5
Saudi Arabia b	40128	70857	205839	281013	165615	91.3	86.1
Singapore	9566	13403	41333	62480	40705	9.7	15.1
domestic exports	9479	13290	30416	44137	27132	16.9	19.6
re-exports	88	113	10917	18342	13573	0.2	10.3
South Africa b	1152	2664	6759	7120	6023	8.9	9.6
Sudan	...	1088	7550	8935	...	60.2	74.2
Switzerland	45	287	4089	6071	4739	0.4	2.7
Syrian Arab Republic b	1903	3538	4746	5547	3495	76.3	33.6
Taipei, Chinese	401	1657	13713	18539	11288	1.1	5.5
Thailand	192	2206	6840	11299	7788	3.2	5.1
Trinidad and Tobago b	1285	2790	8850	13047	6918	65.3	75.8
Tunisia	604	707	2456	3345	1969	12.1	13.6
Turkey	296	294	5148	7531	3901	1.1	3.8
Ukraine	-	808	2630	4109	2131	5.5	5.4
United Arab Emirates b, c	14141	28400	77627	103424	68692	57.0	39.3
United States	12321	13340	42189	76742	54848	1.7	5.2
Viet Nam b	...	3825	10061	12645	8217	26.4	14.4
Yemen	...	...	5698	6729	5002	...	89.4

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

Note: Includes economies exporting petroleum products.

Table II.27

## Imports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2009 a
Argentina	333	928	2691	4133	2428	3.7	6.3
Australia b	2188	5898	20176	30096	20108	8.3	12.7
Bahrain c	1827	2107	5960	5603	3787	45.5	51.9
Bangladesh c, d	566	554	1842	2362	2163	6.2	9.9
Belarus	-	2585	10084	13982	11293	29.9	39.5
Brazil e	6045	8290	22320	34288	18864	14.8	14.8
Cameroon c	21	344	987	1059	961	23.1	22.6
Canada b	7313	12481	35450	50522	30135	5.2	9.4
Chile	1099	3014	11291	17127	9087	16.3	21.4
China	1259	20637	105119	169242	123963	9.2	12.3
Costa Rica	219	486	1521	2210	1367	7.6	12.0
Côte d'Ivoire c	...	838	2016	2115	1490	30.1	24.6
Croatia	...	1145	3929	5399	3585	14.5	16.9
Cuba	...	1158	...	...	...	23.9	28.9
Dominican Republic b	...	1505	3284	4282	2523	15.9	20.5
Ecuador	38	281	2824	3256	2670	7.5	17.7
Egypt	243	1063	3971	5766	4445	7.6	9.9
European Union (27) f	-	218179	667903	968076	585316	8.5	12.4
extra-EU (27) imports	-	148790	459131	671229	404951	16.2	24.2
FYR Macedonia	...	290	979	1418	260	13.8	5.2
Guatemala	278	620	2443	2839	2221	12.9	19.3
Hong Kong, China	1996	4533	11339	14375	11620	2.1	3.3
retained imports	1561	4102	10767	13630	11190	11.8	28.2
India	6495	17861	79274	117792	82986	34.7	33.2
Indonesia	1937	6071	21994	30652	19067	13.9	20.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	...	311	4009	4811	2266	2.2	4.5
Israel	1354	3587	8926	12840	8066	9.5	16.4
Jamaica	380	586	2279	3436	1397	17.6	27.6
Japan	56777	77425	173487	267034	152711	20.4	27.7
Jordan	471	194	2943	3679	2495	4.2	17.7
Kazakhstan	-	564	3639	5431	2835	11.2	10.0
Kenya	424	642	1917	3029	2121	20.7	20.8
Korea, Republic of	11023	38077	96503	142515	91669	23.7	28.4
Lebanon c	...	1029	2615	4077	3538	16.5	21.3
Malaysia	1487	3940	12885	17012	10147	4.8	8.2
Mexico b	1125	5232	19398	29182	15734	3.0	6.7
Morocco	1168	2039	6328	9441	6749	17.7	20.5
New Zealand	727	1446	4458	6073	3695	10.4	14.5
Norway	1178	1193	3404	4254	3332	3.5	4.8
Pakistan	1529	3598	8350	14054	8838	33.1	27.9
Peru	327	1156	3816	5489	3081	15.6	14.2
Philippines	1943	4095	9883	12804	7654	11.1	16.7
Russian Federation b, c	-	1639	2768	4685	3294	3.7	1.7
Senegal c	194	317	1298	1808	1092	20.9	23.2
Serbia	...	...	3195	4671	3182	...	20.4
Serbia and Montenegro	...	745	...	...	...	20.1	17.1
Singapore	9632	16219	52619	87343	58849	12.1	23.9
retained imports	9545	16106	41702	69000	45276	21.3	39.6
South Africa b	88	3826	14847	19555	13663	14.3	21.4
Sri Lanka c	333	551	2681	3132	2421	7.7	23.7
Switzerland	3155	3747	10967	16393	11152	4.5	7.2
Syrian Arab Republic c	72	143	4784	5692	3302	3.7	20.3
Taipei, Chinese	5953	13030	43537	61893	37409	9.3	21.5
Tanzania	...	294	1769	2381	1478	18.5	23.3
Thailand	3084	7549	25895	37209	24878	12.2	18.6
Trinidad and Tobago	143	1068	2567	3365	2291	32.3	32.9
Tunisia	493	902	2443	4151	2178	10.5	11.4
Turkey	4622	7515	32595	46184	28184	13.8	20.0
Ukraine	-	5997	15923	22832	14639	43.0	32.2
United States	68741	139622	372251	501865	279086	11.1	23.1
Uruguay	238	530	1235	2768	1683	15.3	24.4
Viet Nam c	...	2113	8744	12330	6985	13.5	10.0
Yemen c	...	...	1824	3037	1424	...	16.8

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Figures refer to fiscal year.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

## 4. Manufactures

Table II.28

### Exports of manufactures of regions by destination, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000-09	2008	2009
<b>World</b>	<b>8355</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-20</b>
Europe								
<b>World</b>	<b>3879</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>-22</b>
Europe	2748	72.1	70.8	32.6	32.9	7	7	-22
Asia	368	8.2	9.5	3.7	4.4	9	12	-12
North America	302	11.2	7.8	5.0	3.6	3	2	-21
Middle East	130	2.4	3.3	1.1	1.6	11	22	-19
Africa	126	2.3	3.2	1.1	1.5	11	20	-10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	125	1.3	3.2	0.6	1.5	19	25	-40
South and Central America	66	1.9	1.7	0.9	0.8	6	21	-23
Asia								
<b>World</b>	<b>2850</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-17</b>
Asia	1344	45.5	47.2	13.5	16.1	9	11	-13
North America	577	29.1	20.3	8.6	6.9	4	3	-19
Europe	551	18.7	19.3	5.5	6.6	9	11	-21
Middle East	136	2.5	4.8	0.7	1.6	16	32	-17
South and Central America	81	1.8	2.8	0.5	1.0	14	33	-22
Africa	81	1.3	2.8	0.4	1.0	18	28	-14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	51	0.4	1.8	0.1	0.6	27	36	-49
North America								
<b>World</b>	<b>1130</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-19</b>
North America	535	55.5	47.3	11.4	6.4	0	0	-20
Asia	218	18.8	19.3	3.8	2.6	2	4	-15
Europe	218	17.4	19.3	3.6	2.6	3	8	-18
South and Central America	93	5.7	8.3	1.2	1.1	6	24	-21
Middle East	40	1.6	3.5	0.3	0.5	11	21	-17
Africa	19	0.8	1.6	0.2	0.2	10	16	-9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	13	29	-45
Middle East								
<b>World</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>-20</b>
Middle East	75	25.1	39.9	0.3	0.9	19	14	-12
Asia	40	20.9	21.0	0.3	0.5	13	74	-26
Europe	22	18.2	11.8	0.3	0.3	7	44	-35
Africa	21	8.6	11.0	0.1	0.2	16	21	-27
North America	20	21.4	10.9	0.3	0.2	4	19	-17
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	10	5	-35
South and Central America	2	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	11	75	-23
South and Central America								
<b>World</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>-27</b>
South and Central America	56	33.9	44.2	0.5	0.7	9	19	-24
North America	35	46.0	27.6	0.7	0.4	0	5	-35
Europe	18	13.6	14.0	0.2	0.2	7	3	-26
Asia	12	4.9	9.3	0.1	0.1	14	20	-19
Africa	4	1.1	3.1	0.0	0.0	19	13	-21
Middle East	2	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	19	23	-31
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	24	37	-73
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
<b>World</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>-37</b>
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	40	34.6	37.2	0.3	0.5	12	21	-37
Europe	31	27.9	28.9	0.3	0.4	11	27	-45
Asia	18	19.6	16.4	0.2	0.2	8	54	-19
Middle East	7	4.2	6.1	0.0	0.1	15	20	-30
North America	4	8.1	4.1	0.1	0.1	2	43	-46
Africa	3	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	11	40	-33
South and Central America	3	2.1	2.4	0.0	0.0	12	40	-47
Africa								
<b>World</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>-25</b>
Europe	32	59.1	43.5	0.4	0.4	5	9	-29
Africa	19	15.8	25.2	0.1	0.2	14	35	-13
Asia	9	10.5	12.6	0.1	0.1	11	54	-33
North America	6	9.1	8.5	0.1	0.1	8	29	-34
Middle East	4	3.4	5.3	0.0	0.0	14	56	-30
South and Central America	1	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	9	65	-53
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	7	38	-44

Table II.29

## Trade in manufactures of the United States, the European Union (27) and China by origin and destination, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports						
Value	Share		Annual percentage change				Value	Share		Annual percentage change		
2009	2000	2009	2000-09	2008	2009		2009	2000	2009	2000-09	2008	2009
United States												
<b>800</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-17</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>1121</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-21</b>
263	38.0	32.8	1	3	-17	North America	242	27.2	21.6	-1	-5	-22
78	7.5	9.7	5	23	-18	South and Central America	29	3.1	2.6	0	5	-33
23	2.2	2.8	6	33	-19	Brazil	9	1.0	0.8	-1	2	-47
195	24.0	24.3	3	8	-18	Europe	249	21.6	22.2	2	3	-23
178	22.4	22.2	2	8	-18	European Union (27)	229	20.2	20.4	2	2	-23
6	0.3	0.7	12	30	-45	CIS	4	0.4	0.3	-1	47	-61
4	0.2	0.5	12	25	-48	Russian Federation	3	0.3	0.3	2	45	-50
17	1.1	2.1	10	18	-9	Africa	7	0.4	0.6	6	26	-35
38	2.3	4.7	11	21	-17	Middle East	20	1.5	1.8	3	7	-19
205	26.8	25.6	2	4	-14	Asia	572	45.7	51.0	3	1	-18
44	1.9	5.5	15	6	-2	China	298	10.7	26.6	12	4	-12
34	7.2	4.3	-3	1	-20	Japan	93	14.9	8.3	-5	-3	-32
84	13.6	10.5	-1	-1	-17	Six East Asian traders	118	15.3	10.5	-2	-4	-20
European Union (27)												
<b>3605</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>3377</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-22</b>
277	11.0	7.7	2	1	-22	North America	198	9.4	5.9	1	5	-19
60	1.9	1.7	5	20	-23	South and Central America	20	0.7	0.6	5	7	-27
27	0.7	0.7	8	32	-22	Brazil	11	0.3	0.3	5	7	-31
2584	72.5	71.7	7	7	-22	Europe	2517	72.5	74.5	7	7	-22
2363	66.9	65.5	6	7	-23	European Union (27)	2363	68.5	70.0	7	7	-23
114	1.2	3.2	18	24	-40	CIS	22	0.6	0.7	8	17	-46
78	0.8	2.2	18	27	-43	Russian Federation	14	0.4	0.4	7	15	-43
114	2.4	3.2	10	19	-12	Africa	31	1.1	0.9	4	7	-28
110	2.3	3.0	10	16	-18	Middle East	18	0.7	0.5	3	6	-30
332	8.0	9.2	8	11	-13	Asia	565	14.6	16.7	8	8	-20
98	1.1	2.7	19	17	-2	China	289	3.3	8.6	18	15	-17
41	1.7	1.1	2	1	-17	Japan	75	4.3	2.2	-1	3	-30
107	3.3	3.0	5	8	-15	Six East Asian traders	129	5.0	3.8	3	0	-23
China a												
<b>1125</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>-16</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-8</b>
293	31.9	26.0	17	7	-12	North America	61	11.8	9.0	13	10	-7
40	2.5	3.6	25	40	-22	South and Central America	7	0.3	1.0	32	5	18
14	0.5	1.2	32	61	-20	Brazil	3	0.2	0.4	26	28	21
290	21.5	25.8	22	17	-18	Europe	121	17.5	17.9	17	20	-4
275	20.4	24.4	22	18	-18	European Union (27)	112	16.5	16.6	17	20	-5
37	1.3	3.3	33	35	-40	CIS	7	1.9	1.0	9	11	34
16	0.9	1.4	26	15	-48	Russian Federation	4	1.4	0.6	6	21	14
44	2.0	3.9	29	38	-8	Africa	3	0.2	0.4	23	10	-10
49	2.5	4.3	27	33	-13	Middle East	9	0.7	1.3	25	17	12
370	38.3	32.9	18	18	-13	Asia	468	67.6	69.4	17	5	-10
103	15.7	9.2	13	11	-13	Japan	120	23.1	17.8	13	10	-12
162	16.4	14.4	18	16	-13	Six East Asian traders	240	37.3	35.6	16	4	-9

a In 2009, China reported imports from China accounting for 13 percent of its manufacture imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.30

## Imports of manufactures of selected economies by origin, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2009	2009	2000-09	2008	2009		2009	2009	2000-09	2008	2009
Region						Region					
World	3376505	100.0	6	7	-22	World	1121494	100.0	2	1	-21
Europe	2516679	74.5	7	7	-22	Asia	571662	51.0	3	1	-18
Asia	564662	16.7	8	8	-20	Europe	248523	22.2	2	3	-23
North America	198244	5.9	1	5	-19	North America	241831	21.6	-1	-5	-22
Africa	31429	0.9	4	7	-28	South and Central America	29112	2.6	0	5	-33
CIS	22288	0.7	8	17	-46	Middle East	20078	1.8	3	7	-19
South and Central America	19896	0.6	5	7	-27	Africa	6579	0.6	6	26	-35
Middle East	18209	0.5	3	6	-30	CIS	3709	0.3	-1	47	-61
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	2362844	70.0	7	7	-23	China	297997	26.6	12	4	-12
China	288777	8.6	18	15	-17	European Union (27)	228964	20.4	2	2	-23
United States	173825	5.1	0	4	-19	Mexico	127102	11.3	2	-3	-15
Switzerland	83660	2.5	6	10	-15	Canada	114726	10.2	-3	-8	-28
Japan	74946	2.2	-1	3	-30	Japan	93372	8.3	-5	-3	-32
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>2984052</b>	<b>88.4</b>	-	-	-	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>862161</b>	<b>76.9</b>	-	-	-
Turkey	43786	1.3	13	4	-25	Korea, Republic of	37230	3.3	-1	5	-18
Korea, Republic of	42098	1.2	6	-1	-23	Taipei, Chinese	27426	2.4	-4	-4	-22
India	29129	0.9	13	16	-17	Malaysia	21578	1.9	-2	-9	-24
Taipei, Chinese	23340	0.7	-1	-2	-31	India	19710	1.8	8	10	-19
Singapore	18044	0.5	2	-12	-15	Israel	17530	1.6	4	6	-16
Malaysia	17442	0.5	3	1	-17	Thailand	15031	1.3	1	0	-22
Thailand	15703	0.5	5	8	-23	Switzerland	14228	1.3	5	20	-12
Norway	14605	0.4	5	16	-24	Singapore	14179	1.3	-2	-15	0
Canada	14436	0.4	3	0	-19	Viet Nam	10871	1.0	53	21	-1
Russian Federation	13575	0.4	7	15	-43	Indonesia	9911	0.9	1	4	-13
Hong Kong, China	12407	0.4	2	11	-22	Brazil	8644	0.8	-1	2	-47
Brazil	10533	0.3	5	7	-31	Philippines	5764	0.5	-9	-11	-23
Mexico	9891	0.3	9	25	-26	Costa Rica	4246	0.4	6	0	72
Israel	9583	0.3	2	5	-26	Australia	3945	0.4	4	29	-23
South Africa	9402	0.3	4	12	-40	Bangladesh	3763	0.3	5	11	-2
Indonesia	8878	0.3	2	4	-18	South Africa	3669	0.3	8	51	-38
Tunisia	8610	0.3	8	12	-16	Pakistan	3246	0.3	4	-1	-12
Viet Nam	8166	0.2	10	17	-13	Turkey	3055	0.3	1	5	-22
Bangladesh	7765	0.2	12	15	1	Russian Federation	3055	0.3	2	45	-50
Morocco	5775	0.2	5	6	-23	Hong Kong, China	2842	0.3	-14	-14	-48
Ukraine	5527	0.2	11	20	-51	Honduras	2530	0.2	-1	1	-21
Philippines	4569	0.1	-3	-3	-32	Dominican Republic	2360	0.2	-5	-7	-25
Croatia	4252	0.1	9	14	-22	Trinidad and Tobago	2065	0.2	11	37	-53
Pakistan	4118	0.1	7	7	-13	Cambodia	1991	0.2	10	-2	-21
Australia	3644	0.1	3	-8	-9	Norway	1952	0.2	5	15	-29
United Arab Emirates	3432	0.1	10	8	-28	Sri Lanka	1579	0.1	-3	-5	-20
Serbia	2895	0.1	...	28	-32	El Salvador	1496	0.1	-2	6	-22
Egypt	2829	0.1	9	21	-34	Guatemala	1272	0.1	-3	-5	-19
Saudi Arabia	2724	0.1	3	-2	-36	Colombia	1118	0.1	-1	-5	-34
Sri Lanka	2373	0.1	4	11	-12	Egypt	1107	0.1	6	4	-15
Costa Rica	2218	0.1	7	17	-19	Nicaragua	1096	0.1	13	-1	-7
Argentina	1964	0.1	8	14	-1	Argentina	939	0.1	-2	63	-56
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1618	0.0	21	17	-22	Jordan	903	0.1	32	-16	-20
Belarus	1464	0.0	7	22	-44	Peru	811	0.1	4	-4	-27
FYR Macedonia	1272	0.0	10	2	-39	New Zealand	784	0.1	1	-5	-26
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>3352118</b>	<b>99.3</b>	-	-	-	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>1114089</b>	<b>99.3</b>	-	-	-

Table II.30 (continued)

## Imports of manufactures of selected economies by origin, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China a					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2000-09	2008	2009			2000-09	2008	2009	
Region						Region					
World	675171	100.0	17	8	-8	World	285730	100.0	3	9	-16
Asia	468300	69.4	17	5	-10	Asia	182352	63.8	5	11	-15
Europe	120614	17.9	17	20	-4	Europe	54727	19.2	3	7	-14
North America	61028	9.0	13	10	-7	North America	41730	14.6	-3	1	-20
Middle East	8563	1.3	25	17	12	South and Central America	1759	0.6	8	26	-23
CIS	7042	1.0	9	11	34	Middle East	1332	0.5	1	13	-27
South and Central America	6971	1.0	32	5	18	Africa	1075	0.4	7	12	-47
Africa	2607	0.4	23	10	-10	CIS	725	0.3	11	89	-58
Economy						Economy					
Japan	120026	17.8	13	10	-12	China	110810	38.8	11	13	-12
European Union (27)	112327	16.6	17	20	-5	European Union (27)	48397	16.9	2	6	-16
Korea, Republic of	92508	13.7	19	5	-5	United States	39659	13.9	-3	0	-18
China	85126	12.6	32	8	-6	Korea, Republic of	16203	5.7	1	4	-25
Taipei, Chinese	81751	12.1	15	1	-15	Taipei, Chinese	14613	5.1	-1	8	-16
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>491738</b>	<b>72.8</b>	-	-	-	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>229681</b>	<b>80.4</b>	-	-	-
United States	54355	8.1	13	11	-6	Thailand	10751	3.8	5	8	-20
Malaysia	24669	3.7	22	9	2	Malaysia	7601	2.7	-3	12	-18
Thailand	20006	3.0	23	11	0	Switzerland	5371	1.9	6	18	-6
Singapore	14154	2.1	15	0	-7	Viet Nam	4883	1.7	15	29	1
Philippines	10627	1.6	26	-13	-41	Indonesia	5286	1.9	1	9	-18
Hong Kong, China	7018	1.0	-2	-5	-31	Singapore	4223	1.5	-2	9	-12
Switzerland	5648	0.8	19	24	-7	Philippines	4039	1.4	-4	-4	-29
Saudi Arabia	4087	0.6	28	3	9	Canada	1616	0.6	-2	11	-15
Russian Federation	4036	0.6	6	21	14	Mexico	1515	0.5	3	19	-30
Canada	3920	0.6	8	11	-24	India	1379	0.5	3	15	-29
Indonesia	3591	0.5	7	-3	-10	Brazil	1121	0.4	9	29	-1
India	3540	0.5	21	-4	13	South Africa	882	0.3	7	9	-50
Brazil	2876	0.4	26	28	21	Australia	748	0.3	-1	24	-32
Mexico	2752	0.4	23	0	7	Norway	743	0.3	11	9	9
Costa Rica	2622	0.4	89	-2	16	Israel	742	0.3	-1	1	-8
Norway	1906	0.3	26	57	11	Hong Kong, China	572	0.2	-9	-7	-30
South Africa	1831	0.3	21	4	-10	New Zealand	420	0.1	-1	2	-23
Viet Nam	1795	0.3	44	54	19	Russian Federation	317	0.1	8	61	-58
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1486	0.2	40	126	35	Saudi Arabia	311	0.1	2	12	-49
Israel	1464	0.2	18	11	-15	Kazakhstan	301	0.1	18	116	-63
Australia	1441	0.2	10	-7	-6	Costa Rica	296	0.1	7	20	2
Kazakhstan	1360	0.2	17	1	43	Myanmar	234	0.1	28	24	15
Pakistan	1022	0.2	9	-17	46	Bangladesh	232	0.1	12	18	35
Ukraine	986	0.1	10	-10	349	Turkey	186	0.1	14	20	2
Turkey	629	0.1	28	35	19	Jordan	142	0.0	7	66	15
Belarus	513	0.1	25	-13	6	Cambodia	141	0.0	14	-12	18
Kuwait	454	0.1	16	8	128	Chile	113	0.0	8	18	-65
Qatar	428	0.1	21	13	43	Pakistan	102	0.0	-7	42	-35
Colombia	394	0.1	53	-52	33	Ukraine	90	0.0	10	162	-26
Argentina	358	0.1	12	-6	4	Iran	83	0.0	7	45	-60
New Zealand	348	0.1	8	18	7	Sri Lanka	79	0.0	-2	0	-15
United Arab Emirates	325	0.0	54	34	25	New Caledonia	78	0.0	2	-39	-56
Morocco	304	0.0	22	4	-22	French Polynesia	77	0.0	-4	-30	-15
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	300	0.0	49	133	132	Uruguay	64	0.0	23	19	13
Chile	223	0.0	22	26	4	Tunisia	63	0.0	22	32	7
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>673207</b>	<b>99.7</b>	-	-	-	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>284482</b>	<b>99.6</b>	-	-	-

a In 2009, China reported imports from China accounting for 12.6 percent of its manufacture imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.31

## Leading exporters and importers of manufactures, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change				
		2009	1980	1990	2000	2009	2000-09	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exporters</b>										
European Union (27)	3605	-	-	42.8	43.2	7	16	8	-22	
extra-EU (27) exports	1243	-	-	14.2	14.9	7	17	11	-20	
China a	1125	0.8	1.9	4.7	13.5	20	27	17	-16	
United States	800	13.0	12.1	13.8	9.6	2	8	7	-17	
Japan	508	11.2	11.5	9.6	6.1	1	9	8	-27	
Korea, Republic of	323	1.4	2.5	3.3	3.9	8	14	10	-12	
Hong Kong, China	305	-	-	-	-	5	9	5	-12	
domestic exports	6	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.1	-14	-22	-21	-39	
re-exports	299	-	-	-	-	6	10	6	-12	
Singapore	198	0.8	1.6	2.5	2.4	6	6	4	-17	
domestic exports	87	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.0	4	3	-1	-13	
re-exports	111	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.3	8	9	9	-19	
Taipei, Chinese	180	1.6	2.6	3.0	2.2	3	9	1	-19	
Mexico a	172	0.4	1.1	2.9	2.1	2	8	4	-19	
Canada	157	2.7	3.1	3.7	1.9	-1	4	-5	-27	
Switzerland	155	2.4	2.5	1.5	1.9	9	16	15	-14	
Malaysia a, b	109	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.3	4	6	4	-16	
Thailand	109	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.3	9	18	9	-14	
India	107	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.3	14	19	30	-14	
United Arab Emirates b, c	89	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.1	19	40	33	-23	
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>7644</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>Importers</b>										
European Union (27)	3377	-	-	39.9	39.1	6	17	7	-22	
extra-EU (27) imports	1014	-	-	12.6	11.7	6	18	8	-21	
United States	1121	11.2	15.4	19.8	13.0	2	4	1	-21	
China a, d	675	1.1	1.7	3.5	7.8	17	17	8	-8	
Hong Kong, China	311	-	-	-	-	5	10	5	-11	
retained imports	12	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.1	-7	-5	-28	12	
Japan	286	2.3	4.1	4.3	3.3	3	5	9	-16	
Canada e	242	3.7	3.8	4.1	2.8	2	7	2	-20	
Mexico a, e	188	1.5	1.3	3.1	2.2	3	2	11	-21	
Korea, Republic of	186	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.2	7	16	12	-20	
Singapore	162	1.2	1.8	2.2	1.9	4	8	9	-21	
retained imports	52	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.6	-1	5	9	-24	
Russian Federation b, e	153	-	-	0.6	1.8	19	40	30	-37	
Switzerland	126	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.5	7	18	10	-14	
India	116	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.3	20	37	37	-20	
Australia e	115	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	8	17	16	-16	
Taipei, Chinese	112	0.9	1.5	2.3	1.3	0	4	0	-22	
Brazil e	97	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.1	10	20	58	-20	
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>6969</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>80.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.

d In 2009, China reported imports of manufactures from China amounting to \$85.1 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

e Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.32

## Exports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2009 a
World	2391	4702	9529	10468	8355	74.9	68.6
Argentina	4	9	17	22	18	32.4	31.9
Australia	7	15	26	29	23	23.7	14.9
Bangladesh b, c	1	6	11	13	13	92.0	87.6
Belarus	-	5	13	17	10	66.6	47.6
Brazil	16	32	75	86	58	57.5	38.0
Cambodia c	...	1	4	4	4	95.7	97.1
Canada	73	176	224	214	157	63.5	49.6
Chile	1	3	7	8	6	14.5	11.4
China d	44	220	1136	1331	1125	88.2	93.6
Colombia	2	4	12	12	9	32.5	27.4
Costa Rica c, d	0	4	6	6	6	67.8	62.8
Croatia	...	3	8	10	7	72.5	66.3
Dominican Republic d	2	5	5	4	3	87.7	60.3
Egypt c	1	2	9	10	10	40.9	43.1
El Salvador d	0	2	3	3	3	76.5	71.1
European Union (27)	-	2012	4265	4609	3605	82.0	78.6
intra-EU (27) exports	-	1345	2858	3050	2363	80.7	77.2
extra-EU (27) exports	-	667	1407	1559	1243	84.9	81.3
Guatemala	0	1	3	4	3	32.1	43.1
Hong Kong, China	76	192	331	348	305	95.0	92.6
domestic exports	27	22	12	10	6	94.1	35.2
re-exports	48	170	319	338	299	95.1	95.7
India e	13	33	95	124	107	77.3	66.0
Indonesia c, d	9	37	48	53	47	56.5	39.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	1	2	8	11	8	6.9	9.8
Israel e	10	30	51	54	43	94.1	88.9
Japan	275	450	641	694	508	93.8	87.5
Jordan	1	1	4	6	5	50.2	71.7
Kazakhstan	-	1	6	10	6	16.4	13.2
Korea, Republic of	61	155	330	365	323	89.9	88.7
Malaysia c, d	16	79	125	130	109	80.4	69.5
Mexico d	25	139	204	212	172	83.3	75.1
Morocco d	2	5	10	13	9	64.1	64.4
New Zealand	2	4	7	8	6	30.0	25.3
Norway	11	13	25	29	24	22.2	19.6
Pakistan	4	8	14	15	13	84.7	76.0
Philippines c, d	6	35	43	41	33	87.4	85.3
Russian Federation	-	25	73	92	64	23.5	21.1
Saudi Arabia c	4	6	25	27	23	7.7	12.2
Serbia	...	...	6	7	5	...	62.0
Serbia and Montenegro	...	1	...	...	...	60.9	57.2
Singapore	37	118	227	237	198	85.4	73.2
domestic exports	23	63	101	100	87	80.4	62.9
re-exports	14	54	126	137	111	92.0	84.2
South Africa c, e	8	20	38	44	32	67.5	51.8
Sri Lanka c	1	4	5	5	5	76.3	65.0
Switzerland	60	72	155	179	155	90.0	89.4
Taipei, Chinese	62	141	221	223	180	95.1	88.5
Thailand	15	52	116	127	109	74.8	71.7
Trinidad and Tobago	1	1	4	5	2	28.8	17.9
Tunisia	2	5	11	14	11	77.0	75.4
Turkey	9	22	87	104	78	80.3	76.5
Ukraine	-	10	36	47	25	67.1	61.9
United Arab Emirates c, f	3	19	87	116	89	37.4	51.0
United States	290	649	897	963	800	83.0	75.8
Viet Nam c	...	6	26	34	37	42.6	64.6

a Or nearest year.

b Figures refer to fiscal year.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant exports from processing zones.

e Includes significant exports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in exports of manufactures was 14 per cent for India, 26 per cent for Israel and 5 per cent for South Africa.

f Mainly re-exports.



Table II.33

## Imports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2009 a
Algeria	7	6	21	29	31	66.5	79.7
Argentina b	3	22	38	48	33	87.1	86.1
Australia c	32	59	118	137	115	83.0	72.2
Bangladesh b, d	2	5	10	12	11	57.9	51.4
Belarus	-	4	14	19	13	49.0	45.3
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	5	12	37	38	30	81.0	73.0
Brazil e	13	41	77	122	97	73.4	75.9
Canada c	93	201	294	301	242	83.6	75.5
Chile	5	12	26	35	25	64.1	58.9
China f	42	170	678	733	675	75.5	67.1
Colombia	4	9	27	32	27	79.6	81.7
Costa Rica f	1	5	9	11	9	82.8	75.4
Côte d'Ivoire b	...	1	3	3	3	41.1	47.7
Croatia	...	6	19	22	15	73.3	69.8
Dominican Republic b, c, f	2	7	8	9	7	73.9	61.0
Ecuador	2	3	9	12	11	70.8	70.1
European Union (27) g	-	1954	4054	4337	3377	75.7	71.3
extra-EU (27) imports	-	616	1195	1287	1014	67.2	60.6
Guatemala f	1	3	9	9	7	71.7	64.3
Hong Kong, China	71	193	334	349	311	90.0	88.2
retained imports	22	22	15	11	12	63.9	29.7
India h	12	22	106	145	116	43.6	46.6
Indonesia b, f	17	30	57	77	58	69.9	63.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	15	10	33	40	37	71.6	74.3
Iraq b	...	2	16	25	28	15.8	76.1
Israel h	12	29	42	45	34	77.1	69.3
Japan	100	213	314	342	286	56.0	51.8
Jordan	1	3	8	9	8	57.5	59.5
Kazakhstan	-	4	26	28	23	73.2	79.7
Kenya b	1	2	6	6	6	55.3	57.9
Korea, Republic of	44	98	206	232	186	61.2	57.6
Kuwait b	3	6	17	20	14	77.5	78.6
Lebanon b	...	3	7	9	9	55.8	53.8
Malaysia b, f	23	68	111	114	93	83.1	75.0
Mexico c, f	32	150	215	239	188	85.9	80.4
Morocco f	4	7	19	24	21	62.9	63.3
New Zealand	8	11	23	23	18	77.7	71.4
Nigeria b	5	4	24	29	28	50.0	72.7
Norway	21	27	62	69	53	79.9	75.8
Oman b	2	3	13	18	14	67.5	78.5
Pakistan	4	5	18	20	17	46.8	52.1
Peru	2	5	14	21	16	70.3	72.3
Philippines	9	29	42	39	31	77.9	67.1
Qatar b	1	3	21	25	21	84.4	91.3
Russian Federation b, c	-	31	186	242	153	69.8	79.8
Saudi Arabia b	18	22	72	88	77	72.9	80.4
Serbia	...	...	13	15	10	...	66.4
Serbia and Montenegro	...	2	...	...	...	63.3	64.8
Singapore	44	110	188	205	162	81.6	66.1
retained imports	30	55	62	68	52	73.4	45.3
South Africa b, c	13	19	56	59	44	71.7	68.3
Sri Lanka b	2	5	7	8	6	68.2	59.8
Switzerland	58	68	132	146	126	82.0	80.6
Syrian Arab Republic b	1	2	7	8	8	64.7	48.6
Taipei, Chinese	37	110	144	144	112	78.9	64.5
Thailand	25	47	98	114	90	75.8	67.3
Trinidad and Tobago	1	2	4	5	4	56.1	53.4
Tunisia	4	6	14	16	14	75.4	74.8
Turkey	14	38	107	118	89	70.0	63.5
Ukraine	-	6	37	51	24	41.1	52.3
United Arab Emirates	9	29	81	117	91	84.2	65.2
United States	376	968	1409	1417	1121	76.9	65.3
Viet Nam b	2	11	44	54	51	72.8	72.2

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Figures refer to fiscal year.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

h Includes significant imports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in total imports of manufactures was 12 per cent for India and 16 per cent for Israel.

## 4.1 Iron and steel

Table II.34

### Exports of iron and steel of selected regions and economies by destination, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000-09	2008	2009
<b>World</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>-45</b>
<b>Europe</b>								
World	147	100.0	100.0	49.7	45.0	8	16	-45
Europe	106	80.0	72.5	39.7	32.6	7	11	-48
Asia	11	4.4	7.5	2.2	3.4	15	18	-21
Africa	10	2.1	6.6	1.1	3.0	23	57	-5
Middle East	8	2.4	5.5	1.2	2.5	19	69	-54
North America	6	8.9	4.3	4.4	1.9	0	15	-50
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3	0.8	1.7	0.4	0.8	19	15	-36
South and Central America	2	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.7	11	58	-37
<b>Asia</b>								
World	98	100.0	100.0	24.9	30.1	12	29	-46
Asia	62	68.0	63.6	17.0	19.1	11	28	-39
North America	9	17.5	9.4	4.4	2.8	4	44	-62
Europe	9	7.9	8.7	2.0	2.6	13	7	-65
Middle East	8	3.6	8.2	0.9	2.5	23	28	-50
Africa	5	1.4	4.8	0.3	1.4	28	56	-22
South and Central America	3	1.5	2.8	0.4	0.9	20	83	-50
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	0.2	2.5	0.1	0.8	47	66	-32
<b>Japan</b>								
World	31	100.0	100.0	10.3	9.5	9	29	-30
Asia	24	74.8	78.6	7.7	7.5	9	32	-31
North America	3	13.7	8.5	1.4	0.8	3	24	-28
Middle East	1	3.6	4.8	0.4	0.5	12	-2	-22
Europe	1	4.4	4.1	0.5	0.4	8	14	-19
Africa	1	1.5	2.0	0.2	0.2	12	20	2
South and Central America	1	1.8	1.6	0.2	0.2	8	47	-24
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	10	40	-63
<b>Other economies in Asia</b>								
World	67	100.0	100.0	14.6	20.5	14	29	-51
Asia	38	63.1	56.6	9.2	11.6	12	26	-43
Europe	7	10.5	10.8	1.5	2.2	14	6	-69
North America	7	20.1	9.8	2.9	2.0	5	49	-68
Middle East	7	3.6	9.8	0.5	2.0	27	33	-54
Africa	4	1.3	6.0	0.2	1.2	35	62	-25
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	0.1	3.5	0.0	0.7	0	69	-29
South and Central America	2	1.3	3.4	0.2	0.7	27	90	-54
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)</b>								
World	36	100.0	100.0	10.0	11.2	11	36	-45
Europe	11	25.3	29.5	2.5	3.3	13	39	-58
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	9	18.7	24.0	1.9	2.7	14	26	-43
Asia	7	31.5	19.2	3.1	2.1	5	55	-26
Middle East	5	8.0	14.8	0.8	1.7	19	23	-29
Africa	2	5.7	5.5	0.6	0.6	10	26	-35
North America	1	7.7	3.2	0.8	0.4	0	55	-63
South and Central America	1	2.7	2.2	0.3	0.2	8	55	-40

Table II.35

## Imports of iron and steel of the European Union (27) and the United States by origin, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (27)					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2009	2009	2000-09	2008	2009	2009	2009	2000-09	2008	2009	
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>117901</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-51</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>21651</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>-56</b>
Europe	97746	82.9	7	11	-48	Asia	7751	35.8	4	36	-56
Asia	7516	6.4	13	-1	-64	North America	5302	24.5	2	31	-52
CIS	7170	6.1	11	30	-61	Europe	5297	24.5	-1	11	-46
Africa	1739	1.5	4	22	-64	South and Central America	1774	8.2	-2	24	-69
South and Central America	1727	1.5	4	-12	-60	CIS	1052	4.9	-3	68	-73
North America	1652	1.4	7	13	-54	Africa	383	1.8	-4	61	-72
Middle East	150	0.1	-2	-4	-66	Middle East	93	0.4	7	113	-19
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	93038	78.9	7	11	-48	European Union (27)	4798	22.2	-1	4	-44
Russian Federation	4181	3.5	11	26	-57	Canada	3818	17.6	3	30	-50
China	2590	2.2	23	-3	-77	China	2534	11.7	16	46	-67
Ukraine	2289	1.9	13	27	-63	Japan	1773	8.2	2	25	-28
Turkey	1600	1.4	9	-6	-58	Mexico	1484	6.9	1	33	-57
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>103699</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>14407</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Korea, Republic of	1553	1.3	14	10	-41	Korea, Republic of	1283	5.9	1	50	-52
South Africa	1392	1.2	5	32	-59	Brazil	1081	5.0	-3	22	-70
United States	1226	1.0	7	5	-47	India	1026	4.7	10	73	-54
India	1207	1.0	19	23	-65	Russian Federation	820	3.8	5	46	-55
Switzerland	1031	0.9	3	15	-49	Taipei, Chinese	586	2.7	-2	-8	-55
Norway	1003	0.9	3	45	-59	Turkey	407	1.9	8	152	-52
Japan	917	0.8	8	17	-25	South Africa	381	1.8	-4	57	-70
Brazil	896	0.8	4	-6	-59	Trinidad and Tobago	259	1.2	13	32	-53
Taipei, Chinese	574	0.5	6	-21	-51	Australia	195	0.9	-3	25	-69
Serbia	492	0.4	...	27	-56	Argentina	157	0.7	-2	109	-50
Belarus	357	0.3	20	31	-50	Ukraine	122	0.6	-14	106	-92
FYR Macedonia	340	0.3	9	-13	-64	Thailand	117	0.5	-7	16	-64
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	274	0.2	13	-24	-54	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	117	0.5	-11	76	-83
Colombia	249	0.2	4	-32	-45	Malaysia	101	0.5	4	-43	-27
Canada	224	0.2	11	81	-64	Colombia	86	0.4	7	3	-67
Kazakhstan	216	0.2	3	125	-82	Kazakhstan	85	0.4	-8	52	-77
Mexico	202	0.2	4	1	-71	Norway	56	0.3	-8	82	-73
New Caledonia	182	0.2	3	-54	-30	Chile	42	0.2	10	27	-66
Argentina	176	0.1	1	-17	-19	Israel	37	0.2	1	7	10
Indonesia	161	0.1	4	-9	-65	Switzerland	35	0.2	-5	-13	-47
Australia	144	0.1	2	-26	-32	Dominican Republic	30	0.1	-9	-43	-86
Iceland	140	0.1	21	14	27	Philippines	28	0.1	9	-6	-37
Egypt	105	0.1	2	14	-86	Viet Nam	27	0.1	46	464	-41
Thailand	86	0.1	-4	-37	-51	United Arab Emirates	26	0.1	12	416	-33
Chile	84	0.1	27	-4	-78	New Zealand	26	0.1	-5	-24	-54
Tunisia	83	0.1	4	16	-57	New Caledonia	23	0.1	-4	-39	-49
Armenia	76	0.1	31	9	-67	Indonesia	23	0.1	-17	-52	62
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	70	0.1	4	-10	-71	Georgia	17	0.1	18	96	-88
Zimbabwe	49	0.0	-4	13	-66	Oman	16	0.1	28	424	-34
Bosnia and Herzegovina	48	0.0	13	-2	-61	Saudi Arabia	10	0.0	13	46	-26
<b>Above 35</b>	<b>117253</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 35</b>	<b>21626</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table II.36

## Leading exporters and importers of iron and steel, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2009	1980	1990	2000	2009	2000-09	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (27)	134	-	-	46.8	41.1	8	28	13	-44
extra-EU (27) exports	41	-	-	11.5	12.6	11	21	19	-34
Japan	31	20.1	11.8	10.3	9.5	9	15	29	-30
China a	24	0.3	1.2	3.1	7.3	21	58	38	-67
Russian Federation	20	-	-	5.0	6.1	12	21	33	-37
Korea, Republic of	17	2.2	3.4	4.7	5.4	11	19	33	-30
United States	13	4.2	3.3	4.4	4.1	9	19	33	-34
Ukraine	12	-	-	3.6	3.5	9	27	35	-55
Turkey	9	0.0	1.4	1.3	2.8	19	32	76	-46
Taipei, Chinese	9	0.4	0.8	3.2	2.6	7	21	4	-33
Brazil	7	1.1	3.4	2.5	2.3	8	7	35	-46
India	6	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.9	19	28	35	-45
South Africa	5	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.6	7	30	19	-42
Canada	5	2.3	1.9	2.2	1.5	5	14	31	-49
Mexico a	3	0.1	0.7	1.2	0.9	6	12	29	-51
Kazakhstan	3	-	-	0.8	0.9	11	67	68	-51
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (27)	118	-	-	41.2	35.4	7	35	11	-51
extra-EU (27) imports	25	-	-	7.5	7.5	9	53	10	-61
China a	26	2.7	2.5	6.4	8.0	12	12	12	-2
United States	22	10.1	9.5	12.7	6.5	1	-3	30	-56
Korea, Republic of	17	1.2	2.9	3.5	5.2	14	35	56	-48
India	8	1.0	1.0	0.5	2.3	28	59	10	-21
Turkey	8	0.4	1.1	1.6	2.3	14	39	33	-49
Thailand	7	0.6	2.4	1.8	2.2	12	58	9	-45
Canada b	7	1.6	2.0	3.5	2.2	4	-4	19	-41
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	7	...	...	1.1	2.0	17	51	-2	-17
Mexico a, b	6	2.2	1.0	2.6	1.8	5	1	24	-37
Algeria	6	1.0	0.5	0.4	1.8	30	26	70	4
United Arab Emirates	6	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.7	21	45	105	-62
Taipei, Chinese	6	1.4	2.5	3.1	1.7	2	16	29	-54
Japan	5	1.1	4.1	2.4	1.6	4	28	38	-54
Indonesia	5	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.6	14	29	103	-41
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>82.5</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

## 4.2 Chemicals

Table II.37

### Exports of chemicals of selected regions and economies by destination, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000-09	2008	2009
<b>World</b>	<b>1447</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>-14</b>
<b>Europe</b>								
World	861	100.0	100.0	58.3	59.5	11	10	-12
Europe	606	70.8	70.3	41.3	41.8	11	10	-14
North America	96	11.7	11.2	6.9	6.6	10	4	-4
Asia	73	8.4	8.5	4.9	5.0	11	14	1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	26	1.4	3.0	0.8	1.8	20	21	-21
Africa	19	2.2	2.2	1.3	1.3	11	18	-8
Middle East	19	2.1	2.2	1.2	1.3	11	16	-2
South and Central America	16	2.2	1.9	1.3	1.1	9	23	-12
<b>Asia</b>								
World	275	100.0	100.0	17.2	19.0	12	13	-14
Asia	176	65.1	64.1	11.2	12.2	12	11	-13
Europe	38	14.5	13.8	2.5	2.6	11	11	-18
North America	30	14.2	10.8	2.5	2.1	8	14	-16
South and Central America	9	1.8	3.4	0.3	0.6	20	50	-13
Middle East	9	1.9	3.1	0.3	0.6	18	27	-13
Africa	8	1.7	3.0	0.3	0.6	19	25	-14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4	0.7	1.3	0.1	0.3	21	23	-33
<b>China</b>								
World	62	100.0	100.0	2.1	4.3	20	31	-22
Asia	27	43.6	42.8	0.9	1.8	20	27	-22
Europe	14	26.1	21.9	0.5	0.9	18	27	-20
North America	11	20.3	17.5	0.4	0.8	18	38	-21
South and Central America	4	3.6	6.2	0.1	0.3	27	54	-32
Africa	3	2.6	4.3	0.1	0.2	27	43	-9
Middle East	3	2.8	4.1	0.1	0.2	25	32	-18
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	1.1	3.2	0.0	0.1	35	30	-32
<b>Other economies in Asia</b>								
World	213	100.0	100.0	15.2	14.7	10	8	-12
Asia	150	68.1	70.3	10.3	10.4	11	8	-11
Europe	24	13.0	11.4	2.0	1.7	9	4	-17
North America	19	13.4	8.9	2.0	1.3	5	3	-13
Middle East	6	1.8	2.8	0.3	0.4	16	25	-11
Africa	6	1.6	2.7	0.2	0.4	17	18	-16
South and Central America	6	1.5	2.6	0.2	0.4	17	45	6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.1	14	17	-33
<b>North America</b>								
World	198	100.0	100.0	17.6	13.7	8	15	-14
North America	67	39.1	34.0	6.9	4.7	6	10	-16
Europe	59	25.3	29.8	4.4	4.1	10	8	-7
Asia	45	23.3	22.8	4.1	3.1	7	22	-14
South and Central America	20	10.0	10.4	1.8	1.4	8	32	-23
Middle East	3	1.1	1.5	0.2	0.2	11	18	-10
Africa	2	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.2	10	15	-4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	11	33	-26

Table II.38

## Leading exporters and importers of chemicals, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2009	1980	1990	2000	2009	2000-09	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (27)	783	-	-	53.9	54.1	11	19	10	-12
extra-EU (27) exports	272	-	-	18.7	18.8	11	17	8	-7
United States	160	14.8	13.3	14.1	11.0	8	14	16	-11
Switzerland	68	4.0	4.7	3.7	4.7	13	15	16	-2
China a	62	0.8	1.3	2.1	4.3	20	36	31	-22
Japan	61	4.7	5.3	6.0	4.2	6	13	6	-11
Korea, Republic of	37	0.5	0.8	2.4	2.6	12	18	14	-12
Singapore	30	0.5	1.1	1.6	2.1	14	9	-5	-5
domestic exports	23	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.6	16	7	-9	-3
re-exports	7	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	8	17	10	-13
Canada	28	2.5	2.2	2.5	1.9	7	18	9	-26
Taipei, Chinese	26	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.8	12	28	9	-17
Russian Federation	18	-	-	1.2	1.3	11	27	44	-33
India	18	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.3	17	19	24	-13
Hong Kong, China	15	-	-	-	-	4	10	2	-14
domestic exports	1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	5	14	3	-11
re-exports	14	-	-	-	-	4	9	2	-14
Saudi Arabia b	13	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.9	13	19	11	-17
Thailand	12	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.9	13	17	13	-10
Israel	11	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	12	17	60	-19
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1329</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (27)	667	-	-	43.8	44.9	10	20	11	-15
extra-EU (27) imports	157	-	-	10.5	10.6	10	21	10	-14
United States	154	6.2	7.7	12.2	10.4	8	9	14	-15
China a	112	2.0	2.2	4.9	7.5	16	23	11	-6
Japan	49	4.1	5.0	4.2	3.3	7	11	20	-11
Canada c	37	2.2	2.5	3.2	2.5	7	9	6	-12
Switzerland	34	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.3	11	21	4	-10
Korea, Republic of	31	1.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	10	17	13	-14
Mexico a, c	28	1.5	1.2	2.4	1.9	7	10	12	-18
India	27	...	1.0	0.8	1.8	21	36	57	-23
Brazil c	25	2.4	1.1	1.6	1.7	11	39	48	-26
Taipei, Chinese	24	1.3	2.3	2.5	1.6	5	10	6	-22
Russian Federation c	22	-	-	0.8	1.5	18	15	29	-17
Turkey	20	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	12	20	16	-21
Hong Kong, China	18	-	-	-	-	3	7	3	-17
retained imports	4	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.3	2	1	4	-25
Australia c	17	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	9	19	19	-14
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1251</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.39

## Leading exporters and importers of pharmaceuticals, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
		2009	2000	2009	2000-09	2007	2008
<b>Exporters</b>							
European Union (27)	290	65.1	67.3	17	19	11	1
extra-EU (27) exports	111	28.6	25.8	15	20	7	4
Switzerland	45	9.6	10.5	18	16	22	3
United States	44	12.1	10.3	14	15	14	15
China a	9	1.6	2.0	19	34	35	6
Canada	6	1.1	1.5	20	32	0	4
Singapore	6	0.9	1.3	21	19	-21	16
domestic exports	5	0.5	1.2	28	19	-24	23
re-exports	1	0.4	0.2	6	24	-3	-18
India	6	1.0	1.3	20	34	30	-3
Israel	5	0.4	1.1	31	11	42	0
Japan	4	2.5	1.0	5	0	16	12
Australia	3	1.1	0.7	12	25	3	-5
Hong Kong, China	2	-	-	9	25	26	5
domestic exports	0	0.1	0.1	11	15	17	-3
re-exports	1	-	-	9	28	28	7
Mexico a	1	0.8	0.3	6	10	0	-3
Korea, Republic of	1	0.3	0.3	15	34	25	16
Brazil	1	0.2	0.3	18	22	29	11
Argentina	1	0.3	0.2	10	13	23	6
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>98.2</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>							
European Union (27)	240	50.4	54.5	17	17	14	1
extra-EU (27) imports	60	15.0	13.7	15	12	13	8
United States	60	13.1	13.7	17	17	11	0
Switzerland	17	4.6	4.0	14	13	6	-2
Japan	14	4.2	3.3	13	6	20	28
Canada b	12	3.4	2.7	14	10	6	8
Russian Federation b	9	1.1	2.0	24	20	35	-5
Australia b	7	2.1	1.7	14	21	7	5
China a	7	0.8	1.5	24	43	42	21
Brazil b	5	1.6	1.2	13	32	24	3
Turkey	4	1.2	1.0	14	15	23	-7
Mexico a, b	4	1.2	1.0	13	12	20	-5
Korea, Republic of	3	0.7	0.8	17	23	9	1
Saudi Arabia c	3	0.8	0.7	15	15	27	14
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	2	0.4	0.5	20	34	19	30
Ukraine	2	0.3	0.5	26	39	25	-8
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>89.0</b>	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

## 4.3 Office and telecom equipment

Table II.40

### Exports of office and telecom equipment of selected regions and economies by destination, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000-09	2008	2009
<b>World</b>	<b>1323</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-16</b>
<b>Asia</b>								
World	786	100.0	100.0	47.3	59.4	6	3	-14
Asia	409	48.5	52.1	22.9	30.9	7	2	-11
North America	177	29.4	22.5	13.9	13.4	3	-1	-13
Europe	162	20.0	20.7	9.4	12.3	7	6	-19
Middle East	14	0.8	1.8	0.4	1.1	17	32	2
South and Central America	12	0.9	1.5	0.4	0.9	13	25	-18
Africa	7	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.6	19	38	-12
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	24	20	-45
<b>China</b>								
World	346	100.0	100.0	4.5	26.2	26	10	-9
Asia	118	37.3	34.2	1.7	8.9	25	12	-8
North America	105	34.2	30.4	1.5	8.0	24	1	-4
Europe	100	25.2	28.8	1.1	7.5	28	12	-15
Middle East	8	0.9	2.2	0.0	0.6	39	52	11
South and Central America	8	1.4	2.2	0.1	0.6	32	38	-12
Africa	5	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.4	39	46	-11
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.2	39	24	-45
<b>Other economies in Asia</b>								
World	439	100.0	100.0	42.8	33.2	1	-1	-17
Asia	291	49.7	66.2	21.2	22.0	4	-1	-13
North America	71	28.9	16.3	12.4	5.4	-6	-4	-23
Europe	62	19.4	14.2	8.3	4.7	-3	0	-25
Middle East	7	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.5	9	17	-6
South and Central America	4	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.3	2	10	-27
Africa	3	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	8	25	-14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	13	11	-45
<b>Europe</b>								
World	335	100.0	100.0	29.7	25.3	2	3	-21
Europe	261	74.7	77.8	22.2	19.7	2	4	-18
Asia	30	11.0	8.9	3.3	2.3	-1	2	-24
North America	14	7.7	4.2	2.3	1.1	-5	-2	-19
Middle East	9	1.8	2.8	0.5	0.7	7	-7	-25
Africa	9	1.9	2.7	0.6	0.7	6	2	-23
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	9	1.0	2.7	0.3	0.7	14	6	-47
South and Central America	3	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.2	-1	9	-30
<b>North America</b>								
World	174	100.0	100.0	21.5	13.1	-2	2	-17
North America	87	44.3	50.1	9.5	6.6	-1	2	-10
Asia	45	31.2	25.9	6.7	3.4	-4	-2	-22
Europe	21	17.4	12.2	3.7	1.6	-6	0	-27
South and Central America	16	5.4	9.5	1.2	1.2	4	15	-18
Middle East	3	1.1	1.5	0.2	0.2	2	19	-1
Africa	1	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	2	7	-25
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	2	-9	-39



Table II.41

## Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies by origin, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (27)					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2009	2009	2000-09			2008	2009	2009	2009
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>435801</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-20</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>235497</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-9</b>
Europe	242170	55.6	2	3	-19	Asia	176574	75.0	2	-1	-11
Asia	168059	38.6	7	8	-20	North America	42642	18.1	0	-1	-6
North America	19944	4.6	-7	-8	-32	Europe	9929	4.2	-5	7	-26
South and Central America	2217	0.5	5	13	-23	Middle East	3189	1.4	5	-14	142
Middle East	1620	0.4	-3	-3	-16	South and Central America	3047	1.3	6	-10	182
Africa	1231	0.3	10	1	-1	Africa	91	0.0	-7	4	-35
CIS	386	0.1	11	8	-44	CIS	25	0.0	2	-12	14
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	236980	54.4	2	3	-19	China	100891	42.8	18	2	-4
China	93509	21.5	23	13	-14	Mexico	37278	15.8	4	0	-3
United States	15932	3.7	-9	-12	-34	Malaysia	15934	6.8	-3	-12	-25
Japan	15928	3.7	-4	4	-30	Korea, Republic of	14641	6.2	-4	10	-7
Korea, Republic of	14822	3.4	4	-1	-25	Japan	14010	5.9	-10	-4	-27
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>377171</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>182754</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Malaysia	10895	2.5	2	-1	-16	Taipei, Chinese	11828	5.0	-5	-7	-13
Taipei, Chinese	10208	2.3	-3	-5	-37	European Union (27)	9342	4.0	-5	5	-26
Thailand	5592	1.3	6	20	-18	Thailand	7349	3.1	3	3	-18
Singapore	5555	1.3	-7	-9	-32	Singapore	5612	2.4	-10	-17	-22
Hong Kong, China	4939	1.1	5	41	-12	Canada	5363	2.3	-11	-4	-20
Philippines	2844	0.7	-4	-6	-35	Israel	3184	1.4	5	-14	144
Mexico	2830	0.6	9	66	-9	Costa Rica	2741	1.2	11	2	311
Costa Rica	1956	0.4	6	16	-22	Philippines	2620	1.1	-13	-11	-21
Turkey	1952	0.4	9	-17	-11	Indonesia	1586	0.7	-3	10	-3
Indonesia	1541	0.4	2	-5	-13	Viet Nam	766	0.3	143	31	27
Switzerland	1400	0.3	-2	-2	-22	Hong Kong, China	722	0.3	-10	-5	-23
India	1307	0.3	31	127	4	India	434	0.2	21	77	-7
Israel	1197	0.3	-4	0	-12	Norway	321	0.1	9	43	-27
Canada	1181	0.3	-9	-18	-34	Switzerland	243	0.1	-5	65	-37
Norway	1025	0.2	5	34	-12	Brazil	197	0.1	-14	-21	-21
<b>Above 20</b>	<b>431593</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 20</b>	<b>235063</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table II.41 (continued)

## Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies by origin, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China <sup>a</sup>					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2000-09	2008	2009			2000-09	2008	2009	
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>214049</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>61677</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-15</b>
Asia	190230	89	22	3	-8	Asia	52325	84.8	3	6	-14
North America	11715	5.5	8	6	-14	North America	6533	10.6	-9	-7	-21
Europe	8811	4.1	2	-4	-5	Europe	2130	3.5	-9	9	-28
South and Central America	2606	1.2	86	-1	15	Middle East	309	0.5	10	80	65
Middle East	451	0.2	17	2	-12	South and Central America	280	0.5	3	16	4
Africa	198	0.1	21	-12	-31	Africa	13	0.0	0	-4	19
CIS	37	0.0	-1	35	-26	CIS	3	0.0	13	-46	7
Economy						Economy					
China	48999	22.9	38	11	3	China	27768	45.0	18	13	-9
Taipei, Chinese	34480	16.1	23	1	-5	Taipei, Chinese	7209	11.7	-3	0	-13
Korea, Republic of	31065	14.5	24	-1	-8	United States	5831	9.5	-9	-9	-20
Japan	24568	11.5	11	1	-13	Korea, Republic of	5472	8.9	-2	-8	-27
Malaysia	19475	9.1	26	7	6	Malaysia	3804	6.2	-6	15	-16
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>158587</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>50085</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Thailand	12468	5.8	28.4	19	-2	Thailand	2618	4.2	1	-5	-21
United States	9552	4.5	7	5	-16	Singapore	2418	3.9	-5	1	-8
Philippines	8820	4.1	26	-15	-47	European Union (27)	2067	3.4	-9	10	-29
European Union (27)	8473	4.0	2	-5	-6	Philippines	1461	2.4	-10	-17	-38
Singapore	6000	2.8	14	-3	-6	Indonesia	739	1.2	-2	14	-11
Costa Rica	2582	1.2	90	-2	16	Viet Nam	690	1.1	43	136	20
Hong Kong, China	2533	1.2	1	-8	-23	Mexico	443	0.7	-1	27	-31
Mexico	1283	0.6	18	-2	1	Israel	310	0.5	10	79	68
Indonesia	1144	0.5	17	-3	-28	Costa Rica	277	0.4	7	15	6
Canada	880	0.4	12	34	-6	Canada	260	0.4	-5	-17	-16
Viet Nam	486	0.2	66	115	5	Hong Kong, China	137	0.2	-14	-20	-39
Israel	449	0.2	17	1	-11	Switzerland	39	0.1	-9	-26	18
Morocco	193	0.1	22	-13	-31	India	30	0.0	22	169	-16
Switzerland	191	0.1	17	-16	14	Norway	25	0.0	6	36	-30
Norway	139	0.1	29	105	27	Australia	17	0.0	-12	-34	8
<b>Above 20</b>	<b>213782</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 20</b>	<b>61615</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

<sup>a</sup> In 2009, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 23 per cent of its office and telecom equipment imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.42

## Leading exporters and importers of office and telecom equipment, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change				
		2009	1980	1990	2000	2009	2000-09	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exporters</b>										
China a	346	0.1	1.0	4.5	26.2	26	21	10	-9	
European Union (27)	328	-	-	29.2	24.8	2	-6	3	-21	
extra-EU (27) exports	91	-	-	8.7	6.8	1	4	2	-25	
Hong Kong, China	138	-	-	-	-	12	9	7	-6	
domestic exports	1	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.1	-10	-47	-1	-18	
re-exports	136	-	-	-	-	13	11	8	-6	
United States	113	19.5	17.3	15.8	8.5	-3	-2	2	-18	
Singapore	97	3.2	6.4	7.6	7.3	3	2	1	-20	
domestic exports	34	2.5	4.9	4.3	2.6	-2	-13	5	-33	
re-exports	63	0.7	1.5	3.3	4.7	8	16	-2	-11	
Japan	79	21.1	22.5	11.2	5.9	-3	4	0	-24	
Korea, Republic of	77	2.0	4.8	6.1	5.8	3	11	-5	-12	
Taipei, Chinese	62	3.2	4.7	6.0	4.7	1	1	-3	-12	
Malaysia a, b	57	1.4	2.7	5.4	4.3	1	1	-1	-15	
Mexico a	50	0.1	1.5	3.5	3.8	4	16	5	-11	
Thailand	29	0.0	1.2	1.9	2.2	5	9	1	-10	
Philippines a, b	20	0.1	0.6	2.6	1.5	-2	11	-11	-22	
United Arab Emirates b, c	11	...	...	0.2	0.9	20	28	23	-28	
Canada	11	2.0	1.9	2.1	0.8	-7	3	-6	-23	
Israel	8	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	2	-43	92	24	
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1290</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>Importers</b>										
European Union (27)	436	-	-	33.8	30.7	3	-2	4	-20	
extra-EU (27) imports	199	-	-	14.7	14.0	3	7	5	-21	
United States	235	15.9	21.1	21.2	16.6	1	3	-1	-9	
China a, d	214	0.6	1.3	4.4	15.1	19	14	2	-8	
Hong Kong, China	142	-	-	-	-	10	10	4	-4	
retained imports	6	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.4	-8	-7	-56	77	
Singapore	67	2.6	4.5	5.3	4.8	2	2	0	-23	
retained imports	5	1.9	2.9	2.1	0.3	-16	-33	10	-71	
Japan	62	2.6	3.7	6.0	4.4	0	1	4	-15	
Mexico a, e	45	0.9	1.5	2.9	3.1	5	-19	39	-7	
Korea, Republic of	40	1.3	2.6	3.3	2.9	2	13	5	-16	
Malaysia a	36	1.6	1.9	3.2	2.6	1	5	-5	-21	
Taipei, Chinese	35	1.4	2.5	3.8	2.5	-1	-2	-3	-12	
Canada e	27	4.1	3.5	3.0	1.9	-1	5	3	-16	
Thailand	20	0.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	4	5	2	-9	
India	17	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.2	23	27	20	-12	
Australia e	17	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	5	12	4	-6	
Philippines b	15	0.2	0.7	1.5	1.1	0	5	-18	-25	
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1273</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>89.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.

d In 2009, China reported imports of office and telecom equipment from China amounting to \$49.0 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

e Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.43

## Exports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2009 <sup>a</sup>
World	298551	968673	1517697	1572006	1322822	15.4	10.9
Argentina	119	94	151	150	104	0.4	0.2
Australia	741	1781	1969	2151	1704	2.8	1.1
Belarus	-	99	99	104	85	1.4	0.4
Brazil	692	2317	2678	3162	2340	4.2	1.5
Canada	5622	20631	15190	14311	11021	7.5	3.5
China <sup>b</sup>	3126	43498	347822	382253	346440	17.5	28.8
Costa Rica <sup>b</sup>	0	1688	2407	2175	2142	28.8	24.4
Croatia	...	87	361	399	280	2.0	2.7
European Union (27)	-	282381	401104	412551	327585	11.5	7.1
intra-EU (27) exports	-	198419	282901	292515	236980	11.9	7.7
extra-EU (27) exports	-	83962	118203	120036	90605	10.7	5.9
Hong Kong, China	12886	50066	136411	146577	137584	24.7	41.8
domestic exports	4772	3997	1831	1811	1492	17.0	8.9
re-exports	8114	46069	134398	144766	136092	25.7	43.5
India	182	384	1376	3982	3714	0.9	2.3
Indonesia	124	7280	5291	5800	6130	11.1	5.1
Israel	1226	6939	6470	6455	8009	22.1	16.7
Japan	67032	108179	103108	103207	78705	22.6	13.6
Jordan	4	36	383	289	98	1.9	1.5
Korea, Republic of	14339	58686	92687	88070	77213	34.1	21.2
Macao, China	14	19	143	114	56	0.8	5.8
Malaysia <sup>b, c</sup>	8207	52382	68400	67695	57446	53.3	36.5
Mauritius <sup>b, c</sup>	3	2	92	91	12	0.1	0.6
Mexico <sup>b</sup>	4535	34042	53751	56348	50008	20.5	21.8
Morocco <sup>b</sup>	110	506	795	702	594	6.8	4.3
New Zealand	95	231	422	407	356	1.7	1.4
Norway	655	1142	1703	2142	1843	1.9	1.5
Pakistan	4	6	83	87	34	0.1	0.2
Philippines <sup>b, c</sup>	1835	25138	28878	25651	20118	63.2	52.3
Russian Federation	-	306	746	1050	1080	0.3	0.4
Saudi Arabia <sup>c</sup>	14	29	188	175	179	0.0	0.1
Serbia	...	...	102	235	236	...	2.8
Singapore	19235	73820	120334	120994	96514	53.6	35.8
domestic exports	14685	41523	48156	50347	33776	52.8	24.4
re-exports	4549	32297	72178	70647	62738	54.6	47.7
South Africa	...	409	883	891	719	1.4	1.1
Switzerland	1520	2909	3160	3502	2859	3.6	1.7
Taipei, Chinese	14105	57821	72025	69976	61808	39.0	30.3
Thailand	3520	18653	32103	32544	29359	27.0	19.3
Tunisia	24	49	347	649	618	0.8	4.3
Turkey	259	1008	2871	2400	2023	3.6	2.0
Ukraine	-	94	596	669	481	0.6	1.2
United Arab Emirates <sup>c, d</sup>	...	2220	12719	15660	11277	4.5	6.4
United States	51658	153399	134694	137374	112652	19.6	10.7
Viet Nam <sup>c</sup>	...	652	1926	3333	4577	4.5	8.0

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.

Table II.44

## Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2009 a
Algeria	253	444	1134	1688	1371	4.8	3.5
Argentina	305	3477	4593	4957	4180	13.8	10.8
Australia b	4343	10771	17375	17995	16990	15.1	10.7
Bangladesh c, d	91	199	892	1144	1048	2.2	4.8
Belarus	-	194	622	816	545	2.2	1.9
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	367	1189	5492	4729	3176	8.2	7.8
Brazil e	1514	7601	5671	16302	12326	13.6	9.7
Canada b	10475	30418	31336	32340	27073	12.7	8.4
Chile	456	1681	3220	3519	2797	9.1	6.6
China f	4058	44427	226458	231908	214049	19.7	21.3
Colombia	365	1048	3671	4148	2999	9.1	9.1
Costa Rica f	84	977	1930	2435	2208	15.3	19.4
Croatia	...	418	1550	1700	1193	5.3	5.6
Ecuador	57	200	931	1380	1045	5.4	6.9
Egypt	226	593	1164	1970	1433	4.2	3.2
El Salvador f	...	325	628	496	389	6.6	5.4
European Union (27) g	-	343708	523341	544364	435801	13.3	9.2
extra-EU (27) imports	-	148928	240440	251849	198821	16.2	11.9
Guatemala f	61	419	907	867	679	8.7	5.9
Hong Kong, China	12326	59370	142194	148170	142115	27.7	40.3
retained imports	4212	13301	7796	3404	6022	38.1	15.2
India	662	2664	16277	19453	17150	5.2	6.9
Indonesia	892	705	3522	11509	8393	1.6	9.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	...	530	2421	3003	3038	3.8	6.0
Israel	939	4894	4882	5257	4681	13.0	9.5
Japan	11273	60866	69659	72580	61677	16.0	11.2
Jordan	56	201	1055	1078	649	4.4	4.6
Kazakhstan	-	261	1316	766	876	5.2	3.1
Kenya	124	142	465	635	610	4.6	6.0
Korea, Republic of	7741	34012	45617	47868	40405	21.2	12.5
Kuwait d	128	409	1062	1529	891	5.7	5.0
Macao, China	64	104	622	617	527	4.6	11.4
Malaysia f	5744	32405	48198	45721	36332	39.5	29.3
Mexico b, f	4640	29011	34308	47847	44519	16.6	19.0
Morocco f	306	1212	1927	2008	1773	10.5	5.4
New Zealand	905	1618	2682	2711	2232	11.6	8.7
Norway	1732	3352	6375	6562	5360	9.7	7.7
Pakistan	236	372	2125	2077	956	3.4	3.0
Panama	65	244	416	608	538	7.2	6.9
Paraguay	320	224	1548	1854	1431	10.2	20.6
Peru	100	656	1851	2396	1744	8.9	8.0
Philippines d	2044	15150	24519	20182	15088	40.9	32.9
Qatar d	52	143	813	1049	798	4.4	3.5
Russian Federation b, d	-	3002	18888	21207	12631	6.7	6.6
Saudi Arabia d	811	1242	6023	6690	5093	4.1	5.3
Serbia	...	...	1102	1110	756	...	4.9
Serbia and Montenegro	...	145	...	...	...	3.9	5.0
Singapore	13392	54107	87353	87307	67496	40.2	27.5
retained imports	8842	21810	15175	16660	4758	28.9	4.2
South Africa b	...	3364	7349	7371	5971	12.6	9.4
Sri Lanka d	51	259	425	523	384	3.6	3.8
Sudan	...	96	2073	463	...	6.2	5.1
Switzerland	4797	8045	9805	10674	9262	9.7	5.9
Taipei, Chinese	7438	38646	40737	39654	34872	27.6	20.0
Thailand	3421	14055	21841	22290	20253	22.7	15.1
Tunisia	149	318	790	1055	1115	3.7	5.8
Turkey	1234	5522	8724	8119	7221	10.1	5.1
Ukraine	-	327	1388	1627	981	2.3	2.2
United Arab Emirates	698	4002	6190	7835	6446	11.4	4.6
United States	63365	215544	262582	259944	235497	17.1	12.0
Viet Nam d	...	1038	4504	5551	5976	6.6	8.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

## 4.3.1 EDP equipment

Table II.45

### Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies by origin, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2009	2009	2000-09	2008	2009		2009	2009	2000-09	2008	2009
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>176155</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-20</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>96910</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>-7</b>
Europe	98861	56.1	2	0	-19	Asia	80910	83.5	1	-5	-11
Asia	66640	37.8	4	5	-21	North America	9105	9.4	-4	-7	8
North America	7733	4.4	-8	-5	-31	Europe	3942	4.1	-7	-1	-17
South and Central America	1959	1.1	8	20	-22	South and Central America	2656	2.7	12	-6	420
Middle East	535	0.3	-1	2	-13	Middle East	287	0.3	-4	-35	-22
Africa	331	0.2	18	-4	42	Africa	9	0.0	3	89	-47
CIS	80	0.0	6	21	5	CIS	1	0.0	0	100	-75
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	98052	55.7	2	0	-19	China	51892	53.5	18	-1	-4
China	43216	24.5	21	11	-13	Malaysia	8696	9.0	0	-18	-27
United States	6670	3.8	-9	-6	-31	Mexico	7829	8.1	-2	-7	21
Japan	6050	3.4	-6	3	-29	Japan	6467	6.7	-10	-2	-23
Malaysia	3642	2.1	0	-10	-33	Singapore	4095	4.2	-10	-10	-13
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>157630</b>	<b>89.5</b>	-	-	-	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>78979</b>	<b>81.5</b>	-	-	-
Singapore	3070	1.7	-7	-6	-29	European Union (27)	3793	3.9	-7	-2	-17
Taipei, Chinese	3070	1.7	-12	-10	-45	Thailand	3448	3.6	2	4	-16
Thailand	2834	1.6	6	25	-22	Costa Rica	2599	2.7	13	0	...
Costa Rica	1915	1.1	9	21	-22	Korea, Republic of	2404	2.5	-12	-19	-11
Korea, Republic of	1869	1.1	-9	-24	-5	Taipei, Chinese	2184	2.3	-16	-21	-20
Hong Kong, China	1312	0.7	-1	10	-31	Canada	1276	1.3	-11	-8	-35
Philippines	646	0.4	-14	-19	-59	Philippines	710	0.7	-14	-12	-24
Mexico	629	0.4	-2	16	-32	Indonesia	405	0.4	-7	13	-20
Switzerland	557	0.3	-3	-11	-26	Viet Nam	320	0.3	185	16	9
Canada	433	0.2	-4	-17	-41	Israel	286	0.3	-4	-35	-21
Israel	377	0.2	-2	-1	-15	Hong Kong, China	132	0.1	-11	19	-47
Viet Nam	360	0.2	70	47	-9	Switzerland	92	0.1	-9	53	-32
Indonesia	315	0.2	-7	-4	-28	India	90	0.1	16	136	-9
Tunisia	218	0.1	50	-1	83	Norway	52	0.1	-6	2	-1
India	170	0.1	26	38	-8	Australia	43	0.0	-1	-26	-8
<b>Above 20</b>	<b>175404</b>	<b>99.6</b>	-	-	-	<b>Above 20</b>	<b>96814</b>	<b>99.9</b>	-	-	-

Table II.45 (continued)

## Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies by origin, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China <sup>a</sup>					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2009-09	2008	2009			2009-09	2008	2009	
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>43060</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>20013</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-18</b>
Asia	39623	92.0	19	4	-7	Asia	17831	89.1	-1	5	-17
North America	1866	4.3	-1	-6	-24	North America	1223	6.1	-16	-8	-27
Europe	1501	3.5	7	-6	-6	Europe	787	3.9	-12	4	-29
Middle East	62	0.1	13	57	-21	South and Central America	48	0.2	0	92	12
South and Central America	5	0.0	21	-6	-24	Middle East	40	0.2	-5	22	-12
Africa	1	0.0	58	17	-26	CIS	0	0.0	-10	74	22
CIS	1	0.0	3	-57	29	Africa	0	0.0	-20	-4	-70
Economy						Economy					
China	14963	34.8	33	3	-5	China	12969	64.8	18	9	-17
Thailand	7941	18.4	31	25	-4	Thailand	1066	5.3	-1	2	-16
Japan	3625	8.4	9	2	-10	United States	1002	5.0	-17	-13	-26
Korea, Republic of	3200	7.4	20	-28	-18	Singapore	910	4.5	-9	-1	-21
Philippines	2976	6.9	25	14	-2	Taipei, Chinese	883	4.4	-19	0	-8
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>32705</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>16830</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Malaysia	2198	5.1	13	44	-7	European Union (27)	776	3.9	-12	5	-29
Singapore	1960	4.6	9	0	-6	Malaysia	563	2.8	-15	2	-17
Taipei, Chinese	1870	4.3	6	-6	-7	Philippines	562	2.8	-13	-4	-30
United States	1521	3.5	-2	-5	-27	Korea, Republic of	413	2.1	-18	-37	-35
European Union (27)	1472	3.4	7	-6	-6	Indonesia	304	1.5	4	15	4
Indonesia	579	1.3	13	-11	-29	Mexico	175	0.9	-3	38	-35
Mexico	278	0.6	3	-13	-13	Viet Nam	99	0.5	34	95	-11
Viet Nam	171	0.4	88	102	-40	Costa Rica	48	0.2	1	99	17
Hong Kong, China	115	0.3	-16	-28	-38	Canada	46	0.2	-17	-21	-12
Canada	68	0.2	13	7	27	Israel	40	0.2	-5	21	-11
Israel	62	0.1	15	57	-21	Hong Kong, China	30	0.1	-19	-24	-49
Switzerland	18	0.0	3	-34	-17	India	27	0.1	...	233	-10
India	17	0.0	37	-51	-23	Switzerland	8	0.0	-22	-39	-45
Norway	11	0.0	24	122	38	Australia	6	0.0	-18	-40	-3
Australia	7	0.0	-7	-69	24	Norway	3	0.0	-4	-24	-27
<b>Above 20</b>	<b>43051</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 20</b>	<b>19930</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a In 2009, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 35 per cent of its EDP and office equipment imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.46

## Leading exporters and importers of EDP and office equipment, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2009	2000	2009	2000-09	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exporters</b>							
China a	157	5.0	34.0	27	23	7	-11
European Union (27)	130	30.4	28.0	2	-3	0	-18
extra-EU (27) exports	32	7.0	6.8	2	3	-1	-15
United States	40	15.5	8.6	-4	-4	0	-16
Hong Kong, China	33	-	-	8	-14	7	-11
domestic exports	0	0.3	0.0	-18	-85	-45	-27
re-exports	33	-	-	9	-10	7	-11
Singapore	25	8.4	5.4	-2	0	2	-24
domestic exports	12	6.0	2.7	-6	-6	3	-38
re-exports	12	2.4	2.7	4	12	0	-3
Malaysia a, b	21	5.6	4.6	0	-3	-1	-20
Japan	18	9.5	4.0	-7	3	-1	-25
Thailand	16	2.4	3.4	7	13	6	-11
Korea, Republic of	11	5.3	2.4	-6	10	-25	-24
Mexico a	11	3.2	2.3	-1	0	-16	3
Taipei, Chinese	9	7.9	1.9	-13	-13	-15	-19
Philippines a, b	8	1.9	1.8	1	25	-12	-9
United Arab Emirates b, c	4	0.2	0.9	19	53	42	-31
Canada	3	1.5	0.7	-6	10	-4	-26
Viet Nam b	2	0.1	0.4	16	-11	91	-10
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>98.2</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>							
European Union (27)	176	39.7	38.0	2	-5	1	-20
extra-EU (27) imports	78	17.5	16.9	2	-4	4	-22
United States	97	24.6	20.9	0	2	-5	-7
China a, d	43	2.8	9.3	17	12	3	-8
Hong Kong, China	33	-	-	7	-10	7	-8
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	20	7.2	4.3	-3	-11	4	-18
Singapore	15	4.4	3.2	-1	2	5	-29
retained imports	2	2.1	0.5	-13	-14	14	-72
Mexico a, e	11	1.5	2.4	8	-3	3	-4
Canada e	10	3.1	2.2	-2	3	-2	-20
Malaysia a	9	1.2	2.0	8	6	-10	-7
Korea, Republic of	7	2.0	1.6	-1	11	-3	-16
Australia e	7	1.3	1.5	4	14	1	-12
Thailand	7	1.0	1.5	7	10	6	-10
Russian Federation b, e	5	0.4	1.0	14	17	15	-32
Taipei, Chinese	4	2.7	0.9	-9	5	-4	-14
Switzerland	4	1.2	0.9	-1	3	7	-14
<b>Above 15 f</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>89.7</b>	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.

d In 2009, China reported imports of EDP and office equipment imports from China amounting to \$15.0 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

e Imports are valued f.o.b.

f Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.



Table II.47

## Exports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies, 1990-2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2009 a
World	...	372067	546581	550850	462814	5.9	3.8
Australia	494	811	975	1037	816	1.3	0.5
Brazil	172	490	324	409	398	0.9	0.3
Canada	2708	5516	4307	4114	3051	2.0	1.0
China b	375	18638	165876	176827	157318	7.5	13.1
Costa Rica b	...	1628	1026	1053	1236	27.8	14.1
Croatia	...	11	123	130	71	0.2	0.7
European Union (27)	-	113286	158907	158387	129648	4.6	2.8
intra-EU (27) exports	-	87387	121289	121108	98052	5.2	3.2
extra-EU (27) exports	-	25899	37618	37279	31596	3.3	2.1
Hong Kong, China	3518	16402	34722	37067	32922	8.1	10.0
domestic exports	2086	937	379	209	154	4.0	0.9
re-exports	1432	15465	34343	36858	32768	8.6	10.5
India	112	209	459	559	559	0.5	0.3
Indonesia	1	3041	1798	1781	1594	4.6	1.3
Israel	421	902	957	1444	1323	2.9	2.8
Japan	24832	35209	24844	24517	18372	7.3	3.2
Jordan	2	13	26	41	40	0.7	0.6
Korea, Republic of	2702	19633	19710	14748	11170	11.4	3.1
Macao, China	...	12	89	51	15	0.5	1.5
Malaysia b, c	676	20689	27119	26778	21377	21.1	13.6
Mexico b	...	11757	12341	10341	10612	7.1	4.6
New Zealand	53	82	157	134	131	0.6	0.5
Norway	350	460	392	407	347	0.8	0.3
Philippines b, c	180	7208	10209	9016	8210	18.1	21.4
Russian Federation	-	71	167	229	204	0.1	0.1
Saudi Arabia c	...	8	68	83	65	0.0	0.0
Serbia	...	...	55	77	94	...	1.1
Serbia and Montenegro	...	3	...	...	...	0.2	0.3
Singapore	9205	31118	32305	32858	24814	22.6	9.2
domestic exports	8022	22320	19472	20030	12319	28.4	8.9
re-exports	1183	8799	12833	12828	12495	14.9	9.5
South Africa	...	141	257	270	216	0.5	0.3
Sri Lanka c	...	...	25	8	7	...	0.1
Switzerland	617	1359	1048	1120	888	1.7	0.5
Taipei, Chinese	6673	29309	12665	10774	8674	19.8	4.3
Thailand	1562	8769	16610	17600	15606	12.7	10.2
Tunisia	2	2	111	120	89	0.0	0.6
Turkey	20	63	138	151	104	0.2	0.1
Ukraine	-	16	36	43	43	0.1	0.1
United Arab Emirates c, d	...	822	4116	5835	4000	1.6	2.3
United States	27766	57595	47300	47101	39647	7.4	3.8
Viet Nam c	...	486	1053	2012	1804	3.4	3.2

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.

Table II.48

## Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies, 1990-2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2009 a
Algeria	94	111	327	532	458	1.2	1.2
Argentina	120	1191	1418	1626	1457	4.7	3.8
Australia b	2697	5043	8021	8133	7151	7.1	4.5
Belarus	-	91	243	328	224	1.1	0.8
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	191	388	1545	1414	1023	2.7	2.5
Brazil c	469	1962	3472	4300	3685	3.5	2.9
Canada b	5171	12042	13236	13004	10421	5.0	3.2
Chile	144	654	1167	1274	1086	3.5	2.6
China d	772	10858	45458	46891	43060	4.8	4.3
Colombia	123	420	1246	1451	1211	3.6	3.7
Costa Rica d	40	175	347	545	468	2.7	4.1
Croatia	...	191	622	637	433	2.4	2.0
Ecuador	20	84	319	434	431	2.3	2.9
Egypt	78	206	216	586	444	1.5	1.0
European Union (27) e	-	152035	217751	220988	176155	5.9	3.7
extra-EU (27) imports	-	66800	96462	99880	78103	7.3	4.7
Guatemala d	25	130	295	266	224	2.7	1.9
Hong Kong, China	2278	18341	33112	35324	32625	8.6	9.3
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	237	1429	4442	5073	4237	2.8	1.7
Indonesia	246	215	1017	3277	2236	0.5	2.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of f	...	155	530	516	934	1.1	1.9
Israel	436	1717	1879	1921	1652	4.6	3.4
Japan	5335	27551	23633	24555	20013	7.3	3.6
Kazakhstan	-	68	442	355	267	1.3	0.9
Korea, Republic of	1813	7711	8881	8624	7238	4.8	2.2
Kuwait f	...	134	364	494	305	1.9	1.7
Malaysia d	686	4450	10806	9708	9049	5.4	7.3
Mexico b, d	...	5651	11267	11648	11184	3.2	4.8
Morocco d	70	195	461	531	502	1.7	1.5
New Zealand	446	734	1289	1276	999	5.3	3.9
Norway	1046	1710	2921	3010	2375	5.0	3.4
Pakistan	47	204	280	291	229	1.9	0.7
Paraguay	25	114	914	827	620	5.2	8.9
Peru	47	278	575	780	705	3.7	3.2
Philippines f	338	2522	5204	4758	3989	6.8	8.7
Qatar f	18	53	360	465	335	1.6	1.5
Russian Federation b, f	-	1347	5761	6646	4545	3.0	2.4
Saudi Arabia f	225	381	1997	2397	1668	1.3	1.7
Serbia	...	...	470	475	324	...	2.1
Serbia and Montenegro	...	67	...	...	...	1.8	2.4
Singapore	4352	16682	19714	20706	14722	12.4	6.0
retained imports	3169	7883	6880	7878	2228	10.4	1.9
South Africa b	...	1205	3108	3021	2452	4.5	3.8
Switzerland	2823	4568	4596	4924	4245	5.5	2.7
Taipei, Chinese	1574	10310	5296	5086	4369	7.4	2.5
Thailand	1114	3821	7025	7475	6739	6.2	5.0
Tunisia	58	135	397	479	471	1.6	2.5
Turkey	471	1591	3260	3126	2794	2.9	2.0
Ukraine	-	104	259	435	128	0.7	0.3
United Arab Emirates	...	1276	1739	2198	1699	3.6	1.2
United States	27499	94193	110631	104718	96910	7.5	4.8
Viet Nam f	...	217	1359	1787	1784	1.4	2.6

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.

## 4.3.2 Telecommunications equipment

Table II.49

### Imports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies by origin, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2009	2009	2000-09	2008	2009		2009	2009	2000-09	2008	2009
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>196121</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-19</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>116698</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-9</b>
Europe	112572	57.4	5	5	-16	Asia	79787	68.4	8	4	-8
Asia	73082	37.3	13	4	-20	North America	31781	27.2	2	1	-9
North America	8283	4.2	-5	-12	-35	Europe	4045	3.5	-1	20	-25
Middle East	971	0.5	-4	-1	-21	Middle East	794	0.7	-4	6	-9
Africa	592	0.3	13	15	-3	South and Central America	257	0.2	-10	-24	-22
CIS	266	0.1	16	5	-53	Africa	27	0.0	8	7	-10
South and Central America	206	0.1	9	2	-29	CIS	8	0.0	3	-42	14
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	109075	55.6	4	6	-17	China	46892	40.2	18	5	-5
China	40615	20.7	23	4	-14	Mexico	28576	24.5	6	1	-8
Korea, Republic of	10160	5.2	15	3	-33	Korea, Republic of	10016	8.6	8	24	-4
Japan	6122	3.1	-3	0	-29	Taipei, Chinese	6409	5.5	8	-5	2
United States	5602	2.9	-8	-21	-43	Malaysia	5026	4.3	-1	-5	-23
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>171574</b>	<b>87.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>96918</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Taipei, Chinese	4127	2.1	11	-8	-36	Japan	5019	4.3	-9	-8	-30
Malaysia	3517	1.8	5	8	-17	European Union (27)	3722	3.2	-1	18	-25
Hong Kong, China	3323	1.7	21	77	0	Canada	3205	2.7	-12	-1	-18
Thailand	2274	1.2	9	18	-7	Thailand	3105	2.7	8	7	-18
Mexico	2060	1.1	21	119	0	Indonesia	1054	0.9	0	13	12
Turkey	1881	1.0	9	-18	-10	Israel	791	0.7	-4	7	-9
Indonesia	1149	0.6	8	-5	-6	Singapore	566	0.5	-4	-35	-47
Israel	724	0.4	-6	5	-17	Hong Kong, China	550	0.5	8	-12	-8
India	652	0.3	30	121	25	Viet Nam	443	0.4	132	50	44
Canada	621	0.3	-9	-29	-23	India	310	0.3	30	95	-5
Norway	536	0.3	2	15	-9	Philippines	307	0.3	-4	-18	-23
Switzerland	507	0.3	-4	7	-19	Norway	262	0.2	18	52	-32
Tunisia	398	0.2	30	48	-5	Brazil	155	0.1	-14	-25	-24
Faeroe Islands	362	0.2	118	-70	...	Australia	65	0.1	-1	-14	-5
Singapore	360	0.2	-14	-24	-40	Switzerland	45	0.0	8	69	-35
<b>Above 20</b>	<b>194065</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 20</b>	<b>116518</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table II.49 (continued)

## Imports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies by origin, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China a					Japan								
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change			Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2009	2009	2000-09	2008	2009	2009	2009	2000-09	2008	2009				
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>								
<b>World</b>	<b>34065</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>22894</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-5</b>			
Asia	29808	87.5	19	5	-8	Asia	20233	88.4	10	14	-4			
Europe	2332	6.8	-6	-22	-4	North America	1955	8.5	-6	-9	-19			
North America	1788	5.2	-3	9	-12	Europe	637	2.8	-8	4	-9			
Middle East	119	0.3	3	31	-12	Middle East	55	0.2	5	6	-9			
South and Central America	13	0.0	40	11	24	Africa	11	0.0	0	148	...			
CIS	3	0.0	-22	27	-13	South and Central America	1	0.0	-35	135	-55			
Africa	1	0.0	-10	63	-39	CIS	1	0.0	0	-81	1			
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>								
China	12871	37.8	32	2	-6	China	12675	55.4	18	18	1			
Japan	5527	16.2	10	10	-10	Korea, Republic of	2266	9.9	9	4	-3			
Korea, Republic of	5143	15.1	23	3	-3	Malaysia	2260	9.9	1	35	-9			
European Union (27)	2177	6.4	-6	-24	-6	United States	1639	7.2	-8	-14	-16			
Taipei, Chinese	1414	4.2	12	-9	-17	Thailand	952	4.2	1	-11	-33			
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>27132</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>19791</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>			
United States	1316	3.9	-5	9	-15	Taipei, Chinese	701	3.1	4	-13	-13			
Malaysia	1281	3.8	16	29	-19	European Union (27)	607	2.7	-9	2	-8			
Thailand	1196	3.5	37	24	8	Viet Nam	532	2.3	44	192	23			
Hong Kong, China	741	2.2	4	5	-24	Philippines	386	1.7	2	-20	-1			
Philippines	737	2.2	37	19	-20	Indonesia	284	1.2	-4	25	-11			
Mexico	361	1.1	55	24	2	Mexico	244	1.1	19	22	-29			
Singapore	289	0.8	4	-17	-16	Hong Kong, China	90	0.4	5	-15	-29			
Indonesia	279	0.8	23	10	-21	Canada	72	0.3	-1	1	-41			
Viet Nam	242	0.7	62	161	53	Singapore	70	0.3	-16	-47	-12			
Israel	118	0.3	3	31	-12	Israel	54	0.2	6	6	-9			
Canada	112	0.3	-8	-14	-10	Norway	22	0.1	8	51	-32			
Norway	76	0.2	22	91	6	Australia	10	0.0	-5	-27	26			
Switzerland	76	0.2	17	13	41	Tunisia	9	0.0	82	...	...			
India	42	0.1	54	-7	209	Switzerland	8	0.0	4	-4	0			
Australia	41	0.1	9	3	54	Bangladesh	2	0.0	16	-25	-58			
<b>Above 20</b>	<b>34038</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 20</b>	<b>22883</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>			

a In 2009, China reported imports from China accounting for 38 per cent of its telecommunications equipment imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.50

## Leading exporters and importers of telecommunications equipment, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2009	2000	2009	2000-09	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exporters</b>							
European Union (27)	150	38.3	29.7	4	-11	5	-20
extra-EU (27) exports	41	12.4	8.1	2	4	5	-26
China a	149	6.8	29.4	25	18	11	-8
Hong Kong, China	53	-	-	12	18	8	-10
domestic exports	1	0.2	0.2	7	...	11	-10
re-exports	52	-	-	12	16	8	-10
Korea, Republic of	39	5.0	7.7	12	8	12	-13
Mexico a	38	6.7	7.4	8	23	12	-15
United States	35	11.4	7.0	1	7	7	-11
Japan	24	10.6	4.7	-3	0	1	-30
Singapore	10	2.9	2.0	2	-1	-12	-37
domestic exports	3	1.3	0.5	-3	-16	-33	-34
re-exports	7	1.6	1.4	5	9	-1	-37
Malaysia a, b	10	4.5	1.9	-3	-8	5	-31
Taipei, Chinese	10	2.3	1.9	4	1	-2	-18
United Arab Emirates b, c	7	0.5	1.4	20	21	13	-25
Thailand	6	1.4	1.3	5	-2	8	-5
Canada	6	4.0	1.1	-8	-1	-15	-21
Indonesia	4	1.2	0.8	1	-7	18	22
India	4	0.0	0.7	49	28	193	-5
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>97.1</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>							
European Union (27)	196	38.8	36.6	6	-2	3	-19
extra-EU (27) imports	87	14.3	16.2	8	23	1	-21
United States	117	23.9	21.8	6	7	3	-9
Hong Kong, China	47	-	-	9	12	6	-8
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China a, d	34	4.1	6.4	12	1	3	-8
Mexico a, e	24	3.1	4.4	11	14	18	-6
Japan	23	4.5	4.3	6	25	11	-5
Canada e	13	3.4	2.4	3	12	7	-15
Singapore	11	2.3	2.0	5	-2	-8	-25
retained imports	4	0.8	0.7	5	-23	-28	20
India	11	0.2	2.0	35	39	16	-11
Australia e	9	1.6	1.7	7	11	6	-1
Korea, Republic of	8	1.9	1.5	3	9	15	-17
Russian Federation e	8	0.5	1.4	20	44	12	-45
Brazil e	5	1.0	1.0	6	16	47	-32
Malaysia a	5	1.1	0.9	4	8	15	-12
Indonesia	5	0.1	0.9	31	66	169	-25
<b>Above 15 f</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>87.2</b>	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.

d In 2009, China reported imports of telecommunications equipment from China amounting to \$12.9 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

e Imports are valued f.o.b.

f Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.

Table II.51

## Exports of telecommunication equipment of selected economies, 1990-2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2009 a
World	...	288234	558749	602405	506412	4.6	4.2
Argentina	3	52	116	119	68	0.2	0.1
Australia	226	838	712	838	772	1.3	0.5
Belarus	-	59	43	40	30	0.8	0.1
Brazil	442	1596	2307	2635	1825	2.9	1.2
Canada	1642	11656	8577	7275	5754	4.2	1.8
China b	2623	19508	146274	161940	148794	7.8	12.4
Costa Rica b	...	9	39	50	36	0.2	0.4
Croatia	...	73	121	112	61	1.7	0.6
European Union (27)	-	110302	177497	186933	150336	4.5	3.3
intra-EU (27) exports	-	74592	124014	131011	109075	4.5	3.6
extra-EU (27) exports	-	35710	53483	55921	41261	4.6	2.7
Hong Kong, China	6806	19618	54719	58931	52770	9.7	16.0
domestic exports	2137	540	1013	1125	1013	2.3	6.0
re-exports	4669	19078	53707	57806	51758	10.6	16.6
India	31	103	1356	3977	3763	0.2	2.3
Indonesia	105	3500	2702	3192	3905	5.4	3.3
Israel	662	4256	3987	4016	3295	13.6	6.9
Japan	28809	30516	33738	34175	23769	6.4	4.1
Jordan	2	19	356	248	58	1.0	0.9
Korea, Republic of	6273	14364	40234	45133	39048	8.3	10.7
Macao, China	...	4	39	46	32	0.2	3.3
Malaysia b, c	3209	12965	13190	13856	9612	13.2	6.1
Mauritius b	...	1	88	85	8	0.0	0.4
Mexico b	...	19221	39602	44182	37617	11.6	16.4
Morocco b	...	24	45	46	21	0.3	0.2
New Zealand	41	132	165	187	164	1.0	0.7
Norway	295	652	1035	1213	1089	1.1	0.9
Pakistan	2	5	76	80	27	0.1	0.2
Philippines b, c	599	1267	997	1062	842	3.2	2.2
Russian Federation	-	137	397	613	674	0.1	0.2
Saudi Arabia c	...	20	114	90	109	0.0	0.1
Singapore	6355	8266	17709	15579	9881	6.0	3.7
domestic exports	3820	3770	6203	4181	2753	4.8	2.0
re-exports	2535	4495	11506	11398	7128	7.6	5.4
South Africa	...	243	490	422	353	0.8	0.6
Switzerland	672	873	1103	1130	990	1.1	0.6
Taipei, Chinese	4996	6745	11945	11656	9504	4.5	4.7
Thailand	1057	4007	6256	6734	6370	5.8	4.2
Tunisia	21	28	171	460	460	0.5	3.2
Turkey	238	934	2696	2202	1887	3.4	1.8
Uganda c	...	0	89	73	67	0.0	2.7
Ukraine	-	68	534	575	391	0.5	1.0
United Arab Emirates c, d	...	1376	8267	9360	6982	2.8	4.0
United States	9901	32980	36981	39615	35278	4.2	3.3
Viet Nam c	...	81	643	1084	2577	0.6	4.5

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.

Table II.52

## Imports of telecommunication equipment of selected economies, 1990-2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2009 a
Algeria	131	298	761	1110	857	3.3	2.2
Argentina	123	2092	2855	3057	2484	8.3	6.4
Australia b	1383	4862	8474	8946	8865	6.8	5.6
Bangladesh c, d	73	129	689	883	809	1.5	3.7
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	162	760	3830	3159	2020	5.2	5.0
Brazil e	555	3071	5151	7598	5171	5.5	4.1
Canada b	2972	10062	14196	15250	13011	4.2	4.1
Chile	303	960	1937	2139	1626	5.2	3.8
China f	2539	12413	35737	36897	34065	5.5	3.4
Colombia	218	597	2319	2590	1689	5.2	5.1
Costa Rica f	35	114	289	353	326	1.8	2.9
Croatia	...	210	803	887	602	2.7	2.8
Ecuador	32	110	599	907	585	2.9	3.9
Egypt	132	350	869	1286	927	2.5	2.1
El Salvador f	...	207	448	319	244	4.2	3.4
European Union (27) g	-	116357	233332	241124	196121	4.5	4.1
extra-EU (27) imports	-	42909	109318	110113	87046	4.7	5.2
Guatemala f	34	283	589	583	430	5.9	3.7
Hong Kong, China	6343	20742	48269	51078	46774	9.7	13.3
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	173	711	10474	12146	10851	1.4	4.3
Indonesia	490	403	2306	6209	4656	0.9	5.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	...	256	1712	2269	1941	1.8	3.9
Israel	304	1669	1981	2201	2029	4.4	4.1
Japan	2620	13470	21896	24205	22894	3.5	4.1
Jordan	39	131	832	792	410	2.9	2.9
Kazakhstan	-	169	811	391	561	3.4	2.0
Kenya	105	95	296	418	406	3.1	4.0
Korea, Republic of	1368	5830	8241	9463	7837	3.6	2.4
Macao, China	35	68	383	414	390	3.0	8.4
Malaysia f	1246	3442	4913	5655	4960	4.2	4.0
Mexico b, f	...	9398	21578	25462	23826	5.4	10.2
Morocco f	127	727	916	1000	933	6.3	2.8
New Zealand	440	808	1260	1323	1143	5.8	4.5
Norway	576	1425	3168	3221	2741	4.1	4.0
Pakistan	183	158	1793	1718	677	1.5	2.1
Paraguay	293	107	628	1020	803	4.9	11.6
Peru	51	367	1226	1573	1001	5.0	4.6
Philippines d	686	1949	1235	1298	1201	5.3	2.6
Russian Federation b	-	1493	12536	14015	7753	3.3	4.0
Saudi Arabia d	578	811	3822	4012	3367	2.7	3.5
Singapore	4551	6870	15845	14508	10873	5.1	4.4
retained imports	2016	2374	4339	3109	3745	3.1	3.3
South Africa b	...	1859	3818	3913	3172	6.9	5.0
Sri Lanka d	30	155	262	363	237	2.2	2.3
Switzerland	1597	2512	4172	4627	4147	3.0	2.7
Taipei, Chinese	1744	4597	4442	4412	3641	3.3	2.1
Thailand	994	1868	3754	4465	4501	3.0	3.4
Turkey	403	2993	4263	4046	3699	5.5	2.6
Ukraine	-	188	891	945	697	1.3	1.5
United Arab Emirates	...	2626	4321	5456	4621	7.5	3.3
United States	22727	71769	124748	128920	116698	5.7	5.9
Viet Nam d	...	331	2169	2624	3391	2.1	4.8

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

### 4.3.3 Integrated circuits and electronic components

Table II.53

#### Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies by origin, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2009	2009	2000-09	2008	2009		2009	2009	2000-09	2008	2009
Region						Region					
World	63525	100.0	-2	14	-23	World	21889	100.0	-9	-3	-17
Europe	30737	48.4	-2	8	-26	Asia	15877	72.5	-10	-4	-24
Asia	28338	44.6	3	26	-19	Middle East	2108	9.6	17	-45	...
North America	3928	6.2	-9	-2	-25	Europe	1942	8.9	-7	1	-41
Africa	308	0.5	2	-13	-23	North America	1756	8.0	-9	-6	2
Middle East	114	0.2	1	-44	68	South and Central America	135	0.6	-6	8	-43
South and Central America	52	0.1	-19	-45	-42	Africa	55	0.3	-11	-4	-41
CIS	40	0.1	1	25	-20	CIS	16	0.1	1	0	45
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	29852	47.0	-2	7	-26	Taipei, Chinese	3235	14.8	-5	1	-29
China	9679	15.2	36	99	-18	Japan	2525	11.5	-13	-1	-31
Japan	3756	5.9	-5	14	-34	Korea, Republic of	2221	10.1	-13	5	-16
Malaysia	3737	5.9	2	4	15	Malaysia	2212	10.1	-11	2	-25
United States	3660	5.8	-9	-4	-25	Israel	2108	9.6	17	-46	...
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>50684</b>	<b>79.8</b>	-	-	-	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>12301</b>	<b>56.2</b>	-	-	-
Taipei, Chinese	3011	4.7	4	8	-26	China	2107	9.6	11	-8	-4
Korea, Republic of	2793	4.4	-1	-1	4	European Union (27)	1827	8.3	-8	-1	-42
Singapore	2124	3.3	-6	-8	-34	Philippines	1603	7.3	-13	-8	-19
Philippines	1838	2.9	3	6	-23	Singapore	952	4.4	-13	-21	-31
India	485	0.8	36	199	-12	Canada	883	4.0	-9	-8	4
Thailand	485	0.8	-1	8	-34	Mexico	874	4.0	-8	-4	0
Norway	348	0.5	29	116	-14	Thailand	795	3.6	-6	-12	-28
Switzerland	336	0.5	2	2	-20	Indonesia	127	0.6	-9	-11	-32
Hong Kong, China	303	0.5	-12	6	-21	Costa Rica	122	0.6	-6	5	-43
South Africa	150	0.2	41	31	-16	Switzerland	106	0.5	-4	72	-42
Mexico	141	0.2	0	-13	16	Morocco	53	0.2	-10	-3	-42
Canada	127	0.2	-17	57	-47	Hong Kong, China	40	0.2	-31	-2	-53
Croatia	120	0.2	63	-9	13	India	34	0.2	3	-24	-19
Morocco	97	0.2	-10	-36	-40	Russian Federation	15	0.1	1	0	50
Israel	96	0.2	0	-48	112	Australia	14	0.1	5	32	-5
<b>Above 20</b>	<b>63138</b>	<b>99.4</b>	-	-	-	<b>Above 20</b>	<b>21853</b>	<b>99.8</b>	-	-	-



Table II.53 (continued)

## Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies by origin, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China <sup>a</sup>					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2009	2009	2000-09			2008	2009	2009	2009
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>136924</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>18770</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-21</b>
Asia	120798	88.2	24	1	-8	Asia	14260	76.0	1	-2	-22
North America	8061	5.9	20	9	-12	North America	3354	17.9	-6	-5	-20
Europe	4978	3.6	9	8	-6	Europe	706	3.8	-4	19	-38
South and Central America	2588	1.9	90	-1	15	South and Central America	230	1.2	9	7	3
Middle East	270	0.2	68	-14	-9	Middle East	214	1.1	24	...	164
Africa	196	0.1	22	-13	-30	Africa	2	0.0	-16	-10	-73
CIS	33	0.0	14	40	-27	CIS	2	0.0	-	-17	6
Economy						Economy					
Taipei, Chinese	31196	22.8	27	2	-5	Taipei, Chinese	5600	29.8	6	1	-13
Korea, Republic of	22722	16.6	25	5	-8	United States	3190	17.0	-6	-4	-20
China	21164	15.5	51	28	16	Korea, Republic of	2781	14.8	0	-7	-38
Malaysia	15996	11.7	30	1	10	China	2125	11.3	15	14	-15
Japan	15416	11.3	13	-3	-15	Singapore	1431	7.6	1	8	4
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>106494</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>15127</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
United States	6715	4.9	19	8	-14	Malaysia	976	5.2	-8	-5	-28
Philippines	5107	3.7	25	-21	-60	European Union (27)	684	3.6	-4	20	-40
European Union (27)	4824	3.5	9	8	-6	Thailand	597	3.2	4	-3	-2
Singapore	3751	2.7	20	-4	-6	Philippines	511	2.7	-12	-23	-56
Thailand	3331	2.4	22	4	0	Costa Rica	228	1.2	9	7	3
Costa Rica	2579	1.9	91	-2	16	Israel	214	1.1	24	...	170
Hong Kong, China	1677	1.2	4	-11	-21	Indonesia	151	0.8	-4	2	-31
Canada	700	0.5	32	50	-8	Canada	141	0.7	6	-27	5
Mexico	645	0.5	29	-7	7	Viet Nam	58	0.3	63	-19	88
Indonesia	287	0.2	21	2	-32	Mexico	24	0.1	-22	-2	-13
Israel	269	0.2	69	-16	-8	Switzerland	22	0.1	13	-16	137
Morocco	193	0.1	22	-13	-31	China, Hong Kong SAR	18	0.1	-27	-28	-55
Switzerland	97	0.1	26	-23	6	Bangladesh	3	0.0	7	7	24
Viet Nam	73	0.1	54	49	285	Morocco	2	0.0	-16	-9	-74
Norway	52	0.0	104	144	77	Russian Federation	2	0.0	-	8	14
<b>Above 20</b>	<b>136796</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 20</b>	<b>18759</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a In 2009, China reported imports from China accounting for 12 per cent of its integrated circuits and electronic components imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.54

## Leading exporters and importers of integrated circuits and electronic components, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2009	2000	2009	2000-09	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exporters</b>							
Singapore	62	11.2	17.5	7	4	3	-15
domestic exports	19	5.0	5.3	2	-18	16	-28
re-exports	43	6.2	12.2	10	18	-3	-7
Hong Kong, China	52	-	-	16	24	8	3
domestic exports	0	0.8	0.1	-20	-46	8	-32
re-exports	52	-	-	18	25	8	3
European Union (27)	48	19.1	13.5	-2	3	4	-29
extra-EU (27) exports	18	7.2	5.0	-3	5	-1	-34
Taipei, Chinese	44	7.1	12.3	8	6	0	-8
China a	40	1.7	11.4	25	22	22	-7
United States	38	20.4	10.7	-6	-5	0	-26
Japan	37	13.8	10.3	-2	7	0	-18
Korea, Republic of	27	8.0	7.6	1	15	-14	-4
Malaysia a, b	26	6.1	7.5	4	10	-4	-2
Philippines a, b	11	5.4	3.1	-4	4	-12	-29
Thailand	7	1.9	2.1	3	11	-11	-10
Israel	3	0.6	1.0	7	-35	2	241
Canada	2	1.1	0.6	-5	7	27	-24
Mexico a	2	1.0	0.5	-6	-16	1	-3
Switzerland	1	0.2	0.3	4	22	24	-22
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>98.5</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>							
China a, c	137	6.3	32.8	23	19	2	-8
European Union (27)	64	22.6	15.2	-2	2	14	-23
extra-EU (27) imports	34	11.8	8.1	-2	2	21	-20
Hong Kong, China	63	-	-	13	22	2	2
retained imports	11	2.6	2.7	3	14	-19	-4
Singapore	42	9.2	10.0	4	4	1	-20
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taipei, Chinese	27	7.1	6.4	1	-3	-3	-11
Korea, Republic of	25	6.1	6.1	2	15	5	-15
Malaysia a	22	7.4	5.3	-1	4	-7	-26
United States	22	14.9	5.2	-9	-3	-3	-17
Japan	19	6.0	4.5	-1	-2	-1	-21
Philippines b	10	3.2	2.4	-1	0	-22	-30
Mexico a, d	10	4.2	2.3	-4	-7	-3	-11
Thailand	9	2.5	2.2	1	9	-6	-13
Canada d	4	2.5	0.9	-9	-6	5	-11
Brazil d	3	0.8	0.8	3	-4	18	-21
India	2	0.2	0.5	16	21	64	-8
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>97.2</b>	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2009, China reported imports of integrated circuits and electronic components from China amounting to \$21.1 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.55

## Exports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies, 1990-2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2009 a
World	...	308372	412367	418751	353597	4.9	2.9
Australia	20	132	283	275	116	0.2	0.1
Belarus	-	33	47	54	39	0.4	0.2
Brazil	79	231	47	118	117	0.4	0.1
Canada	1271	3459	2306	2922	2216	1.3	0.7
China b	128	5352	35672	43486	40328	2.1	3.4
Costa Rica b	...	51	1342	1072	871	0.9	9.9
Croatia	...	3	117	157	149	0.1	1.4
European Union (27)	-	58793	64700	67231	47601	2.4	1.0
intra-EU (27) exports	-	36440	37598	40396	29852	2.2	1.0
extra-EU (27) exports	-	22353	27102	26835	17748	2.8	1.2
Hong Kong, China	2562	14046	46969	50579	51892	6.9	15.8
domestic exports	550	2520	440	476	326	10.7	1.9
re-exports	2012	11525	46348	50103	51566	6.4	16.5
India	39	72	315	674	522	0.2	0.3
Indonesia	18	739	791	828	632	1.1	0.5
Israel	143	1782	976	1525	3391	5.7	7.1
Japan	13391	42454	44526	44515	36563	8.9	6.3
Korea, Republic of	5364	24688	32743	28189	26995	14.3	7.4
Malaysia b, c	4321	18729	28091	27060	26457	19.1	16.8
Mexico b	...	3064	1807	1825	1779	1.8	0.8
Morocco b	110	480	726	624	523	6.5	3.8
New Zealand	1	17	100	85	61	0.1	0.2
Norway	11	30	277	523	406	0.1	0.3
Philippines b, c	1053	16663	17673	15573	11067	41.9	28.8
Russian Federation	-	97	181	208	202	0.1	0.1
Singapore	3675	34436	70320	72557	61818	25.0	22.9
domestic exports	2844	15433	22481	26136	18704	19.6	13.5
re-exports	830	19003	47839	46421	43115	32.2	32.8
South Africa	...	25	136	199	151	0.1	0.2
Switzerland	231	677	1009	1251	981	0.8	0.6
Taipei, Chinese	2435	21767	47415	47546	43629	14.7	21.4
Thailand	901	5877	9238	8210	7383	8.5	4.8
Tunisia	0	19	65	69	69	0.3	0.5
Turkey	1	11	38	46	31	0.0	0.0
Ukraine	-	10	26	51	47	0.1	0.1
United Arab Emirates c, d	...	22	336	465	295	0.0	0.2
United States	13991	62824	50413	50658	37726	8.0	3.6
Viet Nam c	...	85	230	237	196	0.6	0.3

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.

Table II.56

## Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies, 1990-2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2009 a
Algeria	27	34	46	46	57	0.4	0.1
Argentina	62	194	320	274	239	0.8	0.6
Australia b	263	867	881	916	973	1.2	0.6
Belarus	-	45	85	87	62	0.5	0.2
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	14	41	117	155	133	0.3	0.3
Brazil c	490	2568	3741	4405	3470	4.6	2.7
Canada b	2333	8314	3904	4086	3640	3.5	1.1
Chile	9	67	116	106	85	0.4	0.2
China d	747	21156	145264	148120	136924	9.4	13.6
Colombia	24	31	105	107	99	0.3	0.3
Costa Rica d	10	688	1294	1537	1414	10.8	12.4
Croatia	...	17	125	176	158	0.2	0.7
Egypt	16	36	79	98	62	0.3	0.1
European Union (27) e	-	75316	72258	82252	63525	2.9	1.3
extra-EU (27) imports	-	39219	34660	41856	33673	4.3	2.0
Hong Kong, China	3705	20286	60813	61768	62716	9	18
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	251	523	1361	2234	2062	1.0	0.8
Indonesia	156	87	199	2024	1501	0.2	1.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of f	...	120	179	217	163	0.9	0.3
Israel	198	1508	1022	1136	1000	4.0	2.0
Japan	3319	19846	24130	23821	18770	5.2	3.4
Korea, Republic of	4560	20470	28495	29781	25330	12.8	7.8
Malaysia d	3812	24513	32480	30357	22323	29.9	18.0
Mexico b, d	...	13961	11082	10737	9508	8.0	4.1
Morocco d	109	291	550	477	338	2.5	1.0
New Zealand	20	75	133	112	89	0.5	0.3
Norway	110	216	286	331	244	0.6	0.4
Pakistan	6	9	52	69	50	0.1	0.2
Philippines f	1021	10678	18080	14127	9898	28.8	21.6
Russian Federation b	-	161	590	585	334	0.4	0.2
Saudi Arabia f	8	51	204	281	58	0.2	0.1
Singapore	4489	30556	51795	52094	41900	22.7	17.0
retained imports	3659	11553	3956	5673	...	15.3	...
South Africa b	...	301	423	437	346	1.1	0.5
Switzerland	377	965	1037	1124	870	1.2	0.6
Taipei, Chinese	4119	23740	30999	30156	26861	17.0	15.4
Thailand	1313	8366	11061	10350	9012	13.5	6.7
Tunisia	27	35	147	235	231	0.4	1.2
Turkey	361	937	1201	947	729	1.7	0.5
Ukraine	-	36	239	247	156	0.3	0.3
United Arab Emirates	...	100	131	181	126	0.3	0.1
United States	13139	49581	27203	26306	21889	3.9	1.2
Viet Nam f	...	490	976	1140	801	3.1	1.1

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.

## 4.4 Automotive products

Table II.57

### Exports of automotive products of selected regions and economies by destination, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000-09	2008	2009
<b>World</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-32</b>
<b>Europe</b>								
World	470	100.0	100.0	50.2	55.6	6	3	-31
Europe	369	80.0	78.5	40.2	43.6	5	0	-29
North America	32	10.3	6.7	5.2	3.7	1	-7	-37
Asia	29	4.3	6.2	2.2	3.4	10	11	-16
Africa	14	1.9	3.0	0.9	1.7	11	13	-15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	10	0.7	2.2	0.3	1.2	20	40	-68
Middle East	10	1.5	2.1	0.8	1.2	10	45	-35
South and Central America	6	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.7	5	19	-35
<b>Asia</b>								
World	191	100.0	100.0	19.8	22.5	6	9	-34
Asia	59	19.1	31.0	3.8	7.0	12	18	-14
North America	55	49.5	28.8	9.8	6.5	0	-6	-34
Europe	29	18.5	15.2	3.7	3.4	4	-3	-38
Middle East	21	6.0	10.8	1.2	2.4	13	33	-37
Africa	11	2.5	5.9	0.5	1.3	16	22	-29
South and Central America	10	3.9	5.3	0.8	1.2	9	16	-36
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5	0.4	2.7	0.1	0.6	33	42	-80
<b>Japan</b>								
World	104	100.0	100.0	15.2	12.2	2	8	-39
North America	37	54.5	35.9	8.3	4.4	-3	-8	-37
Asia	30	17.1	29.4	2.6	3.6	8	18	-14
Europe	16	17.4	15.3	2.6	1.9	0	0	-42
Middle East	10	5.1	9.6	0.8	1.2	9	40	-47
South and Central America	4	3.5	3.8	0.5	0.5	3	10	-45
Africa	4	2.1	3.8	0.3	0.5	9	20	-47
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	0.2	1.8	0.0	0.2	28	57	-87
<b>Other economies in Asia</b>								
World	87	100.0	100.0	4.6	10.3	14	12	-26
Asia	29	25.8	33.0	1.2	3.4	17	19	-13
North America	18	32.9	20.3	1.5	2.1	8	1	-24
Europe	13	22.4	15.2	1.0	1.6	9	-6	-32
Middle East	11	8.7	12.1	0.4	1.2	18	25	-24
Africa	7	3.7	8.4	0.2	0.9	25	25	-13
South and Central America	6	5.4	7.1	0.2	0.7	18	22	-29
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3	0.8	3.8	0.0	0.4	36	26	-70
<b>North America</b>								
World	143	100.0	100.0	27.4	16.9	-1	-5	-32
North America	108	88.6	75.6	24.3	12.8	-3	-11	-29
Europe	12	4.9	8.2	1.3	1.4	5	12	-49
Asia	8	3.6	5.3	1.0	0.9	3	5	-23
Middle East	6	0.9	4.4	0.3	0.7	17	55	-35
South and Central America	6	1.7	4.4	0.5	0.7	10	13	-31
Africa	3	0.3	1.8	0.1	0.3	22	34	-29
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	24	41	-81

Table II.58

## Imports of automotive products of selected economies by origin, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2009	2009	2000-09	2008	2009	2009	2009	2000-09	2008	2009	
Region						Region					
World	44705	100.0	-1	-9	-29	World	133319	100.0	-3	-10	-33
North America	33797	75.6	-2	-11	-31	North America	61409	46.1	-4	-16	-27
Asia	7349	16.4	6	0	-18	Asia	45840	34.4	-1	-4	-36
Europe	3397	7.6	8	11	-25	Europe	23994	18.0	-2	-9	-40
South and Central America	149	0.3	3	-20	-44	Africa	1471	1.1	28	249	-25
Africa	8	0.0	-3	57	-27	South and Central America	500	0.4	-7	-19	-54
Middle East	3	0.0	5	25	-40	Middle East	101	0.1	14	20	29
CIS	1	0.0	...	100	-50	CIS	5	0.0	6	60	-38
Economy						Economy					
United States	29837	66.7	-3	-13	-33	Canada	32570	24.4	-6	-22	-34
Japan	4729	10.6	3	-2	-22	Japan	31885	23.9	-4	-6	-40
Mexico	3768	8.4	4	4	-10	Mexico	28839	21.6	0	-5	-18
European Union (27)	3360	7.5	8	11	-26	European Union (27)	23416	17.6	-2	-9	-41
Korea, Republic of	1678	3.8	14	3	5	Korea, Republic of	7499	5.6	3	-8	-26
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>43372</b>	<b>97.0</b>	-	-	-	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>124209</b>	<b>93.2</b>	-	-	-
China	661	1.5	30	5	-22	China	3946	3.0	23	2	-17
Canada	188	0.4	...	-3	-44	Taipei, Chinese	1489	1.1	6	1	-14
Taipei, Chinese	141	0.3	7	10	-14	South Africa	1465	1.1	29	251	-25
Brazil	139	0.3	3	-19	-44	Turkey	491	0.4	37	19	386
Turkey	28	0.1	40	-10	319	India	374	0.3	13	6	-22
India	24	0.1	15	-17	-17	Brazil	363	0.3	-6	-15	-58
Australia	17	0.0	3	145	-80	Thailand	180	0.1	9	0	-38
Thailand	16	0.0	21	-12	-32	Australia	179	0.1	-10	...	-82
Malaysia	11	0.0	20	29	-23	Israel	95	0.1	15	22	34
South Africa	7	0.0	-5	83	-36	Switzerland	72	0.1	-6	-21	-36
Indonesia	6	0.0	22	7	36	Indonesia	66	0.0	2	-37	-19
Viet Nam	6	0.0	151	-3	-41	Philippines	64	0.0	2	2	-39
Switzerland	5	0.0	-14	-2	-50	Viet Nam	62	0.0	103	60	2
Hong Kong, China	4	0.0	8	-28	69	Honduras	48	0.0	16	8	11
Costa Rica	4	0.0	53	9	190	Malaysia	43	0.0	9	11	-35
Norway	3	0.0	12	-17	30	Argentina	41	0.0	1	-27	-41
Israel	3	0.0	3	66	-33	Hong Kong, China	30	0.0	-2	-9	-29
Argentina	2	0.0	5	-19	-57	Dominican Republic	23	0.0	12	1	-31
Chile	2	0.0	26	20	-3	Singapore	17	0.0	-14	-43	-54
Dominican Republic	2	0.0	109	-1	45	Norway	14	0.0	-9	-30	-34
Philippines	1	0.0	16	216	-58	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	8	0.0	-30	-58	-72
Singapore	1	0.0	-19	-52	-28	Costa Rica	8	0.0	12	-26	-54
New Zealand	1	0.0	1	-77	297	Colombia	5	0.0	10	-12	-20
Sri Lanka	0	0.0	86	-18	-85	United Arab Emirates	3	0.0	12	16	-47
Russian Federation	0	0.0	0	231	-28	Egypt	3	0.0	55	106	42
Egypt	0	0.0	56	225	1	Ukraine	3	0.0	43	81	...
United Arab Emirates	0	0.0	...	-33	-44	New Zealand	2	0.0	-31	-34	-29
Colombia	0	0.0	33	-42	19	Chile	2	0.0	-11	-51	-87
Zambia	0	0.0	...	101	73	Iraq	2	0.0	...	...	...
Belize	0	0.0	22	...	-67	Russian Federation	2	0.0	7	98	-76
<b>Above 35</b>	<b>44646</b>	<b>99.9</b>	-	-	-	<b>Above 35</b>	<b>133310</b>	<b>100.0</b>	-	-	-

Table II.58 (continued)

## Imports of automotive products of selected economies by origin, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Mexico					European Union (27)					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2009	2009	2000-09	2008	2009	2009	2009	2000-09	2008	2009	
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>22109</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-29</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>387017</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-30</b>
North America	13196	59.7	-2	-3	-30	Europe	346628	89.6	5	0	-29
Europe	4034	18.2	6	21	-17	Asia	28313	7.3	3	-5	-28
Asia	3236	14.6	12	8	-35	North America	8695	2.2	3	5	-48
South and Central America	1618	7.3	5	-8	-35	Africa	1671	0.4	8	20	-25
Africa	13	0.1	...	-26	12	South and Central America	1323	0.3	4	33	-51
Middle East	6	0.0	...	30	72	CIS	193	0.1	2	4	-37
CIS	0	0.0	...	-94	149	Middle East	137	0.0	7	-35	-15
Economy						Economy					
United States	11959	54.1	-3	-3	-30	European Union (27)	334821	86.5	5	0	-29
European Union (27)	4007	18.1	6	20	-16	Japan	16470	4.3	1	0	-31
Japan	1885	8.5	7	-3	-38	Turkey	9944	2.6	26	11	-30
Canada	1200	5.4	2	-2	-31	United States	6093	1.6	1	0	-51
Brazil	1161	5.3	4	-9	-28	Korea, Republic of	4815	1.2	3	-28	-36
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>20212</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>372143</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
China	602	2.7	67	36	-12	India	2749	0.7	33	50	51
Korea, Republic of	410	1.9	22	26	-43	China	2498	0.6	34	29	-20
Argentina	330	1.5	24	-10	-32	Mexico	2368	0.6	12	26	-41
Taipei, Chinese	106	0.5	10	25	-40	South Africa	1261	0.3	7	28	-27
India	96	0.4	36	-2	-42	Brazil	1113	0.3	4	28	-47
Chile	96	0.4	-3	52	-51	Switzerland	1056	0.3	5	-1	-25
Thailand	43	0.2	53	152	-44	Thailand	790	0.2	1	-17	-45
Turkey	23	0.1	17	56	-60	Taipei, Chinese	613	0.2	11	8	-26
Australia	22	0.1	14	482	-31	Norway	473	0.1	0	-8	-39
Indonesia	20	0.1	52	153	-53	Tunisia	247	0.1	14	3	-17
Malaysia	20	0.1	25	-59	...	Canada	234	0.1	-3	-18	-45
South Africa	10	0.0	...	-27	-11	Argentina	188	0.0	2	58	-67
Colombia	7	0.0	22	...	-93	Croatia	150	0.0	22	13	-12
Switzerland	5	0.0	-13	-33	-60	Russian Federation	128	0.0	1	-11	-19
Israel	5	0.0	65	31	51	Morocco	105	0.0	16	-12	-21
Philippines	5	0.0	23	-21	-38	Malaysia	85	0.0	1	-12	-32
Ecuador	3	0.0	139	...	354	Australia	84	0.0	0	-5	-35
Uruguay	3	0.0	...	...	-62	Indonesia	79	0.0	19	18	-37
Hong Kong, China	2	0.0	28	-45	-26	Bosnia and Herzegovina	63	0.0	27	27	-12
Nigeria	2	0.0	...	15	...	Serbia	59	0.0	...	36	17
Singapore	2	0.0	11	-35	-12	Israel	47	0.0	7	-1	-25
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	2	0.0	1	-93	-88	United Arab Emirates	43	0.0	12	-3	2
Viet Nam	2	0.0	...	33	23	Egypt	41	0.0	44	7	-19
Peru	1	0.0	73	...	-97	Philippines	40	0.0	6	13	-64
Honduras	1	0.0	...	-34	-62	Iceland	36	0.0	32	63	-10
Norway	1	0.0	17	-2	-5	Belarus	28	0.0	0	14	-66
Costa Rica	1	0.0	24	-86	-57	Ukraine	27	0.0	8	48	-51
Saudi Arabia	1	0.0	...	238	...	Singapore	24	0.0	7	-31	-37
New Zealand	1	0.0	101	-11	215	Viet Nam	22	0.0	38	2	-5
Panama	1	0.0	...	222	...	Hong Kong, China	20	0.0	7	15	-54
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	1	0.0	-6	-51	-55	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	13	0.0	15	-21	-52
Ukraine	0	0.0	...	23	289	Oman	12	0.0	24	92	...
Pakistan	0	0.0	37	-55	36	New Zealand	10	0.0	4	-23	-26
Tunisia	0	0.0	...	224	49	Chile	8	0.0	25	-10	-13
Croatia	0	0.0	...	...	9	FYR Macedonia	7	0.0	4	15	-27
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>22034</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>386865</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Note: In this table, data for Canada and Mexico include valuation adjustments by the Secretariat

Table II.59

## Leading exporters and importers of automotive products, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change				
		2009	1980	1990	2000	2009	2000-09	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exporters</b>										
European Union (27)	456	-	-	49.7	53.8	5	20	3	-31	
extra-EU (27) exports	121	-	-	12.2	14.3	6	18	11	-35	
Japan	104	19.8	20.8	15.2	12.2	2	14	8	-39	
United States	73	11.9	10.2	11.6	8.6	1	14	2	-35	
Korea, Republic of	37	0.1	0.7	2.6	4.4	10	15	-1	-24	
Mexico a	36	0.3	1.4	5.3	4.3	2	6	2	-21	
Canada	34	6.9	8.9	10.5	4.0	-6	-1	-21	-34	
China a	20	0.0	0.1	0.3	2.3	32	60	24	-31	
United Arab Emirates b, c	15	...	0.0	0.4	1.8	24	65	22	-28	
Turkey	12	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.4	26	33	15	-33	
Thailand	12	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.4	19	28	28	-28	
Brazil	9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.0	7	1	12	-42	
Argentina	5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	11	31	21	-18	
South Africa	5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	13	8	44	-34	
India	5	...	0.1	0.1	0.6	26	17	40	-4	
Taipei, Chinese	4	...	0.3	0.4	0.4	6	7	2	-13	
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>Importers</b>										
European Union (27)	387	-	-	42.3	45.0	5	20	0	-30	
extra-EU (27) imports	52	-	-	5.5	6.1	6	19	2	-33	
United States	133	20.3	24.7	29.4	15.5	-3	0	-10	-33	
Canada d	44	8.7	7.7	8.0	5.1	-1	6	-9	-29	
China a	31	0.6	0.6	0.7	3.6	26	29	21	6	
Mexico a, d	21	1.8	0.3	3.5	2.5	1	4	3	-30	
Saudi Arabia b	15	2.7	0.9	0.7	1.8	17	15	32	-3	
Australia d	15	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.8	7	25	11	-30	
Russian Federation d	14	-	-	0.4	1.7	22	65	44	-70	
Brazil d	12	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.4	12	39	58	-11	
Turkey	10	...	0.4	1.0	1.2	7	14	3	-31	
Japan	10	0.5	2.3	1.7	1.2	0	11	3	-37	
Switzerland	10	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.1	5	15	16	-16	
United Arab Emirates	9	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.0	15	47	48	-49	
South Africa b, d	7	...	...	0.4	0.8	13	15	-8	-36	
Nigeria	7	...	...	0.1	0.8	31	83	63	80	
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	

- a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.  
b Includes Secretariat estimates.  
c Mainly re-exports.  
d Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table II.60

## Exports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2009 a
World	318959	577785	1201976	1245762	846681	9.2	7.0
Argentina	200	2108	5479	6654	5480	8.0	9.8
Australia	726	2151	3697	4341	2029	3.4	1.3
Belarus	-	740	2003	2192	889	10.1	4.2
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	73	223	231	81	41	0.7	0.1
Brazil	2034	4683	13134	14750	8555	8.5	5.6
Canada	28442	60656	65832	51796	34170	21.9	10.8
Chile	18	203	358	311	265	1.1	0.5
China b	258	1581	23031	28636	19852	0.6	1.7
Colombia	6	226	1130	533	248	1.7	0.8
Côte d'Ivoire	...	11	185	37	73	0.3	0.8
Croatia	...	45	209	248	182	1.0	1.7
Ecuador	1	60	243	404	247	1.2	1.8
European Union (27)	-	287180	644622	661262	455859	11.7	9.9
intra-EU (27) exports	-	216416	475315	474086	334821	13.0	10.9
extra-EU (27) exports	-	70764	169308	187175	121038	9.0	7.9
Hong Kong, China	354	764	1459	1760	1665	0.4	0.5
domestic exports	27	23	24	15	8	0.1	0.0
re-exports	328	741	1435	1745	1658	0.4	0.5
India	198	581	3522	4920	4744	1.4	2.9
Indonesia	22	369	2150	2783	1861	0.6	1.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	...	61	375	445	255	0.2	0.3
Israel	31	31	319	201	609	0.1	1.3
Japan	66195	88082	158808	171024	103711	18.4	17.9
Jordan	19	62	142	260	219	3.3	3.4
Korea, Republic of	2301	15194	49484	48842	37003	8.8	10.2
Malaysia b	121	307	1122	1154	944	0.3	0.6
Mexico b	4383	30655	45304	45985	36254	18.4	15.8
Morocco b	28	24	166	209	226	0.3	1.6
Norway	305	459	907	929	594	0.8	0.5
Philippines b	23	583	1782	2196	1535	1.5	4.0
Qatar c	32	32	197	431	302	0.3	0.7
Russian Federation	-	959	3786	3873	1754	0.9	0.6
Saudi Arabia c	229	59	1288	291	1491	0.1	0.8
Singapore	348	678	2864	3399	2927	0.5	1.1
domestic exports c	82	90	47	56	22	0.1	0.0
re-exports c	266	588	2817	3343	2701	1.0	2.1
South Africa	249	1708	5369	7737	5087	5.7	8.1
Switzerland	591	772	2001	2016	1554	1.0	0.9
Taipei, Chinese	829	2221	4138	4209	3642	1.5	1.8
Thailand	108	2417	12669	16227	11683	3.5	7.7
Tunisia	30	63	352	350	312	1.1	2.2
Turkey	153	1517	15582	17873	11987	5.5	11.7
Ukraine	-	145	933	1134	367	1.0	0.9
United Arab Emirates c, d	1	2109	17118	20912	15083	4.2	8.6
United States	32547	67195	109050	111529	72645	8.6	6.9
Viet Nam c	...	8	424	456	280	0.1	0.5

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.

Table II.61

## Imports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2009 a
Algeria	658	615	3453	4664	4677	6.7	11.9
Argentina	183	2805	7160	9560	6212	11.2	16.0
Australia b	3794	8550	19563	21668	15115	12.0	9.5
Bahrain c	152	214	896	843	570	4.6	7.8
Bangladesh c, d	77	191	331	424	388	2.2	1.8
Belarus	-	297	1339	2082	1123	3.4	3.9
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	426	1451	7238	3070	1072	9.9	2.6
Brazil e	532	4154	8345	13189	11722	7.4	9.2
Canada b	24640	46276	66801	61052	43505	19.3	13.6
Chile	579	1507	4118	5122	2963	8.1	7.0
China f	1796	3798	24033	29069	30848	1.7	3.1
Colombia	416	590	3868	3515	2558	5.1	7.8
Croatia	...	831	2279	2509	1202	10.5	5.7
Ecuador	157	184	1302	1782	1508	4.9	10.0
Egypt	416	514	1089	2979	2583	3.7	5.7
Ethiopia	114	141	593	515	465	11.2	5.8
European Union (27) g	-	245244	552535	552490	387017	9.5	8.2
extra-EU (27) imports	-	32091	77220	78404	52196	3.5	3.1
Ghana c	...	331	1104	1256	1110	11.1	13.6
Guatemala f	117	481	925	855	557	10.0	4.8
Hong Kong, China	994	2195	2796	3406	2838	1.0	0.8
retained imports	666	1455	1361	1661	1180	4.2	3.0
India	260	431	2318	3615	2973	0.8	1.2
Indonesia	1523	1870	2597	6000	3739	4.3	4.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	...	770	4329	6158	4416	5.5	8.8
Israel	871	2298	3339	4018	3384	6.1	6.9
Japan	7327	9957	15354	15871	10048	2.6	1.8
Jordan	108	519	977	1173	1383	11.3	9.8
Kazakhstan	-	435	4230	2361	1382	8.6	4.9
Kenya	255	156	726	758	696	5.0	6.8
Korea, Republic of	929	1773	6684	7250	5371	1.1	1.7
Kuwait c	453	1141	3200	3772	2686	15.9	15.0
Lebanon c	...	535	944	1675	1277	8.6	7.7
Malaysia f	1312	1833	3223	4002	3901	2.2	3.2
Mexico b, f	933	20003	29497	30513	21448	11.5	9.2
Morocco f	317	471	2102	2946	2466	4.1	7.5
New Zealand	1012	1480	3431	3156	1791	10.6	7.0
Norway	1419	2597	7413	7138	4975	7.6	7.2
Oman c	429	1109	3781	5669	3288	21.6	18.2
Pakistan	390	324	1214	1026	804	3.0	2.5
Panama	111	332	773	870	749	9.8	9.6
Peru	176	510	1436	2619	1777	6.9	8.2
Philippines	537	974	1461	1729	1697	2.6	3.7
Qatar c	202	409	2616	3281	1670	12.6	7.3
Russian Federation b	-	2381	32934	47453	14358	5.3	7.5
Saudi Arabia c	2839	3815	12024	15854	15434	12.6	16.1
Singapore	1418	2417	4025	4978	3632	1.8	1.5
retained imports c	1152	1829	1207	1636	528	2.4	0.5
South Africa b, c	...	2401	12245	11280	7244	9.0	11.4
Sudan	...	155	993	906	...	10.0	9.9
Switzerland	6048	6222	9969	11522	9709	7.5	6.2
Syrian Arab Republic c	75	184	1001	935	768	4.8	4.7
Taipei, Chinese	2565	2676	2904	2461	2643	1.9	1.5
Thailand	2651	2084	4793	5965	4922	3.4	3.7
Tunisia	306	595	1243	1478	1418	6.9	7.4
Turkey	1177	5831	14684	15155	10498	10.7	7.4
Ukraine	-	446	8006	11442	1907	3.2	4.2
United Arab Emirates	964	2384	11465	16999	8655	6.8	6.2
United States	79320	170195	220770	199229	133319	13.5	9.2
Viet Nam c	...	294	1578	2448	3314	1.9	4.7

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Figures refer to fiscal year.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

## 4.5 Textiles

Table II.62

### Textile exports of selected regions and economies by destination, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000-09	2008	2009
<b>World</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-17</b>
<b>Asia</b>								
World	111	100.0	100.0	43.8	52.7	5	9	-10
Asia	51	57.0	46.1	25.0	24.3	3	6	-7
Europe	19	14.2	16.8	6.2	8.8	7	5	-16
North America	16	13.2	14.1	5.8	7.4	6	2	-11
Africa	8	4.0	7.3	1.8	3.9	13	19	-7
Middle East	8	6.3	7.1	2.8	3.8	7	18	-9
South and Central America	5	4.5	4.9	2.0	2.6	7	14	-17
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4	0.8	3.4	0.3	1.8	24	54	-23
<b>China</b>								
World	60	100.0	100.0	10.2	28.3	16	17	-8
Asia	23	54.8	39.0	5.6	11.1	11	12	-3
Europe	10	15.6	17.4	1.6	4.9	17	15	-14
North America	10	15.0	16.3	1.5	4.6	17	6	-7
Africa	6	5.3	9.5	0.5	2.7	23	27	-7
Middle East	4	4.1	6.6	0.4	1.9	22	20	-7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3	1.3	5.8	0.1	1.6	37	59	-22
South and Central America	3	3.9	5.4	0.4	1.5	20	26	-19
<b>Other economies in Asia</b>								
World	51	100.0	100.0	33.6	24.3	0	1	-13
Asia	28	57.6	54.4	19.4	13.2	-1	1	-9
Europe	8	13.7	16.1	4.6	3.9	1	-4	-19
North America	6	12.6	11.6	4.2	2.8	-1	-4	-17
Middle East	4	7.0	7.8	2.4	1.9	1	16	-11
Africa	2	3.6	4.8	1.2	1.2	3	5	-8
South and Central America	2	4.7	4.4	1.6	1.1	-1	0	-14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	1	21	-33
<b>Europe</b>								
World	72	100.0	100.0	39.6	34.0	2	0	-23
Europe	54	77.3	74.9	30.6	25.5	1	-1	-23
Africa	5	5.4	6.7	2.1	2.3	4	9	-16
Asia	4	5.8	6.1	2.3	2.1	2	0	-22
North America	3	6.3	4.2	2.5	1.4	-3	-11	-28
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3	1.8	4.1	0.7	1.4	11	12	-32
Middle East	2	1.9	2.6	0.8	0.9	5	21	-8
South and Central America	1	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.3	1	7	-17
<b>North America</b>								
World	13	100.0	100.0	10.0	6.3	-2	-3	-20
North America	8	69.0	57.4	6.9	3.6	-4	-8	-17
South and Central America	3	10.2	20.2	1.0	1.3	6	3	-24
Asia	2	9.3	11.6	0.9	0.7	1	7	-21
Europe	1	9.9	8.8	1.0	0.5	-3	1	-23
Middle East	0	1.0	1.2	0.1	0.1	1	20	-7
Africa	0	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0	50	-38
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	1	0	-53

Table II.63

## Textile imports of selected economies by origin, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada <sup>a</sup>					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2009	2009	2000-09	2008	2009	2009	2009	2000-09	2008	2009	
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>3670</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-17</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>19211</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>-17</b>
North America	1934	52.7	-4	-6	-19	Asia	12800	66.6	5	0	-15
Asia	1255	34.2	4	3	-12	North America	2645	13.8	-3	-16	-12
Europe	390	10.6	-1	2	-24	Europe	2516	13.1	-3	-10	-30
Middle East	39	1.1	4	-2	-3	Middle East	534	2.8	3	3	-10
South and Central America	26	0.7	-8	-29	-24	South and Central America	500	2.6	2	-8	-19
Africa	24	0.7	8	10	4	Africa	183	1.0	1	-2	-18
CIS	1	0.0	4	-5	-28	CIS	33	0.2	-10	-13	-33
Economy						Economy					
United States	1834	50.0	-4	-5	-19	China	6803.0	35.4	15	3	-14
China	711	19.4	12	7	-13	India	2065.0	10.7	6	3	-14
European Union (27)	339	9.2	-1	2	-23	European Union (27)	2024.0	10.5	-4	-10	-31
India	155	4.2	3	-7	-15	Pakistan	1433.3	7.5	4	-5	-11
Mexico	85	2.3	0	-17	-28	Mexico	1370.0	7.1	-2	-14	-9
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>3124</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>13695</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Pakistan	81	2.2	-2	-10	-8	Canada	1274.7	6.6	-5	-18	-16
Bangladesh	66	1.8	29	18	29	Korea, Republic of	654.1	3.4	-4	-12	-18
Korea, Republic of	62	1.7	-8	-2	-19	Taipei, Chinese	454.4	2.4	-6	-5	-25
Taipei, Chinese	56	1.5	-7	1	-16	Turkey	424.7	2.2	-1	-9	-27
Turkey	40	1.1	2	3	-27	Japan	412.0	2.1	-5	-3	-29
Japan	31	0.8	-4	-9	-18	Israel	317.8	1.7	4	7	-11
Israel	27	0.7	12	0	-10	Thailand	258.5	1.3	-4	9	-24
Viet Nam	25	0.7	20	49	-9	Brazil	254.0	1.3	2	-16	-27
Indonesia	20	0.5	-9	-18	-21	Viet Nam	172.5	0.9	70	15	54
Egypt	19	0.5	14	14	7	Indonesia	162.2	0.8	-3	-5	-28
Canada	15	0.4	...	-13	-12	Egypt	159.0	0.8	3	0	-14
Thailand	14	0.4	-5	13	-26	Bangladesh	151.3	0.8	4	8	16
Brazil	10	0.3	-11	-50	-28	Dominican Republic	100.9	0.5	12	2	8
Switzerland	8	0.2	-2	-13	-34	Bahrain	83.2	0.4	18	37	11
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5	0.1	-11	-23	-26	Switzerland	57.4	0.3	-5	-4	-31
Colombia	5	0.1	3	-25	10	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	53.4	0.3	-8	-36	-17
Nepal	4	0.1	12	26	-23	United Arab Emirates	53.1	0.3	11	20	-3
Australia	4	0.1	-8	10	-26	Philippines	40.7	0.2	-12	-12	-23
New Zealand	4	0.1	10	-8	1	Colombia	35.2	0.2	-1	-16	-27
United Arab Emirates	4	0.1	12	250	193	Australia	33.3	0.2	-2	28	-30
Malaysia	3	0.1	-5	10	-27	El Salvador	33.1	0.2	0	82	-11
Peru	3	0.1	4	46	7	Malaysia	32.5	0.2	-11	-7	-37
Philippines	3	0.1	0	2	20	Hong Kong, China	32.0	0.2	-20	-23	-25
Hong Kong, China	3	0.1	-22	-8	-21	Nepal	30.8	0.2	-3	8	-41
El Salvador	2	0.1	13	51	1	Saudi Arabia	25.9	0.1	3	3	-39
Uruguay	2	0.1	-7	23	-34	Peru	22.6	0.1	-1	24	-11
South Africa	2	0.1	-11	7	-33	Sri Lanka	21.6	0.1	-18	-23	-19
Saudi Arabia	2	0.1	-2	9	49	Cambodia	19.0	0.1	14	-4	76
Cambodia	2	0.0	81	150	-61	South Africa	17.0	0.1	-7	-12	-43
Dominican Republic	2	0.0	-15	-7	5	New Zealand	16.5	0.1	-3	6	-32
Tunisia	2	0.0	50	39	19	Guatemala	11.7	0.1	-2	0	-24
Sri Lanka	1	0.0	-9	-43	-9	Ukraine	11.3	0.1	10	2	-39
Chile	1	0.0	-14	28	-61	Honduras	10.4	0.1	6	-7	0
Croatia	1	0.0	7	...	28	Turkmenistan	10.4	0.1	13	-43	-5
Argentina	1	0.0	7	-60	-66	Costa Rica	8.8	0.0	-6	53	-28
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>3651</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>19151</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table II.63 (continued)

## Textile imports of selected economies by origin, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Mexico <sup>a</sup>					European Union (27)					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2009-09	2008	2009			2009-09	2008	2009	
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>4326</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>-22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>66039</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-22</b>
North America	2872	66.4	-6	-11	-22	Europe	48664	73.7	1	-2	-23
Asia	924	21.4	1	18	-15	Asia	14309	21.7	5	5	-18
Europe	327	7.6	4	-1	-37	North America	1097	1.7	-5	0	-23
South and Central America	183	4.2	8	3	-26	Africa	952	1.4	2	-2	-17
Middle East	13	0.3	14	-3	-5	Middle East	524	0.8	-4	-5	-25
Africa	3	0.1	14	-21	-5	CIS	347	0.5	-1	-10	-18
CIS	2	0.0	8	-20	36	South and Central America	123	0.2	-4	-4	-31
Economy						Economy					
United States	2801	64.7	-6	-11	-22	European Union (27)	43413	65.7	1	-2	-24
China	490	11.3	17	18	-5	China	7019	10.6	15	12	-16
European Union (27)	306	7.1	4	1	-37	Turkey	3962	6.0	7	-4	-19
Korea, Republic of	91	2.1	-14	11	-25	India	2482	3.8	3	-1	-21
Taipei, Chinese	86	2.0	-5	10	-22	Pakistan	1867	2.8	7	2	-14
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>3774</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>58742</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Canada	70	1.6	-2	-4	-29	Switzerland	989	1.5	-2	-2	-23
India	66	1.5	16	42	-22	United States	987	1.5	-5	1	-23
Brazil	57	1.3	16	7	-40	Korea, Republic of	650	1.0	-5	-5	-21
Indonesia	41	0.9	4	2	-13	Japan	474	0.7	-5	6	-31
Colombia	40	0.9	4	-1	-21	Indonesia	367	0.6	-5	-10	-30
Pakistan	39	0.9	6	52	-30	Taipei, Chinese	363	0.6	-7	-2	-21
Thailand	32	0.7	8	12	3	Egypt	362	0.5	2	-2	-15
Japan	30	0.7	1	2	-30	Bangladesh	336	0.5	12	12	-13
Guatemala	27	0.6	17	17	-19	Tunisia	335	0.5	9	1	-12
Dominican Republic	17	0.4	72	34	4	Thailand	288	0.4	-2	-5	-21
Turkey	15	0.3	6	-35	-31	Israel	283	0.4	3	7	-17
El Salvador	14	0.3	19	26	18	Viet Nam	177	0.3	13	-3	-3
Israel	12	0.3	18	-1	-7	Morocco	152	0.2	5	12	-18
Malaysia	12	0.3	4	110	-59	Norway	108	0.2	-1	2	-32
Viet Nam	8	0.2	31	57	-1	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	99	0.2	-12	-29	-18
Bangladesh	7	0.2	4	-23	29	Malaysia	98	0.1	-4	3	-40
Peru	6	0.1	13	82	-33	Belarus	88	0.1	4	-8	-19
Hong Kong, China	6	0.1	-17	6	-25	United Arab Emirates	83	0.1	4	3	-33
Switzerland	5	0.1	2	16	-41	Croatia	83	0.1	2	7	-19
Argentina	4	0.1	5	-3	-13	Canada	67	0.1	-5	-4	-22
Honduras	3	0.1	30	62	16	South Africa	64	0.1	-2	-19	-33
Chile	3	0.1	-19	-62	-62	Ukraine	62	0.1	4	2	-17
Philippines	3	0.1	12	-9	-51	Russian Federation	60	0.1	-9	-35	-9
Costa Rica	2	0.1	-2	-21	-12	Hong Kong, China	60	0.1	-2	15	-23
Egypt	2	0.0	26	11	20	Uzbekistan	57	0.1	0	-8	-16
Ukraine	2	0.0	47	-16	41	Moldova	52	0.1	8	20	-20
Uruguay	2	0.0	-16	-26	-70	Brazil	51	0.1	-8	-18	-39
Australia	1	0.0	10	208	-51	Serbia	45	0.1	...	10	2
Ecuador	1	0.0	-6	155	99	Mexico	44	0.1	0	-15	-23
South Africa	1	0.0	...	-41	-33	Nepal	40	0.1	-10	-5	-22
Montserrat	1	0.0	...	...	93	Syrian Arab Republic	33	0.1	-9	-14	-42
Singapore	1	0.0	-12	71	-13	Sri Lanka	31	0.0	-3	-9	-22
Nepal	1	0.0	16	-22	8	Peru	30	0.0	1	5	-28
Nicaragua	1	0.0	74	...	-25	Philippines	26	0.0	-2	3	-37
Bolivia	1	0.0	13	14	-6	Bosnia and Herzegovina	24	0.0	12	164	4
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>4305</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>65810</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table II.63 (continued)

## Textile imports of selected economies by origin, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	China <sup>c</sup>					Japan					
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	
	2009	2009	2000-09	2008	2009	2009	2009	2000-09	2008	2009	
<b>World</b>	<b>14944</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>6753</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-3</b>
Asia	13193	88.3	1	-4	-7	Asia	5898	87.3	5	12	1
Europe	1173	7.8	14	14	-14	Europe	602	8.9	-2	4	-22
North America	506	3.4	14	14	-23	North America	208	3.1	-6	4	-23
Middle East	40	0.3	26	136	-23	Middle East	20	0.3	-7	-27	-9
CIS	14	0.1	-2	-9	40	South and Central America	11	0.2	-9	21	-35
South and Central America	9	0.1	18	7	-44	Africa	11	0.2	1	33	-31
Africa	8	0.1	5	0	-11	CIS	3	0.0	-16	-13	-57
<b>Economy</b>	<b>Economy</b>					<b>Economy</b>					
China	2896	19.4	10	-4	-9	China	4248	62.9	9	12	10
Japan	2818	18.9	0	4	-14	European Union (27)	518	7.7	-3	0	-25
Taipei, Chinese	2615	17.5	-2	-9	-8	Indonesia	319	4.7	0	10	-21
Korea, Republic of	2027	13.6	-3	-6	-10	Korea, Republic of	307	4.5	-3	10	-13
European Union (27)	1061	7.1	13	14	-15	Taipei, Chinese	280	4.1	0	3	-24
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>11417</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>5670</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Pakistan	907	6.1	9	-18	52	Thailand	214	3.2	7	20	-9
Hong Kong, China	719	4.8	-7	-15	-25	United States	188	2.8	-7	2	-25
United States	470	3.1	14	14	-25	Viet Nam	185	2.7	8	22	7
India	275	1.8	4	20	24	India	118	1.8	-4	2	-31
Thailand	265	1.8	12	11	-6	Malaysia	103	1.5	-6	28	1
Viet Nam	258	1.7	36	106	86	Pakistan	58	0.9	-5	16	-24
Indonesia	195	1.3	-1	-4	6	Switzerland	55	0.8	-11	86	22
Malaysia	101	0.7	2	-2	0	Turkey	29	0.4	1	6	-17
Turkey	73	0.5	32	-4	32	Philippines	24	0.4	2	-3	-24
Philippines	43	0.3	29	18	-4	Bangladesh	15	0.2	-6	27	-8
Switzerland	32	0.2	21	43	-27	Iran	12	0.2	-1	-32	-11
Canada	32	0.2	25	24	8	Canada	11	0.2	-12	55	-14
Singapore	27	0.2	-5	-19	-19	Mexico	8	0.1	-1	-5	50
Australia	22	0.1	3	-5	-32	China, Macao SAR	8	0.1	-1	-10	-30
Saudi Arabia	15	0.1	43	74	-4	Brazil	7	0.1	-10	33	-42
United Arab Emirates	12	0.1	24	432	-28	China, Hong Kong SAR	7	0.1	-10	-24	-30
Bangladesh	12	0.1	37	28	95	Egypt	5	0.1	-9	27	-2
Israel	11	0.1	31	10	7	Israel	5	0.1	-4	3	-1
Uzbekistan	8	0.1	21	...	...	Australia	4	0.1	7	-29	-49
Egypt	5	0.0	8	38	89	South Africa	3	0.0	14	41	-55
Norway	4	0.0	13	68	44	United Arab Emirates	3	0.0	9	-41	-1
Mexico	4	0.0	18	-31	-49	Peru	3	0.0	36	-9	-21
Brazil	4	0.0	39	18	-52	Sri Lanka	2	0.0	-11	-3	-2
New Zealand	3	0.0	5	11	-21	Singapore	2	0.0	-4	-42	8
Peru	3	0.0	14	-12	1	New Zealand	2	0.0	-7	-18	-8
Macao, China	3	0.0	-28	-63	-48	Russian Federation	1	0.0	2	-59	3
Sri Lanka	2	0.0	2	96	-21	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1	0.0	27	362	221
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	2	0.0	27	21	-3	United Rep. of Tanzania	1	0.0	-5	27	-41
Belarus	2	0.0	1	-55	48	Nepal	1	0.0	-1	47	-32
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2	0.0	...	139	115	Myanmar	1	0.0	-1	42	-33
Kazakhstan	2	0.0	...	-99	...	Belarus	1	0.0	17	5	-19
South Africa	1	0.0	4	4	-72	Uzbekistan	1	0.0	-27	33	-84
Nepal	1	0.0	16	28	-11	Tunisia	1	0.0	27	13	-40
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1	0.0	43	...	-86	Estonia	1	0.0	32	94	18
Russian Federation	1	0.0	-21	-20	-80	Norway	0	0.0	4	164	-46
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>14935</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>6750</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b In 2009, Canada reported imports from China accounting for 0.4 per cent of its textile imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

c In 2009, China reported imports from China accounting for 19.4 per cent of its textile imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Note: In this table, data for Canada and Mexico include valuation adjustments by the Secretariat

Table II.64

## Leading exporters and importers of textiles, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change				
		2009	1980	1990	2000	2009	2000-09	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exporters</b>										
European Union (27)	62	-	-	36.0	29.5	1	11	-1	-23	
extra-EU (27) exports	19	-	-	9.9	8.9	2	10	2	-22	
China a	60	4.6	6.9	10.3	28.3	16	15	17	-8	
Hong Kong, China	10	-	-	-	-	-3	-4	-9	-19	
domestic exports	0	1.7	2.1	0.7	0.1	-15	-13	-14	-29	
re-exports	10	-	-	-	-	-3	-3	-8	-18	
United States	10	6.8	4.8	7.0	4.7	-1	-2	1	-21	
Korea, Republic of	9	4.0	5.8	8.1	4.3	-4	3	0	-12	
India	9	2.4	2.1	3.5	4.3	6	10	6	-13	
Taipei, Chinese	8	3.2	5.9	7.6	3.7	-4	0	-5	-15	
Turkey	8	0.6	1.4	2.3	3.7	9	18	5	-18	
Pakistan	7	1.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	4	-1	-3	-9	
Japan	6	9.3	5.6	4.5	2.9	-2	2	4	-17	
United Arab Emirates b, c	5	0.1	0.0	2.5	2.3	2	29	26	-37	
Indonesia	3	0.1	1.2	2.2	1.5	-1	6	-4	-13	
Thailand	3	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.4	5	8	3	-7	
Viet Nam b	2	...	...	0.2	0.9	22	25	18	16	
Canada	2	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.8	-3	-2	-14	-17	
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>91.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>Importers</b>										
European Union (27)	66	-	-	34.6	29.7	2	12	-1	-22	
extra-EU (27) imports	23	-	-	9.8	10.2	4	15	2	-19	
United States	19	4.5	6.2	9.6	8.6	2	3	-4	-17	
China a, d	15	1.9	4.9	7.7	6.7	2	2	-2	-8	
Hong Kong, China	10	-	-	-	-	-3	-3	-9	-19	
retained imports	0	3.7	3.8	0.9	0.1	-17	1	-25	-41	
Japan	7	3.0	3.8	3.0	3.0	4	2	10	-3	
Viet Nam b	6	...	...	0.8	2.7	18	29	11	3	
Turkey	5	0.1	0.5	1.3	2.1	9	28	-6	-16	
Mexico a, e	4	0.2	0.9	3.5	1.9	-4	-5	-5	-22	
Canada e	4	2.3	2.2	2.5	1.6	-2	2	-3	-17	
Korea, Republic of	4	0.7	1.8	2.0	1.6	1	6	-1	-14	
Russian Federation b, e	4	-	-	0.8	1.6	12	22	25	-36	
Indonesia	3	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.3	9	8	315	-14	
Brazil e	3	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.2	11	37	35	-12	
United Arab Emirates	2	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.0	1	15	11	-20	
Saudi Arabia b	2	2.3	1.2	0.6	1.0	9	8	28	34	
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.

d In 2009, China reported imports of textiles from China amounting to \$2.9 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

e Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.65

## Textile exports of selected economies, 1990-2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2009 a
World	104354	157400	241335	253359	211054	2.5	1.7
Argentina	158	258	233	274	214	1.0	0.4
Australia	153	347	340	319	242	0.5	0.2
Bangladesh b, c	343	393	884	1090	1071	6.2	7.1
Belarus	-	410	567	588	454	5.6	2.1
Brazil	769	895	1436	1361	953	1.6	0.6
Canada	687	2204	2316	1992	1644	0.8	0.5
Chile	33	114	133	105	89	0.6	0.2
China d	7219	16135	56025	65361	59821	6.5	5.0
Colombia	133	268	628	858	639	2.1	1.9
Croatia	...	87	132	141	118	2.0	1.1
Egypt c	554	412	726	844	813	8.8	3.5
El Salvador d	38	79	143	188	180	2.7	4.7
European Union (27)	-	56737	81944	81111	62223	2.3	1.4
intra-EU (27) exports	-	41170	58160	56910	43413	2.5	1.4
extra-EU (27) exports	-	15567	23785	24201	18810	2.0	1.2
Guatemala	34	53	202	248	207	2.0	2.9
Hong Kong, China	8213	13441	13417	12256	9976	6.6	3.0
domestic exports	2171	1176	462	396	280	5.0	1.7
re-exports	6042	12265	12955	11860	9696	6.8	3.1
India	2180	5570	9812	10447	9105	13.1	5.6
Indonesia	1241	3505	3829	3675	3208	5.4	2.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	510	766	962	1003	617	2.7	0.8
Israel	270	490	764	774	795	1.6	1.7
Japan	5871	7023	7102	7373	6099	1.5	1.1
Korea, Republic of	6076	12710	10373	10371	9155	7.4	2.5
Macao, China	136	272	197	107	57	10.7	6.0
Malaysia d	343	1270	1470	1549	1359	1.3	0.9
Mauritius c, d	35	81	88	80	66	5.2	3.4
Mexico d	713	2571	2216	1993	1624	1.5	0.7
Morocco d	203	123	326	330	305	1.7	2.2
Nepal	82	182	170	185	243	22.7	29.9
New Zealand	135	142	304	280	216	1.1	0.9
Norway	163	173	258	252	181	0.3	0.1
Pakistan	2663	4532	7371	7186	6510	50.2	36.8
Peru	221	128	250	314	272	1.8	1.0
Philippines d	132	297	205	194	147	0.7	0.4
Russian Federation	-	430	517	488	433	0.4	0.1
Saudi Arabia c	31	114	324	419	284	0.1	0.1
Singapore	903	907	969	885	697	0.7	0.3
domestic exports	141	293	320	274	203	0.4	0.1
re-exports	762	614	649	611	495	1.0	0.4
South Africa c	167	240	332	301	226	0.8	0.4
Sri Lanka c	25	244	162	169	147	4.5	2.0
Switzerland	2557	1503	1761	1801	1386	1.9	0.8
Syrian Arab Republic c	555	158	1045	1464	1364	3.4	13.1
Taipei, Chinese	6128	11891	9732	9253	7891	8.0	3.9
Tanzania	...	11	56	111	122	1.7	3.9
Thailand	928	1958	3114	3211	3002	2.8	2.0
Tunisia	112	154	495	478	395	2.6	2.7
Turkey	1440	3672	8940	9396	7723	13.2	7.6
Ukraine	-	127	290	289	183	0.9	0.5
United Arab Emirates c, e	6	3903	6126	7747	4850	7.8	2.8
United States	5039	10952	12426	12496	9931	1.4	0.9
Viet Nam c	...	299	1321	1563	1815	2.1	3.2

a Or nearest year.

b Figures refer to fiscal year.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant exports from processing zones.

e Mainly re-exports.



Table II.66

## Textile imports of selected economies, 1990-2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2009 a
Argentina	53	653	1000	1147	909	2.6	2.3
Australia b	1445	1632	2051	2209	1928	2.3	1.2
Bangladesh c, d	452	1350	1206	1546	1416	15.2	6.5
Belarus	-	256	487	591	421	3.0	1.5
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	112	286	1079	1470	1266	2.0	3.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	294	329	285	...	3.2
Brazil e	252	1045	2183	2947	2584	1.9	2.0
Cambodia b, d	...	432	1350	1365	1683	22.3	27.2
Canada b	2325	4126	4431	4319	3571	1.7	1.1
Chile	203	431	564	662	468	2.3	1.1
China f	5292	12832	16645	16288	14944	5.7	1.5
Colombia	75	558	988	999	816	4.8	2.5
Costa Rica f	83	184	232	290	235	2.9	2.1
Croatia	...	249	566	598	459	3.2	2.2
Dominican Republic b, d, f	...	1173	823	824	744	12.4	6.1
Egypt d	211	526	1279	1800	1800	3.8	4.0
El Salvador f	111	325	940	968	680	6.6	9.4
European Union (27) g	-	57422	85563	84895	66039	2.2	1.4
extra-EU (27) imports	-	16222	27403	27985	22626	1.8	1.4
FYR Macedonia	...	27	425	464	387	1.3	7.7
Guatemala f	38	59	1043	990	794	1.2	6.9
Honduras b	26	501	1413	1559	1093	12.6	14.0
Hong Kong, China	10182	13716	13559	12313	9964	6.4	2.8
retained imports	4140	1451	604	454	269	4.2	0.7
India	240	578	2247	2437	2187	1.1	0.9
Indonesia	785	1251	785	3262	2802	2.9	3.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	...	298	375	428	482	2.1	1.0
Israel	474	759	763	801	669	2.0	1.4
Japan	4133	4935	6297	6948	6753	1.3	1.2
Jordan	107	172	670	651	518	3.7	3.7
Kenya	17	47	250	252	190	1.5	1.9
Korea, Republic of	1947	3359	4140	4112	3536	2.1	1.1
Kuwait d	168	212	325	350	273	3.0	1.5
Macao, China	619	902	485	310	146	40.0	3.2
Madagascar d	20	200	417	536	299	18.2	9.2
Malaysia f	951	1114	1184	1121	916	1.4	0.7
Mauritius d	336	411	290	264	195	19.6	5.2
Mexico b, f	992	5822	5640	5366	4197	3.3	1.8
Morocco f	361	1364	2306	2364	1984	11.8	6.0
New Zealand	396	369	564	537	447	2.7	1.8
Norway	554	509	927	960	741	1.5	1.1
Pakistan	126	130	579	589	591	1.2	1.9
Peru	17	165	479	614	460	2.2	2.1
Philippines	910	1250	1189	873	604	3.4	1.3
Russian Federation b, d	-	1316	4408	5512	3525	2.9	1.8
Saudi Arabia d	1312	986	1296	1655	2221	3.3	2.3
Singapore	1778	1275	1174	1193	907	0.9	0.4
retained imports	1016	661	525	582	412	0.9	0.4
South Africa b	561	570	1015	1019	906	2.1	1.4
Sri Lanka d	412	1483	1607	1694	1451	20.7	14.2
Switzerland	1849	1326	2032	2177	1823	1.6	1.2
Syrian Arab Republic d	168	399	292	491	485	10.5	3.0
Taipei, Chinese	1013	1460	1188	1181	904	1.0	0.5
Thailand	898	1630	2160	2444	1913	2.6	1.4
Tunisia	790	1207	1997	2088	1749	14.1	9.2
Turkey	567	2124	6009	5646	4718	3.9	3.3
Ukraine	-	450	984	1117	825	3.2	1.8
United Arab Emirates	983	2055	2605	2884	2321	5.9	1.7
United States	6730	15985	24089	23128	19211	1.3	1.1
Viet Nam d	...	1379	5139	5703	5902	8.8	8.4

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

## 4.6 Clothing

Table II.67

### Clothing exports of selected regions and economies by destination, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000-09	2008	2009
<b>World</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-14</b>
<b>Asia</b>								
World	168	100.0	100.0	46.1	53.2	7	5	-11
Europe	55	23.7	32.9	10.9	17.5	11	17	-8
North America	52	39.3	31.0	18.1	16.5	4	-4	-8
Asia	36	29.4	21.7	13.6	11.5	3	2	-9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	9	1.9	5.4	0.9	2.9	20	14	-44
Middle East	7	2.8	4.4	1.3	2.3	13	5	-2
South and Central America	4	1.7	2.4	0.8	1.3	11	3	-19
Africa	4	1.2	2.3	0.5	1.2	15	-24	1
<b>China</b>								
World	107	100.0	100.0	18.3	34.0	13	4	-11
Europe	32	16.8	30.0	3.1	10.2	20	24	-9
Asia	30	51.8	28.1	9.5	9.6	5	1	-7
North America	25	20.7	23.1	3.8	7.8	14	-10	1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	9	3.4	8.0	0.6	2.7	24	14	-45
Middle East	5	2.6	4.8	0.5	1.6	21	-2	-2
South and Central America	3	3.1	3.1	0.6	1.0	13	-1	-21
Africa	3	1.6	2.9	0.3	1.0	21	-29	3
<b>Other economies in Asia</b>								
World	61	100.0	100.0	27.8	19.2	1	5	-12
North America	27	51.5	45.1	14.3	8.6	0	1	-16
Europe	23	28.3	37.9	7.9	7.3	4	8	-8
Asia	6	14.7	10.3	4.1	2.0	-3	5	-16
Middle East	2	2.8	3.5	0.8	0.7	4	29	-2
South and Central America	1	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.2	6	29	-4
Africa	1	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.2	4	6	-4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.1	-1	16	-11
<b>Europe</b>								
World	112	100.0	100.0	32.7	35.5	6	7	-15
Europe	95	82.7	84.7	27.0	30.1	7	7	-14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5	1.8	4.3	0.6	1.5	17	20	-33
Asia	4	4.4	3.9	1.4	1.4	5	10	-18
North America	3	7.1	2.9	2.3	1.0	-4	-6	-30
Middle East	3	1.7	2.3	0.5	0.8	10	25	-9
Africa	1	1.7	1.3	0.6	0.5	3	11	-2
South and Central America	0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	1	15	-16
<b>South and Central America</b>								
World	10	100.0	100.0	5.9	3.1	-2	-1	-22
North America	8	92.9	84.3	5.5	2.6	-3	-4	-18
South and Central America	1	5.2	12.6	0.3	0.4	8	16	-41
Europe	0	1.6	2.3	0.1	0.1	2	-5	-36
Asia	0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	14	0	-17
Africa	0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	35	75	-25
Middle East	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	5	21	-14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1	-17	-73

Table II.68

## Clothing imports of selected economies by origin, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2009	2009	2000-09			2008	2009	2009	2009
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>7768</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>72059</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-13</b>
Asia	6311	81.2	11	10	-6	Asia	54858	76.1	4	-1	-10
North America	712	9.2	0	8	-15	South and Central America	7851	10.9	-4	-5	-18
Europe	432	5.6	4	-3	-25	North America	4179	5.8	-10	-13	-18
South and Central America	203	2.6	8	6	-1	Europe	2235	3.1	-7	-11	-32
Africa	79	1.0	11	4	3	Africa	1868	2.6	4	-4	-14
Middle East	21	0.3	-1	-12	-5	Middle East	1027	1.4	-4	-16	-24
CIS	9	0.1	-9	9	-25	CIS	40	0.1	-24	-32	-23
Economy						Economy					
China	4119	53.0	18	9	-10	China	28201	39.1	14	0	-1
Bangladesh	629	8.1	22	20	16	Viet Nam	5332	7.4	67	20	-4
United States	456	5.9	-2	14	-15	Indonesia	4154	5.8	7	1	-5
European Union (27)	327	4.2	3	-3	-26	Mexico	3580	5.0	-10	-10	-16
India	321	4.1	3	-5	-4	Bangladesh	3580	5.0	5	11	-2
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>5852</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>44846</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Viet Nam	253	3.3	30	36	10	India	3126	4.3	4	-3	-8
Mexico	250	3.2	6	0	-16	Honduras	2158	3.0	-1	4	-21
Cambodia	250	3.2	42	32	1	Cambodia	1950	2.7	9	-2	-22
Indonesia	166	2.1	7	4	3	European Union (27)	1843	2.6	-5	-7	-32
Thailand	105	1.4	1	-2	0	Thailand	1765	2.5	-3	-3	-21
Malaysia	92	1.2	2	20	-2	Pakistan	1467	2.0	3	0	-13
Pakistan	85	1.1	4	-2	6	El Salvador	1330	1.8	-2	3	-15
Turkey	84	1.1	9	-3	-23	Sri Lanka	1319	1.8	-2	-5	-19
Honduras	62	0.8	11	15	0	Malaysia	1300	1.8	-1	6	-14
Sri Lanka	59	0.8	2	11	-5	Guatemala	1161	1.6	-3	-4	-20
Philippines	47	0.6	-3	-21	-21	Philippines	1071	1.5	-7	-21	-26
Taipei, Chinese	40	0.5	-11	4	-13	Nicaragua	918	1.3	11	-3	-5
Korea, Republic of	31	0.4	-19	6	-40	Jordan	791	1.1	37	-15	-22
Hong Kong, China	28	0.4	-24	1	-49	Egypt	778	1.1	7	6	-1
El Salvador	27	0.3	10	-8	4	Dominican Republic	627	0.9	-14	-20	-27
Peru	26	0.3	18	1	11	Peru	622	0.9	5	-3	-25
Guatemala	22	0.3	14	25	11	Canada	599	0.8	-12	-26	-27
Egypt	17	0.2	8	19	24	Taipei, Chinese	534	0.7	-15	-15	-35
Tunisia	17	0.2	27	-5	7	Haiti	524	0.7	8	-8	24
Morocco	16	0.2	30	11	-18	Korea, Republic of	338	0.5	-20	-18	-43
Dominican Republic	14	0.2	-5	1	-10	Hong Kong, China	317	0.4	-26	-24	-81
Haiti	14	0.2	18	-16	12	Lesotho	290	0.4	8	-11	-19
Nicaragua	13	0.2	13	38	-10	Turkey	286	0.4	-14	-28	-36
Madagascar	11	0.1	31	9	-2	Colombia	236	0.3	-6	-9	-35
Jordan	11	0.1	47	-21	7	Madagascar	223	0.3	8	-4	-24
Macao, China	8	0.1	-16	-11	-62	Costa Rica	210	0.3	-14	-28	-32
Switzerland	8	0.1	6	-9	-16	Kenya	204	0.3	18	-1	-21
Japan	8	0.1	0	-11	0	Macao, China	181	0.3	-19	-18	-79
Israel	8	0.1	-3	11	-5	Israel	118	0.2	-15	-10	-34
Costa Rica	8	0.1	1	10	10	Mauritius	106	0.1	-9	-12	0
Lesotho	7	0.1	6	-15	20	Swaziland	99	0.1	13	-7	-26
Colombia	6	0.1	5	5	-17	Switzerland	78	0.1	5	-9	-17
Canada	6	0.1	...	-25	56	Bahrain	74	0.1	-8	14	-9
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	6	0.1	18	-26	29	Singapore	74	0.1	-17	-20	-42
Ukraine	6	0.1	10	18	-28	Japan	62	0.1	-6	-16	-34
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>7662</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>71625</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table II.68 (continued)

## Clothing imports of selected economies by origin, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						Japan					
	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2009	2009	2000-09	2008	2009		2009	2009	2000-09	2008	2009
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>160112</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>25510</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-1</b>
Europe	87794	54.8	7	6	-14	Asia	23838	93.4	3	9	0
Asia	62792	39.2	11	15	-6	Europe	1335	5.2	-2	-2	-21
Africa	7427	4.6	3	4	-18	North America	190	0.7	-11	-10	-11
CIS	736	0.5	0	-5	-23	Africa	88	0.3	20	16	-2
North America	718	0.4	2	8	-13	South and Central America	44	0.2	1	-4	3
South and Central America	330	0.2	1	7	-23	CIS	10	0.0	15	13	26
Middle East	297	0.2	-8	-6	-21	Middle East	4	0.0	-7	-24	-33
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	75115	46.9	6	7	-13	China	21153	82.9	4	8	-1
China	38057	23.8	18	23	-5	European Union (27)	1241	4.9	-2	-3	-22
Turkey	9967	6.2	7	-5	-16	Viet Nam	1045	4.1	7	21	21
Bangladesh	7146	4.5	13	15	2	Thailand	329	1.3	1	16	5
India	6316	3.9	12	11	-1	Korea, Republic of	232	0.9	-14	-12	2
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>136601</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>24001</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Tunisia	3185	2.0	3	8	-17	India	195	0.8	4	20	4
Morocco	2813	1.8	3	1	-21	Malaysia	194	0.8	3	18	-4
Viet Nam	1752	1.1	10	18	-9	United States	166	0.7	-11	-7	-9
Sri Lanka	1687	1.1	8	16	-2	Indonesia	165	0.6	-3	10	12
Indonesia	1603	1.0	-1	2	-8	Myanmar	149	0.6	47	38	14
Pakistan	1568	1.0	7	9	-7	Bangladesh	121	0.5	24	52	165
Thailand	1286	0.8	3	7	-10	Philippines	66	0.3	-6	-2	-14
Malaysia	865	0.5	2	8	-11	Taipei, Chinese	65	0.3	-6	8	-2
Switzerland	838	0.5	8	9	-19	Turkey	61	0.2	19	17	-2
Cambodia	753	0.5	12	14	-8	Cambodia	45	0.2	44	29	138
Hong Kong, China	626	0.4	-16	-46	-51	Tunisia	41	0.2	21	4	8
Egypt	583	0.4	9	23	-17	Morocco	35	0.1	30	38	-10
FYR Macedonia	582	0.4	11	11	-17	Sri Lanka	26	0.1	5	5	15
United States	539	0.3	2	11	-13	Hong Kong, China	26	0.1	-14	-19	-32
Mauritius	524	0.3	-2	-6	-16	Switzerland	20	0.1	2	3	-5
Croatia	465	0.3	0	4	-17	Mexico	15	0.1	-7	-23	-24
Ukraine	404	0.3	2	-2	-25	Peru	14	0.1	11	3	8
Serbia	342	0.2	...	12	-19	Pakistan	11	0.0	-3	-5	29
Madagascar	283	0.2	2	-5	-12	Canada	10	0.0	-11	-15	-14
Albania	265	0.2	13	25	-5	Croatia	9	0.0	22	2	1
Philippines	188	0.1	-6	-16	-20	Brazil	8	0.0	7	20	-24
Myanmar	180	0.1	-5	-2	-16	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	7	0.0	35	124	37
Moldova	179	0.1	11	1	-12	Honduras	6	0.0	-2	-23	38
Bosnia and Herzegovina	162	0.1	6	15	-21	Macao, China	6	0.0	-9	14	-60
Korea, Republic of	148	0.1	-18	-36	-41	Egypt	5	0.0	41	166	8
Taipei, Chinese	147	0.1	-13	-29	-34	Moldova	4	0.0	...	45	46
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	146	0.1	3	10	-11	Ukraine	4	0.0	10	10	-13
Japan	143	0.1	0	8	-17	Madagascar	4	0.0	14	-28	-8
Peru	128	0.1	8	12	-10	Nepal	4	0.0	-19	42	-16
United Arab Emirates	104	0.1	-9	-12	-16	Colombia	3	0.0	2	10	14
Mexico	93	0.1	11	13	-13	Jordan	2	0.0	55	16	1
Israel	90	0.1	-10	-2	-19	Mauritius	2	0.0	-8	-27	-27
Canada	85	0.1	1	-9	-14	New Zealand	2	0.0	1	-20	-6
Belarus	78	0.0	-5	-8	-28	Bolivia	2	0.0	6	50	1
Syrian Arab Republic	71	0.0	-3	-6	-28	Costa Rica	2	0.0	1	289	21
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>159506</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>25494</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Note: In this table, data for Canada include valuation adjustments by the Secretariat

Table II.69

## Leading exporters and importers of clothing, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2009	1980	1990	2000	2009	2000-09	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exporters</b>									
China a	107	4.0	8.9	18.3	34.0	13	21	4	-11
European Union (27)	97	-	-	28.5	30.7	6	15	8	-15
extra-EU (27) exports	22	-	-	6.6	6.9	6	19	12	-22
Hong Kong, China	23	-	-	-	-	-1	1	-3	-18
domestic exports	1	11.5	8.6	5.0	0.2	-27	-26	-42	-80
re-exports	22	-	-	-	-	5	10	5	-11
Turkey	12	0.3	3.1	3.3	3.7	7	15	-2	-15
India	11	1.7	2.3	3.0	3.6	8	5	16	0
Bangladesh b	11	0.0	0.6	2.6	3.4	9	6	23	-2
Viet Nam b	9	...	...	0.9	2.7	19	33	18	-1
Indonesia	6	0.2	1.5	2.4	1.9	3	2	7	-6
United States	4	3.1	2.4	4.4	1.3	-8	-11	3	-6
Mexico a	4	0.0	0.5	4.4	1.3	-8	-19	-4	-15
Thailand	4	0.7	2.6	1.9	1.2	0	-4	4	-12
Pakistan	3	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.1	5	-3	3	-14
Malaysia a	3	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	4	11	15	-14
Tunisia	3	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	4	18	5	-17
Morocco a	3	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.0	3	9	-3	-10
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (27)	160	-	-	41.0	48.5	8	14	9	-11
extra-EU (27) imports	85	-	-	19.8	25.8	9	14	10	-9
United States	72	16.4	24.0	33.1	21.8	1	2	-3	-13
Japan	26	3.6	7.8	9.7	7.7	3	1	8	-1
Hong Kong, China	16	-	-	-	-	0	2	-3	-16
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada c	8	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.3	8	12	8	-8
Russian Federation b, c	7	-	-	1.3	2.2	12	79	-17	-40
Switzerland	5	3.4	3.1	1.6	1.6	6	11	12	-10
Australia c	4	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.2	9	13	16	-5
Korea, Republic of	3	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.0	11	15	-2	-20
Saudi Arabia b	3	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	16	18	4	50
United Arab Emirates	3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	13	26	21	-8
Norway	2	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.7	6	16	12	-13
Turkey	2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	26	43	41	-3
Mexico a, c	2	0.3	0.5	1.8	0.6	-6	-2	3	-17
China a	2	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	5	15	16	-19
<b>Above 15 d</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>90.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.

Table II.70

## Clothing exports of selected economies, 1990-2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2009 a
World	108129	197570	347059	364914	315622	3.1	2.6
Albania	...	97	289	351	291	37.6	26.8
Bangladesh b, c	643	5067	8855	10920	10726	79.3	71.1
Belarus	-	262	400	449	344	3.6	1.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	177	208	184	...	4.7
Botswana	...	30	340	260	196	1.1	5.7
Cambodia c	...	970	2851	2985	2974	69.8	70.8
Canada	328	2077	1586	1271	1005	0.8	0.3
China d	9669	36071	115516	120399	107261	14.5	8.9
Colombia	460	520	1351	1222	592	4.0	1.8
Costa Rica d	54	660	212	266	194	11.2	2.2
Croatia	...	469	585	604	509	10.6	4.9
Dominican Republic d	782	2555	728	615	517	44.5	9.5
Egypt c	144	710	1330	787	1442	15.1	6.3
El Salvador d	184	1673	1599	1679	1355	56.9	35.7
European Union (27)	-	56240	105375	114314	96797	2.3	2.1
intra-EU (27) exports	-	43286	80579	86573	75115	2.6	2.5
extra-EU (27) exports	-	12954	24795	27741	21682	1.7	1.4
FYR Macedonia	...	318	635	823	584	24.0	21.7
Guatemala	24	49	1390	1230	1049	1.8	14.5
Haiti	63	245	459	421	...	76.9	86.0
Honduras	64	2275	2842	2940	2377	68.0	45.7
Hong Kong, China	15406	24214	28765	27908	22826	11.9	6.9
domestic exports	9266	9935	4985	2867	578	42.2	3.4
re-exports	6140	14279	23780	25041	22248	8.0	7.1
India	2530	5960	9932	11495	11454	14.1	7.0
Indonesia	1646	4734	5870	6285	5915	7.2	5.0
Japan	568	534	523	593	483	0.1	0.1
Jordan	11	115	1218	1041	852	6.1	13.4
Kenya	9	9	241	255	174	0.5	3.9
Korea, Republic of	7879	5027	1914	1741	1396	2.9	0.4
Lesotho c	...	161	503	457	484	73.1	64.5
Macao, China	1111	1849	1491	1053	269	72.8	28.0
Madagascar c	11	309	394	531	431	37.4	37.8
Malaysia d	1315	2257	3159	3624	3126	2.3	2.0
Mauritius c, d	607	948	887	845	717	60.9	36.9
Mexico d	587	8631	5139	4911	4165	5.2	1.8
Moldova	-	76	238	267	227	16.0	17.6
Morocco d	722	2401	3517	3420	3079	32.3	22.2
Myanmar c	12	800	412	371	505	48.6	7.5
Pakistan	1014	2144	3806	3906	3357	23.8	19.0
Peru	120	504	1406	1641	1166	7.2	4.3
Philippines d	1733	2536	2294	1979	1534	6.4	4.0
Serbia	...	...	445	552	533	...	6.4
Serbia and Montenegro	...	130	...	...	...	7.6	4.9
Singapore	1588	1825	1779	1557	1041	1.3	0.4
domestic exports	995	504	222	222	155	0.6	0.1
re-exports c	593	1321	1557	1335	885	2.2	0.7
Sri Lanka c	638	2812	3272	3437	2991	51.8	40.7
Swaziland c	...	124	47	44	63	13.6	4.2
Switzerland	686	607	1771	1921	1616	0.8	0.9
Syrian Arab Republic c	330	129	975	557	414	2.8	4.0
Taipei, Chinese	3987	3015	1274	1194	904	2.0	0.4
Thailand	2817	3759	4073	4241	3724	5.4	2.4
Tunisia	1126	2227	3571	3766	3120	38.1	21.6
Turkey	3331	6533	13886	13590	11555	23.5	11.3
Ukraine	-	417	718	719	551	2.9	1.4
United Arab Emirates c, e	146	910	2953	3786	2919	1.8	1.7
United States	2565	8629	4320	4449	4186	1.1	0.4
Viet Nam c	...	1821	7400	8724	8629	12.6	15.1

a Or nearest year.

b Figures refer to fiscal year.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant exports from processing zones.

e Mainly re-exports.

Table II.71

## Clothing imports of selected economies, 1990-2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2009 a
Albania	...	68	232	246	182	6.3	4.0
Argentina	6	333	271	417	394	1.3	1.0
Australia b	711	1858	3703	4280	4058	2.6	2.6
Bangladesh c, d	14	174	197	252	231	2.0	1.1
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	101	390	1443	1641	851	2.7	2.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	189	220	185	...	2.1
Brazil e	59	173	614	883	963	0.3	0.8
Canada b	2388	3690	7613	8248	7559	1.5	2.4
Chile	52	501	1176	1416	1129	2.7	2.7
China f	48	1192	1976	2282	1842	0.5	0.2
Colombia	19	80	258	335	306	0.7	0.9
Costa Rica f	17	592	236	272	236	9.3	2.1
Croatia	...	278	691	762	641	3.5	3.0
Ecuador	1	23	185	214	87	0.6	0.6
Egypt	9	404	817	358	408	2.9	0.9
El Salvador f	171	713	331	306	259	14.4	3.6
European Union (27) g	-	83181	165320	179982	160112	3.2	3.4
extra-EU (27) imports	-	40148	84741	93409	84997	4.4	5.1
Guatemala f	5	33	208	183	154	0.7	1.3
Honduras	25	1304	333	186	290	32.7	3.7
Hong Kong, China	6913	16008	19149	18546	15508	7.5	4.4
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland	75	88	184	169	98	3.4	2.7
Israel	61	471	949	1123	1007	1.2	2.0
Japan	8765	19709	23997	25870	25510	5.2	4.6
Jordan	28	61	296	326	297	1.3	2.1
Korea, Republic of	151	1307	4318	4223	3379	0.8	1.0
Kuwait d	206	317	699	739	587	4.4	3.3
Macao, China	26	214	1105	872	268	9.5	5.8
Malaysia f	76	148	410	492	352	0.2	0.3
Mexico b, f	573	3602	2459	2544	2112	2.1	0.9
Morocco f	8	232	321	356	294	2.0	0.9
New Zealand	149	401	877	914	828	2.9	3.2
Norway	1231	1287	2286	2571	2235	3.7	3.2
Peru	1	59	183	252	256	0.8	1.2
Qatar d	29	54	264	302	195	1.7	0.8
Russian Federation b, d	-	2688	14505	12018	7250	6.0	3.8
Saudi Arabia d	833	813	1939	2018	3025	2.7	3.2
Serbia	...	...	362	491	335	...	2.1
Serbia and Montenegro	...	46	...	...	...	1.2	1.3
Singapore	920	1881	2428	2224	1698	1.4	0.7
retained imports	328	560	871	889	812	0.7	0.7
South Africa b	108	223	994	993	1054	0.8	1.7
Switzerland	3437	3160	5184	5805	5242	3.8	3.4
Taipei, Chinese	290	978	1118	1176	1010	0.7	0.6
Thailand	29	131	331	392	372	0.2	0.3
Tunisia	191	438	644	635	532	5.1	2.8
Turkey	16	264	1566	2216	2147	0.5	1.5
Ukraine	-	60	375	877	478	0.4	1.1
United Arab Emirates	514	832	2296	2777	2543	2.4	1.8
United States	26977	67115	84851	82464	72059	5.3	3.8
Viet Nam d	...	450	270	352	305	2.9	0.4

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

## III. Trade in commercial services

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This chapter provides an analysis of the trends in commercial services by major services sector.

### The Highlights

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Services sectors unevenly hit by the crisis

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Transportation services mirror decline in merchandise trade

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Asia sees the biggest decline in transportation services

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Rapid recovery under way for travel exports

---

Fall in travel exports hits small islands

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Exports of financial services collapse

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Europe most affected by collapse of financial services

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Computer and information services are more resilient than other sectors

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Asia doubled its share in exports of computer and information services since 2000

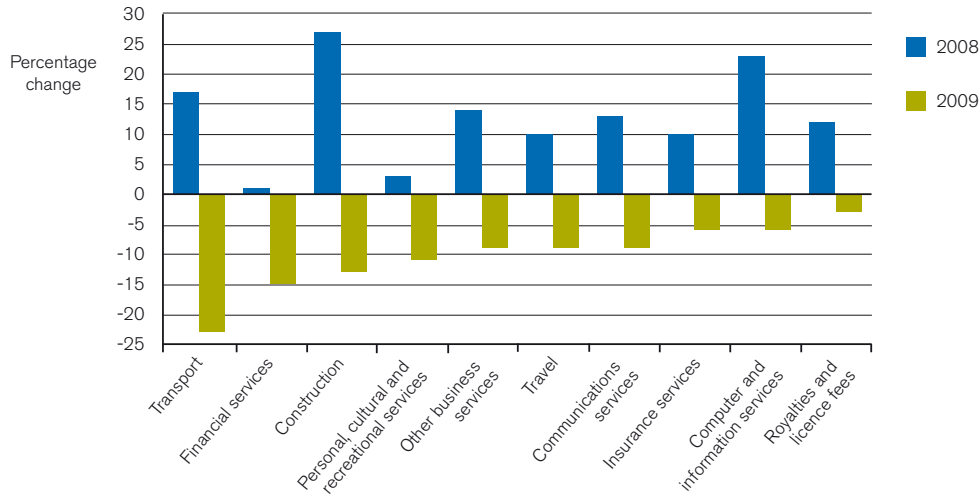
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## Services sectors unevenly hit by the crisis

- In 2009, all commercial services sectors were affected by the global crisis but not to the same extent.
- Transport and financial services were severely hit. Construction, the most dynamic sector in 2008, also saw its growth fall sharply.
- Computer and information services as well as royalties and licence fees were more resilient.

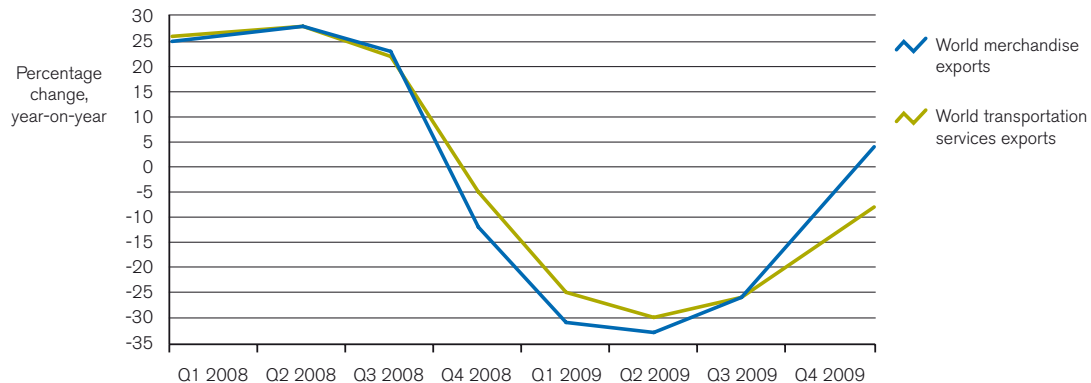
World exports of commercial services by category, 2008–2009



## Transportation services mirror decline in merchandise trade

- In 2009, world exports of transportation services recorded an unprecedented drop of 23 per cent.
- Mirroring the decline in world merchandise trade, transportation was the services sector most affected by the crisis. This reflects a lower demand for freight transport, which accounts for a significant portion of world transport exports.
- In Asia, which includes some of the most dynamic exporters, exports plummeted by 26 per cent.

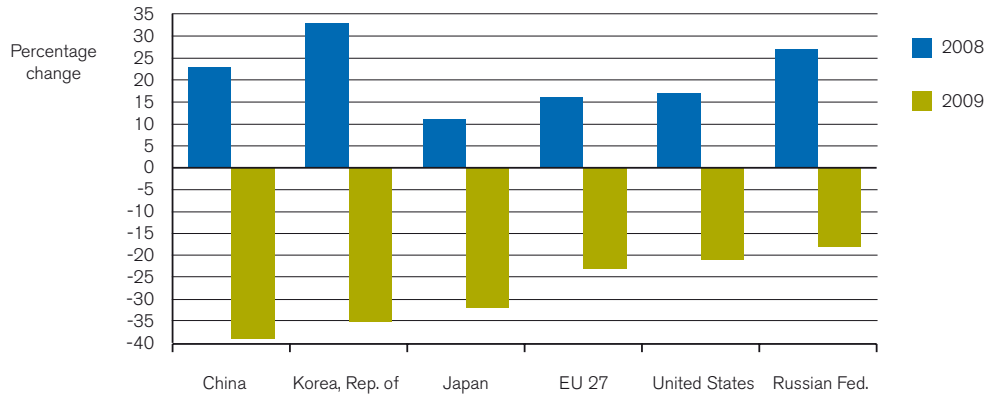
World exports of transportation services and world merchandise exports Q1 2008–Q4 2009



## Asia sees the biggest decline in transportation services

- In 2009, China's exports of transportation services dropped by 39 per cent. Significant declines were also recorded by the Republic of Korea (-35 per cent) and Japan (-32 per cent).
- Exports of transport services from the European Union and the United States fell by more than 20 per cent. In Russia, the decrease was by 18 per cent.
- Data for the first quarter of 2010 indicate a gradual rebound in transport services.

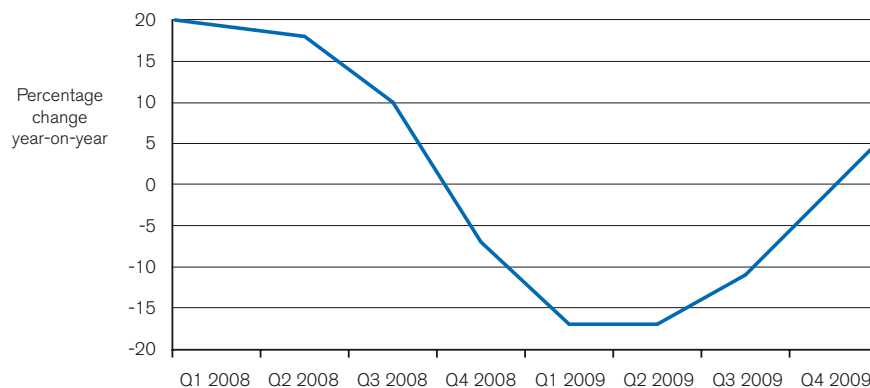
Exports of transportation services in selected countries, 2008–2009



## Rapid recovery under way for travel exports

- In 2009, world travel exports decreased by 9 per cent, reflecting the worldwide drop in international tourism (with tourist arrivals down by 4 per cent).
- The decline was most pronounced in Europe (-13 per cent), North America (-11 per cent) and the Commonwealth of Independent States (-22 per cent). However, Asian economies were less affected, decreasing by 3 per cent.
- World tourism is recovering rapidly. According to forecasts from the World Tourism Organization, the number of international tourists will increase by 3-4 per cent in 2010.

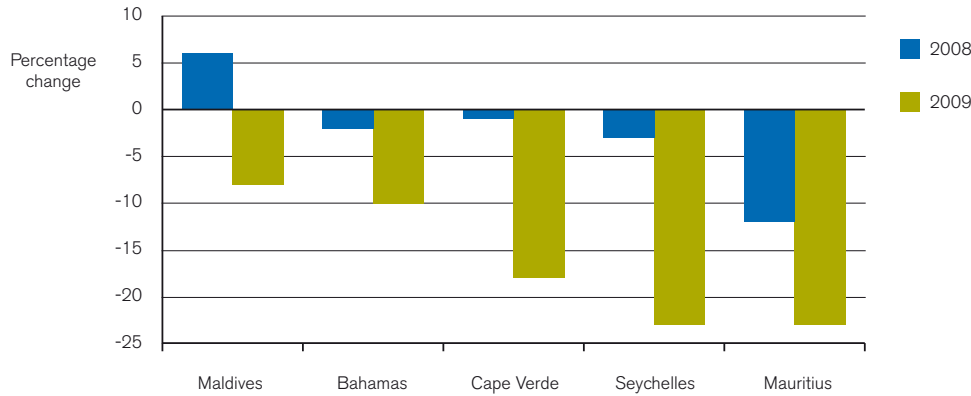
World travel exports, Q1 2008–Q4 2009



## Fall in travel exports hits small islands

- The drop in international tourists was particularly severe for small islands, which are heavily dependent on tourism receipts.
- Travel exports for Mauritius and the Seychelles fell by 23 per cent in 2009. In Cape Verde, exports declined by 18 per cent. In the Maldives and the Bahamas, the decline was by 8 per cent and 10 per cent respectively.
- Travel receipts account for between 20 and 50 per cent of GDP in the small island economies.

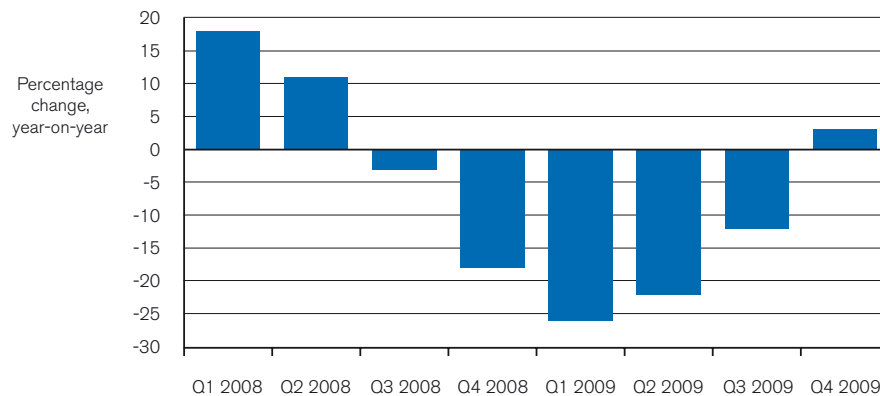
Exports of travel in selected economies, 2008–2009



## Exports of financial services collapse

- Turmoil in the financial markets resulted in world exports of financial services declining by 15 per cent in 2009.
- Dropping by over 20 per cent year-on-year in the first half of 2009, exports began to recover slowly in the last few months of the year.
- In the last quarter of 2009, world exports of financial services were up by 3 per cent year-on-year.

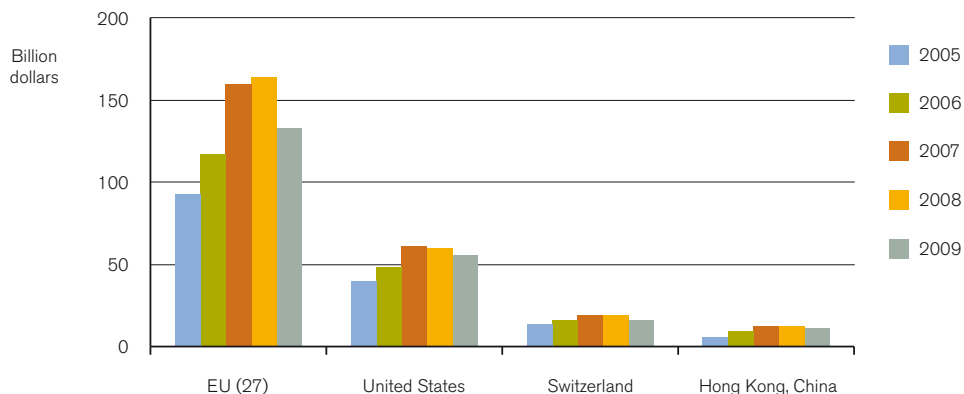
World exports of financial services Q1 2008–Q4 2009



## Europe most affected by collapse of financial services

- Europe's financial sector was the most affected by the economic crisis. In 2009, EU exports of financial services plummeted by 19 per cent, to US\$ 133 billion, some US\$ 30 billion less than in 2008. Switzerland's exports fell by 16 per cent.
- In the United States, the second largest world exporter of financial services, and in Hong Kong, China, the decline was by 7 per cent.
- At the start of 2010, exports of financial services were on an upward trend. Estimates for the first quarter of 2010 indicate recovery across all countries.

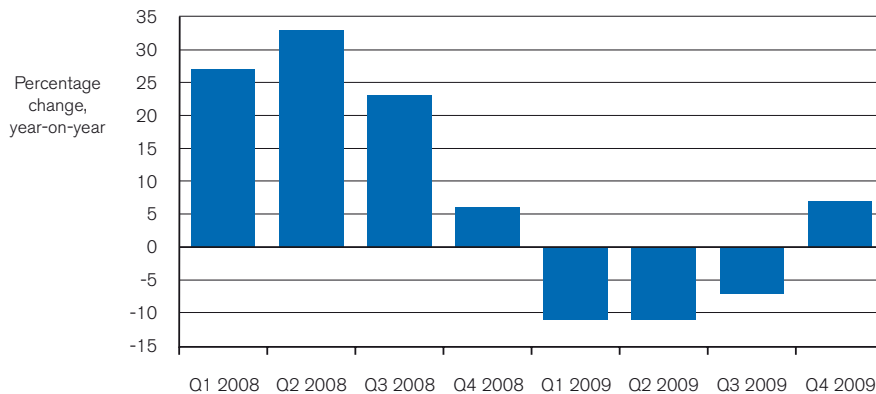
Exports of financial services of selected economies, 2005–2009



## Computer and information services are more resilient than other sectors

- World exports of computer and information services decreased by 6 per cent in 2009, after record growth of 23 per cent in 2008.
- Exports fell by 9 per cent in Europe, and by 14 per cent in the Commonwealth of Independent States. North America's exports stagnated.
- In 2009, Asian exports of computer and information services decreased only slightly, by 2 per cent.

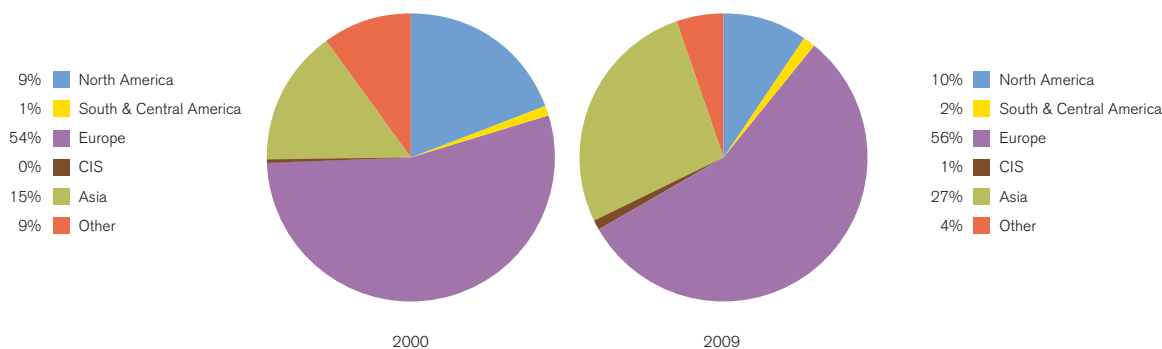
World exports of computer and information services Q1 2008–Q4 2009



## Asia doubled its share in exports of computer and information services since 2000

- Asian economies increased their share in world exports of computer and information services from 15 per cent in 2000 to 27 per cent in 2009. India is the second-leading exporter of computer and information services in the world.
- North America's share in world exports of computer and information services declined from 19 per cent in 2000 to 10 per cent in 2009.
- Europe continues to be the largest world exporter of computer and information services. Its share rose from 54 per cent in 2000 to 56 per cent in 2009.
- The Commonwealth of Independent States as well as South and Central America have also increased their share in world trade but their levels remain very modest.

World exports of computer and information services by selected region, 2000 and 2009



# 1. Overview

Table III.1

## World trade in commercial services by category, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				
	2009	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>						
All commercial services	3350	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Transportation services	700	23.4	23.3	22.9	23.7	20.9
Travel	870	32.1	27.7	25.7	25.1	26.0
Other commercial services	1780	44.5	49.0	51.4	51.1	53.1
<b>Imports</b>						
All commercial services	3145	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Transportation services	835	28.7	29.1	29.0	30.0	26.6
Travel	790	29.8	27.1	25.6	24.4	25.1
Other commercial services	1520	41.5	43.8	45.4	45.5	48.3

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table III.2

## Growth of commercial services exports by category and by region, 1990-2009

(Annual percentage change)

	World	North America	South and Central America	Europe	CIS	Africa	Middle East	Asia
<b>Commercial services</b>								
1990-95	8	8	9	-	-	...	...	...
1995-00	5	7	6	...	...	...	...	4
2000-09	9	6	9	10	16	...	...	11
2007	20	15	18	21	27	18	...	22
2008	13	9	16	12	28	16	...	16
2009	-12	-9	-8	-14	-17	-9	-4	-12
<b>Transportation services</b>								
1990-95	6	4	7	-	-	...	...	11
1995-00	3	3	1	3	...	...	...	3
2000-09	8	4	8	9	13	...	...	8
2007	20	12	16	21	20	12	9	24
2008	17	16	20	16	26	19	17	18
2009	-23	-21	-18	-22	-17	-14	-20	-26
<b>Travel</b>								
1990-95	9	7	10	-	-	8	...	...
1995-00	3	6	7	2	...	6	...	2
2000-09	7	2	6	7	15	12	...	10
2007	15	11	12	14	27	17	21	20
2008	10	11	9	9	23	9	16	13
2009	-9	-11	-6	-13	-22	-5	2	-3
<b>Other commercial services</b>								
1990-95	10	12	10	-	-	...	...	16
1995-00	7	11	9	...	...	...	...	6
2000-09	12	8	13	12	23	...	...	13
2007	23	18	27	24	36	30	...	22
2008	12	7	21	13	34	29	...	16
2009	-9	-5	-4	-11	-15	-11	0	-8

## 2. Transportation services

Table III.3

### World trade in transportation services by region, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2009	2000	2009	2000-09	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>							
<b>World</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>-23</b>
North America	82	17.1	11.7	4	12	16	-21
South and Central America	21	2.9	3.0	8	16	20	-18
Europe	351	47.8	50.1	9	21	16	-22
European Union (27)	318	42.5	45.4	9	21	16	-23
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	26	2.5	3.7	13	20	26	-17
Africa	20	2.2	2.9	...	12	19	-14
Middle East	19	2.1	2.7	...	9	17	-20
Asia	182	25.4	26.0	8	24	18	-26
<b>Imports</b>							
<b>World</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>-22</b>
North America	101	18.4	12.1	3	5	10	-22
South and Central America	35	4.8	4.2	6	24	21	-24
Europe	307	38.8	36.7	7	18	13	-24
European Union (27)	279	35.5	33.5	7	17	13	-24
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	18	1.0	2.2	18	32	41	-31
Africa	49	3.5	5.8	...	27	26	-16
Middle East	62	4.5	7.4	14	33	36	-15
Asia	263	29.1	31.6	9	19	19	-20

Note : For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table III.4

## Leading exporters and importers of transportation services, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2009	2000	2009	2000-09	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exporters</b>							
European Union (27)	318.0	42.5	45.4	9	21	16	-23
Extra-EU (27) exports	153.2	...	21.9	...	18	18	-23
United States	71.8	14.5	10.2	4	13	17	-21
Japan	31.6	7.4	4.5	2	12	11	-32
Singapore	30.7	3.4	4.4	11	28	23	-14
Korea, Republic of	28.9	3.9	4.1	9	30	33	-35
Hong Kong, China	25.0	3.7	3.6	8	14	13	-13
China	23.6	1.1	3.4	23	49	23	-39
Norway	15.9	2.8	2.3	6	19	13	-27
Russian Federation	12.4	1.0	1.8	15	17	27	-18
India	10.8	0.6	1.5	21	19	25	-5
Canada	8.9	2.2	1.3	2	6	3	-22
Turkey	7.6	0.8	1.1	11	32	19	-3
Egypt	6.7	0.8	1.0	11	27	17	-18
Ukraine	6.3	0.8	0.9	9	14	25	-18
Thailand	5.8	0.9	0.8	7	18	14	-20
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>605.0</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>86.2</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>							
European Union (27)	279.5	35.5	33.5	7	17	13	-24
Extra-EU (27) imports	123.6	...	14.8	...	13	17	-25
United States	80.7	15.7	9.7	2	3	10	-23
China	46.6	2.5	5.6	18	26	16	-7
Japan	40.6	8.0	4.9	2	14	10	-25
India	34.7	2.1	4.2	17	24	36	-17
Singapore	26.4	3.0	3.2	9	17	10	-14
Korea, Republic of	23.4	2.6	2.8	9	26	26	-36
United Arab Emirates	23.0	1.1	2.8	20	42	33	-10
Canada	17.3	2.2	2.1	7	14	13	-18
Thailand	17.3	1.6	2.1	11	11	26	-25
Hong Kong, China	13.6	1.5	1.6	9	20	14	-14
Indonesia	12.0	1.0	1.4	13	16	46	-13
Saudi Arabia	11.5	0.5	1.4	20	63	71	-27
Australia	10.5	1.5	1.3	6	15	13	-29
Norway	9.9	1.2	1.2	8	33	10	-32
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>645.0</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>77.5</b>	-	-	-	-



Table III.5

## Trade in transportation services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008	2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008	
European Union (27)											
<b>World</b>	<b>411206</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>369014</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>
European Union (27)	211941	51.5	17	23	13	European Union (27)	205314	55.6	14	21	11
United States	48436	11.8	7	5	11	United States	29935	8.1	6	1	14
Switzerland	18734	4.6	29	44	34	Switzerland	11345	3.1	17	21	12
China	12187	3.0	32	41	30	China	11319	3.1	28	24	19
Japan	7847	1.9	7	6	10	Russian Federation	9422	2.6	18	14	27
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>299145</b>	<b>72.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>267336</b>	<b>72.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Russian Federation	7343	1.8	21	26	31	Japan	8515	2.3	15	12	19
Singapore	5979	1.5	25	27	30	Singapore	6088	1.6	31	32	31
Norway	5908	1.4	14	24	3	Norway	5563	1.5	6	10	13
Hong Kong, China	5892	1.4	13	37	13	Turkey	5070	1.4	15	25	1
Korea, Republic of	5323	1.3	24	26	17	Hong Kong, China	5057	1.4	14	27	15
Canada	4879	1.2	18	20	5	Korea, Republic of	3554	1.0	14	10	4
Australia	4750	1.2	15	19	23	Canada	3173	0.9	15	16	3
India	4152	1.0	15	33	3	India	2642	0.7	18	17	18
Brazil	3748	0.9	14	18	15	Brazil	2471	0.7	14	12	16
Turkey	2819	0.7	14	21	7	Egypt	2272	0.6	5	8	0
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>349937</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>311741</b>	<b>84.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
United States											
<b>World</b>	<b>90567</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>104740</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>
European Union (27)	29468	32.5	...	...	18	European Union (27)	39790	38.0	...	...	10
Japan	8309	9.2	1	0	10	Japan	8614	8.2	3	-2	9
Canada	7594	8.4	10	11	11	Taipei, Chinese	5814	5.6	4	1	6
China	4070	4.5	22	16	23	Canada	5421	5.2	5	3	3
Mexico	4033	4.5	11	8	6	Korea, Republic of	4997	4.8	4	-1	8
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>53474</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>64636</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Korea, Republic of	3646	4.0	14	12	15	China	4445	4.2	8	4	10
Taipei, Chinese	3000	3.3	10	8	7	Hong Kong, China	3769	3.6	15	5	10
Brazil	2259	2.5	21	16	29	Mexico	2238	2.1	6	-1	20
Hong Kong, China	1953	2.2	23	14	25	Singapore	1585	1.5	2	0	-5
India	1907	2.1	67	37	25	Switzerland	1478	1.4	4	1	5
Switzerland	1261	1.4	13	6	25	Norway	1424	1.4	1	1	3
Israel	1243	1.4	14	12	18	Australia	1365	1.3	4	2	5
Australia	1172	1.3	9	6	18	Bermuda	1319	1.3	-2	0	-1
Norway	1113	1.2	16	14	31	Israel	1092	1.0	3	2	14
Singapore	1055	1.2	18	14	21	Brazil	974	0.9	11	8	23
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>72083</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>84325</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Japan											
<b>World</b>	<b>46794</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>53937</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>10</b>
European Union (27)	9352	20.0	...	...	1	European Union (27)	11108	20.6	...	...	-2
United States	8365	17.9	3	7	4	United States	5916	11.0	1	0	7
China	4614	9.9	19	25	18	Singapore	4564	8.5	17	20	14
Korea, Republic of	3638	7.8	15	11	21	Hong Kong, China	3939	7.3	6	12	10
Singapore	3493	7.5	24	22	22	Korea, Republic of	3506	6.5	10	11	14
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>29462</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>29032</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Hong Kong, China	3041	6.5	3	5	13	China	3063	5.7	10	10	-2
Taipei, Chinese	2867	6.1	15	4	24	Taipei, Chinese	1802	3.3	15	32	14
Thailand	1363	2.9	13	2	15	Australia	1048	1.9	0	12	2
Australia	804	1.7	0	6	18	Switzerland	707	1.3	20	60	3
Switzerland	774	1.7	28	72	13	Philippines	691	1.3	7	-3	7
Malaysia	715	1.5	20	15	23	Thailand	682	1.3	11	7	19
Canada	501	1.1	4	2	2	Malaysia	551	1.0	11	9	10
Indonesia	480	1.0	-7	-29	11	United Arab Emirates	432	0.8	37	28	0
United Arab Emirates	456	1.0	27	32	25	Canada	332	0.6	-8	-2	-8
Philippines	453	1.0	2	2	15	Saudi Arabia	274	0.5	25	55	27
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>40917</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>38615</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table III.5 (continued)

## Trade in transportation services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008	2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008	
Korea, Republic of a											
<b>World</b>	<b>44768</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>36770</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>
China	8693	19.4	29	36	42	European Union (27)	9844	26.8	30	43	25
United States	6472	14.5	5	25	-5	United States	6948	18.9	17	5	17
European Union (27)	6104	13.6	22	26	27	Japan	3610	9.8	9	7	16
Japan	3942	8.8	18	26	26	China	3389	9.2	27	41	23
Hong Kong, China	2913	6.5	16	-8	53	Hong Kong, China	3137	8.5	33	91	31
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>28124</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>26928</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Singapore	1831	4.1	44	43	67	Singapore	2190	6.0	27	17	36
Taipei, Chinese	1064	2.4	16	23	13	United Arab Emirates	677	1.8	40	5	51
Russian Federation	998	2.2	50	94	40	Saudi Arabia	651	1.8	38	-2	80
India	805	1.8	39	44	67	Australia	525	1.4	32	27	47
Mexico	759	1.7	51	47	51	Taipei, Chinese	451	1.2	17	30	165
Viet Nam	731	1.6	42	67	73	Norway	418	1.1	23	49	58
Indonesia	708	1.6	31	39	74	Russian Federation	407	1.1	26	29	51
Malaysia	598	1.3	29	31	42	Indonesia	395	1.1	21	25	32
Thailand	586	1.3	20	13	64	Switzerland	324	0.9	10	81	8
Panama	560	1.3	82	86	142	Kuwait	295	0.8	46	11	82
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>36766</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>33261</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Singapore b, c											
<b>World</b>	<b>35484</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>30682</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>10</b>
European Union (27)	6527	18.4	...	...	45	European Union (27)	4836	15.8	...	...	23
United States	4437	12.5	15	23	23	United States	2860	9.3	0	17	-16
Japan	2451	6.9	15	24	4	Japan	1621	5.3	26	22	40
Australia	2443	6.9	19	26	15	China	1317	4.3	18	59	8
China	2197	6.2	23	58	2	Hong Kong, China	1002	3.3	30	30	35
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>18055</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>11636</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
India	1376	3.9	...	33	11	Korea, Republic of	755	2.5	24	30	30
Korea, Republic of	1083	3.1	15	23	16	Australia	581	1.9	16	33	2
Hong Kong, China	983	2.8	23	30	3	India	531	1.7	...	16	19
<b>Above 8</b>	<b>21498</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 8</b>	<b>13503</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Hong Kong, China											
<b>World</b>	<b>28886</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>15831</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>14</b>
United States	5326	18.4	13	14	11	China	3609	22.8	11	23	1
European Union (27)	4999	17.3	...	...	21	European Union (27)	3168	20.0	...	...	19
China	4268	14.8	9	28	1	United States	1745	11.0	18	18	23
Japan	3104	10.7	12	13	9	Singapore	1367	8.6	39	29	21
Taipei, Chinese	3017	10.4	2	-5	9	Japan	1289	8.1	13	19	15
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>20714</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>11178</b>	<b>70.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Australia	1417	4.9	20	7	18	Australia	708	4.5	3	9	10
Korea, Republic of	987	3.4	16	13	18	Taipei, Chinese	681	4.3	11	13	9
Canada	871	3.0	21	22	16	Canada	452	2.9	25	32	44
Malaysia	659	2.3	24	20	32	India	424	2.7	23	23	29
Switzerland	497	1.7	37	94	7	Thailand	299	1.9	5	2	5
Singapore	448	1.6	0	21	10	United Arab Emirates	296	1.9	10	19	5
United Arab Emirates	440	1.5	16	4	80	Korea, Republic of	288	1.8	8	5	8
India	376	1.3	12	28	37	Philippines	182	1.1	12	18	23
Philippines	313	1.1	14	33	21	Malaysia	170	1.1	1	18	-17
Thailand	284	1.0	11	16	5	South Africa	144	0.9	4	2	58
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>27006</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>14822</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table III.5 (continued)

## Trade in transportation services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2008	2008	2005-08			2007	2008	2008	2005-08
Russian Federation d											
<b>World</b>	<b>15024</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>12960</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>39</b>
European Union (27)	4500	30.0	14	16	20	European Union (27)	2126	16.4	22	34	12
Kazakhstan	1040	6.9	109	117	20	Belarus	456	3.5	46	46	52
Ukraine	939	6.3	85	8	192	Switzerland	395	3.0	39	57	62
Switzerland	755	5.0	5	-19	33	Ukraine	391	3.0	27	40	22
British Virgin Islands	618	4.1	31	61	24	United States	209	1.6	23	30	12
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>7852</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>3577</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Turkey	579	3.9	51	36	113	British Virgin Islands	207	1.6	66	26	66
Canada	495	3.3	119	70	22	Uzbekistan	169	1.3	39	38	37
United States	336	2.2	-9	-11	-15	Kazakhstan	166	1.3	28	31	25
United Arab Emirates	213	1.4	50	21	179	Korea, Republic of	163	1.3	43	53	37
Korea, Republic of	195	1.3	-2	3	-21	Turkey	161	1.2	34	35	41
Japan	189	1.3	-14	10	-38	China	148	1.1	31	-9	88
China	187	1.2	-15	-6	-42	Canada	139	1.1	144	41	326
Belarus	186	1.2	36	13	57	Tajikistan	131	1.0	64	61	60
Tajikistan	169	1.1	102	140	65	United Arab Emirates	115	0.9	29	20	13
Uzbekistan	151	1.0	43	28	37	Azerbaijan	83	0.6	36	11	54
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>10551</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>5059</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Canada											
<b>World</b>	<b>11483</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>20986</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>
United States	5183	45.1	6	5	6	United States	7861	37.5	13	13	17
European Union (27)	3080	26.8	...	...	1	European Union (27)	4705	22.4	...	...	3
Japan	554	4.8	7	-4	16	Japan	578	2.8	6	21	1
<b>Above 3</b>	<b>8817</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 3</b>	<b>13144</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a In 2008, trade in transportation services not allocated geographically accounted for 12 per cent of exports and 7 per cent of imports.

b Imports of transportation freight services on goods imports are not allocated geographically.

c In 2008, ASEAN countries accounted for 10 per cent of transportation services exports and 6 per cent of imports.

d In 2008, trade in transportation services not allocated geographically accounted for 19 per cent of exports and 56 per cent of imports.

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

### 3. Travel

Table III.6

#### World trade in travel by region, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2009	2000	2009	2000-09	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>							
<b>World</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-9</b>
North America	145	24.6	16.7	2	11	11	-11
South and Central America	40	4.9	4.6	6	12	9	-6
Europe	395	46.2	45.3	7	14	9	-13
European Union (27)	341	42.0	39.2	6	14	8	-13
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	17	1.0	1.9	15	27	23	-22
Africa	40	3.1	4.5	12	17	9	-5
Middle East	37	2.8	4.2	...	21	16	2
Asia	199	17.5	22.8	10	20	13	-3
<b>Imports</b>							
<b>World</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-9</b>
North America	110	19.6	14.0	3	9	6	-9
South and Central America	27	3.5	3.5	7	26	16	-1
Europe	366	48.3	46.4	6	15	9	-14
European Union (27)	334	45.3	42.3	6	15	9	-15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	28	2.4	3.5	11	18	13	-12
Africa	21	1.9	2.7	...	24	16	-9
Middle East	61	3.4	7.8	...	33	2	1
Asia	175	20.9	22.2	8	14	7	0

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table III.7

## Leading exporters and importers of travel, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2009	2000	2009	2000-09	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exporters</b>							
European Union (27)	341.4	42.0	39.2	6	14	8	-13
Extra-EU (27) exports	95.4	...	10.9	...	15	6	-14
United States	120.3	20.6	13.8	2	12	13	-11
China	39.7	3.4	4.6	10	10	10	-3
Australia	25.9	2.0	3.0	12	26	12	3
Turkey	21.3	1.6	2.4	12	10	19	-3
Macao, China	17.9	0.6	2.1	22	38	28	7
Hong Kong, China	16.4	1.2	1.9	12	18	11	7
Thailand	15.9	1.6	1.8	9	24	9	-12
Malaysia	15.4	1.1	1.8	13	35	9	1
Switzerland	14.0	1.4	1.6	9	13	19	-3
Canada	13.7	2.3	1.6	3	7	1	-13
Mexico	11.3	1.7	1.3	3	6	3	-15
Egypt	10.8	0.9	1.2	11	23	18	-2
India	10.6	0.7	1.2	13	24	10	-10
Japan	10.3	0.9	1.2	10	10	17	-5
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>685.0</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>78.6</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>							
European Union (27)	334.2	45.3	42.3	6	15	9	-15
Extra-EU (27) imports	120.5	...	15.3	...	17	8	-14
United States	79.1	15.4	10.0	2	6	5	-8
China	43.7	3.0	5.5	14	22	21	21
Japan	25.2	...	3.2	...	-1	...	6
Canada	24.2	2.9	3.1	8	20	10	-11
Russian Federation	20.8	2.0	2.6	10	17	12	-13
Saudi Arabia	18.8	...	2.4	...	55	-25	24
Australia	18.2	1.5	2.3	12	27	26	-3
Hong Kong, China	16.0	2.9	2.0	3	7	7	-1
Singapore	15.8	1.0	2.0	15	18	15	4
Korea, Republic of	13.3	1.6	1.7	7	17	-13	-30
Norway	12.3	1.1	1.6	11	21	13	-23
Brazil	10.9	0.9	1.4	12	42	34	-1
Switzerland	10.9	1.2	1.4	8	9	8	-1
United Arab Emirates	10.3	0.7	1.3	15	28	18	-22
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>655.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>82.8</b>	-	-	-	-

Table III.8

## Trade in travel of selected economies by origin and destination, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008	2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008	
European Union (27)											
<b>World</b>	<b>394432</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>391652</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>9</b>
European Union (27)	283617	71.9	10	14	8	European Union (27)	251423	64.2	10	14	10
United States	23404	5.9	0	4	-4	United States	26097	6.7	9	15	12
Switzerland	16933	4.3	10	15	5	Switzerland	11568	3.0	12	16	10
Norway	10289	2.6	17	16	15	Turkey	10599	2.7	5	14	18
Russian Federation	7204	1.8	28	27	32	Egypt	6199	1.6	18	31	31
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>341447</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>305886</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Australia	4628	1.2	14	18	15	Croatia	5471	1.4	12	11	15
Canada	4528	1.1	13	21	1	Canada	4303	1.1	13	25	-2
China	2984	0.8	17	12	14	Thailand	4045	1.0	13	14	0
Japan	2984	0.8	1	-2	-2	Norway	3807	1.0	13	28	10
Brazil	2756	0.7	34	24	34	Australia	3669	0.9	4	1	2
Turkey	1524	0.4	10	17	2	China	3324	0.8	4	28	-17
India	1514	0.4	19	6	15	Morocco	3233	0.8	17	33	-3
Mexico	1512	0.4	9	-9	8	India	3005	0.8	13	22	8
Israel	1137	0.3	6	15	9	Russian Federation	2943	0.8	6	-2	21
Croatia	1126	0.3	10	14	9	Mexico	2440	0.6	7	48	-1
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>366139</b>	<b>92.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>342127</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
United States a											
<b>World</b>	<b>134906</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>86128</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>
European Union (27)	36812	27.3	...	...	20	European Union (27)	25443	29.5	...	...	3
Canada	15666	11.6	17	25	12	Mexico	10516	12.2	1	3	-1
Japan	11733	8.7	-5	-2	-2	Canada	7074	8.2	-1	1	-7
Mexico	7746	5.7	3	1	2	Japan	3837	4.5	10	14	11
India	5711	4.2	18	27	15	China	2491	2.9	4	14	-5
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>77668</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>49361</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
China	5002	3.7	22	21	26	India	2477	2.9	18	-5	17
Korea, Republic of	4586	3.4	6	-1	9	Australia	1577	1.8	4	12	2
Brazil	3205	2.4	22	17	29	Hong Kong, China	1297	1.5	6	10	0
Australia	3134	2.3	11	9	12	Korea, Republic of	1221	1.4	6	10	7
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	2096	1.6	18	20	19	Taipei, Chinese	1036	1.2	5	14	-2
Taipei, Chinese	1946	1.4	8	13	8	Brazil	999	1.2	12	22	4
Israel	1342	1.0	10	11	14	Israel	916	1.1	30	61	43
Argentina	1195	0.9	30	52	29	Argentina	748	0.9	19	14	6
Switzerland	1121	0.8	16	15	21	Switzerland	698	0.8	17	26	-5
Philippines	808	0.6	10	10	15	New Zealand	698	0.8	3	0	4
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>102103</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>61028</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Australia											
<b>World</b>	<b>25062</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>18729</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>26</b>
European Union (27)	4545	18.1	...	...	2	European Union (27)	4610	24.6	...	...	18
China	3608	14.4	22	35	23	United States	2595	13.9	19	30	26
India	2314	9.2	44	65	48	New Zealand	1606	8.6	16	20	23
New Zealand	1752	7.0	6	22	0	Thailand	1051	5.6	36	44	32
Korea, Republic of	1388	5.5	17	26	1	China	776	4.1	19	32	17
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>13607</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>10637</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
United States	1229	4.9	8	16	-4	Fiji	734	3.9	19	12	36
Japan	1059	4.2	-10	0	-20	Indonesia	732	3.9	14	68	66
Malaysia	978	3.9	12	28	13	Hong Kong, China	648	3.5	27	29	46
Hong Kong, China	796	3.2	2	13	-1	Canada	541	2.9	17	22	32
Singapore	744	3.0	8	20	3	Viet Nam	464	2.5	26	50	27
Thailand	649	2.6	17	29	20	Singapore	452	2.4	16	24	14
Indonesia	638	2.5	9	19	7	Japan	446	2.4	25	47	35
Canada	467	1.9	14	21	5	Malaysia	411	2.2	16	27	18
Viet Nam	460	1.8	45	56	60	India	381	2.0	28	38	31
Taipei, Chinese	362	1.4	3	22	-3	Philippines	277	1.5	21	25	34
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>20990</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>15724</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table III.8 (continued)

## Trade in travel of selected economies by origin and destination, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008	2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008	
Canada											
<b>World</b>	<b>15668</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>27210</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>10</b>
United States	7153	45.7	-1	0	-7	United States	15549	57.1	16	22	11
European Union (27)	2929	18.7	...	...	0	European Union (27)	4722	17.4	...	...	5
Japan	410	2.6	-6	-12	-5	Japan	163	0.6	-5	8	-10
<b>Above 3</b>	<b>10492</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 3</b>	<b>20434</b>	<b>75.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Hong Kong, China											
<b>World</b>	<b>15307</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>16093</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>
China	9378	61.3	18	23	17	China	5045	31.3	7	9	7
European Union (27)	992	6.5	...	...	3	European Union (27)	1981	12.3	...	...	5
United States	695	4.5	1	9	-6	United States	1903	11.8	7	5	9
Taipei, Chinese	534	3.5	5	-3	0	Japan	1372	8.5	15	11	14
Japan	497	3.2	0	-7	2	Australia	1281	8.0	2	2	-2
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>12096</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>11582</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Australia	448	2.9	14	13	12	Taipei, Chinese	895	5.6	15	21	27
Korea, Republic of	388	2.5	23	36	8	Canada	850	5.3	8	14	8
Singapore	362	2.4	11	20	1	Macao, China	577	3.6	15	11	23
Philippines	273	1.8	16	23	6	Thailand	556	3.5	-2	0	-8
Malaysia	225	1.5	17	23	6	Singapore	312	1.9	-5	-2	-7
Thailand	218	1.4	8	6	8	Korea, Republic of	278	1.7	-8	2	13
Canada	206	1.3	11	24	-4	Malaysia	208	1.3	3	8	8
Macao, China	195	1.3	16	9	12	Philippines	198	1.2	5	7	8
Indonesia	180	1.2	10	16	-6	New Zealand	145	0.9	4	2	1
India	149	1.0	6	0	7	Indonesia	115	0.7	9	8	4
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>14740</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>15716</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Russian Federation b											
<b>World</b>	<b>11819</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>23778</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>12</b>
European Union (27)	4036	34.1	16	22	17	European Union (27)	10715	45.1	11	14	17
Ukraine	1377	11.6	25	13	31	Turkey	2648	11.1	7	29	9
Uzbekistan	1061	9.0	105	111	57	Egypt	1624	6.8	20	23	5
Tajikistan	645	5.5	84	66	29	Ukraine	1562	6.6	1	16	7
Kazakhstan	538	4.6	18	22	32	China	1160	4.9	11	15	10
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>7657</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>17709</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
China	504	4.3	24	4	21	United States	546	2.3	12	3	24
United States	501	4.2	15	-4	13	United Arab Emirates	528	2.2	14	15	11
Turkey	453	3.8	24	1	25	Thailand	507	2.1	55	54	18
Moldova	444	3.8	63	40	58	Israel	439	1.8	13	23	34
Kyrgyz Republic	337	2.8	90	98	49	Switzerland	422	1.8	11	7	18
Azerbaijan	293	2.5	24	12	28	Kazakhstan	398	1.7	5	6	-8
Armenia	236	2.0	35	40	13	Serbia	276	1.2	...	...	6
Belarus	141	1.2	27	8	17	Croatia	236	1.0	31	33	24
Korea, Republic of	133	1.1	18	35	4	Japan	183	0.8	-2	8	-2
Japan	132	1.1	9	-2	10	Norway	154	0.6	4	-4	5
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>10831</b>	<b>91.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>21399</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table III.8 (continued)

## Trade in travel of selected economies by origin and destination, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005-08	2007	2008			2005-08	2007	2008	
Japan											
<b>World</b>	<b>10900</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>23716</b>	<b>100.0</b>	...	<b>-1</b>	...
China	2744	25.2	...	7	19	United States	6190	26.1	...	-9	...
Korea, Republic of	1971	18.1	...	21	7	European Union (27)	3645	15.4	...	...	...
Taipei, Chinese	1700	15.6	...	5	15	Korea, Republic of	2488	10.5	...	5	...
European Union (27)	970	8.9	...	...	17	China	2312	9.7	...	12	...
United States	919	8.4	...	2	9	Taipei, Chinese	1147	4.8	...	10	...
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>8304</b>	<b>76.2</b>	-	-	-	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>15782</b>	<b>66.5</b>	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	634	5.8	...	21	46	Thailand	1014	4.3	...	7	...
Australia	261	2.4	...	12	24	Hong Kong, China	920	3.9	...	7	...
Thailand	252	2.3	...	30	31	Australia	810	3.4	...	-25	...
Singapore	201	1.8	...	28	28	Canada	518	2.2	...	-4	...
Canada	199	1.8	...	3	17	Indonesia	505	2.1	...	6	...
Malaysia	154	1.4	...	15	18	Singapore	496	2.1	...	8	...
Indonesia	105	1.0	...	11	32	Philippines	391	1.6	...	7	...
Philippines	101	0.9	...	-6	7	Malaysia	290	1.2	...	6	...
India	82	0.8	...	8	16	Switzerland	205	0.9	...	-2	...
Russian Federation	78	0.7	...	4	18	New Zealand	165	0.7	...	-16	...
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>10372</b>	<b>95.2</b>	-	-	-	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>21095</b>	<b>89.0</b>	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of c											
<b>World</b>	<b>9774</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>19065</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>-13</b>
Japan	3088	31.6	13	-33	141	United States	5358	28.1	10	24	-15
China	1455	14.9	23	23	24	Japan	3511	18.4	9	31	-22
United States	1193	12.2	14	6	25	China	2105	11.0	-3	-6	-17
Taipei, Chinese	682	7.0	7	17	82	European Union (27)	1681	8.8	8	23	-14
European Union (27)	630	6.4	11	16	17	Australia	1043	5.5	3	-12	14
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>7047</b>	<b>72.1</b>	-	-	-	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>13697</b>	<b>71.8</b>	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	340	3.5	1	9	112	Canada	934	4.9	7	19	-22
Thailand	184	1.9	25	33	179	Hong Kong, China	768	4.0	43	22	30
Canada	170	1.7	8	42	-7	Thailand	751	3.9	0	5	-22
Singapore	166	1.7	10	29	40	Singapore	612	3.2	15	20	1
Philippines	148	1.5	29	106	72	Philippines	461	2.4	-5	10	-27
Russian Federation	132	1.4	15	36	11	New Zealand	362	1.9	7	31	-4
Viet Nam	124	1.3	48	149	173	Taipei, Chinese	270	1.4	-2	9	-25
Malaysia	119	1.2	0	-3	96	Indonesia	247	1.3	19	12	33
Australia	96	1.0	-5	21	-28	Viet Nam	197	1.0	2	7	-6
India	85	0.9	15	41	5	Malaysia	141	0.7	18	15	17
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>8611</b>	<b>88.1</b>	-	-	-	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>18441</b>	<b>96.7</b>	-	-	-

a Health-related expenditure and expenditure by seasonal and border workers are not allocated geographically. In 2008, they accounted for 5 per cent of travel exports and 1 per cent of imports.

b In 2008, trade in travel not allocated geographically accounted for 1 per cent of exports and 5 per cent of imports.

c In 2008, trade in travel not allocated geographically accounted for 15 per cent of exports and of imports.

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.



## 4. Other commercial services

Table III.9

### World trade in other commercial services by region, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2009	2000	2009	2000-09	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>							
<b>World</b>	<b>1780</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>-9</b>
North America	319	23.4	18.0	8	18	7	-5
South and Central America	40	2.0	2.2	13	27	21	-4
Europe	945	50.3	53.2	12	24	13	-11
European Union (27)	868	45.1	48.8	13	24	12	-12
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	27	0.6	1.5	23	36	34	-15
Africa	19	1.4	1.1	...	30	29	-11
Middle East	39	2.0	2.2	...	...	...	0
Asia	389	20.2	21.9	13	22	16	-8
<b>Imports</b>							
<b>World</b>	<b>1520</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>-6</b>
North America	218	17.5	14.4	8	11	7	-4
South and Central America	48	3.2	3.2	11	19	23	3
Europe	759	48.3	50.0	11	21	12	-7
European Union (27)	715	46.0	47.1	11	21	12	-7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	45	1.5	3.0	19	36	28	-19
Africa	44	2.6	2.9	...	30	33	-20
Middle East	47	2.5	3.1	...	...	...	-12
Asia	357	24.4	23.5	10	19	17	-3

Note : For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table III.10

## Leading exporters and importers of other commercial services, 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2009	2000	2009	2000-09	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exporters</b>							
European Union (27)	868.2	45.1	48.8	13	24	12	-12
Extra-EU (27) exports	403.1	...	22.7	...	26	11	-9
United States	281.8	19.6	15.9	9	20	7	-4
Japan	83.9	6.0	4.7	9	10	17	-6
India	66.1	...	3.7	...	26	19	-17
China	65.3	1.6	3.7	23	46	27	-3
Switzerland	49.2	2.8	2.8	12	22	19	-11
Singapore	47.9	1.7	2.7	18	28	18	-6
Hong Kong, China	44.8	3.3	2.5	8	17	6	-6
Canada	34.9	3.2	2.0	6	10	6	-11
Russian Federation	19.5	0.4	1.1	25	34	34	-18
Korea, Republic of	18.9	1.4	1.1	8	31	-3	-12
Taipei, Chinese	18.2	1.8	1.0	5	9	13	-15
Norway	18.1	0.9	1.0	13	27	13	-7
Brazil	16.9	0.9	1.0	13	33	30	-4
Israel	15.1	1.3	0.8	6	6	10	1
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1650.0</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Importers</b>							
European Union (27)	715.5	46.0	47.1	11	21	12	-7
Extra-EU (27) imports	298.8	...	19.7	...	22	15	-6
United States	170.8	12.4	11.2	10	12	8	-2
Japan	81.2	8.0	5.3	6	14	17	-5
China	67.9	2.0	4.5	21	35	27	-5
Singapore	39.1	2.0	2.6	14	11	23	-3
Korea, Republic of	38.3	2.4	2.5	11	19	19	3
Canada	36.1	3.6	2.4	6	10	3	-9
India	35.9	...	2.4	...	17	15	0
Russian Federation	29.1	0.8	1.9	21	39	41	-21
Brazil	25.2	1.2	1.7	15	21	28	9
Switzerland	17.3	0.6	1.1	18	28	18	2
Thailand	16.4	1.0	1.1	12	24	22	-9
Norway	15.4	0.8	1.0	13	21	15	14
Saudi Arabia	15.3	...	1.0	...	...	...	-19
Hong Kong, China	14.8	1.0	1.0	11	20	11	-1
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1320.0</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table III.11

## Trade in other commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008	2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008	
European Union (27)											
<b>World</b>	<b>981348</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>769860</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>12</b>
European Union (27)	537038	54.7	17	23	13	European Union (27)	452168	58.7	14	21	10
United States	123092	12.5	13	22	4	United States	129259	16.8	11	18	7
Switzerland	62558	6.4	16	26	16	Switzerland	41484	5.4	12	29	9
Japan	17416	1.8	6	20	5	Japan	11011	1.4	12	14	8
Russian Federation	16149	1.6	29	65	3	Norway	8092	1.1	20	30	14
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>756253</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>642014</b>	<b>83.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
China	14131	1.4	21	43	12	Russian Federation	7399	1.0	22	46	18
Norway	11338	1.2	14	41	-2	China	7334	1.0	32	19	31
Singapore	11053	1.1	16	13	5	Canada	6434	0.8	18	32	13
Australia	8742	0.9	28	36	27	Singapore	5983	0.8	18	24	30
Canada	7581	0.8	16	30	5	Hong Kong, China	5780	0.8	25	44	8
Brazil	6898	0.7	50	59	76	India	5775	0.8	32	54	24
India	6643	0.7	33	63	-15	Brazil	4449	0.6	44	19	80
Hong Kong, China	6508	0.7	5	19	22	Australia	3707	0.5	16	62	-4
Korea, Republic of	5395	0.5	11	10	13	Turkey	2820	0.4	19	31	10
South Africa	5165	0.5	17	30	6	Korea, Republic of	2569	0.3	18	22	17
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>839707</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>694264</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
United States											
<b>World</b>	<b>292843</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>174062</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>
European Union (27)	126713	43.3	...	...	6	European Union (27)	74398	42.7	...	...	5
Canada	21865	7.5	10	8	3	Bermuda	15438	8.9	9	7	0
Japan	20617	7.0	3	-2	6	Switzerland	12676	7.3	10	17	8
Switzerland	14615	5.0	15	15	12	Japan	12070	6.9	1	-1	-3
Mexico	11919	4.1	6	13	3	Canada	11964	6.9	7	9	1
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>195729</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>126546</b>	<b>72.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Australia	7352	2.5	21	30	15	India	8957	5.1	44	41	29
Singapore	7164	2.4	17	25	7	Australia	3144	1.8	15	20	13
Bermuda	6651	2.3	14	4	8	Mexico	3028	1.7	11	16	4
Brazil	6634	2.3	35	33	29	Brazil	3021	1.7	64	28	29
China	6573	2.2	19	30	10	China	2889	1.7	50	39	34
Korea, Republic of	5825	2.0	14	7	10	Hong Kong, China	2740	1.6	16	30	22
Hong Kong, China	3318	1.1	11	22	-1	Singapore	2132	1.2	9	-5	20
Saudi Arabia	3214	1.1	34	48	29	Israel	1650	0.9	20	8	14
India	2764	0.9	34	46	23	Philippines	1125	0.6	37	38	34
Taipei, Chinese	2205	0.8	-4	-22	5	Korea, Republic of	988	0.6	21	14	22
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>247429</b>	<b>84.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>156221</b>	<b>89.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Japan a											
<b>World</b>	<b>88819</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>85618</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>17</b>
European Union (27)	32163	36.2	...	...	41	United States	32584	38.1	9	7	8
United States	27482	30.9	12	7	12	European Union (27)	19777	23.1	...	...	15
Singapore	10168	11.4	35	13	47	United Arab Emirates	4761	5.6	108	44	228
Thailand	3420	3.9	26	18	21	Singapore	4049	4.7	21	24	18
Canada	2742	3.1	16	-5	92	China	3091	3.6	22	25	26
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>75976</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>64262</b>	<b>75.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Taipei, Chinese	2141	2.4	-16	32	-59	Switzerland	2207	2.6	20	26	11
United Arab Emirates	1970	2.2	37	-47	201	Korea, Republic of	1824	2.1	19	11	33
Switzerland	1899	2.1	36	-3	88	Australia	1649	1.9	39	99	4
China	1712	1.9	-18	-15	-11	Hong Kong, China	1561	1.8	11	7	19
Indonesia	1474	1.7	14	-7	38	Taipei, Chinese	1362	1.6	-3	0	3
Australia	1170	1.3	9	-3	54	Thailand	1327	1.6	19	2	19
India	1149	1.3	40	61	38	Saudi Arabia	1178	1.4	75	84	15
Mexico	752	0.8	13	13	40	Indonesia	1154	1.3	14	8	19
Philippines	679	0.8	4	76	-23	Malaysia	879	1.0	50	47	74
Brazil	561	0.6	33	49	48	Viet Nam	696	0.8	48	21	95
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>89484</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>78099</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table III.11 (continued)

## Trade in other commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005-08	2007	2008			2005-08	2007	2008	
Singapore b, c											
<b>World</b>	<b>51102</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>40372</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>23</b>
United States	7728	15.1	30	27	16	United States	11620	28.8	15	22	15
European Union (27)	6970	13.6	...	...	19	European Union (27)	10263	25.4	...	...	43
Japan	4723	9.2	...	14	14	Japan	3332	8.3	17	...	...
Hong Kong, China	3015	5.9	15	30	14	Hong Kong, China	1651	4.1	20	27	2
China	2865	5.6	31	52	27	China	1206	3.0	33	26	35
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>25302</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>28072</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Korea, Republic of	2178	4.3	18	30	21	Australia	1161	2.9	22	32	10
Australia	1563	3.1	15	...	...	India	1016	2.5	...	37	25
India	1507	2.9	...	40	23	Korea, Republic of	568	1.4	...	16	23
<b>Above 8</b>	<b>30550</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 8</b>	<b>30817</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Hong Kong, China d											
<b>World</b>	<b>47855</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>14995</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>11</b>
United States	13278	27.7	16	18	8	China	3330	22.2	12	14	12
European Union (27)	11342	23.7	...	...	9	United States	3259	21.7	9	17	6
China	8894	18.6	6	8	5	European Union (27)	3075	20.5	...	...	14
Japan	2292	4.8	9	15	-5	Japan	1261	8.4	3	7	7
Singapore	1747	3.7	20	27	1	Singapore	1047	7.0	23	22	16
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>37553</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>11972</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Taipei, Chinese	1161	2.4	-3	11	-14	Taipei, Chinese	356	2.4	6	-2	11
Korea, Republic of	1101	2.3	20	15	4	Malaysia	319	2.1	43	38	20
Australia	654	1.4	19	14	25	Australia	305	2.0	16	19	16
Canada	547	1.1	14	23	29	Korea, Republic of	241	1.6	4	19	5
India	402	0.8	40	4	44	Switzerland	214	1.4	13	23	-1
Malaysia	359	0.8	10	26	11	Thailand	103	0.7	6	3	-6
Macao, China	310	0.6	6	44	1	Indonesia	101	0.7	1	6	-4
Thailand	308	0.6	-4	-7	-7	Philippines	98	0.7	22	20	34
Indonesia	186	0.4	-1	31	-45	Canada	97	0.6	13	21	21
Philippines	119	0.2	-5	49	9	Macao, China	52	0.3	-9	46	-40
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>42700</b>	<b>89.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>13858</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Canada											
<b>World</b>	<b>39227</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>39757</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3</b>
United States	22599	57.6	5	14	1	United States	26454	66.5	5	12	2
European Union (27)	5622	14.3	...	...	19	European Union (27)	4990	12.6	...	...	2
Japan	421	1.1	14	-27	58	Japan	1378	3.5	1	-49	47
<b>Above 3</b>	<b>28643</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 3</b>	<b>32822</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Russian Federation e											
<b>World</b>	<b>23707</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>36879</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>41</b>
European Union (27)	12018	50.7	40	43	40	European Union (27)	19436	52.7	36	48	36
United States	2850	12.0	27	34	22	Turkey	3518	9.5	40	37	29
Turkey	1173	4.9	31	28	30	United States	3004	8.1	29	28	24
Switzerland	858	3.6	29	14	42	Switzerland	1138	3.1	30	28	35
Kazakhstan	706	3.0	38	45	39	Panama	1054	2.9	21	24	28
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>17605</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>28149</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
British Virgin Islands	553	2.3	34	60	21	Ukraine	834	2.3	33	34	35
Ukraine	465	2.0	23	23	28	Serbia	523	1.4	...	...	114
Panama	357	1.5	82	47	75	Kazakhstan	432	1.2	64	72	137
Belarus	273	1.2	23	34	15	Belarus	405	1.1	28	34	54
Korea, Republic of	271	1.1	46	16	103	India	357	1.0	180	137	262
Serbia	267	1.1	...	...	119	British Virgin Islands	310	0.8	38	-5	60
Uzbekistan	231	1.0	72	123	51	Japan	257	0.7	66	49	159
United Arab Emirates	227	1.0	119	42	328	China	232	0.6	72	96	25
Japan	181	0.8	10	-26	16	Korea, Republic of	211	0.6	39	-23	77
China	149	0.6	23	36	22	Uzbekistan	145	0.4	98	45	100
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>20579</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>31855</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table III.11 (continued)

## Trade in other commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008	2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008	
Korea, Republic of f											
<b>World</b>	<b>21432</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>37080</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>
United States	6125	28.6	9	33	-15	United States	10968	29.6	11	9	10
European Union (27)	4798	22.4	19	...	-15	European Union (27)	8233	22.2	21	...	18
China	2496	11.6	44	31	50	China	4998	13.5	29	25	40
Japan	2468	11.5	7	12	8	Japan	2530	6.8	11	15	14
Hong Kong, China	1035	4.8	17	11	8	Hong Kong, China	1884	5.1	28	56	10
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>16922</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>28612</b>	<b>77.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Singapore	990	4.6	16	26	-6	Singapore	1189	3.2	5	32	-1
Switzerland	388	1.8	53	125	-5	Viet Nam	1052	2.8	37	29	30
Taipei, Chinese	342	1.6	23	59	7	Indonesia	579	1.6	25	9	35
United Arab Emirates	304	1.4	74	56	22	Switzerland	506	1.4	17	30	14
Malaysia	176	0.8	5	28	-17	Taipei, Chinese	494	1.3	28	14	-12
India	171	0.8	34	35	7	United Arab Emirates	449	1.2	41	76	44
Viet Nam	152	0.7	43	25	61	Norway	366	1.0	45	-58	190
Australia	150	0.7	7	2	6	India	361	1.0	25	23	66
Canada	148	0.7	17	76	-19	Canada	293	0.8	32	9	51
Russian Federation	131	0.6	31	27	-5	Malaysia	268	0.7	35	-9	60
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>19875</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>34170</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a In 2008, exports of other commercial services are offset by negative values for merchanting.

b The following transactions are not allocated geographically: financial services exports related to foreign exchange trading and imports of insurance on goods imports.

c In 2008, ASEAN countries accounted for 15 per cent of other commercial services exports and for 5 per cent of imports. Exports to Japan and imports from the Republic of Korea do not include transactions in construction as well as in personal, cultural, and recreational services.

d Financial intermediation services are not allocated geographically. In 2008, they accounted for 4 per cent of other commercial services exports and 2 per cent of imports.

e In 2008, trade in other commercial services not allocated geographically represented 3 per cent of exports and 7 per cent of imports.

f In 2008, trade in other commercial services not allocated geographically represented 7 per cent of exports and 9 per cent of imports.

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

## 4.1 Communications services

Table III.12

### World exports of communications services by region, 2008 and 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008-09	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>							
<b>World</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>85</b>	...	<b>100.0</b>	...	<b>13</b>	<b>-9</b>
North America	12	12	...	14.1	...	11	-4
South and Central America	4	3	...	3.7	5	17	-14
Europe	50	45	...	54.4	12	9	-9
European Union (27)	46	42	...	50.3	...	8	-9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	2	...	2.9	14	15	1
Asia	12	10	...	12.5	6	10	-13

Table III.13

### Major exporters and importers of communications services, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change
1	European Union (27)	46015	59.2	8	1	European Union (27)	42872	64.3	4
	Extra-EU (27) exports	15814	20.4	15		Extra-EU (27) imports	15758	23.6	12
2	United States	9465	12.2	13	2	United States	7788	11.7	2
3	Kuwait <sup>a</sup>	6071	7.8	30	3	Canada	1910	2.9	0
4	India	2423	3.1	3	4	Russian Federation	1879	2.8	45
5	Canada	2421	3.1	9	5	China	1510	2.3	40
6	Egypt	1611	2.1	113	6	Singapore	1447	2.2	11
7	China	1570	2.0	34	7	Saudi Arabia	1269	1.9	59
8	Russian Federation	1493	1.9	17	8	Hong Kong, China	1188	1.8	10
9	Switzerland	1226	1.6	15	9	Korea, Republic of	1149	1.7	26
10	Singapore	1179	1.5	24	10	Japan	1075	1.6	5
11	Indonesia	1096	1.4	-18	11	India	1004	1.5	16
12	Hong Kong, China	882	1.1	2	12	Australia	978	1.5	28
13	Australia	795	1.0	33	13	Switzerland	972	1.5	21
14	Turkey <sup>a</sup>	725	0.9	43	14	Malaysia <sup>a</sup>	817	1.2	-4
15	Korea, Republic of	724	0.9	32	15	Egypt	785	1.2	67
	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>77695</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>		<b>Above 15</b>	<b>66645</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>

<sup>a</sup> Telecommunications services.

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. See the Metadata.

## 4.1.1 Telecommunications services

Table III.14

### Major exporters and importers of telecommunications services, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change
1	European Union (27)	37964	61.1	8	1	European Union (27)	35074	69.8	3
	Extra-EU (27) exports	12619	20.3	16		Extra-EU (27) imports	12489	24.8	13
2	United States	9163	14.7	14	2	United States	7193	14.3	2
3	Kuwait	6071	9.8	30	3	Russian Federation	1846	3.7	45
4	Canada a	1467	2.4	...	4	Canada a	1041	2.1	...
5	Russian Federation	1401	2.3	18	5	Malaysia	817	1.6	-4
6	India	1211	1.9	3	6	Korea, Republic of	782	1.6	15
7	Turkey	725	1.2	43	7	Australia	728	1.4	27
8	Morocco	632	1.0	57	8	India	502	1.0	16
9	Malaysia	602	1.0	-2	9	Hong Kong, China	417	0.8	22
10	Hong Kong, China	555	0.9	0	10	Norway	401	0.8	27
11	Korea, Republic of	550	0.9	14	11	Argentina	366	0.7	18
12	Norway	511	0.8	10	12	Brazil	296	0.6	221
13	Brazil	452	0.7	75	13	Turkey	289	0.6	-2
14	Kenya	435	0.7	33	14	Israel	283	0.6	-19
15	Philippines	404	0.7	-22	15	Lebanon	249	0.5	18
	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>62145</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>		<b>Above 15</b>	<b>50280</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>

a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain major traders in communications services do not report the item telecommunications services separately, they may not appear in the list. Transactions on telecommunications services are often reported on a net rather than a gross basis. See the Metadata.

Table III.15

### Exports of telecommunications services of selected economies by destination, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008
European Union (27)						United States					
<b>World</b>	<b>37964</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>9163</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>
European Union (27)	25344	66.8	13	15	4	European Union (27)	2779	30.3	...	...	18
United States	3468	9.1	16	24	9	Brazil	1499	16.4	...	103	34
Switzerland	1310	3.5	26	46	14	Canada	707	7.7	...	-5	4
Norway	638	1.7	20	17	16	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	501	5.5	...	44	62
Russian Federation	550	1.4	44	36	35	Mexico	380	4.1	...	8	-6
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>31310</b>	<b>82.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>5866</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Hong Kong, China	310	0.8	49	49	98	Argentina	360	3.9	...	32	40
Australia	264	0.7	17	84	-12	Japan	283	3.1	...	-5	14
Canada	246	0.6	17	39	-4	Switzerland	172	1.9	...	-1	2
India	246	0.6	48	38	43	Australia	158	1.7	...	-5	31
Turkey	232	0.6	33	45	7	Philippines	143	1.6	...	-5	-12
Brazil	210	0.6	40	59	22	India	139	1.5	...	31	-11
South Africa	195	0.5	39	52	10	China	125	1.4	...	17	-12
Morocco	193	0.5	46	131	28	Chile	96	1.0	...	23	20
Japan	173	0.5	-20	35	-1	Hong Kong, China	85	0.9	...	26	2
Nigeria	172	0.5	60	54	17	Korea, Republic of	85	0.9	...	-17	-20
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>33554</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>7512</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

## 4.2 Construction

Table III.16

### World exports of construction by region, 2008 and 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2009
<b>Exports</b>							
<b>World</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>-13</b>
North America	2	...	...	...	...	43	...
South and Central America	0	0	1.4	0.2	-8	-4	-10
Europe	51	45	62.7	56.3	11	20	-11
European Union (27)	47	42	...	52.0	...	19	-11
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5	4	1.0	4.9	33	36	-26
Asia	29	26	29.0	32.8	14	42	-11

Table III.17

### Major exporters and importers of construction, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change
1	European Union (27)	46706	54.0	19	1	European Union (27)	33312	42.0	25
	Extra-EU (27) exports	25909	30.0	17		Extra-EU (27) imports	14034	17.7	32
2	Japan	13822	16.0	34	2	Japan	11359	14.3	43
3	China	10329	12.0	92	3	Russian Federation	8839	11.1	37
4	Russian Federation	4663	5.4	35	4	Angola	5007	6.3	90
5	United States <sup>a</sup>	1679	1.9	64	5	Saudi Arabia	4491	5.7	-29
6	Egypt	1345	1.6	37	6	China	4363	5.5	50
7	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1330	1.5	1	7	Kazakhstan	3188	4.0	-27
8	Malaysia	1212	1.4	-11	8	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2251	2.8	-9
9	Turkey	1146	1.3	34	9	Azerbaijan	1441	1.8	-2
10	Singapore	918	1.1	22	10	Malaysia	1412	1.8	-17
11	Israel	819	0.9	23	11	United States	827	1.0	41
12	India	722	0.8	-4	12	Thailand	786	1.0	23
13	Indonesia	667	0.8	45	13	India	755	1.0	4
14	Thailand	614	0.7	18	14	Indonesia	749	0.9	1
15	Norway	449	0.5	31	15	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	531	0.7	...
	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>86420</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>		<b>Above 15</b>	<b>79310</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>

a Data are presented net of merchandise exports by the United States for construction (203 million dollars) and net of outlays for wages, services, materials, and other expenses bought in the economy where the construction is taking place (2,766 million dollars).

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain economies do not report this item separately, they may not appear in the list (e.g., Switzerland, United Arab Emirates). See the Metadata.



Table III.18

## Exports of construction of selected economies by destination, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008
European Union (27)						Japan					
<b>World</b>	<b>46706</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>13822</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>34</b>
European Union (27)	20797	44.5	14	12	21	United Arab Emirates	4441	32.1	57	29	131
Russian Federation	2449	5.2	33	47	75	Saudi Arabia	854	6.2	19	7	-42
Norway	1539	3.3	16	56	15	European Union (27)	824	6.0	...	...	150
Nigeria	1494	3.2	12	-19	34	Thailand	698	5.0	17	-24	26
United States	1350	2.9	0	-3	13	Indonesia	483	3.5	5	-41	58
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>27629</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>7300</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Switzerland	962	2.1	10	4	12	Singapore	476	3.4	33	58	35
Brazil	904	1.9	44	45	53	Australia	383	2.8	153	219	241
China	875	1.9	1	-7	14	Taipei, Chinese	316	2.3	-28	-35	-26
India	466	1.0	15	92	-5	United States	258	1.9	15	-30	44
Morocco	426	0.9	52	28	349	Viet Nam	234	1.7	0	-2	-17
South Africa	410	0.9	32	78	-7	Philippines	230	1.7	30	271	-54
Korea, Republic of	387	0.8	9	-17	75	Malaysia	220	1.6	21	111	-12
Egypt	344	0.7	26	-30	32	India	208	1.5	61	19	178
Canada	318	0.7	27	9	8	Mexico	120	0.9	-17	14	47
Australia	306	0.7	14	2	63	China	108	0.8	-26	-30	-12
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>33028</b>	<b>70.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>9853</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Russian Federation a						Singapore b					
<b>World</b>	<b>4663</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>22</b>
European Union (27)	1932	41.4	35	31	33	China	133	14.5	16	-20	79
Turkey	941	20.2	27	20	35	United States	73	8.0	22	88	31
Serbia	220	4.7	...	...	193	European Union (27)	40	4.4	...	...	35
United States	174	3.7	-15	-34	9	India	33	3.6	...	138	49
Uzbekistan	150	3.2	124	188	58	Australia	18	1.9	107	...	...
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>3416</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a In 2008, construction not allocated geographically represented 2 per cent of exports.

b In 2008, ASEAN countries accounted for 38 per cent of construction exports.

## 4.3 Insurance services

Table III.19

### World exports of insurance services by region, 2008 and 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008-09	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>							
<b>World</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-6</b>
North America	17	17	28.8	22.1	10	6	3
South and Central America	3	2	4.0	2.8	9	16	-21
Europe	51	47	51.2	59.2	15	11	-9
European Union (27)	44	40	...	51.1	...	11	-9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	1	0.2	1.0	33	53	-11
Asia	9	9	11.7	11.6	13	7	2

Table III.20

### Major exporters and importers of insurance services, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change
1	European Union (27)	44416	57.5	11	1	United States	42939	33.2	3
	Extra-EU (27) exports	22419	29.0	12	2	European Union (27)	31991	24.7	1
2	United States	10756	13.9	6		Extra-EU (27) imports	10995	8.5	3
3	Switzerland	5724	7.4	19	3	China	12743	9.8	19
4	Canada	4179	5.4	10	4	Mexico	12274	9.5	12
5	Mexico	2011	2.6	1	5	Canada	6134	4.7	0
6	Singapore	1933	2.5	15	6	Japan	5124	4.0	24
7	India	1548	2.0	3	7	India	4252	3.3	34
8	China	1383	1.8	53	8	Singapore	2379	1.8	3
9	Japan	937	1.2	-30	9	Thailand	2377	1.8	24
10	Bahrain	916	1.2	12	10	Saudi Arabia	1820	1.4	84
11	Brazil	828	1.1	53	11	Brazil	1665	1.3	27
12	Turkey	752	1.0	17	12	Egypt	1584	1.2	24
13	Russian Federation	644	0.8	70	13	Angola	1498	1.2	262
14	Australia	626	0.8	5	14	Turkey	1436	1.1	-7
15	Hong Kong, China	547	0.7	17	15	Russian Federation	1249	1.0	48
	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>77200</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>		<b>Above 15</b>	<b>129465</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table III.21

## Exports of insurance services of selected economies by destination, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008
European Union (27)						United States					
<b>World</b>	<b>44416</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>10756</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>
European Union (27)	21997	49.5	14	16	9	European Union (27)	2670	24.8	...	...	-1
United States	11832	26.6	183	93	4	Canada	2415	22.5	12	1	18
Switzerland	1161	2.6	11	-15	92	Bermuda	1124	10.4	22	13	12
Canada	1055	2.4	9	98	37	Japan	1114	10.4	12	48	-31
Japan	658	1.5	28	-11	22	Switzerland	1012	9.4	101	67	84
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>36702</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>8335</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Australia	601	1.4	5	72	-9	Mexico	359	3.3	33	23	18
Norway	375	0.8	46	17	29	Australia	213	2.0	1	42	-2
Mexico	350	0.8	25	81	27	Korea, Republic of	207	1.9	44	45	-2
South Africa	336	0.8	-1	4	11	Brazil	99	0.9	20	15	32
Turkey	277	0.6	29	8	29	Chile	80	0.7	20	5	33
Russian Federation	253	0.6	36	13	30	Hong Kong, China	76	0.7	-35	-12	-38
China	246	0.6	67	9	64	Israel	65	0.6	24	21	27
Singapore	196	0.4	34	39	-11	Taipei, Chinese	65	0.6	6	6	-23
Argentina	188	0.4	34	-22	98	Singapore	59	0.5	10	48	-13
Brazil	182	0.4	70	23	30	China	57	0.5	14	0	19
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>39705</b>	<b>89.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>9615</b>	<b>89.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Canada						Singapore a					
<b>World</b>	<b>4179</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>1933</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15</b>
United States	1259	30.1	-2	8	-2	China	217	11.2	76	44	132
						Korea, Republic of	179	9.2	18	13	15
						Japan	149	7.7	6	-6	19
						Australia	141	7.3	-16	-37	-24
						India	104	5.4	...	26	17
<b>Above 1</b>	<b>1259</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Japan						Russian Federation b					
<b>World</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-15</b>	<b>-30</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>70</b>
European Union (27)	352	37.6	...	...	-21	European Union (27)	289	44.9	29	-4	93
China	80	8.5	9	16	3	Kazakhstan	59	9.1	16	37	53
Korea, Republic of	54	5.8	66	-22	88	United Arab Emirates	56	8.7	161	14	...
Singapore	51	5.5	4	-49	304	Switzerland	29	4.5	-8	-57	32
Hong Kong, China	44	4.7	-18	-44	-12	Ukraine	27	4.2	13	-14	59
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Hong Kong, China						Korea, Republic of c					
<b>World</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>12</b>
China	148	27.0	29	18	17	United States	212	45.4	102	...	57
Japan	87	15.9	58	33	98	European Union (27)	92	19.7	-7	-59	35
Korea, Republic of	77	14.1	10	80	-7	Hong Kong, China	41	8.7	...	407	33
Singapore	38	6.9	7	3	19	Singapore	33	7.1	-16	-46	-11
Taipei, Chinese	33	6.0	-1	-31	200	China	19	4.1	7	87	-34
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a In 2008, ASEAN countries accounted for 31 per cent of insurance services exports.

b In 2008, insurance services not allocated geographically accounted for 2 per cent of exports.

c In 2008, insurance services not allocated geographically accounted for 6 per cent of exports.

## 4.4 Financial services

Table III.22

### World exports of financial services by region, 2008 and 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2009	2000	2009	2000-09	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>							
<b>World</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-15</b>
North America	63	58	23.2	23.2	11	-2	-8
South and Central America	3	3	0.9	1.1	13	18	2
Europe	185	152	61.5	60.7	11	3	-18
European Union (27)	164	133	...	53.3	...	2	-19
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	2	0.2	0.6	29	22	-24
Asia	36	31	11.9	12.3	11	-3	-14

Table III.23

### Major exporters and importers of financial services, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change
1	European Union (27)	163708	57.5	2	1	European Union (27)	69535	60.0	2
	Extra-EU (27) exports	72813	25.6	0		Extra-EU (27) imports	27330	23.6	1
2	United States	60190	21.1	-2	2	United States	19143	16.5	-3
3	Switzerland	19249	6.8	0	3	Japan	3982	3.4	10
4	Hong Kong, China	11818	4.2	-5	4	Canada	3888	3.4	-4
5	Singapore	6579	2.3	0	5	India	3552	3.1	10
6	Japan	5454	1.9	-12	6	Hong Kong, China	3137	2.7	12
7	India	4059	1.4	20	7	Russian Federation	2080	1.8	41
8	Korea, Republic of	3785	1.3	-5	8	Switzerland	2042	1.8	14
9	Canada	3076	1.1	-4	9	Singapore	1885	1.6	7
10	Russian Federation	1320	0.5	12	10	Saudi Arabia	1508	1.3	...
11	Norway	1274	0.4	25	11	Ukraine	1465	1.3	65
12	Brazil	1238	0.4	14	12	Brazil	1145	1.0	42
13	Taipei, Chinese	1146	0.4	-12	13	Turkey	978	0.8	57
14	Australia	901	0.3	5	14	Norway	956	0.8	-15
15	Turkey	841	0.3	113	15	Korea, Republic of	691	0.6	-1
	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>284635</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>		<b>Above 15</b>	<b>115985</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table III.24

## Exports of financial services of selected economies by destination, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008
European Union (27)						United States					
<b>World</b>	<b>163708</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>60190</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>-2</b>
European Union (27)	90895	55.5	22	35	4	European Union (27)	24643	40.9	...	...	-1
United States	21504	13.1	16	37	-4	Canada	3778	6.3	...	30	-1
Switzerland	10074	6.2	17	40	-1	Japan	2499	4.2	...	7	-2
Japan	5296	3.2	13	28	-9	Bermuda	2064	3.4	...	-11	-7
Russian Federation	2605	1.6	45	60	17	Australia	1820	3.0	...	36	13
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>130374</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>34804</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Australia	1916	1.2	49	35	44	Hong Kong, China	1205	2.0	...	26	-12
Hong Kong, China	1846	1.1	29	51	11	Mexico	1043	1.7	...	29	3
Norway	1526	0.9	23	61	-4	Switzerland	1041	1.7	...	6	15
Canada	1475	0.9	32	45	1	Brazil	1031	1.7	...	54	-4
Singapore	1252	0.8	27	36	10	China	751	1.2	...	38	-20
Taipei, Chinese	1075	0.7	22	81	-19	Singapore	730	1.2	...	12	3
China	782	0.5	34	12	46	Korea, Republic of	487	0.8	...	0	4
Korea, Republic of	588	0.4	10	27	0	Norway	414	0.7	...	54	1
Turkey	534	0.3	19	77	-22	India	411	0.7	...	34	2
South Africa	529	0.3	21	75	-26	Saudi Arabia	390	0.6	...	73	15
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>141898</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>42307</b>	<b>70.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Hong Kong, China a						Singapore b, c					
<b>World</b>	<b>11818</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>6579</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>0</b>
United States	3489	29.5	31	37	1	European Union (27)	1589	24.2	...	...	5
European Union (27)	3319	28.1	...	...	-10	United States	1050	16.0	33	16	30
Singapore	609	5.2	21	33	-15	Hong Kong, China	642	9.8	25	57	-4
Japan	452	3.8	20	43	-26	Japan	172	2.6	13	120	-51
Korea, Republic of	413	3.5	37	14	1	India	137	2.1	...	46	-1
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>8282</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>3590</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Japan						Canada					
<b>World</b>	<b>5454</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-12</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>3076</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>-4</b>
United States	2219	40.7	4	8	-14	United States	1867	60.7	21	26	0
European Union (27)	2107	38.6	...	...	-11						
Hong Kong, China	453	8.3	-6	-5	-4						
Cayman Islands	251	4.6	15	70	-37						
Australia	79	1.5	43	45	99						
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>5110</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 1</b>	<b>1867</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Russian Federation d						Australia e					
<b>World</b>	<b>1320</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5</b>
European Union (27)	975	73.9	59	93	30	European Union (27)	200	22.2	...	...	2
United States	128	9.7	40	65	35	United States	129	14.3	9	8	-14
British Virgin Islands	40	3.1	61	77	14	Hong Kong, China	48	5.3	19	61	-3
Switzerland	30	2.3	58	35	40	New Zealand	37	4.1	5	12	-7
Singapore	17	1.3	150	-37	...	Singapore	32	3.5	-20	-12	50
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>1190</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a Financial intermediation services are not allocated geographically. In 2008, they accounted for 15 per cent of financial services exports.

b Financial services exports related to foreign exchange trading are not allocated geographically.

c In 2008, ASEAN countries accounted for 7 per cent of financial services exports.

d In 2008, financial services not allocated geographically accounted for 1 per cent of exports.

e In 2008, financial services not allocated geographically accounted for 18 per cent of exports.

## 4.5 Computer and information services

Table III.25

### World exports of computer and information services by region, 2008 and 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008-09	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>							
<b>World</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>-6</b>
North America	17	18	19.4	9.5	7	8	0
South and Central America	3	3	0.9	1.6	24	28	10
Europe	114	103	54.2	55.7	16	21	-9
European Union (27)	108	98	...	52.8	...	20	-10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	2	0.2	1.1	41	52	-14
Asia	51	50	15.3	27.0	24	33	-2

Table III.26

### Major exporters and importers of computer and information services, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change
1	European Union (27)	108399	58.3	20	1	European Union (27)	50116	55.5	13
	Extra-EU (27) exports	42500	22.8	20		Extra-EU (27) imports	16866	18.7	13
2	India <sup>a</sup>	36041	19.4	...	2	United States	16139	17.9	9
3	United States	12599	6.8	8	3	Japan	3979	4.4	10
4	Israel <sup>b</sup>	6852	3.7	18	4	India	3419	3.8	-2
5	China	6252	3.4	44	5	China	3165	3.5	43
6	Canada	4882	2.6	6	6	Brazil	2787	3.1	23
7	Norway <sup>b</sup>	1953	1.0	73	7	Canada	2526	2.8	1
8	Russian Federation	1644	0.9	50	8	Norway <sup>b</sup>	1780	2.0	6
9	Australia	1418	0.8	10	9	Russian Federation	1424	1.6	49
10	Singapore	1334	0.7	32	10	Australia	1313	1.5	6
11	Philippines <sup>b</sup>	1148	0.6	276	11	Singapore	916	1.0	37
12	Malaysia <sup>b</sup>	1025	0.6	30	12	Malaysia <sup>b</sup>	896	1.0	39
13	Japan	946	0.5	-2	13	Indonesia	713	0.8	5
14	Argentina	897	0.5	37	14	Korea, Republic of	571	0.6	5
15	Costa Rica	694	0.4	39	15	Hong Kong, China	512	0.6	21
	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>186085</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>		<b>Above 15</b>	<b>90255</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>

a Secretariat estimate.

b Computer services.

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain economies do not report this item, they may not appear in the list. For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table III.27

## Exports of computer and information services of selected economies by destination, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008
European Union (27)						United States					
<b>World</b>	<b>108399</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>12599</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>8</b>
European Union (27)	65898	60.8	18	23	19	European Union (27)	6698	53.2	...	...	7
United States	9432	8.7	5	7	3	Canada	1373	10.9	...	1	0
Switzerland	8531	7.9	28	38	16	Japan	687	5.5	...	18	11
Russian Federation	2260	2.1	41	96	30	Switzerland	546	4.3	...	23	35
India	1959	1.8	105	63	163	Australia	487	3.9	...	-10	17
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>88081</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>9791</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Japan	1679	1.5	25	43	22	Brazil	299	2.4	...	-4	8
Norway	1430	1.3	22	30	24	Mexico	225	1.8	...	6	-5
China	1355	1.3	80	72	80	Singapore	217	1.7	...	0	23
Australia	1308	1.2	48	48	65	China	190	1.5	...	45	30
South Africa	918	0.8	20	6	11	India	170	1.3	...	4	19
Canada	801	0.7	15	3	19	Hong Kong, China	155	1.2	...	7	31
Israel	615	0.6	25	44	-1	Korea, Republic of	118	0.9	...	1	-2
Turkey	611	0.6	45	37	37	South Africa	110	0.9	...	-20	-6
Indonesia	522	0.5	48	7	215	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	87	0.7	...	5	28
Singapore	521	0.5	26	2	68	Saudi Arabia	76	0.6	...	-49	27
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>97841</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>11438</b>	<b>90.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Canada						Russian Federation a					
<b>World</b>	<b>4882</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>1644</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>50</b>
United States	3295	67.5	6	9	-1	European Union (27)	765	46.5	65	74	53
						United States	522	31.8	58	80	51
						British Virgin Islands	60	3.6	105	292	10
						Kazakhstan	44	2.7	85	102	68
						Switzerland	34	2.1	2	25	71
<b>Above 1</b>	<b>3295</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>1425</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Australia b						Singapore c					
<b>World</b>	<b>1418</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>1334</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>32</b>
United States	401	28.3	11	0	17	United States	288	21.6	40	50	19
European Union (27)	144	10.2	...	...	23	European Union (27)	151	11.3	...	...	23
New Zealand	63	4.4	6	53	-29	Japan	131	9.8	32	-49	11
Singapore	60	4.2	57	278	5	Australia	118	8.9	53	-39	52
Japan	49	3.4	3	-8	-28	China	102	7.6	73	-42	99
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Japan						Hong Kong, China					
<b>World</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>-23</b>	<b>146</b>
United States	502	53.0	-10	-14	-3	China	191	28.0	30	-24	165
European Union (27)	165	17.4	...	...	55	United States	82	12.0	15	-16	46
Singapore	67	7.1	-15	50	-48	European Union (27)	73	10.7	...	...	59
Switzerland	59	6.2	20	-3	27	Singapore	47	6.9	27	-17	88
China	42	4.4	13	36	-11	India	39	5.7	114	-91	...
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a In 2008, computer and information services not allocated geographically accounted for 1 per cent of exports.

b In 2008, computer and information services not allocated geographically accounted for 32 per cent of exports.

c In 2008, ASEAN countries accounted for 10 per cent of computer and information services exports.

## 4.5.1 Computer services

Table III.28

### Major exporters and importers of computer services, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change
1	European Union (27)	97279	60.4	21	1	European Union (27)	45670	60.9	12
	Extra-EU (27) exports	35440	22.0	22		Extra-EU (27) imports	15410	20.5	11
2	India <sup>a</sup>	35288	21.9	...	2	United States	15214	20.3	8
3	United States	8044	5.0	17	3	India	3087	4.1	0
4	Israel	6852	4.3	18	4	Brazil	2701	3.6	22
5	Canada	4038	2.5	11	5	Canada	1860	2.5	13
6	Norway	1953	1.2	73	6	Norway	1780	2.4	6
7	Russian Federation	1549	1.0	53	7	Russian Federation	1204	1.6	60
8	Australia	1213	0.8	5	8	Australia	1150	1.5	6
9	Philippines	1148	0.7	276	9	Malaysia	896	1.2	39
10	Malaysia	1025	0.6	30	10	Hong Kong, China	449	0.6	30
11	Argentina	893	0.6	37	11	Argentina	355	0.5	20
12	Costa Rica	693	0.4	39	12	Korea, Republic of	278	0.4	15
13	Hong Kong, China	611	0.4	195	13	Serbia	204	0.3	26
14	Sri Lanka	230	0.1	31	14	Pakistan	103	0.1	-9
15	Pakistan	183	0.1	45	15	Colombia	91	0.1	54
	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>161000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>		<b>Above 15</b>	<b>75040</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>

a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain major traders in computer and information services do not report the item computer services separately, they may not appear in the list. For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table III.29

### Exports of computer services of selected economies by destination, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change			Value		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008	2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008
European Union (27)						United States				
<b>World</b>	<b>97279</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>8044</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>20</b>
European Union (27)	61839	63.6	20	28	21	European Union (27)	4201	52.2	...	...
United States	8698	8.9	6	9	0	Canada	793	9.9	...	0
Switzerland	3350	3.4	18	17	31	Switzerland	395	4.9	...	63
Russian Federation	2215	2.3	42	98	30	Japan	333	4.1	...	37
India	1917	2.0	107	64	173	Australia	306	3.8	...	0
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>78018</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>6028</b>	<b>74.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Japan	1555	1.6	25	41	25	Brazil	189	2.3	...	-11
Norway	1366	1.4	22	32	27	Singapore	166	2.1	...	1
China	1345	1.4	81	74	80	Mexico	149	1.9	...	10
Australia	1225	1.3	53	50	68	China	141	1.8	...	43
South Africa	835	0.9	17	6	8	India	126	1.6	...	40
Canada	762	0.8	38	51	48	Hong Kong, China	115	1.4	...	18
Turkey	578	0.6	48	43	39	Korea, Republic of	96	1.2	...	-9
Israel	575	0.6	26	42	0	South Africa	85	1.1	...	11
Indonesia	519	0.5	49	8	218	Thailand	61	0.8	...	83
Singapore	492	0.5	27	2	70	Norway	57	0.7	...	27
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>87271</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>7213</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Canada						Russian Federation <sup>a</sup>				
<b>World</b>	<b>4038</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>1549</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>76</b>
United States	2706	67.0	4	2	3	European Union (27)	722	46.6	69	74
						United States	510	32.9	60	82
						British Virgin Islands	56	3.6	133	306
						Kazakhstan	39	2.5	87	85
						Canada	28	1.8	131	95
<b>Above 1</b>	<b>2706</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>1354</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a In 2008, computer services not allocated geographically accounted for 1 per cent of exports.



## 4.6 Royalties and licence fees

Table III.30

### World receipts of royalties and license fees by region, 2008 and 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008-09	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>							
<b>World</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>-3</b>
North America	96	88	53.9	42.4	8	9	-8
South and Central America	1	1	0.6	0.6	11	16	-4
Europe	81	85	29.0	40.8	15	16	5
European Union (27)	68	73	...	35.1	...	13	7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	1	0.1	0.3	21	15	17
Asia	33	29	14.5	13.8	10	15	-12

Table III.31

### Major economies for receipts and payments of royalties and license fees, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change
1	United States	91599	43.7	9	1	European Union (27)	91114	44.7	17
2	European Union (27)	68351	32.6	13		Extra-EU (27) imports	54755	26.9	16
	Extra-EU (27) exports	35947	17.1	-1	2	United States	26616	13.1	8
3	Japan	25681	12.2	11	3	Japan	18274	9.0	10
4	Switzerland	12294	5.9	32	4	Singapore	12322	6.0	38
5	Canada	3569	1.7	2	5	Switzerland	11602	5.7	20
6	Korea, Republic of	2382	1.1	37	6	China	10320	5.1	26
7	Singapore	1433	0.7	17	7	Canada	8648	4.2	5
8	Israel	804	0.4	2	8	Korea, Republic of	5656	2.8	10
9	Australia	703	0.3	2	9	Russian Federation	4595	2.3	64
10	Norway	642	0.3	-8	10	Australia	3026	1.5	8
11	China	571	0.3	67	11	Taipei, Chinese	3015	1.5	17
12	Brazil	465	0.2	46	12	Brazil	2697	1.3	19
13	Russian Federation	453	0.2	14	13	Thailand	2559	1.3	12
14	Mexico	440	0.2	268	14	South Africa	1676	0.8	5
15	Hong Kong, China	380	0.2	6	15	Hong Kong, China	1610	0.8	7
	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>209765</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>		<b>Above 15</b>	<b>203730</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table III.32

## Receipts of royalties and licence fees of selected economies by origin, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008
United States						European Union (27)					
<b>World</b>	<b>91599</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>68351</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13</b>
European Union (27)	44623	48.7	...	...	13	European Union (27)	32404	47.4	19	19	34
Switzerland	7917	8.6	14	13	8	United States	13596	19.9	2	12	5
Japan	7473	8.2	-6	-19	2	Singapore	3776	5.5	4	25	-19
Canada	5898	6.4	8	-5	0	Switzerland	2926	4.3	3	20	0
Korea, Republic of	3215	3.5	14	13	18	China	2844	4.2	36	-11	76
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>69126</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>55546</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Singapore	3188	3.5	8	17	4	Japan	2672	3.9	2	17	7
Australia	2351	2.6	25	45	6	Korea, Republic of	1218	1.8	31	30	26
China	2327	2.5	27	22	26	Brazil	704	1.0	45	51	26
Mexico	2010	2.2	13	23	-6	Russian Federation	617	0.9	31	121	-11
Brazil	1831	2.0	33	11	35	Australia	611	0.9	9	54	-31
Bermuda	1196	1.3	11	17	-30	Norway	531	0.8	4	17	-7
Taipei, Chinese	974	1.1	-11	-40	12	Canada	475	0.7	-1	36	-15
India	934	1.0	65	83	41	South Africa	426	0.6	0	23	-5
Hong Kong, China	596	0.7	14	7	12	Mexico	425	0.6	4	60	-27
South Africa	588	0.6	24	52	0	India	283	0.4	36	61	-33
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>85121</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>63510</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Japan						Canada					
<b>World</b>	<b>25681</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>3569</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>
United States	9347	36.4	7	11	-3	United States	2112	59.2	8	17	-5
European Union (27)	4981	19.4	...	...	16						
China	2245	8.7	33	54	25						
Thailand	1988	7.7	24	10	33						
Taipei, Chinese	969	3.8	22	2	13						
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>19530</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 1</b>	<b>2112</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Korea, Republic of a						Singapore b					
<b>World</b>	<b>2382</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-15</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>1433</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>17</b>
China	1055	44.3	29	-37	124	Japan	323	22.6	46	154	29
United States	522	21.9	-11	19	-16	China	210	14.7	44	97	17
European Union (27)	319	13.4	32	-32	76	United States	186	13.0	89	370	21
Taipei, Chinese	140	5.9	29	85	15	Australia	124	8.6	52	158	29
Japan	96	4.0	-15	-15	19	Korea, Republic of	112	7.8	68	303	0
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>2131</b>	<b>89.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Australia c						Russian Federation d					
<b>World</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>14</b>
United States	271	38.5	13	10	2	European Union (27)	198	43.7	65	50	44
European Union (27)	142	20.2	...	...	11	United States	61	13.5	-10	15	-52
New Zealand	42	5.9	8	-27	51	Ukraine	27	6.0	46	65	44
Indonesia	28	4.0	29	189	156	Kazakhstan	26	5.8	52	59	134
Malaysia	17	2.5	24	55	197	British Virgin Islands	20	4.5	47	22	287
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a In 2008, receipts of royalties and licence fees not allocated geographically accounted for 4 per cent of receipts.

b In 2008, ASEAN countries accounted for 13 per cent of receipts of royalties and licence fees.

c In 2008, receipts of royalties and licence fees not allocated geographically accounted for 8 per cent of receipts.

d In 2008, receipts of royalties and licence fees not allocated geographically accounted for 9 per cent of receipts.

## 4.7 Other business services

Table III.33

### World exports of other business services by region, 2008 and 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008-09	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>							
<b>World</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>-9</b>
North America	111	109	16.1	12.8	9	11	-2
South and Central America	27	26	2.5	3.1	14	22	-2
Europe	517	450	51.3	52.8	12	14	-13
European Union (27)	487	424	...	49.7	...	14	-13
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	17	15	0.9	1.8	21	35	-13
Asia	249	231	26.1	27.1	12	14	-7

Table III.34

### Major exporters and importers of other business services, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change
1	European Union (27)	486689	54.7	14	1	European Union (27)	429859	59.0	14
	Extra-EU (27) exports	221712	24.9	14		Extra-EU (27) imports	169387	23.3	17
2	United States	92202	10.4	12	2	United States	58419	8.0	16
3	China	46349	5.2	15	3	Japan	40612	5.6	17
4	Japan	41168	4.6	25	4	China	38597	5.3	27
5	Singapore	37558	4.2	21	5	Korea, Republic of	27245	3.7	25
6	India <sup>a</sup>	33764	3.8	...	6	India	21062	2.9	15
7	Hong Kong, China	33079	3.7	9	7	Singapore	20794	2.9	20
8	Taipei, Chinese	18925	2.1	16	8	Russian Federation	15975	2.2	38
9	Canada	18685	2.1	9	9	Canada	14235	2.0	8
10	Switzerland <sup>b</sup>	16896	1.9	41	10	Brazil	13557	1.9	28
11	Brazil	14331	1.6	30	11	Thailand <sup>d</sup>	12121	1.7	23
12	Norway	13551	1.5	8	12	Saudi Arabia <sup>e</sup>	9698	1.3	...
13	Russian Federation	13102	1.5	36	13	Angola	8766	1.2	39
14	Korea, Republic of	12965	1.5	-10	14	Norway	8653	1.2	22
15	Lebanon <sup>c</sup>	10545	1.2	67	15	Taipei, Chinese	8368	1.1	-10
	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>889810</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>		<b>Above 15</b>	<b>727960</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>

a Secretariat estimate.

b Includes construction and computer and information services.

c Includes construction, computer and information services, royalties and license fees and personal, cultural and recreational services.

d Includes financial services, computer and information services and personal, cultural and recreational services.

e Includes computer and information services, royalties and license fees and personal, cultural and recreational services.

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table III.35

## Exports of other business services of selected economies by destination, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008
European Union (27)						Japan a					
<b>World</b>	<b>486689</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>41168</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>25</b>
European Union (27)	264976	54.4	17	23	14	European Union (27)	23604	57.3	...	...	55
United States	57742	11.9	10	14	7	United States	14835	36.0	18	5	34
Switzerland	35812	7.4	16	22	21	Singapore	9172	22.3	39	13	51
China	7555	1.6	13	73	-10	Canada	2012	4.9	69	50	189
Russian Federation	7243	1.5	21	66	-19	Switzerland	1351	3.3	55	-20	146
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>373328</b>	<b>76.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>50974</b>	<b>123.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Japan	6445	1.3	1	15	17	Taipei, Chinese	792	1.9	-28	61	-79
Norway	4869	1.0	9	45	-14	Thailand	677	1.6	59	178	-6
Singapore	4790	1.0	27	-4	29	India	561	1.4	52	80	40
Brazil	4010	0.8	61	96	143	Australia	350	0.9	-17	-42	30
Australia	3533	0.7	31	31	37	Indonesia	239	0.6	21	44	2
Hong Kong, China	3466	0.7	-5	9	25	Philippines	195	0.5	-15	-6	18
Canada	3054	0.6	15	23	0	Cayman Islands	165	0.4	14	-70	385
India	3017	0.6	19	67	-42	New Zealand	151	0.4	-3	66	50
Korea, Republic of	2937	0.6	8	3	17	Russian Federation	95	0.2	22	-39	202
Turkey	2904	0.6	22	20	1	Brazil	81	0.2	1	-54	159
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>412353</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>54282</b>	<b>131.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Singapore b, c						Hong Kong, China					
<b>World</b>	<b>37558</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>33079</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>
United States	6076	16.2	28	25	13	United States	9386	28.4	12	12	11
European Union (27)	5038	13.4	...	...	25	European Union (27) d	7584	22.9	...	...	...
Japan	3948	10.5	13	10	20	Japan e	1665	5.0	...	6	...
Hong Kong, China	2165	5.8	13	24	19	Taipei, Chinese e	1026	3.1	...	9	...
China	2114	5.6	27	60	21	Singapore	993	3.0	22	...	...
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>19340</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>20654</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Canada						Russian Federation f					
<b>World</b>	<b>18685</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>13102</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>36</b>
United States	10490	56.1	4	18	4	European Union (27)	6941	53.0	39	42	41
						United States	1663	12.7	32	23	38
						Switzerland	628	4.8	32	22	40
						Kazakhstan	394	3.0	32	37	22
						British Virgin Islands	365	2.8	27	53	19
<b>Above 1</b>	<b>10490</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>9991</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Korea, Republic of g											
<b>World</b>	<b>12965</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>-10</b>						
United States	3746	28.9	5	31	-23						
European Union (27)	2324	17.9	7	56	-25						
Japan	2025	15.6	7	12	8						
China	1198	9.2	64	141	14						
Singapore	773	6.0	29	47	-2						
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>10067</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>						

a In 2008, exports of other business services are offset by negative values for merchandising.

b The geographical breakdown includes communications services.

c In 2008, ASEAN countries accounted for 16 per cent of other business services exports.

d Excluding operational leasing services.

e 2007 instead of 2008.

f In 2008, other business services not allocated geographically accounted for 4 per cent of exports.

g In 2008, other business services not allocated geographically accounted for 8 per cent of exports.

Table III.36

## Trade in other business services by category in selected economies, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value			Share						
	Total other business services	Merchandising and other trade-related services	Operational leasing services	Miscellaneous business, professional and technical services						
				Total	Legal, accounting, management and public relations	Advertising, market research and public opinion polling	Research and development	Architectural, engineering and other technical services	Agricultural, mining and other on-site processing services	Other a
<b>Exporters</b>										
European Union (27)	486689	24.9	5.0	70.1	13.9	5.5	9.2	10.8	2.2	28.6
Extra-EU (27) exports	221712	23.4	4.5	72.0	13.7	4.7	11.1	13.9	3.0	25.8
United States b	92202	6.6	8.6	84.8	38.6	4.4	18.6	6.4	3.3	13.4
China	46349	56.1	...	43.9	39.1	4.8	...	...	...	...
Japan	41168	58.8	6.9	34.2	...	...	9.4	...	...	24.8
Singapore	37558	61.3	...	38.7	18.6	0.8	1.0	6.9	...	11.4
India c	33764	9.5	1.7	88.8	17.4	1.7	4.7	6.0	0.8	58.2
Hong Kong, China	33079	83.8	0.1	16.1	9.4	1.8	...	1.2	...	3.5
Canada	18685	5.2	2.3	92.5	29.7	3.7	18.5	25.6	...	15.0
Brazil	14331	9.5	0.4	90.1	18.7	2.3	2.2	39.0	0.2	27.6
Norway	13551	13.6	3.8	82.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	23.0	30.9	20.0
Russian Federation	13102	...	4.8	95.2	22.3	21.7	3.9	24.8	3.2	19.2
Korea, Republic of	12965	21.0	12.6	66.4	8.5	2.6	4.2	3.3	0.5	47.2
Australia	6347	13.3	1.4	85.3	17.1	4.4	7.7	25.2	4.6	26.3
Malaysia	4637	-3.0	12.6	90.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	4182	0.7	0.3	99.0	98.5	...	0.5	...	...	...
Argentina	3568	8.8	5.1	86.1	30.7	10.8	7.0	4.7	0.4	32.6
Ukraine	2284	7.3	3.4	89.3	13.8	21.0	18.4	13.6	18.3	4.2
Chile	1759	44.1	12.0	43.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia	1216	7.6	0.9	91.5	13.7	19.7	3.9	11.3	0.1	42.9
Croatia	1211	12.0	3.3	84.7	20.6	21.7	6.3	30.7	4.9	0.5
<b>Importers</b>										
European Union (27)	429859	15.5	6.8	77.7	13.3	9.6	12.6	7.6	1.3	33.4
Extra-EU (27) exports	169387	17.5	5.8	76.7	13.1	10.0	14.5	6.9	1.0	31.1
United States b	58419	1.8	1.6	96.6	44.1	3.8	25.5	1.9	1.2	20.2
Japan	40612	27.5	1.2	71.4	...	...	23.6	...	...	47.7
China	38597	59.9	...	40.1	35.1	5.0	...	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	27245	29.7	6.6	63.7	6.4	14.0	3.9	1.8	0.3	37.3
India c	21062	11.7	5.6	82.7	17.9	5.6	2.4	16.4	0.8	39.6
Singapore	20794	34.6	...	65.1	33.7	2.3	12.0	6.2	...	11.0
Russian Federation	15975	0.8	9.9	89.4	22.8	10.4	0.6	26.6	16.3	12.6
Canada	14235	4.9	7.7	87.3	31.6	2.6	9.1	21.2	...	22.9
Brazil	13557	6.8	58.0	35.2	3.8	2.1	0.1	21.5	0.0	7.6
Norway	8653	4.8	0.9	94.3	4.1	2.5	4.4	9.3	36.3	37.7
Hong Kong, China	7517	45.9	9.7	44.4	29.9	5.6	...	1.4	...	7.5
Australia	6155	3.1	11.2	85.7	8.7	2.3	3.0	25.7	13.5	32.6
Malaysia	6065	...	14.8	85.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	3372	0.2	14.0	85.7	14.5	0.5	0.5	55.0	12.3	3.0
Ukraine	2031	12.9	6.6	80.5	21.3	6.5	12.9	13.8	4.6	21.4
New Zealand	1753	6.0	23.8	70.1	14.4	6.3	2.3	...	...	47.2
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1655	...	44.1	55.9	21.9	0.2	...	26.0	0.2	7.5
Argentina	1448	12.8	17.4	69.7	31.6	3.7	1.4	13.7	1.6	17.7
Turkey	1378	6.5	9.9	83.5	2.5	3.3	...	0.6	...	77.1

a Covers other services not included elsewhere as well as services between related enterprises n.i.e.

b Market research and public opinion polling are included in "other".

c Secretariat estimates. Exports of "miscellaneous business, professional and technical services, other" includes information technology enabled services.

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. See the Metadata.

## 4.8 Personal, cultural and recreational services

Table III.37

### World exports of personal, cultural and recreational services by region, 2008 and 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008-09	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>							
<b>World</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-11</b>
North America	17	16	44.2	41.3	4	-6	-7
South and Central America	1	1	1.0	2.2	15	36	-20
Europe	19	17	44.8	46.2	6	7	-10
European Union (27)	17	16	...	42.0	...	5	-7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	1	0.2	1.4	33	29	-26
Asia	4	3	7.5	7.0	4	16	-25

Table III.38

### Major exporters and importers of personal, cultural and recreational services, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change
1	European Union (27)	17064	43.3	5	1	European Union (27)	21062	63.5	7
	Extra-EU (27) exports	7196	18.3	10		Extra-EU (27) imports	8568	25.8	6
2	United States	14353	36.5	-5	2	United States	2191	6.6	20
3	Canada	2184	5.5	-5	3	Canada	2105	6.3	-3
4	Turkey	1224	3.1	26	4	Australia	1240	3.7	33
5	India	707	1.8	39	5	Japan	1213	3.7	-8
6	Australia	671	1.7	32	6	Korea, Republic of	891	2.7	-4
7	Norway	560	1.4	20	7	Brazil	869	2.6	33
8	Korea, Republic of	527	1.3	18	8	Russian Federation	838	2.5	11
9	Argentina	463	1.2	47	9	Norway	730	2.2	28
10	China a	418	1.1	32	10	Malaysia	474	1.4	...
11	Russian Federation	389	1.0	34	11	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	452	1.4	37
12	Hong Kong, China	265	0.7	-2	12	India	296	0.9	75
13	New Zealand	196	0.5	-9	13	Singapore	284	0.9	-1
14	Ukraine	185	0.5	17	14	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	279	0.8	15
15	Singapore	168	0.4	-29	15	China a	255	0.8	66
	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>39375</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>		<b>Above 15</b>	<b>33180</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>

a Audiovisual and related services.

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. See the Metadata.

Table III.39

## Exports of personal, cultural and recreational services of selected economies by destination, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008
European Union (27)						Australia a					
<b>World</b>	<b>17064</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>32</b>
European Union (27)	9869	57.8	7	19	2	European Union (27)	105	15.6	...	...	1
United States	2498	14.6	3	18	-2	India	63	9.4	154	101	...
Switzerland	1486	8.7	10	12	66	New Zealand	63	9.3	16	32	-6
Japan	319	1.9	-19	-2	-24	United States	48	7.1	-18	-27	-8
Norway	272	1.6	-4	8	-4	Singapore	42	6.3	13	-10	14
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>14443</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Singapore	165	1.0	22	87	32	China	33	4.8	13	4	5
Russian Federation	150	0.9	8	25	15	Japan	23	3.4	4	-24	23
Australia	143	0.8	-16	-52	44	Papua New Guinea	22	3.3	19	65	9
Hong Kong, China	122	0.7	16	15	55	Malaysia	16	2.4	24	10	49
Canada	116	0.7	20	9	32	Hong Kong, China	15	2.3	-14	4	8
Nigeria	116	0.7	102	-25	420	Indonesia	12	1.8	4	-8	45
Philippines	114	0.7	208	25	...	Canada	11	1.7	43	0	36
Brazil	113	0.7	7	15	0	Fiji	6	0.8	95	10	...
China	89	0.5	44	94	164	South Africa	4	0.6	10	...	...
South Africa	68	0.4	5	28	-10	Korea, Republic of	2	0.4	-8	10	-27
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>15639</b>	<b>91.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Russian Federation b						Hong Kong, China					
<b>World</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-2</b>
European Union (27)	181	46.6	31	47	29	Malaysia	48	18.1	0	-17	7
United States	58	15.0	49	51	76	United States c	38	14.3	...	58	...
Switzerland	49	12.5	69	-20	130	China	34	12.8	16	5	62
Ukraine	20	5.1	38	56	5	European Union (27)	18	6.8	...	...	-25
Kazakhstan	18	4.7	25	3	33	Japan	10	3.8	19	60	25
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Singapore d						Japan					
<b>World</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>-29</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-1</b>
European Union (27)	20	11.9	...	...	...	United States	67	43.4	6	4	0
Hong Kong, China	15	8.8	-5	37	42	European Union (27)	35	22.6	...	...	-2
India	13	7.7	...	291	-6	Korea, Republic of	15	10.1	50	29	7
China	10	5.9	24	72	2	Hong Kong, China	9	5.7	6	13	-36
Australia	5	2.9	-32	...	...	Switzerland	6	3.8	-7	25	-51
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a In 2008, personal, cultural and recreational services not allocated geographically accounted for 25 per cent of exports.

b In 2008, personal, cultural and recreational services not allocated geographically accounted for 2 per cent of exports.

c 2007 instead of 2008.

d In 2008, ASEAN countries accounted for 17 per cent of exports.

## 4.8.1 Audiovisual services

Table III.40

### Major exporters and importers of audiovisual and related services, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share in 15 economies	Annual percentage change
1	United States	13598	48.8	-6	1	European Union (27)	14694	62.6	5
2	European Union (27)	9894	35.5	5		Extra-EU (27) imports	6516	27.8	4
	Extra-EU (27) exports	3907	14.0	0	2	Canada	1900	8.1	-5
3	Canada	1947	7.0	-3	3	United States	1878	8.0	21
4	Argentina	447	1.6	47	4	Australia	1084	4.6	36
5	China	418	1.5	32	5	Japan	933	4.0	-11
6	Norway	275	1.0	1	6	Russian Federation	682	2.9	9
7	Russian Federation	261	0.9	33	7	Brazil	589	2.5	29
8	Hong Kong, China	228	0.8	-8	8	Norway	361	1.5	20
9	Korea, Republic of	208	0.7	14	9	Korea, Republic of	346	1.5	-9
10	Australia	194	0.7	38	10	China	255	1.1	66
11	Japan	120	0.4	-5	11	Argentina	236	1.0	15
12	Morocco	90	0.3	...	12	Mexico	227	1.0	-12
13	Mexico	87	0.3	-72	13	Ecuador	137	0.6	9
14	Ecuador	47	0.2	7	14	Hong Kong, China	84	0.4	115
15	Brazil	26	0.1	58	15	Croatia	74	0.3	34
	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>27840</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>		<b>Above 15</b>	<b>23480</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain major traders in personal, cultural and recreational services do not report the item audiovisual and related services separately, they may not appear in the list. See the Metadata.



Table III.41

## Exports of audiovisual and related services of selected economies by destination, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008		2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008
United States						European Union (27)					
<b>World</b>	<b>13598</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>9894</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>
European Union (27)	8348	61.4	...	...	-4	European Union (27)	5987	60.5	4	12	8
Canada	1300	9.6	23	20	-1	United States	1732	17.5	-3	17	-13
Japan	734	5.4	-4	-6	-19	Switzerland	430	4.3	-11	-2	40
Australia	575	4.2	15	19	-6	Japan	261	2.6	-22	-3	-27
Brazil	368	2.7	15	44	-11	Norway	176	1.8	-11	-21	10
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>11325</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>8585</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Mexico	321	2.4	10	19	-5	Singapore	140	1.4	39	6	124
Korea, Republic of	196	1.4	36	24	-22	Australia	115	1.2	-17	-66	76
New Zealand	115	0.8	25	33	-13	Brazil	87	0.9	1	14	-14
Switzerland	112	0.8	52	44	0	Hong Kong, China	76	0.8	25	-1	91
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	109	0.8	13	22	9	Canada	58	0.6	4	-2	12
South Africa	81	0.6	-2	2	-30	Korea, Republic of	57	0.6	13	29	-19
Norway	75	0.6	11	35	-35	Russian Federation	54	0.5	22	32	-13
Hong Kong, China	73	0.5	19	37	-15	South Africa	49	0.5	11	-9	2
Taipei, Chinese	67	0.5	32	-1	-20	China	45	0.5	89	276	405
Argentina	66	0.5	24	27	27	Mexico	35	0.4	37	-24	166
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>12540</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>9302</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Hong Kong, China											
<b>World</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-8</b>						
Malaysia a	44	19.3	...	-8	...						
United States a	33	14.5	...	...	...						
European Union (27)	14	6.1	...	...	-26						
China	14	6.1	3	31	-18						
Macao, China	4	1.8	10	...	0						
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>						

a 2007 instead of 2008.

## IV. Metadata

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This chapter details the methodology and sources for the statistics used in International Trade Statistics 2010.

# 1. Composition of geographical and economic groupings

WTO members are frequently referred to as “countries”, although some members are not countries in the usual sense of the word but are officially “customs territories”. The definition of geographical and other groupings in this report does not imply an expression of opinion by the Secretariat concerning the status of any country or territory, the delimitation of its frontiers, nor the rights and obligations of any WTO member in respect of WTO agreements. The colours, boundaries, denominations, and classifications in the maps of this publication do not imply, on the part of the WTO, any judgement on the legal

or other status of any territory, or any endorsement or acceptance of any boundary.

Throughout this report, South and Central America and the Caribbean is referred to as South and Central America; the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China, the Republic of Korea and the Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu are referenced as Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela; Hong Kong, China; Korea, Republic of; and Taipei, Chinese respectively.

Table IV.1

## Composition of regions and other economic groupings

### Regions

#### North America

Bermuda  
Canada\*  
Mexico\*  
United States of America\*

Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified

#### South and Central America and the Caribbean

Antigua and Barbuda*	Brazil*	Ecuador*	Jamaica*	Saint Lucia*
Argentina*	Chile*	El Salvador*	Netherlands Antilles	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines*
Bahamas**	Colombia*	Grenada*	Nicaragua*	Suriname*
Barbados*	Costa Rica*	Guatemala*	Panama*	Trinidad and Tobago*
Belize*	Cuba*	Guyana*	Paraguay*	Uruguay*
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela*	Dominica*	Haiti*	Peru*	
Bolivia*	Dominican Republic*	Honduras*	Saint Kitts and Nevis*	

Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified

#### Europe

Andorra**	Denmark*	Iceland*	Montenegro**	Slovenia*
Austria*	Estonia*	Ireland*	Netherlands*	Spain*
Belgium*	Finland*	Italy*	Norway*	Sweden*
Bosnia and Herzegovina**	France*	Latvia*	Poland*	Switzerland*
Bulgaria*	FYR Macedonia*	Liechtenstein*	Portugal*	Turkey*
Croatia*	Germany*	Lithuania*	Romania*	United Kingdom*
Cyprus*	Greece*	Luxembourg*	Serbia**	
Czech Republic*	Hungary*	Malta*	Slovak Republic*	

Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified

#### Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) a

Armenia*	Georgia* a	Moldova*	Turkmenistan
Azerbaijan**	Kazakhstan**	Russian Federation**	Ukraine*
Belarus**	Kyrgyz Republic*	Tajikistan**	Uzbekistan**

Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified

#### Africa

Algeria**	Congo*	Guinea*	Morocco*	South Africa*
Angola*	Congo, Dem. Rep. of*	Guinea-Bissau*	Mozambique*	Sudan**
Benin*	Côte d'Ivoire*	Kenya*	Namibia*	Swaziland*
Botswana*	Djibouti*	Lesotho*	Niger*	Tanzania*
Burkina Faso*	Egypt*	Liberia**	Nigeria*	Togo*
Burundi*	Equatorial Guinea**	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya**	Rwanda*	Tunisia*
Cameroon*	Eritrea	Madagascar*	Sao Tome and Principe**	Uganda*
Cape Verde*	Ethiopia**	Malawi*	Senegal*	Zambia*
Central African Republic*	Gabon*	Mali*	Seychelles**	Zimbabwe*

Table IV.1 (continued)

## Composition of regions and other economic groupings (continued)

Regions (continued)				
Chad*	Gambia*	Mauritania*	Sierra Leone*	
Comoros**	Ghana*	Mauritius*	Somalia	
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified				
Middle East				
Bahrain*	Israel*	Lebanon**	Saudi Arabia*	Yemen**
Iran, Islamic Rep. of**	Jordan*	Oman*	Syrian Arab Republic**	
Iraq**	Kuwait*	Qatar*	United Arab Emirates*	
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified				
Asia				
Afghanistan**	Hong Kong, China*	Malaysia*	Papua New Guinea*	Tonga*
Australia*	India*	Maldives*	Philippines*	Tuvalu
Bangladesh*	Indonesia*	Mongolia*	Samoa**	Vanuatu**
Bhutan**	Japan*	Myanmar*	Singapore*	Viet Nam*
Brunei Darussalam*	Kiribati	Nepal*	Solomon Islands*	
Cambodia*	Korea, Republic of*	New Zealand*	Sri Lanka*	
China*	Lao People's Dem. Rep.**	Pakistan*	Taipei, Chinese*	
Fiji*	Macao, China*	Palau	Thailand*	
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified				

\* WTO members \*\* Observer governments

a Georgia is not a member of the Commonwealth of Independent States but is included in this group for reasons of geography and similarities in economic structure.

## Regional integration agreements

Andean Community (CAN)				
Bolivia				
Colombia				
Ecuador				
Peru				
ASEAN (Association of South East Asian Nations)/AFTA (ASEAN Free Trade Area)				
Brunei Darussalam	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Thailand
Cambodia	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	Myanmar	Singapore	Viet Nam
CACM (Central American Common market)				
Costa Rica	El Salvador	Guatemala	Honduras	Nicaragua
CARICOM (Caribbean Community and Common Market)				
Antigua and Barbuda	Belize	Guyana	Montserrat	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Bahamas	Dominica	Haiti	Saint Kitts and Nevis	Suriname
Barbados	Grenada	Jamaica	Saint Lucia	Trinidad and Tobago
CEMAC (Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa)				
Cameroon	Chad	Congo	Equatorial Guinea	Gabon
Central African Republic				
COMESA (Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa)				
Burundi	Egypt	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Rwanda	Uganda
Comoros	Eritrea	Madagascar	Seychelles	Zambia
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Ethiopia	Malawi	Sudan	Zimbabwe
Djibouti	Kenya	Mauritius	Swaziland	
ECCAS (Economic Community of Central African States)				
Angola	Central African Republic	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Gabon	Sao Tome and Principe
Burundi	Chad	Equatorial Guinea	Rwanda	
Cameroon	Congo			
ECOWAS (Economic Community of West African States)				
Benin	Côte d'Ivoire	Guinea	Mali	Senegal
Burkina Faso	Gambia	Guinea-Bissau	Niger	Sierra Leone
Cape Verde	Ghana	Liberia	Nigeria	Togo
EFTA (European Free Trade Association)				
Iceland	Liechtenstein	Norway	Switzerland	
European Union (27)				
Austria	Estonia	Ireland	Netherlands	Spain
Belgium	Finland	Italy	Poland	Sweden
Bulgaria	France	Latvia	Portugal	United Kingdom
Cyprus	Germany	Lithuania	Romania	
Czech Republic	Greece	Luxembourg	Slovak Republic	
Denmark	Hungary	Malta	Slovenia	

Table IV.1 (continued)

## Composition of regions and other economic groupings (continued)

## Regional integration agreements (continued)

## GCC (Gulf Cooperation Council)

Bahrain	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates
Kuwait				

## MERCOSUR (Southern Common Market)

Argentina	Brazil	Paraguay	Uruguay
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## NAFTA (North American Free Trade Agreement)

Canada	Mexico	United States
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## SAPTA (South Asian Preferential Trade Arrangement)

Bangladesh	India	Nepal	Pakistan	Sri Lanka
Bhutan				
Maldives				

## SADC (Southern African Development Community)

Angola	Lesotho	Mauritius	South Africa	Zambia
Botswana	Madagascar	Mozambique	Swaziland	Zimbabwe
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Malawi	Namibia	United Republic of Tanzania	

## WAEMU (West African Economic and Monetary Union)

Benin	Côte d'Ivoire	Mali	Senegal	Togo
Burkina Faso	Guinea-Bissau	Niger		

## Other groups

## ACP (African, Caribbean and Pacific countries)

Angola	Côte d'Ivoire	Haiti	Niger	South Africa
Antigua and Barbuda	Cuba	Jamaica	Nigeria	Sudan
Bahamas	Djibouti	Kenya	Niue	Suriname
Barbados	Dominica	Kiribati	Palau	Swaziland
Belize	Dominican Republic	Lesotho	Papua New Guinea	Timor Leste
Benin	Equatorial Guinea	Liberia	Rwanda	Togo
Botswana	Eritrea	Madagascar	Saint Kitts and Nevis	Tonga
Burkina Faso	Ethiopia	Malawi	Saint Lucia	Trinidad and Tobago
Burundi	Fiji	Mali	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Tuvalu
Cameroon	Gabon	Marshall Islands	Samoa	Uganda
Central African Republic	Gambia	Mauritania	Sao Tome and Principe	United Republic of Tanzania
Chad	Ghana	Mauritius	Senegal	Vanuatu
Comoros	Grenada	Micronesia	Seychelles	Zambia
Congo	Guinea	Mozambique	Sierra Leone	Zimbabwe
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Guinea-Bissau	Namibia	Solomon Islands	
Cook Islands	Guyana	Nauru	Somalia	

## Africa

## North Africa

Algeria	Egypt	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Morocco	Tunisia
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## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Western Africa

Benin	Gambia	Guinea-Bissau	Mauritania	Senegal
Burkina Faso	Ghana	Liberia	Niger	Sierra Leone
Cape Verde	Guinea	Mali	Nigeria	Togo

## Central Africa

Burundi	Central African Republic	Congo	Equatorial Guinea	Rwanda
Cameroon	Chad	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	Gabon	Sao Tome and Principe

## Eastern Africa

Comoros	Ethiopia	Mauritius	Somalia	United Republic of Tanzania
Djibouti	Kenya	Seychelles	Sudan	Uganda
Eritrea	Madagascar			

## Southern Africa

Angola	Lesotho	Mozambique	South Africa	Zambia
Botswana	Malawi	Namibia	Swaziland	Zimbabwe

Territories in Africa not elsewhere specified

Table IV.1 (continued)

## Composition of regions and other economic groupings

### Other groups (continued)

#### Asia

##### East Asia (including Oceania):

Australia	Indonesia	Mongolia	Samoa	Tuvalu
Brunei Darussalam	Japan	Myanmar	Singapore	Vanuatu
Cambodia	Kiribati	New Zealand	Solomon Islands	Viet Nam
China	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	Papua New Guinea	Taipei, Chinese	
Fiji	Macao, China	Philippines	Thailand	
Hong Kong, China	Malaysia	Republic of Korea	Tonga	

##### West Asia:

Afghanistan	Bhutan	Maldives	Pakistan	Sri Lanka
Bangladesh	India	Nepal		

Other countries and territories in Asia and the Pacific not elsewhere specified

#### LDCs (Least-developed countries)

Afghanistan	Comoros	Kiribati	Myanmar	Sudan
Angola	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	Nepal	Timor Leste
Bangladesh	Djibouti	Lesotho	Niger	Togo
Benin	Equatorial Guinea	Liberia	Rwanda	Tuvalu
Bhutan	Eritrea	Madagascar	Samoa	Uganda
Burkina Faso	Ethiopia	Malawi	Sao Tome and Principe	United Republic of Tanzania
Burundi	Gambia	Maldives	Senegal	Vanuatu
Cambodia	Guinea	Mali	Sierra Leone	Yemen
Central African Republic	Guinea-Bissau	Mauritania	Solomon Islands	Zambia
Chad	Haiti	Mozambique	Somalia	

#### Six East Asian traders

Hong Kong, China	Republic of Korea	Singapore	Taipei, Chinese	Thailand
Malaysia				

## 2. Definitions and methodology

### 2.1 Merchandise trade

#### 2.1.1 Exports and imports

Two systems of recording merchandise exports and imports are in common use. They are referred to as *general trade* and *special trade* and differ mainly in the way warehoused and re-exported goods are treated. General trade figures are larger than the corresponding special trade figures because the latter exclude certain trade flows, such as goods shipped through bonded warehouses.

To the extent possible, total merchandise trade is defined in this report according to the general trade definition. It covers all types of inward and outward movement of goods through a country or territory including movements through customs warehouses and free zones.

Goods include all merchandise that either add to or subtract from the stock of material resources of a country or territory by entering (imports) or leaving (exports) the country's economic territory. For further explanations, see United Nations *International Trade Statistics, Concepts and Definitions*, Series M, N° 52, Revision 2.

Unless otherwise indicated, exports are valued at transaction value, including the cost of transportation and insurance to bring the merchandise to the frontier of the exporting country or territory ("free on board" valuation). Imports are valued at transaction value plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country or territory ("cost, insurance and freight" valuation).

Table IV.2

#### Products

##### A. Primary products

##### (i) Agricultural products (SITC sections 0, 1, 2 and 4 minus divisions 27 and 28)

of which,

##### - Food (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22)

of which,

0 - Food and live animals

1 - Beverages and tobacco

4 - Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes

22 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits

-- Fish (SITC division 03)

-- Other food products and live animals (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22 minus division 03)

##### - Raw materials (SITC divisions 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29)

of which,

21 - Hides, skins and furskins, raw

23 - Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)

24 - Cork and wood

25 - Pulp and waste paper

26 - Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)

29 - Crude animal and vegetable materials, not elsewhere specified

##### (ii) Fuels and mining products (SITC section 3 and divisions 27, 28, 68)

of which,

- Ores and other minerals (SITC divisions 27, 28)

of which,

27 - Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)

28 - Metalliferous ores and metal scrap

- Fuels (SITC section 3)

- Non-ferrous metals (SITC division 68)

##### B. Manufactures (SITC sections 5, 6, 7, 8 minus division 68 and group 891)

##### (i) Iron and steel (SITC division 67)

##### (ii) Chemicals (SITC section 5)

of which,

- Pharmaceuticals (SITC division 54)

- Other chemicals (SITC divisions 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59)

of which,

51 - Organic chemicals

52 - Inorganic chemicals

53 - Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials

55 - Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations

56 - Fertilizers (other than those of Group 272, i.e. Fertilizers, crude)

57 - Plastics in primary forms

58 - Plastics in non-primary forms

59 - Chemical materials and products, not elsewhere specified

Table IV.2 (continued)

**Products (continued)****(iii) Other semi-manufactures (SITC divisions 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 69)**

of which,

61 - Leather, leather manufactures, not elsewhere specified and dressed furskins

62 - Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere specified

63 - Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)

64 - Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard

66 - Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not elsewhere specified

69 - Manufactures of metals, not elsewhere specified

**(iv) Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7)****- Office and telecommunication equipment (SITC divisions 75, 76 and group 776)**

of which,

**-- Electronic data processing and office equipment (SITC division 75)****-- Telecommunications equipment (SITC division 76)****-- Integrated circuits, and electronic components (SITC group 776)****- Transport equipment (SITC group 713, sub-group 7783 and divisions 78, 79)**

of which,

78 - Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)

79 - Other transport equipment

**-- Automotive products (SITC groups 781, 782, 783, 784 and subgroups 7132, 7783)**

of which,

781 - Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (other than public-transport type vehicles), including station wagons and racing cars

782 - Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special purpose motor vehicles

783 - Road motor vehicles, not elsewhere specified

784 - Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles and tractors

7132 - Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles listed above

**-- Other transport equipment (SITC division 79, groups 713, 785, 786 minus sub-group 7132)**

of which,

79 - Other transport equipment

713 - Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified

785 - Motorcycles and cycles, motorized and non-motorized

786 - Trailers and semi-trailers, other vehicles (not mechanically propelled), and specially designed and equipped transport containers

**- Other machinery (SITC divisions 71, 72, 73, 74, 77 minus groups 713, 776 minus sub-group 7783)**

of which,

**-- Power generating machinery (SITC division 71 minus group 713)**

of which,

71 - Power generating machinery and equipment

minus

713 - Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified

**-- Non-electrical machinery (SITC divisions 72, 73, 74)**

of which,

72 - Machinery specialized for particular industries

73 - Metal working machinery

74 - General industrial machinery and equipment, not elsewhere specified and machine parts, not elsewhere specified

**-- Electrical machinery (SITC division 77 minus group 776 and subgroup 7783)**

of which,

77 - Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, not elsewhere specified and electrical parts thereof

minus

776 - Thermionic, cold cathode or photo-cathode valves and tubes

7783 - Electrical equipment, not elsewhere specified, for internal combustion engines and vehicles; and parts thereof

**(v) Textiles (SITC division 65)****(vi) Clothing (SITC division 84)****(vii) Other manufactures (SITC divisions 81, 82, 83, 85, 87, 88, 89 excluding group 891)**

of which,

**- Personal and household goods (SITC divisions 82, 83 and 85)**

of which,

82 - Furniture and parts thereof, bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings

83 - Travel goods, handbags and similar containers

85 - Footwear

**- Scientific and controlling instruments (SITC division 87)****- Miscellaneous manufactures (SITC divisions 81, 88 and 89 minus group 891)**

of which,

81 - Prefabricated buildings, sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, not elsewhere specified

88 - Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, not elsewhere specified; watches and clocks

89 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles, not elsewhere specified

**C. Other products: commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (including gold); arms and ammunition (SITC section 9 and group 891)**

9- Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC

891 - Arms and Ammunition



## 2.1.2 Products

### All product groups are defined according to Revision 3 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).

Throughout this report, other food products and live animals; beverages and tobacco; animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes; oilseeds and oleaginous fruit are referred to as other food products; electronic data processing and office equipment is referred to as EDP and office equipment; and integrated circuits and electronic components is referred to as integrated circuits.

### 2.1.3 World trade network

The world merchandise trade network by region and product from which Appendix tables A2 and A10 are derived is based on export data. The network is constructed in the following way:

First, total merchandise exports from each of the seven regions are aggregated from the individual country or territory figures published in Appendix table A6.

Next, the total merchandise exports of each region are distributed by destination and then by product. The regional and commodity breakdown is based on UNSD *Comtrade database*, EUROSTAT, GTIS GTA database, national statistics and Secretariat estimates.

During this process, the principal adjustments to the figures are as follows:

- (i) Exports of ships to the open registry countries Panama and Liberia are re-allocated from each region's exports to South and Central America and Africa to "unspecified destinations" (a category not shown separately).
- (ii) China's exports are adjusted to approximate their final destination.
- (iii) Exports of non-monetary gold, where known, are included. When they cannot be broken down by destination, they are allocated to "unspecified destinations".
- (iv) South Africa's trade does not include trade with the former Southern African Customs Union members.

### 2.1.4 Merchandise trade of selected major traders by product, region and major trading partner (Appendix tables A18 to A28)

These tables are derived from UNSD *Comtrade* and EUROSTAT. For trade by product, world totals include shipments which have not been distinguished by origin or destination. For trade by region and partner, world totals include goods which have not been specified by product.

The following adjustment has been made to the figures:

Exports of ships to the open registry countries Panama and Liberia are reallocated from each economy's exports to South and Central America and Africa to "unspecified destinations" (a category not shown separately).

The selection of each economy's major trading partners is based on a ranking of total trade (exports plus imports) of each economy with their trading partners in 2008 (member States of the EU (27) are counted as one trading partner).

### 2.1.5 Merchandise trade and the goods account in balance of payments statistics

Merchandise trade statistics serve as an input for the compilation of the goods account in the balance of payments (BOP) and the rest of the world account in the System of National Accounts (SNA).

The compilation of international merchandise trade statistics (IMTS) relies principally on customs records complemented, as appropriate, by additional sources to enhance their coverage (for instance, to include electricity, or trade in vessels and aircrafts). These statistics essentially reflect the physical movement of goods across borders, while National Accounts and BOP statistics record transactions that involve change in ownership.

The goods account in the BOP is generally compiled on the basis of IMTS after they have been adjusted for coverage, timing, and valuation.

Coverage differences between BOP statistics and IMTS concern mainly:

- items such as blueprints, videos, and tapes which are regarded as services within the BOP (hence are excluded from goods) whereas they are included in merchandise trade statistics at the value of the material support;
- goods that for practical reasons are excluded from merchandise trade but should in theory be recorded in BOP statistics, such as fish and salvage sold abroad by resident vessels, or imports of bunkers and stores acquired abroad for mobile equipment operated by residents;
- goods under the improvement and repair trade regime should be excluded from IMTS, but they are to be included in the goods account at the value of the repair under the BPM5;
- another coverage difference concerns goods that are imported in an economy where they undergo processing operations, and are thereafter re-exported. IMTS recommends that these movements be recorded on a gross basis, whereas BPM5 distinguishes between goods that return to the country of origin (included within the goods account but reported separately) and those that are sent to a third economy (such flows are considered as trade in general merchandise between the economy of origin and final destination, and should be excluded from the goods account of the economy where the processing takes place).

The physical movement of goods across border measured in IMTS do not necessarily coincide in timing with changes in the ownership of goods. BPM5 therefore recommends the application of specific adjustments for such cases.

As far as valuation is concerned, the issue that affects most data comparability concerns the point of valuation, namely, whether goods are valued at the importer's border - that is at the cost, insurance and freight value - or at the free on board value at the exporter's border. IMTS guidelines recommend the adoption of the c.i.f. valuation for imports whereas the fifth edition of the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5) requires the f.o.b. valuation. Additional adjustments may be made by BOP compilers to conform to the BPM5 requirement for a market price for valuing trade, processing trade, and with respect to currency conversion.

Once adjusted, merchandise trade is recorded in the goods category of the current account, along with services, income, and current transfers. Therefore, within the balance of payments framework transactions in both goods and services are harmonized and provide for comparable statistical series. Strictly speaking, it is not correct to aggregate the figures for commercial services and merchandise shown elsewhere in this report.

It should be noted that some economies still apply the concepts of the fourth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual, and thus do not include goods for processing and goods procured in port carriers in the goods account.

## 2.2 Trade in commercial services

Depending on the location of the supplier and the consumer, the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS) defines four modes of supply. In addition to the cross-border supply (mode 1), where both the supplier and the consumer remain in their respective home territories, GATS also covers cases where consumers are outside their home territory to consume services (mode 2 – consumption abroad), or cases where service suppliers are in the territory of the consumers to provide their services, whether by establishing affiliates through direct investment abroad (mode 3 – commercial presence), or through the presence of natural persons (mode 4).

A country's balance of payments, that is the services account, can be used to derive estimates covering trade in commercial services for modes 1, 2 and 4. The Balance of Payments does however not include most of the information on the local deliveries of services through foreign affiliates that is required to estimate the size of mode 3. A framework for collecting these data, the "Foreign Affiliates Trade in Services (FATS) statistics", has been developed and adopted by the international statistical community in 2002. Further information on these "new" statistics is developed below.

### 2.2.1 Trade in commercial services between residents and non residents of an economy

#### Exports and imports

Exports (credits or receipts) and imports (debits or payments) of commercial services derived from statistics on international service transactions are included in the

balance of payments statistics, in conformity with the concepts, definitions and classification of the fifth (1993) edition of the IMF Balance of Payments Manual.

#### Definition of commercial services in the balance of payments

In the fifth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual, the current account is subdivided into *goods*, *services* (including *government services, not included elsewhere*), *income* (investment income and compensation of employees), and *current transfers*. The *commercial services* category in this report is defined as being equal to services minus *government services, not included elsewhere*. *Commercial services* is further sub-divided into *transportation services, travel*, and *other commercial services*.

*Transportation services* covers sea, air and other including land, internal waterway, space and pipeline transport services that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another, and that involve the carriage of passengers, the movement of goods (freight), rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services

*Travel* includes goods and services acquired by personal travellers, for health, education or other purposes, and by business travellers. Unlike other services, travel is not a specific type of service, but an assortment of goods and services consumed by travellers. The most common goods and services covered are lodging, food and beverages, entertainment and transportation (within the economy visited), gifts and souvenirs.

*Other commercial services* corresponds to the following components defined in BPM5:

- (i) *communications services* includes telecommunications, postal and courier services. Telecommunications services encompasses the transmission of sound, images or other information by telephone, telex, telegram, radio and television cable and broadcasting, satellite, electronic mail, facsimile services etc., including business network services, teleconferencing and support services. It does not include the value of the information transported. Also included are cellular telephone services, Internet backbone services and on-line access services, including provision of access to the Internet;
- (ii) *construction* covers work performed on construction projects and installation by employees of an enterprise in locations outside the territory of the enterprise (the one-year rule to determine residency is to be applied flexibly). In addition goods used by construction companies for their projects are included which implies that the "true" services component tends to be overestimated;
- (iii) *insurance services* covers the provision of various types of insurance to non residents by resident insurance enterprises, and vice versa, for example, freight insurance, direct insurance (e.g. life) and reinsurance;

- (iv) *financial services* covers financial intermediation and auxiliary services provided by banks, stock exchanges, factoring enterprises, credit card enterprises, and other enterprises;
- (v) *computer and information services* is subdivided into computer services (hardware and software related services and data processing services), news agency services (provision of news, photographs, and feature articles to the media), and other information provision services (database services and web search portals);
- (vi) *royalties and licence fees*, covering payments and receipts for the use of intangible non-financial assets and proprietary rights, such as patents, copyrights, trademarks, industrial processes, and franchises;
- (vii) *other business services*, comprising trade-related services, operational leasing (rentals), and miscellaneous business, professional and technical services such as legal, accounting, management consulting, public relations services, advertising, market research and public opinion polling, research and development services, architectural, engineering, and other technical services, agricultural, mining and on-site processing; and
- (viii) *personal, cultural, and recreational services* is subdivided into two categories, (i) audiovisual services and (ii) other cultural and recreational services. The first component includes services and fees related to the production of motion pictures, radio and television programmes, and musical recordings. Other personal, cultural, and recreational services includes services such as those associated with museums, libraries, archives, and other cultural, sporting, and recreational activities.

### Coverage and comparability

With the implementation of BPM5, the coverage and comparability of services trade data have improved over time. However, given that these improvements have been made gradually, they also resulted in a number of breaks in series and are subject to significant distortions.

First, some countries do not collect statistics for certain service categories. Second, some service transactions are simply not registered. If central bank records are used, situations where no financial intermediaries are employed are not counted. In the case of surveys, the coverage of trading establishments is often incomplete. A particularly serious problem is that services transmitted electronically are frequently unregistered as well as when the transactions take place within multinational corporations. Third, statistics may be reported on a net rather than on a gross basis, often as a result of compensation arrangements such as in rail transport or in communication services. Fourth some services transactions may be difficult to capture. It is often easier for compilers to collect more complete and reliable information on trade in services exports rather than on imports given the large number and diversity of importers compared to that of exporters, e.g. financial services, computer services. Fifth, some particular service transactions may not be classified to the appropriate BPM5 services classification. Methodologies to build estimates for certain service categories may also differ between economies, notably due to the continuing efforts to improve these statistics. Some economies have made progress in the estimation of insurance services to take into account premium supplements and claim volatility (i.e. in the case of catastrophic events). Sixth, the alternate sources used for countries which are not members of the IMF do not necessarily comply with the IMF concepts and definitions. Seventh, misclassification of transactions may lead to an underestimation of commercial services when service transactions are registered as income, transfers or trade in merchandise rather than trade in services or, conversely, to an overestimation of commercial services when transactions pertaining to income, transfers or official transactions are registered in the private service categories.

These distortions may be particularly significant at the detailed level, i.e., for a detailed service category, and may lead to considerable asymmetries between countries' reported trade flows by origin and destination.

The estimation of world trade by services components has been based on reported economy data as shown in the following table:

Table IV.3

#### Number of economies reporting Balance of Payments services components for 2007

	Exports	Imports
Total commercial services	179	178
Transportation services	161	162
Travel	163	161
Other commercial services	161	162
Communications services	150	153
Telecommunications services	99	99
Construction	99	119
Insurance services	143	143
Financial services	123	129
Computer and information services	115	130
Computer services	74	77
Royalties and license fees	110	134
Other business services	144	150
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	102	110
Audiovisual and related services	59	65

First, total trade in commercial services from each of the seven regions is aggregated from the individual economy figures published. The breakdown of these data is then applied to missing countries before aggregating regional and world totals. Tables on major traders are based on reported data only.

### **Bilateral trade**

As from 2007, available reporters' bilateral trade with the European Union refers to the EU(27).

### **Intra-trade of the European Union**

The principal source for trade in commercial services are the IMF's Balance-of-Payments statistics. Intra-EU trade figures have been estimated from statistics included in the New Cronos database, July 2009.

#### **2.2.2 Foreign affiliates trade in services statistics**

The new statistical framework on Foreign Affiliates Trade in Services (FATS) statistics is developed in the Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services. The acronym FATS is also used for "foreign affiliates statistics". Both refer to the same statistical framework, the former focusing on services. It analyses the universe of foreign affiliates for which foreign investors own more than 50 per cent of the voting power or equity interest. Depending on the compiler's view, one can distinguish inward FATS, that is, activities of foreign-owned affiliates in the compiling economy, or, outward FATS, that is, foreign affiliates of the compiling economy active abroad. Variables such as sales, value added, number of employees, etc. are used to describe the affiliates' activities. These variables are broken down by country of origin or destination of investments and also by type of primary activity of the affiliates. The United States also provide a breakdown of sales into total goods and total services products. FATS statistics are currently available mainly for OECD and a small number of non-OECD economies. However, given the recent development of these statistics, comparability and coverage of individual economy data may not always be complete. Availability of detailed data and long-time series varies considerably between economies. From a GATS perspective, the size of mode 3 in a given country can be approximated through the sales of services foreign-owned affiliates.

## **2.3 Other definitions and methods**

### **2.3.1 Annual changes**

Throughout this report, average annual percentage changes are analogous to compound interest rates. In calculating the average annual rate of change between 2000 and 2009, for example, data for calendar year 2000 were taken as the starting point, and data for calendar year 2009 as the end point.

### **2.3.2 Prices**

Commodity price movements are primarily described by indices largely based on spot market prices, and therefore exclude transactions governed by longer-term contracts. Price indices for such commodities as food, beverages, agricultural raw materials, minerals, non-ferrous metals, fertilizers and crude petroleum are obtained from IMF *Primary Commodity Prices* (July 2010 release). Aggregates for all primary commodities and for non-fuel primary commodities are calculated using IMF weights (Appendix table A33).

Export and import prices by commodity group of Germany, Japan and the United States are sourced from national statistics. Aggregates are calculated by weighting the countries' price indices with the export and import values of the countries' respective base year (Appendix tables A34 and A35).

### **2.3.3 World merchandise trade indices**

The volume indices and the deflators (i.e. price indices or unit values) are taken from a range of different international and national sources. The reported deflators and volume indices may not always be available for the most recent years or may differ in product coverage from the corresponding value indices.

Aggregation of the indices to obtain a world total is a two-tier process. First, export and import deflators from national and international sources are complemented with Secretariat estimates for missing data. They are then aggregated to obtain regional totals. The volume index for each region is obtained by dividing the respective trade value index for each region by the corresponding regional deflator.

Second, the total world merchandise volume index is obtained by deflating the world trade value with the aggregate of regional deflators. Throughout the aggregation process trade values of the previous year are used as weights.

### **2.3.4 World production**

Production of agriculture (including hunting, forestry and fish), mining and manufacturing is defined according to major Categories A, B, C and D of the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities Revision 3 (ISIC). World production in these sectors is estimated by combining production indices published by the FAO, OECD, UNIDO and UNSD. The world index is derived through aggregation of the three sectors by using value added shares in 2000 as weights.

### **2.3.5 World gross domestic product**

World GDP growth is estimated as a weighted average of economies' real GDP growth. The weights used are shares of economies in 2000 world nominal GDP converted to dollars at market exchange rates.

The use of official exchange rates which are not market-based for some major economies, together with the fluctuations of the United States dollar vis-à-vis major currencies, can have a significant impact on the weighting pattern. The increasing use of weights based

on purchasing power parities (PPP) by other international organizations is meant to attenuate “anomalies” linked to these factors. In a period of widely diverging growth rates among countries and regions, the choice of the weighting pattern can have a marked influence on the global growth estimate. For the 2000-2009 period, global growth estimates based on PPP-weights indicate a significantly faster growth than estimates using weights based on GDP data measured at market exchange rates. This is because of differences in the two weighting patterns. Relative to weights based on GDP at market exchange rates, PPP weights are low for the transition economies – especially the successor States of the former USSR with a poor growth record, and high for major developing countries (in particular China) with above average growth.

### 2.3.6 Re-exports and re-imports

Under the system of general trade adopted in this report, re-exports are included in total merchandise trade (see Section II.1).

However, in the case of Hong Kong, China, the magnitude of its re-exports (amounting in 2009 to \$313 billion), if included in regional or world aggregates, would adversely affect the analytical value of the statistics by introducing a significant element of double counting. Therefore, Hong Kong, China's re-exports are excluded from the world and from Asia aggregates (unless otherwise indicated); only Hong Kong, China's domestic exports and retained imports are included in the totals. For this reason, the figures for world exports and for exports of Asia shown in Appendix tables A2 and A10 are smaller than those in Appendix table A6. When retained imports are not published, an approximation is made on the basis of re-export values.

China reports imports from China (re-imports), a trade flow which accounted for 8.6 per cent (\$86.4 billion) of its total merchandise imports in 2009. These imports consist of products which have been produced in China and thereafter temporarily exported. The product structure of China's imports from China indicates that in absolute terms office and telecom equipment is the largest category (\$49.0 billion) in this particular trade flow. The share of re-imports is particularly large in the imports of telecommunications equipment (37.8 per cent), EDP and office equipment (34.8 per cent), electrical machinery (25.7 per cent) and in textiles (19.4 per cent). Further information on these imports is provided in Box 2 of the International Trade Statistics 2005.

## 3. Specific notes for selected economies

### 3.1 Merchandise trade statistics of the European Union

Beginning with the 2002 report, EU data compiled according to national statistical practices have been replaced, starting 1993, with data compiled by Eurostat in accordance with EU legislation. The concepts and definitions adopted by the EU are in line with the United Nations' *International Trade Statistics*, Concepts and Definitions, Series M, N° 52, Revision 2. As a result, the conceptual differences between EU member states' data have been substantially reduced. Moreover, for the EU as a whole, Eurostat data are more timely than the previous source, thus reducing substantially the amount of estimation included in the EU aggregate.

Since January 1993, statistics on the trade between the member states of the EU have been collected through the “Intrastat” system (see GATT 1994, *International Trade Trends and Statistics*). The coverage of this system, which relies on reports submitted by firms for transactions above a minimum value, is not as wide as the previous one, which was based on customs declarations. This is particularly noticeable on the import side. For example, prior to the adoption of the Intrastat system, reported intra-EU imports (c.i.f.) closely matched reported intra-EU exports (f.o.b.). However, from 1993 onwards, the reported value of intra-EU imports has been on average around 3 per cent lower than the value of intra-EU exports, indicating a substantial under-reporting of intra-EU imports. As a result of this inconsistency, the Secretariat has substituted intra-EU exports data for intra-EU imports at the aggregate EU level when estimating regional and world totals. However, this adjustment is not allocated between EU member countries. Hence, the sum of reported imports of individual EU members does not add to the figure for EU imports as a whole. This adjustment is also reflected in the volume estimates for the EU as a whole.

### 3.2 Merchandise trade of South Africa with SACU (South African Customs Union)

South Africa's merchandise exports (and imports) exclude shipments to (from) other SACU members (Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia and Swaziland). Partner statistics indicate that South African shipments amount to 80 percent of these countries' total merchandise imports in 2002. This share – most likely – increased thereafter and represents an important trade flow for the African region. If South Africa's exports would be adjusted for these shipments to SACU members, its total exports would be about \$4 billion higher in 2009 and intra-African trade would be substantially higher, with intra-SACU trade being the largest intra trade flow for regional trade agreements in Africa.

### 3.3 Major breaks in data continuity of merchandise trade

Beginning 2003, Singapore includes merchandise trade with Indonesia. Beginning 2008, Indonesia's imports are reported according to the general trade system.

With respect to the Russian Federation, considerable uncertainty remains about the accuracy of foreign trade statistics, especially as regards imports. A large proportion of the reported data on imports consists of official estimates of inflows of goods which enter the economy without being registered by the customs authorities. Such adjustments to import data accounted for 13 per cent of the officially reported totals in 2009; and, on the export side, for about 1 per cent of total reported exports.

Merchandise trade flows between the European Union member States include trade associated with fraudulent VAT declaration, which concerns mainly office and telecommunications equipment. Between 2006 and 2007, intra-EU merchandise trade statistics have been particularly affected by a considerable reduction in this fraudulent trade in the United Kingdom.

### 3.4 Trade in services of the United States

Over recent years the United States Bureau of Economic Analysis has continuously improved its trade in commercial services estimates.

The latest major revision (in 2008) is the compilation of trade in commercial services covering affiliated as well as unaffiliated trade for individual services items (previously affiliated trade data for a number of other commercial services items were grouped under a single heading in US statistics). A number of changes in terms of content were also introduced. Beginning with 2006 and continuing with 2007 surveys of transactions in selected services and transactions in financial services, transactions with affiliated and unaffiliated persons are collected on the same form and in the same detail. This in particular reduces the potential for duplicate reporting or omissions. It is important to note that given this major revision, some time series were significantly revised and for some other detailed services items, including both affiliated and non affiliated trade, data are not available prior to 2006.

Another major revision was introduced in 2003, when the United States revised its methodology for estimating trade in insurance services. The new methodology measures insurance services as premiums less normal claims. Normal claims comprise two components: "regularly occurring claims" that are calculated as an average of all claims paid during the previous six years, and a share of "catastrophic claims" that is added-on to "regularly occurring claims" in equal increments over the two decades following their event.

As comprehensive data collection on insurance services started in 1986, the first six-year average of "regularly occurring claims" could only be calculated for 1992. As a result, time series on trade in insurance services, and consequently on other commercial services,

have been revised back to 1992. To complete the 2003 revision, in 2004 the United States added to insurance services an estimate of premium supplements (or income earned on technical reserves of insurance companies). Insurance companies provide financial protection to policy holders through the pooling of risk and provide financial intermediation services through the investment of reserves. The income is treated as accruing to the policy holders who pay it back to the insurers as supplements to premiums to cover the full cost of insurance. The investment income of insurance companies is not output in and of itself; it is used to impute the value of the implicit component of insurance services attributable to financial intermediation.

### 3.5 Travel exports and transportation services exports and imports of Japan

In order to enhance the coverage of estimates of travel exports and imports, the Bank of Japan and the Japanese Ministry of Finance reviewed their compilation methodology, notably by including results from a new expenditure survey of foreign travellers as of 2003. This revision had a major impact on the estimates for travel exports. This methodology was reviewed in 2007 based on the results of a new survey (International Travelers' Survey on Expenditures) which are used in the new compilation method to directly estimate the amounts spent by travelers to pay for goods and services. This applies to exports and imports data as from 2006. In order to maintain consistent growth rates, data shown in this report for Japanese 1995-2005 travel trade and trade in commercial services include provisional Secretariat estimates referring to the new compilation methodology (i.e. after January 2006) applied by the Japanese authorities and therefore they differ from 1995-2005 figures available elsewhere. As from 2008, Japan's travel exports and imports data reflect the results of new surveys. This revision created a break in series for travel imports in 2008.

Data shown for transportation services in this report are consistent with revised 1996-2004 data published in 2006 by the Bank of Japan (based on a new methodology for measuring sea freight fares).

### 3.6 Trade in other commercial services of India

In the course of 2004, the Reserve Bank of India released new data following the introduction of a new reporting system to improve the coverage of Indian trade in services statistics (mainly affecting the item other business services).

### 3.7 Trade in commercial services of United Arab Emirates

Commercial services trade statistics of United Arab Emirates only cover transportation and travel.

### 3.8 Trade in commercial services of Nigeria

New data from 2005 compiled on the basis of BPM5 recommendations were released by the Bank of Nigeria in 2007. This results in a break in series for Nigerian data in 2005.

### 3.9 Trade in commercial services of South Africa

In 2006 the Reserve Bank of South Africa improved its commercial services estimates, and revised its data back to 2001 (resulting in a break in series for that year).

### 3.10 Trade in other commercial services of Bahrain

New data compiled from 2004 for other commercial services items, resulting in a break in series for that year.

### 3.11 Trade in other commercial services of Oman

In 2008 new data compiled (new national data from new survey of corporate firms in 2007) for other commercial services items, resulting in a break in series for 2005 for exports and 2003 for imports.

### 3.12 Trade in commercial services of the Islamic Republic of Iran

Starting with 2004, Iran compiles data according to the recommendations of the BPM5.

### 3.13 Trade in commercial services of Saudi Arabia

New data are compiled from 2005 according to BPM5 principles. Prior to 2008 a number of items (e.g. financial services, other business services) were still not all classified according to the BPM5 definitions and some items were received net.

## 4. Statistical sources

Most frequently used sources for statistics are:

**EUROSTAT**, *Comext and on-line databases*  
**FAO**, *FAOSTAT Agriculture database*  
**FAO**, *Production Yearbook*  
**GTIS**, *Global Trade Atlas database*  
**IMF**, *Balance of Payments Statistics*  
**IMF**, *International Financial Statistics*  
**IMF**, *World Economic Outlook database*  
**OECD**, *Main Economic Indicators*  
**OECD**, *Measuring Globalisation: The Role of Multinationals in OECD Economies*  
**OECD**, *Monthly Statistics of International Trade*

**OECD**, *National Accounts*  
**OECD**, *Statistics on International Trade in Services*  
**OECD/IEA**, *Energy Prices & Taxes*  
**UNECE**, *Economic Survey of Europe*  
**UNECLAC**, *Overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean*  
**UNIDO**, *National Accounts Statistics Database*  
**UNSD**, *Comtrade database (for OECD members the UNSD-OECD Joint Trade Data Collection and Processing system)*  
**UNSD**, *International Trade Statistics Yearbook*  
**UNSD**, *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*  
**World Bank**, *World Development Indicators*

These sources are supplemented by national publications and other international databases and Secretariat estimates.

Figures for total merchandise trade are largely derived from IMF, *International Financial Statistics*. Data on merchandise trade by origin, destination and product are mainly obtained from Eurostat's Comext database, the Global Trade Atlas and UNSD's *Comtrade database*. Some inconsistencies in the aggregate export and import data for the same country or territory between sources are inevitable. These can be attributed to the use of different systems of recording trade, to the way in which for example IMF and UNSD have converted data expressed in national currencies into dollars, and revisions which can be more readily incorporated in the IMF data.

Statistics on trade in commercial services are mainly drawn from the IMF *Balance of Payments Statistics*. For economies that do not report to the IMF (e.g., Chinese Taipei) data are drawn from national sources. Estimations for missing data are mainly based on national statistics. Statistics on trade in commercial services by origin and destination are also derived from national statistics.

GDP series in current dollars are mainly derived from the World Bank *World Development Indicators*, supplemented in some cases with statistics from the IMF *World Economic Outlook database*.

Acknowledgements are due to the Food and Agriculture Organization, the International Monetary Fund, the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, the Statistical Office of the European Communities, the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe, the United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean, the United Nations Statistics Division, the United Nations Industrial Development Organization, the World Intellectual Property Organization and the World Bank whose assistance in supplying advance information has greatly facilitated the work of the Secretariat. Acknowledgements are also due to national institutions for providing advance statistics.

Closing date for merchandise trade statistics (Customs basis) and commercial services (Balance of Payments basis) is 15 July 2010. For foreign affiliates trade in services statistics the closing date is 31 July 2010.

## V. Appendix

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This chapter provides additional statistical information to support understanding of the trends in merchandise trading and trade in commercial services.



Table A1

## World merchandise exports, production and gross domestic product, 1950-2009

(Index, 2000=100)

	Value				Volume								
	Exports				Exports				Production				GDP
	Total <sup>a</sup>	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total <sup>a</sup>	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total	Agriculture	Mining	Manufacturing	
1950	1	5	1	0	5	17	12	2	14	29	25	10	15
1951	1	7	1	1	5	18	13	3	15	30	27	11	16
1952	1	6	2	1	5	18	15	3	16	31	28	11	16
1953	1	6	2	1	6	19	16	3	17	32	29	12	17
1954	1	6	2	1	6	19	17	3	17	33	29	12	18
1955	1	6	2	1	7	21	18	4	19	34	32	14	19
1956	2	6	2	1	7	21	19	4	20	35	34	15	20
1957	2	7	2	1	8	23	21	4	20	35	34	15	20
1958	2	7	2	1	8	24	20	4	20	38	34	15	20
1959	2	7	2	1	9	27	21	5	22	39	35	17	22
1960	2	7	2	1	10	28	26	5	23	40	38	18	23
1961	2	7	3	1	10	30	27	6	24	40	41	19	24
1962	2	7	3	2	11	30	28	6	26	42	44	21	25
1963	2	8	3	2	12	31	30	7	28	43	46	22	27
1964	3	9	3	2	13	32	32	8	30	45	49	25	28
1965	3	9	4	2	14	34	33	9	32	45	51	27	30
1966	3	9	4	2	15	35	35	9	34	46	54	29	32
1967	3	9	4	3	16	36	39	10	36	48	55	31	33
1968	4	10	5	3	18	38	44	12	38	49	59	33	35
1969	4	10	5	3	20	40	46	13	40	49	61	35	37
1970	5	12	6	4	22	41	52	15	42	51	65	37	39
1971	6	12	7	5	24	42	53	16	44	52	68	39	41
1972	7	15	8	5	25	45	56	18	46	52	70	42	43
1973	9	22	11	7	29	46	62	20	50	55	74	46	46
1974	13	26	25	10	30	43	61	22	51	56	75	47	47
1975	14	27	24	10	28	44	54	21	50	58	71	45	47
1976	16	30	28	12	31	47	57	24	54	58	77	49	50
1977	18	34	31	14	33	49	59	25	56	60	79	51	52
1978	21	38	32	16	34	52	62	26	58	62	80	54	54
1979	26	47	47	20	36	55	66	28	60	63	87	56	56
1980	32	54	67	23	37	58	62	29	60	63	85	57	58
1981	32	53	65	23	36	61	55	30	60	65	78	57	59
1982	30	49	58	22	36	60	52	30	59	67	73	56	60
1983	29	48	53	22	37	60	52	31	61	67	72	58	62
1984	31	51	53	24	40	62	54	35	64	71	75	62	64
1985	31	48	51	25	41	61	54	36	66	73	74	64	67
1986	34	53	39	30	42	60	58	38	68	74	76	66	69
1987	39	61	43	36	45	64	59	40	71	75	77	69	71
1988	45	69	44	42	48	65	63	44	74	76	81	73	75
1989	48	72	50	45	52	67	66	47	77	79	85	75	78
1990	54	76	58	51	54	68	69	50	78	81	86	76	79
1991	55	76	55	53	56	70	72	52	77	81	85	75	80
1992	59	82	54	57	58	74	75	54	77	83	86	75	81
1993	59	78	52	57	61	75	77	56	77	83	88	75	82
1994	67	91	55	66	66	81	82	63	79	86	89	77	84
1995	80	107	63	79	71	85	85	68	83	88	91	81	86
1996	84	109	72	82	75	89	89	72	86	91	94	84	88
1997	87	108	74	86	82	94	95	80	90	94	97	89	91
1998	85	103	59	88	86	95	97	84	92	95	98	91	93
1999	89	99	68	91	90	96	97	88	95	98	96	94	96
2000	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2001	96	100	91	96	100	102	100	99	99	102	100	98	102
2002	101	106	92	101	103	105	102	103	100	103	100	100	104
2003	117	124	113	117	109	109	107	109	104	105	104	104	106
2004	143	142	153	141	120	113	114	122	109	110	108	110	110
2005	163	154	211	155	127	119	118	131	113	112	110	114	114
2006	188	171	270	176	138	127	122	145	117	114	111	119	118
2007	218	205	311	203	147	134	126	156	117	117	111	119	122
2008	251	243	412	223	151	136	127	160	119	121	112	120	124
2009	194	212	265	178	132	133	122	135	113	121	110	111	121

a Includes unspecified products.

Note: See the Metadata for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.

Table A1 (continued)

## World merchandise exports, production and gross domestic product, 1950-2009

(Annual percentage change)

	Value				Volume								
	Exports				Exports				Production				GDP
	Total a	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total a	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total	Agriculture	Mining	Manufacturing	
1950-63	7	4	8	10	8	4	7	9	5	3	5	7	5
1964	12	7	12	15	11	5	9	15	9	5	9	10	7
1965	8	4	7	11	7	5	3	7	6	0	4	9	4
1966	9	4	10	11	8	4	6	10	7	3	5	8	6
1967	5	0	6	8	6	2	10	5	5	3	2	5	4
1968	11	4	14	15	11	6	12	18	6	3	7	7	6
1969	14	7	9	16	12	5	6	16	6	0	2	8	7
1970	15	11	14	15	9	3	12	9	5	3	8	5	5
1971	12	7	11	14	7	2	1	9	5	3	4	5	4
1972	18	20	14	19	8	7	7	10	5	0	3	7	6
1973	38	46	47	34	12	1	10	14	8	5	7	10	7
1974	45	22	123	31	5	-5	-2	9	3	2	2	3	2
1975	4	1	-4	9	-7	1	-12	-4	-2	4	-6	-4	1
1976	13	11	16	13	12	8	7	13	7	1	8	8	5
1977	14	13	11	15	4	4	3	5	4	3	3	5	4
1978	16	13	4	22	5	7	5	6	5	3	1	5	5
1979	27	24	47	21	5	5	6	5	4	1	9	4	4
1980	22	14	42	16	2	7	-6	6	-1	1	-3	1	3
1981	-1	-2	-3	-1	-1	5	-10	4	0	4	-8	0	2
1982	-6	-7	-11	-4	-2	-2	-6	-2	-1	3	-7	-1	1
1983	-2	-1	-8	1	3	0	-1	5	2	0	-1	3	3
1984	6	5	-1	8	8	3	5	11	7	5	4	7	5
1985	0	-6	-3	4	3	-1	-1	5	3	2	-1	3	4
1986	9	11	-24	20	4	-2	9	4	3	2	3	3	3
1987	17	15	11	20	6	6	2	6	3	1	1	4	4
1988	14	13	1	16	9	3	6	9	5	2	5	6	5
1989	8	4	15	7	6	3	4	8	3	3	4	3	4
1990	13	5	16	14	4	1	6	6	1	2	1	1	3
1991	1	1	-6	3	4	3	3	4	0	0	-1	-1	1
1992	7	7	-1	8	5	6	4	5	0	2	1	-1	1
1993	0	-4	-4	0	4	1	4	4	0	1	2	-1	1
1994	14	16	5	16	9	9	7	11	3	3	2	3	2
1995	19	18	15	20	7	5	4	9	5	2	2	6	2
1996	5	3	14	4	5	4	4	5	4	4	3	3	3
1997	3	-1	3	5	10	6	7	11	5	2	3	6	3
1998	-1	-5	-21	2	5	1	3	5	2	2	1	2	2
1999	4	-4	16	3	5	1	-1	5	3	3	-1	4	3
2000	13	1	46	10	11	4	4	14	5	2	4	6	4
2001	-4	0	-9	-4	0	2	0	-1	-1	2	0	-2	2
2002	5	6	1	5	3	4	2	4	1	1	0	2	2
2003	17	17	23	16	6	4	5	6	4	3	4	4	3
2004	22	15	35	20	10	4	7	11	5	5	4	6	4
2005	14	8	38	10	7	6	3	7	3	2	2	4	3
2006	16	11	28	13	9	6	4	11	3	2	1	4	4
2007	16	20	15	15	6	5	3	8	0	3	0	0	4
2008	15	18	33	10	2	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	1
2009	-23	-13	-36	-20	-12	-3	-4	-15	-5	0	-2	-7	-2

a Includes unspecified products.

Note: See the Metadata for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.

Table A2

## Network of world merchandise trade by region, 2007-2009

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination	World a	North America		South and C. America	Europe			CIS	
			Total	United States		Total	EU (27)	Other Europe	Total	Russian Federation
World	2007	13670.00	2518.47	1923.04	448.92	5988.68	5491.51	497.17	399.28	229.19
	2008	15763.00	2695.47	2051.28	585.99	6759.70	6179.24	580.45	517.53	289.14
	2009	12178.00	2026.06	1511.03	437.28	5105.37	4658.04	447.32	310.97	162.61
North America	2007	1840.76	951.31	554.78	129.52	325.28	291.01	34.26	12.17	8.51
	2008	2035.21	1013.43	587.59	164.94	369.06	323.24	45.81	16.03	10.86
	2009	1602.42	768.66	421.73	128.22	291.92	258.44	33.47	9.35	6.15
United States	2007	1148.20	385.42	-	105.35	272.46	244.17	28.30	10.50	7.28
	2008	1287.44	413.15	-	134.98	311.08	271.81	39.27	13.82	9.33
	2009	1056.04	334.31	-	108.00	249.90	220.60	29.30	8.10	5.33
South and Central America	2007	497.99	148.83	130.78	124.28	105.89	96.59	9.30	6.59	5.82
	2008	603.41	169.80	152.15	161.38	120.74	108.84	11.90	8.69	7.51
	2009	458.87	114.82	100.60	119.96	89.85	77.62	12.23	5.83	5.16
Europe	2007	5799.32	458.29	384.82	79.99	4270.06	3945.82	324.24	190.32	129.68
	2008	6469.09	475.19	394.91	97.05	4711.25	4345.38	365.87	239.72	164.40
	2009	5015.95	365.93	306.59	74.65	3619.53	3323.81	295.72	146.59	96.92
European Union (27)	2007	5346.83	419.57	354.54	74.11	3951.69	3645.75	305.95	174.53	120.86
	2008	5920.89	434.75	362.96	89.52	4335.61	3993.14	342.48	218.16	152.99
	2009	4587.60	332.41	279.74	68.62	3335.74	3059.34	276.41	132.43	90.24
Other Europe	2007	452.49	38.72	30.29	5.87	318.37	300.08	18.29	15.78	8.82
	2008	548.20	40.43	31.95	7.53	375.64	352.24	23.40	21.55	11.42
	2009	428.35	33.53	26.84	6.03	283.79	264.47	19.31	14.15	6.68
CIS	2007	519.44	26.44	22.14	5.95	295.92	240.85	55.07	103.73	30.07
	2008	702.75	35.11	28.31	8.54	402.87	335.76	67.10	136.85	37.06
	2009	451.56	23.39	18.49	5.10	238.89	203.50	35.39	86.85	22.45
Russian Federation	2007	354.40	18.21	16.54	4.24	220.53	184.77	35.76	53.83	-
	2008	471.61	25.17	22.86	5.25	295.21	252.60	42.61	71.15	-
	2009	303.39	17.12	15.54	2.77	175.21	150.26	24.95	48.12	-
Africa	2007	434.45	96.74	85.26	12.31	171.34	159.14	12.20	1.11	0.84
	2008	557.36	116.52	105.20	18.88	224.22	207.32	16.90	1.76	1.17
	2009	383.94	65.68	58.43	9.25	148.84	136.01	12.83	1.26	0.92
Middle East	2007	767.83	83.37	81.48	4.33	102.92	89.06	13.86	5.39	1.50
	2008	1023.13	109.90	105.45	7.14	127.06	107.42	19.64	5.61	1.69
	2009	689.74	60.30	57.74	4.62	75.81	64.71	11.10	3.66	1.21
Asia	2007	3810.32	753.49	663.78	92.55	717.27	669.03	48.24	79.97	52.78
	2008	4372.37	775.52	677.67	128.07	804.50	751.28	53.21	108.85	66.45
	2009	3575.15	627.27	547.46	95.48	640.53	593.95	46.58	57.43	29.80
Japan	2007	714.33	164.47	143.66	15.00	112.67	105.44	7.23	12.51	10.76
	2008	782.05	158.05	137.30	19.22	119.32	110.23	9.10	19.27	16.49
	2009	580.72	108.20	93.62	12.16	81.38	72.31	9.07	4.13	3.29
China	2007	1220.46	326.21	289.36	39.50	317.85	299.27	18.57	48.13	28.53
	2008	1430.69	350.03	308.26	56.85	371.79	351.92	19.87	64.72	33.08
	2009	1201.53	304.78	269.33	42.93	301.53	285.86	15.68	38.97	17.51
Australia & New Zealand	2007	168.31	14.28	11.41	2.04	22.05	19.89	2.16	0.83	0.66
	2008	217.83	15.85	13.31	3.28	25.07	23.50	1.56	1.51	1.10
	2009	179.17	12.32	9.98	1.95	17.42	16.59	0.83	0.74	0.58
Other Asia	2007	1707.23	248.53	219.35	36.00	264.70	244.43	20.27	18.50	12.83
	2008	1941.79	251.58	218.80	48.72	288.32	265.63	22.69	23.36	15.79
	2009	1613.73	201.97	174.52	38.44	240.20	219.19	21.01	13.60	8.42

Table A2 (continued)

## Network of world merchandise trade by region, 2007-2009

(Billion dollars)

Africa			Middle East	Asia						Destination	
Total	South Africa	Other Africa		Total	Japan	Australia/ New Zealand	Other Asia				Origin
							Total	China	Other		
368.70	79.62	289.08	497.19	3277.38	580.57	171.97	2524.84	747.92	1776.92	2007	World
470.39	90.00	380.39	629.64	3913.31	691.47	204.31	3017.53	878.63	2138.90	2008	
390.54	66.89	323.65	510.34	3197.25	503.70	166.73	2526.81	797.92	1728.90	2009	
27.65	6.40	21.25	48.87	343.56	71.68	24.49	247.39	73.68	173.71	2007	North America
33.61	7.57	26.04	60.16	375.63	77.66	27.94	270.03	81.64	188.39	2008	
28.30	4.97	23.33	49.47	324.23	60.04	24.15	240.05	81.50	158.54	2009	
24.05	5.52	18.53	45.12	304.40	61.16	21.89	221.35	62.91	158.45	2007	United States
28.77	6.49	22.28	55.00	329.41	65.14	24.75	239.51	69.71	169.80	2008	
24.69	4.45	20.24	44.80	285.45	51.13	21.76	212.56	69.48	143.08	2009	
13.76	3.16	10.60	9.17	81.77	16.42	1.45	63.90	34.67	29.23	2007	South and Central America
16.70	3.08	13.61	11.87	100.64	17.02	2.43	81.19	44.11	37.09	2008	
12.99	2.17	10.83	11.33	95.59	12.35	1.60	81.63	46.81	34.82	2009	
148.17	29.20	118.97	152.98	433.77	65.92	37.07	330.78	104.64	226.14	2007	Europe
185.62	31.26	154.36	188.67	489.25	69.49	43.59	376.17	123.83	252.34	2008	
161.88	23.43	138.45	153.52	425.98	57.31	35.47	333.21	121.84	211.37	2009	
138.50	27.66	110.84	132.28	396.01	58.45	34.53	303.02	97.37	205.66	2007	European Union (27)
171.93	29.08	142.85	156.22	443.33	60.81	40.65	341.88	114.57	227.30	2008	
147.04	21.81	125.23	127.77	383.16	49.03	32.85	301.28	112.57	188.71	2009	
9.68	1.54	8.13	20.70	37.76	7.48	2.53	27.75	7.27	20.48	2007	Other Europe
13.69	2.18	11.51	32.45	45.92	8.68	2.94	34.29	9.26	25.04	2008	
14.84	1.62	13.23	25.75	42.82	8.28	2.61	31.93	9.26	22.66	2009	
7.43	0.05	7.38	16.63	59.75	12.42	0.09	47.24	24.72	22.52	2007	CIS
10.42	0.18	10.24	25.01	79.01	13.39	0.20	65.41	31.15	34.26	2008	
7.20	0.20	6.99	14.32	62.78	8.86	0.23	53.69	26.87	26.82	2009	
4.12	0.01	4.11	7.02	44.45	9.51	0.05	34.89	17.72	17.17	2007	Russian Federation
5.29	0.04	5.25	8.62	57.65	12.04	0.09	45.53	21.45	24.08	2008	
4.06	0.20	3.87	6.03	48.20	7.97	0.16	40.07	19.15	20.92	2009	
39.91	9.42	30.48	10.98	84.94	12.30	2.18	70.46	33.26	37.19	2007	Africa
54.97	12.57	42.40	15.72	115.96	17.75	2.49	95.73	47.98	47.75	2008	
44.91	10.50	34.41	11.51	85.27	7.37	1.19	76.70	39.71	36.99	2009	
38.46	7.92	30.53	107.33	382.17	110.81	4.00	267.35	42.87	224.48	2007	Middle East
47.66	10.21	37.45	124.75	565.99	154.44	5.08	406.46	74.73	331.73	2008	
33.65	6.79	26.86	106.78	356.96	88.74	3.68	264.54	51.20	213.34	2009	
93.32	23.46	69.86	151.22	1891.43	291.02	102.67	1497.73	434.08	1063.66	2007	Asia
121.42	25.12	96.30	203.46	2186.84	341.72	122.59	1722.54	475.19	1247.35	2008	
101.60	18.82	82.78	163.41	1846.43	269.02	100.42	1476.99	429.99	1047.00	2009	
10.55	4.61	5.94	26.23	360.99	-	16.72	344.27	129.67	214.61	2007	Japan
12.52	4.63	7.89	34.02	406.07	-	19.81	386.26	144.36	241.91	2008	
8.17	2.61	5.56	21.62	328.81	-	13.69	315.12	125.52	189.60	2009	
36.75	7.44	29.31	44.32	406.56	124.88	24.68	257.00	-	257.00	2007	China
50.52	8.62	41.91	58.82	476.81	138.77	29.89	308.14	-	308.14	2008	
46.32	7.37	38.96	51.06	413.29	118.07	27.85	267.37	-	267.37	2009	
4.16	2.26	1.90	6.63	115.24	29.06	13.76	72.42	21.99	50.44	2007	Australia & New Zealand
4.77	2.24	2.53	8.81	155.10	45.31	14.99	94.80	29.03	65.77	2008	
3.38	1.29	2.09	6.13	134.41	31.74	11.95	90.72	35.42	55.30	2009	
41.86	9.15	32.71	74.05	1008.63	137.08	47.52	824.04	282.43	541.61	2007	Other Asia
53.60	9.63	43.97	101.81	1148.87	157.64	57.90	933.33	301.80	631.53	2008	
43.72	7.55	36.17	84.60	969.92	119.22	46.93	803.77	269.04	534.73	2009	

a Includes unspecified destinations.

Note: For sources and methods see the Metadata.

Table A3

## Merchandise trade of selected regional trade agreements, 2000-2009

(Billion dollars)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>European Union (27)</b>										
Total exports	2453	2469	2638	3149	3762	4065	4591	5347	5921	4588
Intra-exports	1668	1677	1794	2166	2577	2756	3136	3646	3993	3059
Extra-exports	785	792	843	983	1185	1310	1456	1701	1928	1528
Total imports	2580	2549	2672	3214	3855	4222	4830	5611	6295	4733
Intra-imports	1663	1673	1786	2156	2576	2754	3133	3646	3993	3059
Extra-imports	917	877	886	1058	1278	1468	1697	1965	2302	1673
<b>NAFTA</b>										
Total exports	1225	1148	1106	1163	1320	1476	1664	1841	2035	1602
Intra-exports	680	633	621	650	739	824	901	950	1012	768
Extra-exports	544	515	486	513	581	651	763	891	1023	835
Total imports	1684	1580	1601	1723	2008	2283	2541	2701	2907	2177
Intra-imports	668	627	618	640	715	791	864	914	964	717
Extra-imports	1015	953	983	1083	1292	1492	1676	1786	1942	1460
<b>ASEAN</b>										
Total exports a	432	388	407	475	569	656	770	865	990	814
Intra-exports a	99	87	92	117	142	165	192	218	252	202
Extra-exports	333	301	315	358	427	491	578	647	737	612
Total imports a	381	347	367	412	514	603	688	775	938	725
Intra-imports a	86	77	84	101	125	151	174	195	229	179
Extra-imports	294	270	283	311	389	452	514	581	709	546
<b>MERCOSUR</b>										
Total exports	85	88	89	106	136	164	190	224	278	217
Intra-exports	18	15	10	13	17	21	26	32	42	33
Extra-exports	67	73	79	93	119	143	164	191	237	185
Total imports	90	84	62	69	95	114	140	183	258	186
Intra-imports	18	16	11	13	18	22	26	33	44	32
Extra-imports	72	68	52	56	77	91	114	149	214	154
<b>Andean Community</b>										
Total exports	26	25	26	30	39	51	65	77	94	78
Intra-exports	2	2	3	3	3	5	5	6	7	6
Extra-exports	24	23	23	27	36	47	60	71	87	73
Total imports	25	27	28	31	37	46	56	71	93	74
Intra-imports	2	3	3	3	4	5	6	7	9	7
Extra-imports	22	25	25	27	33	41	50	64	85	67

a Excludes Singapore's trade with Indonesia in 2000-2001.

Table A4

## Merchandise trade by selected groups of economies, 1999-2009

(Billion dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>											
<b>World a</b>	<b>5712.2</b>	<b>6456.4</b>	<b>6191.2</b>	<b>6492.3</b>	<b>7585.6</b>	<b>9217.9</b>	<b>10488.6</b>	<b>12112.4</b>	<b>14001.4</b>	<b>16116.6</b>	<b>12490.2</b>
<b>North America and Europe</b>											
EFTA	127.8	142.5	143.4	153.6	175.5	208.2	237.8	273.5	313.2	378.3	297.8
European Union (27)	2357.0	2452.6	2469.5	2637.6	3148.9	3762.4	4065.3	4591.0	5346.8	5920.9	4587.6
NAFTA	1070.6	1224.9	1147.5	1106.2	1162.9	1319.6	1475.8	1664.1	1840.7	2035.2	1602.4
<b>South and Central America</b>											
Andean Community	23.2	26.2	25.3	26.0	30.0	38.9	51.4	64.8	76.7	94.1	78.4
CACM	14.8	15.5	14.4	16.7	18.0	19.9	21.7	24.3	27.2	29.7	26.4
CARICOM	6.4	8.1	7.8	7.3	9.0	11.0	14.9	20.2	20.1	26.3	14.9
MERCOSUR	74.3	84.6	87.8	88.8	106.1	135.8	164.0	190.1	223.7	278.3	217.2
<b>Africa</b>											
CEMAC	6.7	8.4	8.4	8.9	11.6	16.6	22.9	26.8	29.9	41.3	25.7
COMESA	22.6	30.8	28.0	28.6	37.5	49.2	66.1	82.8	99.0	128.6	91.0
ECCAS	12.7	17.2	16.0	18.5	22.5	32.0	49.4	61.2	77.2	109.5	69.2
ECOWAS	24.4	30.3	27.6	29.5	37.0	53.7	67.1	78.1	85.5	107.0	76.3
SADC	44.0	50.5	48.5	51.5	61.7	79.4	97.5	115.9	143.6	176.8	130.9
WAEMU	7.7	6.7	7.0	8.7	9.8	11.6	12.7	14.2	15.0	18.1	16.8
<b>Middle East and Asia</b>											
ASEAN	362.1	432.0	387.6	407.4	474.8	568.9	656.0	769.8	865.4	989.8	813.5
GCC	118.2	176.0	160.2	167.9	212.7	285.2	397.6	480.7	556.6	751.6	497.6
SAPTA	55.0	64.2	64.4	70.8	84.0	105.2	132.6	158.9	190.0	240.8	204.2
Memorandum:											
ACP	95.2	113.1	107.3	112.2	136.6	181.5	226.8	269.6	314.6	393.4	280.6
LDCs	28.8	36.3	36.1	40.0	45.9	60.7	82.6	103.3	128.6	169.0	126.4
WTO Members (153) a	5550.1	6218.2	5971.5	6267.2	7306.4	8840.4	9979.8	11466.8	13232.1	15084.0	11823.4
<b>Imports</b>											
<b>World a</b>	<b>5921.2</b>	<b>6724.0</b>	<b>6482.2</b>	<b>6741.2</b>	<b>7861.0</b>	<b>9567.1</b>	<b>10853.1</b>	<b>12435.3</b>	<b>14296.6</b>	<b>16513.1</b>	<b>12682.4</b>
<b>North America and Europe</b>											
EFTA	116.5	119.5	119.3	124.3	143.1	168.0	187.0	211.8	248.2	279.7	228.6
European Union (27)	2419.1	2579.9	2549.4	2672.1	3214.2	3854.5	4221.7	4830.6	5610.7	6295.3	4732.7
NAFTA	1425.7	1683.6	1579.5	1600.8	1723.1	2007.9	2283.4	2540.6	2700.8	2906.8	2176.7
<b>South and Central America</b>											
Andean Community	22.3	24.5	27.2	28.4	30.6	36.9	46.3	56.4	70.7	93.3	74.1
CACM	20.2	21.9	23.1	26.2	28.2	32.1	36.2	41.5	47.7	54.5	41.4
CARICOM	12.4	14.1	14.0	14.1	15.1	17.0	20.2	23.0	26.3	31.7	23.4
MERCOSUR	82.7	89.9	84.2	62.3	69.1	95.1	113.9	139.5	182.8	257.8	186.3
<b>Africa</b>											
CEMAC	3.9	3.8	5.1	5.9	6.0	6.9	7.9	10.5	12.6	16.2	16.8
COMESA	37.1	35.5	36.5	35.6	39.8	51.2	64.7	75.4	93.5	118.6	111.4
ECCAS	7.9	7.9	9.6	11.2	13.5	15.2	19.3	23.0	30.7	43.1	39.1
ECOWAS	21.8	20.9	23.6	19.7	25.9	32.7	43.1	51.6	65.6	88.0	71.4
SADC	45.4	48.2	46.9	48.9	65.5	84.8	98.6	118.7	139.4	168.4	132.7
WAEMU	8.1	7.4	7.4	7.9	10.2	12.4	14.8	15.7	19.4	23.7	20.8
<b>Middle East and Asia</b>											
ASEAN	309.8	380.7	347.1	366.8	411.8	513.8	602.9	688.1	775.5	938.3	725.3
GCC	78.3	85.4	90.4	99.3	117.3	154.3	188.3	225.1	295.0	378.8	301.8
SAPTA	73.5	80.6	77.6	84.5	105.2	140.7	194.4	238.4	296.6	406.7	319.2
Memorandum:											
ACP	108.1	113.7	117.0	115.3	141.0	175.8	215.4	258.8	307.0	383.1	310.4
LDCs	42.0	43.9	47.7	50.2	59.8	71.5	87.4	100.7	124.7	161.1	148.2
WTO Members (153) a	5793.7	6578.3	6316.5	6563.1	7649.2	9281.4	10509.7	12030.3	13779.6	15841.0	12152.6

a Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Table A5

## Trade in commercial services by selected groups of economies, 1999-2009

(Billion dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>											
<b>World</b>	<b>1394.6</b>	<b>1483.9</b>	<b>1487.2</b>	<b>1599.2</b>	<b>1836.0</b>	<b>2222.1</b>	<b>2487.9</b>	<b>2822.8</b>	<b>3387.9</b>	<b>3826.4</b>	<b>3350.2</b>
<b>North America and Europe</b>											
EFTA	45.6	47.9	47.0	50.0	57.2	69.1	80.1	88.4	106.9	124.1	109.1
European Union (27)	629.6	645.5	669.2	738.1	882.6	1062.1	1168.5	1320.4	1598.2	1787.0	1527.6
NAFTA	305.9	330.9	317.1	325.2	339.8	393.2	432.7	479.4	552.2	603.2	546.8
<b>South and Central America</b>											
Andean Community	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.6	5.4	6.2	7.3	8.2	9.3	9.2
CACM	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.9	6.8	7.7	8.5	7.7
CARICOM	7.0	7.2	6.8	7.0	7.6	8.4	9.1	9.5	10.2	10.6	10.0
MERCOSUR	13.2	15.6	14.8	13.5	15.3	18.5	23.3	27.9	35.5	44.0	40.3
<b>Africa</b>											
CEMAC	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.8
COMESA	13.4	13.8	13.0	13.5	15.6	20.1	21.6	23.8	29.4	36.6	31.9
ECCAS	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.7	3.3	3.0
ECOWAS	2.9	3.7	3.8	4.8	6.1	6.4	5.2	6.1	6.4	8.1	7.8
SADC	8.9	8.8	8.8	9.0	12.8	15.2	17.1	18.6	21.6	21.9	20.6
WAEMU	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.9	3.7	...
<b>Middle East and Asia</b>											
ASEAN	62.8	68.0	67.6	74.1	78.7	104.3	117.0	135.4	172.1	195.3	177.6
GCC	9.9	9.9	10.6	11.0	12.8	16.0	25.8	35.8	41.4	38.7	...
SAPTA	17.3	19.3	20.4	22.7	27.6	42.5	56.9	74.8	92.3	109.2	93.9
<b>Memorandum:</b>											
ACP	27.9	29.1	28.9	30.3	37.2	42.8	48.7	53.1	60.3	65.4	61.3
LDCs	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.7	7.3	8.8	9.7	11.3	14.5	18.4	17.4
WTO Members (153)	1369.0	1455.7	1456.0	1561.5	1788.1	2166.0	2422.8	2747.4	3294.9	3709.4	3247.5
<b>Imports</b>											
<b>World</b>	<b>1367.0</b>	<b>1460.5</b>	<b>1478.6</b>	<b>1564.2</b>	<b>1786.1</b>	<b>2124.1</b>	<b>2364.0</b>	<b>2645.7</b>	<b>3131.7</b>	<b>3555.0</b>	<b>3142.6</b>
<b>North America and Europe</b>											
EFTA	31.0	30.5	30.8	33.7	38.8	47.5	56.8	60.4	73.5	82.7	75.0
European Union (27)	605.2	624.3	645.5	698.2	832.0	967.5	1054.6	1156.7	1372.4	1530.5	1329.1
NAFTA	237.6	268.2	264.2	270.9	291.7	335.9	365.9	408.7	443.7	477.6	429.2
<b>South and Central America</b>											
Andean Community	6.8	7.1	7.6	7.5	7.9	9.0	10.4	11.8	13.7	16.5	15.0
CACM	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.3	7.2	7.7	6.6
CARICOM	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.9	7.2	6.5
MERCOSUR	23.2	25.8	25.2	19.2	20.7	23.5	31.0	36.7	46.8	59.1	57.0
<b>Africa</b>											
CEMAC	3.2	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.5	5.9	6.7	8.1	9.9	11.6	9.8
COMESA	11.6	13.3	12.8	13.2	13.4	16.4	20.8	23.5	29.6	36.8	30.3
ECCAS	5.8	6.1	7.7	7.5	7.8	10.9	14.0	16.3	24.4	34.4	23.3
ECOWAS	7.3	6.6	8.2	8.7	10.7	11.7	12.7	17.9	21.0	26.4	24.5
SADC	12.5	12.5	13.0	13.0	15.6	20.5	25.0	28.2	38.5	48.8	36.1
WAEMU	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.6	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.9	7.5	...
<b>Middle East and Asia</b>											
ASEAN	74.9	86.6	88.8	93.6	103.6	124.6	137.8	155.9	182.1	209.7	191.8
GCC	24.3	26.7	24.2	25.8	29.7	38.0	54.2	73.8	103.9	121.1	...
SAPTA	22.0	24.5	25.5	26.1	31.5	44.7	58.9	71.6	84.9	104.5	93.4
<b>Memorandum:</b>											
ACP	32.9	33.5	35.9	36.7	42.1	51.1	60.2	72.7	90.7	110.6	91.2
LDCs	12.4	13.1	15.1	15.0	16.6	21.0	26.2	30.2	41.1	55.2	42.6
WTO Members (153)	1333.7	1422.2	1433.9	1510.6	1720.7	2041.1	2267.6	2536.1	2994.7	3384.3	2994.0

Table A6

## World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1999-2009

(Million dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>World a</b>	<b>5712000</b>	<b>6456000</b>	<b>6191000</b>	<b>6492000</b>	<b>7586000</b>	<b>9218000</b>	<b>10489000</b>	<b>12112000</b>	<b>14001000</b>	<b>16117000</b>	<b>12490000</b>
North America	1070690	1224975	1147545	1106240	1162965	1319700	1475825	1664160	1840760	2035215	1602420
Canada	238446	276635	259858	252394	272739	316762	360475	388178	420693	456471	316713
Mexico	136391	166367	158547	160682	165396	187980	214207	249961	271821	291265	229637
United States	695797	781918	729100	693103	724771	814875	901082	1025967	1148199	1287442	1056043
South and Central America	166000	197800	190700	193100	221500	287900	359500	435500	498000	603400	458900
Antigua and Barbuda	38	52	41	39	45	57	83	74	76	79	72
Argentina	23333	26341	26543	25650	29566	34576	40351	46546	55779	70023	55668
Bahamas	462	576	423	446	425	477	549	694	802	956	666
Barbados	264	272	259	242	250	278	359	510	524	488	379
Belize	186	218	169	169	205	213	208	274	267	310	250
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	20963	33529	26667	26781	27230	39668	55716	65578	69010	95138	57595
Bolivia	1051	1230	1285	1299	1598	2146	2791	3875	4458	6448	4848
Brazil	48011	55086	58223	60362	73084	96678	118529	137808	160649	197942	152995
Chile	17162	19210	18272	18180	21664	32520	41267	58680	67972	66465	53735
Colombia	11576	13040	12290	11911	13080	16224	21190	24391	29991	37626	32853
Costa Rica	6577	5865	5021	5264	6102	6301	7026	8200	9337	9504	8788
Cuba	1496	1676	1661	1421	1688	2332	2319	3159	3981	3974	3109
Dominica	54	53	44	43	40	42	42	41	37	40	34
Dominican Republic	5137	5737	5276	5165	5471	5936	6145	6610	7160	6748	5463
Ecuador	4451	4927	4678	5042	6223	7753	10100	12728	14321	18511	13799
El Salvador	2510	2941	2864	2996	3128	3305	3418	3706	3984	4549	3797
Grenada	36	48	43	38	42	32	28	25	33	31	29
Guatemala	2398	2696	2466	4162	4459	5036	5381	6025	6898	7737	7214
Guyana	523	498	478	487	513	593	553	588	679	795	763
Haiti	334	318	274	280	347	391	470	509	522	480	576
Honduras	2777	3343	3423	3745	3754	4534	5048	5277	5784	6458	5196
Jamaica	1240	1304	1220	1114	1180	1402	1532	1948	2254	2439	1316
Netherlands Antilles	1451	2009	2398	1609	1161	521	608	695	676	1088	810
Nicaragua	545	645	589	561	605	756	866	1050	1225	1489	1391
Panama	822	859	911	846	864	944	1018	1093	1164	1247	948
Paraguay	741	869	990	951	1242	1627	1688	1788	2745	4390	3167
Peru	6113	7028	7013	7714	9091	12809	17368	23830	27882	31529	26885
Saint Kitts and Nevis	28	33	31	39	41	40	34	40	39	47	39
Saint Lucia	56	43	44	44	62	80	64	94	98	164	153
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	49	47	41	38	38	37	40	38	48	52	49
Suriname	342	399	403	469	638	874	997	1175	1359	1743	1450
Trinidad and Tobago	2804	4274	4280	3880	5178	6517	9942	14155	13396	18650	9126
Uruguay	2237	2295	2060	1861	2206	2931	3422	3989	4518	5942	5386
Europe	2521770	2633985	2655665	2839425	3386535	4051100	4397005	4975785	5799315	6469095	5015955
Albania	351	258	307	340	448	605	658	798	1078	1355	1088
Austria	66061	67710	70751	78673	97146	118376	125182	136751	163690	181406	137672
Belgium	-	188371	190349	216127	255617	306866	334400	366745	430960	471851	369854
Bosnia and Herzegovina	751	1069	1032	1005	1340	1793	2400	3323	4152	5021	3929
Bulgaria	3979	4852	5118	5733	7543	9932	11739	15064	18525	22377	16455
Croatia	4303	4432	4666	4904	6187	8024	8773	10377	12364	14112	10474
Cyprus	997	951	976	843	923	948	1465	1333	1394	1634	1248
Czech Republic	26556	29094	33324	38492	48702	68986	78110	94929	122527	146836	113437
Denmark	50296	51292	51705	57495	66512	77079	85121	92558	103014	116569	93344
Estonia	3017	3830	4015	4336	5622	5932	7716	9692	11010	12453	9031
Finland	42243	46102	43237	45145	53171	61520	65498	77206	90034	96459	62798
France	325526	327611	323379	331719	392039	452106	463428	495868	559624	615913	484725
FYR Macedonia	1191	1323	1158	1116	1367	1676	2041	2401	3356	3978	2692



Table A6 (continued)

## World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1999-2009

(Million dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Germany	543539	551810	571645	615831	751560	909887	970914	1108107	1321352	1446392	1126383
Greece	11070	11751	11352	10414	13382	15308	17278	20749	23644	25695	20093
Hungary	25032	28192	30436	34517	43094	55567	62936	75255	95425	108574	83778
Iceland	2004	1901	2019	2229	2381	2839	3091	3453	4783	5382	4026
Ireland	71239	77413	82835	88265	92755	104788	109657	108726	121544	125724	114587
Italy	235564	240518	244490	254427	299333	353782	373135	416875	500088	543050	405777
Latvia	1723	1868	2001	2285	2893	4009	5161	6155	8308	10144	7688
Lithuania	3004	3810	4583	5475	7162	9302	11807	14142	17144	23647	16452
Luxembourg	-	8378	9759	10214	13297	16250	18797	22903	22391	25333	20800
Malta	1978	2453	1822	2028	2252	2517	2399	2796	3078	2946	2098
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	813	744	769	585
Netherlands	218579	233130	230855	244058	296012	357417	406372	463629	550788	637965	498330
Norway	45479	60058	59191	59662	68321	82527	103759	122208	136354	172621	120880
Poland	27359	31747	35998	41133	53762	75047	89437	110780	140169	170473	134466
Portugal	24541	24363	24108	25908	31757	35787	38150	43332	51516	55817	43358
Romania	8518	10412	11394	13877	17662	23553	27688	32458	40503	49579	40633
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6428	8825	10972	8345
Serbia and Montenegro	1498	1723	1903	2275	2650	3979	5065	-	-	-	-
Slovak Republic	10211	11832	12595	14405	21837	27745	31889	41862	58520	71152	55980
Slovenia	8560	8770	9267	10366	12766	16361	19248	23230	30294	34343	26369
Spain	104433	115251	116660	125687	156147	182623	192644	213717	253327	281527	218511
Sweden	84889	87132	75645	81499	102104	123267	130962	147793	168854	183351	131243
Switzerland	80300	80500	82144	91699	104822	122844	130930	147856	172078	200334	172850
Turkey	26588	27775	31334	36059	47253	63167	73476	85535	107272	132027	102129
United Kingdom	272167	285425	272715	280195	305627	347493	384477	448653	439109	459685	352491
European Union (27) b	...	2452621	2469464	2637595	3148935	3762448	4065347	4590994	5346831	5920897	4587600
extra-EU(27) exports	...	784819	792343	843379	983280	1185380	1309688	1456622	1701084	1927760	1528265
European Union (15)	2237500	2316260	2319485	2465660	2926460	...	...	...	...	...	...
extra-EU(15) exports	810215	870070	882840	943035	1108095	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	106460	145725	144315	153200	194595	265495	343705	430855	519440	702750	451565
Armenia	232	294	343	505	686	723	974	985	1152	1057	698
Azerbaijan	929	1745	2314	2167	2592	3615	7649	13015	21269	30586	21097
Belarus	5909	7326	7451	8021	9946	13774	15979	19734	24275	32594	21283
Georgia	238	323	318	346	461	647	865	936	1232	1496	1135
Kazakhstan	5872	8812	8639	9670	12927	20093	27849	38250	47755	71172	43196
Kyrgyz Republic	454	505	476	486	582	719	672	794	1135	1642	1439
Moldova	465	472	568	644	790	985	1091	1052	1342	1591	1288
Russian Federation	75665	105565	101884	107301	135929	183207	243798	303551	354403	471606	303388
Tajikistan	690	785	650	738	797	915	909	1399	1468	1406	1009
Turkmenistan	1187	2506	2700	2850	3632	3870	4944	7156	8082	12345	6595
Ukraine	11582	14573	16265	17957	23067	32666	34228	38368	49296	66954	39703
Uzbekistan	3235	2817	2708	2513	3189	4280	4749	5617	8029	10300	10735
Africa	116700	148600	138800	144800	179400	239700	311100	370600	434400	557400	383900
Algeria	12525	22031	19133	18799	23163	31304	46002	54613	60163	79298	45194
Angola	5157	7921	6534	8328	9508	13475	24109	31862	44396	63914	40080
Benin	422	392	374	448	541	569	578	736	1047	1150	1000
Botswana	2644	2675	2510	2425	2810	3513	4425	4529	5174	4941	3458
Burkina Faso	255	209	223	247	321	479	468	588	623	693	850
Burundi	54	50	39	30	38	47	58	58	59	57	64
Cameroon	1601	1833	1749	1802	2283	2477	2861	3573	3604	4300	3000
Cape Verde	11	11	10	11	13	15	18	21	19	32	35
Central African Republic	146	161	142	147	128	134	128	158	180	150	120
Chad	243	183	189	185	601	2191	3081	3352	3668	4330	2800
Comoros	9	14	17	19	27	19	12	10	14	13	13
Congo	1560	2489	2055	2280	2677	3433	4745	6078	5635	7900	5600

Table A6 (continued)

## World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1999-2009

(Million dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	809	824	901	1132	1374	1850	2190	2320	2700	4000	3100
Côte d'Ivoire	4661	3888	3946	5275	5788	6919	7697	8477	8669	10091	8900
Djibouti	28	32	32	36	37	38	40	55	58	69	75
Egypt	3559	5276	4825	5546	7408	9661	12912	16728	19224	26224	23062
Equatorial Guinea	709	1097	1735	2117	2801	4599	7064	8207	10210	15900	9100
Eritrea	21	37	19	52	7	11	11	12	13	15	15
Ethiopia	467	486	455	480	496	678	903	1043	1277	1602	1596
Gabon	2394	2598	2524	2409	3062	3728	5065	5450	6600	8700	5100
Gambia	12	15	10	12	8	10	8	11	13	14	15
Ghana	1720	1671	1716	1850	2324	2450	2802	3727	4195	5270	5500
Guinea	636	666	731	709	609	744	853	1033	1203	1342	1010
Guinea-Bissau	51	62	63	54	65	76	89	74	107	125	115
Kenya	1747	1734	1944	2116	2411	2684	3420	3502	4081	5001	4421
Lesotho	172	220	280	358	476	708	651	694	769	882	750
Liberia	469	329	128	176	109	104	131	158	200	242	150
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	7947	13380	11014	9803	14647	20410	31358	40260	46970	62949	35600
Madagascar	584	824	928	486	856	992	855	985	1237	1302	1140
Malawi	453	379	449	407	525	483	509	543	796	830	920
Mali	571	545	725	874	928	976	1101	1550	1556	1980	2100
Mauritania	358	355	355	332	318	440	625	1367	1402	1788	1370
Mauritius	1554	1557	1628	1801	1898	1993	2143	2329	2238	2384	1942
Morocco	7367	7432	7144	7849	8778	9925	11190	12744	15340	20302	13863
Mozambique	263	364	703	810	1045	1504	1783	2381	2412	2653	2147
Namibia	1234	1320	1179	1072	1262	1827	2070	2647	2922	3116	3553
Niger	287	283	272	279	352	437	489	508	663	880	900
Nigeria	13856	20975	18045	17975	24031	38631	50467	58726	64544	81821	52500
Rwanda	60	52	86	65	63	98	125	147	177	262	193
Sao Tome and Principe	2	3	3	5	7	5	7	8	7	11	9
Senegal	1027	920	1003	1067	1257	1509	1578	1594	1674	2290	2180
Seychelles	145	194	216	228	274	291	340	380	360	497	431
Sierra Leone	6	13	29	49	92	139	158	231	245	216	231
Somalia	191	193	285	297	223	300	300	290	350	420	400
South Africa c	26707	29983	29258	29723	36482	46146	51626	58175	69784	80782	62603
Sudan	780	1807	1699	1949	2542	3778	4824	5657	8879	11671	7834
Swaziland	937	910	1054	1029	1638	1949	1770	1790	1880	1700	1500
Tanzania	543	734	851	980	1216	1479	1679	1918	2227	3036	3096
Togo	391	363	357	427	598	601	660	630	700	900	800
Tunisia	5872	5850	6631	6874	8027	9685	10494	11694	15165	19320	14445
Uganda	519	460	456	481	563	759	1017	1188	1999	2703	2478
Zambia	1063	892	985	930	981	1576	1810	3770	4617	5099	4312
Zimbabwe	1887	1925	1207	2012	1670	1887	1850	2000	2400	2200	2269
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>182300</b>	<b>268000</b>	<b>239800</b>	<b>247800</b>	<b>302300</b>	<b>400800</b>	<b>541200</b>	<b>659500</b>	<b>767800</b>	<b>1023100</b>	<b>689700</b>
Bahrain	4363	6195	5577	5794	6632	7558	10242	12200	13634	17316	11874
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	17128	28739	25689	24440	33750	41697	56252	77012	88733	113668	78113
Iraq	12800	20603	12872	12219	9711	17810	23697	29361	41268	62300	39500
Israel	25794	31404	29048	29347	31784	38618	42770	46789	54092	61337	47935
Jordan	1832	1899	2293	2770	3082	3883	4302	5204	5725	7938	6366
Kuwait	12164	19436	16203	15369	20678	28599	44869	56016	62700	87464	50328
Lebanon	677	715	1093	1238	1813	2199	2337	2814	3574	4454	4187
Oman	7238	11319	11074	11172	11669	13342	18692	21585	24692	37719	27651
Qatar	7214	11594	10871	10978	13382	18684	25762	34051	42020	56593	40500
Saudi Arabia	50761	77583	68064	72453	93245	125997	180711	211305	234951	313462	192296
Syrian Arab Republic	3464	4634	5248	6536	5731	7378	8708	10919	11546	14300	10400
United Arab Emirates	36474	49835	48414	52163	67135	90997	117287	145587	178600	239000	175000
Yemen	2440	4079	3374	3336	3733	4072	5608	6654	6299	7584	5594

Table A6 (continued)

## World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1999-2009

(Million dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Asia a	1548300	1837300	1674400	1807700	2138300	2653200	3060100	3576000	4141600	4725700	3887700
Afghanistan	166	137	68	100	144	305	384	408	497	540	560
Australia	56080	63870	63387	65033	70377	86565	106097	123437	141358	187257	154234
Bangladesh	5497	6389	6080	6149	6990	8305	9297	11802	12453	15370	15084
Bhutan	116	103	106	113	133	183	258	414	674	519	496
Brunei Darussalam	2579	3903	3640	3702	4421	5057	6249	7636	7668	10543	6900
Cambodia	1129	1389	1500	1923	2118	2798	3092	3692	4088	4358	4200
China	194931	249203	266098	325596	438228	593326	761953	968978	1220456	1430693	1201534
Fiji	609	585	537	515	668	693	701	694	755	923	650
Hong Kong, China	174403	202683	191066	201928	228708	265543	292119	322669	349386	370242	329422
domestic exports	22381	23536	20273	18328	19591	19978	20050	22765	18109	16958	16839
re-exports	152022	179147	170793	183600	209117	245565	272069	299904	331276	353284	312583
India	35667	42379	43361	49250	58963	76649	99616	121808	150159	194827	162613
Indonesia	51243	65403	57361	59166	64108	70767	86996	103527	118013	139606	119481
Japan	417610	479249	403496	416726	471817	565675	594941	646725	714327	782047	580719
Kiribati	9	4	5	3	3	2	4	6	10	15	15
Korea, Republic of	143686	172267	150439	162471	193817	253845	284419	325465	371489	422007	363534
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	311	330	320	301	335	363	553	882	923	1085	940
Macao, China	2200	2539	2300	2356	2581	2812	2476	2557	2543	1997	961
Malaysia	84455	98229	88005	94058	104705	126511	140980	160676	176211	199516	157433
Maldives	91	109	110	132	152	181	162	225	228	331	169
Mongolia	454	536	521	524	616	870	1065	1543	1889	2539	1903
Myanmar	1136	1646	2381	3046	2483	2380	3813	4589	6338	6937	6710
Nepal	602	804	737	568	662	772	863	838	876	944	813
New Caledonia	468	604	443	492	785	1033	1093	1352	2104	1361	969
New Zealand	12455	13272	13730	14383	16527	20344	21730	22409	26948	30578	24932
Northern Mariana Islands	1062	1038	959	825	838	826	691	509	329	115	9
Pakistan	8424	9028	9238	9913	11930	13379	16051	16930	17838	20323	17680
Palau	7	12	17	20	8	6	13	14	10	9	6
Papua New Guinea	1875	2096	1805	1641	2207	2552	3273	4166	4681	5713	4328
Philippines	36576	39783	32664	35208	36231	39681	41255	47410	50466	49078	38436
Samoa	20	14	15	14	15	11	12	11	15	11	12
Singapore	114680	137804	121751	125177	159902	198637	229649	271807	299308	338176	269832
domestic exports	68682	78703	66172	66836	86419	106663	124546	143176	156038	175702	138064
re-exports	45998	59101	55579	58341	73483	91974	105103	128631	143270	162474	131769
Solomon Islands	126	69	47	58	74	97	103	121	165	211	163
Sri Lanka	4594	5430	4816	4699	5125	5757	6347	6886	7740	8452	7345
Taipei, Chinese	123626	151357	125900	135080	150298	182432	198432	224017	246677	255629	203675
Thailand	58440	69057	64968	68108	80324	96248	110936	129722	153867	177778	152498
Tonga	13	9	7	15	18	15	10	10	8	9	9
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	26	26	20	20	27	37	38	49	50	57	58
Viet Nam	11541	14483	15029	16706	20149	26485	32442	39826	48561	62685	57096
<b>Memorandum items:</b>											
World excluding a											
intra-EU (27) exports	...	4789000	4514000	4698000	5420000	6641000	7733000	8978000	10356000	12123000	9431000
intra-EU (15) exports	4285000	5010000	4755000	4970000	5767000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Europe excluding											
intra-EU (27) exports	...	966180	978550	1045210	1220880	1474030	1641350	1841420	2153570	2475960	1956620
intra-EU (15) exports	1094480	1187800	1219030	1316800	1568170	...	...	...	...	...	...

a Includes significant re-exports.

b Prior to 2004, European Union (27) individual country data do not add up to the reported aggregate due to Eurostat's use of different methodologies for Cyprus, Estonia and Lithuania.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

Note: Breaks in the continuity of the value series for particular countries and regional groupings are indicated by an 'I'. They result mainly from changes in the methods of collecting and reporting merchandise trade statistics.

It should be noted that the World and Asia totals contain a significant element of double counting due to the use of the general system of recording merchandise trade statistics which includes re-exports.

Recent figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat.

Table A7

## World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1999-2009

(Million dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>World a</b>	<b>5921000</b>	<b>6724000</b>	<b>6482000</b>	<b>6741000</b>	<b>7861000</b>	<b>9567000</b>	<b>10853000</b>	<b>12435000</b>	<b>14297000</b>	<b>16513000</b>	<b>12682000</b>
North America	1426495	1684340	1580295	1601620	1724005	2008940	2284410	2541720	2702095	2908130	2178010
Canada b	220183	244786	227291	227499	245021	279931	322411	359000	390188	419011	329904
Mexico b	146084	179464	173039	173087	175039	202260	228240	263476	290246	318304	241515
United States	1059440	1259300	1179180	1200230	1303050	1525680	1732706	1918077	2020403	2169487	1605296
South and Central America	186800	207400	205400	181000	191400	243500	300100	364300	457200	595000	442900
Antigua and Barbuda	414	407	386	400	422	454	506	624	728	744	652
Argentina	25508	25154	20320	8990	13834	22445	28689	34152	44706	57423	38780
Bahamas	1757	2074	1912	1728	1762	1905	2312	2727	2956	3199	2540
Barbados	1108	1156	1087	1039	1195	1413	1604	1697	1746	1920	1449
Belize	370	524	517	525	552	520	593	660	684	837	668
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	14064	16213	18323	12963	9256	16679	24027	33616	46097	49602	40597
Bolivia	1755	1830	1708	1770	1616	1844	2341	2814	3457	4987	4410
Brazil	51909	59053	58640	49716	50859	66433	77628	95838	126645	182380	133669
Chile	15988	18507	17429	17091	19322	24794	32735	38406	47164	61911	42427
Colombia	10659	11539	12834	12711	13889	16746	21204	26162	32897	39669	32898
Costa Rica	6320	6372	6569	7188	7663	8268	9824	11548	12952	15372	11395
Cuba	4365	4843	4839	4176	4673	5615	8084	10258	10886	15390	9623
Dominica	141	148	131	116	128	144	165	167	196	239	215
Dominican Republic b	8041	9479	8779	8838	7627	7888	9869	12174	13597	15993	12283
Ecuador	3017	3721	5363	6431	6703	8226	10287	12114	13893	18686	15093
El Salvador	4095	4947	5027	5184	5754	6329	6690	7663	8712	9755	7255
Grenada	202	239	212	199	254	233	328	299	365	363	282
Guatemala	4382	4791	5607	7659	8127	9475	10499	11915	13576	14547	11531
Guyana	480	573	584	563	576	651	788	889	1059	1312	1161
Haiti	1025	1036	1013	1130	1188	1306	1454	1619	1682	2315	2050
Honduras b	3530	3988	4152	4382	4774	5827	6545	7303	8888	10509	7788
Jamaica	2899	3326	3360	3533	3639	3940	4739	5650	6893	8465	5064
Netherlands Antilles	1745	2862	2826	2268	2606	1723	1950	2209	2549	3079	2607
Nicaragua	1862	1805	1775	1754	1879	2212	2623	3026	3598	4338	3477
Panama	3516	3379	2964	2982	3086	3594	4180	4831	6872	9050	7801
Paraguay	1906	2193	2182	1672	2228	3097	3715	4744	5841	8977	6940
Peru	6823	7415	7316	7493	8414	10101	12502	15312	20464	29982	21706
Saint Kitts and Nevis	153	196	189	201	199	183	210	250	272	325	281
Saint Lucia	355	355	355	309	403	422	486	592	614	656	539
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	201	163	186	174	201	226	240	271	327	373	333
Suriname	486	526	461	492	704	742	1050	1013	1044	1304	1160
Trinidad and Tobago	2741	3308	3569	3643	3892	4858	5694	6484	7663	9591	6955
Uruguay	3357	3466	3061	1964	2190	3114	3879	4806	5628	9069	6907
Europe	2596490	2774855	2733570	2875295	3461510	4161265	4573175	5238655	6097340	6860430	5161490
Albania	1154	1090	1327	1504	1864	2309	2618	3058	4188	5250	4548
Austria	71321	72394	74633	78299	99532	119905	127327	137212	163039	184296	143382
Belgium	-	177511	178664	198311	234945	285621	318700	351635	411558	466308	351945
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3305	3107	3354	3872	4801	5915	7070	7345	9720	12189	8773
Bulgaria	5478	6544	7279	7954	10871	14453	18163	23270	29962	36908	23330
Croatia	7799	7887	9147	10722	14209	16589	18560	21502	25839	30728	21203
Cyprus	3618	3846	3923	4086	4466	5502	6316	6928	8615	10644	7782
Czech Republic	28463	31974	36297	40656	51728	69967	76512	93191	118174	142044	105179
Denmark	45753	45557	45322	50320	57429	68157	75581	85507	98029	109981	82947
Estonia	4109	5052	5230	5863	7967	8336	10238	13449	15677	16026	10122
Finland	32114	34443	32639	34218	42513	51443	58766	69375	81704	91782	60753
France	315748	338940	328608	329262	398840	470945	504124	541919	630863	715510	559817
FYR Macedonia	1776	2094	1694	1995	2306	2932	3228	3763	5228	6852	5043

Table A7 (continued)

## World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1999-2009

(Million dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Germany	474047	497197	486119	490283	604612	715742	777073	906684	1054991	1185076	938295
Greece	30529	33480	32011	31570	44852	52760	54436	63619	76314	89777	59858
Hungary	28015	32172	33617	37755	47808	60538	66552	78262	95686	108949	78175
Iceland	2516	2589	2269	2275	2827	3643	4979	6137	6704	6205	3598
Ireland	46769	51041	50556	52399	53886	61814	68565	73118	83823	83965	62507
Italy	220637	238757	236220	247015	297519	355301	384790	442555	511880	562102	412721
Latvia	2954	3202	3506	4046	5234	7096	8697	11541	15322	16143	9765
Lithuania	4835	5457	6353	7709	9803	12387	15548	19373	24412	31099	18234
Luxembourg	-	11278	12331	12651	16165	20046	21893	26572	27566	31585	24380
Malta	2843	3413	2531	2646	3227	3641	3681	4307	4760	4785	3606
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1879	2330	2942	1870
Netherlands	206162	218267	208638	219265	264704	319669	363822	416832	492618	580951	445496
Norway	34173	34392	32955	34873	40055	48534	55488	64261	80297	90293	69292
Poland	45883	49029	50184	55299	68272	89696	101639	126989	165710	208804	146626
Portugal	39974	39952	39490	40156	47200	54948	61184	66673	78195	89975	69844
Romania	10417	13148	15568	17854	23983	32691	40518	51160	70314	84058	54247
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13172	18554	22875	15582
Serbia and Montenegro	3296	3711	4837	6320	7952	11752	11635	-	-	-	-
Slovak Republic b	11318	12760	14760	16564	22523	29862	34649	44986	60617	73912	55301
Slovenia	10102	10147	10160	10944	13845	17759	20337	24141	31591	37093	26464
Spain	135346	156143	154650	165105	208602	258331	288786	328696	389304	420805	287567
Sweden	68580	72880	63200	66955	83540	100433	111697	127547	153227	168503	119839
Switzerland	79857	82521	84102	87189	100239	115799	126574	141400	161180	183192	155706
Turkey	40671	54503	41399	51554	69340	97540	116774	139576	170063	201964	140921
United Kingdom	324899	348058	343786	364075	399401	470633	513673	601424	622900	632983	481707
European Union (27)	...	2579869	2549434	2672086	3214192	3854541	4221746	4830574	5610691	6295258	4732653
extra-EU(27) imports	...	916856	876922	886001	1057950	1278135	1467501	1698559	1964944	2302121	1673318
European Union (15)	2262540	2404840	2361815	2462350	2946525	...	...	...	...	...	...
extra-EU(15) imports	831135	954480	921030	935335	1122915	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	70570	81555	94440	103960	132275	172975	215610	279560	378595	500155	333065
Armenia	800	882	874	987	1280	1351	1802	2192	3268	4426	3304
Azerbaijan	1036	1172	1431	1666	2626	3516	4350	5269	6045	7575	6514
Belarus	6674	8646	8286	9092	11558	16491	16708	22351	28693	39448	28563
Georgia	585	709	753	796	1141	1846	2490	3678	5215	6305	4378
Kazakhstan	3655	5040	6446	6584	8409	12781	17353	23677	32756	37889	28409
Kyrgyz Republic	600	554	467	587	717	941	1102	1718	2412	4072	3037
Moldova	585	777	892	1038	1399	1769	2292	2693	3690	4899	3278
Russian Federation b	39537	44659	53764	60966	76070	97382	125434	164281	223486	291861	191803
Tajikistan	663	675	688	721	881	1191	1330	1723	2455	3270	2569
Turkmenistan	1478	1786	2250	2120	2512	3320	2947	2560	3619	5600	6750
Ukraine	11846	13956	15775	16977	23020	28997	36136	45039	60618	85535	45436
Uzbekistan	3110	2697	2814	2425	2662	3392	3666	4380	6340	9277	9023
Africa	128300	130100	135000	136000	165000	212300	255600	301800	372600	476300	405200
Algeria	9162	9171	9940	11969	12380	18169	20357	21456	27631	39479	39294
Angola b	3109	3040	3179	3760	5480	5832	8353	8778	13661	20982	17000
Benin	749	613	623	725	892	894	1018	1228	1890	2110	2040
Botswana	2198	2081	1809	1845	2448	3231	3161	3086	4067	5211	4728
Burkina Faso	678	611	656	739	925	1270	1260	1319	1678	2018	2083
Burundi	118	148	139	129	157	176	269	431	319	403	402
Cameroon	1318	1489	1852	1866	2163	2406	2735	3150	3700	4680	4250
Cape Verde	246	230	234	276	351	431	438	542	750	825	709
Central African Republic	131	117	107	120	118	151	175	203	250	300	300
Chad	316	317	679	1646	790	953	950	1350	1550	1700	1950
Comoros	55	43	51	53	70	86	99	115	145	180	150
Congo	821	465	682	675	831	969	1304	2013	2530	3050	2900

Table A7 (continued)

## World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1999-2009

(Million dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	568	697	807	1081	1594	1986	2270	2740	3300	4200	3600
Côte d'Ivoire b	3252	2785	2418	2456	3231	4291	5251	5368	6105	6760	6050
Djibouti	194	207	196	197	238	261	277	336	473	574	410
Egypt	16022	14578	13376	12770	12950	15950	22449	27300	37100	48382	44946
Equatorial Guinea	425	451	813	507	908	1092	1310	2020	2370	3910	5200
Eritrea	510	471	423	538	433	480	490	495	510	530	540
Ethiopia	1538	1262	1815	1622	2119	3087	4127	4805	5749	8036	7963
Gabon	841	950	1002	1135	1206	1347	1471	1725	2157	2591	2200
Gambia	192	187	134	161	156	229	260	259	321	329	304
Ghana	3480	2973	3154	2720	3210	4074	5347	6754	8061	10269	8140
Guinea	556	612	601	667	640	780	820	956	1218	1600	1400
Guinea-Bissau b	51	59	62	59	65	83	106	127	168	195	230
Kenya	2832	3105	3192	3245	3725	4553	5846	7233	8989	11074	10207
Lesotho	866	809	743	815	1121	1440	1410	1500	1738	2005	1950
Liberia	520	668	229	178	170	337	310	467	499	813	552
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	4158	3732	4397	4396	4330	6326	6079	6041	6733	9150	10150
Madagascar	742	1097	1118	627	1304	1680	1706	1804	2636	3980	3250
Malawi	673	532	563	695	786	933	1165	1207	1378	1650	1700
Mali	824	806	990	928	1271	1364	1544	1820	2185	2920	2644
Mauritania	385	454	465	431	542	923	1428	1167	1596	1941	1430
Mauritius	2247	2093	1987	2159	2363	2771	3157	3627	3894	4651	3728
Morocco	9925	11534	11038	11864	14250	17822	20790	23980	32010	42262	32892
Mozambique	1139	1158	1063	1543	1753	2035	2408	2869	3050	4008	3764
Namibia	1610	1550	1547	1470	1980	2396	2577	2884	3520	4340	5120
Niger	410	395	412	468	622	750	943	949	1149	1500	1500
Nigeria	8588	8721	11586	7547	10853	14164	20754	26523	34830	49951	39000
Rwanda	253	211	281	248	259	284	430	548	737	1146	1227
Sao Tome and Principe	38	30	28	31	41	41	50	71	79	114	114
Senegal	1564	1519	1730	1958	2391	2839	3498	3671	4871	6528	4713
Seychelles	434	342	476	420	412	497	675	757	859	1053	811
Sierra Leone	81	149	182	264	303	286	345	389	445	534	520
Somalia	340	343	449	454	517	610	610	660	720	880	740
South Africa c	26696	29695	28248	29267	39748	53466	62304	78715	88450	100532	73172
Sudan	1415	1553	1958	2446	2882	4075	6757	8074	8775	9352	9691
Swaziland	1068	1046	1129	955	1519	1925	1900	1920	1845	1700	1600
Tanzania	1556	1524	1712	1660	2125	2726	3287	4246	5337	7125	6347
Togo	597	562	553	591	775	880	1200	1230	1400	1650	1500
Tunisia	8474	8567	9529	9526	10910	12818	13177	15007	19099	24638	19096
Uganda	1342	1536	1594	1053	1375	1726	2054	2557	3493	4526	4310
Zambia	822	993	1307	1253	1574	2152	2558	3074	4007	5060	3793
Zimbabwe	2126	1863	1715	1751	1710	2204	2350	2300	2550	2950	2900
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>147500</b>	<b>167400</b>	<b>175100</b>	<b>184300</b>	<b>210200</b>	<b>280600</b>	<b>335400</b>	<b>375800</b>	<b>469600</b>	<b>599300</b>	<b>493900</b>
Bahrain	3698	4633	4306	5013	5657	7385	9393	10515	11488	10800	7300
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	13324	13898	16709	20617	24798	31976	40041	40772	44942	57411	50375
Iraq	6900	13384	13120	9817	9934	21302	23532	20892	21516	33000	37000
Israel	33166	37686	35449	35517	36303	42864	47142	50334	59039	67656	49278
Jordan	3717	4597	4871	5076	5743	8179	10498	11548	13681	16995	14075
Kuwait	7617	7157	7869	9001	10987	12631	15801	17243	21352	24874	17920
Lebanon	6207	6230	7380	6560	7315	9609	9633	9647	12251	16754	16574
Oman	4801	5131	5933	6296	6801	8796	8971	11039	16025	23137	18020
Qatar	2500	3252	3758	4052	4897	6005	10061	16440	23429	27900	23000
Saudi Arabia	28011	30238	31223	32293	36915	47376	59459	69800	90217	115134	95567
Syrian Arab Republic	3832	3815	4752	4488	5111	8411	10862	11488	14655	18150	16300
United Arab Emirates	31721	35009	37293	42652	52074	72082	84654	100057	132500	177000	140000
Yemen	2008	2324	2466	2921	3675	3986	5378	6074	8514	10452	8500

Table A7 (continued)

## World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1999-2009

(Million dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Asia a	1365200	1678400	1558400	1659100	1976700	2487600	2888800	3333400	3819100	4573700	3667800
Afghanistan	1012	1176	1696	2452	2101	2177	2471	2582	2819	3020	3970
Australia	69158	71529	63888	72690	89084	109384	125281	139253	165336	200273	165471
Bangladesh	8331	8883	9018	8592	10434	12036	13889	16034	18596	23860	21833
Bhutan	182	175	191	197	249	411	386	420	526	540	529
Brunei Darussalam	1342	1107	1159	1556	1327	1422	1491	1676	2101	2574	2500
Cambodia	1591	1939	2094	2318	2560	3193	3927	4771	5439	6508	6200
China	165699	225094	243553	295170	412760	561229	659953	791461	956116	1132567	1005688
Fiji	903	830	886	901	1205	1446	1607	1804	1800	2266	1470
Hong Kong, China	180711	214042	202008	207969	233249	272893	300160	335754	370132	392962	352241
retained imports	58464	71863	65251	59352	61018	70044	75269	86097	93791	98927	90713
India	46979	51523	50392	56517	72558	99775	142870	178410	229371	321031	249590
Indonesia	33321	43595	37534	38340	42196	54877	75533	80346	92777	126950	91749
Japan	309995	379511	349089	337194	382930	454542	515866	579064	622243	762534	551960
Kiribati	41	40	41	50	52	59	74	63	70	70	68
Korea, Republic of	119752	160481	141098	152126	178827	224463	261238	309383	356846	435275	323085
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	525	535	510	447	462	713	882	1060	1065	1405	1260
Macao, China	2040	2255	2386	2530	2755	3478	3913	4565	5366	5365	4622
Malaysia	64966	81963	73866	79869	83300	105283	114625	131152	146982	156896	123832
Maldives	402	389	393	392	471	642	745	927	1096	1388	967
Mongolia	513	615	638	691	801	1021	1184	1486	2117	3616	2131
Myanmar	2323	2401	2877	2348	2091	2196	1927	2564	3312	4288	4316
Nepal	1422	1573	1473	1419	1754	1938	2283	2492	3097	3581	4392
New Caledonia	1006	924	931	1008	1541	1636	1774	2117	2809	3233	2574
New Zealand	14299	13906	13308	15047	18559	23195	26219	26424	30886	34367	25545
Northern Mariana Islands	523	607	554	646	660	664	591	489	300	160	70
Pakistan	10207	10864	10191	11233	13038	17949	25357	29825	32590	42329	31710
Palau	104	124	100	97	88	107	105	115	110	130	120
Papua New Guinea	1188	1151	1071	1137	1367	1680	1729	2260	2990	3560	3200
Philippines	32568	37027	34921	41092	42576	46102	49487	54078	57996	60420	45878
Samoa	115	106	130	135	137	163	187	219	227	249	204
Singapore	111060	134545	116000	116441	136218	173599	200047	238710	263155	319780	245785
retained imports	65062	75444	60421	58100	62735	81625	94944	110079	119885	157306	114016
Solomon Islands	110	92	90	67	94	121	185	217	287	329	270
Sri Lanka	5961	7177	5973	6105	6672	7973	8834	10258	11301	13953	10207
Taipei, Chinese	111449	140642	107944	113331	128130	169250	182614	202698	219252	240448	174371
Thailand	50342	61924	61962	64645	75824	94410	118178	128773	139966	178746	133801
Tonga	73	70	73	89	94	105	121	116	143	168	150
Tuvalu	8	5	4	11	8	11	13	13	16	26	33
Vanuatu	98	87	90	90	105	128	149	217	229	314	294
Viet Nam	11742	15638	16218	19746	25256	31969	36761	45015	62682	80714	69949

## Memorandum items:

World excluding a											
intra-EU (27) imports	...	5061000	4810000	4955000	5705000	6991000	8099000	9303000	10651000	12520000	9623000
intra-EU (15) imports	4490000	5274000	5041000	5214000	6037000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Europe excluding											
intra-EU (27) imports	...	1111840	1061060	1089210	1305270	1584860	1818930	2106640	2451590	2867290	2102150
intra-EU (15) imports	1165080	1324500	1292780	1348280	1637900	...	...	...	...	...	...

a Includes significant imports for re-export.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

Note: Breaks in the continuity of the value series for particular countries and regional groupings are indicated by an '!'. They result mainly from changes in the methods of collecting and reporting merchandise trade statistics.

It should be noted that the World and Asia totals contain a significant element of double counting due to the use of the general system of recording merchandise trade statistics which includes re-exports.

Recent figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat.

Table A8

## World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1999-2009

(Million dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>World</b>	<b>1394600</b>	<b>1483900</b>	<b>1487200</b>	<b>1599200</b>	<b>1836000</b>	<b>2222100</b>	<b>2487900</b>	<b>2822800</b>	<b>3387900</b>	<b>3826400</b>	<b>3350200</b>
North America	305900	330900	317100	325200	339800	393200	432700	479400	552200	603200	546800
Canada	35228	39271	37862	39567	43131	49058	54418	58880	63785	66378	57476
Mexico	11606	13567	12550	12474	12477	13973	16098	16372	17598	18474	15420
United States	259059	278089	266660	273207	284171	330185	362134	404127	470790	518316	473899
South and Central America	42700	46600	45600	44500	49400	57300	69900	79600	94000	108800	100100
Antigua and Barbuda	427	406	393	389	413	470	454	465	514	551	512
Argentina	4557	4775	4469	3428	4419	5202	6519	7899	10233	11918	10818
Aruba	908	995	978	986	1034	1237	1287	1306	1495	1675	1581
Bahamas	1778	1946	1776	2035	2028	2211	2460	2403	2566	2503	2234
Barbados	950	998	977	951	1063	1111	1290	1428	1607	1731	...
Belize	130	135	143	161	196	223	284	339	369	355	317
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1207	1057	1242	913	791	1024	1247	1441	1646	2003	1805
Bolivia	243	207	221	242	348	401	473	462	484	482	498
Brazil	6873	8961	8718	8790	9570	11615	14856	17946	22615	28822	26245
Chile	3780	3995	4071	4315	4990	5949	7040	7726	8851	10677	8401
Colombia	1876	1984	2122	1799	1852	2188	2594	3301	3559	4058	4104
Costa Rica	1643	1911	1899	1841	1990	2207	2585	2933	3521	4055	3735
Cuba	2627	2642	2416	2350	2845	3634	7075	7201	8588	9252	8785
Dominica	97	87	75	78	76	86	85	99	108	106	102
Dominican Republic	2767	3143	3024	2982	3401	3435	3865	4496	4722	4866	4868
Ecuador	681	793	799	820	812	940	940	959	1112	1223	1116
El Salvador	620	673	680	750	907	1039	1097	1387	1456	1483	1159
Grenada	141	146	129	128	132	159	115	129	149	151	139
Guatemala	653	702	948	1053	954	1015	1221	1410	1619	1732	1406
Guyana	147	169	172	172	157	161	148	148	173	212	...
Haiti	173	158	123	125	114	110	93	140	203	288	327
Honduras	427	487	488	525	573	635	684	727	778	903	979
Jamaica	1949	1988	1867	1881	2103	2262	2296	2613	2670	2762	2703
Netherlands Antilles	1506	1593	1605	1575	1648	1753	1791	1936	2048	2028	2004
Nicaragua	181	187	188	191	222	250	271	305	333	357	429
Panama	1747	1961	1958	2241	2503	2758	3193	3957	4887	5756	5382
Paraguay	554	573	525	531	550	597	610	726	883	1052	1103
Peru	1518	1445	1326	1342	1600	1872	2164	2532	3021	3515	3517
Saint Kitts and Nevis	98	95	94	86	104	131	158	172	168	155	126
Saint Lucia	307	323	272	248	317	366	434	342	354	362	345
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	126	126	131	135	131	143	156	169	158	150	144
Suriname	73	85	56	35	52	129	183	211	210	233	...
Trinidad and Tobago	592	543	563	598	672	838	883	800	910	...	...
Uruguay	1235	1249	1099	745	746	1086	1285	1361	1807	2192	2133
Europe	696600	718600	738200	809900	969200	1167400	1289700	1450800	1754600	1971200	1690500
Albania	253	429	495	552	695	997	1154	1481	1924	2420	2348
Austria	23184	22865	23734	25566	32090	37572	42201	45675	53708	61447	52576
Belgium	-	-	-	36285	43352	50621	54092	57209	72380	85373	78791
Belgium-Luxembourg	44073	48556	48970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	461	448	495	522	719	861	987	1137	1455	1658	1380
Bulgaria	1760	2129	2120	2162	2921	3984	4389	5287	6826	7988	6837
Croatia	3708	4056	4883	5581	8568	9372	9920	10800	12470	15160	11846
Cyprus	3655	3798	4067	4236	5009	5877	6177	6772	8305	11776	9677
Czech Republic	6928	6751	7034	7024	7754	9607	11730	13906	16895	21751	20278
Denmark	19982	23721	25134	26667	31672	36304	43372	52308	61965	72468	55040
Estonia	1486	1458	1576	1672	2189	2806	3191	3572	4337	5105	4368
Faeroe Islands	56	54	57	71	77	86	132	174	214	252	...
Finland	6457	7669	9148	10350	11383	15064	16898	17414	23326	31729	24984
France	80994	82115	81699	87900	100791	113772	121363	128051	148539	166429	142487
FYR Macedonia	249	290	198	220	360	429	489	581	799	992	850
Germany	80173	79659	84270	96785	116430	139462	160224	188433	222778	256240	226639
Greece	16464	19181	19384	20044	24202	32986	33806	35671	42984	50377	37690
Hungary	5171	5836	6949	7336	9131	10704	12732	13598	17163	20134	18101
Iceland	826	936	1003	1034	1281	1527	1952	1812	2264	2184	2257
Ireland	15526	18326	23266	29666	41785	52213	59402	68659	93239	101580	96745
Italy	58018	55998	57098	59562	70602	83302	88094	97554	110682	118398	101237
Latvia	1020	1131	1161	1221	1487	1751	2134	2613	3666	4496	3787
Lithuania	1083	1052	1147	1451	1864	2431	3074	3583	3980	4767	3740



Table A8 (continued)

## World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1999-2009

(Million dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Luxembourg	-	-	-	20291	25237	33638	40507	50372	65230	70927	60789
Malta	1198	1081	1108	1220	1421	1663	1977	2635	3386	3680	3346
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	524	923	1105	948
Netherlands	50835	48361	50121	54700	61317	71782	78182	82700	94217	102710	90897
Norway	16118	17528	18152	19228	21357	24964	29620	33114	40357	45595	37976
Poland	8331	10395	9745	10030	11170	13437	16212	20530	28818	35428	28815
Portugal	9144	8896	9256	10226	12216	14460	14993	18264	23071	26045	22539
Romania	1340	1720	2007	2326	3000	3590	5056	7005	9392	12818	9713
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2089	3140	4002	3478
Serbia and Montenegro	471	624	740	829	1130	1678	1909	-	-	-	-
Slovak Republic	1886	2218	2454	2787	3270	3713	4380	5403	7022	8435	6259
Slovenia	1873	1883	1958	2311	2786	3449	3970	4337	5684	7417	6027
Spain	51982	52112	55292	59599	73679	85303	93853	105869	127185	142515	122126
Sweden	19691	20014	21758	23757	30337	38624	42474	49342	62812	71829	60797
Switzerland	28628	29443	27888	29747	34529	42608	48512	53460	64258	76349	68822
Turkey	16230	19267	15084	13979	17909	22706	26450	25269	28624	34536	32759
United Kingdom	117357	118567	118786	132937	155455	194026	204062	233615	280565	285123	233316
European Union (27)	629600	645500	669200	738100	882600	1062100	1168500	1320400	1598200	1787000	1527600
Extra-EU (27) exports a	-	-	-	-	-	439100	487800	553000	673800	754400	651700
European Union (15)	593900	606000	627900	694300	830600	999100	1093500	1231100	1482700	1643200	1406700
Extra-EU (15) exports a	268600	274900	283900	309400	370900	451600	507200	...	...	...	...
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	16300	17600	19800	23200	26900	34700	41800	51600	65500	83700	69300
Armenia	129	130	179	176	199	324	403	475	571	636	577
Azerbaijan	236	234	256	321	392	453	625	841	1172	1454	1670
Belarus	745	989	1124	1317	1477	1726	2055	2385	3244	4151	3462
Georgia	217	206	299	370	418	508	648	801	976	1157	1218
Kazakhstan	933	905	1093	1363	1528	1817	1999	2584	3251	3981	3792
Kyrgyz Republic	60	57	76	120	137	193	234	351	654	884	969
Moldova	126	155	160	206	231	320	384	447	606	817	653
Russian Federation	9067	9565	11215	13450	16088	20469	24741	30866	38960	50551	41244
Tajikistan	52	63	62	60	66	81	103	110	116	134	142
Ukraine	3869	3800	3897	4583	5013	7460	8913	10822	13651	17302	13324
Africa	30100	31500	32200	34600	43100	52300	56100	62700	74100	85800	78300
Algeria	720	910	910	1300	1570	1853	2510	2582	2839	3480	3072
Angola	153	267	203	207	201	323	177	...	311	329	302
Benin	155	126	133	141	163	204	179	196	281	328	...
Botswana	305	306	326	439	626	774	844	771	559	878	903
Burundi	2	2	2	4	2	4	7	6	7	3	...
Cameroon	414	575	844	921	593	1056	857	900	1239	1355	1158
Cape Verde	95	101	120	144	190	220	253	361	468	575	530
Central African Republic	13	9	9	6	11	18	19	22	26	29	28
Congo	139	130	137	158	185	183	206	251	303	364	...
Côte d'Ivoire	507	415	509	513	560	641	697	706	775	856	816
Djibouti	65	69	74	79	87	87	95	97	92	129	...
Egypt	9276	9687	8815	9127	10837	14046	14449	15834	19660	24668	21302
Eritrea	44	54	113	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	392	387	391	450	588	800	789	890	1183	1775	...
Gabon	249	171	143	74	167	136	120	148	168	195	172
Gambia	78	62	61	61	84	73	80	92	119	123	...
Ghana	454	490	515	539	612	684	1083	1243	1614	1559	1722
Guinea	36	27	72	43	55	31	32	34	44	99	68
Kenya	720	727	824	773	876	1227	1523	1979	2409	2520	...
Lesotho	37	36	35	30	43	64	44	51	68	60	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	50	119	134	275	329	351	419	385	109	208	...
Madagascar	290	314	273	279	253	358	420	534	832	906	592
Malawi	49	34	44	49	40	41	43	80	...	...	...
Mali	94	92	140	150	208	227	253	291	359	442	...
Mauritania	25	30	36	74	44	52	80	87	85	104	176
Mauritius	1030	1066	1218	1146	1274	1449	1604	1663	2194	2530	2225
Morocco	2803	2854	3787	4098	5126	6304	7570	9269	11490	12840	12057
Mozambique	295	325	249	336	300	246	316	355	404	488	544
Namibia	262	163	271	258	399	456	391	505	579	538	505
Nigeria	980	1833	1653	2524	3473	3336	1433	1938	1097	1834	1769
Rwanda	36	41	45	38	48	65	83	74	126	326	249
Senegal	351	330	345	389	488	604	690	716	1097	1470	...

Table A8 (continued)

## World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1999-2009

(Million dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Seychelles	261	273	280	297	311	308	347	409	446	472	403
Sierra Leone	18	39	47	38	66	61	78	43	45	61	53
South Africa	5041	4888	4728	4863	8261	9634	11041	11912	13499	12394	11645
Sudan	82	24	14	130	31	35	101	220	342	457	370
Swaziland	51	271	112	90	200	235	273	274	447	...	...
Tanzania	576	575	854	860	900	1074	1215	1467	1836	2136	2220
Togo	54	46	53	72	72	122	145	159	197	253	...
Tunisia	2769	2680	2829	2603	2842	3520	3901	4162	4757	5831	5231
Uganda	188	205	208	216	249	350	488	469	517	705	876
Zambia	107	114	143	114	142	161	207	228	273	297	239
Zimbabwe	633	326	240	208	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>30300</b>	<b>33800</b>	<b>32900</b>	<b>34800</b>	<b>43800</b>	<b>50800</b>	<b>64400</b>	<b>78300</b>	<b>90400</b>	<b>98500</b>	<b>94500</b>
Bahrain	859	933	950	1068	1260	2676	3048	3322	3524	3740	3653
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	977	1429	2257	3740	4369	4362	4912	5544	6790	7285	...
Israel	12213	15319	12811	12159	13622	15990	17391	19145	21073	24061	21670
Jordan	1689	1602	1396	1743	1717	2052	2239	2850	3436	4353	4192
Kuwait	1299	1571	1401	1373	1763	2516	3840	7495	9104	10301	10385
Oman	413	452	606	606	655	736	939	1306	1631	1974	...
Qatar	209	337	649	606	1011	1633	2557	3489	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	5373	4779	5008	5177	5713	5852	11179	13973	15745	9132	9335
Syrian Arab Republic	1415	1480	1566	1347	1181	2343	2560	2649	3562	3770	3746
United Arab Emirates	1767	1843	2014	2191	2350	2560	4277	6259	7434	8958	9503
Yemen	141	174	130	129	244	292	285	...	578	1049	1077
<b>Asia</b>	<b>272700</b>	<b>304900</b>	<b>301400</b>	<b>326900</b>	<b>363900</b>	<b>466300</b>	<b>533300</b>	<b>620500</b>	<b>757200</b>	<b>875100</b>	<b>770800</b>
Australia	18550	19413	17689	19161	23227	27841	30378	32438	39786	44513	41246
Bangladesh	266	283	243	305	398	420	474	603	685	899	935
Bhutan	18	20	24	23	20	28	42	52	60	55	58
Cambodia	289	423	517	596	541	788	1064	1244	1510	1613	...
China	26165	30146	32901	39381	46375	62056	73909	91421	121654	146446	128600
Fiji	505	406	394	481	590	672	837	787	835	973	669
Hong Kong, China	35568	40362	41056	44546	46500	55103	63651	72674	84643	92048	86306
India	14006	16031	16799	19125	23633	37931	52199	69456	86648	102562	87434
Indonesia	4452	5061	5361	6519	5143	11755	12571	11093	12074	14731	13242
Japan	61447	69430	64769	66054	71784	89668	102071	115140	127060	146514	125858
Korea, Republic of	25766	29746	28103	27345	31753	40505	43711	48382	61729	75973	57304
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	101	150	141	159	131	168	200	194	255	372	...
Macao, China	2710	3280	3768	4758	5605	7856	8393	10159	13873	17517	18528
Malaysia	11800	13812	14331	14753	13459	16999	19463	21572	29384	30283	28108
Maldives	340	345	351	360	429	505	317	549	638	687	629
Mongolia	73	74	109	179	203	329	409	483	...	...	...
Myanmar	496	459	387	403	228	232	237	256	...	...	...
Nepal	454	410	303	192	302	356	271	252	340	494	548
New Zealand	4280	4355	4388	5338	6819	8149	8589	8062	9251	8997	7468
Pakistan	1264	1284	1302	1496	1476	1719	2043	2245	2224	2529	2416
Papua New Guinea	248	243	285	162	219	181	285	316	360	363	148
Philippines	3468	3377	3072	3428	3389	4043	4525	6444	9766	9715	10101
Samoa	47	...	...	...	...	94	113	133	138	...	...
Singapore	24845	28083	27562	29591	36423	46992	54057	64115	81453	97307	87805
Solomon Islands	51	45	47	15	24	26	37	51	56	54	68
Sri Lanka	940	915	1334	1247	1389	1506	1519	1604	1755	1981	1874
Taipei, Chinese	17037	19890	19760	21501	23028	25545	25574	28860	31015	34490	30635
Thailand	14542	13785	12932	15304	15694	18932	20011	24636	30124	33056	29934
Tonga	19	14	18	18	22	21	29	22	23	34	29
Vanuatu	106	118	112	90	108	118	135	140	177	213	217
Viet Nam	2493	2702	2810	2948	3272	3867	4232	5060	6415	6956	5666
<b>Memorandum items:</b>											
World excluding											
intra-EU (27) exports a	-	-	-	-	-	1599000	1807100	2055400	2463600	2793800	2474200
intra-EU (15) exports a	1069300	1152700	1143200	1214200	1376300	1674600	1901600	...	...	...	...
Europe excluding											
intra-EU (27) exports a	-	-	-	-	-	544300	608900	683400	830300	938600	814600
intra-EU (15) exports a	371300	387400	394200	424900	509500	619900	703400	...	...	...	...

a See the Metadata for estimation of intra and extra-EU trade.

Note: Due to frequent revisions to the services data, there are numerous breaks in the continuity of the data series at the country and regional levels. See the Metadata.

Table A9

## World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1999-2009

(Million dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>World</b>	<b>1367000</b>	<b>1460500</b>	<b>1478600</b>	<b>1564200</b>	<b>1786100</b>	<b>2124100</b>	<b>2364000</b>	<b>2645700</b>	<b>3131700</b>	<b>3555000</b>	<b>3142600</b>
<b>North America</b>	<b>237600</b>	<b>268200</b>	<b>264200</b>	<b>270900</b>	<b>291700</b>	<b>335900</b>	<b>365900</b>	<b>408700</b>	<b>443700</b>	<b>477600</b>	<b>429200</b>
Canada	40060	43597	43236	44455	51771	58023	64906	71841	81723	87953	77579
Mexico	14061	16718	16521	17031	17571	19250	20915	22329	23228	24701	21022
United States	183485	207880	204478	209397	222346	258675	280091	314493	338759	364930	330590
<b>South and Central America</b>	<b>50600</b>	<b>54800</b>	<b>55100</b>	<b>48800</b>	<b>51200</b>	<b>58600</b>	<b>71300</b>	<b>81300</b>	<b>99700</b>	<b>120400</b>	<b>110500</b>
Antigua and Barbuda	170	147	159	163	174	182	218	249	271	264	241
Argentina	8599	8960	8262	4775	5462	6374	7364	8242	10569	12729	11344
Aruba	635	620	589	574	690	760	885	968	910	1093	784
Bahamas	884	969	896	929	1009	1169	1209	1510	1502	1306	1070
Barbados	433	460	471	466	492	519	632	679	755	919	...
Belize	99	116	111	121	127	139	147	143	159	161	154
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	3982	4236	4509	3837	3251	4265	5183	5746	8438	10073	9223
Bolivia	436	450	382	417	534	590	664	808	883	1018	993
Brazil	13357	15574	15825	13496	14350	16111	22409	27149	34700	44396	44074
Chile	4474	4664	4848	4953	5555	6653	7572	8250	9733	11386	9351
Colombia	3082	3242	3535	3234	3298	3873	4704	5428	6170	7109	6807
Costa Rica	1185	1261	1167	1170	1231	1370	1502	1617	1814	1878	1640
Cuba	926	778	694	589	661	776	1018	1263	1330	2090	1375
Dominica	54	48	47	50	41	45	48	50	63	69	62
Dominican Republic	1224	1340	1249	1271	1179	1168	1431	1511	1692	1757	1616
Ecuador	1140	1225	1395	1559	1575	1889	2079	2265	2481	2885	2553
El Salvador	800	912	938	1007	1040	1130	1192	1479	1718	1972	1528
Grenada	78	85	79	86	77	80	88	101	104	106	86
Guatemala	760	786	891	1018	1085	1324	1429	1756	2017	2116	1857
Guyana	178	193	192	196	172	208	201	245	273	323	...
Haiti	222	270	252	251	247	336	299	371	479	561	736
Honduras	491	688	705	726	746	840	923	1027	1126	1204	1059
Jamaica	1286	1391	1480	1552	1538	1677	1676	1969	2224	2304	1924
Netherlands Antilles	662	728	787	788	801	787	805	749	794	870	929
Nicaragua	319	334	346	336	353	385	424	451	524	572	517
Panama	1102	1096	1053	1256	1253	1412	1759	1673	2065	2550	2093
Paraguay	463	390	362	321	318	287	329	365	442	566	505
Peru	2105	2165	2274	2325	2493	2603	2996	3266	4213	5473	4619
Saint Kitts and Nevis	66	72	71	73	75	76	90	96	98	119	111
Saint Lucia	137	126	125	124	141	148	174	182	199	209	180
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	59	52	54	54	61	69	72	80	103	96	91
Suriname	136	177	164	152	188	251	339	250	292	367	...
Trinidad and Tobago	253	363	339	340	335	314	471	311	320	...	...
Uruguay	760	842	773	593	602	748	901	937	1072	1365	1040
<b>Europe</b>	<b>647700</b>	<b>665500</b>	<b>685200</b>	<b>741600</b>	<b>882800</b>	<b>1031000</b>	<b>1129100</b>	<b>1236500</b>	<b>1471600</b>	<b>1643500</b>	<b>1431200</b>
Albania	152	413	422	561	734	991	1318	1552	1893	2361	2215
Austria	17144	16383	17491	18645	23645	27897	30625	33407	39007	42738	37023
Belgium	-	-	-	35288	42163	48260	50408	52387	68747	82932	74111
Belgium-Luxembourg	38815	41444	42856	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	277	256	262	298	375	422	425	459	590	632	565
Bulgaria	1473	1660	1894	1740	2424	3213	3382	4097	5193	5945	4622
Croatia	2055	1782	1918	2378	2950	3523	3349	3491	3842	4517	3803
Cyprus	1537	1563	1592	1635	2089	2552	2614	2850	3635	4863	3994
Czech Republic	5772	5364	5487	6372	7240	8932	10110	11867	14401	17766	18887
Denmark	18402	21063	22121	24305	28254	33401	37002	45232	53998	62432	51031
Estonia	829	870	949	1081	1370	1715	2173	2462	3033	3308	2496
Faeroe Islands	95	97	105	131	146	161	224	267	359	374	...
Finland	7491	8323	7994	9763	12020	14422	17591	18618	22715	30388	22701
France	62102	64400	66121	72428	86476	98553	105981	112364	128628	140956	126425
FYR Macedonia	226	260	253	267	370	485	527	545	745	970	798
Germany	139388	135812	140593	143769	171365	195352	209790	224591	259449	289676	253110
Greece	8831	10918	11189	9447	10730	13560	14292	15899	19783	24392	19525
Hungary	4283	4708	5470	6749	9022	10043	11275	11942	15617	18560	15939
Iceland	1012	1149	1058	1105	1481	1818	2531	2542	2942	2511	1946
Ireland	26474	31212	35281	42765	54520	65328	71386	78460	94871	109290	103449
Italy	56240	54632	56087	61110	73107	81673	88364	98107	118685	127861	114581
Latvia	628	680	662	692	917	1164	1541	1962	2679	3163	2179
Lithuania	747	655	669	878	1215	1578	1989	2462	3282	4133	2814

Table A9 (continued)

## World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1999-2009

(Million dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Luxembourg	-	-	-	12388	15511	20912	24559	29831	37936	41273	36006
Malta	722	735	735	769	861	1031	1186	1750	2195	2283	2088
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	277	313	501	401
Netherlands	48121	49941	52166	56492	62954	68565	72413	74678	83762	91918	84708
Norway	15214	14832	15667	17834	20415	23871	28709	31227	38941	43928	37604
Poland	6837	8862	8853	9165	10810	13213	15310	19438	23780	30035	23709
Portugal	7064	6810	6573	6906	8022	9372	10089	11725	13941	16230	14094
Romania	1759	1948	2113	2304	2913	3829	5425	6901	8787	11776	10008
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2114	3456	4239	3407
Serbia and Montenegro	243	293	323	537	795	1192	1478	-	-	-	-
Slovak Republic	1812	1779	1971	2321	3012	3415	4015	4605	6449	9084	7933
Slovenia	1506	1423	1443	1715	2163	2579	2889	3222	4220	4944	4488
Spain	31544	32837	34903	38445	47607	58822	66739	78175	96023	104365	86467
Sweden	22511	23367	22920	23856	28647	32990	35141	39432	46175	53318	45835
Switzerland	14760	14533	14049	14714	16881	21852	25593	26592	31574	36277	35472
Turkey	8449	7624	5633	5528	6690	9188	10311	10739	14547	16637	15607
United Kingdom	93170	96893	97352	107177	122948	145172	158325	170273	195402	196896	160873
European Union (27)	605200	624300	645500	698200	832000	967500	1054600	1156700	1372400	1530500	1329100
Extra-EU (27) imports a	-	-	-	-	-	386900	421500	461900	547600	621600	542900
European Union (15)	577300	594000	613600	662800	788000	914300	992700	1083200	1279100	1414700	1229900
Extra-EU (15) imports a	259800	268900	275600	287700	339900	402700	441900	...	...	...	...
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	20000	24000	29500	33900	39600	50300	59400	69800	90100	113300	90800
Armenia	183	177	192	217	264	419	517	600	772	952	834
Azerbaijan	476	475	650	1283	2027	2702	2625	2784	3324	3826	3297
Belarus	431	524	782	826	820	943	1057	1643	2011	2597	2032
Georgia	224	216	231	323	355	440	584	687	872	1154	893
Kazakhstan	1104	1831	2609	3506	3712	5058	7375	8621	11473	10915	9883
Kyrgyz Republic	152	144	121	145	157	219	287	456	577	988	854
Moldova	168	190	195	243	268	331	390	457	594	779	669
Russian Federation	13351	16230	19819	22852	26487	32216	37795	43679	56768	73616	59388
Tajikistan	43	57	70	103	120	205	250	393	590	453	289
Ukraine	2292	2590	3167	3143	3979	6162	6962	8582	11055	15777	10791
Africa	37400	38600	41200	42300	48500	60100	71800	84800	107900	136700	114200
Algeria	2560	2360	2440	2480	2920	3858	4787	4780	6934	11063	10910
Angola	2194	2271	3176	2766	2774	4285	6191	6860	12384	20020	10877
Benin	213	186	186	203	244	273	267	342	491	500	...
Botswana	515	538	512	517	652	783	840	834	1193	1348	1122
Burundi	18	36	31	34	38	75	125	193	168	173	...
Cameroon	699	934	1056	1198	1177	1448	1428	1416	1719	2571	2081
Cape Verde	112	97	113	138	183	194	201	242	285	349	324
Central African Republic	107	113	96	90	88	106	105	120	148	165	146
Congo	854	728	842	917	866	1012	1413	2422	3523	3767	...
Côte d'Ivoire	1358	1142	1188	1447	1657	1896	1982	2087	2263	2487	2324
Djibouti	60	65	60	55	60	70	76	81	99	119	...
Egypt	5959	7161	6356	6013	6038	7470	9507	10288	13088	16335	12765
Eritrea	101	24	28	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	463	479	516	556	689	932	1178	1154	1737	2379	...
Gabon	854	846	695	741	821	921	1020	1232	1455	1632	1279
Gambia	62	61	55	54	36	46	45	94	79	88	...
Ghana	555	514	538	536	743	904	1140	1428	1808	2038	2166
Guinea	258	183	220	156	188	195	194	221	248	398	362
Kenya	505	665	712	588	575	803	955	1235	1479	1663	...
Lesotho	47	41	38	45	69	86	88	75	88	85	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	887	815	964	1343	1528	1753	2128	2324	2497	3572	...
Madagascar	336	395	424	561	479	474	462	559	987	1470	1059
Malawi	185	167	171	222	189	211	222	222	...	...	...
Mali	351	324	414	380	478	528	583	672	774	1022	...
Mauritania	152	168	194	155	187	260	379	406	...	724	551
Mauritius	719	748	799	775	875	1005	1193	1312	1562	1910	1586
Morocco	1537	1520	1705	1903	2350	2805	3103	3562	4527	5628	5318
Mozambique	392	439	607	559	553	511	627	729	819	918	1004
Namibia	418	308	261	223	269	411	359	421	505	581	602
Nigeria	3311	3144	4420	4688	5715	5973	6384	10667	12364	...	...
Rwanda	106	113	113	124	104	123	176	214	259	504	503
Senegal	419	396	403	457	567	684	777	808	1205	1722	...

Table A9 (continued)

## World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1999-2009

(Million dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Seychelles	152	186	212	209	213	211	231	265	299	330	303
Sierra Leone	79	82	93	76	89	87	86	78	90	117	107
South Africa	5580	5657	5109	5376	7848	10063	11833	13900	16100	16515	14348
Sudan	270	632	638	784	805	1023	1801	2728	2873	2552	2169
Swaziland	161	300	192	202	342	363	396	365	494	...	...
Tanzania	723	620	635	611	685	923	1131	1212	1366	1576	1691
Togo	130	116	129	147	204	237	249	261	303	358	...
Tunisia	1106	1119	1332	1353	1510	1869	2075	2338	2662	3226	2803
Uganda	419	459	479	521	...	473	593	756	958	1233	1426
Zambia	298	322	353	361	388	418	446	562	887	881	687
Zimbabwe	647	494	439	447	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Middle East	43800	48800	46900	51100	60500	77700	97400	120500	158800	187600	170700
Bahrain	716	757	766	945	907	1248	1416	1605	1701	2030	1741
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1905	2161	2451	5381	6432	9730	10407	11407	14760	17076	...
Israel	10047	11703	11644	10701	10978	12611	13498	14424	17322	19629	16921
Jordan	1485	1463	1520	1627	1690	1972	2465	2854	3356	3926	3657
Kuwait	3867	4115	4520	4881	5534	6202	7444	8805	10494	12149	11100
Oman	1714	1759	1899	1880	2573	3152	3145	3898	4876	6122	...
Qatar	823	870	966	1050	1283	1667	3640	5680	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	9426	10928	7155	7152	7936	11057	19684	29488	45917	49571	45540
Syrian Arab Republic	1416	1468	1494	1675	1697	2071	2274	2437	2917	3127	2963
United Arab Emirates	7757	8275	8893	9934	11440	14655	18891	24322	33372	42773	36799
Yemen	672	757	794	883	947	1004	1183	1800	1811	2289	2080
Asia	329900	360500	356400	375600	411700	510400	569100	644200	759900	875900	796000
Australia	18385	18555	17020	18023	21476	27377	29909	31600	39197	47613	41360
Bangladesh	1318	1523	1423	1318	1595	1835	2011	2111	2673	3496	3203
Bhutan	34	46	42	60	108	103	128	108	110	161	134
Cambodia	285	321	340	368	425	502	632	760	871	935	...
China	30967	35858	39032	46080	54852	71602	83173	100327	129254	158004	158200
Fiji	364	323	285	273	384	463	503	514	515	593	421
Hong Kong, China	23759	24588	24797	25833	25994	30983	33838	36905	42450	46918	44379
India	17045	18898	19792	20776	24679	35293	46820	58222	70127	87395	79774
Indonesia	12139	15381	15596	16770	17171	20620	21836	21175	24075	27994	27626
Japan	103151	105230	98762	97865	99906	119925	122369	133900	148685	163270	146903
Korea, Republic of	26773	32957	32473	36132	39928	49373	58055	68023	82108	92915	74978
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	91	87	87	97	108	132	154	183	242	303	...
Macao, China	703	812	876	1046	1147	1351	1559	1882	2664	3467	3149
Malaysia	14622	16603	16539	16248	17323	18967	21750	23421	28580	30060	27052
Maldives	107	108	108	110	119	155	210	226	265	344	279
Mongolia	140	158	198	260	249	496	468	514	...	...	...
Myanmar	277	310	345	296	403	444	486	547	...	...	...
Nepal	202	193	205	231	258	376	424	488	716	840	771
New Zealand	4482	4429	4265	4715	5667	7130	8151	7795	9078	9553	7703
Pakistan	1894	2109	2216	2095	3102	5101	7206	8094	8426	9285	6732
Papua New Guinea	728	772	662	678	862	968	1151	1478	1824	1751	1657
Philippines	5013	5175	5298	5386	5322	5764	5797	6211	7391	8348	8344
Samoa	19	...	...	...	...	41	55	56	55	...	...
Singapore	25119	29393	31838	33355	39867	49555	54870	64635	73847	86190	81352
Solomon Islands	86	70	80	49	62	42	57	66	95	113	95
Sri Lanka	1388	1592	1735	1553	1646	1872	2051	2359	2568	2975	2487
Taipei, Chinese	23285	25507	23435	23852	24803	29859	31420	31752	34265	34292	29095
Thailand	13464	15329	14475	16572	17999	22909	26881	32841	38173	46029	37823
Tonga	30	18	24	28	32	32	34	31	33	44	40
Vanuatu	65	62	67	47	56	61	69	66	70	90	87
Viet Nam	3040	3252	3382	3698	4050	4739	4420	5082	7137	7881	6759
<b>Memorandum items:</b>											
World excluding											
intra-EU (27) imports a	-	-	-	-	-	1543500	1730900	1950900	2306900	2646100	2356400
intra-EU (15) imports a	1049500	1135300	1140500	1189100	1338100	1612500	1813200	...	...	...	...
Europe excluding											
intra-EU (27) imports a	-	-	-	-	-	450400	496000	541700	646800	734600	645000
intra-EU (15) imports a	330200	340300	347100	366500	434800	519400	578300	...	...	...	...

a See the Metadata for estimation of intra and extra-EU trade.

Note: Due to frequent revisions to the services data, there are numerous breaks in the continuity of the data series at the country and regional levels. See the Metadata.

Table A10

## Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2007-2009

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination	World <sup>a</sup>			North America			South & Central America			Europe		
		2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>World</b>													
Agricultural products		1132.88	1340.15	1168.85	150.58	163.87	141.94	40.03	54.53	43.67	550.28	635.98	545.23
Food		916.15	1111.96	986.88	121.96	135.84	122.85	34.83	48.63	39.31	453.70	536.23	469.35
Fish		90.05	97.28	90.73	15.40	16.17	15.57	1.69	1.97	2.07	41.17	44.00	39.28
Other food products		826.10	1014.69	896.15	106.56	119.67	107.28	33.14	46.66	37.24	412.54	492.23	430.08
Raw materials		216.73	228.18	181.97	28.62	28.03	19.08	5.20	5.90	4.36	96.58	99.75	75.88
Fuels and mining products		2656.77	3521.71	2262.88	488.46	614.47	353.81	84.03	125.00	80.03	1001.74	1304.28	795.50
Ores and other minerals		259.63	309.36	218.83	19.55	23.44	14.43	5.09	6.56	3.33	101.18	114.03	65.25
Fuels		2029.04	2852.75	1807.60	411.34	538.25	306.38	71.79	110.77	72.12	721.31	1020.89	627.96
Non-ferrous metals		368.10	359.61	236.45	57.57	52.78	33.00	7.15	7.66	4.57	179.25	169.36	102.29
Manufactures		9528.87	10468.21	8354.65	1825.62	1860.31	1479.75	310.80	388.80	300.67	4310.60	4658.58	3620.15
Iron and steel		481.11	589.95	326.33	55.16	70.74	32.66	12.83	20.59	11.85	236.42	265.58	130.62
Chemicals		1475.11	1676.07	1447.12	217.26	239.72	208.52	60.05	78.67	62.92	765.82	853.09	729.13
Pharmaceuticals		372.02	419.84	431.47	66.96	69.32	73.83	11.06	12.87	12.92	232.86	266.35	267.40
Other chemicals		1103.10	1256.22	1015.65	150.30	170.41	134.70	49.00	65.80	50.01	532.95	586.73	461.73
Other semi-manufactures		918.98	1004.65	798.61	163.48	159.56	123.77	26.39	33.23	26.24	463.37	497.52	381.56
Machinery and transport equipment		4971.02	5366.62	4209.06	1033.71	1030.26	805.31	163.69	200.55	153.06	2078.54	2206.98	1667.28
Office and telecom equipment		1517.70	1572.01	1322.82	318.01	318.82	282.58	34.61	40.92	32.80	529.41	554.25	447.67
EDP and office equipment		546.58	550.85	462.81	135.15	131.94	119.38	11.39	12.65	11.74	231.70	234.73	188.71
Telecommunications equipment		558.75	602.40	506.41	144.73	149.76	131.70	19.17	23.70	17.03	216.33	226.92	187.67
Integrated circuits		412.37	418.75	353.60	38.13	37.12	31.49	4.05	4.58	4.03	81.38	92.60	71.30
Transport equipment		1716.29	1837.91	1379.55	397.01	374.03	260.97	68.63	81.45	59.88	836.35	868.94	656.11
Automotive products		1201.98	1245.76	846.68	316.85	288.94	198.15	42.69	48.92	33.18	595.40	600.28	413.52
Other transport equipment		514.31	592.15	532.87	80.16	85.09	62.82	25.93	32.53	26.70	240.95	268.66	242.59
Other machinery		1737.04	1956.70	1506.68	318.69	337.42	261.76	60.46	78.17	60.38	712.78	783.79	563.49
Textiles		241.33	253.36	211.05	33.51	32.58	27.55	12.38	13.94	11.30	96.57	96.99	76.09
Clothing		347.06	364.91	315.62	86.44	82.70	72.91	7.97	8.20	6.26	165.93	181.85	159.67
Other manufactures		1094.25	1212.65	1046.85	236.06	244.74	209.02	27.49	33.63	29.04	503.95	556.59	475.80
Personal and household goods		232.90	256.63	218.28	56.97	57.88	48.58	5.11	6.55	5.32	122.31	132.41	112.33
Scientific and controlling instruments		279.35	309.62	270.91	55.57	61.03	54.96	7.55	9.74	8.62	105.32	116.47	98.29
Miscellaneous manufactures		582.00	646.40	557.66	123.52	125.83	105.49	14.83	17.34	15.10	276.32	307.70	265.18
<b>Total merchandise exports <sup>b</sup></b>		<b>13670.00</b>	<b>15763.00</b>	<b>12178.00</b>	<b>2518.47</b>	<b>2695.47</b>	<b>2026.06</b>	<b>448.92</b>	<b>585.99</b>	<b>437.28</b>	<b>5988.68</b>	<b>6759.70</b>	<b>5105.37</b>
<b>North America</b>													
Agricultural products		178.03	211.17	178.81	74.99	83.09	70.49	12.00	16.38	12.70	20.78	22.71	17.37
Food		134.31	168.01	145.63	58.75	68.23	60.26	10.00	14.24	10.99	13.67	16.13	12.55
Fish		8.73	8.68	7.94	3.77	3.85	3.51	0.16	0.16	0.15	1.76	1.69	1.42
Other food products		125.58	159.33	137.69	54.98	64.38	56.75	9.84	14.08	10.84	11.92	14.45	11.13
Raw materials		43.72	43.17	33.18	16.24	14.86	10.23	2.01	2.14	1.71	7.11	6.58	4.82
Fuels and mining products		258.44	345.51	217.55	172.69	225.32	133.31	16.33	24.73	17.07	32.81	49.22	30.28
Ores and other minerals		42.15	51.40	33.92	8.89	11.94	6.50	0.83	1.31	0.72	14.17	16.38	10.42
Fuels		172.25	252.72	157.38	136.36	187.19	110.27	14.67	22.55	15.61	11.85	26.67	16.35
Non-ferrous metals		44.04	41.39	26.25	27.44	26.19	16.55	0.82	0.88	0.74	6.78	6.17	3.51
Manufactures		1325.78	1389.28	1129.82	671.64	669.85	534.92	95.16	117.54	93.38	246.61	265.46	217.58
Iron and steel		26.96	35.53	21.02	18.92	23.85	13.56	1.67	3.75	2.10	2.75	3.17	1.57
Chemicals		199.79	228.93	197.79	72.58	79.97	67.31	20.10	26.56	20.48	58.49	63.41	58.98
Pharmaceuticals		41.27	46.00	52.11	9.43	9.17	10.89	2.55	2.83	2.86	24.18	28.37	31.05
Other chemicals		158.52	182.93	145.68	63.15	70.80	56.42	17.55	23.73	17.61	34.31	35.04	27.92
Other semi-manufactures		110.61	117.23	91.92	66.30	65.37	52.88	6.65	8.00	6.34	16.21	18.37	13.24
Machinery and transport equipment		800.47	814.51	650.44	421.99	408.56	322.15	53.17	64.34	51.67	127.81	136.14	104.53
Office and telecom equipment		203.64	208.04	173.68	94.21	96.40	87.06	17.48	20.05	16.42	28.91	29.05	21.19
EDP and office equipment		63.95	61.56	53.31	28.75	28.03	26.17	8.02	8.50	7.44	12.30	11.28	8.02
Telecommunications equipment		85.16	91.07	78.65	54.86	57.26	50.69	7.35	8.74	6.72	10.44	11.71	9.01
Integrated circuits		54.53	55.41	41.72	10.60	11.11	10.20	2.12	2.80	2.26	6.17	6.06	4.16
Transport equipment		342.67	332.56	256.00	203.00	182.48	131.56	16.02	19.05	15.45	59.36	64.15	49.81
Automotive products		220.19	209.31	143.07	170.95	151.30	108.12	8.10	9.13	6.28	20.87	23.30	11.78
Other transport equipment		122.48	123.25	112.93	32.05	31.19	23.44	7.91	9.92	9.17	38.49	40.84	38.03
Other machinery		254.16	273.91	220.76	124.78	129.67	103.53	19.67	25.24	19.80	39.54	42.95	33.53
Textiles		16.96	16.48	13.20	9.97	9.17	7.58	3.41	3.53	2.67	1.48	1.50	1.16
Clothing		11.04	10.63	9.36	8.44	8.07	7.00	1.00	0.74	0.66	0.78	0.86	0.81
Other manufactures		159.95	165.97	146.09	73.44	74.85	64.43	9.16	10.61	9.46	39.08	42.01	37.30
Personal and household goods		18.19	17.34	13.30	15.13	14.12	10.48	0.63	0.71	0.60	0.83	0.87	0.67
Scientific and controlling instruments		58.46	62.15	56.39	18.83	20.53	18.71	3.16	3.80	3.47	17.09	18.55	16.78
Miscellaneous manufactures		83.30	86.47	76.41	39.48	40.21	35.25	5.38	6.11	5.39	21.16	22.59	19.85
<b>Total merchandise exports <sup>b</sup></b>		<b>1840.76</b>	<b>2035.21</b>	<b>1602.42</b>	<b>951.31</b>	<b>1013.43</b>	<b>768.66</b>	<b>129.52</b>	<b>164.94</b>	<b>128.22</b>	<b>325.28</b>	<b>369.06</b>	<b>291.92</b>

Table A10 (continued)

## Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2007-2009

(Billion dollars)

CIS			Africa			Middle East			Asia			Destination
2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	Origin
World												
43.21	55.56	43.66	50.05	65.48	55.81	47.45	63.40	57.35	247.63	297.45	273.87	Agricultural products
39.08	50.61	39.69	44.24	58.87	49.83	43.19	58.73	53.61	176.39	220.01	207.92	Food
3.28	3.91	3.30	2.03	2.72	2.65	1.07	1.36	1.34	25.13	26.82	25.91	Fish
35.80	46.70	36.40	42.21	56.14	47.18	42.12	57.38	52.27	151.26	193.20	182.00	Other food products
4.13	4.95	3.97	5.81	6.62	5.98	4.26	4.67	3.74	71.23	77.43	65.95	Raw materials
43.32	65.46	37.45	53.39	76.68	52.65	50.50	69.86	46.02	862.06	1196.54	832.04	Fuels and mining products
4.94	7.26	3.66	3.82	7.58	3.92	3.01	4.43	2.98	120.04	143.66	123.06	Ores and other minerals
34.53	53.97	31.35	45.09	64.14	44.93	40.07	55.89	36.69	634.74	942.87	626.22	Fuels
3.86	4.23	2.43	4.48	4.95	3.79	7.42	9.55	6.36	107.28	110.01	82.76	Non-ferrous metals
307.47	390.17	225.92	254.74	314.26	271.35	384.46	476.12	393.09	2089.49	2329.83	2008.22	Manufactures
18.07	23.26	14.00	16.33	22.86	19.74	34.73	48.05	26.37	106.42	137.53	89.69	Iron and steel
39.26	48.23	37.01	35.39	44.16	38.69	36.58	42.22	39.89	311.18	363.38	321.49	Chemicals
9.74	12.54	11.41	9.08	10.38	10.33	7.63	8.83	9.69	32.11	37.17	42.70	Pharmaceuticals
29.52	35.69	25.60	26.31	33.78	28.36	28.95	33.39	30.20	279.06	326.21	278.79	Other chemicals
32.16	40.09	26.33	28.81	35.73	32.70	50.42	60.62	51.45	151.79	175.05	153.72	Other semi-manufactures
156.46	202.65	99.53	129.25	161.46	134.94	197.22	243.22	198.69	1182.87	1285.02	1111.97	Machinery and transport equipment
24.29	26.70	14.62	21.64	25.09	20.06	35.35	39.99	34.83	552.88	565.31	489.52	Office and telecom equipment
7.76	7.59	4.90	6.39	7.08	6.15	11.29	13.14	12.44	142.67	143.60	119.39	EDP and office equipment
15.59	18.15	9.03	13.71	16.44	12.61	22.57	24.93	20.84	125.45	141.75	126.96	Telecommunications equipment
0.94	0.95	0.70	1.54	1.58	1.29	1.49	1.91	1.55	284.76	279.96	243.17	Integrated circuits
61.78	84.14	28.64	50.84	61.37	48.19	73.82	96.43	74.04	203.76	239.47	217.71	Transport equipment
50.91	68.64	18.91	37.83	45.79	34.89	54.03	71.98	48.18	101.71	118.69	98.49	Automotive products
10.87	15.50	9.73	13.02	15.58	13.31	19.79	24.45	25.86	102.06	120.78	119.22	Other transport equipment
70.39	91.80	56.26	56.76	75.00	66.69	88.05	106.80	89.82	426.23	480.24	404.74	Other machinery
8.43	10.73	7.82	15.10	17.22	14.89	14.21	17.59	14.54	60.20	63.55	57.86	Textiles
20.86	24.27	14.56	7.96	7.49	6.73	11.97	13.41	12.83	44.91	46.21	41.73	Clothing
32.23	40.96	26.67	21.91	25.33	23.66	39.33	50.99	49.34	232.11	259.09	231.77	Other manufactures
10.87	14.62	9.38	5.60	6.67	6.05	6.89	9.28	8.59	24.98	29.03	27.79	Personal and household goods
5.38	6.90	4.75	4.94	5.54	5.17	7.02	8.35	8.04	93.29	101.36	90.82	Scientific and controlling instruments
15.98	19.45	12.54	11.38	13.12	12.44	25.41	33.36	32.71	113.84	128.70	113.16	Miscellaneous manufactures
<b>399.28</b>	<b>517.53</b>	<b>310.97</b>	<b>368.70</b>	<b>470.39</b>	<b>390.54</b>	<b>497.19</b>	<b>629.64</b>	<b>510.34</b>	<b>3277.38</b>	<b>3913.31</b>	<b>3197.25</b>	<b>Total merchandise exports b</b>
North America												
2.14	3.05	2.17	7.07	8.73	6.06	5.02	6.99	5.22	55.67	70.07	64.61	Agricultural products
2.04	2.88	2.03	6.58	8.12	5.54	4.49	6.40	4.81	38.45	51.87	49.27	Food
0.21	0.22	0.15	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	2.78	2.70	2.64	Fish
1.83	2.66	1.88	6.56	8.09	5.50	4.47	6.37	4.78	35.67	49.17	46.62	Other food products
0.10	0.17	0.15	0.49	0.61	0.52	0.53	0.59	0.40	17.22	18.20	15.34	Raw materials
0.22	0.44	0.17	1.70	3.18	2.59	1.37	2.13	1.88	33.01	39.94	31.90	Fuels and mining products
0.04	0.13	0.01	0.33	0.83	0.36	0.18	0.24	0.18	17.70	20.58	15.72	Ores and other minerals
0.13	0.20	0.12	1.22	2.28	2.18	0.75	1.27	1.31	6.97	12.00	11.21	Fuels
0.05	0.11	0.04	0.15	0.07	0.05	0.44	0.62	0.40	8.33	7.36	4.97	Non-ferrous metals
9.55	12.27	6.81	17.61	20.35	18.61	39.70	48.00	40.00	244.79	255.44	218.28	Manufactures
0.09	0.11	0.12	0.54	0.55	0.71	0.70	0.75	0.41	2.28	3.34	2.56	Iron and steel
0.81	1.09	0.80	2.02	2.31	2.21	2.72	3.22	2.89	42.95	52.29	45.05	Chemicals
0.15	0.16	0.13	0.23	0.25	0.33	0.46	0.54	0.64	4.28	4.67	6.20	Pharmaceuticals
0.67	0.93	0.68	1.78	2.06	1.88	2.26	2.68	2.25	38.67	47.63	38.85	Other chemicals
0.32	0.49	0.28	1.00	1.28	1.20	6.51	7.75	4.99	13.54	15.89	12.97	Other semi-manufactures
7.27	9.43	4.99	12.64	14.67	13.03	26.39	32.27	27.82	150.86	149.00	126.18	Machinery and transport equipment
0.57	0.52	0.32	1.20	1.29	0.96	2.28	2.73	2.69	58.91	57.99	45.03	Office and telecom equipment
0.36	0.25	0.16	0.39	0.47	0.36	0.92	1.02	1.05	13.20	12.00	10.10	EDP and office equipment
0.16	0.21	0.11	0.74	0.75	0.54	1.04	1.33	1.36	10.51	11.06	10.22	Telecommunications equipment
0.04	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.32	0.38	0.28	35.20	34.93	24.71	Integrated circuits
2.99	3.92	1.62	5.40	6.14	5.62	13.12	17.11	14.93	42.54	39.62	36.97	Transport equipment
1.79	2.53	0.48	2.67	3.58	2.56	6.28	9.71	6.30	9.31	9.77	7.55	Automotive products
1.20	1.40	1.14	2.74	2.56	3.06	6.84	7.41	8.63	33.23	29.85	29.42	Other transport equipment
3.71	4.99	3.05	6.03	7.25	6.45	10.98	12.43	10.20	49.41	51.40	44.18	Other machinery
0.06	0.06	0.03	0.08	0.12	0.07	0.15	0.17	0.16	1.80	1.92	1.53	Textiles
0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.14	0.21	0.18	0.62	0.68	0.65	Clothing
0.98	1.07	0.57	1.31	1.40	1.35	3.09	3.62	3.56	32.76	32.31	29.35	Other manufactures
0.04	0.05	0.03	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.24	0.33	0.30	1.22	1.15	1.10	Personal and household goods
0.38	0.50	0.33	0.70	0.71	0.78	1.52	1.74	1.75	16.77	16.32	14.58	Scientific and controlling instruments
0.55	0.52	0.21	0.52	0.57	0.48	1.33	1.56	1.51	14.77	14.83	13.66	Miscellaneous manufactures
<b>12.17</b>	<b>16.03</b>	<b>9.35</b>	<b>27.65</b>	<b>33.61</b>	<b>28.30</b>	<b>48.87</b>	<b>60.16</b>	<b>49.47</b>	<b>343.56</b>	<b>375.63</b>	<b>324.23</b>	<b>Total merchandise exports b</b>

Table A10 (continued)

## Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2007-2009

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination	World <sup>a</sup>			North America			South & Central America			Europe		
		2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>South and Central America</b>													
Agricultural products		126.16	156.32	139.74	20.28	21.23	20.05	19.88	27.31	22.60	40.60	48.84	39.47
Food		111.59	140.36	126.37	16.41	17.31	17.05	18.41	25.66	21.41	36.03	43.92	36.16
Fish		8.32	9.19	8.36	2.58	2.58	2.34	0.88	1.08	1.24	2.85	3.24	2.51
Other food products		103.27	131.17	118.02	13.83	14.73	14.72	17.53	24.58	20.17	33.18	40.68	33.65
Raw materials		14.57	15.96	13.36	3.87	3.92	3.00	1.47	1.65	1.19	4.57	4.92	3.31
Fuels and mining products		206.65	258.30	178.29	78.06	95.63	58.75	41.92	60.16	41.24	38.06	42.29	25.29
Ores and other minerals		51.43	56.80	42.27	5.59	5.54	3.82	3.71	4.30	2.15	13.42	15.99	10.13
Fuels		117.88	166.71	109.61	63.93	82.71	50.02	33.49	51.01	36.38	12.13	14.78	9.41
Non-ferrous metals		37.35	34.79	26.41	8.54	7.38	4.91	4.72	4.85	2.71	12.52	11.52	5.74
Manufactures		154.04	172.90	125.57	50.49	52.95	34.67	61.57	73.38	55.56	23.04	23.66	17.62
Iron and steel		19.84	21.97	12.41	5.43	5.52	1.92	4.77	6.07	3.83	4.73	3.83	1.68
Chemicals		30.36	37.12	28.73	8.73	11.61	6.57	13.99	16.92	13.83	5.03	5.72	5.07
Pharmaceuticals		3.05	3.74	3.74	0.37	0.49	0.49	2.35	2.67	2.48	0.19	0.38	0.51
Other chemicals		27.31	33.38	24.99	8.36	11.12	6.07	11.64	14.25	11.35	4.84	5.34	4.57
Other semi-manufactures		21.37	22.74	17.87	6.11	5.50	4.18	8.48	10.34	8.35	3.62	3.59	2.90
Machinery and transport equipment		55.00	61.90	42.75	14.70	15.23	9.19	25.53	29.69	21.49	7.37	7.99	6.00
Office and telecom equipment		5.92	5.98	4.88	1.25	1.31	1.13	2.36	2.68	1.86	0.43	0.52	0.47
EDP and office equipment		1.62	1.64	1.49	0.60	0.58	0.50	0.24	0.32	0.32	0.30	0.27	0.23
Telecommunications equipment		2.82	3.15	2.28	0.55	0.55	0.46	2.10	2.31	1.48	0.10	0.17	0.16
Integrated circuits		1.48	1.19	1.11	0.11	0.18	0.16	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.09	0.08
Transport equipment		30.55	35.08	22.56	7.51	8.18	3.98	15.50	17.55	12.60	4.52	4.67	3.42
Automotive products		20.85	23.09	15.14	3.42	3.10	1.74	13.56	15.14	11.11	2.00	2.62	1.27
Other transport equipment		9.69	12.00	7.42	4.09	5.08	2.24	1.94	2.41	1.49	2.52	2.05	2.15
Other machinery		18.53	20.84	15.31	5.94	5.75	4.08	7.67	9.45	7.04	2.42	2.79	2.11
Textiles		3.52	4.04	3.22	0.80	0.76	0.56	2.38	2.91	2.42	0.20	0.19	0.13
Clothing		12.90	12.73	9.89	10.61	10.13	8.33	1.82	2.11	1.24	0.37	0.35	0.23
Other manufactures		11.06	12.39	10.70	4.12	4.20	3.92	4.58	5.33	4.39	1.72	2.00	1.60
Personal and household goods		4.26	4.40	3.21	1.50	1.17	0.83	1.41	1.70	1.19	1.11	1.20	0.93
Scientific and controlling instruments		1.76	2.29	2.19	0.93	1.25	1.23	0.49	0.58	0.52	0.23	0.28	0.26
Miscellaneous manufactures		5.04	5.70	5.30	1.69	1.78	1.86	2.69	3.05	2.69	0.38	0.52	0.41
<b>Total merchandise exports <sup>b</sup></b>		<b>497.99</b>	<b>603.41</b>	<b>458.87</b>	<b>148.83</b>	<b>169.80</b>	<b>114.82</b>	<b>124.28</b>	<b>161.38</b>	<b>119.96</b>	<b>105.89</b>	<b>120.74</b>	<b>89.85</b>
<b>Europe</b>													
Agricultural products		521.81	603.24	528.29	23.87	23.74	20.58	4.61	5.58	4.65	422.46	485.99	425.73
Food		438.30	516.13	456.93	21.28	21.38	18.89	4.03	4.87	4.06	355.89	417.68	370.86
Fish		32.41	34.94	31.60	0.66	0.65	0.86	0.39	0.43	0.40	26.83	28.41	25.65
Other food products		405.88	481.18	425.33	20.61	20.73	18.03	3.64	4.44	3.66	329.06	389.27	345.21
Raw materials		83.52	87.12	71.36	2.59	2.36	1.69	0.58	0.71	0.59	66.56	68.31	54.87
Fuels and mining products		611.36	767.42	482.55	51.15	58.56	33.59	3.94	3.78	2.82	487.21	611.67	380.22
Ores and other minerals		68.31	74.89	46.45	1.95	2.06	1.06	0.19	0.28	0.19	53.96	58.78	33.14
Fuels		397.71	550.17	347.28	40.75	48.51	28.22	2.78	2.41	1.97	312.95	438.13	276.56
Non-ferrous metals		145.35	142.36	88.82	8.45	7.99	4.31	0.97	1.09	0.67	120.30	114.77	70.53
Manufactures		4553.12	4946.08	3879.20	375.25	381.48	301.67	70.12	85.18	65.64	3296.65	3532.40	2748.10
Iron and steel		229.21	265.62	146.72	11.03	12.71	6.33	2.23	3.52	2.21	183.43	203.46	106.44
Chemicals		882.06	972.85	860.88	96.51	100.35	96.09	15.08	18.58	16.39	637.86	704.28	605.60
Pharmaceuticals		295.79	333.44	337.72	47.26	48.95	50.96	5.22	6.13	6.43	200.98	228.55	226.34
Other chemicals		586.27	639.41	523.16	49.26	51.40	45.12	9.86	12.45	9.96	436.89	475.72	379.26
Other semi-manufactures		490.07	527.02	410.00	28.14	26.19	19.15	5.91	7.31	5.36	372.58	400.45	311.42
Machinery and transport equipment		2220.39	2389.38	1800.25	180.97	184.76	134.57	39.77	47.49	34.83	1557.32	1637.34	1229.17
Office and telecom equipment		409.33	421.27	334.86	17.61	17.26	13.98	3.33	3.63	2.54	307.84	319.12	260.53
EDP and office equipment		160.68	160.29	131.17	6.93	6.46	5.56	0.57	0.64	0.71	131.25	131.57	107.43
Telecommunications equipment		182.51	191.75	154.51	6.57	6.99	5.90	2.19	2.62	1.56	136.38	144.00	121.04
Integrated circuits		66.15	69.22	49.18	4.11	3.82	2.52	0.57	0.38	0.28	40.22	43.55	32.06
Transport equipment		901.01	949.42	701.95	75.01	73.49	50.63	16.26	18.34	12.60	683.99	700.16	526.52
Automotive products		663.58	682.71	470.46	53.87	50.10	31.55	7.17	8.52	5.53	521.65	523.43	369.29
Other transport equipment		237.43	266.71	231.49	21.14	23.39	19.08	9.09	9.82	7.06	162.34	176.73	157.22
Other machinery		910.04	1018.69	763.43	88.34	94.01	69.97	20.19	25.52	19.69	565.48	618.05	442.13
Textiles		93.22	92.93	71.83	4.69	4.17	2.99	0.74	0.80	0.66	70.74	69.75	53.80
Clothing		123.27	132.41	112.17	4.87	4.58	3.22	0.36	0.41	0.35	102.87	109.88	94.95
Other manufactures		514.90	565.87	477.35	49.04	48.71	39.32	6.03	7.06	5.83	371.86	407.25	346.72
Personal and household goods		115.69	124.36	101.43	7.13	6.62	4.64	0.51	0.62	0.44	93.52	99.70	82.55
Scientific and controlling instruments		111.61	124.03	105.68	15.74	17.32	15.04	2.17	2.58	2.26	67.04	73.48	61.74
Miscellaneous manufactures		287.60	317.47	270.24	26.16	24.77	19.65	3.36	3.86	3.14	211.30	234.06	202.43
<b>Total merchandise exports <sup>b</sup></b>		<b>5799.32</b>	<b>6469.09</b>	<b>5015.95</b>	<b>458.29</b>	<b>475.19</b>	<b>365.93</b>	<b>79.99</b>	<b>97.05</b>	<b>74.65</b>	<b>4270.06</b>	<b>4711.25</b>	<b>3619.53</b>



Table A10 (continued)

## Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2007-2009

(Billion dollars)

CIS			Africa			Middle East			Asia			Destination
2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	Origin
												South and Central America
5.76	7.63	5.51	7.23	9.47	7.93	6.42	8.11	8.76	25.52	32.88	34.35	Agricultural products
5.59	7.41	5.28	7.10	9.32	7.83	6.19	7.87	8.61	21.42	28.18	29.17	Food
0.18	0.21	0.12	0.16	0.16	0.20	0.04	0.06	0.05	1.53	1.74	1.76	Fish
5.41	7.20	5.16	6.94	9.16	7.64	6.15	7.82	8.56	19.89	26.45	27.41	Other food products
0.17	0.22	0.23	0.13	0.15	0.10	0.22	0.24	0.15	4.11	4.70	5.19	Raw materials
0.20	0.21	0.08	2.17	2.29	1.18	0.91	1.51	0.90	44.03	53.33	49.48	Fuels and mining products
0.20	0.20	0.07	0.67	0.86	0.62	0.57	1.18	0.61	27.27	28.73	24.86	Ores and other minerals
0.00	0.01	0.00	1.39	1.36	0.52	0.27	0.21	0.21	5.38	13.77	11.70	Fuels
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.07	0.04	0.08	0.12	0.08	11.38	10.83	12.92	Non-ferrous metals
0.62	0.85	0.23	4.30	4.87	3.87	1.82	2.24	1.54	11.94	14.34	11.65	Manufactures
0.09	0.07	0.06	0.77	0.66	0.69	0.39	0.76	0.41	3.65	5.02	3.80	Iron and steel
0.06	0.07	0.04	0.56	0.59	0.50	0.17	0.14	0.13	1.76	1.93	2.45	Chemicals
0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.09	0.12	Pharmaceuticals
0.04	0.05	0.03	0.53	0.56	0.47	0.15	0.12	0.10	1.70	1.84	2.34	Other chemicals
0.06	0.09	0.04	0.53	0.65	0.50	0.21	0.24	0.17	2.27	2.15	1.63	Other semi-manufactures
0.37	0.57	0.06	2.17	2.61	1.90	0.94	0.98	0.71	3.87	4.75	3.28	Machinery and transport equipment
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05	1.83	1.42	1.35	Office and telecom equipment
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.48	0.46	0.42	EDP and office equipment
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.12	Telecommunications equipment
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.31	0.87	0.80	Integrated circuits
0.24	0.37	0.01	1.43	1.48	1.08	0.55	0.64	0.37	0.77	2.17	1.05	Transport equipment
0.24	0.34	0.00	1.05	1.23	0.68	0.26	0.26	0.07	0.31	0.38	0.26	Automotive products
0.00	0.03	0.00	0.38	0.25	0.40	0.29	0.37	0.30	0.46	1.79	0.79	Other transport equipment
0.12	0.20	0.05	0.71	1.11	0.81	0.38	0.32	0.29	1.26	1.16	0.88	Other machinery
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.10	0.09	0.07	Textiles
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.04	Clothing
0.04	0.05	0.03	0.25	0.30	0.24	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.25	0.34	0.38	Other manufactures
0.02	0.03	0.02	0.09	0.13	0.11	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.10	0.09	Personal and household goods
0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.10	0.11	Scientific and controlling instruments
0.01	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.09	0.14	0.18	Miscellaneous manufactures
<b>6.59</b>	<b>8.69</b>	<b>5.83</b>	<b>13.76</b>	<b>16.70</b>	<b>12.99</b>	<b>9.17</b>	<b>11.87</b>	<b>11.33</b>	<b>81.77</b>	<b>100.64</b>	<b>95.59</b>	<b>Total merchandise exports b</b>
												Europe
16.51	20.93	16.07	15.26	20.62	17.76	10.95	14.13	13.21	26.82	31.07	28.66	Agricultural products
14.93	18.93	14.58	12.54	17.44	14.73	9.47	12.57	11.86	19.26	22.34	20.88	Food
1.50	1.71	1.53	0.87	1.20	1.03	0.13	0.15	0.16	2.02	2.39	1.96	Fish
13.43	17.22	13.05	11.66	16.24	13.70	9.34	12.42	11.70	17.24	19.95	18.92	Other food products
1.59	2.00	1.50	2.73	3.18	3.03	1.48	1.56	1.36	7.55	8.73	7.78	Raw materials
4.91	6.76	3.97	14.83	21.46	15.95	7.32	9.95	7.13	23.31	28.21	22.84	Fuels and mining products
0.56	0.71	0.33	0.95	1.70	0.84	0.63	0.87	0.64	9.90	10.39	10.06	Ores and other minerals
2.81	4.39	2.69	12.11	17.79	13.31	5.15	7.24	5.02	3.16	5.29	3.93	Fuels
1.55	1.67	0.95	1.77	1.97	1.80	1.53	1.85	1.47	10.25	12.52	8.85	Non-ferrous metals
166.66	208.60	124.50	116.35	140.16	125.70	132.09	160.78	129.63	375.01	418.35	367.54	Manufactures
3.42	3.95	2.54	6.51	10.24	9.74	10.31	17.43	8.01	11.75	13.82	10.99	Iron and steel
26.90	32.48	25.53	17.88	21.05	19.35	16.97	19.72	19.23	63.31	72.35	73.07	Chemicals
8.33	10.85	9.86	6.12	6.84	7.16	5.77	6.70	7.37	19.69	23.10	26.60	Pharmaceuticals
18.57	21.62	15.67	11.77	14.21	12.19	11.19	13.01	11.86	43.62	49.24	46.47	Other chemicals
18.23	22.30	13.91	11.64	14.65	13.50	16.47	17.82	13.99	35.21	36.39	31.13	Other semi-manufactures
89.36	115.53	60.31	63.86	75.88	66.41	70.59	83.04	68.02	209.40	234.49	199.49	Machinery and transport equipment
16.15	17.05	9.04	11.58	11.83	9.07	13.47	12.49	9.43	38.73	39.44	29.90	Office and telecom equipment
5.87	5.53	3.39	4.08	4.23	3.77	4.43	4.37	3.72	7.45	7.46	6.58	EDP and office equipment
9.64	10.92	5.19	6.55	6.60	4.53	8.58	7.70	5.34	12.10	12.53	10.62	Telecommunications equipment
0.64	0.60	0.46	0.95	1.01	0.77	0.46	0.42	0.37	19.18	19.44	12.71	Integrated circuits
27.27	39.54	15.36	19.14	21.96	19.60	16.48	23.89	17.48	57.53	64.37	54.92	Transport equipment
23.11	32.33	10.25	14.72	16.60	14.04	10.66	15.50	10.03	31.17	34.57	29.21	Automotive products
4.15	7.21	5.11	4.42	5.36	5.56	5.83	8.39	7.45	26.35	29.80	25.72	Other transport equipment
45.94	58.94	35.91	33.13	42.08	37.74	40.63	46.66	41.12	113.14	130.68	114.67	Other machinery
3.87	4.33	2.94	5.25	5.71	4.80	1.70	2.06	1.90	5.61	5.63	4.37	Textiles
5.99	7.17	4.82	1.36	1.52	1.49	2.30	2.87	2.61	4.89	5.38	4.42	Clothing
18.89	22.84	14.46	9.84	11.11	10.42	13.75	17.84	15.88	44.83	50.28	44.07	Other manufactures
4.91	6.14	3.93	1.43	1.66	1.56	1.98	2.68	2.29	6.13	6.86	5.97	Personal and household goods
3.74	4.74	3.01	3.15	3.48	3.18	3.46	4.28	4.24	16.10	18.00	16.10	Scientific and controlling instruments
10.24	11.95	7.53	5.25	5.97	5.68	8.31	10.89	9.35	22.60	25.42	22.00	Miscellaneous manufactures
<b>190.32</b>	<b>239.72</b>	<b>146.59</b>	<b>148.17</b>	<b>185.62</b>	<b>161.88</b>	<b>152.98</b>	<b>188.67</b>	<b>153.52</b>	<b>433.77</b>	<b>489.25</b>	<b>425.98</b>	<b>Total merchandise exports b</b>

Table A10 (continued)

## Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2007-2009

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination			World a			North America			South & Central America			Europe		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)															
Agricultural products	39.57	46.60	39.25	0.68	0.53	0.66	0.03	0.11	0.10	10.51	13.32	8.79			
Fuels and mining products	335.92	465.79	284.05	19.71	25.98	17.67	2.24	3.59	2.40	236.29	320.60	191.75			
Manufactures	134.01	172.74	108.78	5.80	8.28	4.43	3.46	4.85	2.57	44.87	56.85	31.48			
<b>Total merchandise exports b</b>	<b>519.44</b>	<b>702.75</b>	<b>451.56</b>	<b>26.44</b>	<b>35.11</b>	<b>23.39</b>	<b>5.95</b>	<b>8.54</b>	<b>5.10</b>	<b>295.92</b>	<b>402.87</b>	<b>238.89</b>			
Africa															
Agricultural products	35.74	42.10	39.10	1.84	2.16	2.09	0.24	0.44	0.22	18.58	21.30	18.65			
Fuels and mining products	297.70	393.69	245.75	86.61	104.50	57.02	10.70	16.17	7.97	107.81	154.44	94.76			
Manufactures	79.83	98.23	73.79	7.37	9.48	6.24	1.38	2.27	1.06	41.38	45.07	32.12			
<b>Total merchandise exports b</b>	<b>434.45</b>	<b>557.36</b>	<b>383.94</b>	<b>96.74</b>	<b>116.52</b>	<b>65.68</b>	<b>12.31</b>	<b>18.88</b>	<b>9.25</b>	<b>171.34</b>	<b>224.22</b>	<b>148.84</b>			
Middle East															
Agricultural products	16.79	18.83	18.16	0.42	0.55	0.46	0.10	0.14	0.11	2.55	2.85	2.28			
Fuels and mining products	548.28	751.27	469.13	59.60	84.05	39.03	2.54	4.62	2.71	70.82	86.53	47.45			
Manufactures	181.88	235.50	187.96	20.73	24.66	20.48	1.32	2.30	1.76	23.86	34.36	22.27			
<b>Total merchandise exports b</b>	<b>767.83</b>	<b>1023.13</b>	<b>689.74</b>	<b>83.37</b>	<b>109.90</b>	<b>60.30</b>	<b>4.33</b>	<b>7.14</b>	<b>4.62</b>	<b>102.92</b>	<b>127.06</b>	<b>75.81</b>			
Asia															
Agricultural products	214.79	261.89	225.50	28.51	32.57	27.61	3.17	4.56	3.28	34.80	40.98	32.94			
Food	164.67	206.20	182.96	23.12	26.23	23.80	2.10	3.29	2.49	26.42	31.92	26.72			
Fish	31.35	35.03	33.63	7.90	8.73	8.42	0.23	0.26	0.25	5.79	6.52	6.22			
Other food products	133.31	171.17	149.32	15.21	17.50	15.38	1.87	3.04	2.24	20.63	25.41	20.50			
Raw materials	50.12	55.68	42.55	5.39	6.34	3.81	1.07	1.27	0.79	8.38	9.06	6.22			
Fuels and mining products	398.41	539.73	385.56	20.65	20.44	14.44	6.38	11.95	5.82	28.73	39.54	25.75			
Ores and other minerals	65.44	77.56	65.61	1.83	2.35	2.00	0.09	0.13	0.06	7.02	6.06	3.29			
Fuels	256.12	383.93	266.06	13.37	12.66	8.56	5.97	11.39	5.42	13.93	25.39	17.95			
Non-ferrous metals	76.85	78.25	53.88	5.45	5.43	3.88	0.32	0.44	0.34	7.78	8.09	4.51			
Manufactures	3100.21	3453.46	2849.53	694.33	713.61	577.34	77.80	103.30	80.69	634.19	700.78	550.98			
Iron and steel	140.98	182.08	98.15	16.76	24.20	9.21	3.07	5.63	2.80	23.19	24.73	8.54			
Chemicals	283.94	321.89	275.34	31.25	35.64	29.80	7.23	10.84	9.38	41.78	46.41	37.91			
Pharmaceuticals	25.77	28.87	30.47	7.09	6.68	7.71	0.89	1.19	1.10	6.64	8.10	8.59			
Other chemicals	258.17	293.02	244.87	24.15	28.96	22.09	6.34	9.65	8.28	35.14	38.31	29.32			
Other semi-manufactures	221.55	252.06	213.87	51.01	50.61	40.36	5.07	7.22	5.94	46.39	50.26	37.75			
Machinery and transport equipment	1781.22	1951.99	1600.59	411.42	414.04	331.18	44.29	57.65	43.93	365.72	399.53	308.82			
Office and telecom equipment	879.93	909.41	785.57	204.43	202.17	176.82	11.33	14.20	11.61	189.30	201.28	162.25			
EDP and office equipment	314.84	319.48	270.88	98.65	96.46	86.82	2.51	3.14	3.25	87.33	90.69	72.33			
Telecommunications equipment	276.58	299.77	258.18	82.50	83.91	73.73	7.48	9.71	7.06	67.96	68.32	55.49			
Integrated circuits	288.51	290.15	256.51	23.27	21.80	16.27	1.34	1.34	1.30	34.00	42.27	34.44			
Transport equipment	394.26	460.60	354.60	109.96	106.76	72.31	20.53	26.05	18.94	81.96	92.12	71.43			
Automotive products	264.51	289.18	190.82	87.81	82.62	54.93	13.68	15.91	10.11	48.29	46.95	29.05			
Other transport equipment	129.75	171.42	163.78	22.15	24.14	17.38	6.86	10.14	8.83	33.67	45.17	42.38			
Other machinery	507.03	581.98	460.42	97.03	105.11	82.05	12.42	17.41	13.38	94.47	106.14	75.14			
Textiles	114.24	124.02	111.13	17.43	17.73	15.71	5.79	6.61	5.48	21.19	22.30	18.66			
Clothing	181.00	189.19	167.77	59.25	56.81	52.00	4.78	4.91	3.99	51.56	60.19	55.16			
Other manufactures	377.29	432.23	382.67	107.21	114.59	99.07	7.58	10.44	9.18	84.36	97.36	84.14			
Personal and household goods	87.71	102.48	94.40	33.04	35.82	32.51	2.56	3.51	3.09	24.73	28.32	26.42			
Scientific and controlling instruments	102.91	115.62	102.26	19.39	21.23	19.27	1.67	2.70	2.30	19.85	22.88	18.47			
Miscellaneous manufactures	186.66	214.13	186.01	54.78	57.54	47.29	3.35	4.23	3.80	39.78	46.16	39.26			
<b>Total merchandise exports b</b>	<b>3810.32</b>	<b>4372.37</b>	<b>3575.15</b>	<b>753.49</b>	<b>775.52</b>	<b>627.27</b>	<b>92.55</b>	<b>128.07</b>	<b>95.48</b>	<b>717.27</b>	<b>804.50</b>	<b>640.53</b>			

Table A10 (continued)

## Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2007-2009

(Billion dollars)

CIS			Africa			Middle East			Asia			Destination
2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	Origin
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)												
12.48	15.38	13.07	2.90	2.71	2.19	2.51	3.71	2.99	9.94	10.22	8.80	Agricultural products
36.57	55.69	32.13	0.62	2.53	1.46	5.85	11.05	4.21	34.02	45.42	33.81	Fuels and mining products
52.98	64.28	40.46	3.51	4.91	3.27	7.91	9.50	6.60	14.23	21.95	17.84	Manufactures
<b>103.73</b>	<b>136.85</b>	<b>86.85</b>	<b>7.43</b>	<b>10.42</b>	<b>7.20</b>	<b>16.63</b>	<b>25.01</b>	<b>14.32</b>	<b>59.75</b>	<b>79.01</b>	<b>62.78</b>	<b>Total merchandise exports b</b>
Africa												
0.68	0.97	0.84	6.57	8.40	8.22	1.62	1.99	1.94	5.86	6.70	6.47	Agricultural products
0.24	0.52	0.26	14.86	21.81	14.49	1.85	2.59	2.19	67.73	92.08	66.18	Fuels and mining products
0.18	0.25	0.14	15.76	21.22	18.56	3.58	5.60	3.91	9.02	13.85	9.30	Manufactures
<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.76</b>	<b>1.26</b>	<b>39.91</b>	<b>54.97</b>	<b>44.91</b>	<b>10.98</b>	<b>15.72</b>	<b>11.51</b>	<b>84.94</b>	<b>115.96</b>	<b>85.27</b>	<b>Total merchandise exports b</b>
Middle East												
0.79	0.96	0.77	1.42	1.68	1.48	9.01	9.91	10.48	2.37	2.50	1.92	Agricultural products
0.09	0.15	0.08	12.70	16.53	11.26	20.96	25.62	20.14	342.77	504.88	309.42	Fuels and mining products
4.02	4.22	2.72	23.67	28.55	20.75	74.79	85.60	74.91	30.63	53.19	39.56	Manufactures
<b>5.39</b>	<b>5.61</b>	<b>3.66</b>	<b>38.46</b>	<b>47.66</b>	<b>33.65</b>	<b>107.33</b>	<b>124.75</b>	<b>106.78</b>	<b>382.17</b>	<b>565.99</b>	<b>356.96</b>	<b>Total merchandise exports b</b>
Asia												
4.86	6.64	5.22	9.61	13.87	12.17	11.91	18.56	14.75	121.45	144.00	129.06	Agricultural products
4.49	6.19	4.96	8.79	12.86	11.35	10.82	17.36	13.76	88.53	107.71	99.44	Food
0.75	1.10	0.88	0.55	0.87	0.90	0.59	0.78	0.75	15.46	16.69	16.15	Fish
3.74	5.09	4.08	8.24	11.99	10.45	10.24	16.58	13.01	73.07	91.01	83.29	Other food products
0.37	0.45	0.26	0.81	1.01	0.82	1.09	1.21	0.99	32.92	36.29	29.62	Raw materials
1.09	1.69	0.76	6.52	8.88	5.72	12.23	17.01	9.57	317.19	432.67	318.41	Fuels and mining products
0.21	0.45	0.18	0.12	0.23	0.18	0.29	0.54	0.42	54.28	65.84	57.98	Ores and other minerals
0.40	0.59	0.27	5.33	7.45	4.62	8.74	12.25	7.15	204.35	308.61	218.55	Fuels
0.47	0.65	0.31	1.07	1.19	0.92	3.20	4.22	2.01	58.56	58.22	41.88	Non-ferrous metals
73.45	99.71	51.05	73.55	94.20	80.59	124.57	164.40	136.49	1403.87	1552.71	1344.05	Manufactures
2.20	3.65	2.48	3.83	5.98	4.67	12.64	16.17	8.03	79.27	101.68	62.40	Iron and steel
4.42	5.46	3.68	7.76	9.66	8.35	7.75	9.86	8.55	182.72	203.15	176.50	Chemicals
0.61	0.75	0.64	2.11	2.42	2.08	0.56	0.71	0.74	7.82	9.01	9.58	Pharmaceuticals
3.82	4.71	3.03	5.65	7.24	6.27	7.18	9.15	7.81	174.91	194.14	166.91	Other chemicals
4.90	7.51	4.88	8.45	10.65	10.82	16.03	21.52	20.71	89.63	104.06	93.35	Other semi-manufactures
35.70	48.98	18.63	35.43	48.16	37.31	61.68	82.08	64.77	809.91	878.25	769.25	Machinery and transport equipment
6.63	7.93	4.36	6.06	8.37	7.39	10.44	13.78	14.10	451.61	461.57	408.97	Office and telecom equipment
1.25	1.57	1.19	1.01	1.27	1.37	3.11	4.14	4.44	120.97	122.19	101.46	EDP and office equipment
5.22	6.17	3.08	4.58	6.66	5.61	6.92	9.03	9.06	101.82	115.91	104.12	Telecommunications equipment
0.16	0.18	0.09	0.47	0.45	0.40	0.41	0.61	0.61	228.82	223.47	203.38	Integrated circuits
19.85	27.37	6.27	17.52	21.83	14.27	28.31	38.04	24.98	99.23	125.31	119.82	Transport equipment
18.18	25.75	5.21	12.87	15.73	11.22	24.68	32.81	20.54	58.06	68.76	59.20	Automotive products
1.67	1.62	1.05	4.65	6.10	3.05	3.64	5.24	4.43	41.18	56.56	60.62	Other transport equipment
9.22	13.68	7.99	11.85	17.95	15.66	22.93	30.26	25.69	259.07	291.37	240.46	Other machinery
3.24	4.97	3.82	7.35	8.78	8.15	7.38	8.68	7.93	51.75	54.83	51.26	Textiles
14.18	16.22	9.03	4.94	3.75	3.81	7.10	7.47	7.35	39.17	39.82	36.42	Clothing
8.82	12.91	8.54	5.80	7.23	7.47	11.99	18.62	19.16	151.41	170.92	154.87	Other manufactures
4.87	7.22	4.61	2.33	2.89	3.12	2.87	4.14	4.17	17.29	20.52	20.43	Personal and household goods
0.56	0.83	0.81	0.68	0.79	0.83	1.28	1.37	1.48	59.45	65.81	59.07	Scientific and controlling instruments
3.38	4.86	3.11	2.79	3.54	3.52	7.84	13.11	13.51	74.67	84.59	75.36	Miscellaneous manufactures
<b>79.97</b>	<b>108.85</b>	<b>57.43</b>	<b>93.32</b>	<b>121.42</b>	<b>101.60</b>	<b>151.22</b>	<b>203.46</b>	<b>163.41</b>	<b>1891.43</b>	<b>2186.84</b>	<b>1846.43</b>	<b>Total merchandise exports b</b>

a Includes unspecified destinations.

b Includes unspecified products.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A11

## Merchandise trade by region and selected economies, 1999-2009 - United States

(Billion dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>											
<b>World</b>	<b>692.8</b>	<b>781.9</b>	<b>729.1</b>	<b>693.1</b>	<b>724.8</b>	<b>814.9</b>	<b>901.1</b>	<b>1026.0</b>	<b>1148.2</b>	<b>1287.4</b>	<b>1056.0</b>
North America	251.3	289.0	265.0	258.7	267.7	301.0	332.6	364.9	385.4	413.2	334.3
Canada	163.9	177.1	163.7	161.2	170.1	190.3	212.4	231.3	249.5	261.9	205.4
Mexico	87.0	112.0	101.3	97.5	97.6	110.7	120.2	133.7	135.9	151.2	128.9
South and Central America	54.6	58.8	57.6	50.9	51.5	60.7	71.5	87.3	105.4	135.0	108.0
Brazil	13.2	15.4	15.9	12.4	11.2	13.9	15.4	18.9	24.2	32.3	26.1
Other South and Central America	41.3	43.4	41.7	38.5	40.3	46.8	56.1	68.4	81.2	102.7	81.9
Europe	168.9	184.8	177.7	160.1	168.9	187.0	204.0	235.8	272.5	311.1	249.9
European Union (27)	155.0	168.8	162.6	147.3	155.2	171.9	186.0	212.7	244.2	271.8	220.6
Other Europe	13.9	16.0	15.1	12.8	13.8	15.0	17.9	23.1	28.3	39.3	29.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.8	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.8	5.9	7.1	10.5	13.8	8.1
Russian Federation	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.4	3.0	4.0	4.7	7.3	9.3	5.3
Other CIS	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.4	3.2	4.5	2.8
Africa	9.9	11.0	12.3	10.7	10.7	13.4	15.5	18.8	24.1	28.8	24.7
South Africa	3.7	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.9	4.5	5.5	6.5	4.5
Other Africa	6.2	7.9	9.4	8.1	7.9	10.2	11.6	14.4	18.5	22.3	20.2
Middle East	20.9	19.1	19.2	18.9	19.4	23.5	31.5	37.2	45.1	55.0	44.8
Asia	184.0	215.6	193.1	189.7	202.7	224.1	239.5	274.2	304.4	329.4	285.4
China	13.1	16.3	19.2	22.1	28.4	34.4	41.2	53.7	62.9	69.7	69.5
Japan	57.5	65.3	57.5	51.4	52.1	53.6	54.7	58.5	61.2	65.1	51.1
Six East Asian traders	85.0	102.5	87.3	85.0	88.6	100.2	103.7	116.8	125.8	131.0	107.7
Other Asia	28.4	31.5	29.0	31.2	33.6	35.9	40.0	45.3	54.6	63.6	57.1
<b>Imports</b>											
<b>World</b>	<b>1059.2</b>	<b>1259.3</b>	<b>1179.2</b>	<b>1200.2</b>	<b>1303.1</b>	<b>1525.7</b>	<b>1732.7</b>	<b>1918.1</b>	<b>2020.4</b>	<b>2169.5</b>	<b>1605.3</b>
North America	312.5	370.7	352.6	349.2	366.5	417.7	464.6	507.9	531.6	559.0	407.1
Canada	201.4	233.1	219.9	213.3	227.0	259.9	292.1	307.5	318.4	340.4	228.3
Mexico	111.1	137.6	132.7	135.9	139.5	157.9	172.5	200.4	213.3	218.6	178.8
South and Central America	61.8	77.5	71.7	73.7	83.8	105.2	129.9	140.4	141.8	167.4	113.5
Brazil	11.9	14.6	15.2	16.7	18.9	22.7	26.2	28.0	27.2	32.1	21.1
Other South and Central America	49.9	62.9	56.4	57.0	64.9	82.5	103.7	112.4	114.6	135.2	92.4
Europe	224.5	255.5	252.8	259.7	282.0	317.5	346.8	369.9	393.5	409.6	314.5
European Union (27)	206.1	235.0	233.6	239.5	260.8	292.4	319.7	341.2	364.9	377.9	287.7
Other Europe	18.4	20.6	19.3	20.2	21.2	25.1	27.1	28.7	28.6	31.7	26.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7.2	9.8	8.1	8.4	10.4	14.9	19.8	25.3	26.5	38.5	24.1
Russian Federation	6.0	8.0	6.5	7.1	9.1	12.6	16.2	20.7	20.2	27.9	19.0
Other CIS	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.3	2.3	3.6	4.6	6.3	10.5	5.1
Africa	18.0	29.1	26.8	23.3	33.9	48.3	67.9	83.8	95.2	117.3	64.6
South Africa	2.8	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.8	6.2	6.1	7.7	9.3	10.1	6.0
Other Africa	15.2	24.7	22.2	19.1	29.1	42.2	61.8	76.1	85.9	107.1	58.7
Middle East	26.8	40.9	38.7	35.8	43.9	54.2	65.7	74.7	80.3	115.3	61.0
Asia	408.5	475.7	428.6	450.2	482.6	567.7	638.0	716.0	751.4	762.4	620.4
China	87.8	107.6	109.4	133.4	163.2	210.5	259.8	305.7	340.3	356.6	309.7
Japan	134.9	150.7	129.6	124.5	121.1	133.4	142.0	152.2	149.6	143.6	98.6
Six East Asian traders	136.0	159.4	135.2	135.5	138.3	157.1	162.3	174.9	173.0	167.0	133.4
Other Asia	49.8	58.0	54.4	56.8	60.0	66.7	73.9	83.2	88.5	95.3	78.7

Table A12

## Merchandise trade by region and selected economies, 2005-2009 - European Union (27)

(Billion dollars)

	Value					Annual percentage change				
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2000-09	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>										
<b>World</b>	<b>4065.3</b>	<b>4591.0</b>	<b>5346.8</b>	<b>5920.9</b>	<b>4587.6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-23</b>
North America	362.5	393.0	419.6	434.8	332.4	3	8	7	4	-24
United States	311.0	334.4	354.5	363.0	279.7	3	7	6	2	-23
Other North America	51.4	58.7	65.0	71.8	52.7	5	14	11	10	-27
South and Central America	53.5	61.5	74.1	89.5	68.6	5	15	21	21	-23
Brazil	19.7	21.9	28.5	38.2	29.4	8	11	30	34	-23
Other South and Central America	33.8	39.6	45.6	51.3	39.2	4	17	15	12	-23
Europe	2987.9	3394.4	3951.7	4335.6	3335.7	7	14	16	10	-23
European Union (27)	2755.6	3135.6	3645.7	3993.1	3059.3	7	14	16	10	-23
Other Europe	232.3	258.8	305.9	342.5	276.4	8	11	18	12	-19
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	100.8	131.7	174.5	218.2	132.4	18	31	33	25	-39
Russian Federation	70.1	89.9	120.9	153.0	90.2	18	28	34	27	-41
Other CIS	30.8	41.8	53.7	65.2	42.2	17	36	29	21	-35
Africa	105.9	113.3	138.5	171.9	147.0	11	7	22	24	-14
South Africa	22.3	24.6	27.7	29.1	21.8	8	10	12	5	-25
Other Africa	83.7	88.7	110.8	142.9	125.2	11	6	25	29	-12
Middle East	108.4	113.2	132.3	156.2	127.8	10	4	17	18	-18
Asia	305.5	337.6	396.0	443.3	383.2	8	11	17	12	-14
China	63.7	79.1	97.4	114.6	112.6	19	24	23	18	-2
Japan	53.4	55.2	58.4	60.8	49.0	2	3	6	4	-19
Six East Asian traders	108.6	117.7	133.5	146.5	122.5	6	8	13	10	-16
Other Asia	79.8	85.6	106.7	121.4	99.1	9	7	25	14	-18
<b>Imports</b>										
<b>World</b>	<b>4222.3</b>	<b>4830.4</b>	<b>5610.7</b>	<b>6295.3</b>	<b>4732.7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>-25</b>
North America	238.1	257.3	296.8	324.7	255.0	2	8	15	9	-21
United States	203.3	219.0	248.3	269.3	216.5	2	8	13	8	-20
Other North America	34.7	38.3	48.4	55.3	38.6	5	10	26	14	-30
South and Central America	76.6	93.7	109.5	129.8	90.8	8	22	17	19	-30
Brazil	29.9	34.1	44.9	52.6	35.7	8	14	32	17	-32
Other South and Central America	46.7	59.7	64.6	77.2	55.2	8	28	8	20	-29
Europe	2969.6	3377.6	3928.3	4319.9	3309.5	7	14	16	10	-23
European Union (27)	2754.2	3133.2	3645.7	3993.1	3059.3	7	14	16	10	-23
Other Europe	215.4	244.4	282.5	326.7	250.2	8	13	16	16	-23
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	176.8	224.6	252.3	337.8	203.4	13	27	12	34	-40
Russian Federation	142.7	178.5	197.8	261.8	161.7	12	25	11	32	-38
Other CIS	34.1	46.1	54.5	76.0	41.7	15	35	18	39	-45
Africa	128.9	146.5	164.3	216.4	147.1	8	14	12	32	-32
South Africa	20.7	23.0	28.4	32.5	20.7	5	11	23	15	-36
Other Africa	108.2	123.5	135.9	183.9	126.4	8	14	10	35	-31
Middle East	82.9	87.0	93.0	114.1	66.6	4	5	7	23	-42
Asia	520.0	602.3	717.5	786.2	620.8	8	16	19	10	-21
China	199.2	244.4	317.7	364.1	299.1	18	23	30	15	-18
Japan	92.1	96.9	107.4	110.3	77.8	-1	5	11	3	-29
Six East Asian traders	145.4	165.1	179.8	185.6	142.3	4	14	9	3	-23
Other Asia	83.3	95.9	112.6	126.3	101.7	7	15	17	12	-19

Table A13

## Merchandise trade by region and selected economies, 1999-2009 - Japan

(Billion dollars)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>											
<b>World</b>	<b>417.6</b>	<b>479.2</b>	<b>403.5</b>	<b>416.7</b>	<b>471.8</b>	<b>565.7</b>	<b>594.9</b>	<b>646.7</b>	<b>714.3</b>	<b>782.0</b>	<b>580.7</b>
North America	141.1	156.9	133.4	131.5	128.6	142.5	151.7	164.7	164.5	158.1	108.2
United States	129.8	144.0	122.6	120.4	117.5	128.7	135.9	147.2	143.7	137.3	93.6
Other North America	11.3	12.9	10.9	11.1	11.1	13.8	15.8	17.5	20.8	20.8	14.6
South and Central America	13.5	8.0	7.6	6.7	6.5	8.1	9.4	12.0	15.0	19.2	12.2
Brazil	2.0	2.5	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.0	4.0	5.9	4.2
Other South and Central America	11.4	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.6	5.8	6.6	9.0	11.0	13.3	7.9
Europe	81.2	85.4	70.2	67.2	80.0	94.8	93.5	100.7	112.7	119.3	81.4
European Union (27)	76.5	80.6	66.7	64.0	75.7	89.3	87.8	94.0	105.4	110.2	72.3
Other Europe	4.7	4.8	3.5	3.2	4.3	5.5	5.7	6.7	7.2	9.1	9.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.8	5.2	8.3	12.5	19.3	4.1
Russian Federation	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.8	3.1	4.5	7.1	10.8	16.5	3.3
Other CIS	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.7	2.8	0.8
Africa	5.3	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.8	6.6	7.0	8.7	10.5	12.5	8.2
South Africa	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.9	3.3	4.1	4.6	4.6	2.6
Other Africa	3.7	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.7	3.7	4.6	5.9	7.9	5.6
Middle East	9.8	9.7	10.5	11.4	12.9	14.5	16.5	19.2	26.2	34.0	21.6
Asia	165.9	207.3	171.7	189.5	231.2	288.7	303.5	322.2	361.0	406.1	328.8
China	23.3	42.5	42.3	52.5	72.9	92.9	98.4	111.5	129.7	144.4	125.5
Six East Asian traders	112.4	130.0	99.1	105.9	122.6	153.6	161.2	167.0	179.8	198.6	155.1
Other Asia	30.2	34.8	30.3	31.1	35.7	42.3	43.8	43.6	51.5	63.2	48.2
<b>Imports</b>											
<b>World</b>	<b>310.0</b>	<b>379.5</b>	<b>349.1</b>	<b>337.2</b>	<b>382.9</b>	<b>454.5</b>	<b>516.7</b>	<b>579.1</b>	<b>622.2</b>	<b>762.5</b>	<b>552.0</b>
North America	77.1	83.6	73.5	67.7	69.2	74.2	77.0	80.4	84.1	94.3	70.9
United States	67.5	72.5	63.7	58.7	59.9	63.6	65.5	69.4	70.9	77.7	59.0
Other North America	9.6	11.1	9.8	9.0	9.3	10.6	11.5	11.1	13.1	16.6	12.0
South and Central America	7.6	8.2	7.1	6.8	7.7	10.4	12.1	16.2	19.6	22.5	15.8
Brazil	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.7	4.4	5.1	6.0	9.1	6.4
Other South and Central America	5.0	5.2	4.6	4.2	4.8	6.8	7.7	11.1	13.6	13.4	9.4
Europe	48.5	52.6	50.3	49.6	55.7	64.5	65.7	66.8	72.5	79.7	67.6
European Union (27)	43.3	47.7	45.6	44.8	50.1	58.0	58.9	59.8	64.9	70.4	59.0
Other Europe	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.6	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.6	9.3	8.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.0	4.9	4.2	3.6	4.6	6.2	6.8	7.4	11.5	14.9	9.7
Russian Federation	3.8	4.6	3.9	3.3	4.2	5.7	6.2	6.7	10.6	13.4	8.9
Other CIS	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.5	0.8
Africa	4.0	4.9	4.5	5.7	6.4	8.7	9.9	13.5	15.3	21.4	9.4
South Africa	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.6	4.6	5.5	6.6	7.7	9.0	5.0
Other Africa	0.5	1.9	1.7	2.8	2.9	4.1	4.3	6.9	7.6	12.4	4.4
Middle East	30.3	49.2	44.3	40.7	51.2	62.7	87.5	109.1	114.0	166.7	92.8
Asia	138.3	176.0	165.2	163.1	188.1	227.8	257.6	283.3	303.2	361.3	283.7
China	42.9	55.1	57.9	61.8	75.4	94.3	108.6	118.0	127.5	143.3	122.3
Six East Asian traders	55.8	71.5	61.4	57.1	63.3	74.6	81.4	89.1	91.2	104.7	80.2
Other Asia	39.6	49.4	45.9	44.3	49.3	59.0	67.6	76.2	84.5	113.2	81.2

Table A14

## Merchandise trade by region and selected economies, 2001-2009 - China

(Billion dollars)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>									
<b>World</b>	<b>266.1</b>	<b>325.6</b>	<b>438.2</b>	<b>593.3</b>	<b>762.0</b>	<b>969.0</b>	<b>1220.5</b>	<b>1430.7</b>	<b>1201.5</b>
North America	77.5	100.4	130.4	176.2	226.0	284.2	326.2	350.0	304.8
United States	71.1	91.4	119.2	159.7	204.9	255.0	289.4	308.3	269.3
Other North America	6.4	9.0	11.2	16.4	21.1	29.2	36.9	41.8	35.5
South and Central America	6.3	6.5	8.4	13.0	17.7	26.6	39.5	56.9	42.9
Brazil	1.3	1.5	2.1	3.7	4.8	7.4	11.4	18.8	14.1
Other South and Central America	5.0	5.0	6.3	9.3	12.9	19.3	28.1	38.0	28.8
Europe	55.4	67.2	100.8	140.5	186.8	244.3	317.8	371.8	301.5
European Union (27)	53.4	64.7	96.5	134.4	178.3	231.4	299.3	351.9	285.9
Other Europe	2.0	2.5	4.2	6.0	8.5	12.9	18.6	19.9	15.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.5	5.1	9.3	13.8	21.4	28.0	48.1	64.7	39.0
Russian Federation	2.7	3.5	6.0	9.1	13.2	15.8	28.5	33.1	17.5
Other CIS	0.8	1.6	3.3	4.7	8.2	12.2	19.6	31.6	21.5
Africa	5.9	6.9	10.1	13.6	18.5	26.2	36.8	50.5	46.3
South Africa	1.0	1.3	2.0	3.0	3.8	5.8	7.4	8.6	7.4
Other Africa	4.8	5.6	8.1	10.7	14.7	20.4	29.3	41.9	39.0
Middle East	7.1	9.5	13.3	16.9	22.2	29.6	44.3	58.8	51.1
Asia	110.3	130.0	165.9	219.1	269.2	329.5	406.6	476.8	413.3
Japan	49.1	55.3	70.8	89.6	102.4	112.0	124.9	138.8	118.1
Six East Asian traders	43.6	52.4	64.6	86.5	111.7	145.8	181.1	212.2	175.2
Other Asia	17.7	22.2	30.5	43.0	55.2	71.6	100.6	125.9	120.0
<b>Imports</b>									
<b>World</b>	<b>243.6</b>	<b>295.2</b>	<b>412.8</b>	<b>561.2</b>	<b>660.0</b>	<b>791.5</b>	<b>956.1</b>	<b>1132.6</b>	<b>1005.7</b>
North America	31.0	32.0	40.0	54.2	58.5	69.6	83.8	97.9	93.7
United States	26.2	27.3	33.9	44.8	48.7	59.3	69.5	81.6	77.8
Other North America	4.8	4.7	6.1	9.5	9.7	10.3	14.2	16.4	15.9
South and Central America	5.9	7.2	13.2	19.5	24.4	31.5	47.7	67.7	60.2
Brazil	2.3	3.0	5.8	8.7	10.0	12.9	18.3	29.9	28.3
Other South and Central America	3.6	4.2	7.3	10.9	14.4	18.6	29.4	37.8	32.0
Europe	39.0	43.1	59.1	76.2	79.9	97.2	120.0	144.4	139.8
European Union (27)	36.4	39.8	55.0	70.5	74.0	90.6	111.0	132.6	127.8
Other Europe	2.6	3.3	4.2	5.7	5.9	6.6	9.0	11.8	12.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	9.6	10.6	13.1	16.2	20.7	22.8	28.0	33.9	31.0
Russian Federation	8.0	8.4	9.7	12.1	15.9	17.6	19.7	23.8	21.3
Other CIS	1.7	2.2	3.4	4.1	4.8	5.2	8.3	10.1	9.8
Africa	4.8	5.4	8.4	15.6	21.1	28.8	36.4	56.0	43.3
South Africa	1.2	1.3	1.8	3.0	3.4	4.1	6.6	9.2	8.7
Other Africa	3.6	4.2	6.5	12.7	17.6	24.7	29.7	46.7	34.6
Middle East	9.2	9.5	14.4	21.6	31.0	40.8	47.9	79.9	56.2
Asia	144.0	187.3	264.5	357.7	424.3	500.8	592.3	652.7	581.2
China	8.8	15.0	25.1	38.7	55.2	73.3	85.8	92.5	86.4
Japan	42.8	53.5	74.1	94.3	100.4	115.7	134.0	150.6	130.9
Six East Asian traders	76.2	99.3	136.9	182.5	214.3	246.8	286.5	306.3	272.0
Other Asia	16.3	19.6	28.4	42.2	54.4	65.0	86.1	103.3	91.9

Table A15

## Merchandise trade of the United States by region and by product, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports						Imports					
	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2009	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2009
	Value											
<b>World</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>72.4</b>	<b>205.6</b>	<b>464.8</b>	<b>724.8</b>	<b>1056.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>70.3</b>	<b>269.9</b>	<b>603.2</b>	<b>1303.1</b>	<b>1605.3</b>
	Share											
<b>World</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
North America	21.2	26.4	25.4	30.6	36.9	31.7	25.7	28.6	26.1	25.6	28.1	25.4
South and Central America	11.6	9.5	7.9	7.9	7.1	10.2	20.1	10.3	9.5	6.1	6.4	7.1
Europe	29.7	28.8	26.8	24.9	23.3	23.7	27.5	27.6	21.1	20.1	21.6	19.6
European Union (27)	-	-	-	...	21.4	20.9	-	-	-	...	20.0	17.9
Other Europe	-	-	-	...	1.9	2.8	-	-	-	...	1.6	1.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	-	-	-	0.8	0.5	0.8	-	-	-	0.4	0.8	1.5
Russian Federation	-	-	-	0.6	0.3	0.5	-	-	-	0.3	0.7	1.2
Africa	4.3	3.1	3.7	2.0	1.5	2.3	4.7	4.3	5.6	2.6	2.6	4.0
South Africa	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4
Other Africa	3.1	2.1	2.7	1.5	1.1	1.9	3.2	3.8	4.8	2.3	2.2	3.7
Middle East	2.4	3.0	6.5	3.6	2.7	4.2	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.7	3.4	3.8
Asia	20.6	23.3	26.0	30.1	28.0	27.0	19.6	26.1	34.5	42.5	37.0	38.6
Japan	7.5	11.4	10.1	10.3	7.2	4.8	8.8	13.8	16.1	18.3	9.3	6.1
China	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.9	3.9	6.6	0.0	0.1	0.9	5.6	12.5	19.3
Six East Asian traders	3.0	5.6	9.2	13.4	12.2	10.2	2.9	7.5	12.2	14.4	10.6	8.3
Other Asia	10.1	6.3	5.3	4.5	4.6	5.4	7.9	4.8	5.3	4.1	4.6	4.9
<b>Total merchandise</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Agricultural products	29.8	28.7	21.6	13.3	10.5	11.3	33.3	18.3	10.3	7.3	5.9	6.3
Food	21.5	23.2	17.3	10.1	8.1	9.2	23.3	13.6	7.8	5.3	4.7	5.4
Fish	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.9
Other food products	21.4	22.8	16.8	9.4	7.6	8.9	21.0	11.6	6.4	4.3	3.8	4.6
Raw materials	6.3	5.5	4.3	3.2	2.4	2.1	10.0	4.7	2.5	2.0	1.3	0.9
Fuels and mining products	8.1	6.0	7.6	4.1	3.9	8.4	22.9	18.6	26.4	12.1	14.2	19.4
Ores and other minerals	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.0	1.0	2.1	6.1	2.4	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.5
Fuels	4.1	2.3	4.7	2.1	1.9	5.2	11.6	12.8	22.3	9.8	12.5	17.4
Non-ferrous metals	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	5.3	3.5	2.8	1.5	1.3	1.5
Manufactures	61.4	62.8	66.8	76.6	81.3	75.8	40.5	60.5	60.5	77.1	76.0	69.9
Iron and steel	2.3	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3	3.8	4.3	2.7	1.8	1.1	1.3
Chemicals	8.6	8.1	9.9	9.9	13.0	15.1	3.3	11.1	4.2	5.1	8.0	9.6
Pharmaceuticals	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	2.6	4.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	2.4	3.7
Other chemicals	7.4	7.2	8.6	8.6	10.3	10.9	3.0	10.9	3.7	4.4	5.5	5.8
Other semi-manufactures	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.3	6.0	5.7	10.9	8.8	6.9	6.8	7.0	5.8
Machinery and transport equipment	35.9	40.0	42.7	48.4	48.5	41.8	10.8	31.1	33.0	44.0	41.0	36.2
Office and telecom equipment	4.2	6.2	10.8	9.8	15.5	10.7	2.3	6.3	8.9	15.3	13.9	14.7
EDP and office equipment	...	...	5.7	6.7	5.7	3.8	...	...	2.6	7.3	6.3	6.0
Telecommunications equipment	...	...	1.8	3.1	3.3	3.3	...	...	4.3	4.6	5.6	7.3
Integrated circuits	...	...	2.3	4.3	6.6	3.6	...	...	2.0	3.5	2.0	1.4
Transport equipment	13.3	18.6	16.7	16.4	16.6	16.1	4.7	17.9	16.4	17.2	16.5	10.4
Automotive products	7.5	11.0	8.4	9.2	9.6	6.9	3.5	15.2	14.4	14.9	13.9	8.3
Other transport equipment	5.7	7.6	8.3	0.1	7.0	9.2	1.1	2.7	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.1
Other machinery	18.4	15.3	15.3	22.2	16.4	15.0	3.8	6.8	7.7	11.5	10.6	11.1
Power generating machinery	0.6	0.5	2.6	4.2	2.9	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.8
Non-electrical machinery	14.2	11.0	9.3	9.0	8.5	8.9	2.8	4.4	4.3	5.8	5.1	5.1
Electrical machinery	3.6	3.8	3.4	9.0	5.0	4.3	1.0	2.3	2.6	4.2	4.2	4.2
Textiles	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.9	4.0	2.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.2
Clothing	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.4	2.3	3.1	3.9	5.9	5.5	4.5
Other manufactures	6.5	5.4	6.8	9.9	10.6	10.5	5.4	7.5	8.6	12.2	12.1	11.3
Personal and household goods	...	...	...	0.8	0.7	0.6	...	...	...	3.5	3.7	3.2
Scientific and controlling instruments	...	...	...	3.4	4.3	4.2	...	...	...	1.4	1.8	2.0
Miscellaneous manufactures	...	...	...	5.7	5.6	5.7	...	...	...	7.2	6.5	6.0



Table A16

## Merchandise trade of Europe by region and by product, 2005-2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
	Value									
<b>World</b>	<b>4397.0</b>	<b>4975.8</b>	<b>5799.3</b>	<b>6469.1</b>	<b>5016.0</b>	<b>4573.6</b>	<b>5238.5</b>	<b>6097.3</b>	<b>6860.4</b>	<b>5161.5</b>
	Share									
<b>World</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Intra-Europe	73.3	73.7	73.6	72.8	72.2	70.1	69.5	69.6	68.1	69.4
European Union (27)	67.8	68.2	68.0	67.2	66.3	65.1	64.6	64.6	63.0	64.3
Other Europe	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1
Inter-regional trade	25.7	25.3	25.2	25.9	26.5	29.2	29.6	29.6	30.9	29.8
North America	9.0	8.6	7.9	7.3	7.3	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.5
South and Central America	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.7	2.9	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.8	4.6
Russian Federation	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.5	1.9	3.5	3.9	3.8	4.4	3.7
Africa	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.1
South Africa	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other Africa	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.6
Middle East	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.5
Asia	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.6	8.5	12.3	12.4	12.8	12.5	13.2
Japan	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7
China	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.4	4.7	5.0	5.6	5.8	6.3
Australia and New Zealand	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Six East Asian traders	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.0
Other Asia	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9
<b>Total merchandise</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Agricultural products	9.1	8.8	9.0	9.3	10.5	9.4	9.0	9.3	9.6	10.9
Food	7.6	7.4	7.6	8.0	9.1	7.7	7.3	7.7	8.1	9.3
Fish	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Other food products	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.4	8.5	7.0	6.6	6.9	7.4	8.5
Raw materials	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Fuels and mining products	9.4	10.8	10.5	11.9	9.6	15.2	17.4	16.7	19.5	15.5
Ores and other minerals	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.3
Fuels	6.7	7.3	6.9	8.5	6.9	11.8	12.9	11.9	15.3	12.4
Non-ferrous metals	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.9	2.9	2.4	1.9
Manufactures	79.4	78.4	78.5	76.5	77.3	73.5	71.8	72.3	68.9	71.5
Iron and steel	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.1	2.9	3.2	3.4	4.0	3.9	2.6
Chemicals	15.1	14.9	15.2	15.0	17.2	12.7	12.4	12.8	12.6	14.3
Pharmaceuticals	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	6.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	5.1
Other chemicals	10.0	9.9	10.1	9.9	10.4	8.8	8.6	9.0	8.7	9.1
Other semi-manufactures	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.1	8.2	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.4	7.5
Machinery and transport equipment	39.1	38.8	38.3	36.9	35.9	36.1	35.3	34.5	32.3	32.6
Office and telecom equipment	8.7	8.7	7.1	6.5	6.7	10.5	10.7	9.1	8.4	8.9
EDP and office equipment	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6	4.6	4.6	3.8	3.4	3.6
Telecommunications equipment	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	4.3	4.7	4.1	3.7	4.0
Integrated circuits	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3
Transport equipment	15.6	15.1	15.5	14.7	14.0	13.7	12.9	13.3	12.1	12.3
Automotive products	11.5	11.1	11.4	10.6	9.4	9.8	9.4	9.7	8.6	8.1
Other transport equipment	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.6	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.5	4.2
Other machinery	14.8	15.0	15.7	15.7	15.2	11.8	11.6	12.2	11.8	11.4
Power generating machinery	-	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.0	-	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6
Non-electrical machinery	-	9.1	9.7	9.7	8.9	-	6.4	6.9	6.7	5.9
Electrical machinery	-	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	-	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.9
Textiles	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5
Clothing	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.3
Other manufactures	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.7	9.5	9.1	8.7	8.8	8.6	9.7
Personal and household goods	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.4
Scientific and controlling instruments	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8
Miscellaneous manufactures	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.4	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.5

Table A17

## Merchandise trade of Japan by region and by product, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports						Imports					
	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2009	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2009
Value												
<b>World</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>147.0</b>	<b>362.2</b>	<b>471.8</b>	<b>580.7</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>126.4</b>	<b>241.6</b>	<b>382.9</b>	<b>552.0</b>
Share												
<b>World</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
North America	30.7	29.2	32.4	32.2	27.3	18.6	37.6	30.2	24.6	26.9	18.1	12.8
South and Central America	5.3	5.2	2.3	3.3	1.4	2.1	6.4	4.4	3.5	2.8	2.0	2.9
Europe	13.3	17.9	15.8	18.3	17.0	14.0	10.0	10.6	8.8	15.5	14.5	12.3
European Union (27)	...	...	...	16.9	16.0	12.5	...	...	...	...	13.1	10.7
Other Europe	...	...	...	1.4	0.9	1.6	...	...	...	...	1.5	1.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	-	-	-	0.5	0.5	0.7	-	-	-	1.2	1.2	1.7
Russian Federation	-	-	-	0.4	0.4	0.6	-	-	-	1.1	1.1	1.6
Africa	6.3	4.1	3.6	2.0	1.0	1.4	3.9	4.5	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
South Africa	1.5	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.9	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.9
Other Africa	4.8	2.4	2.4	1.5	0.6	1.0	2.0	3.1	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.8
Middle East	3.2	4.1	10.8	3.3	2.7	3.7	11.2	12.5	26.5	11.3	13.4	16.8
Asia	34.9	31.6	31.0	40.1	49.0	56.6	28.2	34.5	32.6	40.3	49.1	51.4
China <sup>a</sup>	1.1	2.8	3.3	4.8	15.4	21.6	1.1	2.5	4.0	8.5	19.7	22.2
Six East Asian traders	15.8	18.0	17.8	28.3	26.0	13.3	8.4	9.8	9.7	17.0	16.5	14.5
Australia and New Zealand	3.7	3.9	3.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	8.5	10.2	6.0	5.8	4.5	6.7
Other Asia	14.2	6.9	6.3	4.6	5.1	19.4	10.3	12.0	12.9	9.1	8.4	8.0
<b>Total merchandise</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Agricultural products	8.8	4.1	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4	44.5	36.0	20.7	24.6	15.3	12.3
Food	5.9	2.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	20.8	18.9	13.5	17.3	12.3	10.4
Fish	3.7	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	2.6	3.1	5.8	3.3	2.3
Other food products	2.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	20.2	16.3	10.5	11.6	9.0	8.1
Raw materials	3.0	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	23.7	17.1	7.1	7.3	2.9	1.8
Fuels and mining products	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.7	4.4	32.9	37.8	55.9	26.8	26.1	34.0
Ores and other minerals	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.9	13.0	11.6	5.9	3.6	2.7	4.4
Fuels	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.8	18.0	21.8	46.7	20.4	21.2	27.7
Non-ferrous metals	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.8	1.9	4.3	3.2	2.7	2.2	1.9
Manufactures	88.8	93.1	95.6	95.5	93.0	87.5	22.4	25.6	21.5	46.1	57.0	51.8
Iron and steel	12.9	14.4	8.7	4.0	3.8	5.4	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.0
Chemicals	5.8	5.8	4.6	5.6	8.3	10.6	5.5	4.9	5.5	7.3	7.7	8.9
Pharmaceuticals	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.6	2.6
Other chemicals	5.3	5.5	4.4	5.1	7.6	9.8	4.9	3.9	4.6	5.7	6.1	6.3
Other semi-manufactures	11.7	7.0	6.3	4.4	4.3	4.7	1.2	3.9	2.1	4.9	4.3	3.9
Machinery and transport equipment	27.4	51.7	63.8	71.8	66.8	58.2	12.0	8.3	7.0	16.9	27.6	23.0
Office and telecom equipment	6.8	12.7	18.4	23.3	19.1	13.6	2.1	2.1	1.9	6.8	14.2	11.2
EDP and office equipment	...	...	4.8	9.1	5.1	3.2	...	...	0.8	2.9	6.3	3.6
Telecommunications equipment	...	...	11.1	8.1	6.5	4.1	...	...	0.4	1.8	3.4	4.1
Integrated circuits	...	...	2.5	6.1	7.5	6.3	...	...	0.7	2.2	4.5	3.4
Transport equipment	12.2	26.1	28.6	28.3	27.4	24.6	2.4	1.8	2.1	4.5	4.7	3.3
Automotive products	3.4	12.0	20.9	22.1	21.8	17.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	2.7	2.9	1.8
Other transport equipment	8.7	14.1	7.7	6.2	5.6	6.8	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.5
Other machinery	8.4	12.9	16.8	20.1	20.4	20.0	7.5	4.4	3.0	5.6	8.7	8.5
Power generating machinery	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	2.0	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.3
Non-electrical machinery	4.6	8.1	10.3	12.4	12.6	11.5	5.4	2.8	1.6	2.7	4.1	3.3
Electrical machinery	3.6	4.3	5.1	6.4	6.6	6.4	1.3	1.3	0.9	2.1	3.4	3.8
Textiles	16.8	6.6	3.6	1.9	1.4	1.1	0.6	3.0	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.2
Clothing	3.9	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.2	5.2	5.1	4.6
Other manufactures	10.3	6.5	8.1	7.7	8.4	7.6	1.7	3.6	3.3	8.5	10.2	9.2
Personal and household goods	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	2.4	2.7	2.5
Scientific and controlling instruments	3.1	3.7	1.4	2.1	3.1	3.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.5	2.5	2.0
Miscellaneous manufactures	5.5	2.4	6.5	5.4	5.1	4.3	0.6	2.1	1.9	4.6	5.0	4.7

a Includes significant shipments recorded as exports to Hong Kong, China with China as final destination.

Table A18

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - Canada

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2008	30.27	19.12	1.82	2.85	4.26	3.76	0.53	0.11	1.89	0.54	1.57	0.07	13.79	3.79
	2009	23.43	18.15	1.52	2.80	3.21	3.47	0.28	0.07	1.16	0.52	1.60	0.07	12.43	3.36
Food	2008	22.20	16.50	1.74	2.55	2.94	3.48	0.52	0.08	1.72	0.48	1.40	0.07	8.83	2.99
	2009	18.20	16.04	1.47	2.58	2.43	3.23	0.27	0.06	1.03	0.47	1.52	0.06	8.36	2.83
Fish	2008	2.30	0.74	0.05	0.17	0.47	0.09	0.12	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.71	0.87
	2009	2.05	0.70	0.05	0.16	0.39	0.09	0.09	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.62	0.90
Other food products	2008	19.90	15.77	1.68	2.39	2.47	3.40	0.40	0.04	1.72	0.47	1.40	0.06	8.12	2.12
	2009	16.15	15.34	1.42	2.41	2.04	3.14	0.18	0.02	1.02	0.46	1.52	0.06	7.74	1.94
Raw materials	2008	8.07	2.62	0.08	0.30	1.32	0.28	0.01	0.03	0.17	0.06	0.17	0.00	4.96	0.80
	2009	5.23	2.11	0.05	0.22	0.78	0.24	0.01	0.02	0.14	0.05	0.08	0.00	4.07	0.52
Fuels and mining products	2008	136.86	25.15	1.40	4.24	11.78	14.19	0.05	2.68	0.33	10.98	0.27	4.35	10.79	1.84
	2009	77.73	14.46	0.71	3.24	5.61	7.67	0.01	3.58	0.25	5.42	0.14	2.63	8.58	1.32
Ores and other minerals	2008	4.41	4.53	0.49	1.58	6.01	0.34	0.03	0.00	0.31	0.13	0.13	0.00	4.23	0.52
	2009	2.54	2.35	0.16	1.30	3.22	0.18	0.00	0.01	0.18	0.12	0.10	0.01	3.20	0.51
Fuels	2008	117.07	16.93	0.79	1.91	3.89	13.33	0.01	2.58	0.02	10.76	0.04	4.34	3.98	0.66
	2009	66.16	9.75	0.49	1.45	1.63	7.03	0.00	3.54	0.07	5.26	0.01	2.62	3.69	0.50
Non-ferrous metals	2008	15.38	3.69	0.12	0.75	1.89	0.52	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.09	0.10	0.01	2.58	0.66
	2009	9.04	2.37	0.06	0.50	0.76	0.47	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.01	1.69	0.31
Manufactures	2008	173.38	181.85	4.78	2.77	18.19	41.01	1.41	0.59	1.72	0.89	2.29	1.27	12.58	72.96
	2009	124.84	142.38	3.02	1.92	14.97	34.29	0.86	0.35	1.51	0.68	2.16	0.87	9.88	61.87
Iron and steel	2008	8.30	7.83	0.22	0.41	0.42	1.69	0.01	0.16	0.06	0.14	0.05	0.01	0.27	2.29
	2009	4.18	4.75	0.06	0.19	0.16	0.87	0.00	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.30	1.44
Chemicals	2008	28.31	25.33	1.13	0.78	3.27	11.13	0.07	0.29	0.16	0.37	0.18	0.56	4.79	3.00
	2009	21.28	22.04	0.53	0.46	2.99	10.78	0.04	0.15	0.11	0.31	0.16	0.31	2.83	2.56
Pharmaceuticals	2008	4.59	3.24	0.09	0.10	1.16	7.11	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.07	0.25	0.22	0.50
	2009	4.77	3.72	0.08	0.15	1.20	7.49	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.08	0.19	0.24	0.49
Other chemicals	2008	23.72	22.09	1.04	0.68	2.11	4.01	0.05	0.29	0.14	0.37	0.11	0.32	4.57	2.50
	2009	16.52	18.32	0.45	0.31	1.79	3.29	0.02	0.15	0.06	0.30	0.08	0.11	2.59	2.07
Other semi-manufactures	2008	24.18	18.13	0.92	0.35	3.80	3.12	0.08	0.06	0.25	0.04	0.37	0.18	0.92	6.29
	2009	18.16	15.44	0.64	0.28	2.58	2.54	0.03	0.06	0.18	0.03	0.23	0.13	0.61	5.21
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	93.91	106.87	2.15	0.81	8.84	19.43	1.09	0.05	1.09	0.20	1.46	0.31	5.39	39.50
	2009	66.64	79.99	1.50	0.60	7.74	15.41	0.71	0.03	1.07	0.18	1.50	0.24	5.06	32.80
Office and telecom equipment	2008	10.63	12.16	0.27	0.09	1.78	1.29	0.08	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.16	0.13	1.29	18.67
	2009	8.22	9.96	0.22	0.08	1.32	1.10	0.03	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.14	0.09	1.02	15.84
EDP and office equipment	2008	2.81	4.40	0.13	0.02	0.65	0.54	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.08	0.03	0.36	8.02
	2009	1.99	3.35	0.08	0.02	0.47	0.46	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.09	0.02	0.37	6.57
Telecommunications equipment	2008	5.49	6.29	0.14	0.01	0.85	0.54	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.07	0.10	0.64	8.30
	2009	4.43	5.19	0.12	0.01	0.63	0.52	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.07	0.48	7.22
Integrated circuits	2008	2.33	1.47	0.01	0.05	0.29	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.28	2.35
	2009	1.80	1.41	0.01	0.05	0.22	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.17	2.05
Transport equipment	2008	58.66	59.46	0.66	0.39	3.23	6.64	0.22	0.02	0.45	0.02	0.42	0.05	1.25	10.36
	2009	39.90	41.37	0.33	0.22	3.37	5.20	0.18	0.02	0.45	0.02	0.61	0.05	1.25	8.52
Automotive products	2008	50.26	47.63	0.31	0.26	4.44	4.44	0.08	0.00	0.22	0.01	0.14	0.01	0.33	8.70
	2009	33.20	32.89	0.13	0.15	0.24	3.31	0.05	0.00	0.14	0.01	0.17	0.00	0.24	7.15
Other transport equipment	2008	8.40	11.83	0.35	0.13	2.79	2.20	0.14	0.02	0.23	0.01	0.27	0.05	0.92	1.66
	2009	6.70	8.48	0.20	0.07	3.13	1.89	0.14	0.02	0.31	0.01	0.44	0.04	1.00	1.36
Other machinery	2008	24.62	35.25	1.22	0.33	3.83	11.51	0.79	0.02	0.54	0.17	0.89	0.13	2.85	10.47
	2009	18.52	28.66	0.96	0.30	3.06	9.11	0.49	0.01	0.55	0.16	0.75	0.11	2.80	8.44
Power generating machinery	2008	4.28	4.22	0.20	0.05	1.55	2.60	0.03	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.22	0.04	0.42	0.61
	2009	3.27	3.96	0.22	0.07	1.39	2.33	0.03	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.17	0.02	0.58	0.57
Non-electrical machinery	2008	15.18	21.66	0.82	0.19	1.73	7.04	0.72	0.01	0.40	0.13	0.56	0.05	1.87	5.54
	2009	11.13	16.94	0.62	0.14	1.20	5.22	0.43	0.00	0.36	0.13	0.50	0.04	1.75	4.11
Electrical machinery	2008	5.16	9.37	0.20	0.09	0.55	1.87	0.04	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.10	0.05	0.56	4.32
	2009	4.12	7.76	0.12	0.09	0.46	1.56	0.03	0.01	0.08	0.03	0.08	0.05	0.47	3.77
Textiles	2008	1.73	2.33	0.04	0.03	0.08	0.50	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.11	1.40
	2009	1.44	1.88	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.09	1.22
Clothing	2008	1.07	0.82	0.01	0.20	0.12	0.56	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.04	6.56
	2009	0.84	0.69	0.01	0.20	0.10	0.42	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.04	6.14
Other manufactures	2008	15.88	20.55	0.30	0.19	1.65	4.58	0.14	0.02	0.13	0.04	0.21	0.14	1.04	13.93
	2009	12.30	17.59	0.24	0.18	1.34	3.89	0.07	0.02	0.12	0.03	0.19	0.12	0.95	12.49
Personal and household goods	2008	4.68	3.06	0.03	0.07	0.09	0.93	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.05	4.62
	2009	2.99	2.38	0.02	0.06	0.07	0.72	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.05	4.09
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	3.00	5.52	0.15	0.05	0.77	1.50	0.05	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.12	0.04	0.64	1.17
	2009	2.50	4.70	0.13	0.06	0.69	1.36	0.03	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.10	0.04	0.58	1.17
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	8.19	11.98	0.12	0.06	0.79	2.14	0.08	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.09	0.36	8.14
	2009	6.81	10.52	0.09	0.06	0.59	1.81	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.32	7.23
<b>Total merchandise a</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>359.38</b>	<b>234.45</b>	<b>8.11</b>	<b>12.90</b>	<b>40.09</b>	<b>60.64</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>3.50</b>	<b>4.03</b>	<b>12.56</b>	<b>4.41</b>	<b>5.81</b>	<b>37.68</b>	<b>78.87</b>
	<b>2009</b>	<b>240.81</b>	<b>181.70</b>	<b>5.36</b>	<b>11.45</b>	<b>29.78</b>	<b>46.57</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>4.14</b>	<b>2.97</b>	<b>6.78</b>	<b>4.08</b>	<b>3.62</b>	<b>31.26</b>	<b>66.79</b>

Table A18 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - Canada

(Billion dollars)

		United States		EU (27)		China		Japan		Mexico		Korea, Rep. of		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2008	28.70	18.12	3.74	3.46	3.33	1.04	5.01	0.09	1.56	0.92	0.93	0.11	54.14	30.25
	2009	22.31	17.09	2.91	3.15	4.07	0.97	3.73	0.08	1.10	0.96	0.68	0.08	43.65	28.44
Food	2008	20.73	15.54	2.49	3.19	1.54	0.78	3.70	0.06	1.46	0.89	0.42	0.04	39.36	26.15
	2009	17.15	15.02	2.15	2.91	2.25	0.77	2.80	0.06	1.04	0.94	0.34	0.04	33.29	25.27
Fish	2008	2.30	0.72	0.45	0.04	0.24	0.29	0.28	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	3.67	1.91
	2009	2.05	0.68	0.36	0.04	0.19	0.30	0.23	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	3.21	1.90
Other food products	2008	18.43	14.82	2.04	3.15	1.30	0.50	3.43	0.04	1.46	0.89	0.38	0.03	35.69	24.24
	2009	15.10	14.35	1.78	2.87	2.05	0.47	2.57	0.04	1.04	0.93	0.31	0.03	30.08	23.37
Raw materials	2008	7.97	2.59	1.24	0.27	1.78	0.26	1.31	0.03	0.10	0.02	0.51	0.07	14.77	4.10
	2009	5.17	2.07	0.76	0.24	1.82	0.20	0.93	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.34	0.04	10.36	3.17
Fuels and mining products	2008	136.44	24.09	8.35	8.64	2.93	0.81	4.16	0.10	0.42	1.01	1.86	0.21	161.48	63.43
	2009	77.50	13.90	3.88	4.69	3.29	0.23	2.42	0.04	0.23	0.52	1.49	0.31	93.04	38.33
Ores and other minerals	2008	4.28	4.50	3.64	0.29	1.90	0.06	1.03	0.01	0.13	0.02	0.45	0.00	15.60	7.09
	2009	2.51	2.31	1.89	0.15	1.81	0.04	0.50	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.29	0.00	9.41	4.47
Fuels	2008	116.91	15.96	3.11	7.90	0.24	0.28	2.20	0.05	0.16	0.94	1.21	0.17	125.81	50.52
	2009	66.07	9.34	1.40	4.22	0.78	0.05	1.62	0.03	0.09	0.40	0.94	0.25	72.05	30.13
Non-ferrous metals	2008	15.25	3.63	1.60	0.44	0.79	0.47	0.93	0.04	0.13	0.05	0.19	0.04	20.06	5.81
	2009	8.92	2.25	0.59	0.31	0.70	0.15	0.31	0.01	0.12	0.08	0.26	0.05	11.58	3.72
Manufactures	2008	169.83	164.92	16.84	37.42	3.59	38.26	1.22	14.20	3.49	14.37	0.81	5.31	214.35	301.35
	2009	121.96	127.34	13.78	30.98	2.42	33.62	1.11	10.72	2.83	12.55	0.90	4.80	157.25	242.36
Iron and steel	2008	7.92	7.60	0.39	1.47	0.05	1.14	0.02	0.44	0.38	0.16	0.02	0.28	9.33	12.52
	2009	4.04	4.58	0.15	0.78	0.04	0.61	0.01	0.38	0.15	0.11	0.02	0.22	4.78	7.37
Chemicals	2008	27.88	24.88	2.89	9.38	1.94	1.11	0.34	0.38	0.42	0.31	0.21	0.19	37.92	41.46
	2009	20.99	21.58	2.62	8.97	0.81	0.93	0.27	0.34	0.28	0.27	0.19	0.12	27.94	36.60
Pharmaceuticals	2008	4.57	3.14	0.85	5.99	0.02	0.16	0.05	0.06	0.01	0.07	0.02	0.00	6.18	11.20
	2009	4.75	3.56	0.91	6.14	0.02	0.16	0.08	0.06	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.00	6.44	12.04
Other chemicals	2008	23.31	21.73	2.04	3.39	1.92	0.95	0.29	0.32	0.41	0.24	0.19	0.18	31.74	30.26
	2009	16.25	18.03	1.71	2.83	0.80	0.77	0.20	0.29	0.27	0.20	0.17	0.11	21.50	24.55
Other semi-manufactures	2008	23.91	17.39	3.61	2.89	0.10	3.81	0.12	0.81	0.25	0.46	0.05	0.33	30.53	28.17
	2009	17.98	14.86	2.46	2.37	0.11	3.27	0.09	0.61	0.16	0.39	0.06	0.26	22.44	23.70
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	91.70	93.57	8.24	18.76	1.22	16.24	0.55	11.61	2.20	11.47	0.41	4.24	113.95	167.16
	2009	64.55	68.06	7.15	14.78	1.19	14.56	0.57	8.56	2.07	10.11	0.51	3.95	84.23	129.26
Office and telecom equipment	2008	9.96	7.31	1.72	1.22	0.22	10.17	0.21	1.75	0.67	4.23	0.11	1.64	14.31	32.34
	2009	7.46	5.71	1.26	1.03	0.21	9.25	0.20	1.32	0.76	3.58	0.08	1.43	11.02	27.07
EDP and office equipment	2008	2.78	3.47	0.63	0.52	0.09	5.28	0.07	0.81	0.03	0.87	0.03	0.15	4.11	13.00
	2009	1.97	2.50	0.45	0.44	0.10	4.61	0.08	0.61	0.01	0.74	0.02	0.12	3.05	10.42
Telecommunications equipment	2008	5.29	2.67	0.81	0.50	0.09	4.73	0.08	0.76	0.19	3.34	0.05	0.66	7.28	15.25
	2009	4.30	2.15	0.59	0.48	0.09	4.46	0.09	0.58	0.13	2.83	0.03	0.46	5.75	13.01
Integrated circuits	2008	1.88	1.17	0.28	0.20	0.04	0.17	0.06	0.18	0.45	0.02	0.03	0.84	2.92	4.09
	2009	1.19	1.06	0.22	0.11	0.02	0.18	0.02	0.13	0.62	0.02	0.02	0.84	2.22	3.64
Transport equipment	2008	57.64	54.05	2.99	6.55	0.25	1.24	0.15	6.78	1.02	4.54	0.07	1.70	64.89	76.95
	2009	39.15	36.40	3.07	5.07	0.12	1.05	0.20	5.25	0.74	4.27	0.04	1.71	46.09	55.38
Automotive products	2008	49.43	43.20	0.43	4.42	0.16	0.82	0.03	5.93	0.82	4.09	0.01	1.60	51.80	61.05
	2009	32.64	29.04	0.23	3.27	0.04	0.64	0.03	4.60	0.55	3.67	0.01	1.68	34.17	43.50
Other transport equipment	2008	8.20	10.85	2.57	2.13	0.09	0.42	0.12	0.85	0.20	0.44	0.06	0.09	13.10	15.90
	2009	6.51	7.36	2.84	1.80	0.08	0.40	0.17	0.65	0.19	0.60	0.03	0.04	11.92	11.88
Other machinery	2008	24.10	32.21	3.53	10.98	0.76	4.83	0.20	3.08	0.51	2.70	0.23	0.90	34.74	57.88
	2009	17.94	25.95	2.82	8.68	0.86	4.27	0.18	1.99	0.57	2.26	0.39	0.81	27.13	46.80
Power generating machinery	2008	4.26	3.92	1.42	2.55	0.10	0.26	0.04	0.18	0.03	0.22	0.02	0.03	6.78	7.52
	2009	3.21	3.67	1.29	2.29	0.09	0.22	0.05	0.19	0.05	0.14	0.16	0.04	5.76	6.95
Non-electrical machinery	2008	14.78	20.76	1.59	6.72	0.52	1.94	0.11	2.15	0.39	0.72	0.17	0.60	21.29	34.61
	2009	10.68	16.08	1.10	5.00	0.64	1.67	0.10	1.26	0.45	0.65	0.17	0.55	15.98	26.58
Electrical machinery	2008	5.07	7.53	0.52	1.71	0.14	2.63	0.05	0.75	0.09	1.77	0.05	0.26	6.68	15.75
	2009	4.05	6.19	0.43	1.39	0.13	2.38	0.03	0.54	0.07	1.47	0.06	0.22	5.38	13.27
Textiles	2008	1.71	2.20	0.08	0.43	0.03	0.80	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.11	0.03	0.08	1.99	4.32
	2009	1.43	1.78	0.06	0.33	0.03	0.69	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.06	1.64	3.57
Clothing	2008	1.07	0.52	0.11	0.43	0.00	4.44	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.05	1.27	8.25
	2009	0.83	0.44	0.09	0.32	0.00	4.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.24	0.01	0.03	1.01	7.56
Other manufactures	2008	15.63	18.76	1.52	4.06	0.24	10.71	0.18	0.92	0.23	1.55	0.10	0.15	19.35	39.47
	2009	12.14	16.04	1.24	3.43	0.23	9.56	0.15	0.80	0.15	1.34	0.09	0.16	15.21	34.31
Personal and household goods	2008	4.60	2.50	0.08	0.89	0.01	3.83	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.55	0.00	0.02	4.90	8.73
	2009	2.95	1.91	0.06	0.69	0.01	3.40	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.46	0.00	0.02	3.19	7.28
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	2.92	4.94	0.70	1.39	0.18	0.50	0.08	0.31	0.08	0.51	0.07	0.03	4.81	8.30
	2009	2.44	4.17	0.64	1.24	0.17	0.50	0.06	0.28	0.05	0.46	0.07	0.03	4.12	7.34
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	8.11	11.33	0.74	1.78	0.05	6.39	0.08	0.56	0.07	0.49	0.03	0.10	9.64	22.44
	2009	6.74	9.97	0.54	1.50	0.05	5.65	0.07	0.48	0.06	0.42	0.02	0.11	7.90	19.69
<b>Total merchandise a</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>353.78</b>	<b>214.08</b>	<b>34.27</b>	<b>51.02</b>	<b>9.89</b>	<b>40.15</b>	<b>10.47</b>	<b>14.40</b>	<b>5.52</b>	<b>16.86</b>	<b>3.62</b>	<b>5.66</b>	<b>455.72</b>	<b>408.74</b>
	<b>2009</b>	<b>236.51</b>	<b>164.25</b>	<b>26.15</b>	<b>39.74</b>	<b>9.81</b>	<b>34.87</b>	<b>7.30</b>	<b>10.86</b>	<b>4.22</b>	<b>14.53</b>	<b>3.10</b>	<b>5.21</b>	<b>315.42</b>	<b>321.05</b>

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: Imports are valued f.o.b. For sources and methods, see the Metadata

Table A19

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - United States

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2008	39.62	41.09	13.38	20.73	17.50	21.32	2.49	0.61	6.20	2.16	5.38	0.36	55.41	29.66
	2009	34.85	35.07	10.09	19.06	13.26	18.87	1.88	0.56	4.51	2.05	3.58	0.34	51.33	24.80
Food	2008	33.44	32.60	11.45	17.31	12.39	19.20	2.33	0.50	5.77	1.71	4.96	0.30	42.26	23.56
	2009	30.20	29.52	8.54	16.50	9.33	17.34	1.74	0.52	4.13	1.78	3.26	0.28	40.11	21.09
Fish	2008	0.98	2.79	0.09	2.84	1.17	0.57	0.10	0.31	0.02	0.12	0.03	0.02	1.88	8.16
	2009	0.94	2.52	0.10	2.41	0.96	0.91	0.06	0.30	0.03	0.10	0.02	0.01	1.90	7.47
Other food products	2008	32.45	29.81	11.35	14.47	11.21	18.64	2.23	0.19	5.74	1.59	4.94	0.28	40.38	15.40
	2009	29.27	27.00	8.44	14.09	8.36	16.43	1.68	0.21	4.10	1.67	3.24	0.27	38.21	13.61
Raw materials	2008	6.18	8.49	1.93	3.41	5.11	2.11	0.16	0.10	0.44	0.45	0.42	0.06	13.15	6.10
	2009	4.64	5.54	1.55	2.57	3.93	1.53	0.14	0.04	0.38	0.28	0.32	0.06	11.22	3.72
Fuels and mining products	2008	41.74	179.06	20.26	97.74	32.85	44.41	0.34	27.92	2.83	104.33	1.73	88.13	26.20	16.71
	2009	25.76	104.73	15.28	58.70	22.79	24.68	0.16	19.41	2.17	55.61	1.33	38.62	20.65	9.67
Ores and other minerals	2008	6.27	5.35	0.49	2.56	9.94	1.41	0.09	0.29	0.52	1.48	0.10	0.07	14.81	2.25
	2009	3.17	3.14	0.34	1.22	7.02	0.68	0.01	0.24	0.17	1.01	0.09	0.03	11.22	1.42
Fuels	2008	27.58	155.53	19.27	88.69	19.00	36.29	0.19	24.19	2.26	99.49	1.11	87.58	7.13	10.10
	2009	17.36	90.51	14.55	53.56	13.24	20.48	0.12	17.54	1.96	52.97	0.88	38.37	6.61	5.66
Non-ferrous metals	2008	7.89	18.18	0.51	6.49	3.92	6.71	0.06	3.44	0.05	3.35	0.52	0.49	4.26	4.36
	2009	5.23	11.08	0.38	3.91	2.53	3.51	0.03	1.63	0.04	1.63	0.36	0.22	2.83	2.59
Manufactures	2008	316.44	309.47	96.33	43.25	239.86	320.81	10.73	9.51	18.34	10.18	47.01	24.69	244.65	698.81
	2009	254.78	241.83	70.81	29.11	166.15	248.52	5.11	3.71	14.55	6.58	31.45	20.08	182.02	571.66
Iron and steel	2008	12.18	11.07	2.14	5.74	2.20	9.78	0.08	3.89	0.40	1.36	0.52	0.12	2.64	17.75
	2009	7.78	5.30	1.30	1.77	1.26	5.30	0.07	1.05	0.49	0.38	0.31	0.09	2.02	7.75
Chemicals	2008	46.13	31.52	20.98	9.43	59.06	92.39	1.01	4.16	2.10	1.63	3.00	6.34	46.60	35.44
	2009	41.55	24.09	15.96	4.98	54.95	85.21	0.76	1.68	2.07	0.78	2.69	5.48	41.42	31.74
Pharmaceuticals	2008	4.14	4.93	1.72	0.16	27.04	43.32	0.14	0.00	0.22	0.01	0.47	3.81	4.36	7.63
	2009	5.75	5.14	1.83	0.18	29.68	42.48	0.10	0.00	0.27	0.02	0.55	3.84	5.90	8.50
Other chemicals	2008	41.99	26.59	19.26	9.26	32.02	49.07	0.87	4.16	1.89	1.62	2.53	2.54	42.24	27.81
	2009	35.80	18.95	14.13	4.81	25.27	42.73	0.65	1.67	1.80	0.76	2.14	1.64	35.52	23.24
Other semi-manufactures	2008	31.56	31.40	5.63	4.18	14.31	23.63	0.41	0.64	0.99	1.78	7.37	10.18	14.89	54.60
	2009	26.96	24.10	4.47	3.07	10.47	16.55	0.25	0.43	0.99	1.08	4.74	6.15	12.19	41.89
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	180.07	197.32	54.04	9.71	121.97	143.22	8.24	0.32	13.45	2.67	32.31	4.52	146.80	378.89
	2009	137.54	156.53	37.48	7.64	62.48	100.88	3.50	0.25	9.68	1.97	20.05	5.47	96.23	307.72
Office and telecom equipment	2008	37.11	45.23	16.20	1.08	25.00	13.49	0.44	0.02	1.14	0.14	2.56	1.32	55.66	198.66
	2009	34.63	42.64	14.12	3.05	17.64	9.93	0.28	0.02	0.85	0.09	2.50	3.19	42.92	176.57
EDP and office equipment	2008	16.07	8.43	7.87	0.51	10.15	4.76	0.21	0.00	0.42	0.02	0.93	0.37	11.38	90.63
	2009	14.45	9.10	7.06	2.66	7.21	3.94	0.14	0.00	0.33	0.01	0.97	0.29	9.48	80.91
Telecommunications equipment	2008	13.70	35.08	5.72	0.33	9.06	5.41	0.18	0.01	0.67	0.03	1.25	0.87	9.65	87.19
	2009	13.16	31.78	4.88	0.26	6.49	4.04	0.10	0.01	0.48	0.03	1.26	0.79	8.95	79.79
Integrated circuits	2008	7.33	1.72	2.61	0.24	5.79	3.32	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.09	0.38	0.08	34.62	20.85
	2009	7.02	1.76	2.17	0.13	3.94	1.94	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.27	2.11	24.50	15.88
Transport equipment	2008	77.70	95.92	13.16	4.18	47.16	54.51	3.60	0.18	5.65	2.07	17.91	1.08	38.19	86.50
	2009	50.00	70.33	5.75	1.68	15.24	36.00	0.61	0.12	3.10	1.56	8.24	0.59	12.24	56.87
Automotive products	2008	63.17	84.19	5.34	1.08	18.86	39.95	2.38	0.01	3.27	1.97	9.55	0.08	8.63	71.96
	2009	43.65	61.41	4.14	0.50	9.18	23.99	0.43	0.00	2.33	1.47	6.10	0.10	6.69	45.84
Other transport equipment	2008	14.52	11.73	7.81	3.10	28.30	14.56	1.22	0.17	2.38	0.11	8.35	1.00	29.56	14.54
	2009	6.35	8.93	1.61	1.18	6.06	12.01	0.18	0.11	0.77	0.09	2.13	0.49	5.55	11.03
Other machinery	2008	65.26	56.17	24.68	4.45	49.81	75.23	4.20	0.13	6.66	0.46	11.85	2.13	52.95	93.72
	2009	52.91	43.55	17.61	2.91	29.60	54.94	2.60	0.11	5.73	0.32	9.31	1.69	41.07	74.27
Power generating machinery	2008	6.68	7.35	4.79	0.87	16.95	17.19	0.37	0.02	0.74	0.02	2.65	0.44	9.47	7.95
	2009	4.09	5.81	2.46	0.56	5.13	14.04	0.44	0.03	0.61	0.03	2.39	0.36	4.62	7.29
Non-electrical machinery	2008	36.82	24.57	15.06	1.84	21.89	42.94	3.53	0.05	5.35	0.37	7.41	0.75	31.04	43.89
	2009	30.08	18.54	11.52	1.09	14.94	29.47	1.93	0.04	4.50	0.23	5.13	0.57	25.52	31.77
Electrical machinery	2008	21.76	24.25	4.83	1.73	10.97	15.09	0.30	0.05	0.57	0.07	1.79	0.94	12.45	41.88
	2009	18.74	19.21	3.63	1.27	9.53	11.44	0.24	0.04	0.62	0.06	1.79	0.76	10.93	35.21
Textiles	2008	5.72	3.02	3.28	0.62	1.37	3.61	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.22	0.16	0.59	1.79	15.02
	2009	4.72	2.64	2.47	0.50	1.06	2.52	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.18	0.14	0.53	1.42	12.80
Clothing	2008	2.20	5.08	0.70	9.63	0.69	3.30	0.02	0.05	0.03	2.17	0.19	1.35	0.64	60.89
	2009	2.10	4.18	0.62	7.85	0.65	2.23	0.01	0.04	0.03	1.87	0.16	1.03	0.61	54.86
Other manufactures	2008	38.59	30.06	9.56	3.94	40.27	44.88	0.93	0.40	1.26	0.34	3.46	1.58	31.30	136.23
	2009	34.11	24.99	8.51	3.29	35.28	35.84	0.50	0.23	1.22	0.31	3.36	1.33	28.13	114.90
Personal and household goods	2008	5.11	8.45	0.60	1.18	0.91	5.93	0.04	0.03	0.10	0.06	0.31	0.08	1.12	47.82
	2009	4.05	5.85	0.50	0.83	0.57	4.28	0.03	0.03	0.09	0.05	0.25	0.08	1.04	40.63
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	10.25	8.94	3.60	1.20	17.82	14.16	0.45	0.05	0.63	0.03	1.66	0.70	15.94	12.87
	2009	9.26	8.27	3.27	1.25	15.73	11.81	0.30	0.04	0.69	0.04	1.65	0.63	13.91	10.44
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	23.23	12.68	5.36	1.56	21.53	24.79	0.43	0.32	0.53	0.25	1.49	0.80	14.25	75.54
	2009	20.80	10.86	4.73	1.21	18.98	19.75	0.18	0.16	0.45	0.23	1.45	0.62	13.18	63.83
<b>Total merchandise a</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>413.24</b>	<b>557.28</b>	<b>136.29</b>	<b>167.03</b>	<b>315.05</b>	<b>408.22</b>	<b>13.82</b>	<b>38.43</b>	<b>28.63</b>	<b>117.22</b>	<b>56.77</b>	<b>115.21</b>	<b>335.88</b>	<b>761.43</b>
	<b>2009</b>	<b>334.53</b>	<b>405.91</b>	<b>108.53</b>	<b>113.20</b>	<b>250.86</b>	<b>313.47</b>	<b>8.20</b>	<b>24.09</b>	<b>24.27</b>	<b>64.62</b>	<b>44.28</b>	<b>60.89</b>	<b>285.78</b>	<b>619.70</b>

Table A19 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - United States

(Billion dollars)

		EU (27)		Canada		China		Mexico		Japan		Rep. of Korea		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2008	14.91	19.53	21.52	28.25	16.22	6.53	17.98	12.83	15.99	1.05	6.51	0.79	140.16	115.91
	2009	11.04	16.87	20.48	21.95	17.56	5.55	14.24	13.11	13.18	0.95	4.78	0.64	119.74	100.75
Food	2008	10.63	17.56	18.49	20.31	9.94	5.38	14.83	12.29	14.40	0.71	5.35	0.38	112.77	95.19
	2009	7.83	15.43	18.08	16.83	11.93	4.63	12.01	12.70	12.05	0.69	3.80	0.40	97.54	87.02
Fish	2008	1.12	0.30	0.90	2.27	0.56	2.28	0.08	0.52	0.78	0.27	0.27	0.09	4.29	14.81
	2009	0.93	0.38	0.87	2.02	0.60	2.13	0.06	0.50	0.75	0.26	0.26	0.11	4.01	13.74
Other food products	2008	9.51	17.25	17.58	18.04	9.39	3.10	14.76	11.78	13.62	0.44	5.08	0.29	108.48	80.38
	2009	6.91	15.05	17.20	14.80	11.33	2.50	11.95	12.20	11.31	0.43	3.53	0.29	93.54	73.28
Raw materials	2008	4.28	1.97	3.03	7.95	6.28	1.15	3.15	0.54	1.58	0.35	1.16	0.41	27.39	20.72
	2009	3.21	1.43	2.41	5.13	5.63	0.92	2.23	0.41	1.12	0.26	0.98	0.24	22.19	13.73
Fuels and mining products	2008	24.58	39.55	25.31	132.66	8.08	4.99	16.37	46.39	4.46	1.69	3.85	2.51	125.96	558.30
	2009	16.46	21.20	14.60	76.46	7.60	2.10	11.08	28.27	2.19	0.90	3.20	1.85	88.14	311.40
Ores and other minerals	2008	6.06	1.34	4.70	4.29	6.52	0.74	1.57	1.06	1.79	0.30	2.16	0.07	32.22	13.41
	2009	2.81	0.66	2.42	2.56	6.11	0.34	0.75	0.58	0.73	0.18	1.64	0.01	22.02	7.75
Fuels	2008	14.80	32.18	16.43	113.02	0.44	2.19	11.09	42.51	1.32	0.78	1.10	2.23	76.53	501.87
	2009	11.37	17.56	9.59	64.88	0.53	0.32	7.68	25.62	0.88	0.32	1.18	1.69	54.72	279.09
Non-ferrous metals	2008	3.72	6.04	4.18	15.35	1.11	2.06	3.70	2.82	1.35	0.61	0.59	0.21	17.20	43.02
	2009	2.27	2.98	2.58	9.02	0.97	1.44	2.65	2.06	0.58	0.40	0.37	0.15	11.40	24.57
Manufactures	2008	220.83	297.61	203.96	159.65	46.48	340.48	111.93	149.82	44.21	136.85	23.53	45.41	973.39	1416.73
	2009	151.55	228.96	156.29	114.73	38.49	298.00	98.17	127.10	29.93	93.37	18.48	37.23	724.90	1121.50
Iron and steel	2008	2.00	8.62	8.78	7.58	1.13	7.71	3.39	3.49	0.12	2.47	0.28	2.70	20.14	49.71
	2009	1.10	4.80	5.38	3.82	0.80	2.53	2.40	1.48	0.08	1.77	0.21	1.28	13.24	21.65
Chemicals	2008	54.55	86.00	27.07	27.48	9.30	11.46	19.02	4.04	10.62	9.04	5.05	2.38	178.88	180.91
	2009	50.58	78.53	24.40	20.78	10.10	9.05	17.13	3.32	8.91	8.04	4.56	1.70	159.41	153.96
Pharmaceuticals	2008	24.43	39.41	3.20	4.66	0.46	1.60	0.93	0.26	1.76	1.59	0.37	0.12	38.08	59.87
	2009	27.08	37.91	4.53	4.87	0.53	1.62	1.21	0.27	2.42	1.91	0.52	0.13	44.08	60.16
Other chemicals	2008	30.11	46.59	23.88	22.82	8.83	9.87	18.09	3.78	8.86	7.45	4.68	2.26	140.80	121.05
	2009	23.50	40.62	19.87	15.90	9.57	7.43	15.91	3.05	6.49	6.10	4.05	1.57	115.33	93.80
Other semi-manufactures	2008	12.74	21.53	20.75	23.05	2.24	29.95	10.76	8.35	2.39	5.65	0.98	3.07	75.15	126.41
	2009	9.22	15.09	17.58	17.33	1.98	23.69	9.34	6.77	1.76	4.44	0.88	2.30	60.07	93.26
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	113.69	137.31	117.09	85.73	28.60	156.47	62.62	111.59	22.13	107.87	13.63	33.65	556.91	736.66
	2009	58.53	95.84	82.84	60.73	20.46	144.08	54.58	95.80	11.50	70.42	10.08	29.08	366.97	580.46
Office and telecom equipment	2008	23.97	12.64	18.38	6.70	10.32	105.36	18.67	38.53	5.32	19.23	4.60	15.75	138.11	259.94
	2009	16.89	9.34	15.26	5.36	8.97	100.89	19.31	37.28	4.05	14.01	3.91	14.64	112.95	235.50
EDP and office equipment	2008	9.82	4.57	8.66	1.95	2.12	53.99	7.38	6.47	1.73	8.38	0.68	2.69	47.05	104.72
	2009	6.95	3.79	6.86	1.28	2.08	51.89	7.56	7.83	1.26	6.47	0.53	2.40	39.64	96.91
Telecommunications equipment	2008	8.62	4.95	7.13	3.90	1.69	49.17	6.54	31.19	1.92	7.21	0.82	10.41	40.23	128.92
	2009	6.21	3.72	6.12	3.20	1.68	46.89	7.01	28.58	1.63	5.02	0.74	10.02	35.32	116.70
Integrated circuits	2008	5.52	3.13	2.59	0.85	6.51	2.20	4.75	0.87	1.67	3.63	3.10	2.65	50.83	26.31
	2009	3.72	1.83	2.28	0.88	5.22	2.11	4.74	0.87	1.16	2.52	2.64	2.22	37.99	21.89
Transport equipment	2008	42.92	53.77	58.37	57.30	7.96	8.65	19.10	38.62	8.65	60.78	3.21	10.75	203.38	244.43
	2009	14.41	34.97	36.39	39.18	2.68	6.84	13.59	31.16	2.40	37.24	1.05	7.96	95.18	167.16
Automotive products	2008	18.31	39.71	46.94	49.05	2.01	4.75	16.23	35.13	1.71	53.16	0.75	10.16	111.22	199.23
	2009	8.90	23.42	31.66	32.57	1.99	3.95	11.98	28.84	0.88	31.89	0.38	7.50	72.52	133.32
Other transport equipment	2008	24.61	14.05	11.43	8.25	5.95	3.90	2.87	3.48	6.94	7.62	2.46	0.59	92.17	45.20
	2009	5.51	11.55	4.73	6.61	0.69	2.89	1.61	2.32	1.52	5.36	0.67	0.46	22.66	33.84
Other machinery	2008	46.80	70.90	40.35	21.73	10.31	42.47	24.86	34.44	8.16	27.86	5.83	7.15	215.42	232.29
	2009	27.22	51.54	31.18	16.19	8.81	36.35	21.67	27.36	5.05	19.17	5.12	6.49	158.84	177.80
Power generating machinery	2008	16.10	16.63	4.25	3.96	1.23	2.61	2.42	3.40	2.19	3.34	0.90	0.59	41.64	33.86
	2009	4.55	13.50	2.26	3.02	0.76	2.08	1.83	2.79	0.71	3.29	0.67	0.63	19.74	28.12
Non-electrical machinery	2008	20.38	40.32	25.40	13.28	6.65	15.63	11.39	11.29	3.85	17.57	3.72	3.89	121.11	114.41
	2009	13.72	27.43	19.86	9.61	5.63	12.92	10.18	8.93	2.52	10.60	3.43	3.50	93.61	81.70
Electrical machinery	2008	10.32	13.95	10.70	4.49	2.43	24.23	11.04	19.76	2.12	6.95	1.21	2.67	52.66	84.02
	2009	8.95	10.60	9.06	3.56	2.42	21.35	9.66	15.65	1.81	5.27	1.02	2.36	45.49	67.98
Textiles	2008	1.30	2.92	2.63	1.52	0.55	7.88	3.08	1.50	0.25	0.58	0.14	0.80	12.47	23.13
	2009	1.01	2.02	2.16	1.27	0.42	6.80	2.56	1.37	0.19	0.41	0.12	0.65	9.91	19.21
Clothing	2008	0.65	2.72	1.49	0.83	0.04	28.58	0.70	4.25	0.27	0.09	0.09	0.60	4.46	82.47
	2009	0.60	1.84	1.36	0.60	0.03	28.20	0.74	3.58	0.27	0.06	0.09	0.34	4.18	72.06
Other manufactures	2008	35.90	38.51	26.13	13.46	4.63	98.42	12.36	16.60	8.43	11.15	3.36	2.22	125.38	217.45
	2009	30.52	30.83	22.58	10.21	4.71	83.64	11.44	14.78	7.23	8.26	2.54	1.88	111.13	180.89
Personal and household goods	2008	0.84	5.70	4.09	4.11	0.19	39.15	1.00	4.34	0.31	0.33	0.13	0.18	8.19	63.54
	2009	0.52	4.12	3.25	2.56	0.15	33.25	0.78	3.29	0.36	0.20	0.11	0.16	6.53	51.75
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	16.77	12.85	6.41	2.48	2.82	4.11	3.83	6.46	4.15	3.90	1.99	0.85	50.36	37.95
	2009	14.72	10.60	5.36	2.02	2.77	3.57	3.90	6.25	3.37	2.83	1.35	0.69	44.82	32.49
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	18.30	19.96	15.64	6.87	1.63	55.16	7.53	5.81	3.97	6.92	1.24	1.19	66.83	115.96
	2009	15.28	16.10	13.97	5.62	1.79	46.82	6.76	5.24	3.50	5.23	1.08	1.03	59.77	96.66
<b>Total merchandise a</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>275.19</b>	<b>376.66</b>	<b>260.89</b>	<b>339.07</b>	<b>71.46</b>	<b>356.31</b>	<b>151.53</b>	<b>218.07</b>	<b>66.57</b>	<b>143.35</b>	<b>34.81</b>	<b>49.82</b>	<b>1299.90</b>	<b>2164.83</b>
	<b>2009</b>	<b>221.14</b>	<b>286.73</b>	<b>204.72</b>	<b>227.58</b>	<b>69.58</b>	<b>309.53</b>	<b>129.00</b>	<b>178.32</b>	<b>51.18</b>	<b>98.40</b>	<b>28.64</b>	<b>40.54</b>	<b>1056.71</b>	<b>1601.90</b>

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A20

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - Brazil

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
		Agricultural products	2008	4.55	1.29	4.81	4.92	21.87	1.65	4.83	0.07	4.46	0.15	4.96	0.02
Food	2009	3.99	0.82	3.62	4.48	17.81	1.57	3.18	0.05	4.65	0.16	5.73	0.02	18.68	1.12
	2008	3.11	0.75	4.40	4.62	18.99	1.34	4.76	0.00	4.40	0.14	4.91	0.01	13.72	0.70
Fish	2009	3.02	0.41	3.31	4.25	15.98	1.27	3.11	0.00	4.61	0.14	5.69	0.01	16.14	0.63
	2008	0.10	0.01	0.03	0.35	0.11	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.04
Other food products	2009	0.07	0.00	0.02	0.42	0.07	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.04
	2008	3.02	0.75	4.38	4.28	18.89	1.07	4.76	0.00	4.40	0.11	4.91	0.01	13.69	0.66
Raw materials	2009	2.94	0.40	3.29	3.83	15.91	1.05	3.11	0.00	4.60	0.11	5.68	0.01	16.11	0.59
	2008	1.43	0.54	0.41	0.30	2.88	0.31	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.01	2.20	0.89
Fuels and mining products	2009	0.97	0.41	0.31	0.23	1.83	0.31	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.01	2.54	0.49
	2008	6.83	3.95	9.69	10.23	11.44	2.26	0.05	1.24	1.64	13.83	1.31	4.77	13.05	5.47
Ores and other minerals	2009	3.93	2.79	7.04	6.04	6.52	1.12	0.03	0.23	0.82	7.55	0.70	2.40	13.63	2.34
	2008	1.33	0.70	1.31	1.60	6.82	0.18	0.04	0.20	0.69	0.36	1.15	0.27	9.89	0.07
Fuels	2009	0.93	0.17	0.48	0.80	4.02	0.11	0.03	0.06	0.48	0.09	0.60	0.07	9.98	0.03
	2008	4.98	3.02	7.71	5.88	2.66	1.42	0.00	0.98	0.91	13.34	0.04	4.50	2.40	5.16
Non-ferrous metals	2009	2.60	2.38	6.18	3.84	1.78	0.62	0.00	0.13	0.32	7.40	0.05	2.33	2.73	2.17
	2008	0.52	0.24	0.68	2.74	1.97	0.66	0.00	0.06	0.05	0.13	0.12	0.00	0.76	0.25
Manufactures	2009	0.40	0.24	0.38	1.40	0.71	0.39	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.00	0.91	0.15
	2008	21.80	27.04	32.28	10.52	16.11	35.55	0.65	4.03	4.02	1.77	1.78	1.45	9.78	41.37
Iron and steel	2009	12.04	21.03	22.12	9.52	12.05	29.46	0.12	1.83	3.20	0.76	0.99	0.73	7.60	33.58
	2008	3.73	0.73	2.85	0.40	2.19	1.32	0.03	0.20	0.24	0.19	0.50	0.00	4.12	1.51
Chemicals	2009	1.26	0.42	1.66	0.24	0.97	1.11	0.01	0.16	0.35	0.08	0.13	0.00	3.06	1.12
	2008	2.69	9.30	5.33	3.00	3.03	10.53	0.03	3.75	0.46	1.35	0.09	1.20	1.00	4.84
Pharmaceuticals	2009	1.70	6.88	4.27	2.38	2.48	9.61	0.02	1.52	0.38	0.51	0.08	0.52	1.56	3.83
	2008	0.25	1.08	0.56	0.18	0.17	3.08	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.60
Other chemicals	2009	0.27	1.16	0.55	0.17	0.28	3.28	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.48
	2008	2.43	8.22	4.76	2.82	2.86	7.45	0.03	3.74	0.44	1.35	0.08	1.18	0.97	4.24
Other semi-manufactures	2009	1.44	5.72	3.72	2.21	2.20	6.32	0.01	1.52	0.36	0.50	0.07	0.50	1.50	3.35
	2008	3.04	1.67	3.69	0.93	2.69	2.97	0.07	0.06	0.56	0.04	0.21	0.04	1.35	2.32
Machinery and transport equipment	2009	2.18	1.29	2.90	0.73	2.23	2.16	0.03	0.03	0.42	0.03	0.14	0.03	0.97	1.83
	2008	10.66	13.12	17.86	5.49	6.47	17.88	0.47	0.02	2.44	0.15	0.89	0.15	3.04	25.42
Office and telecom equipment	2009	5.73	10.51	11.34	5.54	5.07	14.16	0.04	0.12	1.80	0.12	0.57	0.14	1.78	20.37
	2008	0.44	2.09	2.42	0.22	0.17	1.37	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.07	0.11	12.53
EDP and office equipment	2009	0.36	1.51	1.64	0.31	0.16	0.98	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.14	9.45
	2008	0.10	0.69	0.26	0.01	0.03	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	3.32
Telecommunications equipment	2009	0.10	0.48	0.26	0.01	0.02	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	2.92
	2008	0.32	1.07	2.12	0.03	0.12	0.79	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.06	5.65
Integrated circuits	2009	0.24	0.83	1.32	0.03	0.13	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.09	3.74
	2008	0.02	0.32	0.04	0.17	0.02	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.04	3.55
Transport equipment	2009	0.02	0.19	0.06	0.27	0.01	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	2.79
	2008	6.73	4.31	9.84	4.67	3.87	6.07	0.32	0.00	1.37	0.09	0.59	0.02	2.00	4.18
Automotive products	2009	3.01	3.26	6.03	4.68	3.09	4.31	0.00	0.09	1.04	0.06	0.27	0.01	0.93	3.73
	2008	2.30	1.80	8.56	4.47	1.99	4.07	0.29	0.00	1.12	0.05	0.25	0.00	0.24	2.79
Other transport equipment	2009	1.26	1.62	5.38	4.55	1.04	2.73	0.00	0.00	0.65	0.05	0.07	0.00	0.17	2.77
	2008	4.44	2.50	1.28	0.20	1.88	2.00	0.02	0.00	0.25	0.03	0.34	0.02	1.76	1.39
Other machinery	2009	1.74	1.64	0.65	0.13	2.06	1.58	0.00	0.09	0.39	0.02	0.21	0.01	0.77	0.96
	2008	3.49	6.72	5.61	0.60	2.43	10.43	0.15	0.01	1.06	0.04	0.28	0.07	0.93	8.72
Power generating machinery	2009	2.36	5.75	3.68	0.55	1.82	8.87	0.04	0.02	0.75	0.03	0.26	0.08	0.70	7.19
	2008	0.95	2.33	0.40	0.02	0.45	0.66	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.13	0.44
Non-electrical machinery	2009	0.80	2.08	0.34	0.08	0.37	0.91	0.00	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.12	0.56
	2008	2.19	3.33	3.82	0.48	1.68	7.92	0.12	0.01	0.76	0.02	0.21	0.04	0.68	4.75
Electrical machinery	2009	1.24	2.82	2.26	0.40	1.23	6.45	0.03	0.00	0.53	0.02	0.14	0.06	0.46	3.65
	2008	0.35	1.06	1.38	0.11	0.30	1.85	0.03	0.01	0.22	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.12	3.53
Textiles	2009	0.32	0.85	1.08	0.07	0.22	1.51	0.00	0.01	0.15	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.12	2.98
	2008	0.43	0.19	0.76	0.25	0.10	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.04	2.15
Clothing	2009	0.29	0.15	0.55	0.19	0.06	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.03	1.92
	2008	0.05	0.01	0.11	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.71
Other manufactures	2009	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.82
	2008	1.20	2.02	1.68	0.40	1.57	2.46	0.04	0.01	0.27	0.01	0.09	0.02	0.21	4.42
Personal and household goods	2009	0.86	1.76	1.33	0.37	1.21	2.07	0.03	0.00	0.22	0.01	0.07	0.03	0.20	3.69
	2008	0.77	0.14	0.84	0.02	1.12	0.20	0.03	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.09	0.66
Scientific and controlling instruments	2009	0.52	0.10	0.59	0.02	0.84	0.15	0.02	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.08	0.65
	2008	0.16	1.20	0.25	0.09	0.15	1.33	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.07	2.14
Miscellaneous manufactures	2009	0.12	1.03	0.22	0.07	0.11	1.08	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.06	1.47
	2008	0.28	0.67	0.59	0.28	0.30	0.93	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.05	1.63
Total merchandise a	2009	0.22	0.63	0.52	0.27	0.26	0.83	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.06	1.57
	2008	33.89	32.28	46.85	25.68	50.03	39.47	5.53	5.34	10.16	15.76	8.05	6.23	38.80	48.44
	2009	20.31	24.64	32.83	20.04	37.68	32.21	3.33	2.10	8.69	8.46	7.55	3.14	39.98	37.04

Table A20 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - Brazil

(Billion dollars)

		EU (27)		United States		China		Argentina		Japan		Chile		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2008	20.57	1.35	3.98	1.04	7.51	0.32	0.66	3.31	2.26	0.03	0.22	0.38	61.40	9.69
	2009	16.84	1.32	3.34	0.64	8.60	0.26	0.53	2.63	1.63	0.03	0.17	0.43	57.66	8.21
Food	2008	17.87	1.05	2.59	0.55	6.64	0.24	0.51	3.15	1.97	0.00	0.20	0.34	54.30	7.56
	2009	15.10	1.02	2.39	0.26	7.33	0.19	0.44	2.50	1.46	0.00	0.16	0.40	51.85	6.71
Fish	2008	0.10	0.07	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.12	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.27	0.68
	2009	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.15	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.19	0.71
Other food products	2008	17.76	0.98	2.49	0.54	6.64	0.21	0.50	3.04	1.96	0.00	0.20	0.18	54.03	6.87
	2009	15.03	0.96	2.32	0.26	7.32	0.16	0.42	2.35	1.45	0.00	0.15	0.20	51.66	5.99
Raw materials	2008	2.70	0.30	1.39	0.49	0.87	0.08	0.15	0.16	0.29	0.02	0.02	0.04	7.10	2.13
	2009	1.74	0.29	0.94	0.38	1.27	0.07	0.10	0.13	0.18	0.02	0.02	0.04	5.81	1.50
Fuels and mining products	2008	10.13	2.02	6.00	3.06	7.02	0.84	1.86	2.04	2.85	0.18	1.56	3.07	44.02	41.75
	2009	4.88	0.97	3.25	2.31	9.02	0.22	1.80	1.42	1.72	0.07	0.55	1.64	32.66	22.47
Ores and other minerals	2008	5.97	0.16	0.61	0.25	5.25	0.04	0.84	0.03	2.20	0.00	0.00	1.20	21.24	3.37
	2009	2.64	0.09	0.29	0.09	7.32	0.02	0.30	0.02	1.29	0.00	0.00	0.64	16.52	1.32
Fuels	2008	2.65	1.23	4.97	2.66	1.70	0.65	0.74	1.87	0.00	0.16	1.50	0.00	18.69	34.29
	2009	1.78	0.52	2.59	2.12	1.34	0.11	1.33	1.31	0.00	0.05	0.52	0.00	13.66	18.86
Non-ferrous metals	2008	1.50	0.64	0.42	0.15	0.06	0.15	0.27	0.15	0.65	0.02	0.05	1.86	4.09	4.09
	2009	0.46	0.36	0.37	0.10	0.36	0.10	0.17	0.08	0.43	0.02	0.03	0.99	2.49	2.28
Manufactures	2008	15.32	32.83	17.05	21.75	1.87	18.87	15.08	7.90	1.00	6.59	3.01	0.72	86.41	121.73
	2009	11.55	26.89	8.83	17.25	2.57	15.43	10.45	7.23	0.91	5.27	1.93	0.54	58.14	96.91
Iron and steel	2008	2.11	1.27	3.26	0.61	0.51	0.85	1.21	0.18	0.42	0.20	0.39	0.04	13.66	4.34
	2009	0.94	1.01	1.04	0.30	1.05	0.47	0.63	0.10	0.28	0.22	0.14	0.02	7.44	3.14
Chemicals	2008	2.89	9.28	2.23	7.15	0.19	2.39	2.13	1.82	0.31	0.53	0.47	0.43	12.63	33.98
	2009	2.36	8.35	1.32	5.92	0.49	1.76	1.66	1.46	0.32	0.49	0.40	0.31	10.49	25.25
Pharmaceuticals	2008	0.16	2.45	0.12	0.96	0.00	0.24	0.14	0.11	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.00	1.05	4.97
	2009	0.26	2.59	0.13	1.07	0.01	0.20	0.15	0.11	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.00	1.17	5.12
Other chemicals	2008	2.72	6.83	2.11	6.19	0.18	2.15	1.99	1.70	0.31	0.49	0.41	0.43	11.58	29.01
	2009	2.10	5.77	1.18	4.84	0.48	1.56	1.51	1.35	0.32	0.44	0.35	0.31	9.32	20.13
Other semi-manufactures	2008	2.58	2.81	2.44	1.30	0.49	1.18	1.32	0.50	0.08	0.51	0.36	0.14	11.62	8.02
	2009	2.13	2.05	1.76	0.97	0.37	0.88	1.05	0.38	0.04	0.39	0.27	0.13	8.87	6.10
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	6.07	16.87	7.74	10.70	0.66	10.59	9.33	5.01	0.13	4.83	1.58	0.07	41.82	62.23
	2009	4.86	13.35	3.75	8.33	0.63	8.90	6.30	4.97	0.23	3.67	0.96	0.06	26.32	50.96
Office and telecom equipment	2008	0.16	1.33	0.34	1.42	0.06	5.90	1.14	0.03	0.01	0.74	0.18	0.00	3.16	16.30
	2009	0.15	0.92	0.24	1.02	0.08	4.88	1.04	0.02	0.00	0.55	0.11	0.00	2.34	12.33
EDP and office equipment	2008	0.03	0.25	0.06	0.56	0.01	1.89	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.04	0.00	0.41	4.30
	2009	0.02	0.25	0.07	0.39	0.01	1.64	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.24	0.03	0.00	0.40	3.68
Telecommunications equipment	2008	0.11	0.77	0.26	0.64	0.03	3.24	0.97	0.03	0.00	0.23	0.14	0.00	2.63	7.60
	2009	0.12	0.50	0.16	0.46	0.05	2.42	0.82	0.02	0.00	0.17	0.07	0.00	1.83	5.17
Integrated circuits	2008	0.02	0.31	0.02	0.23	0.02	0.77	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.12	4.40
	2009	0.01	0.17	0.01	0.17	0.02	0.82	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.12	3.47
Transport equipment	2008	3.73	5.89	4.84	2.99	0.34	0.72	6.31	4.53	0.07	1.91	0.81	0.05	24.71	19.33
	2009	3.05	4.13	1.78	2.04	0.39	0.52	4.11	4.54	0.19	1.50	0.47	0.05	14.37	16.14
Automotive products	2008	1.97	3.95	0.77	0.59	0.03	0.29	6.03	4.41	0.01	1.14	0.74	0.04	14.75	13.19
	2009	1.03	2.61	0.33	0.50	0.02	0.24	3.93	4.47	0.00	0.97	0.39	0.04	8.56	11.72
Other transport equipment	2008	1.76	1.93	4.07	2.40	0.31	0.44	0.28	0.12	0.06	0.77	0.07	0.01	9.96	6.14
	2009	2.02	1.52	1.45	1.54	0.37	0.28	0.19	0.08	0.19	0.53	0.09	0.00	5.81	4.42
Other machinery	2008	2.18	9.66	2.55	6.28	0.26	3.97	1.88	0.45	0.06	2.18	0.58	0.02	13.95	26.60
	2009	1.65	8.30	1.72	5.28	0.16	3.51	1.14	0.41	0.03	1.62	0.38	0.01	9.61	22.49
Power generating machinery	2008	0.42	0.62	0.84	2.27	0.02	0.17	0.10	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.05	0.00	2.04	3.45
	2009	0.34	0.86	0.67	1.96	0.03	0.22	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.00	1.75	3.65
Non-electrical machinery	2008	1.49	7.30	1.44	3.10	0.22	1.75	1.20	0.36	0.05	1.67	0.39	0.02	9.47	16.55
	2009	1.11	6.04	0.81	2.59	0.11	1.50	0.64	0.34	0.03	1.21	0.21	0.01	5.90	13.39
Electrical machinery	2008	0.27	1.74	0.26	0.91	0.02	2.05	0.59	0.08	0.00	0.45	0.14	0.00	2.44	6.60
	2009	0.20	1.40	0.24	0.73	0.02	1.79	0.42	0.05	0.00	0.36	0.13	0.00	1.97	5.45
Textiles	2008	0.09	0.31	0.33	0.17	0.00	1.00	0.42	0.17	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.01	1.36	2.95
	2009	0.06	0.23	0.23	0.13	0.00	0.90	0.28	0.12	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.95	2.58
Clothing	2008	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.42	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.25	0.88
	2009	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.49	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.17	0.96
Other manufactures	2008	1.53	2.23	1.01	1.81	0.03	2.43	0.63	0.21	0.03	0.50	0.15	0.01	5.06	9.33
	2009	1.16	1.85	0.72	1.59	0.04	2.02	0.51	0.17	0.03	0.47	0.11	0.01	3.90	7.91
Personal and household goods	2008	1.11	0.19	0.67	0.14	0.01	0.51	0.33	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.08	0.00	3.03	1.02
	2009	0.82	0.14	0.47	0.10	0.00	0.47	0.25	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.00	2.20	0.93
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	0.13	1.23	0.12	1.05	0.01	0.98	0.10	0.06	0.00	0.31	0.02	0.00	0.68	4.79
	2009	0.09	1.00	0.08	0.91	0.02	0.59	0.09	0.05	0.00	0.30	0.02	0.00	0.55	3.67
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	0.29	0.81	0.21	0.63	0.01	0.95	0.20	0.14	0.02	0.16	0.05	0.01	1.36	3.52
	2009	0.25	0.71	0.17	0.59	0.01	0.96	0.17	0.11	0.01	0.15	0.04	0.01	1.16	3.31
<b>Total merchandise a</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>46.46</b>	<b>36.21</b>	<b>27.73</b>	<b>25.85</b>	<b>16.40</b>	<b>20.04</b>	<b>17.61</b>	<b>13.26</b>	<b>6.11</b>	<b>6.81</b>	<b>4.79</b>	<b>4.16</b>	<b>197.94</b>	<b>173.20</b>
	<b>2009</b>	<b>34.08</b>	<b>29.23</b>	<b>15.74</b>	<b>20.21</b>	<b>20.19</b>	<b>15.91</b>	<b>12.78</b>	<b>11.28</b>	<b>4.27</b>	<b>5.37</b>	<b>2.66</b>	<b>2.62</b>	<b>153.00</b>	<b>127.65</b>

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: Imports are valued f.o.b. For sources and methods, see the Metadata.



Table A21

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - European Union (27)

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2008	21.86	21.36	5.12	55.72	463.21	460.38	17.94	9.88	19.28	23.22	11.17	2.83	28.48	40.61
	2009	18.63	15.68	4.26	44.06	404.75	403.25	13.32	6.52	16.53	20.82	9.90	2.38	26.04	32.32
Food	2008	19.55	15.20	4.43	50.03	397.45	396.54	16.00	5.89	16.19	19.06	9.66	2.27	20.03	31.19
	2009	16.97	11.25	3.67	40.04	351.78	351.93	11.89	4.30	13.59	17.99	8.59	1.89	18.47	26.28
Fish	2008	0.36	1.81	0.15	3.98	21.89	27.89	0.57	0.52	0.91	4.03	0.08	0.12	1.19	6.43
	2009	0.42	1.43	0.16	3.06	19.61	25.48	0.46	0.45	0.75	3.45	0.09	0.07	0.83	6.10
Other food products	2008	19.19	13.39	4.28	46.05	375.56	368.65	15.44	5.37	15.28	15.03	9.58	2.15	18.84	24.76
	2009	16.55	9.82	3.51	36.97	332.17	326.46	11.44	3.86	12.84	14.55	8.50	1.82	17.64	20.18
Raw materials	2008	2.32	6.16	0.69	5.70	65.76	63.84	1.94	3.99	3.09	4.16	1.51	0.57	8.45	9.42
	2009	1.66	4.43	0.58	4.02	52.98	51.32	1.43	2.22	2.94	2.83	1.31	0.49	7.57	6.04
Fuels and mining products	2008	49.46	40.01	3.55	45.38	475.68	546.01	5.70	281.93	20.39	146.81	7.81	84.63	22.78	32.64
	2009	27.46	21.96	2.60	25.34	289.83	332.17	3.37	170.92	15.10	92.41	5.54	45.04	18.58	19.65
Ores and other minerals	2008	1.97	11.39	0.26	16.56	54.75	54.56	0.39	6.78	1.67	7.50	0.80	1.21	9.15	6.46
	2009	1.05	5.26	0.18	8.60	30.75	30.46	0.24	2.79	0.80	3.72	0.57	0.54	8.79	3.44
Fuels	2008	40.15	23.89	2.22	18.73	321.65	385.76	3.85	265.64	16.83	133.60	5.50	81.94	4.25	19.41
	2009	22.68	14.17	1.77	11.70	198.19	237.26	2.33	163.15	12.59	85.77	3.79	43.82	3.22	11.97
Non-ferrous metals	2008	7.34	4.73	1.07	10.09	99.28	105.70	1.46	9.52	1.90	5.71	1.51	1.48	9.38	6.77
	2009	3.73	2.53	0.65	5.05	60.89	64.45	0.81	4.98	1.71	2.92	1.18	0.69	6.57	4.24
Manufactures	2008	352.99	244.83	78.61	27.11	3324.35	3240.72	191.29	40.94	129.89	43.73	134.25	25.88	381.56	708.43
	2009	276.96	198.24	60.37	19.90	2583.90	2516.68	113.86	22.29	113.74	31.43	109.80	18.21	332.39	564.66
Iron and steel	2008	11.57	3.62	3.03	4.28	192.24	189.36	3.45	18.26	8.26	4.89	8.42	0.44	13.11	21.13
	2009	5.95	1.65	1.94	1.73	101.82	97.75	2.22	7.17	6.77	1.74	4.86	0.15	10.05	7.52
Chemicals	2008	91.12	57.06	16.10	5.71	651.82	646.61	29.25	10.42	19.19	5.03	16.77	10.42	62.97	44.43
	2009	86.00	51.51	14.24	5.18	557.78	554.50	22.94	6.20	17.39	3.46	16.26	7.07	62.50	37.10
Pharmaceuticals	2008	42.93	22.70	4.64	0.37	199.00	204.46	9.46	0.04	5.80	0.11	5.05	0.93	18.23	7.40
	2009	43.74	24.32	5.07	0.55	197.55	204.90	8.67	0.05	6.09	0.10	5.68	0.95	20.69	7.72
Other chemicals	2008	48.19	34.36	11.46	5.33	452.82	442.14	19.79	10.38	13.39	4.93	11.72	9.49	44.74	37.03
	2009	42.27	27.19	9.17	4.63	360.22	349.60	14.27	6.15	11.29	3.36	10.57	6.12	41.82	29.38
Other semi-manufactures	2008	23.79	15.82	6.91	3.64	379.63	366.61	19.75	5.03	13.49	8.41	15.10	5.90	34.42	56.22
	2009	17.33	11.27	5.06	2.45	295.84	284.68	12.28	3.63	12.03	5.79	11.17	3.39	29.37	41.60
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	177.29	128.88	45.35	10.81	1565.60	1506.81	108.98	4.57	72.27	12.00	76.98	5.74	221.56	381.16
	2009	128.70	100.24	33.21	8.36	1176.13	1130.84	57.21	3.27	62.59	9.23	62.54	4.91	187.73	298.65
Office and telecom equipment	2008	16.60	29.18	3.54	2.89	312.64	298.01	16.89	0.69	11.68	1.25	12.23	1.92	38.57	210.09
	2009	13.48	19.94	2.45	2.22	255.23	242.17	8.93	0.39	8.93	1.23	9.13	1.62	29.09	168.06
EDP and office equipment	2008	6.32	11.26	0.62	2.51	130.06	122.17	5.51	0.08	4.20	0.23	4.32	0.62	7.34	84.09
	2009	5.44	7.73	0.68	1.96	106.27	98.86	3.37	0.08	3.74	0.33	3.68	0.54	6.45	66.64
Telecommunications equipment	2008	6.68	12.65	2.59	0.29	140.36	134.50	10.80	0.56	6.49	0.61	7.51	1.24	12.13	90.98
	2009	5.64	8.28	1.52	0.21	117.93	112.57	5.12	0.27	4.43	0.59	5.10	0.97	10.28	73.08
Integrated circuits	2008	3.60	5.27	0.34	0.09	42.22	41.35	0.57	0.05	0.99	0.40	0.41	0.07	19.10	35.02
	2009	2.40	3.93	0.25	0.05	31.03	30.74	0.44	0.04	0.76	0.31	0.36	0.11	12.36	28.34
Transport equipment	2008	71.75	43.20	17.59	5.35	673.41	650.22	37.14	1.16	20.88	2.88	22.60	0.61	62.34	67.24
	2009	49.04	33.02	12.00	4.47	507.53	491.48	14.87	0.79	18.20	2.21	16.68	0.54	53.25	55.32
Automotive products	2008	49.81	16.79	8.38	2.69	506.58	490.94	30.16	0.31	15.84	2.22	14.72	0.16	34.30	39.28
	2009	30.93	8.70	5.39	1.32	357.50	346.63	9.82	0.19	13.33	1.67	9.44	0.14	28.99	28.31
Other transport equipment	2008	21.95	26.42	9.21	2.66	166.83	159.28	6.98	0.86	5.04	0.66	7.88	0.45	28.04	27.96
	2009	18.11	24.32	6.61	3.15	150.03	144.86	5.04	0.60	4.88	0.54	7.24	0.40	24.26	27.00
Other machinery	2008	88.94	56.50	24.22	2.57	579.54	558.57	54.95	2.72	39.71	7.87	42.15	3.21	120.65	103.83
	2009	66.18	47.28	18.75	1.67	413.38	397.18	33.42	2.09	35.46	5.79	36.73	2.75	105.39	75.27
Power generating machinery	2008	21.62	20.93	2.54	0.55	51.38	49.79	2.55	0.50	4.99	0.62	5.94	0.76	15.77	8.37
	2009	18.36	21.22	2.60	0.50	45.01	43.57	2.42	0.48	4.64	0.57	6.38	0.76	14.85	7.24
Non-electrical machinery	2008	48.86	23.71	17.64	1.55	350.41	334.76	40.56	1.15	25.75	3.36	27.11	1.16	79.81	47.85
	2009	33.47	16.39	12.96	0.86	234.73	222.74	23.43	0.69	22.65	2.02	22.14	0.97	68.73	29.83
Electrical machinery	2008	18.46	11.86	4.04	0.47	177.75	174.02	11.84	1.07	8.97	3.89	9.10	1.29	25.08	47.61
	2009	14.36	9.67	3.19	0.32	133.63	130.88	7.56	0.93	8.17	3.21	8.21	1.03	21.80	38.19
Textiles	2008	3.51	1.43	0.74	0.18	62.67	63.47	2.75	0.42	5.14	1.15	1.12	0.70	5.08	17.52
	2009	2.50	1.10	0.56	0.12	48.13	48.66	1.85	0.35	4.23	0.95	0.93	0.52	3.90	14.31
Clothing	2008	3.87	0.83	0.39	0.43	94.89	101.71	6.65	0.95	1.23	9.11	2.37	0.38	4.85	66.57
	2009	2.75	0.72	0.33	0.33	82.26	87.79	4.40	0.74	1.15	7.43	1.96	0.30	3.93	62.79
Other manufactures	2008	41.85	37.20	6.09	2.07	377.50	366.16	20.46	1.29	10.32	3.16	13.49	2.32	39.57	121.41
	2009	33.72	31.76	5.04	1.72	321.96	312.46	12.97	0.93	9.59	2.83	12.09	1.87	34.92	102.70
Personal and household goods	2008	6.39	0.90	0.60	1.25	95.05	90.58	5.82	0.56	1.57	1.74	2.25	0.17	6.50	38.69
	2009	4.48	0.68	0.42	0.97	78.81	75.02	3.64	0.40	1.46	1.44	1.86	0.14	5.67	33.62
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	15.94	19.50	2.39	0.34	67.68	66.19	4.52	0.24	3.31	0.44	3.94	0.88	16.26	14.24
	2009	13.81	17.23	2.11	0.34	57.01	55.60	2.85	0.19	3.05	0.43	3.93	0.68	14.50	12.55
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	19.52	16.80	3.10	0.48	214.77	209.39	10.12	0.49	5.44	0.98	7.30	1.27	16.81	68.48
	2009	15.44	13.85	2.51	0.41	186.14	181.85	6.49	0.35	5.08	0.96	6.31	1.05	14.74	56.54
<b>Total merchandise a</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>434.75</b>	<b>324.69</b>	<b>89.52</b>	<b>129.84</b>	<b>4335.61</b>	<b>4319.88</b>	<b>218.16</b>	<b>337.84</b>	<b>171.93</b>	<b>216.39</b>	<b>156.22</b>	<b>114.12</b>	<b>443.33</b>	<b>786.21</b>
	<b>2009</b>	<b>332.41</b>	<b>255.01</b>	<b>68.62</b>	<b>90.85</b>	<b>3335.74</b>	<b>3309.53</b>	<b>132.43</b>	<b>203.41</b>	<b>147.04</b>	<b>147.10</b>	<b>127.77</b>	<b>66.57</b>	<b>383.16</b>	<b>620.83</b>

Table A21 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - European Union (27)

(Billion dollars)

		Intra-EU (27)		Extra-EU (27)		United States		China		Russian Fed.		Switzerland		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2008	440.40		127.60	174.01	17.58	15.80	5.29	8.03	13.20	4.75	9.12	4.82	568.00	614.41
	2009	384.61		110.25	140.77	14.96	11.36	5.41	6.77	9.89	2.94	8.47	4.70	494.86	525.38
Food	2008	379.02		105.03	141.34	15.67	11.28	2.03	5.76	11.90	1.62	7.67	4.21	484.06	520.36
	2009	335.18		90.69	118.73	13.62	7.96	2.23	4.99	8.95	1.31	7.18	4.22	425.87	453.90
Fish	2008	21.06		4.09	23.71	0.31	1.22	0.35	1.88	0.40	0.46	0.42	0.00	25.15	44.77
	2009	18.87		3.44	21.16	0.37	0.94	0.26	1.82	0.33	0.38	0.38	0.00	22.31	40.04
Other food products	2008	357.97		100.94	117.63	15.36	10.06	1.68	3.88	11.50	1.16	7.25	4.20	458.91	475.59
	2009	316.31		87.25	97.56	13.25	7.02	1.97	3.17	8.62	0.93	6.80	4.21	403.56	413.87
Raw materials	2008	61.38		22.57	32.67	1.91	4.51	3.26	2.27	1.31	3.13	1.45	0.61	83.95	94.05
	2009	49.43		19.57	22.05	1.34	3.40	3.18	1.78	0.94	1.64	1.29	0.48	68.99	71.48
Fuels and mining products	2008	438.83		172.17	782.86	41.06	24.57	7.46	6.11	2.00	229.59	14.55	7.38	611.01	1221.69
	2009	263.91		114.07	462.96	22.65	15.75	8.06	2.40	1.42	141.99	9.92	5.88	377.98	726.86
Ores and other minerals	2008	49.78		19.29	55.72	1.49	6.33	4.44	1.51	0.21	4.01	0.73	1.41	69.07	105.50
	2009	27.58		14.97	27.67	0.81	2.85	4.78	0.54	0.13	1.46	0.52	0.80	42.55	55.25
Fuels	2008	296.85		122.93	671.23	32.85	15.00	0.28	1.41	0.90	217.73	9.75	3.76	419.78	968.08
	2009	180.37		79.35	404.95	18.49	10.82	0.26	0.39	0.85	136.28	6.61	3.40	259.71	585.32
Non-ferrous metals	2008	92.21		29.95	55.91	6.72	3.24	2.75	3.18	0.90	7.85	4.08	2.20	122.16	148.11
	2009	55.96		19.76	30.33	3.35	2.08	3.02	1.47	0.44	4.26	2.79	1.68	75.72	86.30
Manufactures	2008	3050.13		1558.90	1286.81	295.79	213.52	99.35	348.86	135.72	23.82	113.11	99.18	4609.02	4336.93
	2009	2362.84		1242.61	1013.66	234.57	173.83	97.74	288.78	77.71	13.58	97.09	84.82	3605.46	3376.51
Iron and steel	2008	178.58		61.88	63.43	8.86	2.30	3.81	11.24	2.07	9.61	4.41	2.05	240.47	242.01
	2009	93.04		40.96	24.86	4.60	1.23	2.96	2.59	1.26	4.18	2.50	1.04	134.00	117.90
Chemicals	2008	599.16		291.95	182.63	78.62	52.76	12.51	13.67	20.32	7.83	25.82	38.13	891.11	781.79
	2009	510.29		272.32	156.64	74.77	47.28	14.16	11.07	15.84	4.63	24.33	37.97	782.61	666.93
Pharmaceuticals	2008	180.20		107.18	56.06	35.96	21.29	2.58	2.20	6.66	0.02	12.58	23.05	287.38	236.26
	2009	179.27		111.20	60.29	37.01	22.90	3.05	2.44	6.10	0.02	11.86	24.56	290.47	239.56
Other chemicals	2008	418.97		184.76	126.56	42.67	31.47	9.94	11.47	13.65	7.81	13.24	15.08	603.73	545.53
	2009	331.02		161.12	96.35	37.75	24.38	11.10	8.63	9.74	4.62	12.46	13.41	492.14	427.37
Other semi-manufactures	2008	347.85		146.75	114.07	19.10	11.90	5.82	31.14	13.20	3.57	13.78	8.86	494.60	461.92
	2009	270.67		113.65	82.41	13.83	8.52	5.80	23.22	7.85	2.66	11.29	6.50	384.32	353.08
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	1441.87		835.70	610.36	147.22	111.33	68.54	168.71	78.49	2.11	41.83	28.53	2277.57	2052.23
	2009	1080.67		634.10	476.77	108.02	86.55	66.40	142.36	39.60	1.62	35.18	21.09	1714.77	1557.44
Office and telecom equipment	2008	292.52		120.04	251.85	14.65	24.29	6.84	109.22	12.11	0.14	7.94	1.98	412.55	544.36
	2009	236.98		90.61	198.82	11.85	15.93	6.14	93.51	6.53	0.12	7.33	1.56	327.59	435.80
EDP and office equipment	2008	121.11		37.28	99.88	5.64	9.61	1.56	49.93	4.16	0.04	4.00	0.76	158.39	220.99
	2009	98.05		31.60	78.10	4.87	6.67	1.50	43.22	2.71	0.03	3.80	0.56	129.65	176.16
Telecommunications equipment	2008	131.01		55.92	110.11	5.67	9.78	2.17	47.48	7.58	0.07	3.03	0.62	186.93	241.12
	2009	109.08		41.26	87.05	4.77	5.60	2.05	40.62	3.54	0.06	2.86	0.52	150.34	196.12
Integrated circuits	2008	40.40		26.84	41.86	3.34	4.91	3.12	11.82	0.38	0.03	0.91	0.60	67.23	82.25
	2009	29.85		17.75	33.67	2.21	3.66	2.59	9.68	0.28	0.03	0.67	0.48	47.60	63.53
Transport equipment	2008	626.15		286.43	146.13	59.30	36.10	20.04	10.25	27.80	0.60	13.43	4.03	912.57	772.27
	2009	473.22		202.76	116.21	41.72	27.86	19.88	10.13	10.78	0.53	11.63	3.11	675.98	589.42
Automotive products	2008	474.09		187.18	78.40	41.74	12.36	11.48	3.12	22.77	0.16	9.16	1.62	661.26	552.49
	2009	334.82		121.04	52.20	25.49	6.09	12.59	2.50	7.11	0.13	7.61	1.22	455.86	387.02
Other transport equipment	2008	152.06		99.25	67.73	17.57	23.74	8.57	7.14	5.04	0.44	4.27	2.41	251.31	219.79
	2009	138.39		81.73	64.01	16.23	21.77	7.29	7.63	3.67	0.40	4.01	1.89	220.12	202.41
Other machinery	2008	523.21		429.24	212.38	73.28	50.94	41.65	49.24	38.57	1.37	20.46	22.51	952.45	735.59
	2009	370.47		340.73	161.74	54.45	42.76	40.38	38.73	22.30	0.98	16.23	16.41	711.20	532.21
Power generating machinery	2008	45.73		59.11	35.82	18.19	18.83	4.07	2.91	1.88	0.43	2.36	2.58	104.84	81.54
	2009	40.02		54.30	34.34	15.38	19.35	4.28	2.45	1.69	0.41	2.06	2.14	94.32	74.36
Non-electrical machinery	2008	314.86		277.16	98.91	39.40	21.65	28.54	18.22	28.23	0.59	12.32	14.06	592.02	413.77
	2009	209.04		210.59	64.54	26.84	14.82	27.55	12.96	15.53	0.36	9.47	9.54	419.63	273.58
Electrical machinery	2008	162.62		92.97	77.66	15.69	10.46	9.04	28.11	8.46	0.35	5.79	5.87	255.59	240.28
	2009	121.42		75.84	62.86	12.23	8.59	8.55	23.32	5.08	0.21	4.70	4.73	197.26	184.28
Textiles	2008	56.91		24.20	27.99	2.75	1.29	1.08	8.36	1.55	0.07	1.79	1.30	81.11	84.90
	2009	43.41		18.81	22.63	1.95	0.99	0.93	7.02	0.95	0.06	1.55	1.00	62.22	66.04
Clothing	2008	86.57		27.74	93.41	2.89	0.62	0.39	40.02	5.16	0.05	4.68	1.03	114.31	179.98
	2009	75.12		21.68	85.00	2.02	0.54	0.42	38.06	3.38	0.02	4.11	0.84	96.80	160.11
Other manufactures	2008	339.18		170.67	194.92	36.35	33.31	7.20	75.72	14.95	0.58	20.79	19.28	509.86	534.11
	2009	289.65		141.10	165.36	29.39	28.73	7.08	64.46	8.84	0.40	18.14	16.39	430.74	455.01
Personal and household goods	2008	85.45		32.78	48.44	5.39	0.76	0.70	25.73	4.44	0.18	5.12	1.57	118.23	133.89
	2009	70.82		25.53	41.45	3.77	0.59	0.68	22.95	2.74	0.12	4.45	1.20	96.35	112.27
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	60.97		53.20	40.92	14.06	17.05	4.09	3.70	3.38	0.12	2.93	4.41	114.17	101.89
	2009	51.16		46.20	36.17	12.20	15.24	4.08	3.13	1.97	0.10	2.60	3.63	97.36	87.33
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	192.76		84.70	105.56	16.90	15.50	2.42	46.29	7.13	0.28	12.74	13.30	277.46	298.32
	2009	167.67		69.36	87.74	13.42	12.90	2.32	38.38	4.12	0.19	11.09	11.56	237.03	255.40
<b>Total merchandise a</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>3993.14</b>	<b>3993.14</b>	<b>1927.76</b>	<b>2302.12</b>	<b>362.96</b>	<b>269.35</b>	<b>114.57</b>	<b>364.05</b>	<b>152.99</b>	<b>261.81</b>	<b>142.86</b>	<b>119.46</b>	<b>5920.90</b>	<b>6295.26</b>
	<b>2009</b>	<b>3059.34</b>	<b>3059.34</b>	<b>1528.27</b>	<b>1673.32</b>	<b>279.74</b>	<b>216.45</b>	<b>112.57</b>	<b>299.09</b>	<b>90.24</b>	<b>161.68</b>	<b>122.97</b>	<b>103.86</b>	<b>4587.60</b>	<b>4732.65</b>

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: The figures are affected by the "INTRASTAT" system of recording trade between EU member States. Unspecified products account for 1.6 per cent of total intra-EU trade, and intra-EU imports are under-recorded. To compensate for this under-recording, intra-EU exports have been used to obtain total (World) imports. Major trading partners were selected on the basis of 2009 data. For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A22

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - China

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2008	6.86	22.99	0.90	21.69	7.48	7.06	1.93	6.04	1.57	1.99	1.20	0.10	22.31	26.92
	2009	0.31	22.63	0.73	16.97	6.56	6.51	1.58	4.74	1.59	2.09	1.15	0.10	23.06	23.57
Food	2008	5.69	13.17	0.78	19.16	5.55	2.99	1.83	1.33	1.42	0.48	1.10	0.08	19.51	12.31
	2009	5.30	14.78	0.63	13.85	4.99	2.75	1.51	1.30	1.48	0.63	1.09	0.07	20.32	11.86
Fish	2008	2.45	0.73	0.06	0.20	1.79	0.57	0.47	1.20	0.10	0.02	0.06	0.01	5.16	0.95
	2009	2.47	0.73	0.06	0.17	1.78	0.55	0.34	1.17	0.12	0.02	0.06	0.01	5.39	0.98
Other food products	2008	3.24	12.45	0.72	18.95	3.77	2.42	1.36	0.13	1.32	0.46	1.04	0.06	14.35	11.36
	2009	2.83	14.05	0.56	13.69	3.21	2.20	1.17	0.14	1.36	0.61	1.02	0.06	14.94	10.88
Raw materials	2008	1.17	9.82	0.12	2.53	1.92	4.07	0.10	4.71	0.14	1.51	0.09	0.03	2.81	14.61
	2009	0.91	7.85	0.10	3.12	1.57	3.76	0.06	3.44	0.11	1.46	0.07	0.03	2.73	11.72
Fuels and mining products	2008	5.36	9.43	4.09	40.13	6.95	10.20	0.97	22.57	1.19	49.54	1.51	72.12	35.19	103.87
	2009	2.92	9.96	1.89	36.30	2.74	11.60	0.45	19.23	0.85	37.73	1.20	47.52	24.27	88.12
Ores and other minerals	2008	0.49	6.43	0.05	24.32	1.07	6.08	0.07	3.45	0.04	7.57	0.07	3.48	2.16	55.20
	2009	0.20	6.60	0.03	20.48	0.34	6.72	0.04	3.34	0.04	6.36	0.06	1.56	1.14	43.69
Fuels	2008	2.70	0.99	3.73	9.98	2.91	0.42	0.37	16.48	0.50	39.56	0.44	68.52	21.13	33.29
	2009	0.82	1.49	1.60	6.96	0.89	0.45	0.12	12.43	0.31	27.89	0.44	45.43	16.21	29.33
Non-ferrous metals	2008	2.17	2.01	0.31	5.83	2.98	3.70	0.53	2.64	0.65	2.41	1.00	0.13	11.90	15.38
	2009	1.91	1.87	0.26	8.86	1.51	4.44	0.29	3.46	0.51	3.48	0.69	0.54	6.93	15.09
Manufactures	2008	276.14	65.46	51.84	5.88	298.72	126.14	61.81	5.26	47.76	2.89	56.11	7.63	537.88	520.14
	2009	241.98	61.03	40.29	6.97	242.75	120.61	36.93	7.04	43.86	2.61	48.62	8.56	467.65	468.30
Iron and steel	2008	8.69	1.37	3.27	1.15	10.79	4.43	2.90	1.21	3.43	0.90	7.47	0.01	34.39	18.06
	2009	2.00	1.12	1.19	1.85	2.09	3.45	1.94	3.38	2.38	1.04	2.27	0.08	11.79	15.55
Chemicals	2008	11.37	15.74	5.62	0.60	14.62	18.95	2.89	3.26	2.95	0.54	3.05	6.13	38.81	73.77
	2009	8.90	13.88	3.85	0.98	11.53	19.09	1.95	2.84	2.69	0.55	2.51	7.13	30.58	67.50
Pharmaceuticals	2008	1.67	0.74	0.49	0.04	2.35	3.80	0.10	0.00	0.40	0.01	0.24	0.01	2.83	0.93
	2009	1.76	0.93	0.46	0.04	2.52	4.66	0.13	0.00	0.40	0.01	0.22	0.01	3.11	1.05
Other chemicals	2008	9.70	14.99	5.13	0.57	12.27	15.15	2.79	3.25	2.55	0.54	2.81	6.12	35.98	72.84
	2009	7.13	12.95	3.38	0.94	9.01	14.43	1.82	2.84	2.29	0.54	2.29	7.12	27.47	66.45
Other semi-manufactures	2008	23.77	3.23	4.43	0.89	24.88	8.12	6.01	0.23	5.97	0.96	7.74	0.47	33.73	17.70
	2009	19.37	2.84	3.62	0.73	18.90	7.43	3.82	0.19	6.08	0.66	7.40	0.48	30.00	16.23
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	137.42	37.17	22.82	3.15	156.79	81.14	18.12	0.48	21.07	0.40	21.52	0.73	295.21	318.84
	2009	123.77	35.44	18.35	3.32	128.03	77.33	9.67	0.54	18.29	0.26	20.36	0.69	270.00	290.67
Office and telecom equipment	2008	86.62	13.62	8.53	2.26	94.16	9.30	5.28	0.05	5.45	0.29	6.80	0.51	175.40	205.88
	2009	82.73	11.72	7.50	2.61	78.17	8.81	2.91	0.04	4.87	0.20	7.53	0.45	162.73	190.23
EDP and office equipment	2008	48.77	2.46	2.27	0.01	52.95	1.59	1.10	0.00	0.81	0.00	2.70	0.08	68.23	42.75
	2009	48.08	1.87	2.42	0.00	43.03	1.50	0.89	0.00	0.89	0.00	2.72	0.06	59.29	39.62
Telecommunications equipment	2008	36.10	2.03	5.94	0.01	30.13	2.43	4.09	0.00	4.52	0.00	3.97	0.13	77.18	32.29
	2009	33.03	1.79	4.69	0.01	26.03	2.33	1.98	0.00	3.84	0.00	4.65	0.12	74.57	29.81
Integrated circuits	2008	1.74	9.13	0.32	2.24	11.09	5.27	0.09	0.05	0.12	0.28	0.13	0.30	30.00	130.84
	2009	1.61	8.06	0.40	2.59	9.11	4.98	0.03	0.03	0.14	0.20	0.16	0.27	28.86	120.80
Transport equipment	2008	12.25	8.20	4.98	0.51	18.36	21.77	3.97	0.16	5.33	0.01	4.11	0.01	26.16	18.17
	2009	8.82	9.89	3.38	0.48	15.58	20.64	1.21	0.17	4.42	0.01	3.16	0.00	25.55	20.76
Automotive products	2008	6.09	3.12	1.92	0.06	4.53	12.89	2.98	0.03	3.22	0.01	2.89	0.00	7.00	12.96
	2009	4.83	3.46	1.11	0.05	3.20	13.04	0.86	0.07	2.57	0.01	1.87	0.00	5.41	14.22
Other transport equipment	2008	6.16	5.08	3.06	0.45	13.83	8.88	0.99	0.14	2.11	0.00	1.22	0.01	19.16	5.21
	2009	3.99	6.42	2.27	0.43	12.38	7.60	0.35	0.11	1.84	0.00	1.29	0.00	20.14	6.55
Other machinery	2008	38.55	15.36	9.31	0.38	44.27	50.07	8.87	0.27	10.29	0.10	10.60	0.22	93.65	94.79
	2009	32.22	13.84	7.47	0.23	34.27	47.88	5.56	0.33	9.00	0.05	9.68	0.23	81.71	79.68
Power generating machinery	2008	2.96	2.35	0.55	0.03	3.00	4.30	0.33	0.16	1.13	0.00	0.76	0.00	8.38	4.32
	2009	2.47	2.35	0.42	0.03	2.77	4.33	0.32	0.11	0.80	0.00	0.71	0.00	8.25	4.14
Non-electrical machinery	2008	15.13	9.11	5.27	0.27	19.64	34.67	5.61	0.09	5.81	0.06	6.44	0.06	32.99	38.08
	2009	11.85	7.82	4.10	0.13	13.28	32.84	3.33	0.20	4.99	0.03	5.89	0.08	28.44	29.27
Electrical machinery	2008	20.47	3.89	3.50	0.08	21.63	11.11	2.93	0.02	3.35	0.04	3.40	0.16	52.29	52.39
	2009	17.90	3.67	2.96	0.07	18.22	10.71	1.91	0.02	3.21	0.02	3.07	0.15	45.02	46.27
Textiles	2008	8.32	0.66	3.98	0.02	10.08	1.36	4.42	0.01	6.08	0.01	4.23	0.05	28.25	14.18
	2009	7.82	0.51	3.23	0.01	8.69	1.17	3.45	0.01	5.68	0.01	3.94	0.04	27.01	13.19
Clothing	2008	22.06	0.04	4.15	0.01	32.77	0.69	15.75	0.00	3.01	0.04	5.28	0.00	37.37	1.50
	2009	22.62	0.03	3.27	0.01	30.08	0.65	8.61	0.01	3.09	0.06	5.20	0.00	34.39	1.09
Other manufactures	2008	64.49	7.25	7.56	0.06	48.80	11.45	11.72	0.06	5.24	0.03	6.81	0.23	70.12	76.10
	2009	57.49	7.22	6.78	0.08	43.43	11.49	7.48	0.07	5.65	0.03	6.93	0.14	63.89	64.05
Personal and household goods	2008	26.83	0.18	2.92	0.01	17.45	1.14	6.95	0.01	2.50	0.01	3.19	0.00	15.93	1.38
	2009	24.43	0.16	2.56	0.01	16.61	1.18	4.43	0.00	2.75	0.00	3.45	0.00	16.70	1.32
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	5.33	4.62	1.59	0.02	7.42	6.66	0.54	0.02	0.40	0.00	0.57	0.19	19.68	54.65
	2009	5.45	4.47	1.43	0.05	5.58	6.66	0.44	0.03	0.42	0.01	0.57	0.11	17.55	43.91
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	32.33	2.45	3.05	0.03	23.93	3.66	4.22	0.03	2.34	0.02	3.05	0.03	34.52	20.07
	2009	27.61	2.59	2.78	0.03	21.24	3.66	2.61	0.03	2.48	0.02	2.92	0.03	29.64	18.82
<b>Total merchandise a</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>288.60</b>	<b>97.95</b>	<b>56.85</b>	<b>67.70</b>	<b>313.23</b>	<b>144.41</b>	<b>64.72</b>	<b>33.88</b>	<b>50.53</b>	<b>55.97</b>	<b>58.82</b>	<b>79.87</b>	<b>596.81</b>	<b>652.69</b>
	<b>2009</b>	<b>251.35</b>	<b>93.66</b>	<b>42.93</b>	<b>60.24</b>	<b>252.12</b>	<b>139.81</b>	<b>38.97</b>	<b>31.04</b>	<b>46.33</b>	<b>43.33</b>	<b>51.06</b>	<b>56.19</b>	<b>516.22</b>	<b>581.23</b>

Table A22 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - China

(Billion dollars)

		EU (27)		United States		Japan		Hong Kong, China		Korea, Rep. of		Taipei, Chinese		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2008	7.03	6.63	5.67	18.98	7.97	1.92	3.52	0.31	3.29	1.14	0.76	0.70	42.26	86.81
	2009	6.20	5.97	5.10	17.80	7.93	1.84	3.58	0.24	2.94	1.13	0.83	0.63	40.88	76.62
Food	2008	5.32	2.68	4.72	11.53	7.06	0.33	3.27	0.08	2.90	0.31	0.55	0.13	35.89	49.52
	2009	4.81	2.34	4.37	12.22	7.05	0.38	3.36	0.08	2.57	0.29	0.62	0.15	35.32	45.25
Fish	2008	1.76	0.31	2.03	0.53	2.68	0.18	0.44	0.00	1.08	0.15	0.17	0.04	10.09	3.69
	2009	1.75	0.20	2.03	0.55	2.58	0.20	0.52	0.00	1.00	0.11	0.35	0.03	10.22	3.62
Other food products	2008	3.56	2.37	2.69	11.00	4.38	0.15	2.83	0.07	1.81	0.16	0.37	0.10	25.80	45.83
	2009	3.06	2.14	2.34	11.67	4.47	0.18	2.83	0.08	1.57	0.18	0.27	0.12	25.10	41.63
Raw materials	2008	1.70	3.94	0.95	7.45	0.91	1.59	0.25	0.24	0.39	0.83	0.21	0.57	6.37	37.29
	2009	1.39	3.63	0.73	5.58	0.89	1.46	0.22	0.16	0.37	0.84	0.21	0.48	5.56	31.37
Fuels and mining products	2008	6.45	8.26	4.51	4.86	7.05	12.04	8.18	1.31	7.23	13.47	2.17	6.71	55.26	307.87
	2009	2.60	9.43	2.61	5.58	2.64	8.90	6.86	1.00	3.60	8.54	1.17	3.34	34.33	250.46
Ores and other minerals	2008	1.04	4.58	0.45	3.17	0.71	2.61	0.07	0.75	0.58	0.56	0.23	0.23	3.95	106.53
	2009	0.32	5.52	0.17	3.96	0.37	2.60	0.05	0.50	0.26	0.47	0.15	0.10	1.86	88.77
Fuels	2008	2.61	0.42	2.36	0.70	4.76	4.80	4.67	0.32	3.66	9.95	1.14	3.19	31.77	169.24
	2009	0.84	0.32	0.70	0.71	1.62	2.12	4.28	0.35	2.21	5.49	0.49	0.88	20.38	123.96
Non-ferrous metals	2008	2.81	3.26	1.70	0.99	1.58	4.63	3.43	0.23	3.00	2.96	0.80	3.29	19.54	32.10
	2009	1.43	3.59	1.74	0.91	0.65	4.18	2.53	0.15	1.13	2.57	0.53	2.36	12.09	37.72
Manufactures	2008	279.81	117.72	242.44	57.70	100.29	136.47	178.83	10.22	63.40	97.37	22.87	95.93	1331.39	733.47
	2009	227.59	112.33	213.37	54.36	86.50	120.03	155.62	7.02	47.13	92.51	18.46	81.75	1124.74	675.17
Iron and steel	2008	9.83	4.37	7.44	1.28	3.11	9.58	1.68	0.02	14.69	4.27	2.00	3.10	70.95	27.15
	2009	1.82	3.28	1.56	0.96	0.97	7.58	0.48	0.02	4.27	4.26	0.48	2.53	23.66	26.48
Chemicals	2008	13.26	17.32	9.74	13.00	7.57	19.64	4.31	2.75	4.97	19.66	3.37	17.25	79.31	119.00
	2009	10.34	17.26	7.65	12.48	4.98	18.47	3.31	1.69	3.86	17.74	2.78	15.35	62.01	111.97
Pharmaceuticals	2008	2.16	3.33	1.47	0.71	0.44	0.35	0.21	0.26	0.32	0.08	0.06	0.06	8.09	5.53
	2009	2.35	4.01	1.55	0.90	0.46	0.38	0.20	0.25	0.33	0.08	0.07	0.06	8.61	6.70
Other chemicals	2008	11.10	13.99	8.27	12.29	7.13	19.29	4.10	2.49	4.66	19.58	3.31	17.19	71.22	113.47
	2009	7.99	13.26	6.10	11.58	4.52	18.09	3.11	1.44	3.53	17.66	2.71	15.29	53.39	105.27
Other semi-manufactures	2008	22.93	7.51	20.62	3.00	7.29	5.73	6.19	0.29	4.67	2.77	1.48	2.68	106.53	31.63
	2009	17.65	7.14	16.77	2.59	6.26	5.15	5.12	0.17	4.23	2.53	1.14	2.27	89.20	28.59
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	148.95	77.09	121.38	32.96	45.25	81.70	121.16	4.60	28.99	50.56	12.10	47.99	674.07	441.95
	2009	120.81	73.37	109.67	31.10	38.60	71.80	109.15	3.36	26.21	48.05	10.51	42.87	591.13	408.26
Office and telecom equipment	2008	91.70	9.02	77.62	11.40	21.94	28.30	86.98	3.29	18.54	33.83	6.72	36.41	382.27	231.91
	2009	75.69	8.47	74.55	9.55	19.83	24.57	79.13	2.53	16.79	31.06	6.50	34.48	346.45	214.05
EDP and office equipment	2008	52.00	1.56	44.12	2.08	11.62	4.01	33.73	0.19	5.23	3.89	2.36	2.00	176.84	46.89
	2009	41.84	1.47	43.86	1.52	10.00	3.62	26.75	0.12	4.60	3.20	2.18	1.87	157.32	43.06
Telecommunications equipment	2008	28.68	2.30	31.87	1.55	7.98	6.13	40.30	0.97	8.79	5.29	1.91	1.71	161.95	36.90
	2009	24.80	2.18	29.16	1.32	8.20	5.53	38.69	0.74	8.81	5.14	1.77	1.41	148.80	34.07
Integrated circuits	2008	11.01	5.15	1.63	7.77	2.35	18.16	12.95	2.13	4.51	24.65	2.45	32.69	43.49	148.12
	2009	9.05	4.82	1.53	6.72	1.62	15.42	13.68	1.68	3.38	22.72	2.55	31.20	40.33	136.92
Transport equipment	2008	16.79	21.54	10.37	7.60	4.67	13.46	5.54	0.02	2.33	3.79	0.94	0.27	76.25	48.86
	2009	13.90	20.37	7.18	9.27	3.75	14.63	5.64	0.02	2.23	4.58	0.61	0.28	64.75	51.97
Automotive products	2008	4.21	12.84	5.05	2.73	2.30	10.33	0.33	0.00	0.92	2.24	0.26	0.11	28.64	29.07
	2009	2.92	12.93	4.03	3.00	1.65	11.21	0.28	0.00	0.67	2.65	0.19	0.09	19.85	30.85
Other transport equipment	2008	12.58	8.70	5.32	4.86	2.37	3.13	5.21	0.01	1.41	1.55	0.69	0.16	47.61	19.79
	2009	10.98	7.44	3.16	6.27	2.10	3.43	5.36	0.01	1.56	1.92	0.42	0.18	44.90	21.12
Other machinery	2008	40.47	46.53	33.39	13.96	18.64	39.94	28.64	1.30	8.13	12.95	4.44	11.31	215.55	161.19
	2009	31.22	44.52	27.94	12.28	15.02	32.60	24.38	0.81	7.19	12.41	3.40	8.12	179.93	142.24
Power generating machinery	2008	2.57	4.11	2.64	2.20	1.32	1.91	1.30	0.06	0.68	0.50	0.15	0.28	17.09	11.17
	2009	2.22	4.13	2.22	2.20	1.02	1.85	1.18	0.05	0.49	0.61	0.12	0.21	15.74	10.96
Non-electrical machinery	2008	17.59	32.04	12.83	8.49	7.18	21.88	4.13	0.52	2.95	5.49	1.56	4.80	90.88	82.34
	2009	11.91	30.44	10.01	6.96	5.53	16.75	3.07	0.29	2.84	4.79	1.18	2.99	71.90	70.36
Electrical machinery	2008	20.31	10.38	17.93	3.27	10.14	16.15	23.21	0.71	4.50	6.96	2.73	6.23	107.57	67.68
	2009	17.09	9.96	15.70	3.13	8.47	14.00	20.13	0.47	3.86	7.01	2.09	4.91	92.28	60.92
Textiles	2008	8.68	1.25	6.76	0.62	3.58	3.28	8.32	0.96	2.09	2.24	0.39	2.85	65.37	16.29
	2009	7.66	1.06	6.41	0.47	3.84	2.82	6.89	0.72	1.83	2.03	0.34	2.61	59.82	14.94
Clothing	2008	30.33	0.61	18.57	0.03	17.69	0.13	7.76	0.46	3.34	0.13	0.40	0.04	120.41	2.28
	2009	28.48	0.55	19.94	0.02	17.44	0.12	7.12	0.18	2.28	0.11	0.36	0.03	107.26	1.84
Other manufactures	2008	45.83	9.57	57.93	6.81	15.80	16.41	29.41	1.14	4.65	17.73	3.13	22.03	214.75	95.17
	2009	40.82	9.65	51.36	6.74	14.40	14.08	23.57	0.88	4.44	17.79	2.86	16.07	191.66	83.09
Personal and household goods	2008	16.33	1.10	24.41	0.16	5.92	0.23	2.85	0.03	1.48	0.16	0.39	0.08	75.78	2.72
	2009	15.55	1.15	22.23	0.15	5.83	0.30	2.50	0.02	1.18	0.18	0.36	0.07	70.94	2.68
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	6.76	6.08	4.31	4.29	2.47	9.74	10.72	0.25	1.54	14.81	1.26	19.08	35.53	66.17
	2009	4.99	6.03	4.05	4.11	1.95	7.99	9.46	0.15	1.61	14.41	1.05	13.08	31.44	55.24
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	22.75	2.38	29.21	2.35	7.41	6.43	15.84	0.86	1.63	2.76	1.48	2.86	103.44	26.28
	2009	20.29	2.48	25.08	2.48	6.62	5.80	11.61	0.71	1.65	3.19	1.46	2.92	89.28	25.17
<b>Total merchandise a</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>293.36</b>	<b>132.65</b>	<b>252.84</b>	<b>81.59</b>	<b>116.13</b>	<b>150.60</b>	<b>190.73</b>	<b>12.92</b>	<b>73.93</b>	<b>112.14</b>	<b>25.88</b>	<b>103.34</b>	<b>1430.69</b>	<b>1132.56</b>
	<b>2009</b>	<b>236.44</b>	<b>127.77</b>	<b>221.30</b>	<b>77.76</b>	<b>97.91</b>	<b>130.94</b>	<b>166.22</b>	<b>8.71</b>	<b>53.68</b>	<b>102.55</b>	<b>20.51</b>	<b>85.72</b>	<b>1201.65</b>	<b>1005.56</b>

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: It should be noted that China Customs Statistics record the country of origin for imports and the country of final destination for exports. However, if the country of final destination cannot be ascertained, exports are attributed to the last known country of dispatch (see China's Customs Statistics, December 2003). For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A23

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2008	0.26	2.80	0.01	1.99	0.13	2.90	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.32	0.02	0.22	6.28	8.25
	2009	0.25	2.89	0.01	2.26	0.10	3.15	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.34	0.03	0.20	6.36	8.29
Food	2008	0.23	2.12	0.01	1.91	0.11	2.12	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.24	0.02	0.21	4.51	7.51
	2009	0.22	2.40	0.01	2.18	0.09	2.44	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.30	0.03	0.19	4.95	7.72
Fish	2008	0.07	0.24	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.05	0.34	1.70
	2009	0.07	0.27	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.04	0.31	1.77
Other food products	2008	0.16	1.88	0.01	1.79	0.11	1.96	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.11	0.02	0.17	4.17	5.82
	2009	0.15	2.13	0.01	2.07	0.08	2.25	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.14	0.03	0.16	4.64	5.96
Raw materials	2008	0.03	0.68	0.00	0.08	0.02	0.78	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.01	1.78	0.74
	2009	0.03	0.49	0.00	0.08	0.02	0.71	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	1.41	0.57
Fuels and mining products	2008	0.13	0.89	0.01	0.15	0.90	1.65	0.01	0.28	0.01	0.18	0.02	0.05	6.45	19.71
	2009	0.04	0.63	0.01	0.43	0.83	1.09	0.00	0.54	0.02	0.98	0.02	0.15	5.45	15.33
Ores and other minerals	2008	0.02	0.32	0.00	0.02	0.25	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.03	0.81	0.65
	2009	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.03	0.14	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.58	0.42
Fuels	2008	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.12	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.06	13.95
	2009	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.12	0.75	11.00
Non-ferrous metals	2008	0.11	0.45	0.01	0.00	0.65	1.39	0.00	0.12	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.02	4.59	5.11
	2009	0.04	0.34	0.01	0.21	0.70	0.98	0.00	0.34	0.02	0.92	0.02	0.02	4.12	3.91
Manufactures	2008	51.04	17.72	3.99	1.00	52.37	31.16	1.42	0.31	2.28	0.84	5.59	4.30	231.22	293.58
	2009	40.66	15.76	2.84	1.26	41.69	28.31	0.95	0.39	1.97	1.09	4.70	2.86	212.05	261.16
Iron and steel	2008	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.25	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	2.36	3.57
	2009	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.21	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	1.37	1.82
Chemicals	2008	0.28	2.51	0.03	0.05	0.20	4.27	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.50	16.83	14.56
	2009	0.23	2.42	0.03	0.04	0.16	3.94	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.50	14.48	11.15
Pharmaceuticals	2008	0.02	0.16	0.01	0.01	0.01	1.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.48	0.47
	2009	0.01	0.31	0.01	0.01	0.02	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.56	0.42
Other chemicals	2008	0.26	2.35	0.02	0.04	0.19	3.16	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.50	15.35	14.08
	2009	0.22	2.11	0.02	0.03	0.15	2.84	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.52	12.92	10.72
Other semi-manufactures	2008	2.66	2.01	0.08	0.39	3.06	4.00	0.05	0.11	0.09	0.46	1.87	2.46	12.49	16.34
	2009	1.98	0.88	0.06	0.33	2.48	3.02	0.03	0.09	0.06	0.75	1.29	2.00	10.50	14.42
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	18.83	9.90	2.28	0.50	20.90	12.11	0.78	0.05	1.21	0.28	2.05	0.96	156.99	183.82
	2009	15.87	9.99	1.61	0.82	15.79	11.81	0.56	0.03	1.17	0.22	2.14	0.20	147.01	169.33
Office and telecom equipment	2008	12.85	6.37	1.80	0.44	14.20	4.24	0.66	0.03	0.97	0.19	1.46	0.40	114.63	136.49
	2009	11.04	5.12	1.27	0.76	10.87	3.95	0.48	0.02	0.96	0.18	1.46	0.12	111.48	131.96
EDP and office equipment	2008	3.20	2.00	0.30	0.09	3.10	1.01	0.17	0.00	0.13	0.01	0.50	0.06	29.66	32.16
	2009	2.52	1.51	0.23	0.11	2.37	0.88	0.13	0.00	0.17	0.01	0.46	0.03	27.04	30.08
Telecommunications equipment	2008	8.38	1.53	1.25	0.04	10.02	1.72	0.47	0.02	0.81	0.01	0.91	0.25	37.08	47.50
	2009	7.57	1.23	0.89	0.03	7.67	1.63	0.33	0.00	0.76	0.01	0.96	0.07	34.59	43.80
Integrated circuits	2008	1.26	2.83	0.25	0.32	1.07	1.51	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.17	0.05	0.10	47.88	56.83
	2009	0.96	2.38	0.15	0.62	0.84	1.44	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.15	0.04	0.02	49.85	58.08
Transport equipment	2008	0.33	1.03	0.01	0.00	0.18	1.92	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.17	2.20	2.19
	2009	0.16	1.26	0.01	0.00	0.17	1.97	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.02	2.07	1.50
Automotive products	2008	0.08	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.05	1.58	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.15	1.61	1.30
	2009	0.05	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.06	1.61	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.01	1.54	0.87
Other transport equipment	2008	0.25	0.70	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.59	0.90
	2009	0.10	0.94	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.53	0.63
Other machinery	2008	5.65	2.50	0.46	0.06	6.52	5.95	0.11	0.01	0.22	0.06	0.58	0.39	40.16	45.13
	2009	4.67	3.61	0.33	0.07	4.75	5.89	0.08	0.01	0.19	0.02	0.60	0.07	33.45	35.87
Power generating machinery	2008	0.62	0.58	0.02	0.00	0.91	2.09	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.04	0.26	0.25	3.63	3.72
	2009	0.54	1.94	0.02	0.00	0.71	2.31	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.35	0.00	2.80	1.86
Non-electrical machinery	2008	0.64	0.61	0.07	0.00	0.65	2.01	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.09	0.03	8.45	8.32
	2009	0.48	0.52	0.05	0.00	0.42	2.19	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.01	6.42	6.27
Electrical machinery	2008	4.40	1.31	0.37	0.05	4.96	1.84	0.10	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.23	0.12	28.07	33.09
	2009	3.65	1.16	0.26	0.06	3.62	1.39	0.07	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.19	0.05	24.23	27.74
Textiles	2008	0.25	0.23	0.11	0.01	0.21	1.07	0.01	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.15	0.01	11.30	11.00
	2009	0.18	0.16	0.07	0.01	0.17	0.78	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.08	0.00	9.32	9.01
Clothing	2008	10.99	0.10	0.31	0.01	10.58	1.34	0.12	0.00	0.28	0.01	0.44	0.00	5.17	17.07
	2009	9.00	0.07	0.21	0.01	8.72	1.06	0.09	0.00	0.21	0.04	0.34	0.00	4.24	14.33
Other manufactures	2008	18.01	2.93	1.17	0.03	17.42	8.11	0.46	0.03	0.43	0.01	1.02	0.36	26.09	47.22
	2009	13.40	2.19	0.86	0.03	14.36	7.50	0.26	0.05	0.34	0.02	0.82	0.13	25.14	41.11
Personal and household goods	2008	4.87	0.13	0.29	0.02	3.15	1.70	0.06	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.14	0.00	3.58	8.73
	2009	3.59	0.06	0.22	0.02	2.51	1.75	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.14	0.00	3.38	6.92
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	0.86	0.85	0.03	0.00	0.81	0.93	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.05	5.22	6.50
	2009	0.75	0.89	0.04	0.00	0.70	0.87	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.04	5.36	5.66
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	12.29	1.96	0.85	0.01	13.46	5.49	0.36	0.03	0.34	0.01	0.85	0.31	17.29	31.99
	2009	9.06	1.24	0.60	0.01	11.15	4.88	0.19	0.05	0.26	0.01	0.66	0.09	16.40	28.54
<b>Total merchandise a</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>51.49</b>	<b>21.76</b>	<b>4.02</b>	<b>3.15</b>	<b>55.48</b>	<b>36.78</b>	<b>1.44</b>	<b>0.61</b>	<b>2.32</b>	<b>1.49</b>	<b>5.86</b>	<b>4.58</b>	<b>249.49</b>	<b>324.58</b>
	<b>2009</b>	<b>41.01</b>	<b>19.37</b>	<b>2.87</b>	<b>3.96</b>	<b>49.71</b>	<b>33.16</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>2.01</b>	<b>2.58</b>	<b>4.98</b>	<b>3.23</b>	<b>227.76</b>	<b>288.96</b>

Table A23 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		China		EU (27)		United States		Japan		Singapore		Taipei, Chinese		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2008	4.16	3.23	0.13	2.76	0.19	2.15	0.09	0.84	0.13	0.34	0.63	0.25	6.74	16.50
	2009	3.46	3.37	0.10	2.92	0.18	2.32	0.08	0.88	0.15	0.16	0.94	0.23	6.77	17.15
Food	2008	2.53	3.02	0.11	1.99	0.17	1.72	0.05	0.71	0.12	0.31	0.61	0.18	4.91	14.12
	2009	2.22	3.22	0.08	2.22	0.16	1.99	0.04	0.80	0.14	0.15	0.93	0.18	5.32	15.24
Fish	2008	0.18	0.33	0.00	0.07	0.05	0.11	0.02	0.35	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.05	0.41	2.41
	2009	0.15	0.39	0.00	0.08	0.06	0.14	0.01	0.39	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.39	2.54
Other food products	2008	2.36	2.69	0.11	1.92	0.12	1.60	0.03	0.36	0.11	0.26	0.59	0.12	4.50	11.71
	2009	2.07	2.82	0.08	2.14	0.10	1.86	0.03	0.41	0.12	0.13	0.91	0.13	4.93	12.70
Raw materials	2008	1.63	0.21	0.02	0.77	0.02	0.43	0.04	0.12	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.07	1.83	2.38
	2009	1.25	0.15	0.02	0.70	0.02	0.33	0.04	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.05	1.46	1.91
Fuels and mining products	2008	4.79	6.64	0.46	0.68	0.10	0.61	0.16	2.11	0.09	4.65	0.49	0.71	7.52	22.90
	2009	4.12	5.55	0.67	0.56	0.04	0.38	0.06	1.14	0.04	3.96	0.44	0.59	6.38	19.16
Ores and other minerals	2008	0.42	0.24	0.03	0.23	0.02	0.30	0.03	0.24	0.00	0.01	0.27	0.01	1.07	1.36
	2009	0.44	0.18	0.02	0.08	0.00	0.23	0.01	0.14	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.73	0.82
Fuels	2008	0.76	3.87	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.12	0.00	1.08	0.06	4.50	0.01	0.26	1.07	14.37
	2009	0.58	3.36	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.38	0.01	3.87	0.01	0.32	0.76	11.62
Non-ferrous metals	2008	3.61	2.53	0.42	0.42	0.08	0.19	0.13	0.79	0.03	0.14	0.21	0.44	5.38	7.17
	2009	3.11	2.02	0.64	0.45	0.03	0.12	0.05	0.62	0.03	0.08	0.37	0.27	4.90	6.71
Manufactures	2008	166.94	171.25	48.97	25.87	45.88	16.72	15.28	35.25	6.87	20.03	5.93	23.70	348.03	348.93
	2009	155.27	152.41	38.96	24.30	36.60	14.25	13.89	29.83	5.25	7.64	5.66	24.32	304.97	310.83
Iron and steel	2008	2.03	1.32	0.02	0.23	0.01	0.03	0.00	1.14	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.57	2.40	3.98
	2009	1.25	0.35	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.65	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.39	1.40	2.25
Chemicals	2008	14.60	3.64	0.18	3.67	0.24	2.28	0.19	3.50	0.19	1.17	0.23	2.63	17.43	21.99
	2009	12.25	2.86	0.15	3.57	0.20	2.24	0.20	2.93	0.16	0.54	0.20	2.01	14.97	18.18
Pharmaceuticals	2008	0.78	0.17	0.01	0.87	0.01	0.14	0.07	0.07	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.02	1.52	1.76
	2009	0.73	0.16	0.01	0.99	0.01	0.27	0.07	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	1.60	1.84
Other chemicals	2008	13.83	3.47	0.17	2.81	0.23	2.14	0.12	3.43	0.18	1.12	0.22	2.61	15.91	20.23
	2009	11.52	2.70	0.14	2.58	0.20	1.97	0.13	2.84	0.15	0.52	0.19	1.99	13.37	16.34
Other semi-manufactures	2008	6.19	6.57	2.76	3.77	2.49	1.89	0.63	1.37	0.21	0.25	0.12	0.46	20.30	25.77
	2009	5.18	5.04	2.22	2.91	1.85	0.78	0.51	0.91	0.16	0.11	0.09	0.35	16.40	21.48
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	120.16	98.11	19.94	11.31	16.32	9.39	8.31	23.41	5.24	17.77	4.28	17.44	203.08	207.62
	2009	115.00	91.50	15.03	11.27	13.86	8.90	7.39	20.26	3.86	6.63	4.17	19.37	184.16	192.42
Office and telecom equipment	2008	88.42	67.26	13.75	3.90	11.12	6.02	5.56	14.30	3.39	15.80	3.41	15.51	146.58	148.17
	2009	88.29	66.81	10.37	3.64	9.62	4.23	5.06	12.78	2.50	5.93	3.39	17.96	137.58	142.12
EDP and office equipment	2008	23.05	20.81	2.99	0.99	2.76	1.86	1.31	3.34	0.83	1.77	0.58	1.33	37.07	35.32
	2009	21.86	19.95	2.28	0.86	2.29	1.35	1.10	3.27	0.55	0.85	0.44	1.18	32.92	32.62
Telecommunications equipment	2008	24.68	34.26	9.75	1.65	7.27	1.39	3.61	4.84	1.25	1.60	0.67	1.85	58.93	51.08
	2009	22.48	32.77	7.30	1.57	6.50	1.04	3.51	4.57	1.05	0.44	0.68	1.62	52.77	46.77
Integrated circuits	2008	40.69	12.19	1.01	1.26	1.09	2.77	0.64	6.12	1.30	12.43	2.16	12.34	50.58	61.77
	2009	43.95	14.09	0.79	1.21	0.83	1.84	0.45	4.94	0.90	4.63	2.27	15.16	51.89	62.72
Transport equipment	2008	1.48	0.61	0.18	1.90	0.32	1.02	0.13	1.20	0.08	0.16	0.05	0.06	2.79	5.35
	2009	1.43	0.48	0.16	1.96	0.15	1.25	0.09	0.86	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.05	2.51	4.78
Automotive products	2008	1.23	0.18	0.05	1.58	0.08	0.33	0.04	0.97	0.03	0.09	0.01	0.01	1.76	3.41
	2009	1.16	0.11	0.06	1.60	0.05	0.32	0.03	0.68	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.01	1.67	2.84
Other transport equipment	2008	0.25	0.44	0.13	0.32	0.24	0.69	0.09	0.23	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	1.03	1.94
	2009	0.27	0.37	0.11	0.36	0.10	0.63	0.07	0.18	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.84	1.94
Other machinery	2008	30.26	30.23	6.00	5.51	4.88	2.35	2.62	7.91	1.77	1.81	0.82	1.87	53.70	54.10
	2009	25.28	24.21	4.50	5.67	4.08	3.43	2.24	6.62	1.29	0.64	0.74	1.35	44.07	45.52
Power generating machinery	2008	1.99	2.08	0.66	1.89	0.54	0.55	0.24	0.35	0.80	0.70	0.08	0.14	5.50	6.68
	2009	1.54	1.28	0.64	2.29	0.49	1.93	0.19	0.19	0.57	0.04	0.14	0.06	4.45	6.10
Non-electrical machinery	2008	7.00	3.69	0.61	1.87	0.56	0.57	0.31	3.19	0.23	0.46	0.15	0.34	9.98	10.98
	2009	5.23	2.83	0.40	2.07	0.41	0.49	0.24	2.43	0.16	0.25	0.14	0.24	7.49	9.00
Electrical machinery	2008	21.28	24.47	4.74	1.75	3.79	1.23	2.07	4.37	0.74	0.64	0.59	1.38	38.22	36.44
	2009	18.51	20.10	3.47	1.31	3.18	1.01	1.80	3.99	0.56	0.35	0.47	1.05	32.13	30.43
Textiles	2008	8.57	7.63	0.19	0.99	0.21	0.21	0.05	0.59	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.17	12.26	12.31
	2009	7.13	6.29	0.15	0.71	0.15	0.15	0.06	0.51	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.93	9.98	9.96
Clothing	2008	1.40	16.47	10.18	1.24	9.94	0.10	1.64	0.14	0.28	0.01	0.26	0.04	27.91	18.55
	2009	0.73	13.70	8.38	0.99	8.14	0.06	1.61	0.17	0.22	0.00	0.23	0.02	22.83	15.51
Other manufactures	2008	13.99	37.51	15.69	4.65	16.66	2.83	4.45	5.09	0.91	0.76	0.98	1.39	64.65	58.72
	2009	13.73	32.67	13.02	4.67	12.38	2.10	4.11	4.40	0.82	0.33	0.93	1.26	55.24	51.03
Personal and household goods	2008	0.85	8.37	3.03	1.39	4.48	0.12	1.15	0.07	0.12	0.02	0.22	0.04	12.18	10.58
	2009	0.80	6.65	2.42	1.71	3.30	0.06	1.00	0.04	0.11	0.00	0.20	0.03	9.97	8.76
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	4.11	5.03	0.78	0.86	0.77	0.81	0.44	0.89	0.08	0.11	0.12	0.20	7.00	8.33
	2009	4.31	4.46	0.67	0.80	0.68	0.85	0.42	0.67	0.06	0.06	0.11	0.19	6.91	7.47
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	9.03	24.11	11.89	2.40	11.41	1.89	2.86	4.14	0.71	0.64	0.63	1.15	45.48	39.80
	2009	8.62	21.56	9.92	2.16	8.41	1.19	2.69	3.69	0.65	0.26	0.61	1.04	38.37	34.80
<b>Total merchandise a</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>178.62</b>	<b>181.23</b>	<b>50.76</b>	<b>29.93</b>	<b>46.22</b>	<b>19.64</b>	<b>15.61</b>	<b>39.18</b>	<b>7.27</b>	<b>25.17</b>	<b>7.32</b>	<b>24.72</b>	<b>370.24</b>	<b>392.96</b>
	<b>2009</b>	<b>164.29</b>	<b>161.43</b>	<b>44.78</b>	<b>28.06</b>	<b>36.85</b>	<b>17.03</b>	<b>14.12</b>	<b>32.45</b>	<b>5.59</b>	<b>11.92</b>	<b>7.46</b>	<b>25.24</b>	<b>329.42</b>	<b>352.24</b>

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A24

## Domestic exports and re-exports of merchandise by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.
Agricultural products	2008	0.05	0.20	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.09	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.59	5.70
	2009	0.05	0.19	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.56	5.80
Food	2008	0.05	0.17	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.38	4.13
	2009	0.05	0.17	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.41	4.54
Fish	2008	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33
	2009	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31
Other food products	2008	0.05	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.37	3.80
	2009	0.05	0.09	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.41	4.23
Raw materials	2008	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.21	1.57
	2009	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	1.26
Fuels and mining products	2008	0.03	0.09	0.01	0.00	0.14	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.04	5.41
	2009	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.72	4.73
Ores and other minerals	2008	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.51	0.29
	2009	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.28	0.30
Fuels	2008	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.32	0.74
	2009	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.42
Non-ferrous metals	2008	0.02	0.09	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.54	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.21	4.38
	2009	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.68	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.12	4.00
Manufactures	2008	2.52	48.52	0.07	3.92	1.32	51.05	0.01	1.41	0.05	2.23	0.13	5.45	5.54	225.68
	2009	1.02	39.64	0.05	2.80	0.74	40.95	0.00	0.95	0.03	1.93	0.07	4.63	3.99	208.06
Iron and steel	2008	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	2.28
	2009	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.35
Chemicals	2008	0.02	0.26	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.19	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.05	1.38	15.44
	2009	0.01	0.22	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.16	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	1.24	13.24
Pharmaceuticals	2008	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.25	1.22
	2009	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.25	1.31
Other chemicals	2008	0.01	0.25	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.18	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.04	1.13	14.22
	2009	0.01	0.21	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	1.00	11.92
Other semi-manufactures	2008	0.02	2.64	0.00	0.08	0.02	3.03	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.08	0.00	1.87	0.13	12.36
	2009	0.01	1.97	0.00	0.06	0.01	2.46	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.00	1.29	0.11	10.39
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	0.44	18.40	0.03	2.25	0.36	20.54	0.00	0.77	0.01	1.20	0.01	2.03	1.78	155.21
	2009	0.42	15.45	0.02	1.59	0.30	15.49	0.00	0.56	0.01	1.16	0.01	2.13	1.32	145.68
Office and telecom equipment	2008	0.35	12.50	0.02	1.78	0.32	13.87	0.00	0.66	0.01	0.96	0.01	1.45	1.10	113.53
	2009	0.36	10.69	0.02	1.25	0.27	10.60	0.00	0.48	0.01	0.95	0.01	1.46	0.83	110.66
EDP and office equipment	2008	0.02	3.18	0.01	0.29	0.02	3.08	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.49	0.16	29.51
	2009	0.02	2.50	0.01	0.23	0.02	2.35	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.46	0.10	26.94
Telecommunications equipment	2008	0.30	8.08	0.01	1.24	0.27	9.75	0.00	0.47	0.01	0.80	0.00	0.91	0.53	36.55
	2009	0.33	7.24	0.01	0.88	0.24	7.42	0.00	0.33	0.01	0.76	0.01	0.96	0.42	34.17
Integrated circuits	2008	0.02	1.24	0.00	0.25	0.03	1.04	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.42	47.47
	2009	0.01	0.95	0.00	0.15	0.01	0.82	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.30	49.55
Transport equipment	2008	0.01	0.32	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	2.20
	2009	0.01	0.15	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.00	2.07
Automotive products	2008	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.61
	2009	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.54
Other transport equipment	2008	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.59
	2009	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.53
Other machinery	2008	0.07	5.58	0.01	0.46	0.03	6.48	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.22	0.01	0.57	0.68	39.48
	2009	0.06	4.61	0.00	0.32	0.03	4.72	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.60	0.50	32.95
Power generating machinery	2008	0.00	0.62	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.26	0.00	3.63
	2009	0.00	0.54	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.35	0.00	2.79
Non-electrical machinery	2008	0.02	0.63	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.64	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.08	0.35	8.10
	2009	0.01	0.46	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.41	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.06	0.25	6.17
Electrical machinery	2008	0.06	4.34	0.00	0.37	0.02	4.93	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.11	0.01	0.22	0.32	27.75
	2009	0.05	3.61	0.00	0.26	0.02	3.60	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.19	0.24	23.99
Textiles	2008	0.01	0.24	0.00	0.11	0.01	0.20	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.22	0.00	0.15	0.37	10.93
	2009	0.01	0.17	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.15	0.00	0.08	0.26	9.06
Clothing	2008	1.52	9.48	0.01	0.30	0.44	10.14	0.00	0.12	0.01	0.27	0.00	0.44	0.89	4.29
	2009	0.24	8.76	0.01	0.21	0.09	8.63	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.34	0.23	4.00
Other manufactures	2008	0.52	17.50	0.02	1.15	0.49	16.93	0.01	0.45	0.02	0.41	0.11	0.92	0.92	25.17
	2009	0.33	13.07	0.01	0.84	0.32	14.04	0.00	0.26	0.01	0.33	0.06	0.76	0.80	24.34
Personal and household goods	2008	0.00	4.86	0.00	0.29	0.00	3.15	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.14	0.00	3.57
	2009	0.01	3.59	0.00	0.22	0.00	2.51	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.14	0.00	3.37
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	0.01	0.85	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.80	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.07	5.15
	2009	0.00	0.74	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.70	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.07	5.29
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	0.50	11.78	0.02	0.83	0.48	12.98	0.01	0.35	0.02	0.32	0.11	0.74	0.84	16.45
	2009	0.32	8.74	0.01	0.59	0.32	10.84	0.00	0.19	0.01	0.25	0.06	0.60	0.73	15.68
<b>Total merchandise a</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2.61</b>	<b>48.87</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>3.93</b>	<b>3.22</b>	<b>52.25</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>1.43</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>5.51</b>	<b>10.57</b>	<b>238.92</b>
	<b>2009</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>39.92</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>2.81</b>	<b>7.61</b>	<b>42.10</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>1.95</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>4.67</b>	<b>7.68</b>	<b>220.08</b>

Table A24 (continued)

## Domestic exports and re-exports of merchandise by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		China		EU (27)		United States		Japan		Taipei, Chinese		Singapore		World b	
		dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.
Agricultural products	2008	0.31	3.85	0.04	0.09	0.04	0.15	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.62	0.06	0.07	0.70	6.04
	2009	0.27	3.19	0.03	0.07	0.04	0.14	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.94	0.07	0.08	0.66	6.11
Food	2008	0.11	2.42	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.13	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.61	0.06	0.06	0.49	4.42
	2009	0.13	2.08	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.12	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.92	0.07	0.07	0.51	4.80
Fish	2008	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.41
	2009	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.38
Other food products	2008	0.11	2.25	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.08	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.58	0.06	0.04	0.49	4.01
	2009	0.13	1.93	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.90	0.07	0.05	0.51	4.42
Raw materials	2008	0.20	1.43	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.21	1.62
	2009	0.14	1.10	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.15	1.31
Fuels and mining products	2008	0.64	4.16	0.11	0.35	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.13	0.26	0.23	0.01	0.07	1.23	6.29
	2009	0.62	3.51	0.02	0.65	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.40	0.01	0.03	0.80	5.58
Ores and other minerals	2008	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.25	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.55	0.53
	2009	0.22	0.22	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.42
Fuels	2008	0.31	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.32	0.74
	2009	0.32	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.33	0.43
Non-ferrous metals	2008	0.12	3.49	0.10	0.32	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.11	0.00	0.20	0.01	0.01	0.36	5.02
	2009	0.08	3.03	0.01	0.63	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.37	0.01	0.02	0.17	4.74
Manufactures	2008	3.50	163.44	1.12	47.85	2.35	43.53	0.25	15.03	0.22	5.70	0.31	6.56	9.65	338.38
	2009	2.54	152.74	0.60	38.36	0.89	35.71	0.19	13.70	0.20	5.47	0.21	5.04	5.92	299.05
Iron and steel	2008	0.01	2.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.08	2.32
	2009	0.01	1.24	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.02	1.38
Chemicals	2008	1.12	13.49	0.01	0.17	0.01	0.23	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.22	0.08	0.12	1.42	16.01
	2009	1.05	11.20	0.00	0.15	0.01	0.20	0.01	0.20	0.01	0.19	0.06	0.10	1.27	13.70
Pharmaceuticals	2008	0.22	0.56	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.26	1.26
	2009	0.22	0.51	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.26	1.34
Other chemicals	2008	0.90	12.93	0.01	0.17	0.01	0.22	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.21	0.08	0.10	1.16	14.75
	2009	0.83	10.69	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.19	0.01	0.13	0.01	0.18	0.06	0.09	1.01	12.35
Other semi-manufactures	2008	0.08	6.11	0.01	2.75	0.02	2.47	0.00	0.63	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.21	0.18	20.12
	2009	0.08	5.10	0.01	2.21	0.01	1.84	0.00	0.51	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.16	0.14	16.26
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	0.88	119.28	0.35	19.59	0.35	15.97	0.11	8.20	0.09	4.19	0.14	5.11	2.63	200.45
	2009	0.64	114.36	0.30	14.73	0.35	13.51	0.08	7.31	0.08	4.09	0.10	3.76	2.09	182.07
Office and telecom equipment	2008	0.47	87.95	0.32	13.43	0.28	10.84	0.09	5.47	0.03	3.38	0.12	3.27	1.81	144.77
	2009	0.33	87.96	0.27	10.09	0.29	9.33	0.07	4.99	0.03	3.36	0.10	2.41	1.49	136.09
EDP and office equipment	2008	0.11	22.93	0.02	2.97	0.01	2.74	0.01	1.31	0.00	0.58	0.00	0.83	0.21	36.86
	2009	0.07	21.78	0.02	2.26	0.01	2.28	0.01	1.10	0.00	0.44	0.00	0.54	0.15	32.77
Telecommunications equipment	2008	0.09	24.59	0.27	9.48	0.24	7.03	0.07	3.54	0.00	0.67	0.11	1.14	1.13	57.81
	2009	0.06	22.42	0.24	7.06	0.27	6.23	0.06	3.45	0.01	0.67	0.09	0.97	1.01	51.76
Integrated circuits	2008	0.26	40.43	0.03	0.98	0.02	1.07	0.01	0.63	0.03	2.13	0.01	1.29	0.48	50.10
	2009	0.20	43.76	0.01	0.77	0.01	0.82	0.00	0.45	0.02	2.24	0.01	0.90	0.33	51.57
Transport equipment	2008	0.00	1.48	0.00	0.18	0.01	0.31	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.08	0.02	2.78
	2009	0.00	1.43	0.00	0.16	0.01	0.14	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.07	0.01	2.50
Automotive products	2008	0.00	1.23	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.02	1.74
	2009	0.00	1.16	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	1.66
Other transport equipment	2008	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.05	0.00	1.03
	2009	0.00	0.27	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.84
Other machinery	2008	0.41	29.85	0.03	5.97	0.06	4.82	0.02	2.60	0.06	0.76	0.02	1.76	0.80	52.91
	2009	0.31	24.97	0.03	4.48	0.05	4.03	0.01	2.23	0.04	0.69	0.01	1.28	0.59	43.48
Power generating machinery	2008	0.00	1.99	0.00	0.66	0.00	0.54	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.80	0.00	5.50
	2009	0.00	1.54	0.00	0.64	0.00	0.49	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.57	0.00	4.45
Non-electrical machinery	2008	0.18	6.81	0.01	0.60	0.01	0.54	0.01	0.30	0.05	0.10	0.01	0.22	0.39	9.59
	2009	0.13	5.10	0.01	0.39	0.01	0.40	0.01	0.24	0.04	0.10	0.00	0.15	0.28	7.21
Electrical machinery	2008	0.23	21.05	0.02	4.72	0.05	3.74	0.01	2.06	0.00	0.58	0.00	0.74	0.40	37.82
	2009	0.18	18.33	0.02	3.45	0.04	3.14	0.00	1.80	0.00	0.46	0.00	0.55	0.31	31.82
Textiles	2008	0.25	8.31	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.21	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.40	11.86
	2009	0.18	6.95	0.01	0.14	0.00	0.15	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.28	9.70
Clothing	2008	0.79	0.60	0.41	9.77	1.46	8.48	0.01	1.63	0.06	0.20	0.00	0.28	2.87	25.04
	2009	0.18	0.55	0.09	8.29	0.20	7.94	0.01	1.61	0.03	0.20	0.00	0.21	0.58	22.25
Other manufactures	2008	0.37	13.62	0.33	15.36	0.50	16.16	0.11	4.34	0.06	0.91	0.09	0.82	2.08	62.57
	2009	0.40	13.33	0.20	12.82	0.32	12.07	0.09	4.02	0.07	0.86	0.04	0.78	1.54	53.70
Personal and household goods	2008	0.00	0.85	0.00	3.03	0.00	4.47	0.00	1.15	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.12	0.01	12.17
	2009	0.00	0.80	0.00	2.42	0.01	3.29	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.11	0.01	9.96
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	0.04	4.07	0.01	0.77	0.01	0.76	0.01	0.43	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.08	0.08	6.92
	2009	0.05	4.26	0.00	0.66	0.00	0.68	0.00	0.42	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.06	0.08	6.82
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	0.32	8.71	0.32	11.57	0.48	10.93	0.10	2.76	0.05	0.58	0.09	0.62	1.99	43.49
	2009	0.34	8.28	0.19	9.73	0.31	8.10	0.08	2.61	0.06	0.55	0.04	0.61	1.45	36.92
<b>Total merchandise a</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>5.52</b>	<b>173.10</b>	<b>2.41</b>	<b>48.35</b>	<b>2.43</b>	<b>43.79</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>15.27</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>6.57</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>6.74</b>	<b>16.96</b>	<b>353.28</b>
	<b>2009</b>	<b>3.82</b>	<b>160.47</b>	<b>5.63</b>	<b>39.15</b>	<b>0.95</b>	<b>35.91</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>13.83</b>	<b>0.64</b>	<b>6.82</b>	<b>0.42</b>	<b>5.18</b>	<b>16.84</b>	<b>312.58</b>

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: It should be noted that China Customs Statistics record the country of origin for imports and the country of final destination for exports. However, if the country of final destination cannot be ascertained, exports are attributed to the last known country of dispatch (see China's Customs Statistics, December 2003). For sources and methods, see the Metadata.



Table A25

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - Japan

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2008	1.07	28.73	0.06	6.41	0.75	10.13	0.08	1.97	0.22	1.60	0.16	0.14	5.98	31.59
	2009	1.00	21.43	0.06	5.61	0.58	10.33	0.08	1.56	0.20	1.39	0.13	0.12	5.83	27.44
Food	2008	0.72	25.29	0.03	5.11	0.19	8.70	0.05	1.33	0.08	1.10	0.07	0.12	2.81	24.44
	2009	0.73	18.99	0.03	4.61	0.20	9.14	0.05	1.14	0.06	1.03	0.07	0.11	2.85	22.71
Fish	2008	0.26	2.02	0.01	1.14	0.03	1.54	0.02	1.28	0.06	0.45	0.02	0.04	1.19	7.54
	2009	0.26	1.66	0.02	1.22	0.03	1.52	0.03	1.03	0.05	0.44	0.02	0.04	1.15	7.03
Other food products	2008	0.47	23.26	0.01	3.97	0.16	7.16	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.65	0.05	0.08	1.62	16.90
	2009	0.47	17.33	0.01	3.39	0.16	7.63	0.02	0.11	0.01	0.59	0.05	0.07	1.70	15.67
Raw materials	2008	0.35	3.44	0.03	1.30	0.56	1.43	0.03	0.63	0.14	0.50	0.09	0.03	3.17	7.15
	2009	0.27	2.43	0.03	1.00	0.38	1.19	0.03	0.42	0.14	0.36	0.06	0.02	2.98	4.74
Fuels and mining products	2008	2.02	10.74	1.01	13.79	2.53	4.57	0.13	10.85	0.04	17.25	0.42	165.53	31.49	104.79
	2009	1.08	6.04	0.37	8.18	1.65	1.85	0.05	7.22	0.03	6.57	0.13	91.08	22.50	66.24
Ores and other minerals	2008	0.17	4.05	0.00	11.62	0.41	0.55	0.00	0.07	0.00	1.32	0.01	0.24	5.25	18.08
	2009	0.18	1.99	0.00	7.21	0.19	0.37	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.85	0.01	0.14	4.61	13.56
Fuels	2008	1.09	4.31	0.99	0.47	1.17	1.01	0.07	7.95	0.01	10.39	0.13	164.84	15.32	78.80
	2009	0.43	2.95	0.35	0.21	0.67	0.34	0.04	6.16	0.02	2.87	0.03	90.79	8.99	49.16
Non-ferrous metals	2008	0.77	2.38	0.02	1.70	0.95	3.00	0.05	2.83	0.02	5.55	0.28	0.46	10.92	7.91
	2009	0.47	1.10	0.01	0.76	0.80	1.15	0.01	1.00	0.01	2.85	0.09	0.15	8.90	3.51
Manufactures	2008	149.39	53.68	17.83	2.28	107.99	63.83	18.96	1.71	11.67	2.00	32.77	1.84	343.11	215.30
	2009	101.77	43.30	11.51	1.76	69.14	54.78	3.94	0.73	7.57	1.07	20.98	1.33	279.12	182.59
Iron and steel	2008	3.66	0.20	0.67	0.74	1.59	0.51	0.29	1.43	0.59	0.96	1.90	0.00	35.39	7.64
	2009	2.66	0.11	0.51	0.37	1.29	0.39	0.11	0.50	0.61	0.45	1.49	0.00	24.48	3.50
Chemicals	2008	8.62	12.57	0.72	0.64	8.62	20.70	0.15	0.17	0.30	0.20	0.72	1.15	50.01	19.12
	2009	7.70	10.97	0.59	0.66	7.01	22.30	0.11	0.10	0.28	0.10	0.56	0.66	45.18	13.86
Pharmaceuticals	2008	1.22	2.34	0.08	0.00	1.44	7.68	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.86	0.95
	2009	1.54	2.87	0.06	0.01	1.50	10.19	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.94	1.10
Other chemicals	2008	7.40	10.22	0.64	0.63	7.17	13.02	0.14	0.17	0.28	0.20	0.68	1.13	49.15	18.17
	2009	6.15	8.10	0.52	0.65	5.51	12.11	0.10	0.10	0.25	0.10	0.52	0.64	44.24	12.76
Other semi-manufactures	2008	5.94	2.91	0.88	0.10	5.11	3.35	0.60	0.06	0.58	0.04	1.75	0.17	18.30	18.82
	2009	4.52	2.19	0.74	0.05	3.35	2.68	0.42	0.06	0.49	0.04	1.63	0.10	16.08	16.61
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	118.81	27.79	14.90	0.66	81.41	24.17	17.69	0.02	9.89	0.66	27.28	0.30	202.92	105.21
	2009	77.30	21.59	9.15	0.54	48.89	17.15	3.16	0.04	5.96	0.35	16.30	0.40	163.05	86.76
Office and telecom equipment	2008	20.64	8.35	0.84	0.27	20.57	2.96	0.49	0.00	0.27	0.01	0.97	0.18	59.48	60.77
	2009	14.39	6.62	0.60	0.28	13.38	2.14	0.20	0.00	0.21	0.01	0.60	0.31	49.46	52.40
EDP and office equipment	2008	8.24	1.73	0.13	0.04	7.61	1.11	0.06	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.18	0.05	8.21	21.55
	2009	6.24	1.29	0.09	0.05	5.31	0.79	0.04	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.12	0.04	6.50	17.86
Telecommunications equipment	2008	8.83	2.43	0.33	0.00	8.64	0.69	0.43	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.74	0.06	15.02	20.94
	2009	5.57	1.96	0.15	0.00	5.26	0.64	0.15	0.00	0.13	0.01	0.44	0.05	12.12	20.21
Integrated circuits	2008	3.57	4.19	0.38	0.22	4.32	1.16	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.08	36.24	18.28
	2009	2.58	3.36	0.36	0.23	2.82	0.71	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.22	30.84	14.32
Transport equipment	2008	68.73	7.84	10.53	0.31	34.96	9.95	14.87	0.00	7.43	0.60	19.65	0.00	47.45	7.69
	2009	43.51	5.56	6.26	0.20	20.97	6.78	1.99	0.00	4.10	0.28	10.55	0.00	41.48	5.52
Automotive products	2008	59.98	1.85	7.25	0.02	27.53	8.57	14.64	0.00	7.06	0.60	18.85	0.00	35.59	4.81
	2009	37.56	0.85	3.95	0.01	15.85	5.66	1.89	0.00	3.81	0.28	9.88	0.00	30.41	3.22
Other transport equipment	2008	8.75	5.99	3.28	0.29	7.43	1.37	0.23	0.00	0.37	0.00	0.81	0.00	11.85	2.87
	2009	5.95	4.70	2.31	0.19	5.11	1.12	0.10	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.67	0.00	11.07	2.30
Other machinery	2008	29.44	11.59	3.53	0.08	25.89	11.27	2.32	0.01	2.20	0.05	6.65	0.12	95.99	36.76
	2009	19.40	9.42	2.29	0.06	14.54	8.24	0.97	0.03	1.65	0.06	5.15	0.09	72.11	28.84
Power generating machinery	2008	3.72	4.59	0.27	0.00	2.09	1.30	0.19	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.57	0.00	4.88	2.12
	2009	3.25	4.16	0.20	0.00	1.57	1.53	0.25	0.00	0.38	0.00	0.97	0.00	5.17	1.60
Non-electrical machinery	2008	18.44	4.31	2.69	0.06	17.50	7.30	1.98	0.00	1.60	0.04	4.89	0.04	60.02	14.04
	2009	10.73	2.97	1.64	0.04	8.58	4.62	0.63	0.03	0.97	0.05	2.71	0.03	41.64	10.61
Electrical machinery	2008	7.29	2.69	0.57	0.02	6.30	2.67	0.15	0.01	0.35	0.01	1.18	0.07	31.09	20.60
	2009	5.41	2.29	0.45	0.03	4.39	2.09	0.09	0.00	0.30	0.01	1.47	0.06	25.30	16.63
Textiles	2008	0.57	0.27	0.03	0.02	0.73	0.77	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.43	0.02	5.51	5.82
	2009	0.41	0.21	0.03	0.01	0.49	0.60	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.41	0.02	4.74	5.89
Clothing	2008	0.08	0.21	0.00	0.04	0.15	1.70	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.01	0.35	23.73
	2009	0.05	0.19	0.00	0.04	0.12	1.34	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.00	0.30	23.88
Other manufactures	2008	11.70	9.73	0.62	0.08	10.38	12.63	0.22	0.03	0.25	0.03	0.69	0.20	30.63	34.94
	2009	9.14	8.02	0.48	0.07	7.99	10.31	0.12	0.02	0.20	0.03	0.58	0.14	25.29	32.10
Personal and household goods	2008	0.41	0.46	0.03	0.04	0.22	2.88	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.69	11.23
	2009	0.30	0.36	0.03	0.03	0.10	2.34	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.62	10.84
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	4.89	5.25	0.38	0.03	4.56	3.57	0.12	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.24	0.16	11.18	5.12
	2009	4.10	4.17	0.30	0.02	3.71	2.93	0.07	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.24	0.10	9.51	4.05
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	6.40	4.02	0.21	0.02	5.60	6.17	0.09	0.02	0.11	0.01	0.43	0.04	18.76	18.60
	2009	4.74	3.50	0.16	0.02	4.18	5.05	0.04	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.33	0.04	15.15	17.21
<b>Total merchandise a</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>159.43</b>	<b>95.53</b>	<b>19.09</b>	<b>22.54</b>	<b>119.51</b>	<b>79.69</b>	<b>19.33</b>	<b>14.88</b>	<b>12.11</b>	<b>20.93</b>	<b>33.84</b>	<b>167.57</b>	<b>406.54</b>	<b>361.29</b>
	<b>2009</b>	<b>109.88</b>	<b>72.58</b>	<b>12.15</b>	<b>15.78</b>	<b>81.51</b>	<b>67.84</b>	<b>4.12</b>	<b>9.65</b>	<b>7.98</b>	<b>9.10</b>	<b>21.58</b>	<b>92.60</b>	<b>329.49</b>	<b>284.33</b>

Table A25 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - Japan

(Billion dollars)

		China		United States		EU (27)		Rep. of Korea		Taipei, Chinese		Australia		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2008	1.77	7.94	1.00	21.65	0.70	8.85	0.74	1.65	0.81	1.08	0.08	5.99	8.35	80.59
	2009	1.85	7.79	0.94	16.09	0.52	8.63	0.69	1.68	0.76	0.86	0.08	4.76	7.90	67.90
Food	2008	0.34	6.98	0.67	19.87	0.18	7.49	0.45	1.30	0.57	0.77	0.05	4.62	3.98	66.11
	2009	0.40	6.89	0.68	14.83	0.18	7.50	0.43	1.43	0.55	0.66	0.05	3.84	4.01	57.74
Fish	2008	0.20	2.41	0.24	1.50	0.03	0.65	0.22	0.63	0.06	0.57	0.01	0.30	1.62	14.03
	2009	0.24	2.25	0.25	1.22	0.03	0.50	0.20	0.68	0.06	0.48	0.01	0.23	1.57	12.94
Other food products	2008	0.14	4.57	0.43	18.37	0.15	6.85	0.23	0.67	0.51	0.20	0.04	4.32	2.36	52.08
	2009	0.16	4.65	0.44	13.61	0.15	7.01	0.24	0.75	0.49	0.19	0.04	3.61	2.44	44.79
Raw materials	2008	1.43	0.96	0.33	1.78	0.52	1.36	0.30	0.35	0.24	0.31	0.03	1.37	4.37	14.48
	2009	1.44	0.90	0.25	1.27	0.34	1.12	0.25	0.25	0.21	0.20	0.03	0.93	3.89	10.16
Fuels and mining products	2008	11.54	7.50	1.62	5.45	1.80	3.36	4.72	5.24	2.28	0.88	2.01	40.37	37.65	327.54
	2009	8.26	2.70	0.99	2.59	1.43	1.34	3.45	3.24	1.85	0.48	1.12	29.20	25.80	187.20
Ores and other minerals	2008	2.92	1.13	0.16	2.22	0.19	0.51	1.70	0.48	0.25	0.38	0.01	9.28	5.85	35.93
	2009	2.84	0.55	0.18	0.81	0.13	0.35	1.32	0.33	0.18	0.21	0.01	6.52	5.00	24.19
Fuels	2008	4.73	4.36	0.73	2.01	1.13	0.67	1.63	3.70	0.27	0.21	1.96	28.77	18.78	267.78
	2009	1.92	1.37	0.37	1.08	0.67	0.23	1.12	2.29	0.21	0.15	1.08	21.75	10.53	152.49
Non-ferrous metals	2008	3.88	2.01	0.73	1.22	0.47	2.17	1.38	1.05	1.76	0.29	0.04	2.33	13.02	23.83
	2009	3.51	0.79	0.44	0.70	0.63	0.77	1.01	0.62	1.46	0.12	0.03	0.93	10.28	10.52
Manufactures	2008	104.10	126.10	129.62	49.62	101.39	57.22	51.45	21.73	39.98	17.45	14.56	1.10	693.24	340.69
	2009	93.06	110.88	87.74	40.17	64.72	48.44	41.20	16.20	31.13	14.61	10.76	0.75	507.99	285.61
Iron and steel	2008	8.32	2.96	2.32	0.19	1.28	0.46	9.34	3.00	3.41	0.71	0.74	0.16	44.11	11.48
	2009	6.44	0.88	1.56	0.11	0.96	0.35	6.92	1.76	2.04	0.50	0.41	0.05	31.15	5.33
Chemicals	2008	15.60	8.29	8.26	11.74	7.90	17.86	11.57	3.03	8.99	1.92	0.56	0.35	69.14	54.54
	2009	15.32	5.59	7.38	10.31	6.33	18.91	11.01	2.37	7.60	1.40	0.48	0.29	61.42	48.66
Pharmaceuticals	2008	0.27	0.50	1.20	2.26	1.20	6.46	0.26	0.13	0.11	0.04	0.01	0.08	3.66	11.00
	2009	0.31	0.56	1.52	2.75	1.23	8.04	0.28	0.16	0.12	0.04	0.01	0.09	4.12	14.20
Other chemicals	2008	15.34	7.79	7.06	9.48	6.70	11.40	11.31	2.90	8.88	1.88	0.55	0.26	65.47	43.54
	2009	15.01	5.04	5.86	7.57	5.11	10.87	10.73	2.21	7.48	1.36	0.47	0.20	57.30	34.46
Other semi-manufactures	2008	4.71	9.46	5.13	2.76	4.78	3.23	3.04	1.66	2.44	1.08	0.80	0.24	33.17	25.45
	2009	4.41	8.43	3.89	2.09	3.15	2.59	2.78	1.48	2.16	1.02	0.72	0.18	27.27	21.74
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	62.66	55.90	102.87	25.78	76.60	23.12	22.26	11.84	21.07	10.91	11.88	0.22	484.40	158.86
	2009	55.29	48.39	66.50	20.01	46.02	16.33	16.50	8.70	16.07	9.07	8.66	0.11	337.76	126.89
Office and telecom equipment	2008	19.04	30.54	18.01	7.40	20.26	2.89	5.47	7.47	6.85	8.24	0.93	0.02	103.26	72.55
	2009	16.45	27.79	12.45	5.91	13.15	2.07	4.20	5.47	6.34	7.21	0.65	0.02	78.85	61.76
EDP and office equipment	2008	2.69	15.53	7.73	1.41	7.57	1.09	0.50	0.64	0.25	0.96	0.31	0.01	24.49	24.47
	2009	2.33	13.00	5.87	1.07	5.27	0.78	0.37	0.41	0.17	0.88	0.26	0.01	18.37	20.03
Telecommunications equipment	2008	6.29	12.51	7.04	1.97	8.40	0.65	1.23	2.34	0.53	0.81	0.56	0.01	34.17	24.14
	2009	5.03	12.66	4.33	1.64	5.08	0.61	1.15	2.27	0.37	0.70	0.31	0.01	23.82	22.88
Integrated circuits	2008	10.05	2.50	3.23	4.03	4.29	1.15	3.75	4.49	6.07	6.47	0.06	0.00	44.61	23.94
	2009	9.08	2.13	2.25	3.20	2.80	0.69	2.68	2.79	5.79	5.63	0.08	0.00	36.66	18.85
Transport equipment	2008	11.85	3.72	59.03	7.29	32.03	9.88	2.68	0.82	2.09	0.67	8.69	0.14	215.10	26.44
	2009	12.97	2.92	36.77	5.11	19.21	6.71	1.84	0.56	1.86	0.59	6.40	0.04	142.79	18.40
Automotive products	2008	9.65	2.10	51.24	1.45	25.01	8.55	1.85	0.54	1.15	0.26	8.18	0.05	171.01	15.86
	2009	10.66	1.51	31.46	0.63	14.35	5.64	1.35	0.36	1.28	0.20	6.03	0.02	103.42	10.01
Other transport equipment	2008	2.20	1.62	7.79	5.84	7.02	1.33	0.83	0.28	0.95	0.41	0.51	0.09	44.09	10.58
	2009	2.31	1.41	5.31	4.48	4.86	1.06	0.50	0.20	0.58	0.39	0.37	0.02	39.37	8.39
Other machinery	2008	31.77	21.64	25.83	11.08	24.31	10.35	14.11	3.54	12.13	2.00	2.27	0.06	166.04	59.87
	2009	25.87	17.68	17.28	8.99	13.66	7.56	10.46	2.66	7.88	1.27	1.62	0.05	116.12	46.73
Power generating machinery	2008	1.70	1.32	3.34	4.48	2.02	1.26	0.78	0.30	0.37	0.07	0.19	0.00	11.97	8.01
	2009	1.72	1.02	3.10	4.07	1.34	1.49	1.09	0.23	0.41	0.06	0.19	0.00	11.78	7.30
Non-electrical machinery	2008	18.11	7.63	16.32	4.10	16.33	6.60	9.51	2.37	8.87	1.01	1.78	0.04	107.13	25.79
	2009	14.09	6.13	9.55	2.77	8.16	4.11	6.34	1.72	5.49	0.64	1.14	0.04	66.91	18.34
Electrical machinery	2008	11.95	12.68	6.17	2.50	5.95	2.49	3.81	0.87	2.88	0.92	0.30	0.02	46.93	26.07
	2009	10.07	10.53	4.63	2.15	4.17	1.96	3.03	0.72	1.98	0.58	0.28	0.01	37.42	21.10
Textiles	2008	3.05	3.86	0.52	0.25	0.68	0.69	0.34	0.35	0.22	0.37	0.02	0.01	7.34	6.93
	2009	2.67	4.24	0.37	0.19	0.46	0.52	0.27	0.31	0.17	0.28	0.02	0.00	6.11	6.74
Clothing	2008	0.07	21.35	0.08	0.18	0.14	1.60	0.06	0.23	0.08	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.59	25.79
	2009	0.07	21.18	0.05	0.17	0.11	1.24	0.05	0.23	0.06	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.48	25.55
Other manufactures	2008	9.69	24.28	10.45	8.72	10.00	10.26	4.84	1.63	3.78	2.39	0.55	0.13	54.50	57.64
	2009	8.86	22.17	7.99	7.29	7.69	8.49	3.66	1.36	3.03	2.28	0.46	0.11	43.81	50.69
Personal and household goods	2008	0.28	9.04	0.30	0.22	0.19	2.82	0.06	0.08	0.05	0.31	0.02	0.00	1.40	14.63
	2009	0.33	8.67	0.21	0.18	0.09	2.28	0.06	0.08	0.04	0.26	0.01	0.00	1.08	13.59
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	4.26	2.27	4.46	4.78	4.42	3.32	1.83	0.83	1.20	0.51	0.15	0.10	21.51	14.13
	2009	4.06	1.90	3.56	3.77	3.62	2.68	1.25	0.54	0.94	0.22	0.12	0.08	18.04	11.28
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	5.15	12.97	5.69	3.72	5.39	4.12	2.95	0.72	2.53	1.58	0.39	0.03	31.59	28.88
	2009	4.47	11.60	4.22	3.35	3.99	3.53	2.36	0.74	2.05	1.80	0.33	0.03	24.70	25.82
<b>Total merchandise a</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>124.90</b>	<b>143.23</b>	<b>138.70</b>	<b>78.94</b>	<b>110.42</b>	<b>70.44</b>	<b>59.49</b>	<b>29.48</b>	<b>46.12</b>	<b>21.81</b>	<b>17.30</b>	<b>47.53</b>	<b>781.41</b>	<b>762.53</b>
	<b>2009</b>	<b>109.73</b>	<b>122.57</b>	<b>95.30</b>	<b>60.59</b>	<b>72.41</b>	<b>59.15</b>	<b>47.27</b>	<b>21.98</b>	<b>36.43</b>	<b>18.34</b>	<b>12.17</b>	<b>34.75</b>	<b>580.72</b>	<b>551.98</b>

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A26

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - Korea, Rep. of

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2008	0.89	8.63	0.16	2.53	0.58	2.23	0.40	0.83	0.18	0.18	0.41	0.08	4.96	11.87
	2009	0.73	5.90	0.14	2.67	0.46	1.91	0.29	1.05	0.16	0.20	0.40	0.06	4.97	9.31
Food	2008	0.43	6.54	0.03	1.89	0.16	1.77	0.33	0.52	0.05	0.13	0.28	0.06	2.59	8.58
	2009	0.45	4.38	0.03	2.06	0.16	1.52	0.25	0.84	0.05	0.14	0.29	0.05	2.85	6.98
Fish	2008	0.10	0.18	0.01	0.12	0.09	0.16	0.00	0.38	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.03	1.01	1.93
	2009	0.11	0.16	0.02	0.11	0.10	0.17	0.00	0.44	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.03	1.05	1.66
Other food products	2008	0.33	6.36	0.01	1.77	0.07	1.61	0.32	0.13	0.03	0.09	0.28	0.02	1.59	6.65
	2009	0.34	4.22	0.01	1.94	0.06	1.35	0.25	0.40	0.02	0.10	0.29	0.02	1.81	5.31
Raw materials	2008	0.45	2.09	0.13	0.64	0.42	0.46	0.07	0.31	0.13	0.05	0.13	0.03	2.37	3.28
	2009	0.28	1.52	0.10	0.61	0.30	0.39	0.03	0.21	0.12	0.06	0.11	0.01	2.11	2.33
Fuels and mining products	2008	2.58	6.87	2.37	7.03	4.07	2.51	0.11	5.74	4.44	5.62	1.11	96.50	36.92	50.94
	2009	2.30	4.89	1.34	5.43	2.60	1.66	0.10	4.12	0.24	3.77	0.38	58.66	23.55	36.00
Ores and other minerals	2008	0.06	3.61	0.01	4.71	0.14	0.69	0.00	0.74	0.02	0.81	0.00	0.28	1.17	9.56
	2009	0.01	2.15	0.00	3.18	0.04	0.51	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.46	0.00	0.20	0.88	7.70
Fuels	2008	2.24	2.55	2.34	0.56	3.68	0.85	0.10	4.00	0.34	3.64	0.73	96.00	28.85	34.88
	2009	2.02	2.03	1.32	0.69	2.34	0.63	0.09	3.36	0.17	2.57	0.11	58.10	17.52	24.26
Non-ferrous metals	2008	0.28	0.72	0.03	1.75	0.25	0.98	0.01	1.01	0.08	1.17	0.38	0.21	6.89	6.50
	2009	0.27	0.71	0.02	1.55	0.22	0.53	0.01	0.59	0.06	0.75	0.27	0.36	5.15	4.04
Manufactures	2008	56.91	28.14	14.57	2.10	60.36	39.12	13.13	3.25	9.86	0.79	21.15	2.50	179.80	155.06
	2009	45.95	22.67	13.14	1.45	47.95	33.31	6.13	1.69	7.68	0.51	18.70	1.57	173.88	123.76
Iron and steel	2008	3.65	0.45	0.72	1.49	2.91	1.83	0.27	2.28	0.38	0.54	2.42	0.01	14.69	26.95
	2009	1.63	0.34	0.48	0.83	1.69	1.49	0.16	1.08	0.36	0.24	1.79	0.01	11.35	13.44
Chemicals	2008	2.76	5.52	1.40	0.27	3.18	7.33	1.22	0.76	1.58	0.05	1.38	1.63	31.19	20.97
	2009	2.00	4.83	0.86	0.31	2.58	6.06	0.77	0.41	1.21	0.04	1.36	0.89	28.61	18.84
Pharmaceuticals	2008	0.16	0.64	0.09	0.01	0.13	1.99	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.47	0.79
	2009	0.16	0.69	0.08	0.02	0.13	1.94	0.02	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.61	0.83
Other chemicals	2008	2.60	4.88	1.31	0.26	3.05	5.35	1.21	0.76	1.47	0.05	1.34	1.62	30.71	20.18
	2009	1.84	4.14	0.78	0.30	2.45	4.13	0.76	0.41	1.10	0.04	1.31	0.88	28.00	18.01
Other semi-manufactures	2008	3.05	1.67	0.52	0.10	2.28	2.53	0.37	0.03	0.49	0.03	1.85	0.07	7.65	10.57
	2009	2.46	1.48	0.50	0.06	1.84	2.16	0.30	0.03	0.62	0.08	2.49	0.06	7.27	9.89
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	39.22	15.72	10.70	0.19	43.74	22.07	10.63	0.12	7.05	0.12	14.01	0.61	99.18	74.92
	2009	33.63	12.33	10.22	0.20	35.07	19.09	4.29	0.13	5.13	0.11	11.64	0.53	97.32	63.54
Office and telecom equipment	2008	16.44	5.84	2.23	0.11	14.95	3.00	1.21	0.03	0.65	0.03	1.29	0.44	51.33	38.51
	2009	15.32	4.29	2.02	0.13	11.05	2.18	0.77	0.03	0.61	0.02	1.30	0.38	46.14	33.38
EDP and office equipment	2008	2.68	0.70	0.25	0.00	2.70	0.56	0.05	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.10	0.02	8.91	7.33
	2009	2.48	0.64	0.33	0.04	1.97	0.38	0.08	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.12	0.02	6.11	6.16
Telecommunications equipment	2008	12.35	1.05	1.87	0.00	10.87	0.93	1.12	0.02	0.60	0.01	1.16	0.10	17.17	7.35
	2009	11.53	0.88	1.62	0.01	7.80	0.65	0.68	0.02	0.52	0.00	1.15	0.04	15.75	6.24
Integrated circuits	2008	1.41	4.09	0.10	0.11	1.38	1.50	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.32	25.24	23.83
	2009	1.31	2.77	0.08	0.09	1.28	1.15	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.32	24.29	20.98
Transport equipment	2008	14.56	2.61	6.75	0.01	22.11	5.31	7.83	0.06	4.97	0.05	7.16	0.08	21.66	6.49
	2009	11.14	1.80	6.68	0.02	19.55	3.92	2.64	0.06	3.02	0.05	5.47	0.04	26.49	5.13
Automotive products	2008	12.37	0.70	4.09	0.00	8.87	3.26	7.60	0.00	2.72	0.03	5.12	0.00	8.02	3.24
	2009	9.78	0.46	3.51	0.00	5.03	2.43	2.33	0.00	2.83	0.04	4.79	0.02	8.70	2.42
Other transport equipment	2008	2.19	1.91	2.66	0.01	13.24	2.05	0.23	0.05	2.25	0.02	2.04	0.08	13.65	3.25
	2009	1.37	1.34	3.17	0.02	14.52	1.48	0.31	0.05	0.19	0.01	0.68	0.02	17.79	2.71
Other machinery	2008	8.22	7.27	1.73	0.07	6.68	13.77	1.59	0.04	1.43	0.04	5.56	0.09	26.19	29.92
	2009	7.17	6.23	1.52	0.04	4.47	12.99	0.87	0.05	1.50	0.05	4.88	0.11	24.68	25.03
Power generating machinery	2008	0.57	1.04	0.16	0.00	0.34	1.00	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.40	0.00	0.95	1.60
	2009	0.50	0.84	0.27	0.00	0.38	1.24	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.47	0.00	1.27	1.74
Non-electrical machinery	2008	4.87	4.76	1.11	0.04	4.31	10.33	1.06	0.02	0.87	0.03	3.02	0.05	13.19	13.67
	2009	3.84	4.09	0.79	0.02	2.25	9.68	0.60	0.03	1.00	0.04	2.38	0.06	11.23	10.33
Electrical machinery	2008	2.78	1.46	0.46	0.03	2.02	2.44	0.52	0.01	0.49	0.01	2.13	0.04	12.05	14.66
	2009	2.82	1.30	0.46	0.02	1.85	2.08	0.26	0.01	0.45	0.01	2.04	0.05	12.19	12.97
Textiles	2008	1.01	0.20	0.60	0.01	1.06	0.41	0.26	0.02	0.18	0.01	0.98	0.01	6.28	3.47
	2009	0.80	0.14	0.56	0.01	0.85	0.30	0.19	0.02	0.17	0.00	0.86	0.01	5.73	3.06
Clothing	2008	0.55	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.21	0.47	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.86	3.61
	2009	0.35	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.15	0.37	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.81	2.88
Other manufactures	2008	6.67	4.50	0.62	0.03	6.99	4.48	0.34	0.03	0.14	0.01	0.50	0.17	19.95	14.57
	2009	5.08	3.47	0.49	0.03	5.76	3.83	0.38	0.03	0.16	0.01	0.54	0.08	22.80	12.11
Personal and household goods	2008	0.16	0.07	0.03	0.01	0.07	0.74	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.80	2.57
	2009	0.11	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.07	0.71	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.77	2.10
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	4.92	2.49	0.47	0.01	5.36	2.18	0.10	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.23	0.15	14.04	4.38
	2009	3.84	1.99	0.37	0.01	4.49	1.87	0.22	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.30	0.06	16.14	3.36
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	1.59	1.94	0.11	0.01	1.55	1.57	0.20	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.23	0.03	5.11	7.62
	2009	1.13	1.42	0.10	0.01	1.20	1.26	0.13	0.02	0.08	0.00	0.21	0.02	5.90	6.64
<b>Total merchandise a</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>60.44</b>	<b>44.01</b>	<b>17.11</b>	<b>11.66</b>	<b>65.11</b>	<b>44.51</b>	<b>13.64</b>	<b>9.83</b>	<b>10.49</b>	<b>6.60</b>	<b>22.69</b>	<b>99.10</b>	<b>223.11</b>	<b>218.66</b>
	<b>2009</b>	<b>49.07</b>	<b>33.67</b>	<b>14.62</b>	<b>9.54</b>	<b>51.37</b>	<b>37.24</b>	<b>6.52</b>	<b>6.88</b>	<b>8.10</b>	<b>4.49</b>	<b>19.50</b>	<b>60.30</b>	<b>205.01</b>	<b>169.89</b>

Table A26 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - Korea, Rep. of

(Billion dollars)

		China		EU (27)		United States		Japan		Saudi Arabia		Singapore		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2008	1.24	3.35	0.49	2.07	0.76	7.44	1.64	0.79	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.06	7.59	26.35
	2009	1.29	2.80	0.40	1.74	0.63	5.04	1.69	0.71	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.06	7.16	21.10
Food	2008	0.46	2.90	0.15	1.64	0.38	6.04	1.26	0.47	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.05	3.89	19.49
	2009	0.46	2.40	0.15	1.37	0.41	3.99	1.38	0.45	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.05	4.11	15.96
Fish	2008	0.18	0.98	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.60	0.22	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	1.26	2.85
	2009	0.13	0.81	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.11	0.65	0.19	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	1.33	2.60
Other food products	2008	0.28	1.92	0.05	1.56	0.30	5.91	0.66	0.25	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.04	2.63	16.65
	2009	0.33	1.59	0.06	1.29	0.31	3.88	0.73	0.25	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.05	2.78	13.36
Raw materials	2008	0.78	0.45	0.34	0.44	0.37	1.40	0.38	0.32	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	3.70	6.86
	2009	0.84	0.40	0.25	0.38	0.23	1.05	0.31	0.26	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	3.05	5.14
Fuels and mining products	2008	11.95	7.54	4.00	1.98	2.34	4.45	5.31	4.66	0.31	33.06	4.80	0.62	47.79	175.26
	2009	7.59	2.99	2.58	1.28	2.12	2.94	3.24	3.49	0.10	19.31	3.36	0.73	30.72	114.58
Ores and other minerals	2008	0.61	0.81	0.13	0.65	0.05	2.79	0.32	1.78	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.04	1.41	20.41
	2009	0.50	0.38	0.04	0.49	0.01	1.60	0.25	1.43	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.03	0.94	14.38
Fuels	2008	8.88	4.14	3.63	0.53	2.06	1.28	3.93	1.41	0.17	32.98	4.50	0.55	38.45	142.52
	2009	5.01	1.70	2.34	0.36	1.88	1.00	2.33	0.96	0.01	19.23	3.22	0.68	23.79	91.67
Non-ferrous metals	2008	2.45	2.59	0.24	0.80	0.23	0.38	1.07	1.46	0.15	0.00	0.30	0.04	7.92	12.33
	2009	2.07	0.90	0.21	0.42	0.23	0.34	0.67	1.10	0.09	0.00	0.13	0.02	6.00	8.53
Manufactures	2008	78.12	66.03	54.06	35.47	43.35	26.30	21.22	55.41	4.91	0.70	11.29	7.67	365.01	231.83
	2009	77.72	48.46	43.45	28.87	34.95	20.97	16.60	45.09	3.73	0.41	10.12	7.07	322.53	185.99
Iron and steel	2008	3.73	15.18	2.54	1.75	2.78	0.36	3.00	9.82	0.68	0.00	0.55	0.03	25.04	33.55
	2009	3.68	4.70	1.43	1.40	0.98	0.30	1.72	7.35	0.30	0.00	0.37	0.02	17.47	17.43
Chemicals	2008	17.37	5.17	2.64	6.81	2.19	4.89	3.19	11.61	0.25	0.69	0.56	0.77	42.71	36.53
	2009	16.33	4.12	2.13	5.51	1.58	4.38	2.46	11.08	0.18	0.40	0.47	0.82	37.41	31.39
Pharmaceuticals	2008	0.06	0.26	0.11	1.72	0.14	0.57	0.13	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.05	1.02	3.44
	2009	0.07	0.26	0.11	1.64	0.14	0.63	0.16	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	1.18	3.48
Other chemicals	2008	17.31	4.91	2.53	5.09	2.05	4.32	3.06	11.35	0.25	0.69	0.54	0.72	41.69	33.09
	2009	16.26	3.86	2.01	3.87	1.45	3.75	2.31	10.80	0.17	0.40	0.46	0.79	36.23	27.91
Other semi-manufactures	2008	2.01	5.33	2.06	2.26	2.61	1.59	1.90	3.35	0.37	0.00	0.26	0.18	16.23	14.99
	2009	2.09	5.03	1.64	1.79	2.10	1.42	1.66	3.28	0.35	0.00	0.23	0.15	15.50	13.76
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	38.92	29.08	39.04	19.90	31.51	14.93	10.11	24.69	3.22	0.00	9.66	6.23	233.71	114.63
	2009	37.39	25.37	31.90	16.27	27.35	11.41	8.04	18.47	2.60	0.01	8.76	5.79	206.37	96.95
Office and telecom equipment	2008	20.92	14.95	14.49	2.92	13.49	5.45	5.57	6.54	0.10	0.00	4.40	5.83	88.10	47.96
	2009	18.81	12.23	10.67	2.09	13.07	3.94	4.72	5.00	0.21	0.00	4.31	5.43	77.21	40.40
EDP and office equipment	2008	5.59	5.13	2.63	0.55	2.45	0.62	0.75	0.72	0.01	0.00	0.34	0.41	14.75	8.62
	2009	3.76	4.38	1.87	0.36	2.23	0.57	0.46	0.52	0.01	0.00	0.33	0.28	11.17	7.24
Telecommunications equipment	2008	8.10	4.17	10.49	0.89	9.80	0.80	1.39	1.48	0.09	0.00	0.55	0.25	45.13	9.46
	2009	7.19	3.39	7.53	0.60	9.64	0.65	1.67	1.25	0.20	0.00	0.29	0.16	39.05	7.84
Integrated circuits	2008	7.23	5.64	1.37	1.48	1.25	4.03	3.43	4.34	0.00	0.00	3.51	5.18	28.22	29.87
	2009	7.85	4.47	1.27	1.13	1.20	2.72	2.59	3.22	0.00	0.00	3.69	4.99	27.00	25.33
Transport equipment	2008	4.92	1.77	18.58	5.19	11.08	2.47	0.89	3.86	1.25	0.00	4.41	0.04	94.20	15.46
	2009	5.32	1.75	17.29	3.76	8.21	1.67	0.63	2.65	1.22	0.00	3.66	0.01	84.05	12.03
Automotive products	2008	2.88	0.76	7.78	3.24	9.95	0.60	0.55	1.96	1.12	0.00	0.11	0.01	48.84	7.25
	2009	3.50	0.67	4.52	2.41	7.56	0.38	0.39	1.48	1.21	0.00	0.17	0.00	37.00	5.37
Other transport equipment	2008	2.04	1.01	10.80	1.95	1.13	1.87	0.34	1.90	0.13	0.00	4.30	0.03	45.36	8.21
	2009	1.82	1.08	12.77	1.35	0.66	1.29	0.24	1.17	0.01	0.00	3.49	0.01	47.05	6.65
Other machinery	2008	13.08	12.36	5.97	11.80	6.94	7.01	3.66	14.28	1.87	0.00	0.85	0.37	51.41	51.21
	2009	13.27	11.39	3.94	10.42	6.06	5.80	2.69	10.82	1.17	0.01	0.79	0.35	45.11	44.52
Power generating machinery	2008	0.32	0.76	0.30	0.85	0.51	1.03	0.21	0.61	0.22	0.00	0.04	0.02	2.52	3.64
	2009	0.40	0.62	0.27	0.93	0.46	0.79	0.16	0.98	0.07	0.00	0.02	0.02	2.94	3.83
Non-electrical machinery	2008	5.50	2.98	3.78	8.85	4.02	4.60	2.32	9.64	1.11	0.00	0.44	0.21	28.46	28.91
	2009	4.99	2.86	1.97	7.78	3.19	3.84	1.70	6.58	0.61	0.00	0.41	0.22	22.10	24.25
Electrical machinery	2008	7.26	8.63	1.88	2.10	2.41	1.38	1.13	4.03	0.54	0.00	0.38	0.13	20.44	18.66
	2009	7.88	7.91	1.70	1.71	2.42	1.17	0.83	3.27	0.48	0.00	0.36	0.10	20.06	16.45
Textiles	2008	2.12	1.97	0.83	0.36	0.83	0.17	0.33	0.36	0.32	0.00	0.06	0.01	10.37	4.11
	2009	1.87	1.64	0.66	0.27	0.66	0.12	0.29	0.29	0.24	0.00	0.05	0.01	9.16	3.54
Clothing	2008	0.35	3.17	0.20	0.44	0.51	0.07	0.30	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	1.74	4.22
	2009	0.26	2.31	0.14	0.34	0.33	0.07	0.33	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	1.40	3.38
Other manufactures	2008	13.62	6.13	6.75	3.95	2.93	4.30	2.39	5.52	0.08	0.00	0.19	0.45	35.21	23.80
	2009	16.09	5.28	5.56	3.28	1.95	3.29	2.10	4.56	0.07	0.00	0.24	0.28	35.23	19.56
Personal and household goods	2008	0.49	2.11	0.06	0.72	0.13	0.07	0.10	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.16	3.39
	2009	0.42	1.68	0.06	0.69	0.10	0.06	0.10	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.04	2.88
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	10.95	1.60	5.26	1.93	1.37	2.36	1.27	2.11	0.02	0.00	0.08	0.17	25.17	9.23
	2009	13.17	1.36	4.40	1.59	0.92	1.85	0.92	1.53	0.03	0.00	0.09	0.13	25.44	7.30
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	2.19	2.42	1.43	1.30	1.42	1.88	1.03	3.35	0.04	0.00	0.11	0.28	8.89	11.18
	2009	2.50	2.25	1.11	1.00	0.94	1.37	1.09	2.97	0.03	0.00	0.15	0.15	8.75	9.37
<b>Total merchandise a</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>91.39</b>	<b>76.93</b>	<b>58.56</b>	<b>39.99</b>	<b>46.50</b>	<b>38.56</b>	<b>28.25</b>	<b>60.96</b>	<b>5.25</b>	<b>33.78</b>	<b>16.29</b>	<b>8.36</b>	<b>422.00</b>	<b>435.27</b>
	<b>2009</b>	<b>86.70</b>	<b>54.25</b>	<b>46.64</b>	<b>32.24</b>	<b>37.80</b>	<b>29.16</b>	<b>21.77</b>	<b>49.43</b>	<b>3.86</b>	<b>19.74</b>	<b>13.62</b>	<b>7.87</b>	<b>363.53</b>	<b>323.08</b>

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Table A27

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - Malaysia

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2008	2.21	1.04	0.38	1.10	4.18	0.82	0.91	0.03	2.27	0.46	2.32	0.03	15.51	9.83
	2009	1.36	0.94	0.27	1.31	2.48	0.80	0.78	0.05	1.84	0.44	1.24	0.03	12.86	8.72
Food	2008	1.97	0.89	0.26	0.99	2.93	0.69	0.88	0.01	2.14	0.38	2.08	0.02	12.84	7.95
	2009	1.25	0.80	0.20	1.25	1.83	0.69	0.76	0.04	1.75	0.25	1.06	0.03	10.75	6.86
Fish	2008	0.22	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.09	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.44	0.50
	2009	0.14	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.46	0.57
Other food products	2008	1.75	0.88	0.26	0.98	2.84	0.67	0.87	0.01	2.13	0.37	2.08	0.02	12.40	7.45
	2009	1.11	0.77	0.20	1.24	1.81	0.67	0.76	0.04	1.74	0.24	1.05	0.02	10.29	6.29
Raw materials	2008	0.24	0.15	0.12	0.11	1.25	0.14	0.04	0.02	0.13	0.08	0.23	0.01	2.66	1.88
	2009	0.11	0.14	0.07	0.07	0.66	0.11	0.01	0.01	0.09	0.19	0.18	0.01	2.11	1.86
Fuels and mining products	2008	0.37	0.87	0.01	0.59	0.78	0.78	0.01	0.06	0.09	0.90	0.29	5.89	38.32	15.86
	2009	0.34	0.46	0.02	0.41	0.42	0.46	0.00	0.05	0.07	0.89	0.22	2.81	24.55	10.49
Ores and other minerals	2008	0.01	0.57	0.00	0.53	0.13	0.40	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.35	0.00	0.12	0.45	0.83
	2009	0.01	0.23	0.00	0.22	0.03	0.17	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.22	0.00	0.11	0.43	0.59
Fuels	2008	0.23	0.16	0.01	0.04	0.50	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.45	0.15	5.59	35.39	10.57
	2009	0.25	0.12	0.01	0.07	0.33	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.52	0.11	2.51	22.49	6.80
Non-ferrous metals	2008	0.13	0.14	0.00	0.03	0.15	0.28	0.01	0.04	0.08	0.10	0.14	0.17	2.48	4.46
	2009	0.08	0.11	0.00	0.12	0.07	0.19	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.15	0.10	0.20	1.63	3.10
Manufactures	2008	21.78	14.17	1.16	0.57	16.19	16.88	0.75	0.60	1.51	0.32	4.86	0.63	61.52	67.82
	2009	17.50	13.26	1.04	0.94	14.89	13.83	0.51	0.37	1.52	0.29	4.54	0.41	69.36	63.04
Iron and steel	2008	0.19	0.19	0.01	0.16	0.16	0.83	0.01	0.13	0.11	0.16	0.34	0.02	2.30	5.74
	2009	0.07	0.12	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.62	0.17	0.06	0.08	0.16	0.08	0.00	2.05	3.51
Chemicals	2008	0.47	1.72	0.10	0.04	0.88	2.22	0.10	0.44	0.25	0.08	0.35	0.49	9.62	8.48
	2009	0.34	1.38	0.08	0.04	0.61	2.11	0.05	0.29	0.27	0.04	0.28	0.31	7.83	7.03
Pharmaceuticals	2008	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.33
	2009	0.04	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.15	0.42
Other chemicals	2008	0.47	1.63	0.10	0.03	0.87	1.72	0.10	0.44	0.24	0.08	0.35	0.49	9.48	8.15
	2009	0.30	1.28	0.08	0.04	0.59	1.54	0.05	0.29	0.26	0.04	0.27	0.30	7.68	6.61
Other semi-manufactures	2008	0.53	0.63	0.09	0.02	0.99	0.96	0.03	0.01	0.23	0.01	0.58	0.01	7.21	4.78
	2009	0.41	0.50	0.07	0.02	0.71	0.77	0.03	0.01	0.22	0.01	0.53	0.01	6.26	4.37
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	16.56	10.30	0.61	0.34	10.76	11.21	0.49	0.02	0.55	0.07	1.99	0.08	35.04	42.53
	2009	13.14	10.06	0.51	0.84	10.62	9.24	0.19	0.01	0.61	0.08	2.18	0.07	45.86	42.39
Office and telecom equipment	2008	13.78	6.82	0.42	0.18	7.63	5.56	0.38	0.00	0.26	0.01	0.99	0.00	24.28	21.49
	2009	10.74	6.40	0.32	0.76	8.38	4.43	0.12	0.00	0.28	0.03	0.95	0.01	36.63	24.20
EDP and office equipment	2008	9.74	0.86	0.05	0.03	4.17	0.57	0.16	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.14	0.00	11.03	7.77
	2009	6.84	0.75	0.07	0.50	3.55	0.43	0.05	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.18	0.00	10.55	7.20
Telecommunications equipment	2008	2.85	0.15	0.33	0.00	1.70	0.48	0.22	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.81	0.00	5.36	4.10
	2009	2.17	0.25	0.20	0.00	1.29	0.48	0.07	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.75	0.00	5.00	4.20
Integrated circuits	2008	1.19	5.81	0.03	0.15	1.76	4.50	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.00	7.89	9.62
	2009	1.74	5.40	0.06	0.25	3.53	3.52	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.00	21.08	12.79
Transport equipment	2008	0.32	0.70	0.03	0.07	0.55	2.02	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.02	0.22	0.05	2.28	4.96
	2009	0.25	1.06	0.05	0.02	0.45	1.71	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.03	0.54	0.04	1.96	5.14
Automotive products	2008	0.10	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.15	0.62	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.71	3.33
	2009	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.10	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.65	3.26
Other transport equipment	2008	0.22	0.67	0.01	0.05	0.40	1.40	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.10	0.05	1.56	1.64
	2009	0.20	1.04	0.04	0.00	0.35	1.11	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.03	0.45	0.04	1.31	1.88
Other machinery	2008	2.46	2.78	0.16	0.09	2.58	3.64	0.10	0.01	0.23	0.04	0.79	0.03	8.48	16.08
	2009	2.15	2.60	0.14	0.06	1.79	3.11	0.06	0.01	0.22	0.02	0.69	0.02	7.27	13.05
Power generating machinery	2008	0.04	0.46	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.32	1.12
	2009	0.04	0.48	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.28	0.96
Non-electrical machinery	2008	0.44	1.27	0.07	0.04	0.87	2.19	0.04	0.00	0.16	0.03	0.45	0.02	3.67	6.18
	2009	0.39	1.15	0.08	0.03	0.57	2.02	0.02	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.36	0.01	3.30	5.09
Electrical machinery	2008	1.99	1.05	0.09	0.03	1.65	0.94	0.06	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.32	0.01	4.50	8.78
	2009	1.73	0.96	0.06	0.01	1.19	0.66	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.32	0.00	3.69	7.01
Textiles	2008	0.06	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.28	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.12	0.00	0.96	0.98
	2009	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.00	0.17	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.88	0.81
Clothing	2008	1.70	0.01	0.17	0.00	1.07	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.54	0.45
	2009	1.42	0.01	0.18	0.00	0.92	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.48	0.31
Other manufactures	2008	2.26	1.30	0.13	0.01	2.04	1.53	0.08	0.00	0.23	0.01	1.42	0.03	5.87	4.86
	2009	2.07	1.17	0.13	0.01	1.82	1.00	0.05	0.00	0.20	0.01	1.30	0.02	6.00	4.62
Personal and household goods	2008	0.81	0.06	0.05	0.00	0.62	0.17	0.04	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.27	0.00	0.99	0.55
	2009	0.72	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.54	0.08	0.02	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.84	0.51
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	0.87	0.87	0.03	0.00	0.55	0.89	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	1.73	1.74
	2009	0.73	0.79	0.02	0.00	0.50	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	1.58	1.51
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	0.58	0.37	0.06	0.00	0.86	0.47	0.04	0.00	0.10	0.00	1.14	0.02	3.15	2.57
	2009	0.62	0.32	0.06	0.00	0.78	0.44	0.02	0.00	0.08	0.01	1.11	0.02	3.58	2.60
<b>Total merchandise a</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>27.40</b>	<b>18.12</b>	<b>1.76</b>	<b>2.46</b>	<b>24.18</b>	<b>20.08</b>	<b>1.70</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>3.93</b>	<b>1.69</b>	<b>7.83</b>	<b>7.53</b>	<b>131.94</b>	<b>104.01</b>
	<b>2009</b>	<b>19.24</b>	<b>14.81</b>	<b>1.34</b>	<b>2.66</b>	<b>18.25</b>	<b>15.48</b>	<b>1.29</b>	<b>0.47</b>	<b>3.45</b>	<b>1.63</b>	<b>6.09</b>	<b>4.21</b>	<b>107.47</b>	<b>83.53</b>

Table A27 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - Malaysia

(Billion dollars)

		Singapore		United States		Japan		EU (27)		China		Thailand		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2008	1.89	0.30	2.07	0.81	1.34	0.29	3.88	0.75	5.11	0.84	0.71	2.12	27.80	13.36
	2009	1.63	0.29	1.26	0.76	1.00	0.25	2.36	0.73	3.75	0.94	0.63	1.63	20.86	12.32
Food	2008	1.79	0.27	1.88	0.67	0.99	0.07	2.71	0.62	4.10	0.76	0.47	1.19	23.12	10.97
	2009	1.55	0.26	1.18	0.63	0.75	0.06	1.76	0.62	3.07	0.86	0.42	0.68	17.63	9.92
Fish	2008	0.12	0.01	0.22	0.01	0.07	0.02	0.09	0.01	0.04	0.11	0.03	0.12	0.76	0.56
	2009	0.12	0.01	0.14	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.18	0.03	0.12	0.63	0.65
Other food products	2008	1.68	0.26	1.67	0.67	0.92	0.06	2.61	0.61	4.06	0.65	0.43	1.08	22.36	10.41
	2009	1.43	0.25	1.05	0.62	0.68	0.04	1.74	0.61	3.03	0.68	0.39	0.56	16.99	9.27
Raw materials	2008	0.10	0.03	0.18	0.13	0.35	0.22	1.17	0.13	1.01	0.08	0.24	0.93	4.68	2.39
	2009	0.08	0.03	0.08	0.13	0.24	0.19	0.60	0.11	0.68	0.08	0.21	0.96	3.23	2.40
Fuels and mining products	2008	7.81	6.60	0.34	0.81	10.50	1.29	0.56	0.69	1.10	0.62	1.72	0.39	39.86	25.09
	2009	4.77	3.75	0.31	0.42	6.31	0.79	0.32	0.42	1.36	0.45	1.60	0.26	25.62	15.61
Ores and other minerals	2008	0.12	0.19	0.01	0.55	0.08	0.04	0.13	0.39	0.11	0.08	0.03	0.07	0.60	2.82
	2009	0.10	0.08	0.01	0.21	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.16	0.12	0.12	0.02	0.05	0.48	1.54
Fuels	2008	7.04	6.31	0.23	0.16	10.17	0.04	0.30	0.04	0.78	0.17	1.46	0.14	36.28	17.01
	2009	4.34	3.58	0.25	0.12	6.11	0.04	0.23	0.09	0.97	0.11	1.44	0.12	23.21	10.15
Non-ferrous metals	2008	0.65	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.25	1.20	0.13	0.26	0.21	0.37	0.24	0.18	2.98	5.25
	2009	0.33	0.09	0.05	0.08	0.13	0.71	0.06	0.17	0.27	0.22	0.15	0.09	1.93	3.92
Manufactures	2008	15.13	8.42	19.65	13.35	8.48	15.60	15.30	15.91	7.90	16.61	6.14	5.79	107.83	102.07
	2009	15.40	9.23	15.63	12.52	8.07	13.88	14.30	13.09	13.95	15.72	6.19	5.55	109.40	92.87
Iron and steel	2008	0.45	0.10	0.18	0.18	0.04	1.99	0.16	0.81	0.05	1.16	0.30	0.17	3.12	7.25
	2009	0.38	0.07	0.06	0.11	0.01	1.28	0.03	0.56	0.05	0.46	0.19	0.11	2.49	4.49
Chemicals	2008	1.09	1.70	0.42	1.23	0.93	1.51	0.78	2.03	1.51	1.48	1.08	0.96	11.78	13.73
	2009	0.93	1.54	0.31	1.14	0.63	1.17	0.54	1.92	1.51	1.16	0.79	0.74	9.47	11.23
Pharmaceuticals	2008	0.04	0.05	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.44	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.17	0.93
	2009	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.09	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.47	0.00	0.13	0.01	0.02	0.23	1.10
Other chemicals	2008	1.06	1.66	0.42	1.15	0.93	1.50	0.77	1.59	1.51	1.40	1.08	0.94	11.61	12.80
	2009	0.89	1.49	0.27	1.06	0.63	1.15	0.53	1.44	1.51	1.03	0.78	0.72	9.24	10.13
Other semi-manufactures	2008	1.73	0.62	0.44	0.60	1.53	0.95	0.87	0.91	0.98	1.01	0.41	0.57	9.66	6.49
	2009	1.38	0.55	0.32	0.47	1.22	0.81	0.67	0.74	1.01	0.96	0.38	0.54	8.24	5.70
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	9.91	5.09	15.09	10.05	4.44	10.02	10.46	10.73	4.79	11.02	3.66	3.66	66.05	65.21
	2009	10.94	6.20	11.86	9.64	4.81	9.27	10.37	8.97	10.87	11.49	3.56	3.73	73.13	63.33
Office and telecom equipment	2008	6.58	2.93	12.68	6.73	3.44	3.44	7.49	5.51	3.79	6.62	2.11	1.14	47.76	34.50
	2009	8.14	4.07	9.91	6.28	3.93	3.83	8.24	4.37	9.95	7.78	2.35	1.29	57.45	36.33
EDP and office equipment	2008	2.66	0.97	9.02	0.83	0.87	0.36	4.13	0.56	2.27	3.84	1.55	0.65	25.43	9.35
	2009	2.31	1.13	6.32	0.72	1.15	0.34	3.52	0.42	2.32	3.93	1.48	0.68	21.38	9.05
Telecommunications equipment	2008	1.06	0.19	2.52	0.13	1.55	0.31	1.65	0.47	0.46	1.47	0.19	0.22	11.37	4.77
	2009	0.75	0.23	1.91	0.21	1.52	0.35	1.22	0.47	0.38	1.65	0.24	0.15	9.61	4.96
Integrated circuits	2008	2.86	1.77	1.14	5.76	1.02	2.76	1.71	4.47	1.07	1.31	0.36	0.27	10.96	20.38
	2009	5.07	2.71	1.68	5.35	1.27	3.15	3.50	3.49	7.25	2.21	0.63	0.45	26.46	22.32
Transport equipment	2008	0.74	0.37	0.30	0.67	0.17	2.08	0.53	1.99	0.14	0.33	0.39	1.36	3.47	7.88
	2009	0.77	0.40	0.24	0.94	0.15	2.30	0.43	1.69	0.10	0.36	0.22	1.28	3.36	8.06
Automotive products	2008	0.10	0.01	0.09	0.02	0.08	1.63	0.13	0.61	0.05	0.09	0.16	1.12	1.15	4.00
	2009	0.08	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.08	1.68	0.09	0.59	0.06	0.13	0.13	1.08	0.94	3.90
Other transport equipment	2008	0.64	0.35	0.21	0.65	0.09	0.45	0.39	1.38	0.09	0.25	0.23	0.24	2.32	3.87
	2009	0.69	0.39	0.19	0.92	0.07	0.61	0.34	1.09	0.04	0.23	0.09	0.19	2.42	4.16
Other machinery	2008	2.59	1.79	2.11	2.64	0.83	4.51	2.45	3.23	0.86	4.08	1.16	1.15	14.81	22.84
	2009	2.03	1.72	1.71	2.42	0.73	3.14	1.70	2.91	0.83	3.35	0.99	1.16	12.32	18.94
Power generating machinery	2008	0.10	0.07	0.04	0.45	0.04	0.29	0.04	0.44	0.04	0.33	0.04	0.20	0.43	2.12
	2009	0.08	0.07	0.03	0.47	0.03	0.20	0.03	0.39	0.04	0.27	0.04	0.27	0.37	1.90
Non-electrical machinery	2008	1.16	0.69	0.40	1.22	0.23	2.19	0.80	1.99	0.36	1.49	0.41	0.39	5.70	9.79
	2009	0.98	0.62	0.35	1.06	0.16	1.58	0.51	1.91	0.36	1.43	0.36	0.37	4.87	8.33
Electrical machinery	2008	1.33	1.04	1.67	0.98	0.56	2.03	1.61	0.80	0.46	2.25	0.71	0.56	8.68	10.93
	2009	0.97	1.03	1.33	0.89	0.53	1.36	1.16	0.62	0.43	1.64	0.60	0.53	7.08	8.70
Textiles	2008	0.10	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.10	0.06	0.15	0.08	0.09	0.33	0.06	0.10	1.55	1.12
	2009	0.08	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.14	0.06	0.09	0.06	0.09	0.29	0.05	0.08	1.36	0.92
Clothing	2008	0.08	0.01	1.48	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.94	0.03	0.04	0.27	0.03	0.06	3.62	0.49
	2009	0.07	0.01	1.21	0.01	0.16	0.01	0.85	0.02	0.03	0.15	0.02	0.07	3.13	0.35
Other manufactures	2008	1.76	0.87	2.00	1.26	1.25	1.05	1.94	1.33	0.43	1.33	0.60	0.29	12.05	7.78
	2009	1.61	0.84	1.84	1.13	1.09	1.29	1.74	0.83	0.39	1.21	1.20	0.28	11.58	6.85
Personal and household goods	2008	0.23	0.01	0.69	0.05	0.25	0.04	0.59	0.15	0.04	0.26	0.02	0.04	2.92	0.78
	2009	0.20	0.01	0.63	0.05	0.25	0.03	0.51	0.07	0.01	0.28	0.02	0.03	2.46	0.64
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	0.27	0.32	0.79	0.85	0.36	0.52	0.53	0.84	0.27	0.37	0.27	0.13	3.20	3.52
	2009	0.26	0.27	0.63	0.77	0.42	0.57	0.48	0.44	0.24	0.29	0.23	0.12	2.87	2.81
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	1.26	0.55	0.52	0.36	0.64	0.49	0.81	0.34	0.13	0.70	0.31	0.11	5.92	3.48
	2009	1.14	0.57	0.58	0.31	0.42	0.68	0.75	0.31	0.13	0.65	0.95	0.13	6.26	3.40
<b>Total merchandise a</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>29.29</b>	<b>17.06</b>	<b>24.82</b>	<b>16.93</b>	<b>21.52</b>	<b>19.53</b>	<b>22.47</b>	<b>18.50</b>	<b>18.95</b>	<b>20.06</b>	<b>9.51</b>	<b>8.78</b>	<b>198.85</b>	<b>156.20</b>
	<b>2009</b>	<b>21.93</b>	<b>13.62</b>	<b>17.24</b>	<b>13.84</b>	<b>15.46</b>	<b>15.43</b>	<b>17.06</b>	<b>14.44</b>	<b>19.10</b>	<b>17.25</b>	<b>8.48</b>	<b>7.48</b>	<b>157.20</b>	<b>123.58</b>

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A28

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - Singapore

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2008	0.46	0.70	0.04	0.47	0.42	2.06	0.11	0.01	0.31	0.22	0.31	0.04	5.53	6.52
	2009	0.20	0.62	0.03	0.40	0.32	1.77	0.07	0.01	0.24	0.17	0.27	0.03	5.14	5.77
Food	2008	0.37	0.62	0.03	0.46	0.26	2.01	0.10	0.00	0.29	0.21	0.28	0.04	4.88	5.66
	2009	0.18	0.52	0.02	0.38	0.24	1.73	0.06	0.01	0.22	0.16	0.25	0.03	4.67	5.17
Fish	2008	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.26	0.72
	2009	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.20	0.67
Other food products	2008	0.33	0.59	0.02	0.40	0.20	1.94	0.10	0.00	0.28	0.18	0.27	0.02	4.62	4.94
	2009	0.14	0.50	0.02	0.35	0.18	1.67	0.06	0.00	0.22	0.14	0.24	0.02	4.47	4.51
Raw materials	2008	0.09	0.08	0.01	0.01	0.16	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.65	0.87
	2009	0.02	0.09	0.01	0.02	0.08	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.47	0.59
Fuels and mining products	2008	0.62	2.79	0.17	4.07	3.06	5.46	0.01	2.60	1.03	0.43	0.85	35.90	61.01	42.67
	2009	0.35	2.89	0.08	3.96	1.55	3.46	0.01	2.73	0.88	0.38	0.50	20.70	40.74	30.39
Ores and other minerals	2008	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.04	1.10	1.07
	2009	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.80	1.54
Fuels	2008	0.44	2.21	0.17	3.92	2.76	5.02	0.00	2.45	0.98	0.25	0.80	35.68	57.00	37.74
	2009	0.32	2.64	0.08	3.77	1.41	3.07	0.00	2.53	0.84	0.28	0.45	20.20	37.79	26.31
Non-ferrous metals	2008	0.18	0.55	0.01	0.12	0.27	0.40	0.01	0.15	0.04	0.11	0.04	0.18	2.92	3.87
	2009	0.02	0.22	0.00	0.18	0.11	0.34	0.00	0.19	0.04	0.08	0.02	0.50	2.16	2.55
Manufactures	2008	26.19	35.37	2.47	0.76	26.83	34.72	0.41	0.44	2.44	0.55	5.88	2.12	172.57	130.88
	2009	20.76	26.66	3.27	0.59	20.59	31.35	0.50	0.17	1.72	0.39	5.31	1.83	145.86	101.43
Iron and steel	2008	0.03	0.25	0.01	0.06	0.06	1.25	0.00	0.36	0.10	0.02	0.32	0.02	3.68	5.80
	2009	0.04	0.17	0.02	0.04	0.09	0.90	0.00	0.14	0.08	0.02	0.15	0.05	2.31	3.02
Chemicals	2008	3.29	3.80	0.48	0.07	5.82	4.91	0.02	0.01	0.23	0.09	0.51	1.17	21.52	6.63
	2009	3.64	3.40	1.91	0.06	5.63	4.40	0.02	0.00	0.18	0.07	0.40	1.04	18.43	5.61
Pharmaceuticals	2008	1.91	0.27	0.02	0.00	1.83	1.19	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	1.19	0.44
	2009	2.28	0.28	0.02	0.00	2.32	1.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	1.11	0.37
Other chemicals	2008	1.38	3.53	0.46	0.06	4.00	3.72	0.02	0.01	0.23	0.08	0.49	1.17	20.34	6.19
	2009	1.36	3.12	1.89	0.05	3.30	3.01	0.02	0.00	0.18	0.07	0.37	1.04	17.32	5.25
Other semi-manufactures	2008	0.22	0.87	0.03	0.08	0.61	1.90	0.01	0.05	0.11	0.06	0.40	0.15	5.60	6.89
	2009	0.15	0.71	0.02	0.06	0.45	1.50	0.01	0.01	0.09	0.05	0.35	0.11	4.47	5.86
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	20.06	26.93	1.76	0.51	18.06	21.86	0.34	0.02	1.81	0.34	3.49	0.57	126.19	98.37
	2009	14.90	19.55	1.16	0.40	12.50	20.33	0.35	0.01	1.24	0.22	3.25	0.50	106.54	76.16
Office and telecom equipment	2008	15.84	9.75	0.83	0.29	14.34	6.78	0.14	0.00	0.53	0.25	1.42	0.32	87.90	69.92
	2009	11.23	6.00	0.33	0.26	9.34	4.58	0.08	0.00	0.35	0.16	1.27	0.27	73.95	56.23
EDP and office equipment	2008	6.22	2.84	0.05	0.02	5.23	1.25	0.04	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.36	0.10	20.86	16.49
	2009	4.82	1.73	0.04	0.04	3.32	0.73	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.32	0.09	16.23	12.12
Telecommunications equipment	2008	1.88	1.11	0.60	0.02	1.17	0.76	0.08	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.80	0.08	10.76	12.54
	2009	0.98	1.35	0.05	0.00	0.66	0.90	0.03	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.64	0.08	7.37	8.53
Integrated circuits	2008	7.74	5.80	0.17	0.26	7.94	4.77	0.02	0.00	0.15	0.24	0.25	0.14	56.29	40.89
	2009	5.42	2.91	0.24	0.21	5.36	2.95	0.03	0.00	0.12	0.15	0.31	0.10	50.35	35.58
Transport equipment	2008	1.80	7.34	0.66	0.04	1.47	5.37	0.09	0.00	0.65	0.05	0.49	0.08	7.76	7.86
	2009	1.70	4.16	0.59	0.02	1.17	6.46	0.18	0.00	0.34	0.03	0.75	0.08	7.25	4.23
Automotive products	2008	0.14	0.38	0.16	0.02	0.07	1.58	0.09	0.00	0.15	0.05	0.18	0.02	2.61	2.93
	2009	0.12	0.27	0.10	0.01	0.05	1.45	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.03	0.09	0.03	2.45	1.85
Other transport equipment	2008	1.66	6.96	0.50	0.02	1.40	3.79	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.01	0.31	0.05	5.15	4.93
	2009	1.58	3.89	0.49	0.01	1.12	5.01	0.17	0.00	0.23	0.01	0.66	0.05	4.80	2.38
Other machinery	2008	2.42	9.83	0.27	0.17	2.25	9.72	0.12	0.01	0.63	0.04	1.58	0.18	30.52	20.59
	2009	1.97	9.40	0.25	0.11	1.98	9.29	0.09	0.01	0.54	0.03	1.23	0.15	25.33	15.70
Power generating machinery	2008	0.32	2.48	0.02	0.07	0.40	1.30	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.17	0.01	2.89	1.47
	2009	0.32	3.01	0.02	0.04	0.54	1.33	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.13	0.01	2.07	1.19
Non-electrical machinery	2008	1.08	5.76	0.17	0.08	0.85	6.38	0.08	0.01	0.49	0.03	1.13	0.09	15.13	9.92
	2009	0.84	4.96	0.16	0.05	0.66	6.27	0.07	0.01	0.43	0.02	0.89	0.07	13.59	7.35
Electrical machinery	2008	1.02	1.59	0.08	0.03	1.00	2.04	0.03	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.27	0.09	12.50	9.20
	2009	0.81	1.42	0.07	0.02	0.78	1.69	0.02	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.22	0.07	9.67	7.15
Textiles	2008	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.83	0.99
	2009	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.65	0.74
Clothing	2008	0.68	0.04	0.09	0.00	0.22	0.31	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.53	1.85
	2009	0.43	0.04	0.06	0.00	0.13	0.26	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.39	1.38
Other manufactures	2008	1.92	3.41	0.10	0.04	2.03	4.36	0.02	0.00	0.15	0.02	1.13	0.20	14.23	10.36
	2009	1.60	2.72	0.08	0.03	1.78	3.86	0.11	0.00	0.11	0.01	1.12	0.12	13.08	8.65
Personal and household goods	2008	0.02	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.08	0.52	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.59	1.12
	2009	0.02	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.53	0.98
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	1.01	1.96	0.04	0.03	0.70	1.42	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.10	0.08	3.70	2.13
	2009	0.87	1.66	0.02	0.02	0.68	1.36	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.12	0.04	3.88	1.75
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	0.88	1.38	0.06	0.01	1.26	2.42	0.02	0.00	0.10	0.01	1.01	0.12	9.93	7.11
	2009	0.72	1.00	0.06	0.01	1.05	2.02	0.07	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.98	0.09	8.66	5.93
<b>Total merchandise a</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>27.81</b>	<b>39.73</b>	<b>10.38</b>	<b>5.40</b>	<b>36.80</b>	<b>44.50</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>3.14</b>	<b>6.53</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>7.41</b>	<b>38.29</b>	<b>248.04</b>	<b>187.38</b>
	<b>2009</b>	<b>21.69</b>	<b>30.78</b>	<b>8.51</b>	<b>5.17</b>	<b>27.83</b>	<b>38.75</b>	<b>0.59</b>	<b>2.90</b>	<b>4.85</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>6.32</b>	<b>22.77</b>	<b>199.64</b>	<b>144.38</b>

Table A28 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 - Singapore

(Billion dollars)

		Malaysia		EU (27)		China		United States		Indonesia		Japan		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2008	0.82	2.13	0.38	1.89	0.75	0.64	0.39	0.62	0.56	0.96	0.81	0.21	7.18	10.02
	2009	0.81	1.82	0.28	1.62	0.76	0.60	0.17	0.55	0.48	0.87	0.58	0.20	6.27	8.76
Food	2008	0.74	1.84	0.22	1.85	0.54	0.58	0.32	0.54	0.45	0.69	0.78	0.16	6.21	8.99
	2009	0.75	1.60	0.21	1.59	0.63	0.54	0.15	0.46	0.40	0.72	0.56	0.17	5.64	8.01
Fish	2008	0.07	0.13	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.13	0.02	0.04	0.39	0.90
	2009	0.06	0.13	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.12	0.02	0.04	0.31	0.81
Other food products	2008	0.67	1.71	0.17	1.82	0.53	0.53	0.28	0.53	0.42	0.56	0.76	0.12	5.82	8.09
	2009	0.69	1.47	0.16	1.56	0.62	0.49	0.12	0.45	0.38	0.60	0.54	0.12	5.34	7.20
Raw materials	2008	0.08	0.29	0.16	0.04	0.21	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.26	0.03	0.05	0.97	1.03
	2009	0.06	0.22	0.08	0.03	0.13	0.06	0.02	0.09	0.08	0.15	0.03	0.04	0.63	0.75
Fuels and mining products	2008	10.10	9.52	3.01	4.67	4.64	2.10	0.50	2.46	10.54	4.37	1.87	3.82	67.10	94.01
	2009	6.73	7.03	1.51	3.05	4.18	2.89	0.31	2.84	6.76	2.99	1.02	2.69	44.36	64.56
Ores and other minerals	2008	0.22	0.27	0.02	0.03	0.26	0.08	0.00	0.03	0.12	0.19	0.17	0.04	1.15	1.29
	2009	0.12	0.22	0.03	0.04	0.18	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.09	0.12	0.08	0.03	0.88	1.65
Fuels	2008	9.28	8.54	2.73	4.25	3.98	1.60	0.36	1.95	10.16	3.35	1.45	3.32	62.48	87.34
	2009	6.28	6.50	1.39	2.69	3.39	2.69	0.28	2.61	6.58	2.16	0.76	2.38	41.13	58.85
Non-ferrous metals	2008	0.61	0.71	0.26	0.38	0.39	0.41	0.13	0.47	0.26	0.83	0.26	0.47	3.47	5.38
	2009	0.33	0.31	0.09	0.32	0.60	0.14	0.02	0.20	0.09	0.71	0.18	0.28	2.35	4.06
Manufactures	2008	29.13	25.78	25.84	31.13	25.08	30.84	22.99	33.97	23.75	8.09	13.07	21.01	236.86	204.84
	2009	22.74	19.15	19.81	28.06	20.83	22.20	17.00	25.23	18.12	6.54	10.08	14.98	198.06	162.41
Iron and steel	2008	1.00	0.41	0.05	0.97	0.11	2.22	0.03	0.24	1.59	0.33	0.02	1.49	4.21	7.76
	2009	0.53	0.36	0.07	0.66	0.10	0.65	0.03	0.16	1.08	0.26	0.01	0.88	2.68	4.34
Chemicals	2008	3.20	1.03	5.76	4.41	3.54	1.27	2.20	3.67	3.12	0.42	1.32	1.52	31.89	16.68
	2009	2.58	0.91	5.57	3.95	3.71	0.88	1.60	3.28	2.37	0.32	1.05	1.38	30.22	14.59
Pharmaceuticals	2008	0.10	0.04	1.83	1.06	0.02	0.15	1.03	0.23	0.13	0.01	0.14	0.04	4.97	1.91
	2009	0.12	0.04	2.31	1.24	0.02	0.09	0.80	0.26	0.11	0.01	0.19	0.03	5.77	2.04
Other chemicals	2008	3.10	0.99	3.94	3.35	3.51	1.12	1.16	3.43	2.99	0.41	1.18	1.48	26.92	14.77
	2009	2.46	0.86	3.27	2.71	3.69	0.79	0.80	3.02	2.26	0.31	0.87	1.35	24.45	12.55
Other semi-manufactures	2008	1.42	1.60	0.55	1.80	0.49	1.45	0.20	0.82	1.18	0.63	0.24	1.19	6.97	10.00
	2009	1.00	1.37	0.37	1.40	0.40	1.32	0.14	0.67	0.88	0.42	0.19	0.91	5.54	8.29
Machinery and transport equipment	2008	21.23	19.84	17.59	20.63	19.03	22.19	18.16	25.88	15.55	5.43	9.48	14.75	171.71	148.60
	2009	16.67	14.13	12.17	19.07	14.79	16.42	13.37	18.43	11.86	4.35	6.96	10.21	139.96	117.18
Office and telecom equipment	2008	13.99	16.70	14.09	6.63	14.78	15.84	14.69	9.22	6.54	2.68	7.64	6.44	120.99	87.31
	2009	11.07	11.56	9.21	4.46	10.99	11.88	10.19	5.43	4.35	2.09	5.60	4.80	96.56	67.50
EDP and office equipment	2008	3.40	3.92	5.19	1.23	3.19	6.31	5.92	2.65	2.23	1.59	1.81	1.59	32.86	20.71
	2009	2.47	2.73	3.29	0.71	2.12	4.93	4.54	1.56	1.77	1.21	1.38	1.16	24.82	14.72
Telecommunications equipment	2008	2.26	2.23	1.10	0.71	0.58	5.51	1.70	0.94	3.05	0.74	0.89	1.15	15.58	14.51
	2009	1.70	1.38	0.63	0.86	0.34	3.86	0.89	1.12	1.68	0.61	0.53	0.81	9.91	10.87
Integrated circuits	2008	8.33	10.55	7.79	4.69	11.00	4.02	7.06	5.63	1.26	0.35	4.94	3.70	72.56	52.09
	2009	6.89	7.45	5.30	2.90	8.53	3.09	4.76	2.75	0.90	0.27	3.69	2.83	61.82	41.90
Transport equipment	2008	0.81	0.55	1.44	5.29	1.04	1.25	1.30	7.20	1.61	0.25	0.52	2.60	12.92	20.74
	2009	0.74	0.50	1.14	6.33	0.99	0.72	1.39	4.05	1.42	0.24	0.30	1.40	11.99	14.98
Automotive products	2008	0.32	0.13	0.06	1.56	0.16	0.12	0.14	0.35	0.67	0.07	0.05	1.86	3.40	4.98
	2009	0.27	0.15	0.05	1.43	0.17	0.08	0.12	0.24	0.60	0.03	0.03	0.97	2.94	3.63
Other transport equipment	2008	0.49	0.41	1.38	3.73	0.89	1.13	1.16	6.84	0.94	0.19	0.47	0.74	9.53	15.76
	2009	0.46	0.35	1.09	4.89	0.82	0.64	1.27	3.81	0.81	0.21	0.27	0.42	9.05	11.35
Other machinery	2008	6.44	2.59	2.06	8.71	3.21	5.10	2.18	9.46	7.41	2.49	1.32	5.71	37.79	40.55
	2009	4.87	2.08	1.83	8.29	2.82	3.83	1.78	8.95	6.10	2.01	1.06	4.01	31.41	34.70
Power generating machinery	2008	0.66	0.08	0.38	1.26	0.19	0.39	0.31	2.40	0.69	0.35	0.13	0.23	3.85	5.33
	2009	0.38	0.05	0.49	1.20	0.22	0.28	0.29	2.84	0.45	0.26	0.13	0.15	3.12	5.59
Non-electrical machinery	2008	2.71	1.15	0.72	5.60	1.61	2.03	0.95	5.58	4.28	0.66	0.55	3.74	18.94	22.27
	2009	2.21	0.95	0.57	5.54	1.66	1.47	0.74	4.77	3.59	0.57	0.43	2.61	16.64	18.74
Electrical machinery	2008	3.07	1.36	0.97	1.85	1.41	2.67	0.92	1.48	2.44	1.49	0.64	1.73	14.99	12.95
	2009	2.28	1.08	0.76	1.55	0.94	2.08	0.76	1.34	2.06	1.19	0.49	1.25	11.66	10.37
Textiles	2008	0.18	0.21	0.02	0.11	0.04	0.34	0.00	0.07	0.30	0.05	0.01	0.09	0.88	1.19
	2009	0.13	0.10	0.01	0.08	0.03	0.25	0.00	0.06	0.24	0.04	0.00	0.08	0.70	0.91
Clothing	2008	0.15	0.38	0.18	0.29	0.01	0.67	0.60	0.04	0.24	0.24	0.01	0.02	1.56	2.22
	2009	0.12	0.25	0.12	0.24	0.00	0.50	0.38	0.03	0.12	0.20	0.01	0.02	1.05	1.70
Other manufactures	2008	1.93	2.31	1.68	2.93	1.87	2.71	1.80	3.26	1.77	0.98	2.00	1.96	19.63	18.39
	2009	1.71	2.02	1.49	2.66	1.78	2.17	1.48	2.60	1.57	0.95	1.86	1.49	17.92	15.41
Personal and household goods	2008	0.12	0.25	0.07	0.50	0.01	0.54	0.02	0.06	0.17	0.09	0.02	0.04	0.78	1.71
	2009	0.12	0.21	0.05	0.45	0.01	0.49	0.01	0.06	0.14	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.68	1.54
Scientific and controlling instruments	2008	0.53	0.27	0.59	1.26	0.48	0.46	0.95	1.88	0.48	0.18	0.44	0.64	5.59	5.63
	2009	0.46	0.22	0.60	1.22	0.58	0.36	0.80	1.58	0.46	0.18	0.50	0.51	5.64	4.84
Miscellaneous manufactures	2008	1.28	1.79	1.02	1.17	1.38	1.71	0.83	1.32	1.11	0.71	1.54	1.28	13.26	11.05
	2009	1.12	1.59	0.84	0.99	1.19	1.31	0.67	0.96	0.96	0.69	1.34	0.97	11.60	9.04
<b>Total merchandise a</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>40.88</b>	<b>38.17</b>	<b>35.06</b>	<b>39.42</b>	<b>31.08</b>	<b>33.75</b>	<b>24.17</b>	<b>37.89</b>	<b>35.68</b>	<b>17.61</b>	<b>16.66</b>	<b>25.94</b>	<b>338.18</b>	<b>319.78</b>
	<b>2009</b>	<b>30.91</b>	<b>28.51</b>	<b>26.01</b>	<b>33.99</b>	<b>26.30</b>	<b>25.93</b>	<b>17.71</b>	<b>29.22</b>	<b>26.12</b>	<b>14.25</b>	<b>12.28</b>	<b>18.73</b>	<b>269.83</b>	<b>245.79</b>

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata.



Table A29

## Total merchandise trade of NAFTA by products and by origin/destination, 2000 and 2007-2009

(Million dollars)

Origin	Destination	World				NAFTA				Other origin/destination			
		2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>													
Agricultural products		115.30	178.03	211.17	178.81	48.77	74.87	82.95	70.36	66.53	103.16	128.21	108.45
Food		80.15	134.30	168.00	145.63	32.52	58.64	68.10	60.13	47.63	75.67	99.90	85.50
Fish		6.49	8.73	8.68	7.94	3.34	3.76	3.85	3.50	3.15	4.96	4.83	4.44
Other food products		73.67	125.58	159.32	137.69	29.18	54.87	64.25	56.63	44.48	70.70	95.07	81.06
Raw materials		35.15	43.72	43.17	33.18	16.24	16.24	14.85	10.22	18.90	27.49	28.31	22.95
Fuels and mining products		94.34	258.44	345.50	217.54	71.05	172.65	225.25	133.22	23.29	85.79	120.26	84.32
Ores and other minerals		10.83	42.15	51.40	33.92	4.25	8.89	11.93	6.49	6.58	33.26	39.47	27.43
Fuels		65.73	172.25	252.72	157.38	54.86	136.32	187.13	110.19	10.87	35.93	65.59	47.19
Non-ferrous metals		17.78	44.04	41.39	26.25	11.94	27.44	26.19	16.54	5.84	16.60	15.21	9.71
Manufactures		963.17	1325.74	1389.26	1129.81	533.88	670.57	668.76	534.08	429.29	655.17	720.50	595.73
Iron and steel		11.27	26.96	35.53	21.02	8.87	18.91	23.84	13.55	2.40	8.05	11.70	7.47
Chemicals		102.73	199.78	228.93	197.79	39.91	72.54	79.93	67.28	62.82	127.24	149.00	130.52
Pharmaceuticals		15.23	41.27	46.00	52.11	3.70	9.42	9.16	10.88	11.53	31.85	36.84	41.23
Other chemicals		87.50	158.51	182.93	145.68	36.20	63.13	70.77	56.39	51.30	95.39	112.16	89.29
Other semi-manufactures		80.05	110.61	117.23	91.92	55.48	66.24	65.30	52.81	24.57	44.37	51.92	39.10
Machinery and transport equipment		622.02	800.45	814.50	650.43	350.37	421.15	407.73	321.55	271.65	379.30	406.77	328.88
Office and telecom equipment		208.07	203.63	208.03	173.68	92.01	94.15	96.33	87.00	116.05	109.48	111.70	86.68
EDP and office equipment		74.87	63.95	61.56	53.31	29.20	28.72	28.00	26.15	45.67	35.23	33.55	27.16
Telecommunications equipment		63.86	85.16	91.07	78.65	40.96	54.83	57.22	50.66	22.89	30.33	33.86	27.99
Integrated circuits		69.35	54.53	55.41	41.72	21.86	10.60	11.11	10.20	47.49	43.92	44.29	31.52
Transport equipment		223.34	342.66	332.56	255.99	159.00	202.27	181.79	131.08	64.34	140.40	150.77	124.91
Automotive products		158.51	220.19	209.31	143.07	140.08	170.93	151.29	108.11	18.42	49.25	58.03	34.96
Other transport equipment		64.83	122.48	123.25	112.92	18.91	31.33	30.50	22.97	45.92	91.14	92.74	89.95
Other machinery		190.61	254.15	273.91	220.76	99.36	124.73	129.61	103.47	91.25	129.42	144.30	117.29
Textiles		15.73	16.96	16.48	13.20	10.79	9.96	9.17	7.57	4.94	7.00	7.32	5.63
Clothing		19.34	11.05	10.63	9.36	13.46	8.43	8.07	6.99	5.88	2.61	2.57	2.36
Other manufactures		112.04	159.94	165.96	146.09	55.01	73.34	74.73	64.32	57.03	86.61	91.23	81.77
Personal and household goods		15.85	18.19	17.34	13.30	13.19	15.10	14.08	10.44	2.66	3.09	3.27	2.85
Scientific and controlling instruments		38.73	58.46	62.15	56.39	12.74	18.82	20.52	18.70	25.99	39.65	41.64	37.69
Miscellaneous manufactures		57.46	83.29	86.47	76.41	29.08	39.42	40.14	35.18	28.38	43.88	46.33	41.23
<b>Total merchandise exports</b>		<b>1224.92</b>	<b>1840.71</b>	<b>2035.18</b>	<b>1602.39</b>	<b>680.44</b>	<b>950.02</b>	<b>1012.05</b>	<b>767.51</b>	<b>544.48</b>	<b>890.70</b>	<b>1023.13</b>	<b>834.89</b>
<b>Imports</b>													
Agricultural products		95.68	160.25	173.65	150.81	47.64	74.79	82.24	70.39	48.05	85.46	91.41	80.42
Food		71.98	130.39	144.61	130.75	31.66	59.06	68.16	60.47	40.32	71.33	76.44	70.28
Fish		11.88	16.82	17.35	16.07	3.14	3.55	3.64	3.29	8.74	13.26	13.71	12.77
Other food products		60.10	113.58	127.25	114.68	28.52	55.51	64.52	57.18	31.58	58.07	62.73	57.51
Raw materials		23.71	29.86	29.04	20.06	15.98	15.73	14.08	9.92	7.73	14.13	14.96	10.14
Fuels and mining products		195.33	506.95	662.82	372.51	68.54	173.50	229.03	134.42	126.79	333.45	433.79	238.09
Ores and other minerals		9.96	19.62	23.66	13.69	4.34	8.94	11.75	6.28	5.62	10.68	11.91	7.41
Fuels		157.65	428.57	583.75	326.27	52.30	136.82	190.84	111.77	105.35	291.74	392.91	214.51
Non-ferrous metals		27.71	58.77	55.41	32.55	11.90	27.74	26.44	16.38	15.82	31.03	28.97	16.17
Manufactures		1322.61	1945.54	1972.61	1564.74	523.25	630.96	614.23	478.36	799.36	1314.58	1358.38	1086.38
Iron and steel		28.57	57.17	72.64	35.53	9.30	19.30	24.34	13.43	19.27	37.87	48.30	22.10
Chemicals		111.40	230.52	258.33	220.19	40.66	74.07	79.52	64.61	70.74	156.45	178.81	155.59
Pharmaceuticals		20.10	68.73	76.11	77.05	3.66	9.74	9.34	10.14	16.44	58.99	66.78	66.91
Other chemicals		91.30	161.79	182.22	143.15	37.00	64.32	70.18	54.47	54.30	97.46	112.03	88.68
Other semi-manufactures		120.09	179.50	177.79	134.90	57.65	66.05	63.92	50.92	62.44	113.45	113.87	83.97
Machinery and transport equipment		780.48	1060.70	1049.60	826.80	336.92	388.92	367.20	283.13	443.56	671.77	682.40	543.67
Office and telecom equipment		275.61	339.93	342.35	309.07	80.45	67.48	67.67	60.79	195.16	272.46	274.69	248.27
EDP and office equipment		112.13	136.07	130.04	119.15	23.78	16.21	15.21	14.20	88.35	119.86	114.84	104.95
Telecommunications equipment		91.44	161.25	170.92	154.63	37.88	45.99	47.57	42.15	53.56	115.26	123.36	112.48
Integrated circuits		72.04	42.62	41.39	35.29	18.79	5.28	4.89	4.44	53.25	37.34	36.49	30.85
Transport equipment		285.13	387.28	359.61	249.21	162.30	201.61	178.63	127.64	122.83	185.67	180.98	121.57
Automotive products		237.33	320.24	293.10	200.13	143.59	174.58	151.96	108.40	93.74	145.65	141.14	91.73
Other transport equipment		47.80	67.04	66.51	49.07	18.71	27.03	26.67	19.24	29.09	40.02	39.84	29.84
Other machinery		219.75	333.49	347.64	268.53	94.17	119.84	120.91	94.70	125.58	213.65	226.73	173.83
Textiles		26.02	34.46	33.10	27.21	11.04	10.26	9.08	7.45	14.98	24.20	24.02	19.76
Clothing		74.47	95.20	93.54	82.00	14.45	7.31	6.49	5.33	60.02	87.89	87.05	76.67
Other manufactures		181.57	288.01	287.61	238.12	53.22	65.06	63.68	53.48	128.35	222.95	223.94	184.63
Personal and household goods		47.04	77.36	75.44	61.32	12.43	14.24	12.67	9.04	34.60	63.12	62.77	52.28
Scientific and controlling instruments		31.90	56.25	58.05	47.67	13.37	17.79	18.45	16.43	18.54	38.45	39.60	31.24
Miscellaneous manufactures		102.63	154.40	154.13	129.12	27.42	33.02	32.56	28.01	75.21	121.38	121.57	101.11
<b>Total merchandise imports</b>		<b>1683.55</b>	<b>2700.84</b>	<b>2906.80</b>	<b>2176.72</b>	<b>668.43</b>	<b>914.47</b>	<b>964.45</b>	<b>716.97</b>	<b>1015.12</b>	<b>1786.37</b>	<b>1942.35</b>	<b>1459.75</b>

Table A30

## Total merchandise trade of MERCOSUR by products and by origin/destination, 2000 and 2007-2009

(Million dollars)

Destination	World				MERCOSUR				Other origin/destination			
	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>												
Agricultural products	29.39	82.33	106.96	92.59	4.08	5.44	7.33	5.99	25.31	76.89	99.63	86.60
Food	25.93	74.86	98.41	85.54	3.75	5.01	6.87	5.63	22.18	69.85	91.54	79.91
Fish	1.18	1.58	1.75	1.47	0.10	0.19	0.19	0.23	1.08	1.40	1.55	1.24
Other food products	24.74	73.28	96.67	84.07	3.65	4.82	6.68	5.40	21.09	68.45	89.99	78.67
Raw materials	3.47	7.47	8.55	7.05	0.33	0.43	0.46	0.36	3.14	7.04	8.09	6.70
Fuels and mining products	11.95	40.66	53.11	40.56	2.41	4.20	4.99	4.40	9.54	36.46	48.12	36.15
Ores and other minerals	4.19	15.79	22.46	17.92	0.28	0.67	0.91	0.35	3.92	15.12	21.55	17.57
Fuels	5.59	19.58	25.60	19.39	1.96	3.04	3.58	3.74	3.63	16.55	22.02	15.64
Non-ferrous metals	2.17	5.29	5.05	3.25	0.17	0.50	0.50	0.31	2.00	4.79	4.55	2.94
Manufactures	41.30	93.85	109.93	77.54	11.22	22.40	29.25	22.31	30.08	71.45	80.68	55.23
Iron and steel	4.50	12.03	15.90	9.09	0.39	1.12	1.84	0.97	4.11	10.91	14.06	8.13
Chemicals	5.64	15.19	18.91	16.04	2.20	4.72	5.70	4.46	3.44	10.47	13.22	11.58
Pharmaceuticals	0.61	1.46	1.86	2.03	0.27	0.35	0.41	0.39	0.34	1.12	1.45	1.64
Other chemicals	5.03	13.73	17.06	14.01	1.93	4.37	5.29	4.07	3.11	9.35	11.76	9.94
Other semi-manufactures	6.66	14.31	14.77	11.32	1.58	2.37	2.83	2.23	5.08	11.94	11.94	9.10
Machinery and transport equipment	18.98	44.13	51.82	34.54	5.48	12.20	16.54	12.75	13.50	31.93	35.29	21.78
Office and telecom equipment	2.42	2.84	3.33	2.45	0.83	1.04	1.28	1.14	1.59	1.80	2.05	1.31
EDP and office equipment	0.53	0.36	0.44	0.44	0.22	0.11	0.17	0.20	0.32	0.25	0.28	0.23
Telecommunications equipment	1.65	2.43	2.76	1.90	0.58	0.92	1.10	0.91	1.07	1.51	1.66	0.99
Integrated circuits	0.23	0.05	0.12	0.12	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.20	0.04	0.10	0.09
Transport equipment	11.89	27.66	32.65	20.80	3.41	8.48	11.90	9.42	8.48	19.17	20.76	11.38
Automotive products	6.93	18.73	21.56	14.15	3.18	8.03	11.16	8.92	3.75	10.70	10.40	5.23
Other transport equipment	4.96	8.93	11.09	6.65	0.23	0.45	0.74	0.50	4.73	8.47	10.36	6.15
Other machinery	4.67	13.64	15.85	11.28	1.24	2.68	3.36	2.19	3.43	10.96	12.49	9.09
Textiles	1.24	1.77	1.74	1.25	0.55	0.71	0.76	0.55	0.68	1.06	0.98	0.70
Clothing	0.46	0.48	0.48	0.35	0.19	0.15	0.18	0.15	0.28	0.34	0.29	0.20
Other manufactures	3.82	5.94	6.30	4.95	0.83	1.13	1.41	1.21	2.99	4.81	4.89	3.74
Personal and household goods	2.38	3.25	3.26	2.37	0.32	0.40	0.50	0.40	2.05	2.86	2.76	1.97
Scientific and controlling instruments	0.35	0.77	0.90	0.73	0.09	0.15	0.20	0.18	0.26	0.62	0.70	0.55
Miscellaneous manufactures	1.09	1.91	2.14	1.85	0.42	0.58	0.71	0.63	0.68	1.33	1.44	1.23
<b>Total merchandise exports</b>	<b>84.59</b>	<b>223.69</b>	<b>278.30</b>	<b>217.22</b>	<b>17.73</b>	<b>32.35</b>	<b>41.58</b>	<b>32.71</b>	<b>66.86</b>	<b>191.35</b>	<b>236.71</b>	<b>184.50</b>
<b>Imports</b>												
Agricultural products	7.56	10.94	14.98	11.95	4.13	5.70	7.83	6.07	3.42	5.24	7.15	5.88
Food	5.92	8.39	11.89	9.74	3.77	5.25	7.34	5.70	2.15	3.14	4.55	4.03
Fish	0.41	0.73	0.87	0.90	0.11	0.19	0.21	0.24	0.31	0.54	0.66	0.65
Other food products	5.51	7.65	11.02	8.84	3.66	5.06	7.13	5.46	1.85	2.60	3.89	3.38
Raw materials	1.64	2.55	3.09	2.21	0.37	0.45	0.49	0.37	1.27	2.10	2.61	1.85
Fuels and mining products	13.01	35.87	54.54	29.63	2.74	4.84	6.13	3.95	10.27	31.03	48.41	25.68
Ores and other minerals	0.98	3.27	5.12	2.02	0.33	0.83	1.22	0.46	0.65	2.44	3.90	1.56
Fuels	10.52	28.17	44.38	24.78	2.23	3.51	4.40	3.19	8.29	24.66	39.98	21.60
Non-ferrous metals	1.51	4.43	5.04	2.83	0.18	0.50	0.51	0.31	1.34	3.92	4.53	2.52
Manufactures	69.17	135.72	186.69	144.32	11.35	22.82	29.69	21.91	57.83	112.90	157.00	122.42
Iron and steel	1.21	4.26	7.14	4.67	0.39	1.19	1.87	1.03	0.82	3.08	5.27	3.64
Chemicals	16.15	34.38	49.03	35.82	2.24	4.85	5.90	4.51	13.91	29.53	43.13	31.31
Pharmaceuticals	2.83	5.51	6.80	6.98	0.26	0.29	0.35	0.32	2.57	5.23	6.46	6.66
Other chemicals	13.32	28.87	42.23	28.84	1.98	4.56	5.56	4.19	11.34	24.30	36.67	24.65
Other semi-manufactures	5.77	10.16	13.33	10.23	1.61	2.46	2.92	2.24	4.16	7.70	10.41	7.99
Machinery and transport equipment	37.54	71.41	96.87	76.01	5.55	12.62	16.99	12.62	31.99	58.79	79.89	63.39
Office and telecom equipment	11.97	19.47	24.42	18.78	0.81	1.18	1.45	0.96	11.16	18.29	22.97	17.82
EDP and office equipment	3.48	6.10	7.17	6.08	0.21	0.15	0.15	0.17	3.27	5.95	7.03	5.91
Telecommunications equipment	5.58	9.11	12.39	8.86	0.57	1.00	1.28	0.76	5.01	8.12	11.11	8.10
Integrated circuits	2.92	4.26	4.85	3.84	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	2.89	4.23	4.83	3.80
Transport equipment	10.47	23.11	33.36	25.93	3.55	8.75	12.03	9.39	6.92	14.37	21.33	16.54
Automotive products	7.64	16.94	24.08	19.24	3.33	8.35	11.45	9.05	4.32	8.59	12.62	10.19
Other transport equipment	2.82	6.17	9.28	6.69	0.22	0.40	0.58	0.34	2.61	5.78	8.70	6.35
Other machinery	15.11	28.83	39.10	31.30	1.20	2.69	3.51	2.27	13.91	26.13	35.59	29.03
Textiles	1.89	3.58	4.50	3.80	0.55	0.55	0.57	0.38	1.34	3.04	3.93	3.42
Clothing	0.60	1.07	1.58	1.60	0.19	0.12	0.14	0.10	0.42	0.94	1.43	1.50
Other manufactures	6.02	10.86	14.23	12.21	0.83	1.03	1.30	1.03	5.20	9.83	12.93	11.17
Personal and household goods	0.83	1.50	2.13	1.82	0.31	0.57	0.72	0.54	0.51	0.93	1.41	1.28
Scientific and controlling instruments	1.84	4.47	5.88	4.61	0.10	0.12	0.17	0.15	1.75	4.35	5.71	4.45
Miscellaneous manufactures	3.35	4.89	6.22	5.78	0.42	0.34	0.41	0.34	2.94	4.55	5.81	5.44
<b>Total merchandise imports</b>	<b>89.87</b>	<b>182.82</b>	<b>257.85</b>	<b>186.30</b>	<b>18.22</b>	<b>33.38</b>	<b>43.68</b>	<b>31.96</b>	<b>71.64</b>	<b>149.44</b>	<b>214.17</b>	<b>154.34</b>

Table A31

## Total merchandise trade of Andean Community by products and by origin/destination, 2000 and 2007-2009

(Million dollars)

Destination	World				Andean Community				Other origin/destination			
	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>												
Agricultural products	7.36	15.00	18.17	17.28	0.51	0.93	1.12	1.28	6.86	14.07	17.05	16.00
Food	6.34	12.80	15.76	15.21	0.47	0.88	1.08	1.25	5.87	11.92	14.68	13.96
Fish	0.90	2.00	2.53	2.22	0.05	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.85	1.92	2.41	2.11
Other food products	5.44	10.80	13.23	12.98	0.43	0.79	0.96	1.13	5.02	10.01	12.27	11.85
Raw materials	1.02	2.20	2.41	2.08	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.99	2.15	2.36	2.04
Fuels and mining products	11.27	39.33	51.10	38.65	0.51	2.09	2.27	1.47	10.76	37.23	48.87	37.19
Ores and other minerals	1.02	10.61	10.77	8.67	0.02	0.07	0.12	0.11	1.00	10.54	10.65	8.55
Fuels	8.68	23.70	35.09	26.71	0.40	1.60	1.78	1.11	8.29	22.10	33.35	25.60
Non-ferrous metals	1.57	5.02	5.24	3.28	0.10	0.43	0.38	0.24	1.47	4.60	4.87	3.04
Manufactures	6.09	16.16	17.75	13.73	1.01	2.89	3.62	3.13	5.09	13.28	14.13	10.60
Iron and steel	0.36	2.04	1.43	1.10	0.03	0.11	0.18	0.14	0.33	1.93	1.25	0.96
Chemicals	1.58	3.20	4.08	3.65	0.38	0.98	1.20	1.07	1.20	2.22	2.88	2.58
Pharmaceuticals	0.25	0.34	0.43	0.49	0.08	0.12	0.14	0.17	0.17	0.22	0.28	0.32
Other chemicals	1.32	2.86	3.65	3.17	0.30	0.86	1.06	0.90	1.02	2.00	2.59	2.26
Other semi-manufactures	1.09	2.65	3.26	2.45	0.22	0.59	0.72	0.60	0.87	2.06	2.54	1.84
Machinery and transport equipment	0.86	2.73	2.72	2.13	0.13	0.59	0.77	0.64	0.73	2.14	1.95	1.48
Office and telecom equipment	0.04	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.11
EDP and office equipment	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
Telecommunications equipment	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.08
Integrated circuits	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Transport equipment	0.46	1.55	1.19	0.69	0.05	0.32	0.44	0.32	0.41	1.23	0.76	0.36
Automotive products	0.30	1.35	0.94	0.51	0.05	0.30	0.42	0.31	0.25	1.05	0.52	0.20
Other transport equipment	0.16	0.19	0.25	0.18	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.16	0.18	0.23	0.16
Other machinery	0.36	1.11	1.43	1.32	0.07	0.25	0.31	0.31	0.29	0.86	1.12	1.01
Textiles	0.45	0.94	1.36	1.08	0.11	0.21	0.23	0.23	0.33	0.73	1.13	0.85
Clothing	1.06	2.80	2.93	1.83	0.03	0.11	0.14	0.11	1.03	2.69	2.79	1.72
Other manufactures	0.70	1.80	1.97	1.50	0.11	0.30	0.38	0.33	0.59	1.50	1.59	1.17
Personal and household goods	0.17	0.54	0.61	0.34	0.02	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.15	0.46	0.52	0.27
Scientific and controlling instruments	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.06
Miscellaneous manufactures	0.50	1.21	1.31	1.08	0.09	0.21	0.28	0.24	0.42	1.00	1.03	0.84
<b>Total merchandise exports</b>	<b>26.23</b>	<b>76.65</b>	<b>94.11</b>	<b>78.39</b>	<b>2.03</b>	<b>5.92</b>	<b>7.01</b>	<b>5.88</b>	<b>24.20</b>	<b>70.73</b>	<b>87.10</b>	<b>72.51</b>
<b>Imports</b>												
Agricultural products	3.42	7.61	10.36	8.47	0.56	1.03	1.37	1.45	2.87	6.59	8.99	7.02
Food	2.82	6.64	9.17	7.58	0.52	0.97	1.32	1.41	2.30	5.67	7.84	6.16
Fish	0.08	0.25	0.52	0.51	0.06	0.12	0.16	0.14	0.03	0.13	0.36	0.37
Other food products	2.73	6.39	8.65	7.07	0.46	0.85	1.16	1.27	2.27	5.54	7.48	5.80
Raw materials	0.61	0.97	1.19	0.89	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.57	0.92	1.14	0.85
Fuels and mining products	2.16	9.29	12.92	8.50	0.51	2.29	2.52	1.61	1.65	7.00	10.40	6.89
Ores and other minerals	0.10	0.30	0.55	0.32	0.01	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.26	0.47	0.24
Fuels	1.77	7.83	11.30	7.46	0.42	1.83	2.05	1.28	1.35	6.00	9.25	6.17
Non-ferrous metals	0.30	1.15	1.07	0.72	0.09	0.43	0.39	0.25	0.21	0.73	0.68	0.47
Manufactures	18.53	52.80	69.49	56.57	1.19	3.87	4.68	3.87	17.34	48.92	64.81	52.69
Iron and steel	0.97	3.93	6.40	3.85	0.04	0.11	0.17	0.13	0.93	3.82	6.23	3.71
Chemicals	4.94	11.77	15.27	12.61	0.40	1.07	1.33	1.15	4.55	10.70	13.94	11.45
Pharmaceuticals	0.89	1.99	2.45	2.74	0.09	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.80	1.84	2.28	2.55
Other chemicals	4.06	9.78	12.82	9.87	0.31	0.92	1.16	0.96	3.75	8.86	11.66	8.91
Other semi-manufactures	2.07	4.93	6.29	5.36	0.25	0.62	0.81	0.65	1.82	4.32	5.49	4.71
Machinery and transport equipment	7.75	25.56	33.30	27.77	0.26	1.42	1.56	1.26	7.49	24.15	31.73	26.51
Office and telecom equipment	1.96	6.59	8.14	5.95	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.01	1.96	6.56	8.12	5.94
EDP and office equipment	0.78	2.18	2.72	2.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.78	2.18	2.72	2.41
Telecommunications equipment	1.14	4.23	5.21	3.36	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.01	1.14	4.20	5.19	3.35
Integrated circuits	0.05	0.18	0.20	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.18	0.20	0.17
Transport equipment	2.29	8.95	11.54	10.10	0.18	1.12	1.21	0.95	2.12	7.83	10.33	9.15
Automotive products	1.45	7.05	8.69	6.32	0.17	1.10	1.19	0.94	1.28	5.95	7.50	5.38
Other transport equipment	0.85	1.89	2.85	3.77	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.84	1.88	2.83	3.76
Other machinery	3.49	10.03	13.61	11.72	0.08	0.27	0.33	0.30	3.41	9.76	13.28	11.42
Textiles	0.88	1.73	1.98	1.63	0.12	0.23	0.26	0.25	0.77	1.50	1.72	1.38
Clothing	0.19	0.65	0.84	0.67	0.02	0.12	0.15	0.09	0.16	0.53	0.69	0.58
Other manufactures	1.73	4.23	5.41	4.68	0.11	0.31	0.40	0.34	1.62	3.92	5.01	4.34
Personal and household goods	0.24	0.85	1.06	0.88	0.02	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.22	0.77	0.97	0.81
Scientific and controlling instruments	0.38	1.09	1.36	1.29	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.38	1.07	1.35	1.28
Miscellaneous manufactures	1.11	2.30	2.99	2.50	0.08	0.22	0.30	0.25	1.03	2.08	2.69	2.25
<b>Total merchandise imports</b>	<b>24.51</b>	<b>70.71</b>	<b>93.32</b>	<b>74.11</b>	<b>2.27</b>	<b>7.19</b>	<b>8.57</b>	<b>6.94</b>	<b>22.24</b>	<b>63.52</b>	<b>84.75</b>	<b>67.16</b>

Table A32

## Total merchandise trade of ASEAN by products and by origin/destination, 2000 and 2007-2009

(Million dollars)

	Destination				World				ASEAN				Other origin/destination			
	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2007	2008	2009	2000	2007	2008	2009
<b>Exports</b>																
Agricultural products	39.01	93.56	121.57	99.79	6.98	16.91	21.38	18.95	32.03	76.65	100.19	80.84				
Food	30.13	70.11	94.89	81.85	5.78	13.64	17.88	16.25	24.34	56.47	77.01	65.60				
Fish	8.82	13.35	15.55	14.40	0.73	1.01	1.16	1.12	8.09	12.35	14.39	13.29				
Other food products	21.31	56.76	79.34	67.45	5.05	12.63	16.72	15.13	16.26	44.12	62.62	52.32				
Raw materials	8.88	23.45	26.68	17.94	1.20	3.27	3.50	2.71	7.68	20.18	23.18	15.24				
Fuels and mining products	53.31	151.83	203.92	147.88	13.05	51.07	69.08	50.82	40.26	100.76	134.84	97.06				
Ores and other minerals	3.37	12.21	10.36	10.38	0.45	1.57	1.61	1.37	2.92	10.64	8.74	9.01				
Fuels	46.00	124.75	178.50	126.82	11.14	42.94	60.36	44.73	34.86	81.81	118.14	82.10				
Non-ferrous metals	3.93	14.87	15.06	10.68	1.46	6.57	7.11	4.72	2.47	8.31	7.95	5.95				
Manufactures	328.96	592.48	627.23	535.15	76.86	146.59	158.13	129.11	252.10	445.89	469.10	406.04				
Iron and steel	2.67	12.62	14.68	9.28	1.02	6.17	7.35	4.60	1.65	6.45	7.33	4.68				
Chemicals	21.24	65.04	67.21	60.32	6.63	19.00	21.72	17.37	14.61	46.04	45.49	42.95				
Pharmaceuticals	1.32	6.99	5.74	6.65	0.37	0.85	0.92	0.94	0.95	6.15	4.82	5.71				
Other chemicals	19.93	58.04	61.47	53.67	6.26	18.16	20.80	16.43	13.66	39.89	40.67	37.25				
Other semi-manufactures	20.31	39.82	46.32	40.96	4.13	9.79	12.20	10.67	16.18	30.04	34.12	30.29				
Machinery and transport equipment	226.13	375.83	390.38	325.63	58.21	97.16	100.66	82.10	167.92	278.67	289.72	243.53				
Office and telecom equipment	178.32	257.23	256.22	213.16	41.48	56.80	54.34	43.43	136.85	200.43	201.89	169.73				
EDP and office equipment	71.47	89.21	90.17	73.32	13.47	17.14	17.87	14.92	58.00	72.07	72.30	58.41				
Telecommunications equipment	30.28	41.60	41.56	32.17	5.99	9.88	9.87	6.73	24.30	31.72	31.69	25.44				
Integrated circuits	76.57	126.42	124.50	107.67	22.02	29.79	26.60	21.79	54.55	96.64	97.90	85.88				
Transport equipment	8.69	36.11	45.65	38.22	2.31	10.61	14.75	12.31	6.38	25.50	30.89	25.91				
Automotive products	4.39	21.04	26.28	19.45	1.06	5.68	8.02	6.49	3.33	15.36	18.26	12.96				
Other transport equipment	4.30	15.07	19.36	18.77	1.24	4.93	6.73	5.82	3.06	10.14	12.63	12.95				
Other machinery	39.11	82.49	88.51	74.24	14.42	29.75	31.57	26.35	24.69	52.74	56.95	47.89				
Textiles	8.49	11.06	11.18	10.16	1.77	2.53	2.69	2.39	6.71	8.53	8.49	7.76				
Clothing	19.10	28.40	30.35	27.78	0.62	0.89	1.01	0.82	18.48	27.51	29.35	26.96				
Other manufactures	31.03	59.71	67.10	61.04	4.49	11.06	12.50	11.17	26.54	48.66	54.60	49.87				
Personal and household goods	10.42	16.97	18.68	16.67	0.52	1.06	1.26	1.12	9.90	15.91	17.42	15.55				
Scientific and controlling instruments	3.44	9.78	10.68	10.38	0.76	2.50	2.64	2.38	2.68	7.29	8.04	8.00				
Miscellaneous manufactures	17.17	32.96	37.74	33.99	3.21	7.50	8.59	7.67	13.96	25.46	29.14	26.32				
<b>Total merchandise exports</b>	<b>432.03</b>	<b>865.44</b>	<b>989.76</b>	<b>813.53</b>	<b>98.70</b>	<b>218.48</b>	<b>252.28</b>	<b>201.90</b>	<b>333.33</b>	<b>646.97</b>	<b>737.49</b>	<b>611.62</b>				
<b>Imports</b>																
Agricultural products	24.58	49.24	64.70	55.10	5.95	15.10	19.77	16.94	18.63	34.14	44.93	38.17				
Food	17.85	38.76	51.20	44.47	4.46	11.92	16.02	13.81	13.40	26.83	35.18	30.66				
Fish	1.72	3.49	4.44	4.06	0.57	1.19	1.36	1.30	1.15	2.30	3.08	2.76				
Other food products	16.13	35.27	46.77	40.41	3.88	10.74	14.66	12.51	12.25	24.53	32.10	27.90				
Raw materials	6.73	10.48	13.50	10.64	1.49	3.17	3.74	3.13	5.24	7.31	9.75	7.51				
Fuels and mining products	49.10	159.55	232.08	152.01	12.75	51.47	71.21	47.17	36.35	108.08	160.86	104.84				
Ores and other minerals	2.71	7.63	11.21	8.38	0.66	1.40	2.00	2.17	2.05	6.22	9.21	6.21				
Fuels	40.20	131.37	198.32	127.69	11.19	45.30	63.81	40.89	29.01	86.07	134.51	86.80				
Non-ferrous metals	6.19	20.55	22.55	15.94	0.90	4.77	5.41	4.11	5.29	15.79	17.15	11.83				
Manufactures	300.33	547.88	615.86	497.57	66.59	122.58	131.07	109.36	233.74	425.29	484.79	388.20				
Iron and steel	10.26	37.22	47.36	28.43	0.71	3.92	4.77	3.41	9.54	33.31	42.60	25.02				
Chemicals	32.32	67.38	82.32	66.42	6.40	16.47	18.00	14.66	25.92	50.91	64.33	51.76				
Pharmaceuticals	2.61	6.05	6.93	7.41	0.27	0.53	0.61	0.66	2.33	5.52	6.32	6.75				
Other chemicals	29.71	61.33	75.39	59.01	6.13	15.94	17.39	14.00	23.58	45.39	58.01	45.01				
Other semi-manufactures	17.63	33.73	40.52	33.95	3.91	8.40	10.51	9.38	13.72	25.33	30.01	24.57				
Machinery and transport equipment	205.13	349.92	378.55	311.62	49.43	81.74	84.02	70.09	155.71	268.18	294.54	241.53				
Office and telecom equipment	122.69	195.67	192.91	154.50	36.65	53.43	49.68	39.91	86.04	142.23	143.23	114.58				
EDP and office equipment	29.53	46.59	47.81	38.65	11.65	15.98	15.14	12.12	17.88	30.61	32.66	26.53				
Telecommunications equipment	16.97	32.90	35.02	30.07	4.92	7.29	6.93	5.02	12.05	25.60	28.09	25.06				
Integrated circuits	76.20	116.19	110.09	85.77	20.08	30.16	27.61	22.78	56.11	86.02	82.48	63.00				
Transport equipment	18.81	46.02	59.57	50.51	1.73	8.36	12.19	10.82	17.08	37.66	47.38	39.70				
Automotive products	10.35	19.66	26.59	21.25	0.80	5.02	7.11	5.44	9.55	14.64	19.48	15.81				
Other transport equipment	8.46	26.35	32.98	29.26	0.93	3.34	5.08	5.38	7.54	23.01	27.90	23.88				
Other machinery	63.63	108.24	126.08	106.61	11.05	19.95	22.15	19.36	52.58	88.29	103.93	87.25				
Textiles	9.87	15.82	17.22	14.80	1.24	1.86	2.05	1.76	8.63	13.96	15.16	13.04				
Clothing	2.90	3.94	4.05	3.35	1.18	1.15	1.10	0.88	1.72	2.79	2.95	2.47				
Other manufactures	22.24	39.87	45.85	39.00	3.73	9.05	10.64	9.19	18.51	30.82	35.21	29.81				
Personal and household goods	1.91	3.47	4.16	3.68	0.46	0.77	0.96	0.83	1.45	2.69	3.20	2.85				
Scientific and controlling instruments	6.82	12.63	13.92	11.93	0.61	1.95	2.11	1.80	6.21	10.68	11.81	10.13				
Miscellaneous manufactures	13.50	23.77	27.77	23.40	2.66	6.32	7.56	6.57	10.84	17.45	20.21	16.83				
<b>Total merchandise imports</b>	<b>380.67</b>	<b>775.47</b>	<b>938.28</b>	<b>725.27</b>	<b>86.39</b>	<b>194.78</b>	<b>228.79</b>	<b>179.20</b>	<b>293.79</b>	<b>580.70</b>	<b>709.49</b>	<b>546.07</b>				

Table A33

## Export prices of primary commodities, 1999-2010

(Indices 2005=100)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2009				2010	
												Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Food and beverages	81	80	81	83	87	98	100	110	127	157	136	128	140	137	140	143	143
Food	79	81	82	84	88	100	100	111	127	157	134	126	139	135	136	140	140
Cereals	81	78	82	94	95	102	100	122	159	222	161	165	170	153	157	152	140
Wheat	74	75	83	97	96	103	100	126	167	214	147	152	163	137	135	128	116
Maize	92	90	91	101	107	114	100	124	166	227	168	170	179	154	171	165	160
Rice	87	71	60	67	69	85	100	106	116	243	205	217	193	208	201	200	166
Barley	80	81	99	115	110	104	100	123	181	211	135	122	136	128	153	151	155
Vegetable oils and protein meals	75	72	70	82	96	111	100	103	143	193	154	138	165	156	157	157	158
Meat	72	79	85	80	82	100	100	95	99	103	98	96	99	99	99	110	121
Beef	70	74	81	80	76	96	100	97	99	102	101	94	100	105	105	120	131
Lamb	72	70	81	91	99	103	100	96	101	106	91	84	90	96	95	92	88
Swine meat	66	88	91	70	79	105	100	94	94	96	82	84	86	78	82	101	119
Poultry	81	80	86	85	90	102	100	94	106	115	116	117	118	117	112	113	117
Seafood	109	112	99	85	84	88	100	121	113	113	114	104	121	118	112	125	138
Fish	88	90	71	72	74	82	100	125	112	119	121	104	129	129	122	138	155
Shrimp	172	180	181	124	117	105	100	105	116	91	85	104	87	73	74	73	72
Sugar	71	81	82	70	77	83	100	133	102	117	152	113	131	172	191	198	134
Bananas	65	73	101	91	65	91	100	118	117	146	147	153	150	144	142	140	154
Oranges	52	43	71	67	81	101	100	98	114	132	108	95	103	102	131	118	129
Beverages	92	78	66	76	80	83	100	108	123	152	154	141	145	159	173	168	170
Coffee	97	76	54	54	59	70	100	112	129	150	132	127	131	132	136	138	153
Cocoa beans	73	59	70	115	114	100	100	103	127	167	187	168	168	192	222	214	208
Tea	107	115	92	83	90	92	100	112	98	125	145	122	131	160	166	147	131
Agricultural raw materials	89	93	88	90	93	98	100	109	114	113	94	87	86	98	106	115	117
Timber	92	90	83	82	86	96	100	108	107	109	102	109	102	98	98	97	92
Cotton	96	107	87	84	115	112	100	105	115	129	114	99	109	117	130	147	163
Wool	73	83	78	101	113	105	100	104	144	138	115	88	108	122	142	153	144
Rubber	42	46	40	51	72	87	100	140	153	174	128	98	110	132	172	210	237
Hides and skins	110	122	129	123	104	102	100	105	110	98	68	52	49	82	91	103	111
Minerals and non-ferrous metals (excluding crude petroleum)	53	59	53	52	58	79	100	156	183	169	120	96	111	131	143	152	162
Copper	43	49	43	42	48	78	100	183	194	189	141	94	127	160	181	197	191
Aluminum	72	82	76	71	75	90	100	135	139	136	88	72	79	95	106	114	110
Iron ore	42	44	46	45	49	58	100	119	130	216	155	156	155	155	155	155	257
Tin	73	74	61	55	66	115	100	119	196	250	184	150	184	197	206	233	241
Nickel	41	58	40	46	65	94	100	163	251	143	99	72	88	119	119	135	152
Zinc	78	82	64	56	60	76	100	237	235	137	120	86	107	128	160	165	147
Lead	52	47	49	46	53	91	100	132	265	215	177	119	154	198	235	227	200
Uranium	36	30	31	35	40	65	100	171	355	230	167	169	169	169	162	151	147
<b>Total of above</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>143</b>
Energy	34	54	47	47	55	72	100	119	132	185	117	93	111	125	137	143	145
Natural gas	34	60	60	48	63	70	100	115	117	174	110	146	104	91	97	110	112
Crude petroleum	34	53	46	47	54	71	100	121	133	182	116	83	111	128	142	144	147
Coal	51	53	65	54	57	113	100	104	138	266	149	151	138	147	159	196	206
<b>All primary commodities</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>144</b>

Note: The indices are period averages based on dollar prices. The quarterly figures are not seasonally adjusted. For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A34

## Export prices of Germany, Japan and the United States by commodity group, 1999-2009

(Indices 2000=100)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Total merchandise</b>											
Germany	111	100	98	103	123	136	138	142	157	171	159
Japan	99	100	91	88	91	96	96	94	95	101	100
United States	98	100	99	98	100	104	107	111	116	123	117
<b>Agricultural products</b>											
Germany	111	100	99	105	124	136	137	144	168	187	166
United States	98	100	99	99	107	117	117	122	142	168	151
<b>Fuels and mining products</b>											
Germany	90	100	98	98	117	143	163	205	235	271	201
United States	80	100	96	92	103	130	168	205	219	255	174
<b>Manufactures</b>											
Germany	113	100	98	103	123	136	137	138	152	165	156
Japan	99	100	91	87	91	95	95	91	92	98	98
United States	100	100	100	99	99	101	103	106	109	113	112
<b>Iron and steel</b>											
Germany	104	100	96	99	123	155	177	185	223	256	211
Japan	97	100	90	95	107	139	165	165	187	232	173
United States	98	100	97	101	106	148	160	...	...	...	...
<b>Chemicals</b>											
Germany	110	100	98	103	123	136	141	147	164	185	172
Japan	88	100	90	87	97	114	123	126	134	146	129
United States	97	100	96	95	100	108	118	124	130	141	132
<b>Machinery and transport equipment</b>											
Germany	114	100	98	103	123	134	132	132	143	153	146
Japan	101	100	91	87	89	91	89	84	83	86	89
United States	100	100	100	99	98	98	98	98	99	100	101
<b>Office and telecom equipment</b>											
Germany	117	100	95	98	112	116	104	97	94	92	84
Japan	103	100	86	77	71	69	63	57	53	52	51
United States	104	100	96	91	87	84	80	76	73	70	68
<b>Automotive products</b>											
Germany	113	100	98	104	124	136	137	140	153	165	158
Japan	104	100	95	97	109	114	113	112	113	116	119
United States	99	100	100	101	101	102	103	104	105	106	107
<b>Textiles</b>											
Germany	114	100	98	104	125	137	138	141	156	170	162
Japan	95	100	94	91	94	103	106	105	107	116	117
United States	101	100	98	100	102	105	110	...	...	...	...
<b>Clothing</b>											
Germany	115	100	97	104	125	138	138	140	153	165	157
United States	104	100	98	98	97	97	97	...	...	...	...
<b>Memorandum item:</b>											
World, unit value indices											
<b>Total merchandise</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>147</b>
Agricultural products	103	100	99	101	113	126	129	135	154	178	160
Fuels and mining products	71	100	91	90	106	134	179	221	246	324	218
Manufactures	103	100	97	98	107	116	119	121	130	139	132

Note: For sources and product group definitions, see the Metadata.

Table A35

### Import prices of Germany, Japan and the United States by commodity group, 1999-2009

(Indices 2000=100)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Total merchandise</b>											
Germany	104	100	98	101	118	131	137	144	158	177	154
Japan	90	100	91	87	93	103	114	123	131	163	134
United States	94	100	96	94	97	102	110	115	120	134	119
<b>Agricultural products</b>											
Germany	109	100	98	103	122	133	136	141	164	186	167
Japan	101	100	93	93	101	113	113	117	134	159	139
United States	100	100	97	97	101	110	116	117	123	135	132
<b>Fuels and mining products</b>											
Germany	71	100	96	93	111	139	181	230	257	330	230
Japan	72	100	94	89	102	124	164	204	223	318	214
United States	64	100	86	85	103	131	177	211	233	305	204
<b>Manufactures</b>											
Germany	111	100	98	102	118	129	128	129	140	150	138
Japan	100	100	88	84	86	90	89	88	89	97	96
United States	100	100	99	97	97	98	100	100	102	107	104
<b>Iron and steel</b>											
Germany	103	100	94	99	125	167	191	195	247	282	210
Japan	93	100	79	80	101	140	155	152	193	284	217
United States	93	100	94	96	101	141	158	163	191	256	180
<b>Chemicals</b>											
Germany	106	100	99	101	120	134	141	149	169	190	170
Japan	92	100	93	90	102	114	121	126	133	158	144
United States	97	100	100	98	100	105	113	118	126	139	129
<b>Machinery and transport equipment</b>											
Germany	113	100	97	101	116	124	118	115	121	125	117
Japan	102	100	86	80	79	80	77	74	73	76	76
United States	101	100	98	97	96	95	95	94	95	96	95
<b>Office and telecom equipment</b>											
Germany	114	100	95	97	104	105	92	83	77	72	63
Japan	104	100	78	68	64	63	57	52	50	50	48
United States	104	100	95	91	86	81	77	74	71	69	66
<b>Automotive products</b>											
Germany	114	100	98	104	124	138	139	141	154	168	161
Japan	99	100	91	89	99	108	106	103	102	113	119
United States	100	100	100	100	101	103	104	104	105	108	108
<b>Textiles</b>											
Germany	114	100	99	104	125	135	136	138	151	163	155
United States	100	100	98	98	101	104	104	...	...	...	...
<b>Clothing</b>											
Germany	112	100	98	104	120	130	129	131	142	152	148
Japan	102	100	92	89	92	96	96	94	94	104	113
United States	101	100	100	100	101	101	101	101	102	103	103

Note: For sources and product group definitions, see the Metadata.

## VI. World maps

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The maps in this chapter provide summary information on the membership of the World Trade Organization and trading activity.

Map 1 Composition of geographical regions

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Map 2 WTO Members and Observers

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Map 3 Ratio of exports and imports of goods and commercial services to GDP, 2008

---

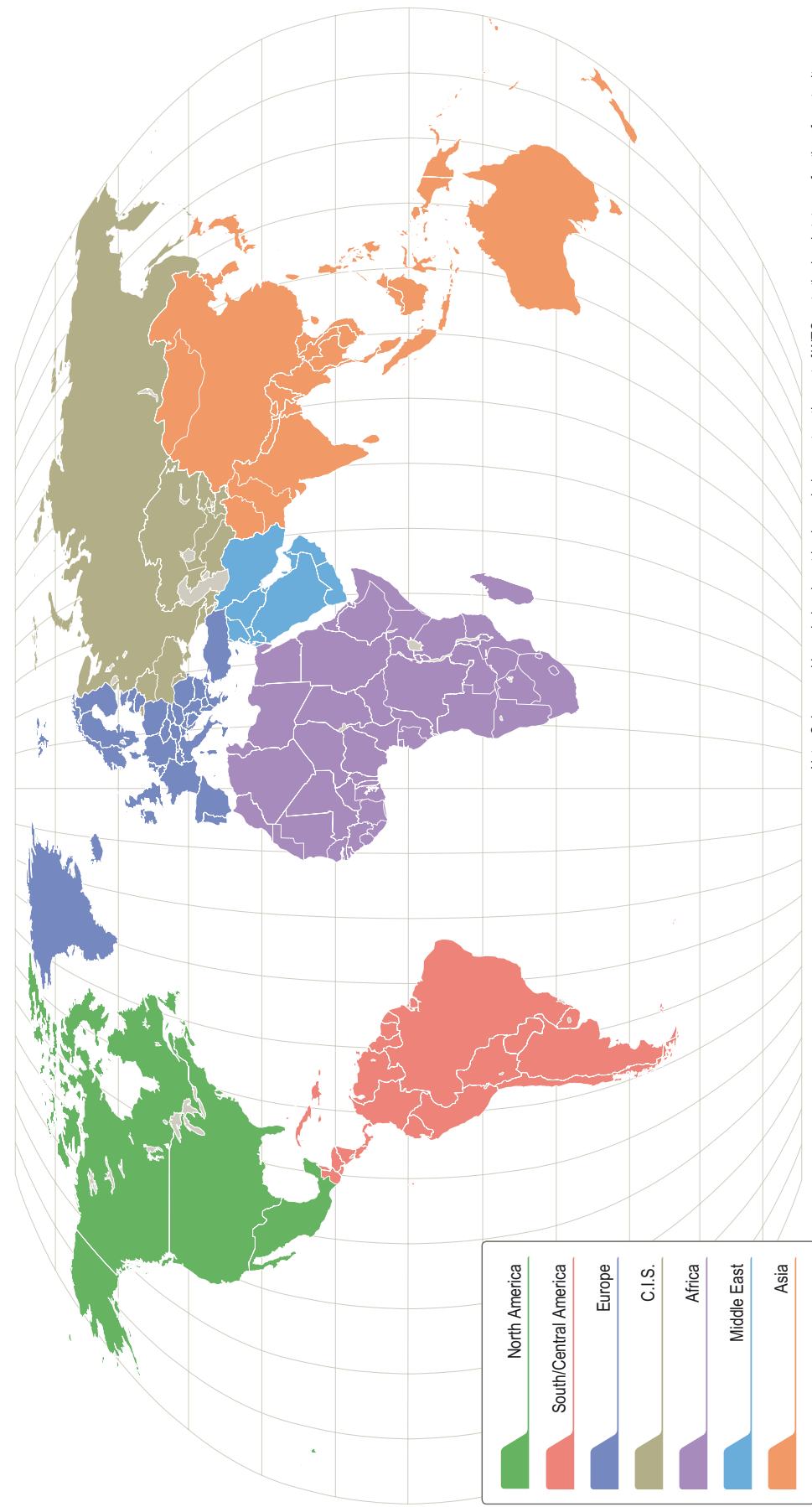
Map 4 Exports of goods and commercial services per capita, 2008

---



# Map 1

Composition of geographical regions

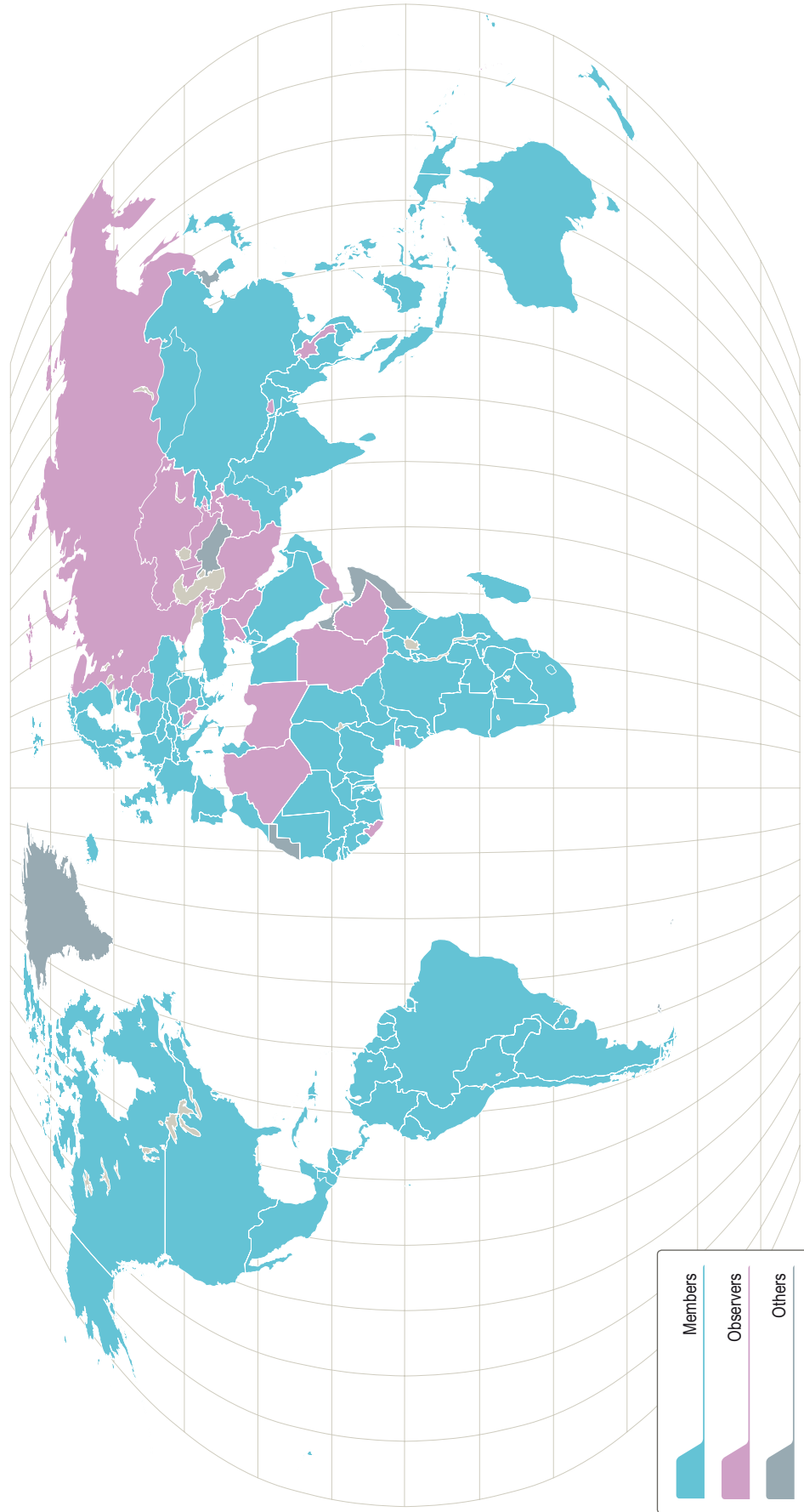


Note: Colours and boundaries do not imply any judgement on the part of WTO as to the legal status or frontier of any territory.

## Map 2

### WTO Members and Observers

(Sept. 2010)

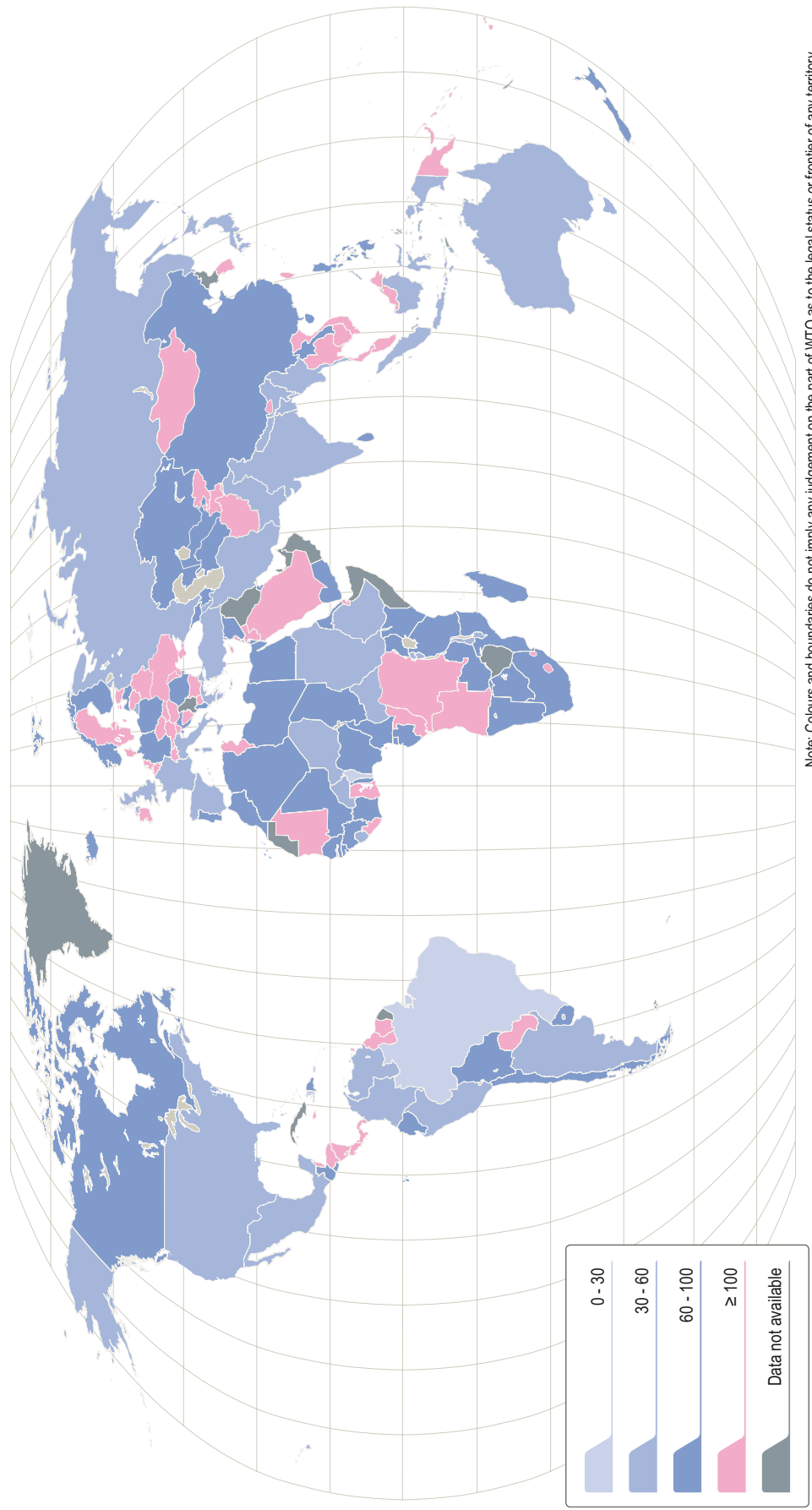


Note: Colours and boundaries do not imply any judgement on the part of WTO as to the legal status or frontier of any territory.

### Map 3

#### Ratio of exports and imports of goods and commercial services to GDP, 2008

(Percentage based on current dollar values)

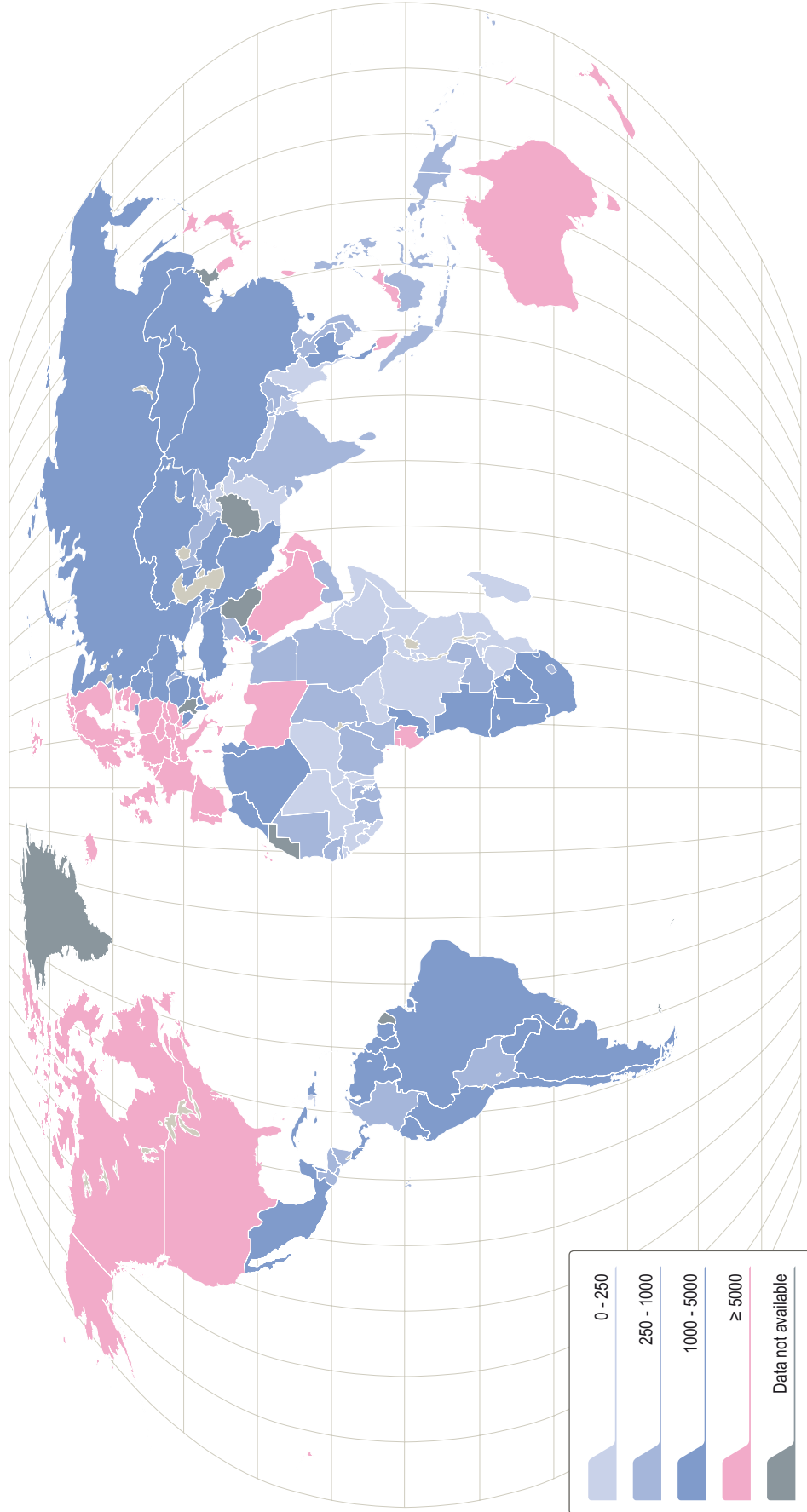


Note: Colours and boundaries do not imply any judgement on the part of WTO as to the legal status or frontier of any territory.

## Map 4

Exports of goods and commercial services per capita, 2008

(Current dollars)



Note: Colours and boundaries do not imply any judgement on the part of WTO as to the legal status or frontier of any territory.

# Abbreviations and symbols

ACP	African, Caribbean and Pacific Group of States
ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Nations
AFTA	ASEAN Free Trade Area
BOP	Balance of Payments
BPM5	Balance of Payments Manual, fifth edition
CACM	Central American Common Market
CARICOM	Caribbean Common Market
CEMAC	Economic and Monetary Community of Central African States
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
ECCAS	Economic Community of Central African States
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EU	European Union
EUROSTAT	Statistical Office of the European Communities
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FATS	Foreign Affiliates Trade in Services
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
GCC	Gulf Co-operation Council
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GNP	Gross National Product
HS	Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System
IEA	International Energy Agency
IMF	International Monetary Fund
GTIS	Global Trade Information Services Inc.
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
LDCs	Least-developed countries
MERCOSUR	Southern Common Market
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
SAARC	South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation
SADC	South African Development Community
SAPTA	South Asian Preferential Trade Arrangement
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
UNECLAC	United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
WAEMU	West African Economic and Monetary Union

c.i.f.	cost, insurance and freight
f.o.b.	free on board
n.e.s.	not elsewhere specified
n.i.e.	not included elsewhere

The following symbols are used in this publication:

...	not available or growth rates exceeding 500%
0	figure is zero or became zero due to rounding
-	not applicable
\$	United States dollars
Q1, Q2	1st quarter, 2nd quarter
	break in comparability of data series. Data after the symbol do not form a consistent series with those from earlier years.

Billion means one thousand million.

Minor discrepancies between constituent figures and totals are due to rounding.

Unless otherwise indicated, (i) all value figures are expressed in U.S. dollars; (ii) trade figures include the intra-trade of free trade areas, customs unions, geographical and other groups; (iii) merchandise trade figures are on a customs basis and (iv) merchandise exports are f.o.b. and merchandise imports are c.i.f. Data for the latest year are provisional.

Closing date 15 August 2010

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## WTO members (as of 15 August 2010)

Albania	The Gambia	Niger
Angola	Georgia	Nigeria
Antigua and Barbuda	Germany	Norway
Argentina	Ghana	Oman
Armenia	Greece	Pakistan
Australia	Grenada	Panama
Austria	Guatemala	Papua New Guinea
Bahrain, Kingdom of	Guinea	Paraguay
Bangladesh	Guinea Bissau	Peru
Barbados	Guyana	Philippines
Belgium	Haiti	Poland
Belize	Honduras	Portugal
Benin	Hong Kong, China	Qatar
Bolivia	Hungary	Romania
Botswana	Iceland	Rwanda
Brazil	India	Saint Kitts and Nevis
Brunei Darussalam	Indonesia	Saint Lucia
Bulgaria	Ireland	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Burkina Faso	Israel	Saudi Arabia
Burundi	Italy	Senegal
Cambodia	Jamaica	Sierra Leone
Cameroon	Japan	Singapore
Canada	Jordan	Slovak Republic
Cape Verde	Kenya	Slovenia
Central African Republic	Korea, Republic of	Solomon Islands
Chad	Kuwait	South Africa
Chile	Kyrgyz Republic	Spain
China	Latvia	Sri Lanka
Colombia	Lesotho	Suriname
Congo	Liechtenstein	Swaziland
Costa Rica	Lithuania	Sweden
Côte d'Ivoire	Luxembourg	Switzerland
Croatia	Macao, China	Chinese Taipei
Cuba	Madagascar	Tanzania
Cyprus	Malawi	Thailand
Czech Republic	Malaysia	Togo
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Maldives	Tonga
Denmark	Mali	Trinidad and Tobago
Djibouti	Malta	Tunisia
Dominica	Mauritania	Turkey
Dominican Republic	Mauritius	Uganda
Ecuador	Mexico	Ukraine
Egypt	Moldova	United Arab Emirates
El Salvador	Mongolia	United Kingdom
Estonia	Morocco	United States of America
European Union**	Mozambique	Uruguay
Fiji	Myanmar	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
Finland	Namibia	Viet Nam
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	Nepal	Zambia
France	Netherlands	Zimbabwe
Gabon	New Zealand	
	Nicaragua	

\* Members are mostly governments but can also be customs territories.

\*\* On 1 December 2009, the Treaty of Lisbon amending the Treaty on European Union and the Treaty establishing the European Community (done at Lisbon, 13 December 2007) entered into force. On 29 November 2009, the WTO received a Verbal Note (WT/L/779) from the Council of the European Union and the Commission of the European Communities stating that, by virtue of the Treaty of Lisbon, as of 1 December 2009, the European Union replaces and succeeds the European Community.

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