

### WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION

WTO 2008



# Trade Profiles 2008

#### WTO MEMBERS

(As of 23 July 2008)

Albania Angola Antigua and Barbuda Argentina Armenia Australia Austria Bahrain, Kingdom of Bangladesh Barbados Belgium Belize **Benin Bolivia** Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela **Botswana** Brazil Brunei Darussalam Bulgaria Burkina Faso Burundi Cambodia Cameroon Canada Cape Verde Central African Republic Chad Chile China Colombia Conao Costa Rica Côte d'Ivoire Croatia Cuba Cvprus Czech Republic Democratic Republic of the Congo Denmark Djibouti Dominica Dominican Republic Ecuador Eavpt El Salvador Estonia European Communities Fiji Finland Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM) France

Gabon The Gambia Georgia Germany Ghana Greece Grenada Guatemala Guinea Guinea Bissau Guyana Haiti Honduras Hong Kong, China Hungary Iceland India Indonesia Ireland Israel Italv Jamaica Japan Jordan Kenya Korea, Republic of Kuwait Kyrgyz Republic Latvia Lesotho Liechtenstein Lithuania Luxembourg Macao, China Madagascar Malawi Malavsia Maldives Mali Malta Mauritania Mauritius Mexico Moldova Mongolia Morocco Mozambique Myanmar Namibia Nepal Netherlands

Norway Oman Pakistan Panama Papua New Guinea Paraquav Peru Philippines Poland Portugal Oatar Romania Rwanda Saint Kitts and Nevis Saint Lucia Saint Vincent & the Grenadines Saudi Arabia Senegal Sierra Leone Singapore Slovak Republic Slovenia Solomon Islands South Africa Spain Sri Lanka Suriname Swaziland Sweden Switzerland Chinese Taipei Tanzania Thailand Togo Tonga Trinidad and Tobago Tunisia Turkev Uganda Ukraine United Arab Emirates United Kingdom United States of America Uruguay Viet Nam 7amhia Zimbabwe

New Zealand

Nicaragua

Niger

Nigeria

This report is also available in French and Spanish (Price: CHF 30.00)

To order, please contact: WTO Publications World Trade Organization 154, rue de Lausanne CH-1211 Geneva 21 Tel: (41 22) 739 52 08 Fax: (41 22) 739 54 58 Email: publications@wto.org

ISBN 978-92-870-3460-1 Printed by the WTO Secretariat - 8228.08 © World Trade Organization 2008 These Trade Profiles combine information on trade flows and trade policy measures of Members, Observers and other selected economies. The information is retrieved from various WTO Divisions and external sources and presented in standardized format for quick reference.

The indicators are divided into five categories:

- I. <u>Basic economic indicators</u> population, GDP, current account balance, etc.
- II. <u>Trade policy indicators</u> specific WTO relevant information, including tariff binding information, import duties collected in total tax revenue, the number of dispute rulings (complainant, defendant), notifications outstanding and contingency measures in force.
- III. <u>Merchandise trade indicators (customs-based statistics)</u> information on total trade flows broken down by broad product categories and major origins and destinations.
- IV. <u>Commercial services indicators (balance of payments based statistics)</u> trends in total trade flows and a breakdown by major components.
- V. <u>Industrial property indicators</u> annual number of patents granted and marks registered in the name of residents and non-residents in the economy.

Data are currently provided for as many Members and Observers for which adequate information is available in the WTO Secretariat and other national and international bodies. For updates, see the WTO Online Database at the WTO Statistics Gateway (www.wto.org, choose Resources, Trade statistics). Depending on data availability, missing trade profiles will be completed or added.

For sources and methodology, please refer to the Technical Notes at the end of the publication.

The definition of economies in this booklet does not imply an expression of opinion by the Secretariat concerning the status of any country or territory, the delimitation of its frontiers, nor regarding the rights and obligations of any WTO Member in respect of WTO Agreements. Throughout this report, the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, the Republic of Korea and the Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu are referenced as Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela, Korea, Republic of and Taipei, Chinese respectively.

Acknowledgements are due to the International Monetary Fund, the International Trade Center, the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development, the Statistical Office of the European Communities, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, the United Nations Statistics Division, the World Bank and the World Intellectual Property Organization. The assistance of all these organizations in supplying statistics as well as other information has greatly facilitated the work of the Secretariat.

#### Symbols and abbreviations

- ... Not available or not reported
- Not applicable
- AOA WTO Agreement on Agriculture
- CRN Central Registry of Notifications
- DSU Dispute Settlement Understanding
- EIA Economic Integration Agreement
- EU European Union

- GATS General Agreement on Trade in Services
- GDP Gross Domestic Product
- ITS WTO International Trade Statistics
- MFN Most Favoured Nation
- PPP Purchasing Power Parity
- RTA Regional Trade Agreement

Annual average percentage changes are calculated using a geometric average.

Minor discrepancies between constituent figures and totals are due to rounding.

Tables include in general information for the period 2000 - latest available year.

Unless otherwise indicated, (i) all value figures are expressed in United States dollars; (ii) merchandise trade figures are on a customs basis; (iii) trade in commercial services data are on a balance of payments basis; and (iv) merchandise exports are valued f.o.b. and merchandise imports c.i.f.

#### Comments and enquiries on this booklet should be addressed to statistics@wto.org.

#### Closing date 15 October 2008.

### CONTENTS

Afghanistan – AF Albania – AL Algeria – DZ Angola – AO Antigua and Barbuda - AG Argentina – AR Armenia – AM Australia – AU Austria – AT Azerbaijan – AZ Bahamas – BS Bahrain – BH Bangladesh - BD Barbados – BB Belarus – BY Belgium – BE Belize – BZ Benin – BJ Bhutan – BT Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela - VE Bolivia – BO Bosnia and Herzegovina – BA Botswana - BW Brazil – BR Brunei Darussalam - BN Bulgaria – BG Burkina Faso – BF Burundi – Bl Cambodia – KH Cameroon – CM Canada – CA Cape Verde – CV Central African Republic - CF Chad – TD Chile – CL China – CN Colombia – CO Comoros – KM Congo – CG Congo, Dem. Rep. of - CD Costa Rica – CR Côte d'Ivoire – CI Croatia - HR Cuba – CU Cyprus – CY

3	Czech Republic – CZ	48
4	Denmark – DK	49
5	Djibouti — DJ	50
6	Dominica – DM	51
7	Dominican Republic – DO	52
8	Ecuador – EC	53
9	Egypt — EG	54
10	El Salvador – SV	55
11	Equatorial Guinea – GQ	56
12	Eritrea — ER	57
13	Estonia – EE	58
14	Ethiopia — ET	59
15	European Union (27) – E27	60
16	Fiji — FJ	61
17	Finland – Fl	62
18	France – FR	63
19	FYR Macedonia – MK	64
20	Gabon – GA	65
21	Gambia – GM	66
22	Georgia – GE	67
23	Germany – DE	68
24	Ghana – GH	69
25	Greece – GR	70
26	Grenada – GD	71
27	Guatemala – GT	72 73
28	Guinea – GN	
29 30	Guinea-Bissau – GW	74 75
31	Guyana – GY Haiti – HT	75
32	Honduras – HN	70
33	Hong Kong, China – HK	78
34	Hungary – HU	70
35	Iceland – IS	80
36	India – IN	81
37	Indonesia – ID	82
38	Iran, Islamic Rep. of – IR	83
39	Irag – IQ	84
40	Ireland – IE	85
41	Israel – IL	86
42	Italy — IT	87
43	Jamaica – JM	88
44	Japan — JP	89
45	Jordan – JO	90
46	Kazakhstan – KZ	91
47	Kenya — KE	92

Korea, Republic of – KR Kuwait – KW Kyrgyz Republic – KG Lao People's Dem. Rep. – LA Latvia – LV Lebanon – LB Lesotho – LS Libyan Arab Jamahiriya – LY Lithuania – LT Luxembourg – LU Macao, China – MO Madagascar – MG Malawi – MW Malaysia – MY Maldives – MV Mali – ML Malta – MT Mauritania – MR Mauritius – MU Mexico – MX Moldova – MD Mongolia – MN Montenegro – ME Morocco – MA Mozambique – MZ Myanmar – MM Namibia – NA	93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119	Rwanda – RW Saint Kitts and Nevis – KN Saint Lucia – LC Saint Vincent and the Grenadines – VC Samoa – WS Sao Tome and Principe – ST Saudi Arabia – SA Senegal – SN Serbia – RS Seychelles – SC Sierra Leone – SL Singapore – SG Slovak Republic – SK Slovenia – SI Solomon Islands – SB South Africa – ZA Spain – ES Sri Lanka – LK Sudan – SD Suriname – SR Swaziland – SZ Sweden – SE Switzerland – CH Syrian Arab Republic – SY Taipei, Chinese – TW Tajikistan – TJ Tanzania – TZ	139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 165
Malaysia – MY	106	-	152
Maldives – MV	107	Solomon Islands – SB	153
5			
Morocco – MA	116	Syrian Arab Republic – SY	162
Mozambique – MZ	117		
		-	
Nepal – NP	120	Thailand – TH	166
Netherlands – NL	121 122	Togo – TG	167
New Zealand – NZ Nicaragua – NI	122	Tonga – TO Trinidad and Tobago – TT	168 169
Niger – NE	123	Tunisia – TN	170
Nigeria – NG	125	Turkey – TR	171
Norway – NO	126	Turkmenistan – TM	172
Oman – OM	127	Uganda — UG	173
Pakistan – PK	128	Ukraine – UA	174
Panama – PA	129	United Arab Emirates – AE	175
Papua New Guinea – PG	130	United Kingdom – GB	176
Paraguay – PY	131	United States – US	177
Peru – PE	132	Uruguay – UY	178
Philippines – PH Poland – Pl	133 134	Uzbekistan – UZ Vanuatu – VU	179 180
Poland — PL Portugal — PT	134	Vanualu – VO Viet Nam – VN	180
Qatar – QA	135	Yemen – YE	182
Romania – RO	130	Zambia – ZM	183
Russian Federation – RU	138	Zimbabwe – ZW	184
····			

### AFGHANISTAN

BASIC INDICATORS

Imports 129 103 1711 145 2007   60.9  60.9  - 1 - 0
103 171 145 2007   60.9 
171 145 2007   60.9 
145 2007   60.9 
2007   60.9 
 - 60.9  -
- 60.9 
- 60.9 
60.9  -
60.9  -
-
-
1 - 0
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
2007
18 14
14
2007
0.02
-

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	Value	Anı	nual percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)				
Commercial services imports (million US\$)				
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports		Share in world total imp	orts	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy'	s total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iten	n	
Transportation		Transportation		
Travel		Travel		
Other commercial services		Other commercial servi	ces	

Residents         Non-residents         Total         Direct residents         Direct non-residents         Madrid         Total <t< th=""><th colspan="3">Patent grants by patent office</th><th>т</th><th colspan="4">Trademark registrations by office</th></t<>	Patent grants by patent office			т	Trademark registrations by office			
	Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total	

### ALBANIA

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		3 181	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		10 569	Merchandise	143	112
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		20 312	excluding intra-EU trade	117	86
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		- 671	Commercial services	86	91
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		2 256	excluding intra-EU trade	60	65
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		76.5			
			Annual p	ercentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		145	5	5	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		210	11	5	7
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100)	261	15	8	21
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	(% 2008)	0.021
WTO accession date	8 Se	ptember 2000	Import duties collected (%, 20		0.021
Trade Policy Review date			in total tax revenue		9.0
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		3.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to W	TO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in V	VTO Central Registry	20
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs	notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	7.0	5.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)	)	
Agricultural goods (AOA)	9.4	7.8	Countervailing duties (30 Jur	ne 2007)	
Non-agricultural goods	6.6	5.0	Safeguards (24 October 200	7)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.1	Number of disputes (complain	ant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2005)			Requests for consultation	,	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		12.7	Original panel / Appellate Bo	dy (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		23.2	Compliance panel / AB repor	ts (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	s	108	Arbitration awards (Article 22	2.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Appuelr	ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	1 072	23	21	34
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$)		4 196	21	17	37
Chave in world total average	-	2007 a 0.01			2007 a
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports	al immonto	0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports By main commodity group (ITS)			Breakdown in economy's tota By main commodity group (ITS		
Agricultural products		7.3	Agricultural products	3)	17.9
Fuels and mining products		19.5	Fuels and mining products		16.9
Manufactures		71.7	Manufactures		65.1
By main destination		/ 1./	By main origin		05.1
1. European Union (27)		88.6	1. European Union (27)		65.5
2. Serbia		5.1	2. Turkey		7.6
3. FYR Macedonia		1.6	3. China		6.0
4. Turkey		1.3	4. Russian Federation		4.1
5. China		1.5	5. Ukraine		3.8
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual r	ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	1 981	24	28	34

	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 981	24	28	34
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 029	26	18	31
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.06	Share in world total imp	orts	0.07
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy	s total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iter	n	
Transportation	11.3	Transportation		19.2
Travel	69.4	Travel		62.3
Other commercial services	19.3	Other commercial servi	ces	18.5

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trad	Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid 2 890	Total 2 890	
					2 890	2 890	

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2006.

### **ALGERIA**

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		33 853	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		135 285	Merchandise	43	60
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		269 201	excluding intra-EU trade	29	40
Current account balance (million US\$, 2003)		9 780	Commercial services	80	64
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		2 568	excluding intra-EU trade	54	44
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		72.6			
				ercentage change	
D 1000 (0000 100)	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	100) -	133	4	2	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000 Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		121 153	4		
	j=100) u	100	5		
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget		-
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collected (%, 20	04-2006)	
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue		5.9
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		7.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)		-	Number of notifications to WT		9
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in W		-
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs	notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	-	18.6	Anti-dumping		-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	23.3	Countervailing duties		-
Non-agricultural goods	-	17.8	Safeguards		-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	-	0.0	Number of disputes (complain	ant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		-
in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.0	Original panel / Appellate Boo		-
in non-agricultural goods		0.6	Compliance panel / AB report		-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22	6 DSU)	-
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual p	ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	60 163	15	19	10
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		27 631	17	5	29
		2007 b			2007 b
Share in world total exports	-	0.43	Share in world total imports		0.19
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.10	Breakdown in economy's tota	l imports	0.10
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS		
Agricultural products		0.2	Agricultural products		22.1
Fuels and mining products		98.9	Fuels and mining products		3.0
Manufactures		0.9	Manufactures		74.9
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		52.5	1. European Union (27)		54.8
2. United States		27.2	2. China		8.0
3. Canada		6.6	<ol><li>United States</li></ol>		6.6
4. Brazil		3.5	4. Turkey		3.3
5. Turkey		3.4	5. Japan		3.3
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		ercentage change	0007
Commercial conviens events (million 100)	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services <i>exports</i> (million US\$) Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)		2 474 4 494	15 18	23	10 44
Commercial services imports (million 03\$)			10	4	
		2007			2007

	2007		2007
Share in world total exports	0.08	Share in world total imports	0.15
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation		Transportation	
Travel		Travel	
Other commercial services		Other commercial services	

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
Residents	Non-residents	<u>Total</u>	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
79	400	479	970	836	2 389	4 195

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2006.

### ANGOLA

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		17 019	Rank in world trade	, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		58 547	Merchandise		56	82
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		93 041	excluding intra-		39	58
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		10 690	Commercial servic		148	54
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)		1 720	excluding intra-	=U trade	122	36
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)		125.4				
				Annual percenta		
		2007	2000-2007	200		2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		239	13		9	23
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000						
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)					
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WT	<b>O budget</b> (%, 200	8)	0.117
WTO accession date	23 No	ovember 1996	Import duties collect		-,	
Trade Policy Review date		ebruary 2006	in total tax revenue			
Tariffs and duty free imports		,	to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notificat	ions to WTO and	measures in force	•
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notific			37
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - ser			2 - 0
All goods	59.2	7.3	Anti-dumping (30	June 2007)		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	52.8	10.0	Countervailing dut	ies (30 June 2007	)	
Non-agricultural goods	60.1	6.9	Safeguards (24 Oc	ctober 2007)		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.2	Number of disputes	(complainant - de	efendant)	
MFN duty free imports			Requests for cons	ultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Ap	pellate Body (AB)	reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel	/ AB reports (Artic	de 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	6	5	Arbitration awards	(Article 22.6 DSU	)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percenta	age change	
		2007	2000-2007	200	• •	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	39 900	26		32	25
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		11 400	21		5	30
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		0007				0007
Ob any la supplied to tall some ante		2007		l las a suto		2007
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.29	Share in world total Breakdown in econ		rto	0.06
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity		115	
Agricultural products		0.1	Agricultural produc			
Fuels and mining products		98.7	Fuels and mining			
Manufactures		1.1	Manufactures			
By main destination		1.1	By main origin			
1			1			
2			2			
3			3			
4			4			
5			5			
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE						
CONNINCTORAL SERVICES I RADE		Voluo		Annual paraant	and abanas	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	Value	Ani	nual percentage change	
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	177	-8	61	-45
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	6 191	22	54	45
	2005			2005
Share in world total exports	0.01 Share in world total imports		0.26	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy	s total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iten	n	
Transportation	10.2	Transportation		21.3
Travel	49.9	Travel		1.2
Other commercial services	39.9	Other commercial servi	ces	77.5

Patent grants by patent office			т	Trademark registrations by office			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total	

## **ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA**

BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		85	Rank in world trade,	2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		1 026	Merchandise		181	170
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007		1 455	excluding intra-E		155	144
Current account balance (million US	\$, 2007)	- 402	Commercial service		129	159
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		16 128	excluding intra-E	U trade	103	133
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		142.0				
				Annual percentage ch	ange	
		2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		137	5	8		4
Exports of goods and services (volur		92	-4			
Imports of goods and services (volur	ne, 2000=100) a	96	-2			
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTC	<b>) budget</b> (% 2008)		0.015
WTO accession date		1 January 1995	Import duties collec			0.010
Trade Policy Review date		lovember 2007	in total tax revenue			
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)		97.9	Number of notificati	ions to WTO and meas	ures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notific	ations in WTO Central F	Registry	41
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - serv	vices EIAs notified to WT	ГО	1 - 1
All goods	58.7	9.7	Anti-dumping (30 J	lune 2007)		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	105.0	15.0	Countervailing dution	es (30 June 2007)		
Non-agricultural goods	51.4	8.9	Safeguards (24 Oc	tober 2007)		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total ta	ariff lines) 0.0	0.0		(complainant - defenda	nt)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2005)			Requests for consu			1 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		14.4		pellate Body (AB) report		1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		6.2		/ AB reports (Article 21.	5 DSU)	1 - 0
Services sectors with GATS comm	nitments	32	Arbitration awards	(Article 22.6 DSU)		0 - 1
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percentage ch	2000	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	ange	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million	100)	78	6	-12		2007
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million U		715	8	-12		16
Merchandise imports, c.i.i. (million c	(00)			27		
		2007 b				2007 b
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total			0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exp	oorts		Breakdown in econo			
By main commodity group (ITS)		4 7	By main commodity			20.4
Agricultural products Fuels and mining products		1.7 55.3	Agricultural produc Fuels and mining p			20.4
Manufactures		42.5	Manufactures	nouucis		42.7
By main destination		42.5	By main origin			42.1
1. Netherlands Antilles		23.4	1. United States			48.9
2. European Union (27)		23.2	2. European Union	(27)		11.6
3. Saint Kitts and Nevis		10.3	<ol> <li>Trinidad and Tot</li> </ol>			10.9
4. United States		7.7	<ol> <li>Netherlands Anti</li> </ol>			10.2
5. Anguilla		7.0	5. Japan			2.8
5						
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE						
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percentage cha	ange	
		2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Commercial services exports (million		485	3	3		4
Commercial services imports (million	n US\$)	284	10	15		14
		2007				2007
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total	imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exp	orts		Breakdown in econo	omy's total imports		
By principal services item	50115		By principal services			
Transportation		16.9	Transportation			35.7
Travel		69.6	Travel			17.9
Other commercial services		13.5	Other commercial s	services		46.3
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
Patent grants	by patent office		Trade	mark registrations by	office, 2006	
Residents Non-	-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
					994	994

a Refers to 2002 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2002.

b Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2005.

### ARGENTINA

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		39 503	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		262 331 523 169	Merchandise	45 30	49 31
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007) Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		523 169 7 210	excluding intra-EU trade Commercial services	30	46
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		2 514	excluding intra-EU trade	29	29
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		44.7	excluding initia-LO trade	23	23
1440 10 021 1410 (2000 2007)			Annual	ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	130	4	8	9
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100) a	148	7	7	
mports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100) a	115	2	15	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	(% 2008)	0.322
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected (%, 20		0.022
Frade Policy Review date		ebruary 2007	in total tax revenue	,	2.8
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		3.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to W	TO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in V	VTO Central Registry	12
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs	notified to WTO	3 - 1
All goods	31.9	12.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007	)	62
Agricultural goods (AOA)	32.6	10.2	Countervailing duties (30 Jur		
Non-agricultural goods	31.8	12.2	Safeguards (24 October 200		1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	12.1	Number of disputes (complain	ant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		14 - 16
in agricultural goods (AOA)		5.9	Original panel / Appellate Bo		3 - 6
in non-agricultural goods		18.4	Compliance panel / AB report		2 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		63	Arbitration awards (Article 22	2.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual	ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	55 933	11	15	20
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		44 780	9	19	31
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.40	Share in world total imports		0.31
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tot	al imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT	S)	
Agricultural products		51.5	Agricultural products		5.0
Fuels and mining products		14.7	Fuels and mining products		9.3
Manufactures		30.8	Manufactures		85.0
By main destination			By main origin		
1. Brazil		18.8	1. Brazil		32.8
2. European Union (27)		17.6	2. European Union (27)		16.7
3. China		9.3	<ol><li>United States</li></ol>		11.9
<ol><li>United States</li></ol>		7.8	4. China		11.4
5. Chile		7.5	5. Mexico		3.0
Unspecified destinations		1.7	Unspecified origins		5.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual	ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	200
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	9 773	11	21	28
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		10 459	2	12	27
		2007			200
Share in world total exports	-	0.30	Share in world total imports		0.34
		0.00	-	al importe	0.0
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tot	ai imports	
By principal services item		17.0	By principal services item		20.4
Transportation Travel		17.0 43.4	Transportation Travel		29.0 37.8
IIdvei		43.4 39.6	Other commercial services		37.8
Other commercial services					

P	atent grants by patent off	ice, 2000	Trad	emark registrations by	office, 2005	
Residents 145	Non-residents 1 442	<u>Total</u> 1 587	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	<u>Total</u> 72 616
110	=	1.001				12 010

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

### ARMENIA

GDP (million current US\$, 2007)         9 177         Merchandise           GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)         17 139         excluding intra-EU trade           Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)         571         Commercial services           Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)         1 414         excluding intra-EU trade           Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)         1 414         excluding intra-EU trade           Real GDP (2000=100)         2007         2006           Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         272         15         -4           Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         272         15         -4           TRADE POLICY         Contribution to WTO budget(%, 2004)         mort duties collected (%, 2004-2006)           WTO accession date         5 February 2003         in total tax revenue         in total tax revenue           Tariffs and duty free imports           in total imports           Tariffs inding coverage (%)         100         Number of notifications to WTO and measure	imports         Imports           140         125           114         99           127         132           101         106           nge         2007           14         9           9         9
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)         17 139         excluding intra-EU trade           Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)         - 571         Commercial services           Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)         1 414         excluding intra-EU trade           Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)         62.4         Annual percentage char           Real GDP (2000=100)         229         13         13           Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         272         15         -4           Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         223         12         7           TRADE POLICY         Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2008)         Import duties collected (%, 2004-2006)         in total tax revenue           Tariffs and duty free imports         to total imports         to total imports         to total imports           Tariffs inding coverage (%)         100         Number of notifications to WTO and measure	114 99 127 132 101 106 nge 2007 14
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)         - 571         Commercial services           Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)         1 414         excluding intra-EU trade           Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)         62.4         Annual percentage char           Real GDP (2000=100)         200         2000-2007         2006           Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         272         15         -4           Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         223         12         7           TRADE POLICY         Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2008)         Import duties collected (%, 2004-2006)         in total tax revenue           Tariffs and duty free imports         to total imports         to total imports         to total imports           Tariffs inding coverage (%)         100         Number of notifications to WTO and measure         100	127 132 101 106 nge 2007 14
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)         1 414         excluding intra-EU trade           Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)         62.4         Annual percentage chain           Real GDP (2000=100)         2007         2006           Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         272         13         13           Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         272         15         -4           Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         223         12         7           TRADE POLICY         Contribution to WTO budget(%, 2008)         Import duties collected (%, 2004-2006)           WTO accession date         5 February 2003         Import duties collected (%, 2004-2006)           Traiffs and duty free imports         in total tax revenue         to total imports           Tariffb inding coverage (%)         100         Number of notifications to WTO and measure	101 106 nge 2007 14
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)         62.4         Annual percentage char           2007         2000-2007         2006           Real GDP (2000=100)         229         13         13           Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         272         15         -4           Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         223         12         7           TRADE POLICY         Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2008)         Import duties collected (%, 2004-2006)         in total tax revenue           Tariffs and duty free imports         to total imports         to total imports         To total imports           Tariffs inding coverage (%)         100         Number of notifications to WTO and measure         Number of notifications to WTO and measure	nge 2007 14
Annual percentage chai       2007     2000-2007     2006       2007     2000-2007     2006       2007     2000-2007     2006       2007     2000-2007     2006       2007     2000     2007       2007     2006     13       2007     15     -4       Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)     223     12     7       TRADE POLICY       WTO accession date     5 February 2003     Import duties collected (%, 2008)       Trade Policy Review date       in total tax revenue       Tariffs and duty free imports     to total imports     to total imports       Tariffs finding coverage (%)     100     Number of notifications to WTO and measure	2007 14
2007         2000-2007         2006           Real GDP (2000=100)         229         13         13           Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         272         15         -4           Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         223         12         7           TRADE POLICY         Contribution to WTO budget(%, 2008)         Import duties collected (%, 2004-2006)           WTO accession date         5 February 2003         Import duties collected (%, 2004-2006)           Traffs and duty free imports	2007 14
Real GDP (2000=100)         229         13         13           Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         272         15         -4           Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         223         12         7           TRADE POLICY         Contribution to WTO budget(%, 2008)         Import duties collected (%, 2004-2006)           Trade Policy Review date          in total tax revenue           Tariffs and duty free imports         to total imports           Tariffs binding coverage (%)         100         Number of notifications to WTO and measu	14
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)     272     15     -4       Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)     223     12     7       TRADE POLICY     Contribution to WTO budget(%, 2008)       WTO accession date     5 February 2003     Import duties collected (%, 2004-2006)       Traffs and duty free imports      in total tax revenue       Tariffs inding coverage (%)     100     Number of notifications to WTO and measure	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)     223     12     7       TRADE POLICY     Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2008)     Import duties collected (%, 2004-2006)       WTO accession date     5 February 2003     Import duties collected (%, 2004-2006)       Traffe Policy Review date      in total tax revenue       Tariffs and duty free imports      to total imports       Tariffs inding coverage (%)     100     Number of notifications to WTO and measure	
TRADE POLICY     Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2008)       WTO accession date     5 February 2003     Import duties collected (%, 2004-2006)       Trade Policy Review date      in total tax revenue       Tariffs and duty free imports     to total imports       Tariff binding coverage (%)     100     Number of notifications to WTO and measu	17
WTO accession date     5 February 2003     Import duties collected (%, 2004-2006)       Trade Policy Review date      in total tax revenue       Tariffs and duty free imports     to total imports       Tariff binding coverage (%)     100     Number of notifications to WTO and measu	
Trade Policy Review date     in total tax revenue       Tariffs and duty free imports     to total imports       Tariff binding coverage (%)     100       Number of notifications to WTO and measu	0.015
Tariffs and duty free imports         to total imports           Tariff binding coverage (%)         100         Number of notifications to WTO and measu	4.4
Tariff binding coverage (%) 100 Number of notifications to WTO and measu	1.5
MFN tariffs Final bound Applied 2006 Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Re	
Simple average of import duties Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	
All goods 8.5 2.9 Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)	
Agricultural goods (AOA) 14.7 6.9 Countervailing duties (30 June 2007)	
Non-agricultural goods 7.5 2.3 Safeguards (24 October 2007)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines) 0.0 0.4 Number of disputes (complainant - defendant	t)
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006) Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA) 28.1 Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	6 - 0
in non-agricultural goods 78.0 Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5	DSU) 0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments 106 Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE	
Value Annual percentage chai	
2007 2000-2007 2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)         1 157         22         1           Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)         3 282         21         22	17
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$) 3 282 21 22	50
2007	2007
Share in world total exports 0.01 Share in world total imports	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products 17.0 Agricultural products	16.9
Fuels and mining products 24.9 Fuels and mining products	17.7
Manufactures 54.0 Manufactures	54.9
By main destination By main origin	
1. European Union (27) 48.7 1. European Union (27)	31.0
2. Russian Federation 17.2 2. Russian Federation	14.9
3. Georgia 6.0 3. Ukraine 4. Switzerland 4.3 4. Kazakhstan	7.7 7.3
4. Switzerland     4.3     4. Kazakhstan       5. United States     4.2     5. China	5.9
	6.7
	0.7
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage char	nge
2007 2000-2007 2006	2007
Commercial services <i>exports</i> (million US\$) 517 22 18	9
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$) 698 22 16	16
2007	2007
Share in world total exports 0.02 Share in world total imports	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item By principal services item	
Transportation 23.1 Transportation	50.0
	33.4
Travel 51.2 Travel	16.7
Travel     51.2     Travel       Other commercial services     25.6     Other commercial services	
Other commercial services 25.6 Other commercial services	
Other commercial services 25.6 Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	office, 2006 Madrid Total

### **AUSTRALIA**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		21 017	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		821 716	Merchandise	27	20
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		733 120	excluding intra-EU trade	19	14
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 56 783	Commercial services	24	22
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		15 957	excluding intra-EU trade	12	12
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		44.7			
			Annual pe	rcentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		125	3	3	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		114	2	2	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100) a	154	7	7	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget (%	2008)	1.140
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected (%, 200		1.140
Trade Policy Review date		7 March 2007	in total tax revenue	4 2000)	1.9
Tariffs and duty free imports	5,	7 101011 2007	to total imports		2.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)		97.0	Number of notifications to WT	and manageron in form	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in W		28
Simple average of import duties	Filial bould	Applied 2007	Goods RTAs - services EIAs n		6 - 4
All goods	9.9	3.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)	otilied to wro	46
Agricultural goods (AOA)	3.3	1.3	Countervailing duties (30 June	2007)	40
Non-agricultural goods	11.0	3.8	Safeguards (24 October 2007)		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.3	0.2			0
	0.5	0.2	Number of disputes (complaina Requests for consultation	nt - defendant)	7 - 10
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)		49.2		(AD) reports	5-2
in agricultural goods (AOA) in non-agricultural goods		49.2 50.0	Original panel / Appellate Body		5-2 0-2
Services sectors with GATS commitments		103	Compliance panel / AB reports Arbitration awards (Article 22.6		0-2
Services sectors with GATS communents	,	103	Albitration awards (Alticle 22.0	1030)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual pe	rcentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	141 317	12	16	14
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		165 334	13	11	19
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	1.01	Share in world total imports		1.16
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total	imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products		15.8	Agricultural products		5.7
Fuels and mining products		50.9	Fuels and mining products		14.4
Manufactures		18.5	Manufactures		75.8
By main destination			By main origin		
1. Japan		19.0	1. European Union (27)		21.9
2. China		14.0	2. China		15.5
3. European Union (27)		11.4	3. United States		12.9
4. Korea, Republic of		8.0	4. Japan		9.6
5. United States		6.0	5. Singapore		5.6
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual pe	rcentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	39 739	11	7	23
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		38 187	11	6	21

Commercial services imports (million US\$)	38 187	11	6	21
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	1.21	Share in world total import	s	1.24
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's t	otal imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	18.2	Transportation		34.3
Travel	56.2	Travel		37.3
Other commercial services	25.6	Other commercial services	6	28.4

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Pate	ent grants by patent office, 20	06	Trade	emark registrations by	office, 2006	
Residents	Non-residents	<u>Total</u>	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
924	8 502	9 426	23 357	16 427	7 921	47 705

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

### AUSTRIA

BASIC	INDICATORS	3
-------	------------	---

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		8 315	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		377 028	Merchandise	23	22
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		317 261	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		12 031	Commercial services	21	20
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		43 305	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		107.1			
			Annual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	115	2	3	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100) a	145	6	9	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100) a	135	5	7	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budge	(% 2008)	1.412
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected	(/0, 2000)	1.412
Trade Policy Review date		ebruary 2007	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports	20, 20 .	00.000.9 2007	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to V	TO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in		30
Simple average of import duties	<u>i indi bound</u>	70phica 2001	Goods RTAs - services EIA		25 - 4
All goods	5.4	5.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 200		149
	15.1	15.0			
Agricultural goods (AOA)	3.9	3.8	Countervailing duties (30 Ju		13
Non-agricultural goods			Safeguards (24 October 20		1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	4.6	Number of disputes (complain	nant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		79 - 62
in agricultural goods (AOA)		39.7	Original panel / Appellate B		28 - 24
in non-agricultural goods		62.3	Compliance panel / AB repo		3 - 2
Services sectors with GATS commitments	3	114	Arbitration awards (Article 2	2.6 DSU)	4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	162 920	13	9	19
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		162 351	12	8	18
				0	
<b>.</b>	-	2007			2007
Share in world total exports		1.17	Share in world total imports		1.14
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (I	(5)	
Agricultural products		8.9	Agricultural products		8.7
Fuels and mining products		6.0	Fuels and mining products		14.5
Manufactures		84.6	Manufactures		76.3
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		72.3	1. European Union (27)		74.5
2. United States		5.1	<ol><li>Switzerland</li></ol>		4.2
3. Switzerland		4.4	3. China		4.0
<ol> <li>Russian Federation</li> </ol>		2.3	<ol><li>United States</li></ol>		3.3
5. China		1.4	5. Japan		1.6
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
				0000	2007
		2007	2000-2007	2006	
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		2007 55 210	2000-2007 13	9	21
Commercial services <i>exports</i> (million US\$) Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)					21 17
		55 210 38 909	13	9	17
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		55 210 38 909 2007	13 13	9 8	17 2007
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$) Share in world total exports		55 210 38 909	13 13 Share in world total imports	9 8	17
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports		55 210 38 909 2007	13 13 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's to	9 8	17 2007
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$) Share in world total exports		55 210 38 909 2007	13 13 Share in world total imports	9 8	17 2007
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports	-	55 210 38 909 2007	13 13 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's to	9 8	17 2007 1.26 30.7
Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item		55 210 38 909 2007 1.68	13 13 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's to By principal services item	9 8	17 2007 1.26

# Patent grants by patent office, 2006 Trademark registrations by office, 2006 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total 1 327 237 1 564 6 225 813 6 238 13 276

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

### **AZERBAIJAN**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		8 571	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		31 248	Merchandise	78	101
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		64 082	excluding intra-EU trade	55	76
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		9 0 1 9	Commercial services	100	70
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		2 710	excluding intra-EU trade	74	48
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		105.3			
			Annual p	ercentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		302	17	35	19
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		366	20	29	37
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	371	21	12	10
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget		-
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		-	Number of notifications to W	TO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in V	VTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs		4 - 0
All goods	-	9.2	Anti-dumping		-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	14.2	Countervailing duties		-
Non-agricultural goods	-	8.4	Safeguards		-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	-	1.1	Number of disputes (complain	ant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)		27.1	Original panel / Appellate Bo	dy (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods		14.4	Compliance panel / AB repor	ts (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22	.6 DSU)	-
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Appual p	ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	10 500	29	47	65
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$)		5 712	25	25	8
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.08	Share in world total imports		2007
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.00	Breakdown in economy's tota	al imports	0.04
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS		
Agricultural products		5.2	Agricultural products	5)	16.8
Fuels and mining products		90.5	Fuels and mining products		4.5
Manufactures		3.7	Manufactures		77.6
By main destination		0.7	By main origin		11.0
1. European Union (27)		27.6	1. European Union (27)		29.3
2. Turkev		17.4	2. Russian Federation		17.6
3. Russian Federation		8.7	3. Turkey		10.9
		7.2	4. Ukraine		8.2
4. Iran, Islamic Rep. of					

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	Value	An	nual percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 172	26	35	39
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 324	32	6	19
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.04	Share in world total imp	orts	0.11
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy	's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iter	n	
Transportation	51.6	Transportation		16.5
Travel	15.2	Travel		7.9
Other commercial services	33.2	Other commercial servi	ces	75.6

Patent grants by patent office, 1996			Trade	emark registrations by	office, 2006	
Residents 79	Non-residents 2	<u>Total</u> 81	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid 2 335	<u>Total</u> 2 335

### **BAHAMAS**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		331	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2003)		5 502	Merchandise	149	128
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)			excluding intra-EU trade	123	102
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		- 1 567	Commercial services	78	99
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		22 562	excluding intra-EU trade	52	73
Trade to GDP ratio (2001-2003)		95.1			
			Annual pe	rcentage change	
		2002	2000-2002	2001	2002
Real GDP (2000=100)		99	-1	-2	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000					
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)				
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget		-
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collected (%, 200	3-2005)	
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue	,	47.5
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		13.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)		-	Number of notifications to WTO	O and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in WT	O Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs n	otified to WTO	1 - 1
All goods	-	29.9	Anti-dumping		-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	23.6	Countervailing duties		-
Non-agricultural goods	-	30.9	Safeguards		-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines) MFN duty free imports	-	0.1	Number of disputes (complainant Requests for consultation	nt - defendant)	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate Body	(AB) reports	_
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel / AB reports		_
Services sectors with GATS commitments	3	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6		-
MERCHANDISE TRADE		14-1	A		
		Value 2007	2000-2007	rcentage change 2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	740	4	2006	2007
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		2 992	4 5	20	4
Merchandise imports; c.n. (minion 034)			5	20	
	-	2007	-		2007
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total	luon e ste	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports					
By main commodity group (ITS)		45.0	By main commodity group (ITS)		40.4
Agricultural products Fuels and mining products		15.3 28.6	Agricultural products Fuels and mining products		18.4 21.3
Manufactures		20.0 56.1	Manufactures		21.3 59.8
		00.1	By main origin		59.6
By main destination 1. United States		71.6	1. United States		88.5
2. European Union (27)		15.2	2. Netherlands Antilles		2.8
3. Canada		5.7	<ol> <li>Netherlands Antilles</li> <li>Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuel</li> </ol>	2	2.0
4. China		5.7	<ol> <li>Bolivarian Rep. of Venezueli</li> <li>European Union (27)</li> </ol>	a	2.1
5. South Africa		1.5	5. Japan		1.9
5. South Anica		1.5	J. Japan		1.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	Value	Value Annual percentage change		
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 580	4	-2	7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 785	9	40	-2
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.08	Share in world total imp	orts	0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item		Breakdown in economy By principal services iter		
Transportation	2.2	Transportation		19.9
Travel	85.3	Travel		21.2
Other commercial services	12.5	Other commercial servi	ices	58.9

	Patent grants by patent office			rademark registrations	by office	
Resident	s <u>Non-residents</u>	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total

### **BAHRAIN**

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2007)		753	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2005)		16 041	Merchandise	73	81
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2005)		24 245	excluding intra-EU trade	51	57
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		1 918	Commercial services	87	111
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007) Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)		31 269 137.6	excluding intra-EU trade	61	85
Trade to GDP Tatio (2003-2005)		137.0	4.2210	Increasters change	
		2005		I percentage change	2005
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	134	2000-2005	2004 6	2005
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200	100)	154	0		
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000					
	, 100)				
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budge		0.080
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties collected (%, 2	2003-2005)	
Trade Policy Review date	18	, 20 July 2007	in total tax revenue		42.8
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		3.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)	Einel bewerd	73.6	Number of notifications to V		
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in		34
Simple average of import duties		5.0	Goods RTAs - services EIA		3 - 1
All goods	34.4 38.9	5.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 200		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	38.9	7.4 4.7	Countervailing duties (30 J		 0
Non-agricultural goods	0.0	4.7	Safeguards (24 October 20		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (compla	iinant - defendant)	0 - 0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)		24.4	Requests for consultation	adu (AD) reporte	0-0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		24.4	Original panel / Appellate B Compliance panel / AB rep		0-0
in non-agricultural goods Services sectors with GATS commitments		22	Arbitration awards (Article 2		0-0
	3	22	Albitration awards (Article 2	22.0 000)	0-0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual	l percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	13 634	12	19	12
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		11 488	14	12	9
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.10	Share in world total imports		0.08
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (I		
Agricultural products		0.5	Agricultural products	,	5.6
Fuels and mining products		89.7	Fuels and mining products		59.1
Manufactures		9.8	Manufactures		35.2
By main destination			By main origin		
1. Saudi Arabia		5.3	1. European Union (27)		11.4
2. United States		2.7	2. Australia		6.3
3. European Union (27)		2.4	3. Japan		5.2
<ol><li>United Arab Emirates</li></ol>		1.5	<ol> <li>Saudi Arabia</li> </ol>		4.8
5. India		1.0	5. China		4.2
Unspecified destinations		79.1	Unspecified origins		51.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	A		
		2007	2000-2007	l percentage change 2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	1 962	11	11	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$)		1 221	7	18	6
			'		
		2007 a			2007 a
Share in world total exports		0.06	Share in world total imports	6	0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	otal imports	
breakdown in economy's total exports			By principal services item		
By principal services item			Transportation		45.5
		39.9	riansportation		40.0
By principal services item		39.9 56.7 3.5	Travel Other commercial services		39.5 15.0

Patent gr	Patent grants by patent office, 2004			emark registrations by	office, 2006	
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
	26	26	59	559	1 266	1 884

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2006.

### BANGLADESH

BASIC	INDICATORS	3
-------	------------	---

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		158 572	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		67 694	Merchandise	74	69
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		196 975	excluding intra-EU trade	52	47
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		805	Commercial services	119	80
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007) Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		183 45.0	excluding intra-EU trade	93	55
Trade to GDT Tatlo (2003-2007)		45.0	Annual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	148	6	7	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		249	14	26	27
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	204	11	18	24
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	(%, 2008)	0.102
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected (%, 2	002-2004)	
Trade Policy Review date	13, 15 Se	ptember 2006	in total tax revenue		39.7
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		14.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)		15.5	Number of notifications to W		
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in N		30
Simple average of import duties	169.2	14.0	Goods RTAs - services EIAs		5 - 0
All goods Agricultural goods (AOA)	169.2 192.0	14.6 16.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007 Countervailing duties (30 June		
Non-agricultural goods (AOA)	34.4	16.9	Safeguards (24 October 200		 0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.1	Number of disputes (complain		0
MFN duty free imports	0.0	0.1	Requests for consultation	iant - delendant)	1 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate Bo	dv (AB) reports	0-0
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel / AB repo		0-0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		9	Arbitration awards (Article 22		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
MERCHANDISE IRADE		Value		percentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise <i>exports</i> , f.o.b. (million US\$)		12 453 18 595	10 11	27 15	6 16
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)				15	
Chara in world total average	-	2007 a 0.09			2007 a
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.09	Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's tot	al importo	0.15
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT		
Agricultural products		5.7	Agricultural products	0)	24.7
Fuels and mining products		1.1	Fuels and mining products		13.1
Manufactures		93.0	Manufactures		56.0
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		56.1	1. China		13.9
2. United States		26.2	2. India		11.2
3. Canada		4.0	3. European Union (27)		10.0
4. Japan		1.5	4. Japan		9.6
5. India		1.3	5. Singapore		4.3
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		percentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		693	14	27	15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		2 653	8	5	26
	_	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.02	Share in world total imports		0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tot	al imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		11.5	Transportation		78.6
Travel		11.0	Travel		5.9
114401		77.4	Other commercial services		15.5

P	Patent grants by patent office, 2006			emark registrations by	office, 2006	
Residents	Non-residents 146	Total 162	Direct residents	Direct non-residents 149	Madrid	Total 181
10		102	02	1.10		101

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2004.

### BARBADOS

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		294	Rank in world trade, 200		Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)		3 430	Merchandise	163	148
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2005)		4 600	excluding intra-EU tra		122
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)		- 385	Commercial services	92	133
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		14 193	excluding intra-EU tra	ade 66	107
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		122.6			
				nual percentage change	
D 1 000 (0000 100)	-	2002	2000-2002	2001	2002
Real GDP (2000=100)	100)	96	-2 -4	-2 -3	-2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000 Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		91 93	-4	-3 -5	-6 -2
imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	93	-4	-5	-2
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bu	dget(%, 2008)	0.017
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected (		
Trade Policy Review date		ptember 2008	in total tax revenue	,,	10.6
Tariffs and duty free imports	,		to total imports		5.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)		97.9	Number of notifications	to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007		s in WTO Central Registry	36
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services		1 - 1
All goods	78.1	13.5	Anti-dumping (30 June		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	111.2	30.0	Countervailing duties (3	,	
Non-agricultural goods	72.9	11.0	Safeguards (24 Octobe		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.4	Number of disputes (con		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		11.3	Original panel / Appella		0-0
in non-agricultural goods		8.5		reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0-0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		21	Arbitration awards (Artic		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		nual percentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		450	7	23	2
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		1 709	6	2	5
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total imp	orts	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy	s total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity grou	ıp (ITS)	
Agricultural products		20.6	Agricultural products		17.5
Fuels and mining products		30.4	Fuels and mining produ	cts	22.2
Manufactures		48.7	Manufactures		60.2
By main destination			By main origin		
1. Trinidad and Tobago		27.8	1. United States		43.7
2. United States		14.2	2. European Union (27)		17.2
3. European Union (27)		12.6	<ol><li>Trinidad and Tobago</li></ol>		7.7
4. Saint Lucia		6.6	4. Japan		4.5
		5.3	5. Canada		4.4

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	Value	An	nual percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 643	7	7	9
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	686	6	0	8
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.05	Share in world total imp	orts	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy	's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iter	n	
Transportation	2.4	Transportation		35.2
Travel	63.5	Travel		16.8
Other commercial services	34.0	Other commercial servi	ces	48.0

Patent grants by patent office, 1999			Trademark registrations by office, 1999			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
	3	3	50	701		751

### **BELARUS**

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		9 702	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		44 771	Merchandise	62	59
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		105 264	excluding intra-EU trade		39
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 2 944	Commercial services	72	92
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		4 790	excluding intra-EU trade	. 47	66
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		125.0			
				al percentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		171	8	10	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=10 Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=10		175 185	8	10 10	8 1
	J)	165	9	10	1
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budge		-
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collected (%,	2004-2006)	
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue		5.2
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		2.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)				WTO and measures in force	
	al bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in		
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services El	As notified to WIO	4 - 0
All goods	-	11.3	Anti-dumping		-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	12.8	Countervailing duties		-
Non-agricultural goods	-	11.1 11.9	Safeguards		-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	-	11.9	Number of disputes (comple	ainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)		4.3	Requests for consultation	Dedu (AD) reports	-
in agricultural goods (AOA) in non-agricultural goods		4.3	Original panel / Appellate I Compliance panel / AB rep		-
Services sectors with GATS commitments		0.5	Arbitration awards (Article		-
			Aibilialion awards (Aiticle	22.0 030)	
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annua	al percentage change	
	_	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		24 339	19	23	23
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		28 674	19	34	28
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.17	Share in world total import	s	0.20
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's t		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (	ITS)	
Agricultural products		9.2	Agricultural products		8.7
Fuels and mining products		35.6	Fuels and mining products	•	38.8
Manufactures		53.0	Manufactures		48.4
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		43.7	<ol> <li>Russian Federation</li> </ol>		60.0
2. Russian Federation		36.6	2. European Union (27)		21.8
3. Ukraine		6.1	3. Ukraine		5.3
4. China		2.0	4. China		2.8
5. Brazil		1.5	5. United States		1.4
Unspecified destinations		0.2	Unspecified origins		2.2
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annua	al percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	3 229	18	16	35
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		2 002	21	56	22
Chara in would take average	-	2007	Share in world total in		2007
Share in world total exports		0.10	Share in world total import		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's t	otal imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
		72.6	Transportation		46.1
Transportation					
Transportation Travel		9.5	Travel		30.7
Transportation			Travel Other commercial services	3	30.7 23.3
Transportation Travel		9.5		3	
Transportation Travel Other commercial services	<b>e</b> , 2006	9.5	Other commercial services	egistrations by office, 2006	
Transportation Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	<b>e</b> , 2006	9.5	Other commercial services		

### BELGIUM

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		10 626	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		448 560	Merchandise	9	9
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		366 148	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	)	8 254	Commercial services	13	14
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		65 851	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		171.7			
			Annual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		114	2	3	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200		119	3	4	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200	0=100) a	119	3	5	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	(% 2008)	2.634
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected	(/0, 2000)	2.001
Trade Policy Review date		ebruary 2007	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to V	/TO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in		31
Simple average of import duties	<u>i indi bodina</u>	<u>/ (ppilod 2001</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIA	<b>o</b> ,	25 - 4
All goods	5.4	5.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007		149
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.1	15.0	Countervailing duties (30 Ju		13
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	3.8	Safeguards (24 October 200		1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	4.6	Number of disputes (complai		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)	4.0	4.0	Requests for consultation	nant - delendant)	79 - 65
in agricultural goods (AOA)		39.7	Original panel / Appellate B	dy (AB) reports	28 - 24
in non-agricultural goods		62.3	Compliance panel / AB repo		3 - 2
Services sectors with GATS commitment	s	115	Arbitration awards (Article 2		4 - 3
	-			,	-
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		430 779	13	10	17
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		413 163	13	10	17
		2007	_		2007
Share in world total exports		2007 3.09	Share in world total imports		2007 2.90
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to		
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to		
Breakdown in economy's total exports By main commodity group (ITS)		3.09	Breakdown in economy's to By main commodity group (IT		2.90
Breakdown in economy's total exports By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products		3.09 9.5	Breakdown in economy's to By main commodity group (IT Agricultural products		2.90
Breakdown in economy's total exports By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products		3.09 9.5 10.7	Breakdown in economy's to By main commodity group (IT Agricultural products Fuels and mining products		2.90 9.1 16.9
Breakdown in economy's total exports By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures		3.09 9.5 10.7	Breakdown in economy's to By main commodity group (IT Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures		2.90 9.1 16.9
Breakdown in economy's total exports By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main destination		3.09 9.5 10.7 79.4	Breakdown in economy's to By main commodity group (IT Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main origin		2.90 9.1 16.9 73.9
Breakdown in economy's total exports By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main destination 1. European Union (27)		3.09 9.5 10.7 79.4 76.7	Breakdown in economy's to By main commodity group (11 Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main origin 1. European Union (27)		2.90 9.1 16.9 73.9 71.3
Breakdown in economy's total exports By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main destination 1. European Union (27) 2. United States		3.09 9.5 10.7 79.4 76.7 5.6	Breakdown in economy's to By main commodity group (11 Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main origin 1. European Union (27) 2. United States		2.90 9.1 16.9 73.9 71.3 5.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	Value	Ann	ual percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$) b	75 456		6	
Commercial services imports (million US\$) b	70 645		4	
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	2.29	Share in world total impo	orts	2.29
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's	s total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	1	
Transportation	32.5	Transportation		28.7
Travel	13.9	Travel		23.4
Other commercial services	53.6	Other commercial service	ces	47.9

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
423	125	548				

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

b Break in series for commercial services: 2007.

### BELIZE

BASIC	INDICATO	RS
-------	----------	----

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		304	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		1 274	Merchandise	167	172
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		2 029	excluding intra-EU trade	141	146
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 43	Commercial services	136	168
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007) Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		4 972 123.3	excluding intra-EU trade	110	142
Trade to GDP Tatio (2005-2007)		123.3	Appual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	140	5	6	2007
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100) a	186	11	23	-
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		103	1	0	
TRADE POLICY					
WTO accession date	4	lanuary 1005	Contribution to WTO budget Import duties collected	t (%, 2008)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date		January 1995 , 14 July 2004	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports	12	, 14 July 2004	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		98.0	Number of notifications to V	VTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound		Outstanding notifications in		41
Simple average of import duties	<u>i indi bound</u>	<u>Applied 2001</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIA		1 - 1
All goods	58.2	10.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	101.4	20.8	Countervailing duties (30 Ju		
Non-agricultural goods	51.5	9.3	Safeguards (24 October 200		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.5	Number of disputes (complai		0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		33.9	Original panel / Appellate B	ody (AB) reports	0-0
in non-agricultural goods		15.6	Compliance panel / AB repo		0-0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	6	17	Arbitration awards (Article 2		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE			·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		percentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		267	3	32	-3
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		684	4	11	4
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT	rs)	
Agricultural products		63.9	Agricultural products		13.8
Fuels and mining products		27.2	Fuels and mining products		16.5
Manufactures		6.8	Manufactures		44.8
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		31.9	1. United States		33.9
2. United States		26.8	2. Cuba		11.4
3. Panama		14.3	3. Panama		9.8
4. Costa Rica		11.8	4. Mexico		9.6
5. Trinidad and Tobago		4.0	5. Guatemala		6.9
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	•	371	16	23	6
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		157	4	-4	11
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	P	
Transportation		8.1	Transportation		36.2
Travel		78.4	Travel		27.2
Other commercial services		13.6	Other commercial services		36.7
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent	office, 2006		Trademark	registrations by office	
Residents Non-resident	s	Total	Direct residents Direct n	on-residents Madrid	Total

Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total	
	7	7					
a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.							

### BENIN

BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		9 025	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		5 428	Merchandise	156	153
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		11 845	excluding intra-EU trade	130	127
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)		- 226	Commercial services	149	147
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		239	excluding intra-EU trade	123	121
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		47.1			
				percentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		131	4	4	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		116	3		
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100) a	111	2		
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	(%, 2008)	0.015
WTO accession date	22 F	ebruary 1996	Import duties collected	.(/0, 2000)	0.010
Trade Policy Review date		30 June 2004	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports	,		to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		39.3	Number of notifications to V	/TO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in		35
Simple average of import duties		· · · · ·	Goods RTAs - services EIA	s notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	28.3	11.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007	7)	
Agricultural goods (AOA)	61.8	14.5	Countervailing duties (30 Ju		
Non-agricultural goods	11.4	11.5	Safeguards (24 October 200	)7)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (complai	nant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2005)			Requests for consultation	,	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.0	Original panel / Appellate Be	ody (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		9.2	Compliance panel / AB repo	orts (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		12	Arbitration awards (Article 2	2.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2007		2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	650	2000-2007	-2	2007
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$)		1 500	14	-2 17	43
Merchandise imports, c.n. (minion 03\$)				17	
	-	2007 b			2007 b
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT	IS)	
Agricultural products		41.7	Agricultural products		34.2
Fuels and mining products		0.6	Fuels and mining products		21.4
Manufactures		6.2	Manufactures		44.1
By main destination		00.0	By main origin		00.5
1. China 2. European Union (27)		36.2	1. European Union (27)		38.5
2. European Union (27)		10.1	2. China 3. Ghana		8.8
3. India		6.9 5.8	<ol> <li>Ghana</li> <li>Côte d'Ivoire</li> </ol>		7.2 6.9
4. Nigeria 5. Niger		5.3	5. Thailand		6.7
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	196	8	-12	10
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		342	11	-2	28

Commercial services imports (million US\$)	342	11	-2	28
	2006			2006
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total import	rts	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	14.9	Transportation		63.4
Travel	59.2	Travel		10.0
Other commercial services	26.0	Other commercial service	es	26.6

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Т	Trademark registrations by office			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total	

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

b Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2005.

### **BHUTAN**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2007)	657	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)	1 096	Merchandise	158	179
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)	3 181	excluding intra-EU tra	de 132	153
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		Commercial services	177	186
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	1 436	excluding intra-EU tra	de 151	160
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	97.3			
		Ann	ual percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	188	9	8	19
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	501	26	1	119
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	236	13	0	33

TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	-
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collected (%, 2002-2004)	
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue	4.8
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports	0.9
Tariff binding coverage (%)		-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	-	21.9	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	41.4	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	-	18.9	Safeguards	-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	-	0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	6	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE	Value	An	nual percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	600	29	60	45
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	480	15	9	14
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imp	orts	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy	's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity grou	ıp (ITS)	
Agricultural products		Agricultural products		
Fuels and mining products		Fuels and mining produ	icts	
Manufactures		Manufactures		
By main destination		By main origin		
1		1		
2		2		
3		3		
4		4		
5		5		

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	Value	Ani	nual percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	60	17	22	16
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	57	11	-21	-12
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imp	orts	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy	s total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iter	n	
Transportation		Transportation		
Travel		Travel		
Other commercial services		Other commercial servi	ces	

Patent grants by patent office			Trad	Trademark registrations by office, 2006		
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
					826	826

### BOLIVARIAN REP. OF VENEZUELA

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		27 467	Rank in world trade, 200		Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		228 071	Merchandise	39	47
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		334 212	excluding intra-EU tr		29
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		20 001 3 882	Commercial services	93 ade 67	56
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007) Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		56.4	excluding intra-EU tra	ade 67	38
Trade to GDF Tatio (2005-2007)		50.4	An	nual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	136	4	10	2007
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	102	0	-4	8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		211	11	31	11
	,			-	
			Contribution to WTO bu		0.304
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties collected	(%, 2003-2005)	
Trade Policy Review date	27, 29 No	ovember 2002	in total tax revenue		8.7
Tariffs and duty free imports		100	to total imports	to WTO and measures in force	6.3
Tariff binding coverage (%) MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007		is in WTO Central Registry	62
Simple average of import duties	<u>i indi bodina</u>	700012001	Goods RTAs - services		3 - 0
All goods	36.5	13.2	Anti-dumping (30 June		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	55.7	16.4	Countervailing duties (3		
Non-agricultural goods	33.6	12.7	Safeguards (24 Octobe		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (cor		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultati		1 - 2
in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.0	Original panel / Appella	te Body (AB) reports	1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		4.4	Compliance panel / AB	reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	;	63	Arbitration awards (Arti	cle 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		14-4	4		
		Value		nual percentage change	
Marshandian average (a.k. (million 100)	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise <i>exports</i> , f.o.b. (million US\$) Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$)		69 165 46 097	11 16	40	6 37
Merchandise imports, c.i.i. (million 03\$)				40	
	-	2007 a			2007 a
Share in world total exports		0.50	Share in world total imp		0.32
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy		
By main commodity group (ITS)		0.3	By main commodity grou	ip (115)	10.7
Agricultural products Fuels and mining products		92.1	Agricultural products Fuels and mining produ	icto	2.1
Manufactures		6.4	Manufactures		87.2
By main destination		0.4	By main origin		07.2
1. United States		48.8	1. United States		24.2
2. European Union (27)		8.1	2. European Union (27)		10.5
3. Netherlands Antilles		6.1	3. Brazil	, ,	8.0
4. Brazil		2.4	4. Colombia		7.9
5. Chile		1.5	5. China		5.4
Unspecified destinations		0.0	Unspecified origins		20.2
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
		Value		nual percentage change	000-
Commorpial convision synaptic (million LICA)		2007 1 552	2000-2007 6	2006	2007
Commercial services <i>exports</i> (million US\$) Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)		7 243	8	18	6 25
Commercial services imports (million 03\$)			0	12	
		2007	•		2007
Share in world total exports		0.05	Share in world total imp	orts	0.23
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy	's total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services iter	n	
Transportation		26.0	Transportation		51.3
Travel		52.6	Travel		19.2
Other commercial services		21.3	Other commercial servi	ces	29.4
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent of	office 2000		Trademar	k registrations by office. 2000	

Patent grants by patent office, 2000			Trademark registrations by office, 2000			
Residents 14	Non-residents 742	Total 756	Direct residents 9 744	Direct non-residents 8 710	Madrid	<u>Total</u> 18 454

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2006.

### **BOLIVIA**

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		9 518	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		13 120	Merchandise	101	122
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		40 049	excluding intra-EU trade	77	96
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		1 797	Commercial services	132	126
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		816	excluding intra-EU trade	106	100
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		67.1			
		2007	Annual p 2000-2007	ercentage change 2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	128	4	5	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100)	191	10	10	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		161	7	4	17
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	2008)	0.023
WTO accession date	12 Se	otember 1995	Import duties collected (%, 20		0.023
Trade Policy Review date		vember 2005	in total tax revenue		4.6
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		3.5
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to W	TO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in V		16
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs		3 - 0
All goods	40.0	8.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	40.0	9.8	Countervailing duties (30 Jur		
Non-agricultural goods	40.0	8.1	Safeguards (24 October 200		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (complain		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.0	Original panel / Appellate Bo	dy (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		10.2	Compliance panel / AB repor	ts (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	3	36	Arbitration awards (Article 22	6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual c	ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	4 490	20	39	16
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		3 444	9	20	22
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.03	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tota	al imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS		
Agricultural products		17.6	Agricultural products	,	11.8
Fuels and mining products		75.0	Fuels and mining products		9.0
Manufactures		7.3	Manufactures		79.2
By main destination			By main origin		
1. Brazil		36.7	1. Brazil		20.2
2. Argentina		8.7	2. Argentina		16.9
3. United States		8.6	3. United States		11.7
4. Japan		8.5	4. Japan		9.4
5. European Union (27)		7.9	5. European Union (27)		9.1
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual p	ercentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		453	12	-2	-2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		810	9	22	0
	-	2007			2007
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tota	al imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		13.3	Transportation		35.6
		57.2	Travel		30.8
Travel Other commercial services		29.5	Other commercial services		33.7

Patent grants by patent office, 1995			Trademark registrations by office			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
8	39	47				

### **BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		3 773	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		15 144	Merchandise	104	85
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		28 175	excluding intra-EU trade	80	61
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 1 939	Commercial services	99	139
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		3 546	excluding intra-EU trade	73	113
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		105.3	U U		
			Annual p	ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	144	5	7	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100)	187	9	14	13
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100)	166	8	-11	17
TRADE POLICY					
			Contribution to WTO budget		-
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		-	Number of notifications to W		e
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in V	VTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs	notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	-	7.0	Anti-dumping		-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	12.6	Countervailing duties		-
Non-agricultural goods	-	6.2	Safeguards		-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	-	2.9	Number of disputes (complain	ant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation	,	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)		13.1	Original panel / Appellate Bo	dy (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods		22.7	Compliance panel / AB repor	ts (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	6	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22		-
MERCHANDISE TRADE			Υ.	,	
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual p	ercentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		4 166	21	38	25
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		9 772	18	4	33
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.03	Share in world total imports		0.07
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.00	Breakdown in economy's tota	al imports	0.07
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT		
Agricultural products		13.5	Agricultural products	8)	17.0
Fuels and mining products		25.4	Fuels and mining products		18.3
Manufactures		60.0	Manufactures		63.6
		00.0	By main origin		03.0
By main destination		57.3			47.9
1. European Union (27) 2. Croatia			<ol> <li>European Union (27)</li> <li>Croatia</li> </ol>		
		18.4			17.6
3. Serbia		13.7	3. Serbia		10.2
4. Montenegro		2.6	4. Turkey		5.8
5. United States		2.5	5. China		4.3
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual p	ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	1 328	17	19	17
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		563	12	10	15
		0007			0007
<b>.</b>	-	2007			2007
Share in world total exports		0.04	Share in world total imports		0.02

Share in world total exports	0.04	Share in world total imports	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	9.2	Transportation	42.2
Travel	54.9	Travel	33.1
Other commercial services	35.9	Other commercial services	24.8

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	<u>Total</u>
38	234	272	118	540	3 803	4 461

### **BOTSWANA**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		1 881	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		11 781	Merchandise	97	113
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		25 240	excluding intra-EU trade	73	87
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		1 940	Commercial services	112	116
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		4 988	excluding intra-EU trade	86	90
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		83.5			
				ercentage change	
D 1000 (0000 100)	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	100	141	5	3	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000 Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		123 120	3 3	13 -3	0 14
imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	J=100)	120	3	-3	14
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	%, 2008)	0.035
WTO accession date		31 May 1995	Import duties collected	,	
Trade Policy Review date	23,	25 April 2003	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports		·	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		96.6	Number of notifications to W	TO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in V	VTO Central Registry	55
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs	notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	18.8	7.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)	)	
Agricultural goods (AOA)	38.4	9.2	Countervailing duties (30 Jur	ne 2007)	
Non-agricultural goods	15.7	7.6	Safeguards (24 October 200	7)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	2.2	Number of disputes (complain	ant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate Bo	dy (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel / AB repor		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	6	19	Arbitration awards (Article 22	6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	A		
				ercentage change	0007
Manchendian average for by (million 1100)		2007 5 117	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		4 035	10	2 -3	14 32
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		4 035	10	-5	32
	-	2007	_		2007
Share in world total exports		0.04	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tota		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS	S)	
Agricultural products		3.0	Agricultural products		13.8
Fuels and mining products		23.3	Fuels and mining products		17.6
Manufactures		72.4	Manufactures		66.4
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		67.7 10.2	1. South Africa		83.5 6.0
2. South Africa		8.1	<ol> <li>European Union (27)</li> <li>China</li> </ol>		1.8
3. Norway 4. Zimbabwe		8.1 7.3	<ol> <li>China</li> <li>Zimbabwe</li> </ol>		1.8
5. China		1.9	5. United States		1.3
5. China		1.9	5. United States		1.2
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual p	ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	849	16	-8	10
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		980	9	-1	17
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.03	Share in world total imports		0.03
Share in world total exports		0.03	-		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tota	al imports	
By principal services item		o -	By principal services item		05.5
Transportation		9.7	Transportation		35.8
Travel Other commercial services		64.3 25.9	Travel Other commercial services		28.7 35.5

Patent grants by patent office			т	Trademark registrations by office			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total	

### BRAZIL

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS				
Population (thousands, 2007)	191 601	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)	1 314 170	Merchandise	24	28
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)	1 833 601	excluding intra-EU trade	16	19
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	1 460	Commercial services	31	26
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	1 483	excluding intra-EU trade	18	15
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	25.8			
			centage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	125	3	4	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	179	9	5	3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	147	6	18	13
TRADE POLICY		Contribution to WTO budget (%,	2008)	0.885
WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date 29 November	, 1 December 2004	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO	and measures in force	
MFN tariffs Final b	ound Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in WTO	Central Registry	32
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs no	tified to WTO	4 - 1
All goods 3	31.4 12.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)		50
Agricultural goods (AOA)	35.5 10.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2	2007)	1
Non-agricultural goods	30.8 12.5	Safeguards (24 October 2007)		1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant	t - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)		Requests for consultation		23 - 14
in agricultural goods (AOA)	1.8	Original panel / Appellate Body		11 - 3
in non-agricultural goods	33.3	Compliance panel / AB reports (	Article 21.5 DSU)	2 - 2
Services sectors with GATS commitments	43	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 I	DSU)	1 - 2
MERCHANDISE TRADE	Value	Appual per	entage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	160 649	17	16	17
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	126 581	12	23	32
Merchandise Imports, c.i.i. (minior 666)		12	20	
<b>.</b>	2007	-		2007
Share in world total exports	1.15	Share in world total imports		0.89
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total in	mports	
By main commodity group (ITS)	30.0	By main commodity group (ITS)		6.0
Agricultural products	20.0	Agricultural products		23.3
Fuels and mining products Manufactures	47.2	Fuels and mining products Manufactures		23.3
By main destination	47.2			70.0
1. European Union (27)	25.2	By main origin 1. European Union (27)		22.2
2. United States	15.8	2. United States		15.7
3. Argentina	9.0	3. China		10.5
4. China	6.7	4. Argentina		8.6
5. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	2.9	5. Nigeria		4.4
e. Beilfanan Kep. er Venezaela	2.0	o. Higona		
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE				
COMMERCIAL DERVICED HADE	Value		centage change	0007
Commercial convises evenede (million LICO)	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	22 555	14	21	26
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	34 776	12	21	28
	2007	_		2007
Share in world total exports	0.69	Share in world total imports		1.13
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total in	mports	
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	18.0	Transportation		24.7
Travel	22.0	Travel		23.6
Other commercial convises	60.0	Other commercial convises		E4 7

# Other commercial services

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trade	Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total	
233	2 232	2 465	24 515	8 158		32 673	

Other commercial services

51.7

60.0

## **BRUNEI DARUSSALAM**

BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		389	Rank in world trade,		
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)		11 562 19 059	Merchandise excluding intra-El		38 144 54 118
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006) Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	3	5 232	Commercial service		
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	9	25 036	excluding intra-El		35 87
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		96.9	cooldding initia Ei		
				Annual percentage change	
		2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	117	3	0	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200		111 119	2	-1 3	4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200	0=100)	119	3	3	4
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO		0.040
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties collect	ed	
Trade Policy Review date Tariffs and duty free imports	25, 27 1	ebruary 2008	in total tax revenue to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		95.3		ons to WTO and measures	in force
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007		ations in WTO Central Regist	
Simple average of import duties	<u>i indi bound</u>	7.pp//cd 2007		ices EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 3
All goods	25.3	3.6	Anti-dumping (30 Ju		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	30.7	7.9	Countervailing dutie		
Non-agricultural goods	24.5	3.0	Safeguards (24 Oct		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)		0.7		(complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consu		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		91.7	Original panel / App	ellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		67.6	Compliance panel /	AB reports (Article 21.5 DSL	J) 0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitment	ts	22	Arbitration awards (	Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	7 668	10	2000	0
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		2 101	10	12	25
		2007 a			2007 a
Share in world total exports	-	0.05	Share in world total i	importe	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.05	Breakdown in econo		0.01
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity		
Agricultural products		0.1	Agricultural product		17.2
Fuels and mining products		96.4	Fuels and mining pr		3.0
Manufactures		3.3	Manufactures		79.3
By main destination			By main origin		
1. Japan		30.6	1. Malaysia		21.6
2. Indonesia		19.8	2. Singapore		17.4
<ol><li>Korea, Republic of</li></ol>		15.1	3. Japan		12.8
4. Australia		12.2	4. European Union	(27)	10.8
5. United States		6.7	5. United States		9.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percentage change	
O	-	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		744 1 034	25 5	13 2	21
Commercial services imports (million US\$)			ə	2	10
	-	2006			2006
Share in world total exports		0.03	Share in world total i	imports	0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econo		
By principal services item		=	By principal services	item	
Transportation		51.2	Transportation		35.6
Travel Other commercial services		30.1 18.7	Travel Other commercial s	envices	39.5 24.9
		10.7	Other commercial s	CIVICES	24.9
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pat				mark registrations by office	e, 1997
Residents Non-resider	nts	Total	Direct residents		adrid <u>Total</u>
				1 051	1 051

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2006.

### **BULGARIA**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		7 642	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		39 549	Merchandise	65	57
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		86 339	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 8 592	Commercial services	58	62
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		6 139	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		144.0	0		
			Annual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	146	6	6	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		198	10	9	13
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	245	14	15	17
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budge	(% 2008)	0.130
WTO accession date	1 De	cember 1996	Import duties collected	.(70, 2000)	0.150
Trade Policy Review date		October 2003	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports	10, 11	0000001 20000	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to V	/TO and measures in forc	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in		<b>e</b> 58
Simple average of import duties	i inai bounu	Applied 2007	Goods RTAs - services EIA	• •	25 - 4
All goods	5.4	5.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 200		25-4
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.1	15.0 3.8	Countervailing duties (30 Ju		13 1
Non-agricultural goods	3.9		Safeguards (24 October 20	,	1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	4.6	Number of disputes (complai	nant - defendant)	=0.00
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		79 - 62
in agricultural goods (AOA)		39.7	Original panel / Appellate B		28 - 24
in non-agricultural goods		62.3	Compliance panel / AB repo		3 - 2
Services sectors with GATS commitments		80	Arbitration awards (Article 2	2.6 DSU)	4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	18 466	21	28	23
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		29 983	24	28	29
····· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
	-	2007		—	2007
Share in world total exports		0.13	Share in world total imports	• • • • • • • • • • • •	0.21
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (I	(5)	= 0
Agricultural products		10.4	Agricultural products		7.0
Fuels and mining products		32.6	Fuels and mining products		28.7
Manufactures		56.0	Manufactures		63.4
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		60.8	1. European Union (27)		58.5
2. Turkey		11.4	2. Russian Federation		12.5
3. Serbia		4.7	3. Ukraine		7.2
<ol> <li>Russian Federation</li> </ol>		2.4	4. Turkey		6.8
5. United States		2.3	5. China		2.8
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2007	Annuar	2006	

	v arac	7411	naai percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	6 325	17	20	20
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	4 809	16	21	18
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.19	Share in world total imp	orts	0.16
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy	's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iter	n	
Transportation	29.9	Transportation		33.9
Travel	49.5	Travel		38.0
Other commercial services	20.6	Other commercial servi	ces	28.1

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	<u>Total</u>
69	248	317	2 905	806	6 630	10 341

### **BURKINA FASO**

BASIC	INDICA	rors
-------	--------	------

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		14 777	Rank in world trade	e, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		6 767	Merchandise		157	150
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		16 615	excluding intra-	EU trade	131	124
Current account balance (million US\$, 2001)		- 291	Commercial servi	ces	175	145
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		138	excluding intra-	EU trade	149	119
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		35.5				
				Annual perce	ntage change	
		2007	2000-2007		1006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		147	6		6	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100) a	178	10		24	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		143	6		7	
	, .		-			
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WT			0.015
WTO accession date		3 June 1995	Import duties colle		006)	
Trade Policy Review date	28,	30 June 2004	in total tax revenu	e		15.4
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			7.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)		39.2	Number of notifica	tions to WTO a	nd measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifi	cations in WTO	Central Registry	32
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - se	vices EIAs notif	ied to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	41.8	11.9	Anti-dumping (30	June 2007)		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	98.1	14.5	Countervailing du	ties (30 June 20	07)	
Non-agricultural goods	13.1	11.5	Safeguards (24 C			0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of dispute		defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2004)			Requests for cons		dolondanty	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.0	Original panel / A		B) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		5.8	Compliance pane			0-0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		2	Arbitration awards			0-0
		-	/ ibiliation and a	() (10010 <u>22</u> .0 <u>B</u>	507	0 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual perce	ntage change	
		2007	2000-2007		2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		607	16		26	3
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		1 650	15		5	14
					0	
		2007 b				2007 b
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world tota			0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in ecor		ports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodit			
Agricultural products		72.4	Agricultural produ			12.5
Fuels and mining products		2.7	Fuels and mining	products		25.0
Manufactures		6.5	Manufactures			62.0
By main destination			By main origin			
1. Ghana		60.9	<ol> <li>European Unio</li> </ol>	n (27)		29.7
2. European Union (27)		15.4	<ol><li>Côte d'Ivoire</li></ol>			17.9
<ol><li>Côte d'Ivoire</li></ol>		3.8	3. Japan			13.1
4. Niger		2.9	<ol><li>United States</li></ol>			7.1
5. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela		1.5	5. South Africa			4.9
Unspecified destinations		10.7	Unspecified ori	gins		0.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE						
COMMERCIAL CERTICES HADE		Value		Annual perce		
		2006	2000-2006	4	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		70	16		-3	12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		381	19		22	10
		2006				2006
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world tota	limnorts		0.01
		0.00		-		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in ecor		ports	
By principal services item			By principal service	es item		
Transportation		3.0	Transportation			58.4
Travel		74.8	Travel			14.4
Other commercial services		22.2	Other commercial	services		27.2
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
Patent grants by pate	nt office		Т	rademark regis	trations by office	
Residents Non-resident	ts	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-res	sidents Madrid	Total

Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006. b Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2004.						

### **BURUNDI**

BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		8 496	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		974	Merchandise	182	183
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		2 896	excluding intra-EU trade	156	157
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		- 135	Commercial services	187	165
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		49	excluding intra-EU trade	161	139
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		48.8			
			Annual p	ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		121	3	5	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=					
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=	100)				
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget (	% 2008)	0.015
WTO accession date		23 July 1995	Import duties collected	70, 2000)	0.010
Trade Policy Review date		2, 4 April 2003	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports		, r	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		21.8	Number of notifications to W	O and measures in force	
	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in W	TO Central Registry	20
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs	notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	68.2	12.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	95.1	10.5	Countervailing duties (30 Jun	e 2007)	
Non-agricultural goods	26.6	13.1	Safeguards (24 October 2007	7)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (complain	ant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2005)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.0	Original panel / Appellate Boo	iy (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		0.0	Compliance panel / AB report	s (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		22	Arbitration awards (Article 22	.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
		Value		ercentage change	0007
Marshandian average (a. b. (million 1000)		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise <i>exports</i> , f.o.b. (million US\$) Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$)		62 319	3 12	4 60	-26
Merchandise Imports, c.i.i. (minion 05\$)		219	12	80	-20
		2007 a			2007 a
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tota		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS	5)	
Agricultural products		77.5	Agricultural products		23.4
Fuels and mining products		6.7	Fuels and mining products		5.5
Manufactures		15.8	Manufactures		67.0
By main destination			By main origin		
1. United Arab Emirates		34.2	1. Saudi Arabia		27.4
2. European Union (27)		12.9	2. European Union (27)		21.9
3. Switzerland		10.9	3. Uganda		10.7
4. Congo, Dem. Rep. of		9.4	4. Kenya		7.9
5. Kenya		7.2	5. Japan		7.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual p	ercentage change	
		2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		6	18	63	-15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		190	32	66	83
		2006			2006
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total imports		0.01
•			•	limnorto	
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tota	minports	
By principal services item Transportation		14.7	By principal services item Transportation		26.5
Travel		23.5	Transportation		26.5 66.0
Other commercial services		23.5	Other commercial services		7.5
Other commercial services		0.10	Other commercial services		<i>1</i> .5

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Residents Non-residents Total Direct reside			
1 4 5	Direct non-residents	<u>Madrid</u>	Total 152

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2006.

### CAMBODIA

BASIC	INDICATO	DRS
-------	----------	-----

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		14 446	Rank in world trade, 2007		Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		8 628	Merchandise	105	102
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		26 032	excluding intra-EU trac		77
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 506	Commercial services	95	123
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		724	excluding intra-EU trac	de 69	97
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		139.2			
		0007		ual percentage change	0007
BI OBB (0000-400)	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-100) -	191 261	10 17	11 19	10
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000 Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		201	17	19	
	-100) a	231	15	15	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bud		0.033
WTO accession date Trade Policy Review date	13	October 2004	Import duties collected (% in total tax revenue	6, 2004-2006)	26.7
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		20.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		o WTO and measures in force	2.9
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007		in WTO Central Registry	29
Simple average of import duties	<u>i indi bound</u>	<u>/tpplicd 2007</u>	Goods RTAs - services E		2 - 1
All goods	19.0	14.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	28.1	18.1	Countervailing duties (30		
Non-agricultural goods	17.7	13.6	Safeguards (24 October		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (com		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2004)			Requests for consultation	n	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.3	Original panel / Appellate	e Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		6.0	Compliance panel / AB r	eports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	6	94	Arbitration awards (Articl	e 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Δηρι	ual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	4 100	17	14	17
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		5 500	16	21	16
		2007 b			2007 b
Share in world total exports		0.03	Share in world total impo	rte	0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.05	Breakdown in economy's		0.04
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group		
Agricultural products		2.6	Agricultural products	(	5.2
Fuels and mining products		0.0	Fuels and mining produc	ts	11.4
Manufactures		97.4	Manufactures		48.1
By main destination			By main origin		
1. United States		46.9	1. Hong Kong, China		19.9
<ol><li>Hong Kong, China</li></ol>		22.0	2. China		16.5
3. European Union (27)		21.2	<ol><li>Taipei, Chinese</li></ol>		11.8
4. Canada		3.4	4. Thailand		11.2
5. Viet Nam		1.5	5. Viet Nam		8.2
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		ual percentage change	0007
Operation of the second state of the second st	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services <i>exports</i> (million US\$)		1 510 859	20 15	17 18	21 15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)			10	10	
<b>.</b>		2007			2007
Share in world total exports		0.05	Share in world total impo		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's		
By principal services item		13.9	By principal services item		50.4
Transportation Travel		13.9 75.1	Transportation Travel		59.4 14.3
		/ 5.1			14.3

# Other commercial services

Patent grants by patent office			Trad	Trademark registrations by office, 2006		
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
			499	1 941		2 440

11.0

Other commercial services

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2004.

26.3

### CAMEROON

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		18 533	Rank in world trade, 2	007 Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		20 644	Merchandise	109	116
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		39 371	excluding intra-EU	trade 85	90
Current account balance (million US\$, 2004)	)	- 608	Commercial services	104	103
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		458	excluding intra-EU		77
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		48.6	5 5		
				Annual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
B	-				
Real GDP (2000=100)	0 100	128	4	3	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200		97	-1	1	-12
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200	0=100)	135	4	2	6
TRADE POLICY					
			Contribution to WTO I		0.028
WTO accession date		ecember 1995	Import duties collecte	d	
Trade Policy Review date	1, 3	October 2007	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		13.3		ns to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007		ions in WTO Central Registry	45
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - servic	es EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	79.9	17.9	Anti-dumping (30 Jur	ne 2007)	
Agricultural goods (AOA)	80.0	21.9	Countervailing duties	(30 June 2007)	
Non-agricultural goods	50.0	17.3	Safeguards (24 Octo		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0		complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consulta		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.0		late Body (AB) reports	0-0
		1.0			0-0
in non-agricultural goods				AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	
Services sectors with GATS commitment	S	3	Arbitration awards (A	ITICIE 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	,	Annual percentage change	
					0007
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		3 604	10	28	1
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		3 760	14	15	19
		2007 a			2007 a
Share in world total exports	-	0.03	Share in world total in	morts	0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.00	Breakdown in econon		0.00
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity gr		
		30.5		(113)	19.6
Agricultural products			Agricultural products	-1	
Fuels and mining products		65.3	Fuels and mining pro	ducts	31.5
Manufactures		3.6	Manufactures		48.3
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		74.3	<ol> <li>European Union (2)</li> </ol>	27)	35.0
2. United States		6.4	<ol><li>Nigeria</li></ol>		23.3
3. China		3.4	3. China		6.3
4. Congo, Dem. Rep. of		2.8	4. Equatorial Guinea		3.5
5. Chad		0.8	5. United States		2.9
Unspecified destinations		2.8	Unspecified origins		0.1
		2.0	Unopeolited Ungine	5	0.1
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	A	Annual percentage change	
		2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		939	9	-1	9
		1 426	9 7	-1 -8	5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		1 420	/	-0	1
		2006 a			2006 a
Share in world total exports		0.03	Share in world total in	nports	0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econon	w's total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services if		
		40.0		lem	00.4
Transportation		16.8	Transportation		26.4
Travel		18.2	Travel		22.2
Other commercial services		65.0	Other commercial se	rvices	51.4
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pate	ent office		Trad	emark registrations by office	
Residents Non-residen	its	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents Madrid	Total

Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2006. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2004.

### **CANADA**

BASIC	INDICATO	RS
-------	----------	----

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		32 976	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		1 326 376	Merchandise	10	10
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		1 178 205	excluding intra-EU trac	le 5	5
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		12 815	Commercial services	20	12
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		27 203	excluding intra-EU trac	le 10	6
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		71.4			
			Annı	ial percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		120	3	3	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	⊫100) a	103	1		
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100) a	117	3		
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bud	net (% 2008)	3.526
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected (%		0.020
Trade Policy Review date		3 March 2007	in total tax revenue	.,,	0.8
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		0.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)		99.7		WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007		in WTO Central Registry	23
Simple average of import duties	<u>I indi bodina</u>	10012001	Goods RTAs - services E	• •	4 - 2
All goods	6.5	5.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2		40
Agricultural goods (AOA)	14.5	17.9	Countervailing duties (30		
Non-agricultural goods	5.3	3.7	Safeguards (24 October 2		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	2.6	1.9	Number of disputes (comp		0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)	2.0	1.5	Requests for consultation		30 - 15
in agricultural goods (AOA)		53.4	Original panel / Appellate		13 - 10
in non-agricultural goods		56.0	Compliance panel / AB re		6 - 5
Services sectors with GATS commitments		105	Arbitration awards (Article		1-3
			, ablaction and do (, alor	22.0 800)	
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annı	ial percentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		418 974	6	8	8
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		389 600	7	11	9
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	3.00	Share in world total impo	rts	2.74
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group	(ITS)	
Agricultural products		11.6	Agricultural products		7.2
Fuels and mining products		29.5	Fuels and mining product	ts	12.5
Manufactures		53.6	Manufactures		77.3
By main destination			By main origin		
1. United States		79.1	1. United States		54.2
2. European Union (27)		7.7	2. European Union (27)		12.1
3. China		2.1	3. China		9.4
4. Japan		2.0	4. Mexico		4.2
5. Mexico		1.1	5. Japan		3.8
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	A	al porcontago obongo	
		2007		al percentage change	0007
Operation of the second	-		2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		61 439	7	7	6
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		80 300	9	11	12
		2007	_		2007
Share in world total exports	-	1.87	Share in world total impo	rts	2.60
Benelisteren in eren en de tetel eren ente			Descriptions in a second		

Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	19.0	Transportation	23.6
Travel	25.4	Travel	31.3
Other commercial services	55.6	Other commercial services	45.1

### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trade	emark registrations by	office, 2006	
Residents	Non-residents	<u>Total</u>	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	<u>Total</u>
1 588	13 384	14 972	10 599	12 279		22 878

# **CAPE VERDE**

### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		530	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007) GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		1 434 1 613	Merchandise	194 168	168 142
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	<b>`</b>	- 133	excluding intra-EU trade Commercial services	128	142
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	)	2 506	excluding intra-EU trade	102	132
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		107.6	excluding intra-EO trade	102	132
		107.0	Annual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	144	5	11	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200	0=100)	281	16	33	14
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200		205	11	24	16
TRADE POLICY					
			Contribution to WTO budget	t(%, 2008)	
WTO accession date		23 July 2008	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date			in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports		100.0	to total imports Number of notifications to V	ITO and measures in fares	
Tariff binding coverage (%) MFN tariffs	Einal bound		Outstanding notifications in		
	Final bound	Applied 2007			 1 - 0
Simple average of import duties	15.4	10.4	Goods RTAs - services EIA		
All goods	19.1	12.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007		
Agricultural goods (AOA) Non-agricultural goods	14.9	12.1	Countervailing duties (30 Ju Safeguards (24 October 200		 0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)		0.0			0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (complai Requests for consultation	nani - uelenuant)	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		8.6	Original panel / Appellate B	ody (AB) reports	0-0
in non-agricultural goods		35.1	Compliance panel / AB repo		0-0
Services sectors with GATS commitment	re i	99	Arbitration awards (Article 2		0-0
	5	00		2.0 000)	0 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	19	8	17	-7
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		750	18	24	38
		2007 a			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.00	Share in world total imports	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT	rs)	
Agricultural products		14.2	Agricultural products		30.4
Fuels and mining products		47.9	Fuels and mining products		9.4
Manufactures		37.9	Manufactures		59.5
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		60.3	1. European Union (27)		78.7
2. Côte d'Ivoire		30.7	2. Brazil		6.2
3. Morocco		1.2	3. Japan		3.6
4. Brazil		1.0	4. Thailand		1.9
5. United Arab Emirates		0.7	5. China		1.6
Unspecified destinations		3.8	Unspecified origins		0.8
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	517	26	48	39
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		287	17	18	21
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	•	0.02	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	tai imports	
Transportation		24.9	Transportation		48.9
Travel		24.9 66.9	Travel		46.9 37.4
Other commercial services		8.1	Other commercial services		13.7
Other commercial services		0.1	Other commercial services		13.7
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pate	ent office		Trademark	registrations by office	
Residents Non-residen		Total		ion-residents Madrid	Total

Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
a Breakdowns by commo	dity group refer to 2006.					

# **CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		4 343	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		1 712	Merchandise	172	190
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		3 099	excluding intra-EU trade	146	164
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)			Commercial services	185	169
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		107 32.7	excluding intra-EU trade	159	143
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		32.7	4	ereentere ehenre	
		2007		percentage change	2007
Baal CDB (2000-100)		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100) Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	-100)	103 95	0 -1	4 14	4 11
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000 Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		84	-3	2	6
TRADE POLICY	, 100)	01			
			Contribution to WTO budget	(%, 2008)	0.015
WTO accession date		31 May 1995	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	11,	13 June 2007	in total tax revenue to total imports		
Tariffs and duty free imports Tariff binding coverage (%)		62.5	Number of notifications to W	TO and massures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in \		38
Simple average of import duties	<u>i indi bound</u>	<u>Applied 2001</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs		1 - 0
All goods	36.2	17.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	30.0	21.9	Countervailing duties (30 Jur		
Non-agricultural goods	37.9	17.3	Safeguards (24 October 200		0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (complain		Ū
MFN duty free imports (%, 2005)			Requests for consultation	and abioindurity	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.0	Original panel / Appellate Bo	dv (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		0.6	Compliance panel / AB report		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	17	Arbitration awards (Article 22		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		195	3	23	23
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		230	10	16	13
		2007 a			2007 a
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tot	al imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT	S)	
Agricultural products		38.1	Agricultural products		
Fuels and mining products		15.7	Fuels and mining products		
Manufactures		32.8	Manufactures		
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		55.9	1. European Union (27)		20.8
2. Switzerland		13.7	2. Cameroon		15.7
3. Cameroon		11.9	3. Congo, Dem. Rep. of		6.1
4. Israel		5.0	4. Japan		3.9
5. Hong Kong, China		2.6	5. Congo		3.6
Unspecified destinations		5.9	Unspecified origins		41.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual p	ercentage change	
		2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		14	7	4	37
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		123	1	19	3
		2006			2006
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tot	al imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		5.3	Transportation		52.6
Travel		69.1	Travel		35.2
Other commercial services		25.6	Other commercial services		12.3
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
	nt office		Tradamark	registrations by office	
Patent grants by pate		Tatal		registrations by office	Tetal
Residents Non-residen	15	Total	Direct residents Direct no	on-residents Madrid	Total

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2005.

### CHAD

### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		10 764	Rank in world trade, 2	2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		7 085	Merchandise		111	152
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		15 904	excluding intra-EU		87	126
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)			Commercial service		172	101
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		523	excluding intra-EL	J trade	146	75
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		96.0				
				Annual percentage	change	0007
BI OBB (0000-400)	-	2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-100)	202	11	-		
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000 Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		587 197	29 10	11		-19 -14
	)=100)	197	10	1		-14
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO	budget(%, 2008)		0.015
WTO accession date	19	October 1996	Import duties collect	ed		
Trade Policy Review date	22, 24	January 2007	in total tax revenue			
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)		13.5	Number of notification	ons to WTO and m	easures in force	9
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifica	tions in WTO Centr	al Registry	32
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - servi	ces EIAs notified to	WTO	1 - 0
All goods	79.9	17.9	Anti-dumping (30 Ju	ine 2007)		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	80.0	21.9	Countervailing dutie			
Non-agricultural goods	75.0	17.3	Safeguards (24 Octo	ober 2007)		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (		ndant)	
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consul			0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / App			0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel /		21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	6	2	Arbitration awards (	Article 22.6 DSU)		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percentage	change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	3 450	52	8		1
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$)		1 500	25	38		15
······································						
Chara in world total avaanta	-	2007	Share in world total i		—	2007
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.02	Breakdown in econo			0.01
, i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i						
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products			By main commodity g Agricultural products			
Fuels and mining products			Fuels and mining pr			
Manufactures			Manufactures	oddola		
By main destination			By main origin			
1			1			
2			2			
3			3			
4			4			
5			5			
0			0			
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE						
COMMENCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percentage	change	
	-	2006	2000-2006	2005		2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		81	24	40		26
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		1 455	36	11		-3

Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 455	36	11	-3
	2006 a			2006 a
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total import	S	0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's t	otal imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	3.3	Transportation		66.8
Travel	73.5	Travel		12.2
Other commercial services	23.2	Other commercial services	3	21.1

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	Patent grants by patent	office	т	rademark registrations	by office	
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2002.



GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)     230 423     excluding intra-EU trade       Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)     7 200     Commercial services	40 46 26 28 49 51 31 33 2007 5 10 0.311 6.3 3.8 try 12 15 - 11 1  0
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)     230 423     excluding intra-EU trade       Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)     7 200     Commercial services       Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)     6 625     excluding intra-EU trade       Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)     76.2     Annual percentage change       Real GDP (2000=100)     135     4     4       Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)     154     6     4       Import of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)     201     10     9       TRADE POLICY     Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2008)     Import duties collected (%, 2000-2002)     in total tax revenue       Traff binding coverage (%)     100     9     0     0       MFN tariffs     Final bound     Applied 2007     Outstanding notifications to WTO and measures       All goods     25.1     6.0     Anti-dumprig (30 June 2007)       Non-agricultural goods     25.1     6.0     Countervailing duties (30 June 2007)       Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)     0.0     0.0     Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)       MFN turiffs     Guods     0.3     Original panel / Applelate Body (AB) reports       In non-agricultural goods     0.4     Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DS)       MFN tariffs     Guods     0.3     Original panel /	26 28 49 51 31 33 2007 5 10 14 0.311 6.3 3.8 in force try 12 15 - 11 1  0
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)       7 200       Commercial services         Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)       6 625       excluding intra-EU trade         Real GDP (2000=100)       135       4       4         Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)       135       4       4         Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)       201       10       9         TRADE POLICY       Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2008)       Import duties collected (%, 2000-2002)       Intotal tax revenue         Tariffs and duty free imports       1 January 1995       Intotal tax revenue       to total imports         Tariffs and duty free imports       Einal bound       Applied 2007       Courtes Ution to WTO and measures         Simple average of import duties       25.1       6.0       Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)         Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariffines)       0.0       0.0       Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)         MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)       0.0       0.0       Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)         Nervices Sectors with GATS commitments       42       Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)         MERCHANDISE TRADE       Value       Annual percentage change	49 51 31 33 2007 5 10 14 0.311 6.3 3.8 in force try 12 15 - 11 1  0
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)     6 625 Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)     excluding intra-EU trade       Real GDP (2000=100)     135     4     4       Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)     154     6     4       Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)     10     9       TRADE POLICY     Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2008)     Import duties collected (%, 2000-2002)       Tariffs and duty free imports     Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2008)       Tariffs and duty free imports     Final bound     Applied 2007       Simple average (%)     100     Number of notifications in WTO contral Regis Goods RTAs - services ElA solitient ot WTO and measures Outstanding notifications in Simotifed to WTO All goods     25.1     6.0       Non -agricultural goods (AOA)     26.0     6.0     Safeguards (24 October 2007)       Non -dvalorem duties (% total tariff lines)     0.0     0.0     Number of disputes (compalinant - defendant) Requests for consultation       MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)     0.3     Original panel / Applelate Body (AB) reports in non-agricultural goods (AOA)     0.3     Original panel / Applelate Body (AB) reports in non-agricultural goods       MERCHANDISE TRADE     Value     Annual percentage change	31 33 2007 5 10 0.311 6.3 3.8 try 12 15 - 11 1  0
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)       Annual percentage change         Annual percentage change         Annual percentage change         2007       2006         Real GDP (2000=100)       135       A       Annual percentage change         Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2008)         Import duties collected (%, 2000-2002)       Introd Policy Review date       1, 4 December 2003         Trade Policy Review date       2, 4 December 2003         Trade Policy Review date       2, 4 December 2003         Traiffs and duty free imports         Tariffs and duty free imports         Tariffs and duty free imports         Tariffs indig coverage (%)       1000       Number of notifications to WTO and measures         Simple average of import duties       Simple average of import duties       Simple average of import duties         All goods       25.1       6.0       Countervaling duties (30 June 2007)         Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)       0.0       Countervaling duties (30 June 2007)         Num	2007 5 10 14 0.311 6.3 3.8 in force try 12 15 - 11 1  0
Annual percentage change         2007       2000-2007       2006         Real GDP (2000=100)       135       4       4         Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)       154       6       4         Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)       201       10       9         TRADE POLICY       Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2008)       Import duties collected (%, 2000-2002)       in total tax revenue         Tardfs and duty free imports       2, 4 December 2003       in total tax revenue       to total imports         Tariffs and duty free imports       Einal bound       Applied 2007       Outstanding notifications to WTO and measures         Simple average of import duties       Goods RTAs - services ELAs notified to WTO       Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)         All goods       25.0       6.0       Contribution duties (30 June 2007)         Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)       0.0       0.0       Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)         MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)       0.3       Original panel / Applelated 207       Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)         Mercultural goods       0.4       0.4       Original panel / Applelated 20.7       Safeguards (24 October 2007)         Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)       0.0       0.0       <	2007 5 10 0.311 6.3 3.8 try 12 15 - 11 1 1  0
2007         2000-2007         2008           Real GDP (2000=100)         135         4         4           Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         154         6         4           Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         201         10         9           TRADE POLICY         Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2008)         Import duties collected (%, 2000-2002)         in total tax revenue           Tariffs and duty free imports         1 January 1995         Import duties collected (%, 2000-2002)         in total tax revenue           Tariffs and duty free imports         100         9         Number of notifications to WTO and measures           Simple average of import duties         Einal bound         Applied 2007         Coutervaling notifications in WTO Central Regis           Goods RTAs - services ElAs notified to WTO         Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)         Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)         0.0           Non -advalorem duties (% total tariff lines)         0.0         0.0         Number of disputes (compalinant - defendant)           Requests for consultation         nagricultural goods         0.4         Compliance panel / Appletate Body (AB) reports           MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)         0.4         Compliance panel / Appletate Body (AB) reports         Compliance panel / Appletate Body (AB) reports	2007 5 10 0.311 6.3 3.8 try 12 15 - 11 1 1  0
Real GDP (2000=100)     135     4     4       Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)     154     6     4       Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)     201     10     9       TRADE POLICY     Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2008)       WTO accession date     1 January 1995     Import duties collected (%, 200-2002)       Trade Policy Review date     2, 4 December 2003     in total tax revenue       Tariffs and duty free imports     100     Number of notifications to WTO and measures       Simple average of import duties     Einal bound     Applied 2007     Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Regis       Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO     Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)     Safeguards (24 October 2007)       Non-agricultural goods     25.0     6.0     Countervailing duties (30 June 2007)       Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)     0.0     0.0     Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)       Requests for consultation     norignian panel / Appliate Body (AB) reports     Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DS       Services sectors with GATS commitments     42     Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)       MERCHANDISE TRADE     Value     Annual percentage change	5 10 14 0.311 6.3 3.8 try 12 15 - 11 1  0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)     154     6     4       Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)     201     10     9       TRADE POLICY     Contribution to WTO budget(%, 2008)       WTO accession date     1 January 1995     Import duties collected(%, 2000-2002)       Trafe Policy Review date     2, 4 December 2003     In total tax revenue       Tariffs and duty free imports     100     9       Tariffs and duty free imports     100     Number of notifications to WTO and measures       Tariffs and duty free imports     100     Applied 2007       MFN tariffs     Final bound     Applied 2007       Mil goods     25.1     6.0     Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)       Agricultural goods     25.0     6.0     Safeguards (24 October 2007)       Non-agricultural goods     25.0     0.0     Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)       MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)     0.3     Original panel / Applielate Body (AB) reports       in non-agricultural goods     0.4     Compliance panel / AB preports (Article 21.5 DS)       Services sectors with GATS commitments     42     Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)       MERCHANDISE TRADE     Value     Annual percentage change	10 14 0.311 6.3 3.8 try 12 15 - 11 1  0
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         201         10         9           TRADE POLICY         Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2008)         Import duties collected (%, 2000-2002)         In total tax revenue         In total tax revenue	14 0.311 6.3 3.8 try 12 15 - 11 1  0
TRADE POLICY       Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2008)         WTO accession date       1 January 1995         Trade Policy Review date       2, 4 December 2003         Tariffs and duty free imports       in total tax revenue         Tariffs and duty free imports       100         MFN tariffs       Final bound         Simple average of import duties       25.1         All goods       25.1         Agricultural goods (AOA)       26.0         Non-agricultural goods       25.0         MFN tariffs       0.0         Mon-agricultural goods       25.0         Non-agricultural goods       25.0         MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)       0.0         Non-agricultural goods       0.0         MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)       0.0         In agricultural goods       0.4         Compliance panel / Appliate Body (AB) reports         In agricultural goods       0.4         Compliance panel / AppleIate Body (AB) reports         In non-agricultural goods       0.4         Services sectors with GATS commitments       42         Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)         MERCHANDISE TRADE       Value	6.3 3.8 try 12 15 - 11 1  0
WTO accession date       1 January 1995         Trade Policy Review date       2, 4 December 2003         Tariffs and duty free imports       in total tax revenue to total imports         Tariffs and duty free imports       100         MFN tariffs       Final bound Applied 2007         Simple average of import duties       25.1         Agricultural goods (AOA)       26.0         Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)       0.0         MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)       0.0         Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)       0.0         MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)       0.0         Non-agricultural goods (AOA)       0.3         Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports       0.4         Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DS         Services sectors with GATS commitments       42         MERCHANDISE TRADE       Value	6.3 3.8 try 12 15 - 11 1  0
Trade Policy Review date     2, 4 December 2003     in total tax revenue to total imports       Tariffs and duty free imports     Tariffs funding coverage (%)     100       MFN tariffs     Final bound     Applied 2007       Simple average of import duties     Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO All goods     25.1     6.0       Agricultural goods (AOA)     26.0     6.0     Countervailing duties (30 June 2007)       Non-agricultural goods     25.0     6.0     Safeguards (24 October 2007)       Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)     0.0     0.0     Number of disputes (complainant - defendant) Requests for consultation       MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)     0.3     Original panel / Appliate Body (AB) reports in non-agricultural goods     0.4       Services sectors with GATS commitments     42     Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)       MERCHANDISE TRADE     Value     Annual percentage change	3.8 in force try 12 15 - 11 1  0
Tariffs and duty free imports     to total imports       Tariffs and duty free imports     100       Tariff binding coverage (%)     100       MFN tariffs     Final bound       Simple average of import duties     Applied 2007       All goods     25.1       All goods     25.1       Agricultural goods (AOA)     26.0       Non-agricultural goods     25.0       Non ad-valorem duties (% total ariff lines)     0.0       MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)     0.0       In on-agricultural goods     0.3       Original panel / Appliate Body (AB) reports       Services sectors with GATS commitments     42       Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	3.8 in force try 12 15 - 11 1  0
Tariff binding coverage (%)     100     Number of notifications to WTO and measures       MFN tariffs     Final bound     Applied 2007     Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Regis       Simple average of import duties     25.1     6.0     Control outpervises (AS outpervises (AS outpervises (AS outpervises (AS outpervises))       All goods     25.1     6.0     Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)       Agricultural goods (AOA)     26.0     6.0     Countervaling duties (30 June 2007)       Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)     0.0     0.0     Number of disputs (complainant - defendant)       MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)     0.3     Original panel / AppleIate Body (AB) reports     In on-agricultural goods     0.4       Services sectors with GATS commitments     42     Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	try 12 15 - 11 1  0
MFN tariffs         Final bound         Applied 2007         Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Regis Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO All goods         Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Regis Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)           Agricultural goods (AOA)         26.0         6.0         Countervailing duties (30 June 2007)           Non-agricultural goods         25.0         6.0         Safeguards (24 October 2007)           Non ad-valorem duties (% total ariff lines)         0.0         0.0         Number of disputes (complainant - defendant) Requests for consultation           in agricultural goods         0.4         Compliance panel / Appliate Body (AB) reports in non-agricultural goods         0.4           Services sectors with GATS commitments         42         Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)           MERCHANDISE TRADE         Value         Annual percentage change	try 12 15 - 11 1  0
Simple average of import duties         Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO           All goods         25.1         6.0         Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)           Agricultural goods (AOA)         26.0         6.0         Countervailing duties (30 June 2007)           Non-agricultural goods         25.0         6.0         Safeguards (24 October 2007)           Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)         0.0         0.0         Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)           MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)         0.3         Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports         in agricultural goods         0.4         Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DS         Services sectors with GATS commitments         42         Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)           MERCHANDISE TRADE         Value         Annual percentage change	15 - 11 1  0
Ail goods     25.1     6.0     Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)       Agricultural goods (AOA)     26.0     6.0     Countervaling duties (30 June 2007)       Non-agricultural goods     25.0     6.0     Safeguards (24 October 2007)       Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)     0.0     0.0     Number of disputes (complainant - defendant) Requests for consultation       MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)     0.3     Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports in non-agricultural goods     0.4     Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DS)       Services sectors with GATS commitments     42     Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)       MERCHANDISE TRADE     Value     Annual percentage change	1  0
Agricultural goods (AOA)     26.0     6.0     Countervailing duties (30 June 2007)       Non-agricultural goods     25.0     6.0     Safeguards (24 October 2007)       Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)     0.0     Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)       MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)     non-agricultural goods     0.3     Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports       in non-agricultural goods     0.4     Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DS)       Services sectors with GATS commitments     42     Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0
Non-agricultural goods         25.0         6.0         Safeguards (24 October 2007)           Non ad-valorem duties (% total artifilines)         0.0         0.0         Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)           MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)         0.0         Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports           in non-agricultural goods         0.3         Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports           Services sectors with GATS commitments         42         Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)           MERCHANDISE TRADE         Value         Annual percentage change	
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)         0.0         0.0         Number of disputes (complainant - defendant) Requests for consultation           MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)         0.0         Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports in non-agricultural goods         0.3         Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DS Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)           MERCHANDISE TRADE         Value         Annual percentage change	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)     Requests for consultation       in agricultural goods (AOA)     0.3     Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports       in non-agricultural goods     0.4     Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DS       Services sectors with GATS commitments     42     Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)       MERCHANDISE TRADE     Value     Annual percentage change	
in non-agricultural goods 0.4 Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DS Services sectors with GATS commitments 42 Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU) MERCHANDISE TRADE Value Annual percentage change	10 - 12
Services sectors with GATS commitments         42         Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)           MERCHANDISE TRADE         Value         Annual percentage change	2 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE Value Annual percentage change	U) 0 - 1
Value Annual percentage change	0 - 1
Value Annual percentage change	
2007 2000-2007 2006	
	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)         68 296         20         41	18
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$) 47 114 14 17	23
2007 a	2007 a
Share in world total exports 0.49 Share in world total imports	0.33
Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products 20.0 Agricultural products	7.3
Fuels and mining products         63.6         Fuels and mining products	27.3
Manufactures 9.8 Manufactures	56.0
By main destination By main origin	
1. European Union (27) 27.5 1. United States	16.0
2. United States 16.0 2. European Union (27)	15.0
3. Japan 10.8 3. Argentina 4. China 8.8 4. Brazil	12.9 12.2
4. China 8.8 4. Brazil 5. Korea, Republic of 6.1 5. China	12.2
5. Korea, Republic of 0.1 5. China	10.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	
Value Annual percentage change	0007
	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)         8 677         12         10           Commercial services imports (million US\$)         9 718         11         9	12 18
2007	2007
Share in world total exports 0.26 Share in world total imports	0.31
Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item By principal services item	
Transportation 59.1 Transportation	54.3
Travel 16.4 Travel	18.1
Other commercial services 24.5 Other commercial services	27.6
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	
Patent grants by patent office, 2006 Trademark registrations by offic	<b>e</b> , 2006
Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents M	adrid Total
58 348 406 23 069 11 276	34 345

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2006.

### **CHINA**

### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		1 319 983	Rank in world trade	e, 2007	Exports	<b>Imports</b>
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		3 280 053	Merchandise		2	3
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		7 055 079	excluding intra-		2	3
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		249 867	Commercial service		7	5
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		1 483	excluding intra-l	EU trade	4	4
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		71.3				
				Annual percen		
	-	2007	2000-2007	20	006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		197	10		12	12
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		434	23		23	23
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	325	18		14	18
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WT	O budget (% 20	08)	5.338
WTO accession date	11 De	ecember 2001	Import duties colle			0.000
Trade Policy Review date		23 May 2008	in total tax revenue		,	7.1
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			2.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		tions to WTO an	d measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notific	cations in WTO C	entral Registry	15
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - ser	vices EIAs notifie	ed to WTO	6 - 3
All goods	10.0	9.9	Anti-dumping (30	June 2007)		103
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.8	15.8	Countervailing dut	ies (30 June 200	7)	
Non-agricultural goods	9.1	9.0	Safeguards (24 O	ctober 2007)		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.4	Number of disputes	s (complainant - c	lefendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for cons	ultation		3 - 11
in agricultural goods (AOA)		7.8	Original panel / Ap			1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		44.2	Compliance panel			0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		93	Arbitration awards	(Article 22.6 DS	U)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual navaan	tono oborro	
			0000 0007	Annual percen		0007
Marahandian experts for h (million LICP)	-	2007	2000-2007		27	2007
Merchandise <i>exports</i> , f.o.b. (million US\$) Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$)		955 950	25		20	20
Merchandise imports, c.i.i. (million 03\$)			23		20	
	-	2007	-			2007
Share in world total exports		8.73	Share in world tota			6.71
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econ		orts	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity			
Agricultural products		3.2	Agricultural produc			6.8
Fuels and mining products		3.4	Fuels and mining	products		22.0
Manufactures		93.2	Manufactures			70.9
By main destination		20.1	By main origin 1. Japan			14.0
1. European Union (27) 2. United States		19.1	2. European Unior	(27)		14.0
3. Hong Kong, China		19.1	<ol> <li>European Union</li> <li>Korea, Republic</li> </ol>			10.9
4. Japan		8.4	<ol> <li>Korea, Republic</li> <li>4. Taipei, Chinese</li> </ol>			10.9
5. Korea, Republic of		4.6	5. China			9.0
		4.0	S. Oning			0.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percen		
		2007	2000-2007	20	006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		121 655	22		24	33
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		129 254	20		21	29
		2007				2007
Share in world total exports	-	3.70	Share in world tota	l imports		4.19
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econ	-	orte	
By principal services item			By principal service		0113	
Transportation		25.7	Transportation	.5 100111		33.5
Travel		20.7	Travel			23.0

# Other commercial services

Travel

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trade	emark registrations by	office, 2006	
Residents	Non-residents	<u>Total</u>	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
25 077	32 709	57 786	228 814	25 254	12 939	267 007

Travel

Other commercial services

23.0

43.5

30.6

43.6

# **COLOMBIA**

BASIC	INDICATORS	3
-------	------------	---

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		46 117	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		171 979	Merchandise	58	50
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		320 884	excluding intra-EU trade	40	32
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 5 852	Commercial services	69	60
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		1 313	excluding intra-EU trade	44	41
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		41.7			
		2007	Annual µ 2000-2007	percentage change 2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	136	4	7	2007
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	132	4	8	1
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		228	12	21	15
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	(% 2008)	0.193
WTO accession date		30 April 1995	Import duties collected (%, 20		0.195
Trade Policy Review date		ovember 2006	in total tax revenue		10.0
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		6.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to W	TO and measures in force	1
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in \	NTO Central Registry	24
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs	notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	42.9	12.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007		6
Agricultural goods (AOA)	91.9	16.6	Countervailing duties (30 Jur	ne 2007)	
Non-agricultural goods	35.4	11.8	Safeguards (24 October 200	7)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (complain	nant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		5 - 3
in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.0	Original panel / Appellate Bo		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		5.2	Compliance panel / AB report		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	;	57	Arbitration awards (Article 22	2.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	29 991	13	15	23
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		32 897	16	23	26
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.21	Share in world total imports		0.23
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tot	al imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT	S)	
Agricultural products		19.5	Agricultural products		10.5
Fuels and mining products		38.6	Fuels and mining products		6.0
Manufactures		39.2	Manufactures		82.1
By main destination			By main origin		
1. United States		35.4	1. United States		26.2
<ol><li>Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela</li></ol>		17.4	2. European Union (27)		12.4
<ol><li>European Union (27)</li></ol>		15.2	3. China		10.1
4. Ecuador		4.3	4. Mexico		9.3
5. Switzerland		3.0	5. Brazil		7.3
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		percentage change	
<b>_</b>	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		3 542	9	27	7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		6 150	10	15	13
	_	2007	-		2007
Share in world total exports		0.11	Share in world total imports		0.20
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tot	al imports	
			By principal services item		
By principal services item					
		31.1	Transportation		42.7
By principal services item		31.1 47.1	Transportation Travel		42.7 25.0

Patent grants by patent office, 2002			Trade	emark registrations by	office, 2001	
Residents	Non-residents	<u>Total</u>	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	<u>Total</u>
12	198	210	6 762	7 803		14 565

# **COMOROS**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		626	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		449	Merchandise	201	200
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007	)	719	excluding intra-EU tra	de 175	174
Current account balance (million US\$	5, 1995)	- 19	Commercial services	180	183
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		317	excluding intra-EU tra	de 154	157
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		49.6			
			Ann	ual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	115	2	1	-1
Exports of goods and services (volun	ne 2000=100)	87	-2	-5	6
Imports of goods and services (volum		137	5	4	8
	10,2000 1007	107	0		<u> </u>
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bud	aet	-
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collected	3	
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		-		o WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2006		in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties	<u> </u>		Goods RTAs - services I		1 - 0
All goods	-	28.9	Anti-dumping		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	26.2	Countervailing duties		-
Non-agricultural goods	-	29.3	Safeguards		-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total ta	riff lines) -	0.0	Number of disputes (com	plainant defendant)	
MFN duty free imports	111 11103)	0.0	Requests for consultatio		-
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate		
o 0 ( )				eports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
in non-agricultural goods Services sectors with GATS comm	lána a mán				-
Services sectors with GATS comm	numents	-	Arbitration awards (Artic	e 22.0 D30)	-
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Ann	ual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million L	(22)	9	-7	-17	-14
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million U		120	16	17	-14
Werenandise importe; e.i.i. (million e.	Οψ)		10		
	-	2007 a			2007 a
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total impo		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exp	orts		Breakdown in economy's		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group	o (ITS)	
Agricultural products		40.7	Agricultural products		32.1
Fuels and mining products		0.3	Fuels and mining produc	ts	0.7
Manufactures		1.3	Manufactures		40.8
By main destination			By main origin		
1. Samoa		29.7	1. European Union (27)		33.6
2. European Union (27)		5.2	<ol><li>United Arab Emirates</li></ol>		13.1
<ol><li>United States</li></ol>		3.7	<ol><li>South Africa</li></ol>		4.6
<ol> <li>Singapore</li> </ol>		0.9	4. India		4.2
5. Japan		0.4	5. Mauritius		3.8
Unspecified destinations		59.0	Unspecified origins		27.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Ann	ual percentage change	
	-	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million		42	2	21	10
Commercial services imports (million	US\$)	54	15	11	18
		2006			2006
Share in world total exports	-	0.00	Share in world total impo	rts	0.00
Share in world total exports		0.00	-		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exp	orts		Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		10.8	Transportation		63.7
Travel		63.2	Travel		20.2
Other commercial services		26.0	Other commercial servic	es	16.1
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants	by patent office		Tradem	ark registrations by office	
Residents Non-	residents	Total	Direct residents Dire	ct non-residents Madrid	Total

Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
a Breakdowns by commo	dity group and by destination	on/origin refer to 200	)4.			

## CONGO

BASIC	INDICATORS	3
-------	------------	---

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		3 767	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		7 646	Merchandise	94	133
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		13 230	excluding intra-EU trade	70	107
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)		903	Commercial services	143	72
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		2 259	excluding intra-EU trade	117	50
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		134.7			
			Annual pe	ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	129	4	6	-2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100)				
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)				
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	%, 2008)	0.027
WTO accession date	2	7 March 1997	Import duties collected (%, 200		0.021
Trade Policy Review date		ptember 2006	in total tax revenue		22.7
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		3.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)		16.1	Number of notifications to WT	O and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in W		47
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs		1 - 0
All goods	27.3	17.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	30.0	21.9	Countervailing duties (30 June	e 2007)	
Non-agricultural goods	14.6	17.3	Safeguards (24 October 2007		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (complaina	ant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate Bod	ly (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel / AB report	s (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	6	4	Arbitration awards (Article 22.	6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Appual pa	ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	6 100	14	33	-3
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , f.o.b. (million US\$)		2 900	30	27	-5
merchandise imports, 1.0.0. (million 0.00)			30	21	
Ob any la supplied to tall supplied	-	2007	Ob and the second distant lines and a	-	2007
Share in world total exports		0.04	Share in world total imports	1 June 1	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tota		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS	)	
Agricultural products			Agricultural products		
Fuels and mining products			Fuels and mining products		
Manufactures			Manufactures		
By main destination			By main origin		
1			1		
2			2		
3			3 4		
4 5			5		

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	Value	An	nual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	269	13	22	21
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 647	24	53	71
	2006 a			2006 a
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imp	orts	0.10
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy	's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iter	n	
Transportation	34.3	Transportation		19.9
Travel	15.1	Travel		6.6
Other commercial services	50.6	Other commercial servi	ces	73.5

### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1996			Tr	ademark registrations	by office	
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
	13	13				

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2005.

# CONGO, DEM. REP. OF

BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		62 399	Rank in world trade,	2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		8 955	Merchandise		117	117
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		18 625	excluding intra-E	U trade	92	91
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)			Commercial service	es	137	118
Trade per capita (US\$, 2002-2004)		62	excluding intra-E	U trade	111	92
Trade to GDP ratio (2002-2004)		57.5				
				Annual percentag		
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		136	5	5		6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		162	7	2		10
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100)	328	19	E	5	9
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTC	) budget (% 2008	<b>`</b>	0.015
WTO accession date	1	January 1997	Import duties collec			0.015
Trade Policy Review date		oundary 1007	in total tax revenue		/	32.6
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			8.5
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notificati	ons to WTO and	measures in forc	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notific			35
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - serv			1 - 0
All goods	96.2	12.0	Anti-dumping (30 J			
Agricultural goods (AOA)	98.2	12.8	Countervailing duti	es (30 June 2007)		
Non-agricultural goods	95.9	11.9	Safeguards (24 Oc			0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.3	Number of disputes	(complainant - def	endant)	
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consu	ultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Ap	pellate Body (AB) r	eports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel	AB reports (Article	e 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	12	Arbitration awards	(Article 22.6 DSU)		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual nareantas	na ahanna	
		Value	0000 0007	Annual percentag		0007
Marshandian average (a. b. (million 1000)	-	2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Merchandise <i>exports</i> , f.o.b. (million US\$)		2 650	18 27	21		35
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		3700	21	21		35
	-	2007	_			2007
Share in world total exports		0.02	Share in world total			0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econo		ts	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity			
Agricultural products			Agricultural produc			
Fuels and mining products			Fuels and mining p	oroducts		
Manufactures			Manufactures			
By main destination			By main origin			
1			1			
2			2			
3			3			
4			4			
5			5			
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percentag		
	-	2004	2000-2004	2003		2004
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		172	25	45		19
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		494	20	12	2	24

Commercial services imports (million US\$)	494	20	12	24
	2004			2004
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total impor	ts	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation		Transportation		
Travel		Travel		
Other commercial services		Other commercial service	s	

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Р	atent grants by patent office		Trade	emark registrations by	office, 1996	
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
			205	374		579

# **COSTA RICA**

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		4 462	Rank in world trade	, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		25 225	Merchandise		80	79
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		47 557	excluding intra-E		57	55
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 1 499	Commercial servic		70	97
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		5 362	excluding intra-E	EU trade	45	71
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		104.9		Annual nereenters	change	
		2007	2000-2007	Annual percentage 2006	change	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		141	5	8		2007
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	0=100)	159	7	10		13
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		166	8	9		14
TRADE POLICY	,					
		1	Contribution to WT			0.089
WTO accession date Trade Policy Review date		January 1995 7, 9 May 2007	in total tax revenue			6.2
Tariffs and duty free imports		7, 9 Way 2007	to total imports	5		1.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notificat	ions to WTO and m	easures in force	1.7
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007		ations in WTO Centr		15
Simple average of import duties	<u>r indi bodina</u>	<u>, (pp. 66 2001</u>		vices EIAs notified to		4 - 2
All goods	42.8	5.5	Anti-dumping (30			
Agricultural goods (AOA)	42.5	12.2	Countervailing dut	,		1
Non-agricultural goods	42.9	4.5	Safeguards (24 Oc			0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.1	Number of disputes	(complainant - defe	ndant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for cons			4 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		35.9	Original panel / Ap	pellate Body (AB) re	ports	1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		71.3	Compliance panel	/ AB reports (Article	21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	8	20	Arbitration awards	(Article 22.6 DSU)		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual nereenters	change	
		2007	2000-2007	Annual percentage 2006	change	2007
Marahandiaa avaanta fa h (million LICC)		9 353	2000-2007	2006		2007
Merchandise <i>exports</i> , f.o.b. (million US\$) Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$)		12 955	11	18		14
Merchandise imports, c.i.i. (minior 034)				10		
		2007 a				2007 a
Share in world total exports		0.07	Share in world total			0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econ		5	
By main commodity group (ITS)		33.0	By main commodity			9.5
Agricultural products Fuels and mining products		2.0	Agricultural produc Fuels and mining p			9.5
Manufactures		65.0	Manufactures	JIOUUCIS		74.2
By main destination		05.0	By main origin			14.2
1. United States		42.5	1. United States			39.6
2. European Union (27)		17.8	2. European Union	n (27)		13.7
3. China		7.7	3. Japan	. (=. )		5.3
4. Hong Kong, China		7.2	4. Bolivarian Rep.	of Venezuela		5.3
5. Panama		3.5	5. Mexico			5.3
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percentage	change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		3 493	9	14		19
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		1 807	5	7		12
		2007				2007
Share in world total exports		0.11	Share in world total	imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econ	omv's total imports		
By principal services item			By principal service			
Transportation		9.3	Transportation			34.7
Travel		56.5	Travel			32.4
Other commercial services		34.2	Other commercial	services		32.9
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
Patent grants by pate	nt office		Te	ademark registratio	ons by office	
Residents Non-residen		Total	Direct residents	Direct non-resident		Total
	<u>~</u>			<u>2</u>		
				-		-

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2006.

# **CÔTE D'IVOIRE**

### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		19 268	Rank in world trade	e, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		19 570	Merchandise		84	98
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		32 243	excluding intra-		61	73
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 146	Commercial service		115	86
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		875	excluding intra-	EU trade	89	61
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		93.4				
				Annual percer		
		2007	2000-2007	2	006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	100)	101	0		0	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000 Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		153 126	6 3		-2 2	0 3
	-100)	120	3		2	3
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WT	O budget (%, 20	008)	0.062
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties colle	cted (%, 2004-20	006)	
Trade Policy Review date		4, 5 July 1995	in total tax revenu	e		29.6
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			10.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)		33.1			nd measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifie			40
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - ser		ed to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	11.1	11.9	Anti-dumping (30			
Agricultural goods (AOA)	14.9	14.5	Countervailing du		)7)	
Non-agricultural goods	8.6	11.5	Safeguards (24 O			0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of dispute		defendant)	0 - 0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)		0.0	Requests for cons			0-0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		41.6	Original panel / Ap Compliance panel			0-0
in non-agricultural goods Services sectors with GATS commitments		41.6	Arbitration awards			0-0
		23	Aibitiation awards	(Allicle 22.0 DC	,0)	0-0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percer	ntage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2	006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		8 500	12		10	0
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$) a		6 160			2	15
		2007				2007
Share in world total exports		0.06	Share in world tota	l imports		0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econ		oorts	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity	group (ITS)		
Agricultural products		45.9	Agricultural produ	cts		19.5
Fuels and mining products		31.3	Fuels and mining	products		34.3
Manufactures		13.4	Manufactures			46.2
By main destination			By main origin			
1. European Union (27)		49.9	<ol> <li>European Unior</li> </ol>	n (27)		36.1
2. Nigeria		8.0	<ol><li>Nigeria</li></ol>			24.1
3. United States		6.8	<ol><li>China</li></ol>			6.6
4. Burkina Faso		4.2	<ol><li>Bolivarian Rep.</li></ol>	of Venezuela		3.2
5. Mali		3.7	5. Thailand			2.8
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percer		
		2007	2000-2007	2	006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		787	10		1	11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		2 223	10		5	7
		2007				2007
Share in world total exports		0.02	Share in world tota	l imports		0.07
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econ	omy's total imp	oorts	
By principal services item			By principal service			
Transportation		28.7	Transportation			57.3
Travel		13.2	Travel			17.8

# Other commercial services

Travel

	Patent grants by patent	office	т	rademark registrations	by office	
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total

Travel

Other commercial services

17.8

24.9

13.2

58.1

a Break in series for merchandise: 2001 for imports.

### **CROATIA**

Imports         63           63         43           42         68           47         66           2007         6           6         7           0.165         2.6           1.2         15           5 - 0             0           0.15         -0            0           0.10         0
42 68 47 2007 6 7 7 0.165 2.6 1.2 15 5 - 0   0 0 - 1
68 47 2007 6 7 7 0.165 2.6 1.2 15 5 - 0   0 0 - 1
47 2007 6 7 0.165 2.6 1.2 15 5-0  0 0 - 1
2007 6 7 0.165 2.6 1.2 15 5 - 0  0 0 - 1
6 7 0.165 2.6 1.2 15 5 - 0  0 0 0 - 1
6 7 0.165 2.6 1.2 15 5 - 0  0 0 0 - 1
6 7 0.165 2.6 1.2 15 5 - 0  0 0 0 - 1
7 7 0.165 2.6 1.2 15 5-0  0 0
7 0.165 2.6 1.2 15 5 - 0  0 0 - 1
2.6 1.2 15 5 - 0  0 0 - 1
2.6 1.2 15 5 - 0  0 0 - 1
1.2 15 5 - 0  0 0 - 1
1.2 15 5 - 0  0 0 - 1
5 - 0  0 0 - 1
5 - 0  0 0 - 1
 0 0 - 1
 0 0 - 1
0 0 - 1
0 - 1
• •
• •
0 - 0
0 - 0
2007
19
20
2007
0.18
0.10
9.1
17.8
73.0
64.8
10.1
6.2
2.8
1.9
2007
16 10
2007
22.5
25.4
52.1

### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid To	Pa	Patent grants by patent office,	, 2006	Trade	emark registrations by	office, 2006	
							<u>Total</u> 8 990

### CUBA

BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		11 257	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)			Merchandise	108	84
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)			excluding intra-EU trade	84	60
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		4 740	Commercial services	51 32	107
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007) Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		1 748	excluding intra-EU trade	32	81
Trade to GDF Tatlo (2003-2007)			Appual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-				
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)				
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)				
TRADE POLICY			Operatelikustine ta MITO kurdenst	(1/ 0000)	0.050
WTO accession date		20 April 1995	Contribution to WTO budget Import duties collected	:(%, 2008)	0.059
Trade Policy Review date		20 April 1995	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		30.9	Number of notifications to V	/TO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in		14
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIA	s notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	21.3	10.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007	7)	
Agricultural goods (AOA)	37.0	10.6	Countervailing duties (30 Ju	ine 2007)	
Non-agricultural goods	9.4	10.8	Safeguards (24 October 200		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (complai	nant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate B		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel / AB repo		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		50	Arbitration awards (Article 2	2.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	3 701	12	35	27
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		10 083	11	25	6
		2007 a			2007 a
Share in world total exports	-	0.03	Share in world total imports		0.07
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (I	rs)	
Agricultural products		20.0	Agricultural products		16.4
Fuels and mining products		54.9	Fuels and mining products		30.2
Manufactures		25.1	Manufactures		53.2
By main destination			By main origin		
<ol> <li>Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela</li> <li>European Union (27)</li> </ol>		12.8 9.8	<ol> <li>European Union (27)</li> <li>China</li> </ol>		21.8 13.4
3. Russian Federation		3.2	3. United States		4.5
4. Bolivia		1.6	4. Canada		4.5
5. Mexico		1.0	5. Brazil		3.1
Unspecified destinations		62.8	Unspecified origins		36.7
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		02.0	enopeoined origine		00.1
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		8 143	17	2	22
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		1 454	9	22	22
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.25	Share in world total imports		0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	
			By principal services item		
By principal services item					
			Transportation		
By principal services item			Transportation Travel		

Patent	grants by patent office, 20	006	Trade	emark registrations by	office, 2006	
Residents	Non-residents	Total 72	Direct residents 304	Direct non-residents 457	Madrid	<u>Total</u> 2 484
41	32	75	304	457	1723	2 404

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2006.

## **CYPRUS**

BASIC	INDICATORS
DAOIO	INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		787	Rank in world trade, 2	007 <u>E</u>	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		21 277	Merchandise		133	89
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		21 385	excluding intra-EU		-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	)	- 2 144	Commercial services		50	69
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		23 756	excluding intra-EU	trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		97.2				
			A	Annual percentage cha	ange	
		2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	127	4	4		4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200						
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200	D=100)					
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO I	budget (% 2008)		0.068
WTO accession date		30 July 1995	Import duties collecte			0.000
Trade Policy Review date	26.28	ebruary 2007	in total tax revenue			
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notification	ns to WTO and meas	ures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007		ons in WTO Central R		47
Simple average of import duties	<u>i indi bodina</u>	<u>, (pp.100 2001</u>		es EIAs notified to WT		25 - 4
All goods	5.4	5.2	Anti-dumping (30 Jur		0	149
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.1	15.0	Countervailing duties			13
Non-agricultural goods (AOA)	3.9	3.8	Safeguards (24 Octo			13
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	3.0 4.6			*	
	4.0	4.0	Number of disputes (c		1t)	79 - 62
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)		00.7	Requests for consult		_	
in agricultural goods (AOA)		39.7		llate Body (AB) report		28 - 24
in non-agricultural goods	_	62.3		B reports (Article 21.5	050)	3 - 2
Services sectors with GATS commitment	S	25	Arbitration awards (A	rticle 22.6 DSU)		4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	4	Annual percentage cha	anae	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	ingo	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	1 394	6	-9		5
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$)		8 615	12	10		24
			12	10		
		2007	_			2007
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total in	nports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econon			
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity gr	oup (ITS)		
Agricultural products		21.2	Agricultural products			13.6
Fuels and mining products		24.2	Fuels and mining pro	ducts		18.4
Manufactures		53.9	Manufactures			67.6
By main destination			By main origin			
1. European Union (27)		56.0	1. European Union (2	27)		68.3
2. Lebanon		2.6	2. Israel			6.4
3. United Arab Emirates		1.8	3. China			5.3
4. Russian Federation		1.8	4. Brazil			2.7
5. Syrian Arab Republic		1.6	5. Japan			2.6
Unspecified destinations		15.7	Unspecified origins	8		0.2
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percentage cha	ange	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		8 325	12	11		21
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		3 623	13	11		25
		2007				2007
Share in world total exports		0.25	Share in world total in	nports		0.12
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econon			
By principal services item			By principal services if			
		25.4		ionn		33.1
Transportation Travel		25.4 32.4	Transportation Travel			40.8
Other commercial services		32.4 42.2	Other commercial se	rvices		40.8 26.1
		74.2	e aller commercial se			20.1
	- 661 0.005		<b>.</b> .		- <b>6</b>	
Patent grants by patent				ark registrations by		
Residents Non-residen		Total		Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
6 6	62	68	247	1 620	1 625	3 492

# **CZECH REPUBLIC**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		10 334	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		168 142	Merchandise	30	29
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		239 689	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		- 4 586	Commercial services	38	40
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		21 274	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		150.5			
				ercentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		135	4	6	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		186	11	15	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100) a	181	10	14	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget (	% 2008)	0.660
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected	,0,2000)	0.000
Trade Policy Review date	26, 28 F	ebruary 2007	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports		2	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to W	O and measures in force	e
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in W	TO Central Registry	39
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs	0,	25 - 4
All goods	5.4	5.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)		149
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.1	15.0	Countervailing duties (30 Jun		13
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	3.8	Safeguards (24 October 2007		.0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	4.6	Number of disputes (complain		-
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation	ant defendanty	80 - 64
in agricultural goods (AOA)		39.7	Original panel / Appellate Boo	ly (AB) reports	28 - 24
in non-agricultural goods		62.3	Compliance panel / AB report		3 - 2
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	86	Arbitration awards (Article 22	. ,	4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Malua	A		
		Value		ercentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		122 421	23	22	29
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		117 900	20	22	27
		2007	_		2007
Share in world total exports		0.88	Share in world total imports		0.83
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tota	l imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS	S)	
Agricultural products		5.2	Agricultural products		6.5
Fuels and mining products		4.6	Fuels and mining products		12.1
Manufactures		89.6	Manufactures		81.1
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		85.0	1. European Union (27)		70.7
2. Russian Federation		2.4	2. China		7.9
3. United States		1.9	3. Russian Federation		4.8
4. Switzerland		1.5	4. Japan		3.3
5. Ukraine		1.0	5. United States		2.3
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		ercentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007

	value			
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	16 349	13	14	23
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	13 940	15	16	19
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.50	Share in world total imp	0.45	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy	's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iter	n	
Transportation	31.4	Transportation		25.8
Travel	36.9	Travel		25.2
Other commercial services	31.8	Other commercial servi	ces	49.0

### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
Residents	Non-residents	<u>Total</u>	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
264	1 060	1 324	7 931	927	4 794	13 652

### DENMARK

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		5 460	Rank in world trade, 20		Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		308 093	Merchandise	34	30
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		195 396	excluding intra-EU		-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		4 279	Commercial services	17	17
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		51 103	excluding intra-EU	trade -	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		99.0			
				Innual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		112	2	3	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000 Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		128 145	4	10 14	
	(=100) a	145	0	14	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO b	oudget (%, 2008)	0.985
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected	d	
Trade Policy Review date	26, 28	February 2007	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		is to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007		ons in WTO Central Registry	30
Simple average of import duties				es EIAs notified to WTO	25 - 4
All goods	5.4	5.2	Anti-dumping (30 Jun		149
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.1	15.0	Countervailing duties		13
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	3.8	Safeguards (24 Octob		1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	4.6	Number of disputes (c		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consulta		79 - 63
in agricultural goods (AOA)		39.7		llate Body (AB) reports	28 - 24
in non-agricultural goods		62.3		B reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	3 - 2
Services sectors with GATS commitments	6	115	Arbitration awards (A	rticle 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Δ	Innual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		103 453	11	9	12
Merchandise exports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		99 621	12	13	17
			12	10	
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports		0.74	Share in world total im		0.70
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econom		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity gr	oup (ITS)	
Agricultural products		20.4	Agricultural products	d t	14.4
Fuels and mining products		11.8	Fuels and mining pro	uucis	7.2
Manufactures By main destination		65.1	Manufactures By main origin		77.0
1. European Union (27)		68.9	1. European Union (2	2)	74.0
2. United States		6.4	2. China		5.6
3. Norway		6.0	3. Norway		4.1
4. Russian Federation		1.9	4. United States		3.4
5. Japan		1.9	5. Russian Federation	2	1.5
5. Japan		1.5	5. 1035ian rederation		1.5
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
COMMENCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Innual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		61 799	15	21	17
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		53 973	14	23	19
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports		1.88	Share in world total im	ports	1.75
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econom	v's total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services it		
Transportation		65.4	Transportation	-	54.8
Travel		10.1	Travel		16.2
Other commercial services		24.4	Other commercial ser	vices	29.0
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
	-		Terden	ark registrations by affing 2000	
Patent grants by patent		<b>-</b>		ark registrations by office, 2006	<b>-</b> · · ·
Residents Non-resident		Total		Direct non-residents Madrid	Total 7 co.4
101 6	1	162	3 031	722 3 941	7 694

### DJIBOUTI

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		833	Rank in world trade, 2	2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		830	Merchandise		183	181
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		1 717	excluding intra-EU trade		157	155
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		- 17	Commercial service		168	175
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		632	excluding intra-EL	J trade	142	149
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		71.1				
				Annual percentage cl	hange	
		2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		126	3	5		4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a		138	6	3		
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	0=100) a	138	6	18		
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO	budget (% 2008)		0.015
WTO accession date		31 May 1995	Import duties collect			0.010
Trade Policy Review date	27 February.	1 March 2006	in total tax revenue			
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notificatio	ns to WTO and mea	sures in ford	e
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007		tions in WTO Central		40
Simple average of import duties			0	ces EIAs notified to W	0,	1 - 0
All goods	41.0	27.8	Anti-dumping (30 Ju			
Agricultural goods (AOA)	48.4	21.2	Countervailing dutie			
Non-agricultural goods	39.9	28.8	Safeguards (24 Octo			0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.8	Number of disputes (		ant)	
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consul		unt)	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)				ellate Body (AB) repo	rts	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods				AB reports (Article 21		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitment	S	13	Arbitration awards (A		/	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percentage cl	hanga	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	lange	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		60	10	40		2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		410	10	21		22
Merchandise imports, 1.0.b. (million 034)			10	21		
		2007	_			2007
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total i			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econo	my's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity g	roup (ITS)		
Agricultural products			Agricultural products			
Fuels and mining products			Fuels and mining pr	oducts		
Manufactures			Manufactures			
By main destination			By main origin			
1			1			
2			2			
3			3			
4			4			
5			5			
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE						
COMMERCIAL SERVICES I RADE		Value		Annual percentage cl	hange	
		2006	2000-2006	2005		2006
Commercial services exports (million LISS)		103	7	0		Q

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	103	7	9	8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	87	5	8	14
	2006			2006
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imp	orts	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy'	s total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iten	n	
Transportation	77.9	Transportation		72.6
Travel	8.9	Travel		4.0
Other commercial services	13.1	Other commercial servi	ces	23.4

### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Т	Trademark registrations by office			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total	

### DOMINICA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		73	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		328	Merchandise	189	193
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		554	excluding intra-EU trade	163	167
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)		- 93	Commercial services	174	184
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		4 713	excluding intra-EU trade	148	158
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		108.1			
			Annual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	128	4	4	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	⊨100) a	97	-1		
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100) a	119	4		
TRADE POLICY					
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget Import duties collected	(%, 2008)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date		ovember 2007	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports	0,7140		to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		94.8	Number of notifications to W	TO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound		Outstanding notifications in		32
Simple average of import duties	i mai bound	Applied 2001	Goods RTAs - services EIA		1 - 1
All goods	58.7	9.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007		
	112.2	20.4			
Agricultural goods (AOA) Non-agricultural goods	50.0	8.3	Countervailing duties (30 Ju Safeguards (24 October 200		 0
	0.0	0.0			0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (complai	nant - defendant)	0 - 0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)		04.4	Requests for consultation	du (AD) and a da	
in agricultural goods (AOA)		21.4	Original panel / Appellate Bo		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		13.2	Compliance panel / AB repo		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	; 	20	Arbitration awards (Article 2	2.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Appuol	noreontago obongo	
				percentage change	2007
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise <i>exports</i> , f.o.b. (million US\$)		37	-5	-5	-11
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		196	4	1	17
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	al imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT	S)	
Agricultural products		34.6	Agricultural products		22.9
Fuels and mining products		10.3	Fuels and mining products		17.7
Manufactures		55.0	Manufactures		59.3
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		23.9	1. United States		35.7
2. Jamaica		20.0	2. Trinidad and Tobago		23.1
3. Antigua and Barbuda		15.5	3. European Union (27)		11.4
4. Trinidad and Tobago		8.2	4. Japan		4.1
5. Guyana		4.9	5. China		2.4
Unspecified destinations		5.0	Unspecified origins		1.2
		0.0	Shopeoned origina		1.2
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	92	1	12	0
				6	14
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		60	3	0	14
Commercial services imports (million US\$)			3	0	
	-	2007	_		2007
Share in world total exports	-		Share in world total imports		
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports	-	2007	Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's to		2007
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item	-	2007 0.00	Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's to By principal services item		2007 0.00
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation		<u>2007</u> 0.00 4.1	Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's to By principal services item Transportation		2007 0.00 46.9
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel		2007 0.00 4.1 71.4	Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's to By principal services item Transportation Travel		2007 0.00 46.9 17.0
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation	-	<u>2007</u> 0.00 4.1	Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's to By principal services item Transportation		2007 0.00 46.9
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services		2007 0.00 4.1 71.4	Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's to By principal services item Transportation Travel		2007 0.00 46.9 17.0
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel	nt office	2007 0.00 4.1 71.4	Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's tor By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services		2007 0.00 46.9 17.0
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY		2007 0.00 4.1 71.4	Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's tor By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services	al imports	2007 0.00 46.9 17.0

# **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC**

BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		9 752	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		36 686	Merchandise	90	75
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		65 423	excluding intra-EU trade	66	51
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	)	- 2 231	Commercial services	64	104
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		2 548	excluding intra-EU trade	42	78
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		75.2			
		0007		percentage change	0007
Baal CDB (2000-100)		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100) Exports of goods and services (volume, 200	0-100)	142	5 3	6	8 8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200		120	1	13	7
	0-100)	110	1	10	1
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	(%, 2008)	0.100
WTO accession date		9 March 1995	Import duties collected (%, 2	004-2005)	
Trade Policy Review date	7, 9	October 2002	in total tax revenue		11.5
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		4.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100.0	Number of notifications to W		
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2006	Outstanding notifications in	WTO Central Registry	10
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs		1 - 1
All goods	34.9	8.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	39.6	13.1	Countervailing duties (30 Ju		
Non-agricultural goods	34.2	7.8	Safeguards (24 October 200		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (complain	nant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultation		0 - 3
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate Bo		0 - 1
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel / AB repo		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitment	S	60	Arbitration awards (Article 22	2.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Appual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		7 237	3	8	2007
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , f.o.b. (million US\$)		13 817	6	23	13
Merchandise imports, 1.0.5. (minion 0.54)				25	
<b>.</b>		2007 a			2007 a
Share in world total exports		0.05	Share in world total imports		0.10
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tot		
By main commodity group (ITS)		0.0	By main commodity group (IT	5)	40.0
Agricultural products		9.0 5.4	Agricultural products		12.3 24.1
Fuels and mining products			Fuels and mining products		
Manufactures		85.5	Manufactures		63.6
By main destination 1. United States		40.2	By main origin 1. United States		44.8
2. European Union (27)		40.2 18.8	2. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezu		44.0 13.4
3. Haiti		8.8	3. European Union (27)	leia	10.9
4. Korea, Republic of		3.7	4. Mexico		6.7
5. Canada		2.4	5. Japan		3.9
Unspecified destinations		15.4	Unspecified origins		1.6
		10.4	Unspecified Ungins		1.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		4 646	6	16	3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		1 666	3	6	10
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports		0.14	Share in world total imports		0.05
		0.14	-		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tot	ai imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		~ ~ ~
Transportation		7.0	Transportation		64.8
Travel Other commercial convision		86.7	Travel		19.6
Other commercial services		6.3	Other commercial services		15.6
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pate	ent office		Tradomark	registrations by office	
		Total			Total
Residents Non-residen	115	Total	Direct residents Direct ne	on-residents Madrid	Total

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2001.

### **ECUADOR**

ade, 2007 T2	Impor 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
tra-EU trade 50 trvices 105 tra-EU trade 79 Annual percentage change 2006 4 9 9 WTO budget (%, 2008) bilected anue fications to WTO and measures in force bifications in WTO Central Registry services EIAs notified to WTO 30 June 2007) duties (30 June 2007) 40 Cetober 2007) utes (complainant - defendant) onsultation / Appellate Body (AB) reports inel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU) rdrs (Article 22.6 DSU) Annual percentage change 2006 26 18 otal imports conomy's total imports odutes ing products se	200 0.08 3 - 2 - 1 - 0 - 200 - 200
Annual percentage change 2006 4 9 9 WTO budget (%, 2008) bliected anue ications to WTO and measures in force tifications in WTO Central Registry services ELAs notified to WTO 30 June 2007) duties (30 June 2007) 4 October 2007) 4 October 2007) utes (complainant - defendant) onsultation / Appellate Body (AB) reports inel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU) inde (Article 22.6 DSU) Annual percentage change 2006 26 18 otal imports conomy's total imports oddity group (ITS) bducts is ep. of Venezuela	200 0.08 3 - 2 - 1 - 0 - 200 - 200
ra-EU trade 79 Annual percentage change 2006 4 9 9 WTO budget (%, 2008) Ulected enue Cications to WTO and measures in force tifications in WTO Central Registry services EIAs notified to WTO 30 June 2007) duties (30 June 2007) duties (30 June 2007) duties (30 June 2007) duties (20 June 2007) duties (Article 21.5 DSU) urds (Article 22.6 DSU) Annual percentage change 2006 26 18 otal imports conomy's total imports odutis ng products s e. of Venezuela	200 0.04 3 - 2 - 1 - 0 - 200 - 200
Annual percentage change 2006 4 9 9 WTO budget (%, 2008) bilected anue ications to WTO and measures in force bifications in WTO Central Registry services EIAs notified to WTO 30 June 2007) duties (30 June 2007) duties (Article 21.5 DSU) rds (Article 22.6 DSU) Annual percentage change 2006 26 18 otal imports conomy's total imports didutg group (ITS) dutus ng products s ep. of Venezuela	200 0.08 3 - 2 - 1 - 0 - 200 - 200 -
2006 4 9 9 9 WTO budget (%, 2008) bilected enue ications to WTO and measures in force tifications in WTO Central Registry services EIAs notified to WTO 30 June 2007) duties (30 June 2007) 4 October 2007) 4 October 2007) 4 October 2007) tutes (complainant - defendant) onsultation / Appellate Body (AB) reports ind / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU) irds (Article 22.6 DSU) Annual percentage change 2006 26 18 otal imports conomy's total imports odducts ing products is ep. of Venezuela	0.08 3 - 3 - 1 - 0 - 200 - 200
2006 4 9 9 9 WTO budget (%, 2008) bilected enue ications to WTO and measures in force tifications in WTO Central Registry services EIAs notified to WTO 30 June 2007) duties (30 June 2007) 4 October 2007) 4 October 2007) 4 October 2007) tutes (complainant - defendant) onsultation / Appellate Body (AB) reports ind / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU) irds (Article 22.6 DSU) Annual percentage change 2006 26 18 otal imports conomy's total imports odducts ing products is ep. of Venezuela	0.08 3 - 3 - 1 - 0 - 200 - 200
4 9 9 WTO budget (%, 2008) blected enue fications to WTO and measures in force bifications in WTO Central Registry services EIAs notified to WTO 30 June 2007) duties (30 June 2007) duties (30 June 2007) 4 October 2007) duties (complainant - defendant) onsultation / Appellate Body (AB) reports unel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU) inde (Article 22.6 DSU) Annual percentage change 2006 26 18 otal imports conomy's total imports odul timports dutots ng products is ep. of Venezuela	0.08 3 - 3 - 1 - 0 - 200 - 200
9 9 9 WTO budget (%, 2008) bilected enue ications to WTO and measures in force tifications in WTO Central Registry services EIAs notified to WTO 30 June 2007) 4 October 2007) 9 4 October 2007) 4 October 2007) 4 October 2007) 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	3 - 3 - 2 - 1 - 0 - 200 - 200
9 WTO budget (%, 2008) bilected enue ications to WTO and measures in force ications in WTO Central Registry services EIAs notified to WTO 30 June 2007) duties (30 June 2007) 4 October 2007) 4 October 2007) utes (complainant - defendant) onsultation / Appellate Body (AB) reports inel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU) irds (Article 22.6 DSU) Annual percentage change 2006 26 18 otal imports conomy's total imports odity group (ITS) boducts is ep. of Venezuela	3 - 3 - 2 - 1 - 0 - 200 - 200
blected enue ications to WTO and measures in force tifications in WTO Central Registry services ELAs notified to WTO 30 June 2007) duties (30 June 2007) 4 October 2007) utes (complainant - defendant) onsultation / Appellate Body (AB) reports inel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU) indel / AB reports (Article 21.6 DSU) Annual percentage change 2006 26 18 otal imports conomy's total imports oducts ing products is ep. of Venezuela	3 - 3 - 2 - 1 - 0 - 200 - 200
blected enue ications to WTO and measures in force tifications in WTO Central Registry services ELAs notified to WTO 30 June 2007) duties (30 June 2007) 4 October 2007) utes (complainant - defendant) onsultation / Appellate Body (AB) reports inel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU) indel / AB reports (Article 21.6 DSU) Annual percentage change 2006 26 18 otal imports conomy's total imports oducts ing products is ep. of Venezuela	3 - 3 - 2 - 1 - 0 - 200 - 200
enue cations to WTO and measures in force tifications in WTO Central Registry services EIAs notified to WTO 30 June 2007) duties (30 June 2007) 4 October 2007) 4 October 2007) utes (complexinant - defendant) onsultation / Appellate Body (AB) reports unel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU) inde (Article 22.6 DSU) Annual percentage change 2006 26 18 otal imports conomy's total imports odult group (ITS) oducts is ep. of Venezuela	3 - 3 - 2 - 1 - 0 - 200 200
ications to WTO and measures in force tifications in WTO Central Registry services EIAs notified to WTO 30 June 2007) duties (30 June 2007) 4 October 2007 2 October 2007) 4 October 2007 2 O	3 - 3 - 2 - 1 - 0 - 200 200
ications to WTO and measures in force tifications in WTO Central Registry services ELAs notified to WTO 30 June 2007) 40 Ctober 2007) 40	3 - 3 - 2 - 1 - 0 - 200 200
bifications in WTO Central Registry services EIAs notified to WTO 30 June 2007) duties (30 June 2007) 4 October 2007 4 October 2007 4 October 2007 4 October 2007 4 October 2007 4 October 2007 2 O	3 - 3 - 2 - 1 - 0 - 200 200
services EIAs notified to WTO 30 June 2007) duties (30 June 2007) 4 October 2007) 4 Annual percentage change 2006 26 18 0 0 18 0 0 18 0 0 19 0 19 0 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	3 - 2 - 1 - 0 - 200
duties (30 June 2007) 4 October 2007) 4 October 2007) vites (complainant - defendant) onsultation / Appellate Body (AB) reports mel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU) wids (Article 22.6 DSU) Annual percentage change 2006 26 18 otal imports conomy's total imports oducts mg products ss ep. of Venezuela	3 - 2 - 1 - 0 - 200
4 October 2007) Ites (complainant - defendant) onsultation / Appellate Body (AB) reports Innel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU) Irds (Article 22.6 DSU) Annual percentage change 2006 26 18 Otal imports conomy's total imports difty group (ITS) oducts ng products Is ep. of Venezuela	3 - 2 - 1 - 0 - 200
utes (complainant - defendant) onsultation / Appellate Body (AB) reports intel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU) irds (Article 22.6 DSU) Annual percentage change 2006 26 18 otal imports conomy's total imports oddity group (ITS) oducts ing products	2 - 1 - 0 - 200
Appellate Body (AB) reports ind / Appellate Body (AB) reports ind / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU) irds (Article 22.6 DSU) Annual percentage change 2006 26 18 otal imports conomy's total imports oducts ing products is ep. of Venezuela	2 - 1 - 0 - 200
/ Appellate Body (AB) reports inel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU) irds (Article 22.6 DSU) Annual percentage change 2006 26 18 total imports conomy's total imports difty group (ITS) yducts ng products is ep. of Venezuela	2 - 1 - 0 - 200
Inel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU) Irds (Article 22.6 DSU)  Annual percentage change 2006 26 18  otal imports conomy's total imports dity group (ITS) oducts ng products Is ep. of Venezuela	1 - 0 - 200
Irds (Article 22.6 DSU)  Annual percentage change 2006 26 18 otal imports conomy's total imports oducts ng products s ep. of Venezuela	0 - 200
Annual percentage change 2006 26 18 otal imports conomy's total imports with group (ITS) volucts ng products ep. of Venezuela	200
2006 26 18 otal imports conomy's total imports dity group (ITS) oducts ng products s ep. of Venezuela	20
2006 26 18 otal imports conomy's total imports dity group (ITS) oducts ng products s ep. of Venezuela	20
26 18 otal imports conomy's total imports wity group (ITS) oducts ng products s ep. of Venezuela	20
otal imports conomy's total imports ditly group (ITS) oducts ng products es ep. of Venezuela	20
conomy's total imports dity group (ITS) oducts ng products es ep. of Venezuela	
conomy's total imports dity group (ITS) oducts ng products es ep. of Venezuela	
conomy's total imports dity group (ITS) oducts ng products es ep. of Venezuela	
oducts ng products is ep. of Venezuela	
ng products is ep. of Venezuela	
ep. of Venezuela	9
ep. of Venezuela	22
ep. of Venezuela	67
ep. of Venezuela	
	20
	11
nion (27)	9
	9
	8
Annual percentage change	
2006	20
0	
9	
_	20
otal imports	0.0
conomy's total imports	
vices item	
	53
	20
cial services	26
co vic	nomy's total imports es item

				• •		
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
	24	24	4 110	2 407		6 517

### EGYPT

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		75 467	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		128 095	Merchandise	68	62
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		403 865	excluding intra-EU trade	46	41
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		2 635	Commercial services	35	43
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		1 066	excluding intra-EU trade	20	26
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		72.9			
			Annual	percentage change	
	_	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		137	5	7	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=10		226	12	21	14
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=10	0)	213	11	22	28
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budge	*(% 2008)	0.242
WTO accession date		0 June 1995	Import duties collected (%, 2		0.242
Trade Policy Review date		28 July 2005	in total tax revenue	2004-2000)	11.0
Tariffs and duty free imports	20,	20 July 2003	to total imports		4.5
Tariff binding coverage (%)		99.3	Number of notifications to V	VTO and mossures in force	4.0
	nal bound	Applied 2007			32
	ai dourid	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in Goods RTAs - services EIA		32 7 - 0
Simple average of import duties	00.0	40.7			
All goods	36.8	16.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 200		31
Agricultural goods (AOA)	96.1	66.4	Countervailing duties (30 Ju		
Non-agricultural goods	27.7	9.2	Safeguards (24 October 20		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.2	0.2	Number of disputes (compla	inant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultation		0 - 4
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate B		0 - 1
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel / AB rep		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		44	Arbitration awards (Article 2	22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Malua	4		
		Value		percentage change	0007
Marchandias experts fob (million LICP)	-	2007	2000-2007 19	2006	2007
Merchandise <i>exports</i> , f.o.b. (million US\$)		27 064	19	4	31
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)			10	4	
	_	2007	_		2007
Share in world total exports		0.12	Share in world total imports		0.19
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (I	TS)	
Agricultural products		9.4	Agricultural products		23.1
Fuels and mining products		54.6	Fuels and mining products		18.2
Manufactures		35.9	Manufactures		52.8
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		29.1	1. European Union (27)		23.0
2. India		11.3	2. United States		9.5
3. United States		5.8	3. Saudi Arabia		8.3
4. Japan		2.9	4. China		6.0
5. Turkey		2.7	5. Russian Federation		4.6
Unspecified destinations		22.3	Unspecified origins		15.2
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
COMMERCIAL SERVICES I RADE		Value		percentage change	
	_	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		19 660	11	10	24
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		13 093	9	8	27
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.60	Share in world total imports		0.42
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to		
By principal services item			By principal services item		
		05.0			40.0
Transportation		35.3	Transportation		46.0
Travel		47.3	Travel		18.7
Other commercial services		17.3	Other commercial services		35.4
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
			<b>-</b>		
Patent grants by patent offic	<b>:e</b> , 2005		Trademark re	gistrations by office, 2006	

Patent	grants by patent office, 2	005	Trade	emark registrations by	office, 2006	
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
49	98	147			3 088	3 088

# **EL SALVADOR**

BASIC	INDICA	TORS
-------	--------	------

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		6 853	Rank in world trade	e, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		20 215	Merchandise		107	88
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		39 302	excluding intra-l		83	64
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		- 855	Commercial servic		94 68	102
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		2 026 73.5	excluding intra-l	EU trade	68	76
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		73.5		Annual percentag	no obongo	
		2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	·	121	3	2000		2001
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100)	136	4	8		3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		141	5	8	3	7
TRADE POLICY				<b>0</b> harden (%) 0000	、 、	0.05
WTO accession date		7 May 1995	Contribution to WT Import duties college			0.057
Trade Policy Review date	3.5	February 2003	in total tax revenue		,	8.5
Tariffs and duty free imports	-,		to total imports	-		0.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notificat	tions to WTO and i	measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007		cations in WTO Cer		25
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - ser	vices EIAs notified	to WTO	5 - 4
All goods	36.6	6.7	Anti-dumping (30			
Agricultural goods (AOA)	42.2	12.1		ies (30 June 2007)		
Non-agricultural goods	35.7	5.8	Safeguards (24 O			0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes	s (complainant - def	endant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for cons			0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		22.0	Original panel / Ap	pellate Body (AB) r	reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		38.4	Compliance panel	/ AB reports (Article	e 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	3	29	Arbitration awards	(Article 22.6 DSU)		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percentag	ne change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006		200
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		3 980	4			
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		8 677	8	12		13
		2007				2007
Share in world total exports	·	0.03	Share in world tota	l imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econ		ts	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity			
Agricultural products		19.6	Agricultural produc	cts		15.9
Fuels and mining products		4.8	Fuels and mining	products		16.8
Manufactures		75.2	Manufactures			67.1
By main destination			By main origin			
1. Guatemala		24.3	1. United States			31.0
2. United States		19.9	2. Mexico			11.3
3. Honduras		15.9	<ol><li>Guatemala</li></ol>			9.7
4. European Union (27)		9.5	<ol><li>European Unior</li></ol>	n (27)		7.4
5. Nicaragua		8.8	5. China			4.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percentag	ge change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	·	1 536	13	33		5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		1 684	9	23	3	16
		2007				200
Share in world total exports		0.05	Share in world tota	l imports		0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econ	omy's total impor	ts	
By principal services item			By principal service			
Transportation		23.9	Transportation			43.2
Travel		60.5	Travel			35.6
Other commercial services		15.6	Other commercial	services		21.2
NDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
Patent grants by patent	office, 1995		Trade	emark registration	s by office, 1997	
Residents Non-resident	ts	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-reside	nts Madrid	Total

ratent grants by patent enice, 1000			11444	chiant registrations by	011100, 1007	
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
1	60	61	1 303	4 157		5 460

# **EQUATORIAL GUINEA**

### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		508	Rank in world trade,	, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		9 923	Merchandise		79	127
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		15 550	excluding intra-E	U trade	56	101
Current account balance (million US\$, 1996)		- 344	Commercial servic	es	179	93
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		20 944	excluding intra-E	U trade	153	67
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		144.9				
				Annual percenta	ge change	
		2007	2000-2007	200	6	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	332	19	-	6	13
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	313	18	-1	1	11
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	348	19	1	2	20
TRADE POLICY						
			Contribution to WT			-
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collect			
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue	;		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)		-	Number of notificati			
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notific			
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - serv	vices EIAs notified	to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	-	17.9	Anti-dumping			-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	21.9	Countervailing duti	es		-
Non-agricultural goods	-	17.3	Safeguards			-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	-	0.0	Number of disputes		fendant)	
MFN duty free imports			Requests for const			-
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Ap			-
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)			-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	-	Arbitration awards	(Article 22.6 DSU)		-
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percenta	~~	
			0000 0007			0007
	-	2007	2000-2007	200		2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		9 950	37	1		21
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		3 100	32	2	4	18
		2007				2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.07	Share in world total	imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econe		ts	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity			
Agricultural products			Agricultural produc	ts		
Fuels and mining products			Fuels and mining p	products		
Manufactures			Manufactures			
By main destination			By main origin			
1			1			
2			2			
3			3			
4			4			
5			5			
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE						
		Value		Annual percenta		
	-	2006	2000-2006	200		2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		46	30	3		18
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		1 649	20	1	2	15
		2006 a				2006 a
Share in world total exports	-	0.00	Share in world total	imports		0.06
•				•	**	
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econe	univ s total imbol	เธ	

Breakdown in economy's total exports	Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item	By principal services item		
Transportation	2.8	Transportation	17.0
Travel	49.9	Travel	3.5
Other commercial services	47.3	Other commercial services	79.5

### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			т	Trademark registrations by office		
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2000.

### **ERITREA**

BASIC	INDICA'	TORS
-------	---------	------

BASIC INDICATORS				
Population (thousands, 2007)	4 842	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)	1 201	Merchandise	197	177
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)	2 604	excluding intra-EU trade	171	151
Current account balance (million US\$, 2000)	- 105	Commercial services	155	189
Trade per capita (US\$, 2000-2002)	175	excluding intra-EU trade	129	163
Trade to GDP ratio (2000-2002)	104.0	Annual	percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	119	3	-1	2007
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	81	-3	-1	-2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	81	-3	-1	-2
TRADE POLICY				
WTO accession date Non-member a	and non-observer	Contribution to WTO budget Import duties collected	L	-
Trade Policy Review date	-	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to V	VTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs Final bou	nd Applied 2006	Outstanding notifications in	WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIA	s notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	- 7.9	Anti-dumping		-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 10.0	Countervailing duties		-
Non-agricultural goods	- 7.6	Safeguards		-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.3	Number of disputes (complai	inant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation		-
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate B		-
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB repo		-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 2	2.6 DSU)	-
MERCHANDISE TRADE	Value	Annual	percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	15	-12	-5	43
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	515	1	2	2
	2007 a			2007 a
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's to		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (I	TS)	
Agricultural products	65.0	Agricultural products		46.5
Fuels and mining products	2.5	Fuels and mining products		1.7
Manufactures	32.5	Manufactures		51.7
By main destination	00.4	By main origin		05.0
1. European Union (27) 2. Sudan	36.1 19.4	<ol> <li>European Union (27)</li> <li>United States</li> </ol>		25.9 15.9
3. Singapore	19.4	3. United Arab Emirates		15.9
4. India	7.2	4. Saudi Arabia		12.2
5. Russian Federation	2.9	5. India		6.3
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	Value	Annual	percentage change	
	2002	2000-2002	2001	2002
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	118	48	109	4
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	25	3	18	-9
	2002 a			2002 a
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.00
	0.01			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's to	tai imports	
		By principal services item Transportation		27.6
By principal services item		LIANSDOLLATION		27.6
Transportation	18.2			40 F
	18.2 64.2 17.6	Travel Other commercial services		49.5 22.9

Patent grants by patent office			Tra	Trademark registrations by office			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total	
a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2003. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2000.							

## **ESTONIA**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		1 342	Rank in world trade, 20	007 Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		21 279	Merchandise	77	72
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		28 520	excluding intra-EU		-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 3 684	Commercial services	65	74
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		20 751	excluding intra-EU	trade -	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		161.4			
				nnual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		177	9	11	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		174	10	10	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100) a	186	11	15	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO b	udget (%, 2008)	0.081
WTO accession date	13 N	ovember 1999	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	26, 28	ebruary 2007	in total tax revenue	-	
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		s to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007		ons in WTO Central Registry	32
Simple average of import duties				es EIAs notified to WTO	25 - 4
All goods	5.4	5.2	Anti-dumping (30 Jun		149
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.1	15.0	Countervailing duties	,	13
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	3.8	Safeguards (24 Octob		1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	4.6	Number of disputes (c		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consulta		79 - 62
in agricultural goods (AOA)		39.7	Original panel / Appel	late Body (AB) reports	28 - 24
in non-agricultural goods		62.3	Compliance panel / A	B reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	3 - 2
Services sectors with GATS commitments	;	103	Arbitration awards (Ar	ticle 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	4	nnual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) b		10 996		2000	13
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$) b		15 516		31	15
Merchandise imports, c.n. (minion 00\$) b				51	
<b>.</b>		2007	<u>.</u>	. —	2007
Share in world total exports		0.08	Share in world total im		0.11
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econom		
By main commodity group (ITS)		15.6	By main commodity gr	5up (115)	12.5
Agricultural products Fuels and mining products		15.6	Agricultural products Fuels and mining pro	tuoto	12.5
Manufactures		68.4	Manufactures	JUCIS	72.2
		00.4			12.2
By main destination		69.9	By main origin	7)	78.5
1. European Union (27)		69.9 8.9	<ol> <li>European Union (2 2. Russian Federation</li> </ol>		78.5
2 Duccion Endoration		8.9 4.1	<ol> <li>Russian Federation</li> <li>China</li> </ol>	1	2.1
2. Russian Federation			3. Unina		
3. United States			4 Poloruo		4.4
		3.4 3.3	<ol> <li>Belarus</li> <li>United States</li> </ol>		1.4 1.2

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	Value	An	nual percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	4 319	17	11	25
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 004	19	14	24
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.13	Share in world total imp	orts	0.10
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy	's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iter	n	
Transportation	41.6	Transportation		42.4
Travel	23.8	Travel		21.6
Other commercial services	34.6	Other commercial servi	ces	36.0

### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2004			Trac	Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	<u>Total</u>	
7	191	198	971	408	3 081	4 460	

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

b Break in series for merchandise: 2004.

### **ETHIOPIA**

### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		79 087	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		19 395	Merchandise	135	103
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		61 629	excluding intra-EU trade	109	78
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		- 1 786	Commercial services	103	100
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		100	excluding intra-EU trade	77	74
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		49.3			
			Annual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		168	8	11	11
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=10		213	11	0	10
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=10	0)	211	11	18	4
TRADE POLICY					
			Contribution to WTO budge		-
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collected (%, 2	2001-2002)	
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue		49.8
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		17.0
Tariff binding coverage (%) MFN tariffs Fi	al hound	- Applied 2007	Number of notifications to V		
	nal bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in Goods RTAs - services EIA		- 1 - 0
Simple average of import duties All goods		16.8	Anti-dumping	is notified to WIO	1 - 0
5	-	10.0	1 0		-
Agricultural goods (AOA) Non-agricultural goods	-	16.7	Countervailing duties Safeguards		-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)		0.1	0	inent defendent)	-
MFN duty free imports	-	0.1	Number of disputes (compla Requests for consultation	inant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate B	ody (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel / AB rep		-
Services sectors with GATS commitments		-	Arbitration awards (Article 2		-
			, abiliation analao (, alioio 2	2.0 200)	
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		1 284	15	15	24
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		5 395	23	16	12
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports		0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.01	Breakdown in economy's to		0.04
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (I		
Agricultural products		80.5	Agricultural products		8.5
Fuels and mining products		2.9	Fuels and mining products		15.9
Manufactures		13.3	Manufactures		75.6
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		34.6	1. European Union (27)		22.3
2. United States		8.4	2. China		19.6
3. Saudi Arabia		7.0	3. Saudi Arabia		11.4
4. Japan		6.1	4. India		7.4
5. Somalia		5.7	5. Japan		7.4

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	Value	An	nual percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 144	17	13	29
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 729	20	-2	50
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imp	orts	0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy	's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iter	n	
Transportation	64.8	Transportation		60.8
Travel	13.2	Travel		5.8
Other commercial services	22.0	Other commercial servi	ces	33.4

### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2000			Trad	Trademark registrations by office, 1995			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total	
	1	1	239	103		342	

# **EUROPEAN UNION (27)**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

	494 374	Rank in world trade	e, 2007	Exports	Imports
	14 546 541	Merchandise		-	-
	13 795 309	excluding intra-	EU trade	1	2
	- 105 390	Commercial servic	ces	-	-
	8 504	excluding intra-	EU trade	1	1
	26.4				
			Annual perce	ntage change	
-	2006	2000-2006	2		2006
					3
					9
=100)	134	5		6	9
		Contribution to WT	O budget		-
1	Januarv 1995			006)	
		in total tax revenue	e		0.6
	· · · · , · · ·	to total imports			1.2
	100		tions to WTO a	nd measures in force	
Final bound					28
		0		0,	24 - 3
5.4	5.2				149
				07)	13
					1
				defendant)	
				delendant)	79 - 62
	39.7			B) reports	28 - 24
					3 - 2
	115				4 - 3
				,	-
-			2		2007
					17
	1 952 001	11		16	15
_	2007	_			2007
	16.44	Share in world tota	l imports		18.38
		Breakdown in econ	omy's total im	ports	
		By main commodity	/ group (ITS)		
	6.4	Agricultural produc	cts		7.7
	7.6	Fuels and mining	products		29.1
	82.8	Manufactures			60.8
		By main origin			
	21.1	1. China			16.2
	7.6	2. United States			12.7
	7.2	3. Russian Federa	ation		10.1
	5.8	4. Switzerland			5.5
	4.2	5. Japan			5.5
	Value		Annual perce	ntage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2	2006	2007
-	667 163			13	22
	544 899			9	19
	2007				2007
	2001	_			2007
	27.70	Share in world tota	l imports		24.01
	26, 28 F	14 546 541           13 795 309           - 105 300           - 100 <t< td=""><td>14 546 541 13 795 309 - 105 390 - 105 390 - 26, 4         Merchandise excluding intra- Commercial servic excluding intra- Commercial servic excluding intra- 26, 200-2006           112         2           2006         2000-2006           112         2           112         2           2001         134           5         5           100)         134           5         5           100)         134           5         5           100         134           5         5           100         134           5         5           100         100           Final bound         Applied 2007           15.1         15.0           15.1         15.0           2007         Countervailing dui Goods RTAs - set           39.7         Original panel / Applied 2007           115         Anti-dumping (30           39.7         Original panel / Applied 2007           115         Applied 2007           115         Applied 2007           115         Applied 2007           115         Applied 2007           116         Number of disputer           11</td></t<> <td>14 546 541         Merchandise           13 795 309         - 105 390           - 105 390         excluding intra-EU trade           26.4         Annual perce           2006         2000-2006           112         2           100)         134           5         5           100)         134           26,28 February 2007         In total tax revenue to total imports           100         134           5         000           134         5           100         134           5         000           134         5           100         134           5         000           134         5           100         Number of notifications to WTO budget Import duties collected (%, 2004-2           101         Contribution to WTO budget           101         Contribution gate / Applied 2007           115         15.0           13.0         Countervailing duties (30 June 2007)           15.1         15.0           15.1         15.0           16.2         Compliance panel / Applites Body (A Compliance panel / Applites Body (A Compliance panel / Appliteb 2007           16.2<td>14 546 541         Merchandise         -           13 795 309         excluding intra-EU trade         1           -105 390         Commercial services         -           8 504         excluding intra-EU trade         1           206         2000-2006         2005           112         2         2           2000         112         2         2           100)         134         5         6           100)         134         5         6           100)         134         5         6           100)         134         5         6           100)         134         5         6           1100)         134         5         6           100         Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force         0           101         Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force         0           102         Countervailing duties (30 June 2007)         Countervailing duties (30 June 2007)           5.4         5.2         Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)         15.1           5.4         5.2         Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)           4.8         4.6         Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)&lt;</td></td>	14 546 541 13 795 309 - 105 390 - 105 390 - 26, 4         Merchandise excluding intra- Commercial servic excluding intra- Commercial servic excluding intra- 26, 200-2006           112         2           2006         2000-2006           112         2           112         2           2001         134           5         5           100)         134           5         5           100)         134           5         5           100         134           5         5           100         134           5         5           100         100           Final bound         Applied 2007           15.1         15.0           15.1         15.0           2007         Countervailing dui Goods RTAs - set           39.7         Original panel / Applied 2007           115         Anti-dumping (30           39.7         Original panel / Applied 2007           115         Applied 2007           115         Applied 2007           115         Applied 2007           115         Applied 2007           116         Number of disputer           11	14 546 541         Merchandise           13 795 309         - 105 390           - 105 390         excluding intra-EU trade           26.4         Annual perce           2006         2000-2006           112         2           100)         134           5         5           100)         134           26,28 February 2007         In total tax revenue to total imports           100         134           5         000           134         5           100         134           5         000           134         5           100         134           5         000           134         5           100         Number of notifications to WTO budget Import duties collected (%, 2004-2           101         Contribution to WTO budget           101         Contribution gate / Applied 2007           115         15.0           13.0         Countervailing duties (30 June 2007)           15.1         15.0           15.1         15.0           16.2         Compliance panel / Applites Body (A Compliance panel / Applites Body (A Compliance panel / Appliteb 2007           16.2 <td>14 546 541         Merchandise         -           13 795 309         excluding intra-EU trade         1           -105 390         Commercial services         -           8 504         excluding intra-EU trade         1           206         2000-2006         2005           112         2         2           2000         112         2         2           100)         134         5         6           100)         134         5         6           100)         134         5         6           100)         134         5         6           100)         134         5         6           1100)         134         5         6           100         Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force         0           101         Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force         0           102         Countervailing duties (30 June 2007)         Countervailing duties (30 June 2007)           5.4         5.2         Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)         15.1           5.4         5.2         Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)           4.8         4.6         Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)&lt;</td>	14 546 541         Merchandise         -           13 795 309         excluding intra-EU trade         1           -105 390         Commercial services         -           8 504         excluding intra-EU trade         1           206         2000-2006         2005           112         2         2           2000         112         2         2           100)         134         5         6           100)         134         5         6           100)         134         5         6           100)         134         5         6           100)         134         5         6           1100)         134         5         6           100         Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force         0           101         Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force         0           102         Countervailing duties (30 June 2007)         Countervailing duties (30 June 2007)           5.4         5.2         Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)         15.1           5.4         5.2         Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)           4.8         4.6         Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)<

Shale in wohu total exports	21.10	onare in world total imports	24.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	24.5	Transportation	25.7
Travel	15.7	Travel	23.7
Other commercial services	59.8	Other commercial services	50.6

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trade	emark registrations by	office, 2006	
Residents	Non-residents	<u>Total</u>	Direct residents 39 884	Direct non-residents 21 611	Madrid 9 983	<u>Total</u> 71 478
				=		

FIJ

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		838	Rank in world trade, 2	007 <u>E</u>	xports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		3 433	Merchandise		148	146
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		3 720	excluding intra-EU		122	120
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	)	- 709	Commercial services		118 92	142
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007) Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		4 336 112.9	excluding intra-EU	trade	92	116
Trade to GDF Tatio (2005-2007)		112.9		Annual percentage chai	200	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	ige	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		112	2000-2007	4		-4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200	0=100)		-			
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200						
TRADE POLICY						
WTO accession date	14	January 1996	Contribution to WTO			0.015
Trade Policy Review date		10 April 1997	in total tax revenue	u (78, 2004-2000)		18.5
Tariffs and duty free imports	0,	107401111007	to total imports			6.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)		52.3	Number of notification	ns to WTO and measu	res in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2006		ions in WTO Central Re		32
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - servic	es EIAs notified to WTO	5	2 - 0
All goods	41.9	9.6	Anti-dumping (30 Jur	ne 2007)		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	47.5	22.3	Countervailing duties	(30 June 2007)		
Non-agricultural goods	40.0	7.6	Safeguards (24 Octo	ber 2007)		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.3	1.6	Number of disputes (c		t)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consult			0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		24.4		llate Body (AB) reports		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		9.6		AB reports (Article 21.5	DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitment	S	1	Arbitration awards (A	rticle 22.6 DSU)		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	,	Annual percentage chai	nae	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	.go	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		755	4	-1		9
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		1 795	12	12		0
		2007				2007
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total in			0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.01	Breakdown in econon			0.01
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity gi			
Agricultural products		51.2	Agricultural products	(110)		15.7
Fuels and mining products		24.5	Fuels and mining pro	ducts		33.9
Manufactures		22.1	Manufactures			47.3
By main destination			By main origin			
1. Singapore		18.6	<ol> <li>Singapore</li> </ol>			34.2
2. European Union (27)		15.5	<ol><li>Australia</li></ol>			22.8
<ol><li>United States</li></ol>		14.7	<ol><li>New Zealand</li></ol>			17.7
4. Australia		13.3	4. China			3.3
5. New Zealand		6.9	5. United States			3.2
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percentage chai	nge	
		2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		733	9	-6		-1
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		497	6	2		-3
		2007 a				2007 a
Share in world total exports		0.02	Share in world total in	nports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econon	ny's total imports		
By principal services item			By principal services i	tem		
Transportation		33.6	Transportation			57.8
Travel		58.6	Travel			19.7
Other commercial services		7.8	Other commercial se	rvices		22.4
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
Patent grants by pate	ent office		Trad	emark registrations b	v office	
Residents Non-residen		Total		Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
		<u>10tai</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>			<u>10tai</u>

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2006.

### **FINLAND**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		5 289	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		246 020	Merchandise	36	36
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		181 999	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		11 403	Commercial services	34	34
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		34 484	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		83.6			
				percentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		125	3	5	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		133	5	11	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100) a	136	5	5	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	(% 2008)	0.629
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected	(10, 2000)	0.020
Trade Policy Review date		ebruary 2007	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports		,	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to W	TO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in	WTO Central Registry	30
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs	s notified to WTO	25 - 4
All goods	5.4	5.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007	·)	149
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.1	15.0	Countervailing duties (30 Ju	ne 2007)	13
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	3.8	Safeguards (24 October 200	)7)	1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	4.6	Number of disputes (complain	nant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		79 - 62
in agricultural goods (AOA)		39.7	Original panel / Appellate Bo	ody (AB) reports	28 - 24
in non-agricultural goods		62.3	Compliance panel / AB repo	rts (Article 21.5 DSU)	3 - 2
Services sectors with GATS commitments	6	99	Arbitration awards (Article 2	2.6 DSU)	4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Appual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	89 705	10	17	16
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$)		81 491	13	16	18
			10	10	
<b>.</b>	-	2007			2007
Share in world total exports		0.64	Share in world total imports		0.57
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tot		
By main commodity group (ITS)		7.1	By main commodity group (IT	5)	7.9
Agricultural products		10.2	Agricultural products		23.4
Fuels and mining products Manufactures		78.1	Fuels and mining products Manufactures		23.4 67.4
		78.1			67.4
By main destination 1. European Union (27)		56.7	By main origin 1. European Union (27)		55.5
2. Russian Federation		10.2	2. Russian Federation		55.5 14.1
2. Russian Federation 3. United States		6.4	2. Russian Federation 3. China		7.5
4. China		6.4 3.3	<ol> <li>United States</li> </ol>		7.5
		3.3 3.1			2.7
5. Norway		3.1	5. Japan		2.7
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
COMMERCIAL DERVICED HADE		Value		percentage change	0007
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		20 671	15	3	19

	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	20 671	15	3	19
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	20 809	14	6	12
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.63	Share in world total imp	orts	0.67
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy	's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iter	n	
Transportation	13.2	Transportation		25.2
Travel	13.7	Travel		19.2
Other commercial services	73.2	Other commercial servi	ces	55.7

### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent	Patent grants by patent office, 2006			emark registrations by	office, 2006	
Residents 718	Non-residents 341	<u>Total</u> 1 059	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid 3 121	<u>Total</u> 3 121

### FRANCE

BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		61 707	Rank in world trade, 200		Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		2 562 288	Merchandise	5	6
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007) Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		2 061 884 - 30 567	excluding intra-EU tra Commercial services	- 4	- 6
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		20 494	excluding intra-EU tra		0
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		54.3	excluding initia-EO tra	-	-
		04.0	Anr	ual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		113	2000 2007	2	2001
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000:	=100) a	116	2	5	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		126	4	7	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO but	dept/(// 2008)	4.876
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Contribution to WTO but Import duties collected	<b>iget</b> (%, 2008)	4.070
Trade Policy Review date		ebruary 2007	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications	to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notification	s in WTO Central Registry	30
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services	EIAs notified to WTO	25 - 4
All goods	5.4	5.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2	2007)	149
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.1	15.0	Countervailing duties (3	0 June 2007)	13
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	3.8	Safeguards (24 October		1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	4.6	Number of disputes (com		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		79 - 64
in agricultural goods (AOA)		39.7	Original panel / Appellat		28 - 24
in non-agricultural goods		62.3		reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	3 - 2
Services sectors with GATS commitments		115	Arbitration awards (Artic	de 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Anr	ual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	553 398	8	7	12
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		615 229	9	7	14
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	3.97	Share in world total impo		4.32
Breakdown in economy's total exports		3.97	Breakdown in economy's		4.52
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity grou		
Agricultural products		11.8	Agricultural products	p (110)	9.0
Fuels and mining products		6.6	Fuels and mining produce	cts	16.4
Manufactures		79.3	Manufactures		73.9
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		65.5	1. European Union (27)		62.1
2. United States		6.3	2. China		6.3
3. Switzerland		2.7	<ol><li>United States</li></ol>		5.8
4. China		2.3	4. Russian Federation		2.5
5. Japan		1.5	5. Switzerland		2.3
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Ann	ual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	136 714	8	0	16
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		124 142	11	2	16
		2007			2007
				orts	4.02
Share in world total exports		4,15	Share in world total impo		
		4.15	Share in world total impo		
Breakdown in economy's total exports		4.15	Breakdown in economy'	s total imports	
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item			Breakdown in economy's By principal services item	s total imports	06 7
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation		22.8	Breakdown in economy's By principal services item Transportation	s total imports	26.7
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel		22.8 39.7	Breakdown in economy' By principal services item Transportation Travel	s total imports	29.2
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services		22.8	Breakdown in economy's By principal services item Transportation	s total imports	
Transportation Travel		22.8 39.7	Breakdown in economy' By principal services item Transportation Travel	s total imports	29.2
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services	ffice, 2006	22.8 39.7	Breakdown in economy' By principal services iterr Transportation Travel Other commercial servic	s total imports	29.2
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services		22.8 39.7	Breakdown in economy By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial servic	s total imports 1 xes	29.2

# FYR MACEDONIA

BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		2 037	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		7 590	Merchandise	112	106
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		17 403	excluding intra-EU trade	88	81
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		- 24	Commercial services	114	129
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		3 789	excluding intra-EU trade	88	103
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		117.0			
				ercentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		117	2	4	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		126	3	9	19
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	J=100)	132	4	11	19
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	(%, 2008)	0.024
WTO accession date		4 April 2003	Import duties collected	(,)	
Trade Policy Review date		·	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to W	TO and measures in forc	e
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in V	VTO Central Registry	23
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs	notified to WTO	5 - 0
All goods	7.2	7.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007	)	
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.4	13.9	Countervailing duties (30 Jur	ne 2007)	
Non-agricultural goods	6.3	6.8	Safeguards (24 October 200	7)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	1.3	1.4	Number of disputes (complain	ant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		18.9	Original panel / Appellate Bo	dy (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		50.3	Compliance panel / AB report	ts (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	S	115	Arbitration awards (Article 22	2.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Appual	ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	3 356	14	18	40
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		5 228	14	17	39
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.02	Share in world total imports	_	0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.02	Breakdown in economy's tot	al imports	0.04
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT		
Agricultural products		14.4	Agricultural products	- /	12.6
Fuels and mining products		9.5	Fuels and mining products		24.8
Manufactures		76.0	Manufactures		62.5
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		65.1	1. European Union (27)		49.5
2. Serbia		19.1	2. Russian Federation		12.3
3. Croatia		4.9	3. Serbia		8.6
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina		2.6	4. China		4.6
5. Albania		2.2	5. Turkey		3.7
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
COMMERCIAL SERVICES I RADE		Value		ercentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		798	16	31	37

	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	798	16	31	37
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	747	16	13	36
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imp	orts	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy'	's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iten	n	
Transportation	31.6	Transportation		42.1
Travel	23.3	Travel		13.6
Other commercial services	45.2	Other commercial servi	ces	44.3

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2004			Trade	emark registrations by	office, 2006	
Residents 23	Non-residents 83	<u>Total</u> 106	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid 4 253	<u>Total</u> 4 253

### GABON

BASIC	INDICATO	RS
-------	----------	----

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		1 330	Rank in world trade, 20		Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		10 654	Merchandise	93	142
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		20 185	excluding intra-EU t		116
Current account balance (million US\$, 2004)		924	Commercial services	161	109
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		6 051	excluding intra-EU t	trade 135	83
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		92.3			
		0007		nnual percentage change	0007
B (OBB (0000100)		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100) Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	-100)	88	-2	1 -10	6 5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000 Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		130	-2	-10	34
TRADE POLICY	100)	100		Ū	0.
			Contribution to WTO b		0.027
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties collected	l	
Trade Policy Review date	1, 3	October 2007	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports		100	to total imports	a to WTO and measures in favor	
Tariff binding coverage (%) MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007		s to WTO and measures in force ons in WTO Central Registry	35
Simple average of import duties	Final bound	Applied 2007	0	s EIAs notified to WTO	1-0
All goods	21.4	17.9	Anti-dumping (30 June		1-0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	60.0	21.9	Countervailing duties		
Non-agricultural goods	15.5	17.3	Safeguards (24 Octob		 0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (co		0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)	0.0	0.0	Requests for consultar		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.0	Original panel / Appell		0-0
in non-agricultural goods		4.5		B reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0-0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	6	15	Arbitration awards (Ar		0 - 0
		-		,	
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	A	nnual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		6 150	13	8	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		2 250	13	17	30
		2007 a			2007 a
Share in world total exports		0.04	Share in world total im	ports	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy	y's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity gro	oup (ITS)	
Agricultural products		8.3	Agricultural products		17.0
Fuels and mining products		87.6	Fuels and mining prod	lucts	5.0
Manufactures		4.0	Manufactures		77.3
By main destination			By main origin		
1. United States		58.4	<ol> <li>European Union (27)</li> </ol>	7)	66.9
2. European Union (27)		12.1	<ol><li>United States</li></ol>		7.3
3. China		10.6	3. Cameroon		3.5
4. Singapore		5.3	4. Japan		3.0
5. Switzerland		2.6	5. China		2.6
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		nnual percentage change	
		2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		128	-5	0	-6
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		1 208	6	27	3
		2006 a			2006 a
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total im	ports	0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy	v's total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services ite		
Transportation		59.8	Transportation		33.5
Travel		7.2	Travel		23.2
Other commercial services		33.0	Other commercial service	vices	43.2
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pate	nt office		Trada	mark registrations by office	
		Tatal			Total
Residents Non-resident	.5	Total	Direct residents Di	irect non-residents Madrid	Total

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2006. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2004.

### GAMBIA

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		1 707	Rank in world trade, 200	7 Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		643	Merchandise	199	184
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		2 104	excluding intra-EU tra		158
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		- 66	Commercial services	169	172
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		287	excluding intra-EU tra	ide 143	146
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		101.5			
			Anı	nual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		138	5	6	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100		136	5	7	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100	))	108	1	-5	4
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bu	daet (% 2008)	0.015
WTO accession date	23	October 1996	Import duties collected	ager(/0, 2000)	0.010
Trade Policy Review date		ebruary 2004	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports	., .		to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		13.7		to WTO and measures in force	
	al bound			s in WTO Central Registry	31
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services		1 - 0
All goods	102.0	19.0	Anti-dumping (30 June		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	103.5	18.9	Countervailing duties (3		
Non-agricultural goods	56.1	19.0	Safeguards (24 Octobe		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.1	Number of disputes (con		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		13.4	Original panel / Appella	te Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		2.7	Compliance panel / AB	reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		111	Arbitration awards (Artic	cle 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		nual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		13	-2	43	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		315	8	9	21
		2007 a			2007 a
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total imp	orts	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy'	s total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity grou		
Agricultural products		85.0	Agricultural products		33.4
Fuels and mining products		0.9	Fuels and mining produ	cts	18.0
Manufactures		14.1	Manufactures		48.7
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		60.1	1. European Union (27)		46.3
2. Senegal		25.2	2. United States		13.0
3. Mauritania		7.5	3. China		10.6
4. United States		2.1	4. Côte d'Ivoire		6.7
5. South Africa		1.4	5. Brazil		3.5
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		1/-1		aud neveenteen staars	
		Value		nual percentage change	2006
Operation of the second state of the second st		2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		92	7	9	16
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		94	7	-1	107
		2006			2006
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total imp	orts	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy'	s total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services iten		
Transportation		17.5	Transportation		36.1
Travel		71.9	Travel		6.8
Other commercial services		10.7	Other commercial servi	ces	57.1
			2.10. 0011110.0101 00111		0

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			т	rademark registrations	by office	
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2006.

### **GEORGIA**

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		4 396	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		10 176	Merchandise	136	107
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		20 514	excluding intra-EU trade	110	82
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 1 931	Commercial services 108		122
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		1 595	excluding intra-EU trade	82	96
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		87.2			
			Annual pe	ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		175	8	9	12
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		153	6	16	10
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	184	9	19	22
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget (%	6, 2008)	0.018
WTO accession date		14 June 2000	Import duties collected (%, 200		0.010
Trade Policy Review date			in total tax revenue	,	6.5
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		2.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100.0	Number of notifications to WT	O and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in W	TO Central Registry	14
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs r	notified to WTO	7 - 0
All goods	7.5	1.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.9	8.8	Countervailing duties (30 June	2007)	
Non-agricultural goods	6.5	0.3	Safeguards (24 October 2007	)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.3	0.4	Number of disputes (complaina	int - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		49.7	Original panel / Appellate Bod	y (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		98.2	2 Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	6	125	Arbitration awards (Article 22.)	6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
MERCHANDISE IRADE		Value	Annual pe		
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		1 240	21	15	25
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		5 217	33	48	42
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports		0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total	imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS	)	
Agricultural products		26.1	Agricultural products		16.3
Fuels and mining products		23.1	Fuels and mining products		18.6
Manufactures		44.6	Manufactures		59.8
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		21.8	1. European Union (27)		29.5
2. Turkey		13.9	2. Turkey		14.0
3. United States		12.1	<ol><li>Russian Federation</li></ol>		11.1
4. Azerbaijan		11.1	4. Ukraine		11.0
5. Armenia		9.0	5. Azerbaijan		7.3
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual as	ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		1 018	26	2000	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$)		871	26	18	25 27
commercial services imports (million US\$)			22	10	
		2007	_		2007
Share in world total exports		0.03	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total	imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		54.2	Transportation		58.2
Travel		37.8	Travel		20.2
Other commercial services		7.9	Other commercial services		21.7

### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trade	Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	<u>Total</u>	
142	145	287	329	466	3 249	4 044	

## GERMANY

### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		82 268	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		3 297 233	Merchandise	1	2
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		2 727 514	excluding intra-EU trade -		-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		254 520	Commercial services	3	2
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		30 278	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		83.3			
			Annual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		109	1	3	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100) a	151	7	13	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100) a	134	5	12	
TRADE POLICY					
			Contribution to WTO budget	(%, 2008)	8.862
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	26, 28 F	ebruary 2007	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to W		
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in	WTO Central Registry	30
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs		25 - 4
All goods	5.4	5.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007	7)	149
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.1	15.0	Countervailing duties (30 Ju	ne 2007)	13
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	3.8	Safeguards (24 October 200	)7)	1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	4.6	Number of disputes (complai	nant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		79 - 62
in agricultural goods (AOA)	agricultural goods (AOA) 3		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports		
in non-agricultural goods		62.3	2.3 Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)		3 - 2
Services sectors with GATS commitments		115	115 Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)		4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
		Value		percentage change	0007
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		1 326 411	13	14	20
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		1 058 580	11	17	17
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	9.51	Share in world total imports		7.43
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT		
Agricultural products		5.5	Agricultural products	*	8.9
Fuels and mining products		5.7	Fuels and mining products		16.4
Manufactures		86.5	Manufactures		73.2
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		64.7	1. European Union (27)		59.5
2. United States		7.6	2. China		7.1
3. Switzerland		3.8	3. United States		5.9
4. China		3.1	4. Switzerland		3.9
5. Russian Federation		2.9	5. Russian Federation		3.7
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		percentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	205 786	15	15	15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		250 471	10	8	15

	2007		2007
Share in world total exports	6.25	Share in world total imports	8.12
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	25.0	Transportation	24.3
Travel	17.5	Travel	33.1
Other commercial services	57.4	Other commercial services	42.6

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trade	Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
Residents	Non-residents	<u>Total</u>	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	<u>Total</u>	
15 457	5 577	21 034	48 179	2 945	6 935	58 059	

### **GHANA**

BASIC	INDICATO	RS
-------	----------	----

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		23 462	Rank in world trad	le, 2007	Exports	<b>Imports</b>
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		15 246	Merchandise		103	91
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		31 320	excluding intra		79	66
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		- 1 040	Commercial servi		89 63	94
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		572 102.1	excluding intra-	-EU trade	63	68
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		102.1		Annual percer	togo chongo	
		2007	2000-2007		006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		145	2000-2007	2	6	2007
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100)	143	3		10	3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		163	7		9	9
	,					-
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to W		(800	0.040
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties colle			
Trade Policy Review date	28, 30	January 2008	in total tax revenu	le		
Tariffs and duty free imports		44.0	to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)	Final hound	14.3			nd measures in force	20
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notif			30 2 - 0
Simple average of import duties All goods	92.5	13.0	Goods RTAs - se Anti-dumping (30			
Agricultural goods (AOA)	97.1	13.0	Countervailing du		17)	
Non-agricultural goods	34.7	12.3	Safeguards (24 C		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	 0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.3	Number of dispute		defendant)	0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for con		delendant)	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		1.6	Original panel / A		B) reports	0-0
in non-agricultural goods		32.9	Compliance pane		, ,	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	30	Arbitration award			0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE						
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percer		
		2007	2000-2007	2	006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		4 214	14		32	14
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		8 043	15		13	24
		2007 a				2007 a
Share in world total exports		0.03	Share in world tota			0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in eco		oorts	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodif			10.0
Agricultural products		43.6 2.5	Agricultural produ			12.0
Fuels and mining products		2.5	Fuels and mining	products		12.5
Manufactures By main destination		20.7	Manufactures By main origin			57.3
1. European Union (27)		34.2	1. European Unic	n (27)		36.3
2. South Africa		25.8	2. Nigeria	JII (27)		9.6
3. Burkina Faso		12.6	3. China			9.5
4. Switzerland		6.8	4. United States			6.6
5. United States		2.9	5. India			3.9
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		14-4		A	4	
		Value		Annual percer		0007
		2007	2000-2007 20	2	20	2007
Commercial services <i>exports</i> (million US\$) Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)		1 7 32	20		20 26	33
Commercial services imports (minior 03\$)			21		20	
		2007 a				2007 a
Share in world total exports		0.05	Share in world tota	al imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in eco	nomy's total imp	orts	
By principal services item			By principal servic	es item		
Transportation		15.8	Transportation			51.3
Travel		66.2	Travel			23.9
Other commercial services		18.0	Other commercia	l services		24.8
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
	nt office		-	radomark rogics	rations by office	
Patent grants by pate		T-4-1		-	rations by office	<b>T</b> . · ·
Residents Non-resident	S	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-res	idents Madrid	Total

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2006. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2006.

### GREECE

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		11 193	Rank in world trade	e, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		360 031	Merchandise		63	39
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		370 202	excluding intra-	EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		- 29 565	Commercial servic	es	22	35
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		12 599	excluding intra-	EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		44.3				
				Annual perce	ntage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2	:006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	134	4		4	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=	=100) a	109	2		5	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=	=100) a	113	2		10	
TRADE POLICY				<b>.</b>		0.405
		1	Contribution to WT		008)	0.485
WTO accession date		January 1995	in total tax revenue			
Trade Policy Review date	20, 20 1	ebruary 2007	to total imports	e		
Tariffs and duty free imports Tariff binding coverage (%)		100			nd measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound		Outstanding notific			30
	Fillal Douliu	Applieu 2007	Goods RTAs - ser			25 - 4
Simple average of import duties	5.4	5.2				25 - 4 149
All goods			Anti-dumping (30		07)	
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.1 3.9	15.0 3.8	Countervailing dut		07)	13 1
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.8	3.0 4.6	Safeguards (24 O			1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.0	4.0	Number of disputes		defendant)	70 64
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)		00.7	Requests for cons		D)	79 - 64
in agricultural goods (AOA)		39.7	Original panel / Ap			28 - 24 3 - 2
in non-agricultural goods		62.3 115	Compliance panel			3 - 2 4 - 3
Services sectors with GATS commitments		115	Arbitration awards	(Article 22.6 D	50)	4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual perce	ntage change	
		2007	2000-2007		1006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	•	23 809	11	-	20	15
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		76 149	12		17	20
Ohann in susaid to tal ann anta	-	2007		l las a seta		2007
Share in world total exports		0.17	Share in world total			0.53
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econ		ports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		21.4	By main commodity			10.0
Agricultural products		21.4	Agricultural produc			12.2 19.4
Fuels and mining products			Fuels and mining	products		
Manufactures		51.6	Manufactures			67.6
By main destination		05.0	By main origin	(07)		57.0
1. European Union (27)		65.0	1. European Unior			57.8
2. United States		4.2	2. Russian Federa	ition		5.6
3. Turkey		3.6	3. China			5.0
4. Albania		2.6	4. Iran, Islamic Re			3.6
5. FYR Macedonia		2.3	5. Korea, Republic			3.4
Unspecified destinations		2.5	Unspecified orig	gins		0.7
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual perce	ntage change	
		2007	2000-2007		2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	43 099	12		6	21
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		19 524	9		11	23
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			-			
<b>A</b>		2007	Ohana la statistica	L lances and		2007
Share in world total exports		1.31	Share in world tota	i imports		0.63
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econ	omy's total im	ports	
By principal services item			By principal service	s item		
Transportation		53.8	Transportation			54.5
Travel		36.6	Travel			17.2
Other commercial services		9.5	Other commercial	services		28.3
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
Patent grants by patent o	ffice, 2005		Trade	emark registrat	tions by office, 2006	

Patent grants by patent office, 2005			Trade	Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
Residents	Non-residents 323	Total 323	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid 3 868	<u>Total</u> 3 868	
	620	020			0 000	0 000	

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

### GRENADA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		108	Rank in world trade, 2007		Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		554	Merchandise	188	182
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		757	excluding intra-EU trac		156
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)		- 187	Commercial services	164	176
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		5 029	excluding intra-EU trac	de 138	150
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		102.2	4.000	ual nereentana abanna	
		2007		ual percentage change	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	114	2000-2007	2006	2007
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100)				
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000					
	,				
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bud	get (%, 2008)	0.015
WTO accession date		ebruary 1996	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	5, 7 No	ovember 2007	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)	Einer berund	100		o WTO and measures in force	00
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007		in WTO Central Registry	38
Simple average of import duties	56.7	10.2	Goods RTAs - services E		1 - 1
All goods	101.0	16.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2 Countervailing duties (30		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	50.0	9.2			 0
Non-agricultural goods Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	9.2	Safeguards (24 October		U
MFN duty free imports (%, 2005)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (comp Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		21.1	Original panel / Appellate		0-0
in non-agricultural goods		3.1		eports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0-0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		19	Arbitration awards (Articl		0-0
	-				
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Anni	ual percentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		38	-3	-8	48
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		360	6	-6	20
		2007 a			2007 a
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total impo	rts	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group	o (ITS)	
Agricultural products		54.8	Agricultural products		21.9
Fuels and mining products		0.2	Fuels and mining produc	ts	6.6
Manufactures		45.0	Manufactures		71.4
By main destination			By main origin		
1. United States		27.7	<ol> <li>United States</li> </ol>		39.3
2. Saint Lucia		13.2	2. Trinidad and Tobago		19.2
3. European Union (27)		10.7	3. European Union (27)		12.7
4. Dominica		9.6	4. China		5.2
5. Saint Kitts and Nevis		7.3	5. Japan		4.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
COMMERCIAL SERVICES IRADE		Value		ual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		146	0	12	14
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		100	2	8	9
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total impo	rts	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		8.1	Transportation		49.1
Travel		75.4	Travel		10.3
Other commercial services		16.5	Other commercial service	es	40.6
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
	nt office		Total	auk vagiatuationa bu affi	
Patent grants by pate				ark registrations by office	<b>-</b>
Residents Non-resident	S	Total	Direct residents Direct	ct non-residents Madrid	Total

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2006.

### **GUATEMALA**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		13 348	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		33 432	Merchandise	91	76
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		59 837	excluding intra-EU trac	le 67	52
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		- 1 592	Commercial services	96	96
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		1 551	excluding intra-EU trac	le 70	70
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		66.7			
			Annı	ial percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	129	4	5	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100) a	102	0		
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100) a	115	3		
TRADE POLICY					
			Contribution to WTO budg		0.063
WTO accession date		21 July 1995	Import duties collected (%	, 2004-2006)	
Trade Policy Review date	16, 18	January 2002	in total tax revenue		12.1
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		3.5
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications	in WTO Central Registry	24
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services E	IAs notified to WTO	3 - 2
All goods	42.2	5.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 20	007)	
Agricultural goods (AOA)	51.3	9.9	Countervailing duties (30	June 2007)	
Non-agricultural goods	40.8	4.9	Safeguards (24 October 2	2007)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (comp	plainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation	, I	6 - 2
in agricultural goods (AOA)		29.7	Original panel / Appellate	Body (AB) reports	2 - 2
in non-agricultural goods		60.2	Compliance panel / AB re		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	3	20	Arbitration awards (Article	e 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
		Value		ial percentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) b		6 926		12	15
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) b		13 578		13	14
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.05	Share in world total impo	rts	0.10
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.00	Breakdown in economy's		0.10
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group		
Agricultural products		41.1	Agricultural products	()	11.6
Fuels and mining products		9.0	Fuels and mining product	ts.	18.3
Manufactures		49.5	Manufactures		63.6
By main destination		40.0	By main origin		00.0
1. United States		42.6	1. United States		34.1
2. El Salvador		12.2	2. Mexico		8.8
3. Honduras		8.6	3. European Union (27)		7.6
4. Mexico		6.7	4. China		5.7
5. European Union (27)		5.4	5. El Salvador		4.8
		5.4			4.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
COMINERCIAL SERVICES I RADE		Value	Annı	al percentage change	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	Value	Ani	nual percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 465	11	14	13
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 852	13	14	14
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.04	Share in world total imp	orts	0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy	s total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iten	n	
Transportation	9.3	Transportation		52.4
Travel	75.9	Travel		30.2
Other commercial services	14.8	Other commercial servi	ces	17.4

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2005			Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
	71	71		4 184		4 184

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

b Break in series for merchandise: 2002.

### **GUINEA**

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		9 380	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		4 564	Merchandise	142	156
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		10 693	excluding intra-EU trad		130
Current account balance (million US\$, 2004)		- 162	Commercial services	182	157
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		207 53.6	excluding intra-EU trad	le 156	131
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		53.0	400	al paraantaga abanga	
		2007	2000-2007	al percentage change 2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	122	3	2006	2007
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100)	122	2	-1	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		94	-1	2	2
TRADE POLICY					
			Contribution to WTO budg	get (%, 2008)	0.015
WTO accession date		October 1995	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date Tariffs and duty free imports	12, 14	october 2005	in total tax revenue to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		38.9		WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound		Outstanding notifications		35
Simple average of import duties	- mar boaria	<u>/ ppilod 2001</u>	Goods RTAs - services E		2 - 0
All goods	20.1	11.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 20		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	39.7	14.2	Countervailing duties (30		
Non-agricultural goods	10.0	11.5	Safeguards (24 October 2		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	1.0	Number of disputes (comp		
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate	Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel / AB re	eports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	\$	9	Arbitration awards (Article	e 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Anni	al paraantaga abanga	
		2007	2000-2007	al percentage change 2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		1 100	7	18	9
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$)		1 100	10	13	28
			10	10	
Chara in world total average	-	2007 a 0.01	Share in world total impor		2007 a
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.01	Breakdown in economy's		0.01
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group		
Agricultural products		1.6	Agricultural products	(110)	24.3
Fuels and mining products		40.0	Fuels and mining product	ts	22.4
Manufactures		14.1	Manufactures		52.7
By main destination			By main origin		02.1
1. European Union (27)		65.5	1. European Union (27)		37.8
2. United States		8.8	2. Côte d'Ivoire		14.5
3. Russian Federation		6.4	3. United States		8.3
4. Switzerland		5.9	4. China		6.6
5. Canada		4.1	5. Japan		5.4
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annu	al percentage change	
		2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	34	4	5	6
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		221	3	-1	14
		2006 a			2006 a
Share in world total exports	-	0.00	Share in world total impor	rts	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	• • • •	
Transportation		43.9	Transportation		51.1
Travel		0.1	Travel		8.1
Other commercial services		55.9	Other commercial service	es	40.9
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pate				rk registrations by office	
Residents Non-resident	s	Total	Direct residents Direct	t non-residents Madrid	Total

				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total		
a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2002. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2001.								

## **GUINEA-BISSAU**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		1 695	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		357	Merchandise	179	197
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		809	excluding intra-EU trade		171
Current account balance (million US\$, 2004)		14	Commercial services	188	188
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		145	excluding intra-EU trade	e 162	162
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		78.9			
			Annu	al percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		102	0	2	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	0=100)	135	4	5	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		105	1	10	9
TRADE POLICY					
WTO accession date		21 May 100F	Contribution to WTO budg	jet (%, 2008)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date		31 May 1995	Import duties collected in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports		07.0	to total imports	WTO and many in famo	
Tariff binding coverage (%)		97.8		WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications i	σ,	39
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services E		2 - 0
All goods	48.6	11.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 20		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	40.0	14.5	Countervailing duties (30		
Non-agricultural goods	50.0	11.5	Safeguards (24 October 2	2007)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (comp	lainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate	Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel / AB re	ports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	6	2	Arbitration awards (Article		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	4		
				al percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		95	6	-17	28
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$) a		140		20	10
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total impor	ts	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group	•	
Agricultural products			Agricultural products	(	
Fuels and mining products			Fuels and mining products	S	
Manufactures			Manufactures	5	
By main destination			By main origin		
1			1		
2			2		
2 3			3		
4			4		
5			5		
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
		Value		al percentage change	0000
		2006	2000-2006	2005	2006

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	4	-3	-20	-15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	40	5	-2	-5
	2006			2006
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imp	orts	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy'	's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iten	n	
Transportation	12.7	Transportation		56.9
Travel	71.4	Travel		39.3
Other commercial services	15.9	Other commercial servi	ces	3.9

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total	

a Break in series for merchandise: 2001 for imports.

### **GUYANA**

BASIC	INDICATORS	3
-------	------------	---

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		739	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		1 044	Merchandise	154	162
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		2 521	excluding intra-EU trade		136
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		- 112	Commercial services	156	164
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		2 446	excluding intra-EU trade	9 130	138
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		195.2	( mm//	l normantana abanza	
		2007	2000-2007	al percentage change 2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		115	2000-2007	5	2007
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100) a	99	0	5	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		98	-1		
TRADE POLICY					
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Contribution to WTO budg Import duties collected	et(%, 2008)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date		October 2003	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports	20, 01	0000001 2000	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound		Outstanding notifications i		25
Simple average of import duties		·	Goods RTAs - services El		2 - 1
All goods	56.6	11.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 20		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	100.0	21.1	Countervailing duties (30		
Non-agricultural goods	50.0	9.6	Safeguards (24 October 2	007)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (compl	ainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		33.1	Original panel / Appellate		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		6.2	Compliance panel / AB rep		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	6	19	Arbitration awards (Article	22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annua	al percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		681	5	6	16
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		1 063	9	12	20
		2007 b			2007 8
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total import	·s	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's t	otal imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (	(ITS)	
Agricultural products		58.5	Agricultural products		12.8
Fuels and mining products		8.2	Fuels and mining products	5	27.2
Manufactures		12.9	Manufactures		54.8
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		35.2	1. Trinidad and Tobago		33.6
2. Canada		18.0	2. United States		27.2
3. United States		15.5	3. European Union (27)		9.8
4. Trinidad and Tobago		6.2 4.8	4. China		5.1 4.0
5. Jamaica		4.0	5. Netherlands Antilles		4.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		al percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		173	0	0	17
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		241	3	9	11
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total import		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's t	otal imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		5.0	Transportation		35.1
		29.2	Travel		23.8
Travel Other commercial services		65.8	Other commercial services		41.0

a Refers to 2002 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2002.

Total

Direct residents Direct non-residents

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2006.

Non-residents

Residents

Madrid

Total

### HAITI

BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		9 612	Rank in world trade,	2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		6 137	Merchandise		159	149
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		12 603	excluding intra-E		133	123
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		1	Commercial service		160	146
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		262	excluding intra-E	U trade	134	120
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		48.2				
				Annual percentage	change	
B	-	2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-100)	103	0	2		3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000 Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000)						
	- 100)					
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTC	budget (%, 2008)		0.015
WTO accession date	30	January 1996	Import duties collect	ted		
Trade Policy Review date	4, 6 No	ovember 2003	in total tax revenue			
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)		89.2	Number of notification	ons to WTO and m	easures in force	•
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007		ations in WTO Centr		25
Simple average of import duties				ices EIAs notified to	WTO	1 - 1
All goods	18.7	2.8	Anti-dumping (30 J	une 2007)		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	21.3	5.7	Countervailing dutie	es (30 June 2007)		
Non-agricultural goods	18.3	2.4	Safeguards (24 Oct	ober 2007)		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	9.3	0.0	Number of disputes	(complainant - defei	ndant)	
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consu	Itation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / App	ellate Body (AB) re	ports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods				AB reports (Article	21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	;	16	Arbitration awards (	Article 22.6 DSU)		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percentage	change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	<b>J</b>	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	522	7	10		1
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		1 682	7	12		4
		2007				2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.00	Share in world total	imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econo	my's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity	group (ITS)		
Agricultural products		5.8	Agricultural product	s		25.3
Fuels and mining products		0.0	Fuels and mining p	roducts		24.1
Manufactures		94.2	Manufactures			50.5
By main destination			By main origin			
1			1			
2			2			
3			3			
			4			
4						

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	Value	Ani	nual percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	158	0	73	5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	444	7	32	20
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imp	orts	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy	s total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iten	n	
Transportation		Transportation		
Travel		Travel		
Other commercial services		Other commercial servi	ces	

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent	Patent grants by patent office, 1999			emark registrations by	office, 1999	
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
	7	7	82	812		894

### HONDURAS

BASIC INDICATORS				
Population (thousands, 2007)	7 091	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)	12 279	Merchandise	96	90
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)	26 108	excluding intra-EU trade	72	65
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 195	Commercial services	117	115
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	1 401	excluding intra-EU trade	91	89
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	89.4	A		
	2007		percentage change	2007
DI ODD (0000-400)	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	142	5 7	6 0	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	148	7	3	
	147	I	5	
TRADE POLICY		Contribution to WTO budget		0.036
WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Import duties collected (%, 2	004-2006)	
	er, 1 October 2003	in total tax revenue		8.0
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports		2.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to W		
MFN tariffs <u>Final bo</u>	und Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in		18
Simple average of import duties	2.6 5.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs		3 - 2
	2.6 5.6 2.3 10.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007 Countervailing duties (30 Ju		
	2.5 10.5	Safeguards (24 October 200		 0
	0.0 0.1	Number of disputes (complain		0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)	0.1	Requests for consultation	iant - uelenuant)	6 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	28.5	Original panel / Appellate Bo	dv (AB) reports	2 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	61.0	Compliance panel / AB repo		0-0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	17	Arbitration awards (Article 22		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE	Value	Annual	percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	5 594	8	3	8
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	8 556	12	12	17
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.04	Share in world total imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's tot	al imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (IT		
Agricultural products	23.2	Agricultural products		11.9
Fuels and mining products	5.5	Fuels and mining products		15.8
Manufactures	60.0	Manufactures		66.5
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	42.8	1. United States		40.0
2. European Union (27)	20.3	2. Guatemala		8.3
3. Guatemala	9.2	3. European Union (27)		6.6
4. El Salvador	8.1	4. Mexico		6.0
5. Mexico	4.4	5. El Salvador		4.4
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	Value	Annual	percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	770	9	2	9
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 014	8	17	2
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports	-	0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's tot	al imports	
		By principal services item		
By principal services item		Transportation		56.3
By principal services item Transportation	8.2			00.0
Transportation	8.2 72.3			30.2
	8.2 72.3 19.5	Travel Other commercial services		30.2 13.5

Patent	Patent grants by patent office, 2002			Trademark registrations by office, 2003			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total	
0	41	47	464	2 865		3 329	

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

# HONG KONG, CHINA

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		6 926	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		206 706	Merchandise	13	12
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007) Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		293 115 27 405	excluding intra-EU trade Commercial services	8 12	6 19
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		110 627	excluding intra-EU trade	6	10
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		396.6		<u> </u>	
· · · · ·			Annual J	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	139	5	7	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		183	9	9	8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	172	8	9	9
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	(%, 2008)	2.943
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected (%, 20		
Trade Policy Review date	13, 15 De	ecember 2006	in total tax revenue		0.6
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		0.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)		45.8	Number of notifications to W		
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in \		4
Simple average of import duties	0.0	0.0	Goods RTAs - services EIAs Anti-dumping (30 June 2007		1 - 1
All goods Agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	0.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2007		
Non-agricultural goods	0.0	0.0	Safeguards (24 October 200		 0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (complain		0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation	dent denondanty	1 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		100.0	Original panel / Appellate Bo	dy (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		100.0	Compliance panel / AB report		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		68	Arbitration awards (Article 22	2.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Δnnual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	349 386	8	10	8
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		370 132	8	12	10
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	2.50	Share in world total imports		2.60
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tot	al imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT	S)	
Agricultural products		1.6	Agricultural products		3.6
Fuels and mining products		2.2	Fuels and mining products		5.5
Manufactures By main destination		94.8	Manufactures By main origin		90.1
1. China		48.3	1. China		46.1
2. European Union (27)		13.6	2. Japan		10.1
3. United States		13.5	3. Taipei, Chinese		7.2
4. Japan		4.4	4. European Union (27)		7.1
5. Korea, Republic of		2.1	5. Singapore		6.9
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual (	ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	82 723	11	14	14
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		41 035	8	9	11
		2007			2007
			Observe her unserved die deel her verseter		1.33
Share in world total exports	-	2.51	Share in world total imports		1.00
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports	-	2.51	Breakdown in economy's tot	al imports	1.00
	-	2.51		al imports	1.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports	-	2.51 28.6	Breakdown in economy's tot	al imports	31.0
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item	-		Breakdown in economy's tot By principal services item	al imports	

Patent	Patent grants by patent office, 2006			emark registrations by	office, 2006	
Residents 52	Non-residents 5 094	<u>Total</u> 5 146	Direct residents 5 866	Direct non-residents 12 041	Madrid	<u>Total</u> 17 907
	0 00 1	0110	0 000	12 0 11		11 001

### HUNGARY

BASIC	INDICATORS	3
-------	------------	---

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		10 056	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		138 182	Merchandise	35	31
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		187 837	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		- 7 421	Commercial services	37	38
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		17 961	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		150.1			
			Annual p	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		130	4	4	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		183	11	19	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100) a	170	9	14	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	(0/ 2009)	0.593
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected	(70, 2000)	0.595
Trade Policy Review date		ebruary 2007	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports	20, 201	ebidary 2007	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to W	TO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in \		32
Simple average of import duties	<u>I mar boarra</u>	<u>Applied 2001</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs		25 - 4
All goods	5.4	5.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007		149
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.1	15.0	Countervailing duties (30 Jul		13
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	3.8	Safeguards (24 October 200		13
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	4.6			1
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)	4.0	4.0	Number of disputes (complain Requests for consultation	iant - delendant)	84 - 64
in agricultural goods (AOA)		39.7	Original panel / Appellate Bo	dy (AB) reports	28 - 24
5 6 ( <i>)</i>		62.3	Compliance panel / AB repo		3 - 2
in non-agricultural goods Services sectors with GATS commitments		102	Arbitration awards (Article 22		4-3
Services sectors with GATS communents	,	102	Aibitiation awards (Aiticle 22		4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		94 618	19	20	26
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		95 041	17	18	21
		2007 b			2007 b
Share in world total exports		0.68	Share in world total imports		0.67
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.00	Breakdown in economy's tot	al importe	0.07
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT		
Agricultural products		7.2	Agricultural products	8)	5.3
Fuels and mining products		4.5	Fuels and mining products		12.3
Manufactures		86.4	Manufactures		81.3
By main destination		00.4	By main origin		01.5
1. European Union (27)		79.2	1. European Union (27)		70.5
2. United States		2.7	2. Russian Federation		8.0
3. Russian Federation		2.7	3. China		5.0
4. Ukraine		1.7	4. Japan		2.9
5. Turkey		1.6	5. Korea, Republic of		1.8
o. ranoy		1.0			1.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
COMMENCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	'	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	16 590	16	4	26
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		14 981	18	2	30
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.50	Share in world total imports		0.49

Share in world total exports	0.50	Share in wohu total imports	0.49
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	19.4	Transportation	20.3
Travel	28.4	Travel	19.6
Other commercial services	52.2	Other commercial services	60.2

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trad	Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
Residents	Non-residents	<u>Total</u>	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>	
140	949	1 089	3 938	914	4 907	9 759	

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2006.

### **ICELAND**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		311	Rank in world trade	e, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		19 510	Merchandise		98	96
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		11 561	excluding intra-		74	71
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 3 190	Commercial service		82	75
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		45 887	excluding intra-	EU trade	56	51
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		80.4				
				Annual percent		
D 1000 (0000 100)		2007	2000-2007	20	06	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-100) a	131 124	4		3 -6	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000 Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		124	4 8		-0	
	=100) a	150	0		3	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WT	O budget (%, 20	08)	0.045
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties colle		06)	
Trade Policy Review date	7	', 9 June 2006	in total tax revenu	e		1.0
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			0.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)		95.0	Number of notificat			
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifie			40
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - ser		d to WTO	17 - 7
All goods	23.5	7.3	Anti-dumping (30			
Agricultural goods (AOA)	109.3	40.8	Countervailing du		7)	
Non-agricultural goods	9.6	2.3 2.6	Safeguards (24 O	,		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	3.1	2.0	Number of dispute		lefendant)	0 - 0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)		66.3	Requests for cons		) reporte	0-0
in agricultural goods (AOA) in non-agricultural goods		79.4	Original panel / Ap Compliance panel			0-0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		113	Arbitration awards			0-0
	,	115	Aibitiation awards	Allicie 22.0 DO	5)	0-0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percent	tage change	
		2007	2000-2007	20	06	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		4 781	14		12	38
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		6 700	15		24	9
		2007				2007
Share in world total exports	·	0.03	Share in world tota	l imports	-	0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econ	iomy's total imp	orts	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity	group (ITS)		
Agricultural products		43.6	Agricultural produ	cts		9.0
Fuels and mining products		28.5	Fuels and mining	products		15.1
Manufactures		26.7	Manufactures			75.7
By main destination			By main origin			
1. European Union (27)		74.6	<ol> <li>European Unior</li> </ol>	n (27)		60.0
2. United States		7.5	<ol><li>United States</li></ol>			13.5
3. Japan		4.2	<ol><li>China</li></ol>			5.1
4. Norway		3.8	4. Japan			4.7
5. United Arab Emirates		1.6	5. Norway			4.6
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percent		
		2007	2000-2007	20	106	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		2 239	13		-9	26
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		2 924	14		0	15
		2007				2007
Share in world total exports		0.07	Share in world tota	l imports		0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econ	omy's total imp	orts	
By principal services item			By principal service			
Transportation		41.6	Transportation			29.3
Travel		28.6	Travel			45.0

Other commercial services
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Travel

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trad	Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
Residents	Non-residents	<u>Total</u>	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total	
6	106	112	480	803	3 074	4 357	

Travel

Other commercial services

45.9

24.8

28.6

29.9

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

### INDIA

BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		1 123 319	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		1 170 968	Merchandise	26	18
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		3 092 126	excluding intra-EU trade		12
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		- 9 415	Commercial services	9	13
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007) Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		389 44.7	excluding intra-EU trade	5	7
Trade to GDP Tatio (2005-2007)		44.7	Annu	al percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	167	8	10	9
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	256	14	19	8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	302	17	25	8
TRADE POLICY			O antalia ata MITO kuala	-+/// 0000	0 747
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Contribution to WTO budg Import duties collected (%,		0.747
Trade Policy Review date		25 May 2007	in total tax revenue	2004 2000)	17.8
Tariffs and duty free imports	20	20 may 2001	to total imports		8.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)		73.8		WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications i		34
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services El	As notified to WTO	7 - 1
All goods	50.2	14.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 20	07)	178
Agricultural goods (AOA)	114.2	34.4	Countervailing duties (30		
Non-agricultural goods	36.2	11.5	Safeguards (24 October 2		1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	5.3	5.0	Number of disputes (compl	ainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		17 - 20
in agricultural goods (AOA)		6.9	Original panel / Appellate		9 - 5
in non-agricultural goods		9.7	Compliance panel / AB re		1 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		37	Arbitration awards (Article	22.6 DSU)	0 - 1
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annua	al percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	•	145 325	19	21	20
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		216 622	23	23	24
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	1.04	Share in world total import		1.52
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's t		1.02
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group		
Agricultural products		11.0	Agricultural products		4.4
Fuels and mining products		24.3	Fuels and mining products	3	40.2
Manufactures		63.6	Manufactures		46.3
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		21.7	1. European Union (27)		14.8
2. United States		13.8	2. China		11.2
<ol><li>United Arab Emirates</li></ol>					
		9.9	3. Saudi Arabia		7.6
4. China		6.5	4. United States		7.6 6.5
					7.6
4. China 5. Singapore		6.5 4.4	<ol> <li>United States</li> <li>United Arab Emirates</li> </ol>		7.6 6.5
4. China		6.5 4.4 <i>Value</i>	4. United States 5. United Arab Emirates Annua	al percentage change	7.6 6.5 5.4
4. China 5. Singapore COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		6.5 4.4 <i>Value</i> 2007	4. United States 5. United Arab Emirates Annua 2000-2007	2006	7.6 6.5 5.4 2007
4. China 5. Singapore COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Commercial services <i>exports</i> (million US\$) a		6.5 4.4 <i>Value</i> 2007 89 746	4. United States 5. United Arab Emirates Annua 2000-2007	2006 35	7.6 6.5 5.4 2007 20
4. China 5. Singapore COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		6.5 4.4 Value 2007 89 746 77 200	4. United States 5. United Arab Emirates Annua 2000-2007	2006	7.6 6.5 5.4 2007 20 22
4. China 5. Singapore COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Commercial services <i>exports</i> (million US\$) a Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$) a		6.5 4.4 Value 2007 89 746 77 200 2007	4. United States 5. United Arab Emirates Annua 2000-2007  	2006 35 33	7.6 6.5 5.4 2007 20 22 2007
4. China 5. Singapore COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Commercial services <i>exports</i> (million US\$) a		6.5 4.4 Value 2007 89 746 77 200	4. United States 5. United Arab Emirates Annua 2000-2007	2006 35 33	7.6 6.5 5.4 2007 20 22
4. China     5. Singapore     COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE     Commercial services exports (million US\$) a     Commercial services imports (million US\$) a     Share in world total exports     Breakdown in economy's total exports		6.5 4.4 Value 2007 89 746 77 200 2007	4. United States 5. United Arab Emirates Annua 2000-2007  Share in world total import Breakdown in economy's I	2006 35 33 Is	7.6 6.5 5.4 2007 20 22 2007
4. China     5. Singapore     COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE     Commercial services exports (million US\$) a     Commercial services imports (million US\$) a     Share in world total exports     Breakdown in economy's total exports     By principal services item		6.5 4.4 <u>Value</u> 2007 89 746 77 200 2007 2.73	4. United States 5. United Arab Emirates Annua 2000-2007  Share in world total import Breakdown in economy's t By principal services item	2006 35 33 Is	7.6 6.5 5.4 2007 20 22 2007 2.50
4. China 5. Singapore COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Commercial services <i>exports</i> (million US\$) a Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$) a Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation		6.5 4.4 Value 2007 89 746 77 200 2007 2.73 9.8	4. United States 5. United Arab Emirates Annua 2000-2007  Share in world total import Breakdown in economy's t By principal services item Transportation	2006 35 33 Is	7.6 6.5 5.4 2007 20 22 2007 2.50 40.3
4. China 5. Singapore COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Commercial services exports (million US\$) a Commercial services imports (million US\$) a Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel		6.5 4.4 <u>Value</u> 2007 89 746 77 200 2007 2.73 9.8 12.4	4. United States 5. United Arab Emirates Annua 2000-2007  Share in world total import Breakdown in economy's I By principal services item Transportation Travel	2006 35 33 Is	7.6 6.5 5.4 2007 20 22 2007 2.50 40.3 11.4
4. China 5. Singapore COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Commercial services <i>exports</i> (million US\$) a Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$) a Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation		6.5 4.4 Value 2007 89 746 77 200 2007 2.73 9.8	4. United States 5. United Arab Emirates Annua 2000-2007  Share in world total import Breakdown in economy's t By principal services item Transportation	2006 35 33 Is	7.6 6.5 5.4 2007 20 22 2007 2.50 40.3
4. China     5. Singapore     COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE     Commercial services exports (million US\$) a     Commercial services imports (million US\$) a     Share in world total exports     Breakdown in economy's total exports     By principal services item     Transportation     Travel		6.5 4.4 <u>Value</u> 2007 89 746 77 200 2007 2.73 9.8 12.4	4. United States 5. United Arab Emirates Annua 2000-2007  Share in world total import Breakdown in economy's I By principal services item Transportation Travel	2006 35 33 Is	7.6 6.5 5.4 2007 20 22 2007 2.50 40.3 11.4
4. China 5. Singapore COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Commercial services <i>exports</i> (million US\$) a Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$) a Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services		6.5 4.4 <u>Value</u> 2007 89 746 77 200 2007 2.73 9.8 12.4	4. United States 5. United Arab Emirates Annua 2000-2007  Share in world total import Breakdown in economy's i By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial service	2006 35 33 Is	7.6 6.5 5.4 2007 20 22 2007 2.50 40.3 11.4
4. China 5. Singapore COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Commercial services <i>exports</i> (million US\$) a Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$) a Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	office, 2005	6.5 4.4 <u>Value</u> 2007 89 746 77 200 2007 2.73 9.8 12.4	4. United States 5. United Arab Emirates Annua 2000-2007  Share in world total import Breakdown in economy's I By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services	2006 35 33 Is	7.6 6.5 5.4 2007 20 22 2007 2.50 40.3 11.4

a Break in series for commercial services: 2004, 2005.

### INDONESIA

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		225 630	Rank in world trade	, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		432 817	Merchandise		32	32
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		841 140	excluding intra-E	EU trade	21	20
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		11 009	Commercial servic	es	44	33
Trade per capita (US\$, 2001-2003)		562	excluding intra-E	EU trade	27	21
Trade to GDP ratio (2001-2003)		60.4				
				Annual percentag	e change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		141	5	6		6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100)	165	7	9		8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	179	9	9		9
TRADE POLICY						
			Contribution to WT			0.743
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties collect		)	
Trade Policy Review date	27,	29 June 2007	in total tax revenue	9		4.6
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			2.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)		96.6	Number of notificat			
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007		ations in WTO Cen		52
Simple average of import duties				vices EIAs notified t	o WTO	4 - 2
All goods	37.1	6.9	Anti-dumping (30	,		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	47.0	8.6		ies (30 June 2007)		
Non-agricultural goods	35.6	6.7	Safeguards (24 Oc			1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.2	Number of disputes		endant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2005)			Requests for cons			4 - 4
in agricultural goods (AOA)		42.7		pellate Body (AB) r		2 - 4
in non-agricultural goods		63.4		/ AB reports (Article	e 21.5 DSU)	1 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	45	Arbitration awards	(Article 22.6 DSU)		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percentag	e change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	-	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		118 014	9	2000		14
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		92 381	9 11	6		14
Merchandise imports, c.i.i. (million 03\$)		92 301	11	0		15
		2007	_			2007
Share in world total exports		0.85	Share in world total	l imports		0.65
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econ		s	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity			
Agricultural products		19.9	Agricultural produc			11.3
Fuels and mining products		35.0	Fuels and mining p	products		26.9
Manufactures		41.2	Manufactures			61.7
By main destination			By main origin			
1. Japan		20.7	<ol> <li>Singapore</li> </ol>			13.2
2. European Union (27)		11.7	2. China			11.5
3. United States		10.2	<ol><li>European Unior</li></ol>	n (27)		10.3
4. Singapore		9.2	4. Japan			8.8
5. China		8.5	5. Malaysia			8.6
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percentag	e change	
		2003	2000-2003	2002		2003
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		5 143	1	22		-21
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		17 171	4	8		2
		2003				2003
		2003	_			2003

	2000		2000
Share in world total exports	0.28	Share in world total imports	0.97
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	16.6	Transportation	28.1
Travel	78.5	Travel	18.0
Other commercial services	4.9	Other commercial services	54.0

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1996			Trade	emark registrations by	office, 2006	;
<u>Residents</u> 16	Non-residents 615	<u>Total</u> 631	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	<u>Total</u> 24 677

# **IRAN, ISLAMIC REP. OF**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		71 021	Rank in world trade, 2007		Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		270 937	Merchandise	37	48
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 20		776 538	excluding intra-EU tra		30
Current account balance (million L		12 481	Commercial services	57	50
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006	)	1 704 61.1	excluding intra-EU trac	de 37	32
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		01.1	4.00	ual nareantana abanza	
		0007		ual percentage change	0007
DI ODD (0000-100)		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100) Exports of goods and services (vo	luma 2000-100)	150 189	6 10	6 37	8 2
Imports of goods and services (vo		388	21	39	15
	lume, 2000–100)	000	21	00	10
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bud	lget	-
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collected (%	6, 2004-2006)	
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue		24.3
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		7.9
Tariff binding coverage (%)		-		o WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007		in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duti	es	00.0	Goods RTAs - services E	EIAs notified to WIO	2 - 0
All goods	-	26.2 28.9	Anti-dumping		-
Agricultural goods (AOA	) -	28.9	Countervailing duties		-
Non-agricultural goods	-	25.8	Safeguards	nlainant dafandant)	-
Non ad-valorem duties (% tota MFN duty free imports (%, 2006		0.0	Number of disputes (com Requests for consultation		
in agricultural goods (AOA)	')	0.0	Original panel / Appellate		
in non-agricultural goods		0.0		eports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS cor	nmitments	-	Arbitration awards (Articl		_
			7 10 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11		
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Ann	ual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (millio	n US\$)	86 000	17	37	12
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million	i US\$)	46 000	19	2	13
		2007 a			2007 a
Share in world total exports		0.62	Share in world total impo	urts	0.32
Breakdown in economy's total e	exports		Breakdown in economy's		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group		
Agricultural products		4.1	Agricultural products		11.3
Fuels and mining products		87.3	Fuels and mining produc	ts	10.9
Manufactures		8.7	Manufactures		72.5
By main destination			By main origin		
1. Japan		23.9	1. European Union (27)		9.0
<ol><li>Taipei, Chinese</li></ol>		22.5	2. China		6.0
<ol><li>European Union (27)</li></ol>		19.8	3. India		3.7
<ol><li>United Arab Emirates</li></ol>		2.9	4. Japan		2.6
5. Iraq		2.9	5. Malaysia		0.8
Unspecified destinations		0.3	Unspecified origins		74.8
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRAD	E	Value	400	ual paraantaga ahanga	
		2006	2000-2006	ual percentage change 2005	2006
Commercial services exports (mill	ion LIS\$)	5 555	2000-2008	6	2006
Commercial services exports (mill		8 522	25	9	0 11
			20	5	
		2006			2006
Share in world total exports		0.20	Share in world total impo	orts	0.33
Breakdown in economy's total e	exports		Breakdown in economy's		
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		40.4	Transportation		19.3
Travel		21.5	Travel		53.9
Other commercial services		38.1	Other commercial servic	es	26.8
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
	by patent office, 2001		Tradomork	registrations by office, 2006	
-		Total			Total
Residents No 529	on-residents	Total 529		ct non-residents Madrid 3 030	<u>Total</u> 3 030
028		529		3 030	3 030

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2006.

## IRAQ

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 1999)		24 392	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2003)		12 602	Merchandise	54	53
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)			excluding intra-EU trade	38	35
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		2 681	Commercial services	133	61
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)			excluding intra-EU trade	107	42
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)					
			Annual p	ercentage change	
		2004	2000-2004	2003	2004
Real GDP (2000=100)		74	-7	-41	46
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000:					
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000-	=100)				
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget		
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date		Observer	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		-	Number of notifications to WI	O and measures in force	
MEN tariffs	Final bound	Applied	Outstanding notifications in W		-
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs		2 - 0
All goods	-		Anti-dumping		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-		Countervailing duties		-
Non-agricultural goods	-		Safeguards		-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	-		Number of disputes (complain	ant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultation		-
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate Boo	ly (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel / AB report	s (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments		-	Arbitration awards (Article 22	-	
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
		Value		ercentage change	0007
	_	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		41 600	11 13	34 15	31
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		32 000	13	15	19
		2007	_		2007
Share in world total exports		0.30	Share in world total imports		0.22
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tota		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS	6)	
Agricultural products		0.0	Agricultural products		5.5
Fuels and mining products		100.0	Fuels and mining products		0.2
Manufactures		0.0	Manufactures		94.3
By main destination			By main origin		

Manufactures	0.0	Manufactures	94.3
By main destination		By main origin	
1		1	
2		2	
3		3	
4		4	
5		5	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	Value	Ani	nual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	353			2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	5 030			-7
	2006			2006
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imp	orts	0.19
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy	s total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iten	n	
Transportation	57.8	Transportation		51.3
Travel	40.8	Travel		7.8
Other commercial services	1.4	Other commercial servi	ces	40.8

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1996			Trademark registrations by office			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
28	18	46				

### IRELAND

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		4 366	Rank in world trade,	2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		254 970	Merchandise		31	35
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		187 890	excluding intra-E	U trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 12 695	Commercial service	es	10	9
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		78 923	excluding intra-E	U trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		149.4				
				Annual percenta		
	-	2007	2000-2007	200		2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		143	5		6	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		127	5			
mports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100) a	125	5			
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WT	<b>) budget</b> (%, 200	3)	1.287
NTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collec		-,	
Frade Policy Review date		ebruary 2007	in total tax revenue			
ariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notificati	ions to WTO and	measures in forc	e
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notific	ations in WTO Ce	ntral Registry	30
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - serv	vices EIAs notified	to WTO	25 - 4
All goods	5.4	5.2	Anti-dumping (30 J	lune 2007)		149
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.1	15.0	Countervailing duti	es (30 June 2007)	)	13
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	3.8	Safeguards (24 Oc	tober 2007)		1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	4.6	Number of disputes		fendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consu			79 - 65
in agricultural goods (AOA)		39.7	Original panel / Ap			28 - 25
in non-agricultural goods		62.3	Compliance panel			3 - 2
Services sectors with GATS commitments	6	115	Arbitration awards	(Article 22.6 DSU	)	4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percenta	ge change	
		2007	2000-2007	. 200		2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	121 024	7	-	1	11
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		82 472	7		7	13
		2007				2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.87	Share in world total	imports	_	0.58
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econo		rts	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity			
Agricultural products		10.2	Agricultural produc			10.3
Fuels and mining products		2.3	Fuels and mining p	oroducts		9.5
Manufactures		84.4	Manufactures			73.7
By main destination			By main origin			
1. European Union (27)		63.3	1. European Union	(27)		61.3
2. United States		17.8	2. United States			11.3
3. Switzerland		3.7	3. China			7.7
4. Japan		1.9	4. Japan			2.6
5. China		1.4	5. Norway			2.3
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percenta	ge change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	200	6	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	88 994	25		6	30
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		94 472	17	1	0	20
		2007				2007
Sharo in world total exports	•	2 70	Share in world total	imports		3.06

Share in world total exports	2.70	Share in world total imports	3.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	3.9	Transportation	3.0
Travel	6.9	Travel	9.2
Other commercial services	89.2	Other commercial services	87.8

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
286	71	357	1 011	1 008	2 847	4 866

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

### ISRAEL

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		7 172	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	<b>Imports</b>
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		161 822	Merchandise	46	44
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		185 883	excluding intra-EU trade	31	26
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		4 994	Commercial services	33	36
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		18 181	excluding intra-EU trade	19	22
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		88.3			
				ercentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	100)	123	3	5	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		133 125	4	6 3	8 12
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	125	3	3	12
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	(%, 2008)	0.505
WTO accession date		21 April 1995	Import duties collected (%, 20	04-2006)	
Trade Policy Review date	1, 3 F	ebruary 2006	in total tax revenue		1.0
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		0.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)		75.1	Number of notifications to W		
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in V		_ 28
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs		7 - 0
All goods	22.2	6.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007		6
Agricultural goods (AOA)	73.3	19.7	Countervailing duties (30 Jun		
Non-agricultural goods	11.5	5.0	Safeguards (24 October 200		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	5.9	4.2	Number of disputes (complain	ant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		71.4	Original panel / Appellate Bo		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		79.0	Compliance panel / AB repor		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		58	Arbitration awards (Article 22	6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual p	ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	54 065	8	9	16
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		59 039	7	7	17
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.39	Share in world total imports		0.41
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tota	al imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT		
Agricultural products		4.2	Agricultural products		6.7
Fuels and mining products		1.9	Fuels and mining products		17.2
Manufactures		93.7	Manufactures		71.2
By main destination			By main origin		
1. United States		35.0	1. European Union (27)		36.5
2. European Union (27)		29.6	2. United States		13.9
3. Hong Kong, China		5.8	3. China		6.1
4. India		3.0	<ol><li>Switzerland</li></ol>		5.1
5. Turkey		2.2	5. Japan		3.3
Unspecified destinations		3.9	Unspecified origins		13.9
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	App://	executere change	
		Value 2007	2000-2007	percentage change 2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	21 146	5	10	10
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)		17 772	6	9	21
			5	0	
	-	2007	Chara in world total income		2007
Share in world total exports		0.64	Share in world total imports		0.58
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tota	al imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		20.6	Transportation		31.9
Travel		15.4	Travel		18.6
Other commercial services		64.0	Other commercial services		49.5

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trade	Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
Residents 381	Non-residents 2 203	<u>Total</u> 2 584	Direct residents 1 671	Direct non-residents 3 994	Madrid	<u>Total</u> 5 665	
881	2 200	2 004	1011	0 554		0 000	



BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		59 375	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		2 107 481	Merchandise	7	7
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		1 777 353	excluding intra-EU tra		-
Current account balance (million US\$	5, 2007)	- 51 032	Commercial services	8	7
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		18 054	excluding intra-EU tra	de -	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		55.8			
			Ann	ual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		107	1	2	2
Exports of goods and services (volum		102	0	5	
Imports of goods and services (volum	ne, 2000=100) a	108	1	4	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bud	last (% 2008)	3.957
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected	<b>iger</b> (70, 2000)	5.557
Trade Policy Review date		February 2007	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports		,	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications t	to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound			s in WTO Central Registry	30
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services		25 - 4
All goods	5.4	5.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2		149
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.1	15.0	Countervailing duties (3)	0 June 2007)	13
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	3.8	Safeguards (24 October	2007)	1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tar	iff lines) 4.8	4.6	Number of disputes (com	plainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultatio	'n	79 - 62
in agricultural goods (AOA)		39.7	Original panel / Appellat	e Body (AB) reports	28 - 24
in non-agricultural goods		62.3	Compliance panel / AB r	reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	3 - 2
Services sectors with GATS comm	itments	115	Arbitration awards (Artic	le 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		ual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million U		491 507	11	12	18
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US	S\$)	504 454	11	15	14
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports		3.52	Share in world total impo	orts	3.54
Breakdown in economy's total exp	orts		Breakdown in economy's	s total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group		
Agricultural products		7.1	Agricultural products		10.8
Fuels and mining products		6.1	Fuels and mining produc	cts	22.1
Manufactures		85.6	Manufactures		65.8
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		59.6	1. European Union (27)		56.3
<ol><li>United States</li></ol>		6.8	2. China		5.9
3. Switzerland		3.7	<ol><li>Libyan Arab Jamahiri</li></ol>	ya	3.3
<ol> <li>Russian Federation</li> </ol>		2.7	<ol><li>Switzerland</li></ol>		3.0
5. Turkey		2.0	5. United States		3.0
Unspecified destinations		1.2	Unspecified origins		4.7
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
		Value 2007		ual percentage change	2007
Commercial convision synanty (			2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million		110 468	10	11	13
Commercial services imports (million	U39)	118 261	12	11	21
		2007	-		2007
Share in world total exports		3.36	Share in world total impo	orts	3.83
Breakdown in economy's total exp	orts		Breakdown in economy's	s total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		16.1	Transportation		23.2
Travel		38.6	Travel		23.1
Other commercial services		45.2	Other commercial servic	es	53.7
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
	natant affina 2000		Tuedaward	versietzetiene hu effice 0000	
	patent office, 2000	Tatal		registrations by office, 2006	T-4-1
Residents Non- 4 108	residents 1 177	<u>Total</u> 5 285		ct non-residents Madrid	<u>Total</u> 7 384
4 108	1.177	o ∠85		7 384	7 384

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

### JAMAICA

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		2 677	Rank in world trad	<b>e</b> , 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		10 739	Merchandise		124	99
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		17 295	excluding intra-	EU trade	99	74
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		- 1 170	Commercial servi	ces	79	88
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		4 305	excluding intra-	EU trade	53	63
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		113.0				
				Annual percenta	ge change	
		2007	2000-2007	200	6	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	113	2	:	2	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)					
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)					
TRADE POLICY			O - stalle stille a to MI	<b>O</b> hundred (%) 0000		0.040
WTO accession date		9 March 1995	Contribution to WT Import duties colle			0.046
Trade Policy Review date		January 2005	in total tax revenu		))	9.5
Tariffs and duty free imports	17, 19	January 2005	to total imports	le		4.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifica	tions to WTO and	monouros in fora	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2006		cations in WTO Cer		27
Simple average of import duties	Fillal Doullu	Applieu 2000	0	rvices EIAs notified	0,	1 - 1
All goods	49.6	7.3	Anti-dumping (30			
Agricultural goods (AOA)	49.0 97.1	17.2		ties (30 June 2007)		
Non-agricultural goods	42.4	5.8	Safeguards (24 C			 0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	42.4	0.1	Number of dispute	,	fondont)	0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)	0.0	0.1	Requests for con:		iendant)	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		30.7		ppellate Body (AB)	roporto	0-0
in non-agricultural goods		52.2		I / AB reports (Articl		0-0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		48		s (Article 22.6 DSU)		0-0
		40	/ ibiliation award	5 (7 11 10 10 22.0 200)		0 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percenta	ge change	
		2007	2000-2007	200	6	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	1 942	6	3	0	-2
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		5 899	9	1	9	4
		2007				2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.01	Share in world tota	limnorto	-	0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.01	Breakdown in eco		to	0.04
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodit		15	
Agricultural products		17.6	Agricultural produ			15.6
Fuels and mining products		73.9	Fuels and mining			28.4
Manufactures		8.5	Manufactures	products		56.1
By main destination		0.0	By main origin			50.1
1. United States		37.2	1. United States			40.4
2. European Union (27)		26.8	2. Trinidad and To	obado		15.7
3. Canada		15.0	<ol> <li>Bolivarian Rep.</li> </ol>	0		9.0
4. Russian Federation		3.4	4. European Unio			9.0 6.7
5. China		3.4	5. Brazil	(1 (27)		4.5
5. China		5.1	J. DIdžli			4.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percenta		
	_	2007	2000-2007	200		2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		2 560	4	1.		-2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		2 084	6	1	В	6
		2007				2007
Oh and the sum of the fail area and a	-	0.00		I for a set a	-	0.07

Share in world total exports	0.08	Share in world total imports	0.07
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	17.1	Transportation	46.5
Travel	71.7	Travel	14.3
Other commercial services	11.2	Other commercial services	39.2

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid	Patent grants by patent office, 2006		
9 34 43 287 1208	Residents 9		

### **JAPAN**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS				
Population (thousands, 2007)	127 771	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)	4 376 705	Merchandise	4	4
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)	4 283 529	excluding intra-EU trade	4	4
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	210 492	Commercial services	6	4
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	10 939	excluding intra-EU trade	3	3
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	31.5			
			l percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	111	2	2	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	133	6		
mports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	121	4		
RADE POLICY		Contribution to WTO budge	t (%, 2008)	5.515
WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Import duties collected (%,		
Trade Policy Review date 31 January,	2 February 2007	in total tax revenue		1.1
Fariffs and duty free imports		to total imports		1.5
Tariff binding coverage (%)	99.6	Number of notifications to V	NTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs Final bou	nd Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in	WTO Central Registry	13
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIA	As notified to WTO	7 - 7
All goods 5.	.1 5.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 200		2
Agricultural goods (AOA) 22.		Countervailing duties (30 J		1
Non-agricultural goods 2.		Safeguards (24 October 20		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines) 3.		Number of disputes (compla		-
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)		Requests for consultation	and delendarity	13 - 15
in agricultural goods (AOA)	44.5	Original panel / Appellate E	Rody (AB) reports	9 - 7
in non-agricultural goods	80.8	Compliance panel / AB rep		0 - 1
Services sectors with GATS commitments	112	Arbitration awards (Article 2		0 - 1
	112	Albitiation awards (Alticle 2	22.0 000)	0-1
IERCHANDISE TRADE	Value	Annual	l percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Nerchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	712 769	6	9	10
Nerchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	621 091	7	12	7
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	5.11	Share in world total imports	·	4.36
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's to	otal imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (I	TS)	
Agricultural products	1.1	Agricultural products		11.1
Fuels and mining products	3.7	Fuels and mining products		36.6
Manufactures	89.9	Manufactures		50.6
By main destination	00.0	By main origin		00.0
1. United States	20.4	1. China		20.6
2. China	15.3	2. United States		11.6
3. European Union (27)	14.8	3. European Union (27)		10.5
4. Korea, Republic of	7.6	4. Saudi Arabia		5.7
5. Taipei, Chinese	6.3	5. United Arab Emirates		5.2
	0.0			0.2
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE				
	Value		I percentage change	0007
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	127 060	9	13	10
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	148 685	5	9	11
	2007	_		2007
hare in world total exports	3.86	Share in world total imports	3	4.82
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's to	otal imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	33.1	Transportation		33.0
		Travel		17.8
				0. <i>1</i> I
Travel Other commercial services	7.4 59.6	Other commercial services		49.2

Residents         Non-residents         Total         Direct residents         Direct non-residents         Madrid         Total           126 804         14 595         141 399         88 396         9 799         6 245         104 440	Pat	ent grants by patent official	<b>ce</b> , 2006	Trad	emark registrations by	office, 2006	

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

### JORDAN

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS				
Population (thousands, 2007)	5 71			Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)	15 83		95	78
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)	28 03			54
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 2 77			71
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	3 82		U trade 46	49
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	150.0	)		
			Annual percentage change	
	200		2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	15		6	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	17 <sup>-</sup> 14		7 0	4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	140	5 6	0	U
TRADE POLICY		Contribution to WT	D budget (%, 2008)	0.069
WTO accession date	11 April 200	) Import duties collec	ted (%, 2004-2006)	
Trade Policy Review date		. in total tax revenue	2	13.7
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports		3.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100.0	Number of notificati	ons to WTO and measures in fo	orce
MFN tariffs Final	bound Applied 200	07 Outstanding notific	ations in WTO Central Registry	12
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - serv	vices EIAs notified to WTO	5 - 2
All goods	16.3 11.3	2 Anti-dumping (30 J	lune 2007)	
Agricultural goods (AOA)	23.8 18.0	6 Countervailing duti	es (30 June 2007)	
Non-agricultural goods	15.2 10.1			2
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.1 0.1		(complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)		Requests for consu		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	46.9		pellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	37.3		/ AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0-0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	110			0-0
			×	
MERCHANDISE TRADE	Value		Annual percentage change	
	200		2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	5 70		21	10
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	13 51	1 17	10	17
	200	7		2007
Share in world total exports	0.04	Share in world total	imports	0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in econe	omy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity	group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	13.4	4 Agricultural production	ts	16.3
Fuels and mining products	6.	5 Fuels and mining p	roducts	24.4
Manufactures	78.9	9 Manufactures		57.4
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	21.6	<ol> <li>European Union</li> </ol>	(27)	24.7
2. Iraq	12.	7 2. Saudi Arabia		21.0
3. India	8.3	3 3. China		9.7
4. Saudi Arabia	7.3			4.7
5. United Arab Emirates	6.8			4.4
Unspecified destinations	9.3	0,1	ins	0.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE				
	Value		Annual percentage change	
	200		2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	3 29		27	16
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 31	7 12	16	16
	200	7		2007
Share in world total exports	0.1	Share in world total	imports	0.11
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in econ	omy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services		
	19.			54.1
Transportation	10.			26.6
Transportation Travel	70	1 I ravel		
Transportation Travel Other commercial services	70. 10.		services	19.3

Patent grants by patent office, 1997			Trademark registrations by office, 1997			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
44		44	2 159	1 926		4 085

### KAZAKHSTAN

BASIC	INDICATORS	3
-------	------------	---

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		15 481	Rank in world trade,	2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		103 840	Merchandise		51	51
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 200	07)	167 647	excluding intra-E	U trade	35	33
Current account balance (million U	S\$, 2007)	- 7 184	Commercial service	es	73	44
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		4 914	excluding intra-E	U trade	48	27
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		93.3				
				Annual percentage cha	ange	
		2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		197	10	11		9
Exports of goods and services (vol		161	7	7		9
Imports of goods and services (volu	ume, 2000=100)	149	6	12		10
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WT	) budget		-
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collec			
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue			2.0
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			1.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)		-	Number of notificati	ons to WTO and meas	ures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notific	ations in WTO Central F	Registry	-
Simple average of import dutie	es		Goods RTAs - serv	rices EIAs notified to W	ГО	8 - 0
All goods	-	7.8	Anti-dumping			-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	12.5	Countervailing duti	es		-
Non-agricultural goods	-	7.1	Safeguards			-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total	tariff lines) -	8.4	Number of disputes	(complainant - defenda	nt)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)	)		Requests for consu	ultation		-
in agricultural goods (AOA)		19.3	Original panel / Ap	pellate Body (AB) report	s	-
in non-agricultural goods		38.5	Compliance panel	AB reports (Article 21.	5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS corr	mitments	-	Arbitration awards	(Article 22.6 DSU)		-
MERCHANDISE TRADE						
		Value		Annual percentage ch	ange	
		2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million		47 755	27	37		25
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million	US\$)	32 756	31	36		38
		2007 a				2007 a
Share in world total exports	·	0.34	Share in world total	imports		0.23
Breakdown in economy's total ex	kports		Breakdown in econe	omy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity			
Agricultural products		3.4	Agricultural produc			6.5
Fuels and mining products		82.8	Fuels and mining p	roducts		13.7
Manufactures		12.8	Manufactures			79.7
By main destination			By main origin			
1. European Union (27)		45.2	1. Russian Federat			38.3
2. Switzerland		17.6	<ol><li>European Union</li></ol>	(27)		26.9
3. Russian Federation		9.8	3. China			8.1
4. China		9.4	4. United States			4.7
5. Iran, Islamic Rep. of		5.4	5. Ukraine			4.1
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRAD	E	Value		Annual percentage ch	ange	
		2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Commercial services exports (milli	on US\$)	3 209	20	29		24
Commercial services imports (milli	on US\$)	11 276	30	16		31
		2007				2007
Share in world total exports		0.10	Share in world total	imports		0.37
-		0.10				0.07
Breakdown in economy's total e	kports		Breakdown in econo			
By principal services item		F 4 4	By principal services	sitem		10.0
Transportation Travel		54.1 31.6	Transportation Travel			18.8 9.2
Other commercial services		31.6 14.3	Other commercial	services		9.2 72.0
		14.5	Other commercials	501 11003		72.0
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
Patent grants b	y patent office, 2003		Trade	mark registrations by	office, 2006	
Residents No	n-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
1 251	115	1 366			3 081	3 081

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2006.

### KENYA

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		37 531	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		29 509	Merchandise	106	86
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		57 594	excluding intra-EU trade	82	62
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		- 526	Commercial services	81	106
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		320	excluding intra-EU trade	55	80
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		59.2			
			Annual	percentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		136	5	6	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		174	8	9	13
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	161	7	9	10
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budge	t (% 2008)	0.044
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected (%, 2		0.044
Trade Policy Review date		October 2006	in total tax revenue	2000 2000)	8.3
Tariffs and duty free imports	20, 21	0000001 2000	to total imports		4.5
Tariff binding coverage (%)		14.6	Number of notifications to V	VTO and measures in force	4.0
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in		36
Simple average of import duties	<u>i indi bound</u>	Topplica 2001	Goods RTAs - services EIA		2 - 0
All goods	95.7	12.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 200		2 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	100.0	19.0	Countervailing duties (30 Ju		
Non-agricultural goods	54.1	11.7	Safeguards (24 October 20		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.2	Number of disputes (compla		0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2005)	0.0	0.2	Requests for consultation	mant - delendant)	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		29.1	Original panel / Appellate B	ody (AB) reports	0-0
in non-agricultural goods		75.6	Compliance panel / AB repo		0-0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	40	Arbitration awards (Article 2	· · · · · ·	0-0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		4 080	13	4	19
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		8 989	16	19	23
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports		0.03	Share in world total imports	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (I	TS)	
Agricultural products		54.7	Agricultural products		12.9
Fuels and mining products		7.1	Fuels and mining products		23.5
Manufactures		36.8	Manufactures		62.1
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		26.6	1. European Union (27)		20.2
2. Uganda		12.2	2. United Arab Emirates		14.8
3. Tanzania		8.1	3. India		9.4
4. United States		7.0	4. China		7.6
5. Pakistan		4.9	5. United States		7.4

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	Value	An	nual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 011	18	24	32
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 265	11	19	32
	2006			2006
Share in world total exports	0.07	Share in world total imp	orts	0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy	's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iter	n	
Transportation	50.8	Transportation		53.0
Travel	34.2	Travel		14.1
Other commercial services	15.0	Other commercial servi	ces	32.9

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent	grants by patent office, 20	006	Trade	emark registrations by	office, 2006	
Residents	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	<u>Total</u>
7	17	24	1 447	1 889	1 566	4 902

## **KOREA, REPUBLIC OF**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		48 530	Rank in world trade,	2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		969 795	Merchandise		11	13
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007) Current account balance (million US\$, 20	007)	1 199 270 5 954	excluding intra-E Commercial service		6 18	7 11
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	507)	5 954 15 642	excluding intra-E		8	5
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		85.7	excluding initia-E	U trade	0	5
11440 10 021 1440 (2000 2007)		00.1		Annual percentage ch	ange	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	ango	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		138	5	5		5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2	2000=100)	207	11	12		12
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2	2000=100)	185	9	11		12
TRADE POLICY						
			Contribution to WTC			2.543
WTO accession date		January 1995	in total tax revenue	ed (%, 2003-2005)		E
Trade Policy Review date Tariffs and duty free imports	0, 10	October 2008	to total imports			5.5 2.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)		94.6		ons to WTO and meas	ures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound			ations in WTO Central F		20
Simple average of import duties	<u>I indi bodina</u>	<u>, (pp.:00.2001</u>		ices EIAs notified to W		6 - 3
All goods	17.0	12.2	Anti-dumping (30 J		-	29
Agricultural goods (AOA)	59.3	49.0	Countervailing dutie			
Non-agricultural goods	10.2	6.6	Safeguards (24 Oct			0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lir	nes) 0.5	0.4		(complainant - defenda	nt)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consu		·/	13 - 13
in agricultural goods (AOA)		5.6	Original panel / App	ellate Body (AB) report	ts	9 - 8
in non-agricultural goods		35.7	Compliance panel /	AB reports (Article 21.	5 DSU)	0 - 1
Services sectors with GATS commitm	ients	98	Arbitration awards (	Article 22.6 DSU)		0 - 1
MERCHANDISE TRADE						
		Value		Annual percentage ch	ange	
		2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		371 489 356 846	12 12	14 18		14 15
Merchandise imports, c.i.i. (minion 03\$)			12	10		
		2007	_			2007
Share in world total exports		2.66	Share in world total			2.51
Breakdown in economy's total exports	S		Breakdown in econo			
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity			
Agricultural products		1.7 9.1	Agricultural product			6.1 35.5
Fuels and mining products Manufactures		88.9	Fuels and mining p Manufactures	ouucis		57.8
By main destination		00.9	By main origin			57.6
1. China		22.1	1. China			17.7
2. European Union (27)		15.1	2. Japan			15.8
3. United States		12.4	3. United States			10.5
4. Japan		7.1	4. European Union	(27)		10.3
5. Hong Kong, China		5.0	5. Saudi Arabia	· /		5.9
0 0.						
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE						
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percentage ch	ange	
		2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Commercial services exports (million US		61 536	11	11		27
Commercial services imports (million US	o\$)	82 523	14	17		21
		2007	_			2007
Share in world total exports		1.87	Share in world total	imports		2.67
Breakdown in economy's total exports	s		Breakdown in econo	my's total imports		
By principal services item			By principal services			
Transportation		54.9	Transportation			36.2
Travel		9.4	Travel			25.3
Other commercial services		35.7	Other commercial s	ervices		38.5
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
Patent grants by pat	ent office, 2006		Trade	mark registrations by	office, 2006	
	idents 1 487 1	<u>Total</u> 20 790	Direct residents 52 827	Direct non-residents 12 998	Madrid 3 534	<u>Total</u> 69 359

### **KUWAIT**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS			B 1 1 1 1 0 0007		
Population (thousands, 2007) GDP (million current US\$, 2006)		2 663 102 095	Rank in world trade, 2007 Merchandise	Exports 42	Imports 65
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2005)		114 597	excluding intra-EU trade	42 28	43
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		50 996	Commercial services	54	47
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		33 576	excluding intra-EU trade	35	30
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		85.7	5		
				ercentage change	
	-	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Real GDP (2000=100) Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	-100) 0	147 121	8 5	10 6	10
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		142	9	10	
TRADE POLICY	, .				
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget ( Import duties collected (%, 20		0.237
Trade Policy Review date		January 1995	in total tax revenue	03-2007)	69.8
Tariffs and duty free imports		•••	to total imports		2.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100.0	Number of notifications to W	TO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in V		41
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs	notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	100.0	4.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	100.0	4.0	Countervailing duties (30 Jun		
Non-agricultural goods	100.0	4.7	Safeguards (24 October 2007	7)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	1.3	Number of disputes (complain	ant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate Boo		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel / AB repor		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	61	Arbitration awards (Article 22	.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual p	ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		62 376	18	24	12
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		23 642	19	1	48
		2007 b			2007 k
Share in world total exports		0.45	Share in world total imports		0.17
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tota		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS	5)	
Agricultural products		0.2 96.1	Agricultural products		12.0
Fuels and mining products		3.7	Fuels and mining products		2.3 85.7
Manufactures By main destination		3.7	Manufactures By main origin		00.7
1. Japan		20.3	1. European Union (27)		33.2
2. United States		11.0	2. United States		10.6
3. European Union (27)		7.8	3. Japan		9.6
4. Taipei, Chinese		3.8	4. Saudi Arabia		6.5
5. Singapore		2.2	5. China		4.4
Unspecified destinations		45.5	Unspecified origins		0.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annuals	erechtere chenne	
		2007	2000-2007	ercentage change 2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	7 380	25	59	23
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		10 401	14	14	24
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	•	0.22	Share in world total imports		0.34
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tota	al imports	
Breakaown in economy 5 total exports			By principal services item	amporta	
By principal services item			Transportation		37.9
By principal services item		34 5			
By principal services item Transportation Travel		34.5 3.0	Travel		58.9

	Patent grants by patent office			rademark registrations	by office	
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total

a Refers to 2004 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2004.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2001.

## **KYRGYZ REPUBLIC**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2007)		5 243	Rank in world trade, 200		Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		3 505	Merchandise	141	140
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		10 382	excluding intra-EU tr		114
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 234 707	Commercial services	120 ade 94	138 112
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007) Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		125.5	excluding intra-EU tr	ade 94	112
Trade to OD1 Tatlo (2003-2007)		120.0	40	nual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	·	133	4	3	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100) a	110	2	0	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		194	12	39	
TRADE POLICY					
			Contribution to WTO bu	idget (%, 2008)	0.015
NTO accession date		ecember 1998	in total tax revenue		
Trade Policy Review date Tariffs and duty free imports	9, 11	October 2006	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		99.9		to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007		ns in WTO Central Registry	31
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services		9 - 0
All goods	7.5	4.8	Anti-dumping (30 June		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.1	8.0	Countervailing duties (		
Non-agricultural goods	6.7	4.3	Safeguards (24 Octobe	er 2007)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.5	0.3	Number of disputes (cor	mplainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultati	on	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		21.8	Original panel / Appella		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		51.7		reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	6	138	Arbitration awards (Arti	cle 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	An	nual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		1 135	12	18	43
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		2 417	23	56	41
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imp	orts	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.01	Breakdown in economy		0.02
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity grou		
Agricultural products		17.8	Agricultural products		16.9
Fuels and mining products		28.7	Fuels and mining produ	ucts	32.9
Manufactures		31.8	Manufactures		49.8
By main destination			By main origin		
1. Russian Federation		20.7	<ol> <li>Russian Federation</li> </ol>		40.5
2. Switzerland		19.9	2. China		14.7
3. Kazakhstan		18.0	<ol><li>Kazakhstan</li></ol>		12.9
4. Afghanistan		10.4	4. European Union (27	)	9.4
5. Uzbekistan		7.6	5. Uzbekistan		5.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		nual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	·	654	42	50	86
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		577	22	59	27
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports		0.02	Share in world total imp	oorts	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy	's total imports	
			By principal services iter		
By principal services item		21.3	Transportation		58.4
By principal services item Transportation		21.0			
		52.9	Travel		15.6

Re	esidents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
	85	18	103			2 547	2 547

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

### LAO PEOPLE'S DEM. REP.

BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		5 860	Rank in world trad	<b>e</b> , 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		4 008	Merchandise		144	161
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		12 538	excluding intra-	EU trade	118	135
Current account balance (million US\$, 2001)		- 82	Commercial servi	ces	147	166
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		380	excluding intra-	-EU trade	121	140
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		73.5	J			
· · · · ·				Annual perce	entage change	
		2007	2000-2007		2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	156	7		8	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	100	,			,
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000						
	100)					
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to W	TO budget		-
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties colle	ected		
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenu	le		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)		-		tions to WTO a	nd measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notif			
Simple average of import duties	<u>i indi bodina</u>	<u>71001100 2001</u>	Goods RTAs - se			4 - 1
		9.7		IVICES EIAS HUU	iled to wird	4 - 1
All goods	-		Anti-dumping	<i>t</i>		-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	19.5	Countervailing du	ities		-
Non-agricultural goods	-	8.2	Safeguards			-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	-	0.2	Number of dispute		<ul> <li>defendant)</li> </ul>	
MFN duty free imports			Requests for con			-
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / A			-
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance pane	el / AB reports (A	rticle 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments		-	Arbitration award	s (Article 22.6 D	SU)	-
MERCHANDISE TRADE						
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value			entage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		923	16		59	5
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		1 065	10		20	0
		2007				2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.01	Share in world tota	limnorto		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.01	Breakdown in eco		norto	0.01
					ports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodit			
Agricultural products			Agricultural produ			
Fuels and mining products			Fuels and mining	products		
Manufactures			Manufactures			
By main destination			By main origin			
1			1			
2			2			
3			3			
4			4			
5			5			
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE						
		Value			ntage change	
	-	2006	2000-2006	:	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	221	7		21	9
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		171	10		19	14
		2006				2006
Share in world total exports	-	2006	Share in world tota	limporte		2006
Share in world total exports		0.01		-		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in eco		ports	
By principal services item			By principal servic	es item		
Transportation		16.3	Transportation			69.7

# Other commercial services

Travel

	Patent grants by patent office			emark registrations by	office, 2003	;
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
			45	675		720

Travel

Other commercial services

11.3

19.0

72.5

11.2

### LATVIA

BASIC	INDICATO	RS
-------	----------	----

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		2 276	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		27 154	Merchandise	85	73
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		39 870	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 6 232	Commercial services	68	78
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007) Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		10 007 108.8	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDF Tatio (2003-2007)		100.0	Annual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	183	9	12	10
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100) a	165	9	5	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100) a	213	13	17	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	(% 2008)	0.062
WTO accession date	10 F	ebruary 1999	Import duties collected	.(/0, 2000)	0.002
Trade Policy Review date	26, 28 F	ebruary 2007	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to W		
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in		28
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs		25 - 4
All goods	5.4	5.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007		149
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.1	15.0	Countervailing duties (30 Ju		13
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	3.8	Safeguards (24 October 200		1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines) MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)	4.8	4.6	Number of disputes (complai Requests for consultation	nant - defendant)	79 - 62
in agricultural goods (AOA)		39.7	Original panel / Appellate Bo	dy (AB) reports	28 - 24
in non-agricultural goods		62.3	Compliance panel / AB repo		3 - 2
Services sectors with GATS commitments		121	Arbitration awards (Article 2		4 - 3
			, abiadion difardo (, adolo 2	2.0 2007	
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		percentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		8 311	24	19	35
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		15 285	25	33	32
	-	2007			2007
Share in world total exports		0.06	Share in world total imports		0.11
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT	5)	40 -
Agricultural products		29.8	Agricultural products		13.7
Fuels and mining products Manufactures		7.0 63.2	Fuels and mining products Manufactures		12.6 73.6
By main destination		03.2	By main origin		73.0
1. European Union (27)		76.0	1. European Union (27)		77.9
2. Russian Federation		9.6	2. Russian Federation		8.4
3. Norway		2.5	3. Belarus		3.3
4. Belarus		2.3	4. China		2.3
5. Ukraine		1.5	5. United States		1.1
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	3 658	18	22	40
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		2 666	22	27	36
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.11	Share in world total imports		0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		50.8	Transportation		29.1
Travel		18.4	Travel		34.8
Traver					36.1

Pater	Patent grants by patent office, 2006			emark registrations by	office, 2006	
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	<u>Total</u>
81	39	120	978	374	3 620	4 972

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

### LEBANON

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		4 097	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		24 001	Merchandise	110	80
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		41 431	excluding intra-EU trade	86	56
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 2 046	Commercial services	43	49
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		8 379	excluding intra-EU trade	26	31
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		149.2			
			Annua	al percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	124	3	0	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=	100)	227	12	9	13
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=		141	5	-5	16
	,				
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budg	et	-
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collected (%,	2002-2004)	
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue		11.4
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		2.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)		-	Number of notifications to	WTO and measures in force	
	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in	n WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services El		3 - 0
All goods	-	6.9	Anti-dumping		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	19.4	Countervailing duties		-
Non-agricultural goods	-	5.0	Safeguards		
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	-	6.0	Number of disputes (compl	ainant defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		0.0	Requests for consultation	allant - delendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate	Rody (AR) reports	-
			Compliance panel / AB rep		-
in non-agricultural goods					-
Services sectors with GATS commitments		-	Arbitration awards (Article	22.6 DSU)	-
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Appus	al percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) a	-	3 574		2000	2007
		12 251	 10	20	27
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		12 201	10	0	21
	_	2007 b			2007 b
Share in world total exports	-	0.03	Share in world total import	s	0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's t	otal imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (	ITS)	
Agricultural products		10.0	Agricultural products		16.5
Fuels and mining products		5.3	Fuels and mining products		24.6
Manufactures		67.4	Manufactures		56.3
By main destination			By main origin		
1. Iraq		14.6	1. European Union (27)		41.8
2. Switzerland		10.6	2. China		7.6
3. European Union (27)		10.6	3. United States		5.9
4. Syrian Arab Republic		8.3	4. Russian Federation		5.8
5. United Arab Emirates		7.7	5. Saudi Arabia		4.4
c. childe / tub Enilates		1.1	5. Juudi / Itubiu		7.7
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annua	al percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	12 516		7	8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		9 970		11	14
				••	
	-	2007			2007
Share in world total exports		0.38	Share in world total import	S	0.32
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's t	otal imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		4.6	Transportation		17.2
Travel		39.9	Travel		31.2
Others an annual state in a second			Oth an an ann an int an air a		54.5

# Other commercial services

Patent grants by patent office			т	rademark registrations	by office	
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total

Other commercial services

51.5

55.5

a Break in series for merchandise: 2001 for exports.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2004.

### **LESOTHO**

BASIC	INDICATORS
-------	------------

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		2 006	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		1 600	Merchandise	147	147
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		3 093 67	excluding intra-EU trade	e 121 178	121 179
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006) Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	)	1 081	Commercial services excluding intra-EU trade		179
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		151.6	excluding intra-EO trade	152	155
Trade to GDT Tatlo (2004-2000)		151.0	Δηριμ	al percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		129	4	7	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200	0=100)	182	9	8	7
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200		150	6	2	20
TRADE POLICY				( ( 0000)	0.045
WTO accession date		31 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budg Import duties collected	et (%, 2008)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	23	25 April 2003	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports	20	2074011 2000	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to	WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound		Outstanding notifications i		34
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services El	As notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	78.5	7.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 20	07)	
Agricultural goods (AOA)	200.0	9.6	Countervailing duties (30		
Non-agricultural goods	60.0	7.5	Safeguards (24 October 2	007)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	2.2	Number of disputes (compl	ainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel / AB re		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitment	s	80	Arbitration awards (Article	22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annu	al percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		805	20	7	16
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		1 730	11	4	18
		2007 a			2007 a
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total import		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.01	Breakdown in economy's t		0.01
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group		
Agricultural products		5.8	Agricultural products		
Fuels and mining products		0.0	Fuels and mining products	3	
Manufactures		94.2	Manufactures		
By main destination			By main origin		
1. United States		68.5	1. South Africa		78.2
2. South Africa		17.6	<ol><li>Taipei, Chinese</li></ol>		6.3
3. European Union (27)		9.9	<ol><li>Hong Kong, China</li></ol>		5.7
4. Switzerland		2.8	4. China		4.0
5. Canada		0.6	5. European Union (27)		2.3
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annua	al percentage change	
		2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		51	6	-14	7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		75	11	3	-15
		2006			2006
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total import		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's t		
By principal services item			By principal services item	otal imports	
Transportation		1.3	Transportation		72.9
Travel		53.8	Travel		25.1
Other commercial services		44.9	Other commercial service:	6	2.0
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent	office 100P		Tradomark	egistrations by office, 2006	
		Total			Tatel
Residents Non-residen		Total 1		non-residents Madrid 900	<u>Total</u> 900
I	•••	1		900	900

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2004.

## LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		6 156	Rank in world trade, 2	2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		58 333	Merchandise		52	92
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		90 623	excluding intra-EL	J trade	36	67
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		22 170	Commercial service	s	125	81
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		8 758	excluding intra-EL	J trade	99	56
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		105.9				
				Annual perce	ntage change	
		2007	2000-2007		2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	132	4		5	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=	100)					
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=						
	,					
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO	budget		-
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collect	ed		
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue			
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)		-	Number of notificatio	ons to WTO a	nd measures in force	
	Final bound	Applied 2006	Outstanding notifica			_
Simple average of import duties	indi bound	<u>- applied 2000</u>	Goods RTAs - servi		0,	2 - 0
All goods	_	0.0	Anti-dumping			2 0
5	-	0.0				-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-		Countervailing dutie	15		-
Non-agricultural goods	-	0.0	Safeguards			-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	-	0.0	Number of disputes (		defendant)	
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consul			-
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / App			-
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel /			-
Services sectors with GATS commitments		-	Arbitration awards (A	Article 22.6 D	SU)	-
MERCHANDISE TRADE						
		Value		Annual perce		
	_	2007	2000-2007	2	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		45 400	19		27	16
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		7 750	11		-1	28
		2007 a				2007 a
Share in world total exports	-	0.33	Share in world total i	mnorts		0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.00	Breakdown in econo		norte	0.00
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity of		ports	
Agricultural products		0.1	Agricultural products			21.0
		97.9				21.0 1.7
Fuels and mining products			Fuels and mining pr	oducts		
Manufactures		2.0	Manufactures			77.3
By main destination			By main origin			
1			1. European Union (	(27)		47.2
2			2. Monaco			25.0
3			3. Japan			8.3
4			<ol><li>Korea, Republic of</li></ol>	of		7.5
5			5. China			3.3
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE						
		Value		Annual perce		
	_	2007	2000-2007	2	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		531	24		-8	38
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		2 640	18		9	14
		2007 a				2007 a
Share in world total exports	-	0.02	Share in world total i	mnorts	_	0.09
Share in world total exports		0.02				0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econo		ports	
By principal services item			By principal services	item		
Transportation		33.2	Transportation			50.9

# Other commercial services

Travel

Patent grants by patent office			Т	Trademark registrations by office			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total	

Travel

Other commercial services

28.7

20.4

49.4

17.4

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2004. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2006.

### LITHUANIA

DASIC INDICATORS	BASIC	INDICATORS
------------------	-------	------------

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		3 376	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		38 328	Merchandise	67	64
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		59 656	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		- 3 218	Commercial services	67	73
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		11 506	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		124.9			
		2007	Annual p 2000-2007	percentage change 2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	171	8	8	9
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	224	12	12	5
mports of goods and services (volume, 2000		256	14	14	9
IRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	(0/ 2008)	0.112
NTO accession date		31 May 2001	Import duties collected	(70, 2008)	0.112
Frade Policy Review date	26, 28 F	ebruary 2007	in total tax revenue		
Fariffs and duty free imports		,	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to W	TO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in V	VTO Central Registry	40
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs		25 - 4
All goods	5.4	5.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)	)	149
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.1	15.0	Countervailing duties (30 Jur		13
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	3.8	Safeguards (24 October 200		1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	4.6	Number of disputes (complain	ant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		79 - 62
in agricultural goods (AOA)		39.7	Original panel / Appellate Bo		28 - 24
in non-agricultural goods Services sectors with GATS commitments		62.3 110	Compliance panel / AB repor Arbitration awards (Article 22		3 - 2 4 - 3
		110	Arbitration awards (Article 22		4 - 3
IERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	'	ercentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Aerchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) a		17 161		20	21
Aerchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) a		24 207		25	25
	_	2007	_		2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.12	Share in world total imports		0.17
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tota		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS	S)	
Agricultural products		19.9	Agricultural products		11.6
Fuels and mining products		15.6	Fuels and mining products		18.0
Manufactures		64.4	Manufactures		70.2
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		64.7	1. European Union (27)		68.1
2. Russian Federation		15.0	2. Russian Federation		18.1
3. Belarus		4.0 2.7	<ol> <li>China</li> <li>United States</li> </ol>		2.8 2.2
<ol> <li>Ukraine</li> <li>United States</li> </ol>		2.7	<ol> <li>United States</li> <li>Belarus</li> </ol>		2.2
o. omeu olates		2.0	o. Delalus		∠.0
OMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	A	erectore change	
		Value 2007	Annual p 2000-2007	percentage change 2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	4 017	2000-2007	17	12
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)		3 124	25	24	27
			_0		
hare in world total exports	-	2007	Share in world total imports		2007
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.12	Breakdown in economy's tota	al imports	0.10
By principal services item			Breakdown in economy's tota By principal services item	ar imports	
Transportation		58.3	Transportation		45.1
ranoportation		28.7	Travel		45.1 36.7
Travel					
Travel Other commercial services		13.0	Other commercial services		18.2

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	<u>Total</u>
59	30	89	2 201	721	3 865	6 787

a Break in series for merchandise: 2004.

## LUXEMBOURG

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		480	Rank in world trade, 2007		<b>Imports</b>
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		47 942	Merchandise	64	61
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		37 913	excluding intra-EU tra		-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		4 921	Commercial services	16	24
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		253 673	excluding intra-EU tra	- de	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		282.8	4		
		2007		ual percentage change 2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	2007	2000-2007	6	2007
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100) a	129	4 7	15	4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		154	7	13	
TRADE POLICY	,	-			
			Contribution to WTO but	lget (%, 2008)	0.379
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	26, 28 1	February 2007	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	to total imports	to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound			s in WTO Central Registry	30
Simple average of import duties	<u>i indi bodina</u>	Tipplica 2001	Goods RTAs - services		25 - 4
All goods	5.4	5.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2		149
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.1	15.0	Countervailing duties (3		13
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	3.8	Safeguards (24 October		1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	4.6	Number of disputes (com	plainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation	'n	79 - 62
in agricultural goods (AOA)		39.7	Original panel / Appellat		28 - 24
in non-agricultural goods		62.3		reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	3 - 2
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	115	Arbitration awards (Artic	le 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Apr	ual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	2007	15	2000	-2
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$)		27 443	14	21	-2
Chave in world total evenents	-	2007	- Chara in world total imm		2007
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.16	Share in world total impo Breakdown in economy's		0.19
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity grou		
Agricultural products		5.4	Agricultural products	p (110)	8.9
Fuels and mining products		5.9	Fuels and mining produ	cts	17.0
Manufactures		87.6	Manufactures		74.0
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		84.4	1. European Union (27)		86.8
2. United States		2.5	2. United States		3.8
3. China		1.6	3. Canada		0.9
<ol> <li>Russian Federation</li> </ol>		1.2	<ol><li>Hong Kong, China</li></ol>		0.7
5. Switzerland		1.2	<ol><li>Switzerland</li></ol>		0.6
Unspecified destinations		1.9	Unspecified origins		4.2
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Ann	ual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		62 300	18	25	23
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		36 025	15	23	19
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	1.89	Share in world total impo		1.17
		1.09	-		1.17
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's		
By principal services item			By principal services item	1	4.0
Transportation Travel		5.5	Transportation Travel		4.8
I ravel Other commercial services		6.4 88.1	I ravel Other commercial servic		9.9 85.3
		00.1			00.0
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent	office 2006		Tradam	ark registrations by office	
Faterit grains by paterit	2000		Tradem	aik registrations by onice	

Faterit grants by paterit office, 2000			1	Trademark registrations by onice			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total	
23	32	55					

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

## MACAO, CHINA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		480	Rank in world trade, 2		Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)		14 204	Merchandise	118	104
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)		21 066	excluding intra-EU		79
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006	5)	2 946	Commercial services		85
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		46 407	excluding intra-EU	trade 22	60
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		158.1		A	
				Annual percentage change	
D 10000 (0000 100)		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	00-100)	265 272	15 15	17 16	27 28
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200 Imports of goods and services (volume, 200		272	15	19	20 19
	50-100)	247	14	10	10
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO		0.074
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties collecte	ed (%, 2004-2006)	
Trade Policy Review date	30 Apri	, 2 May 2007	in total tax revenue		0.0
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		0.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	Einel bewerd	26.8		ns to WTO and measures in force	3
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007		ions in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties All goods	0.0	0.0	Anti-dumping (30 Ju	ces EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 1
Agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	0.0	Countervailing duties		
Non-agricultural goods	0.0	0.0	Safeguards (24 Octo		 0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines		0.0		complainant - defendant)	0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2005)	, 0.0	0.0	Requests for consult		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		100.0		ellate Body (AB) reports	0-0
in non-agricultural goods		100.0		AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0-0
Services sectors with GATS commitmen	ts	25	Arbitration awards (A		0-0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		2 543	0	3	-1
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		5 366	13	17	18
		2007 a			2007 a
Share in world total exports	·	0.02	Share in world total in	nports	0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econor		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity g	roup (ITS)	
Agricultural products		1.9	Agricultural products		12.1
Fuels and mining products		8.3	Fuels and mining pro	oducts	12.2
Manufactures		89.8	Manufactures		75.7
By main destination			By main origin		
1. United States		44.1	1. China		39.3
2. European Union (27)		19.5	<ol><li>Macao, China</li></ol>		11.9
3. China		14.8	<ol> <li>European Union (2)</li> </ol>		11.5
4. Hong Kong, China		11.2	<ol> <li>Hong Kong, China</li> </ol>	1	8.9
5. Japan		0.8	5. Japan		7.3
Unspecified destinations		5.3	Unspecified origin	S	0.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	,	Annual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		14 464	2000 2007	22	37
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		2 415	17	18	33
		2007 a	Oh and in some shell to tail in		2007 a
Share in world total exports		0.44	Share in world total in	-	0.08
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econor		
By principal services item			By principal services i	tem	
Transportation		4.3	Transportation		14.7
Travel		93.3	Travel		20.8
Other commercial services		2.4	Other commercial se	rvices	64.5
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by paten	t office, 2006		Tradem	nark registrations by office, 2006	
Residents Non-reside		Total		Direct non-residents Madrid	Total
	17	17	453	4 652	5 105
			.50		

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2006. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2006.

## MADAGASCAR

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		19 670	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		7 326	Merchandise	138	136
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		18 383	excluding intra-EU trade	112	110
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)		- 554	Commercial services	107	128
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		213	excluding intra-EU trade	81	102
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		68.6			
				percentage change	
D 1000 (0000 100)	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-100)	125	3	5 24	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000 Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		105 200	1 10	4	4 39
	-100)	200	10	4	39
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget		0.015
WTO accession date		ovember 1995	Import duties collected (%, 2	:004-2006)	
Trade Policy Review date	2	2, 4 April 2008	in total tax revenue		49.4
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		13.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)		29.7	Number of notifications to V		
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in		24
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIA		1 - 0
All goods	27.4	12.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	30.0	14.7	Countervailing duties (30 Ju		
Non-agricultural goods	25.3	12.1	Safeguards (24 October 200	07)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (complai	nant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		20.6	Original panel / Appellate Be		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		27.3	Compliance panel / AB repo		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		2	Arbitration awards (Article 2	2.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Appual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		1 190	5	14	2007
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , f.o.b. (million US\$)		2 590	13	5	45
			10	0	
Ohana in succeeded to tall succeede		2007	Ohanna in successful to tail incomenta	_	2007
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports	• • • • • • • • • • •	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to		
By main commodity group (ITS)		25 F	By main commodity group (IT	(3)	14.5
Agricultural products		35.5	Agricultural products		
Fuels and mining products		8.1	Fuels and mining products		16.0
Manufactures		56.4	Manufactures		63.5
By main destination		00.7	By main origin		00.4
1. European Union (27) 2. United States		62.7 17.7	<ol> <li>European Union (27)</li> <li>China</li> </ol>		23.1 19.1
3. Mauritius		2.9	3. Bahrain		19.1
4. China		2.0	4. South Africa		5.3
5. Singapore		1.5	5. United States		3.5
Unspecified destinations		3.8	Unspecified origins		1.3
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		1 037	19	40	77
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		789	10	32	29
		2007 a			2007 -
Share in world total experts	•	0.03	Share in world total imports		2007 a 0.03
Share in world total exports		0.03			0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	
			By principal services item		
By principal services item		26.3	Transportation		45.7
Transportation			_ :		
		41.8 31.9	Travel Other commercial services		14.5 39.8

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trade	Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
<u>Residents</u> 7	Non-residents 21	Total 28	Direct residents 439	Direct non-residents 419	Madrid	Total 858	

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2006.

### MALAWI

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		13 920	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		3 552	Merchandise	152	154
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		10 517	excluding intra-EU trade	126	128
Current account balance (million US\$, 2002)		- 201	Commercial services	173	161
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		126	excluding intra-EU trade	147	135
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		57.7			
				ercentage change	
D 1000 (2000 100)	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-100)	121 55	3 -8	8 -12	-1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000 Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		124	-0	-12	-1
	-100)	124	3	-15	-4
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget (	%, 2008)	0.015
WTO accession date		31 May 1995	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	6, 8 F	ebruary 2002	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		31.2	Number of notifications to W		
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2006	Outstanding notifications in V		25
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs		2 - 0
All goods	75.9	13.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	121.3	14.7	Countervailing duties (30 Jun		
Non-agricultural goods	42.4	13.3	Safeguards (24 October 2007		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (complain	ant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)		00.0	Requests for consultation	4. (AD)	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		29.0 23.7	Original panel / Appellate Boo		0 - 0 0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods Services sectors with GATS commitments		33	Compliance panel / AB report Arbitration awards (Article 22		0-0
Services sectors with GATS communents	,		Arbitration awards (Article 22	.6 DSU)	0-0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual p	ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	710	9	8	31
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		1 450	15	4	20
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.01	Share in world total imports		2007
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.01	Breakdown in economy's tota	limnorte	0.01
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS		
Agricultural products		86.9	Agricultural products	5)	11.0
Fuels and mining products		0.1	Fuels and mining products		13.8
Manufactures		12.8	Manufactures		69.2
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		39.0	1. South Africa		29.1
2. Zimbabwe		15.2	2. European Union (27)		15.8
3. South Africa		14.8	3. Mozambique		12.2
4. United States		4.2	4. United Arab Emirates		7.0
5. Korea, Republic of		3.5	5. Tanzania		6.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual n	ercentage change	
		2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	80	15	4	86
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		222	5	5	0
·····					
Ohann in susadd ta tal ann anta	-	2006 a 0.00	Chara in world total importa		2006 a 0.01
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tota	al imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		07.4
		39.8	Transportation		67.4
Transportation					
		55.9 4.3	Travel Other commercial services		22.3 10.3

Patent g	Patent grants by patent office, 2003			emark registrations by	office, 2006	
Residents	Non-residents	Total 2	Direct residents 96	Direct non-residents 274	Madrid	Total 370
	-	-		2		0.0

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2005.

# MALAYSIA

### BASIC INDICATORS

		2007	2000-2007	200		2007
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percenta	ae change	
o. onna		0.0	J. United Gidles			10.0
5. China		8.8	<ol> <li>Singapore</li> <li>United States</li> </ol>			10.8
3. European Union (27) 4. Japan		12.9	<ol> <li>European Unio</li> <li>Singapore</li> </ol>	u (∠1)		11.9
		14.6		n (27)		12.9
1. United States 2. Singapore		15.6 14.6	1. Japan 2. China			13.0 12.9
5		15.0	, ,			13.0
By main destination		70.9	By main origin			10.3
Manufactures		70.9	Manufactures	producta		75.3
Fuels and mining products		15.8	Fuels and mining			14.1
Agricultural products		11.6	Agricultural produ			7.2
By main commodity group (ITS)			Breakdown in ecor By main commodit		15	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		1.20	Breakdown in ecor		to	1.03
Share in world total exports	-	1.26	Share in world tota	limnorto	-	1.03
		2007				2007
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		146 982	9	1		12
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	176 211	9	1		10
		2007	2000-2007	200		2007
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percenta	ae chanae	
Services sectors with GATS commitments	S	73	Arbitration awards	(Article 22.6 DSU)		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		79.4		I / AB reports (Articl		1 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		75.6		opellate Body (AB)		1 - 0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for cons			1 - 1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	2.8	0.7	Number of dispute	s (complainant - de	fendant)	
Non-agricultural goods	14.9	7.9	Safeguards (24 O			0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	76.0	11.7		ties (30 June 2007)		
All goods	24.5	8.4	Anti-dumping (30	,		16
Simple average of import duties				vices EIAs notified	to WTO	5 - 3
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	0	cations in WTO Cer	0,	39
Tariff binding coverage (%)		83.7	Number of notification			
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			1.0
Trade Policy Review date	16, 18	January 2006	in total tax revenu	e		5.4
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties colle		3)	_
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WT			1.227
		150	0			5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000 Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		146 150	6		7 9	6 5
Real GDP (2000=100)	100	139	5		6	6
	-	2007	2000-2007	200		2007
				Annual percenta		
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		209.6				
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		12 683	excluding intra-	EU trade	17	19
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		28 931	Commercial servi		30	30
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		355 225	excluding intra-		13	16
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		180 714	Merchandise		19	25
Population (thousands, 2007)		26 550	Rank in world trade	e, 2007	Exports	Imports

	value	An	nual percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	28 184	11	12	30
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	27 784	8	8	18
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.86	Share in world total imp	orts	0.90
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy	's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iter	n	
Transportation	25.0	Transportation		39.5
Travel	45.8	Travel		18.9
Other commercial services	29.2	Other commercial servi	ces	41.6

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Pate	Patent grants by patent office, 1997			emark registrations by	office, 2006	
<u>Residents</u>	Non-residents	<u>Total</u>	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	<u>Total</u>
52	734	786	5 651	10 108		15 759

### MALDIVES

BASIC	INDICATO	RS
-------	----------	----

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		305	Rank in world trade	, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		1 049	Merchandise	Litrada	170	158
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007) Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		1 629 - 379	excluding intra-E Commercial servic		144 124	132 160
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		5 576	excluding intra-E		98	134
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		184.2	excluding initia-		90	1.34
		104.2		Annual percentag	ne change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	-	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		165	7	24		5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100) a	138	8			
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		146	10			
TRADE POLICY						
WTO accession date		31 May 1995	Contribution to WT Import duties collect			0.015
Trade Policy Review date	15 17	January 2003	in total tax revenue		•)	66.0
Tariffs and duty free imports	15, 17	January 2005	to total imports			12.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)		97.1	Number of notificat	ions to WTO and	measures in force	12.1
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2006	Outstanding notific			27
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - serv			2 - 0
All goods	36.9	20.2	Anti-dumping (30			
Agricultural goods (AOA)	48.0	18.4	Countervailing dut			
Non-agricultural goods	35.1	20.5	Safeguards (24 Oc			0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.1	Number of disputes	(complainant - def	endant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for cons			0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		9.5	Original panel / Ap	pellate Body (AB)	reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		0.0	Compliance panel			0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	5	Arbitration awards	(Article 22.6 DSU)		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual navaanta	re change	
		2007	2000-2007	Annual percentag 2006		2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		2007	11	2000		2007
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$)		1 096	16	24		18
			10	-	T	
Ohann in manlel to tall sum anta		2007	Oh	ture a set a		2007
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.00	Share in world total Breakdown in econ		1a	0.01
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity		15	
Agricultural products		46.5	Agricultural produc			20.3
Fuels and mining products		0.9	Fuels and mining p			22.0
Manufactures		0.0	Manufactures			57.7
By main destination		0.0	By main origin			07.1
1. Thailand		40.9	1. Singapore			22.5
2. European Union (27)		29.3	2. United Arab Em	irates		19.1
3. Sri Lanka		14.9	3. India			11.5
4. Japan		4.6	<ol> <li>European Union</li> </ol>	(27)		8.7
5. Iran, Islamic Rep. of		2.8	5. Malaysia			8.5
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percentag	ge change	
		2007	2000-2007	200		2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		544	7	48	3	16
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		266	14	13	3	16
		2007 b				2007 b
Share in world total exports		0.02	Share in world total	imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econ	omy's total impor	ts	
By principal services item			By principal service	s item		
Transportation		5.5	Transportation			50.6
		92.2	Travel			34.3 15.1
Travel Other commercial services		2.3	Other commercial			

a Refers to 2004 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2004.

Total

Direct residents Direct non-residents

Non-residents

b Breakdowns by services items refer to 2006.

Residents

Madrid

Total

### MALI

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		12 334	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		6 863	Merchandise	130	141
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		13 365	excluding intra-EU trade		115
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		- 231	Commercial services	139	127
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		287	excluding intra-EU trade	e 113	101
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		62.3			
		2007		al percentage change	0007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)		147	8	11	3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)		143	5	4	3
		-			
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budg		0.015
WTO accession date		31 May 1995	Import duties collected (%,	2004-2006)	
Trade Policy Review date	28,	30 June 2004	in total tax revenue		15.5
Tariffs and duty free imports		40.0	to total imports	MTO and management in famo	6.9
Tariff binding coverage (%) MFN tariffs Final	l bound	40.2 Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications to	WTO and measures in force	33
Simple average of import duties	Dound	Applied 2007	Goods RTAs - services El		2-0
All goods	28.5	11.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 20		2-0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	59.2	14.5	Countervailing duties (30		
Non-agricultural goods	13.5	11.5	Safeguards (24 October 2		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (compl		-
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate	Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel / AB re	ports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		2	Arbitration awards (Article	22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		14-4	4		
		<i>Value</i> 2007	2000-2007	al percentage change	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	1 480	15	2006 41	-5
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$)		2 255	16	18	-3
merchanolise imports, c.i.i. (minori 664)				10	
Oh and in succeeded to tail any anti-	-	2007 a			2007 a
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.01	Share in world total import Breakdown in economy's t		0.02
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group		
Agricultural products			Agricultural products	(13)	
Fuels and mining products			Fuels and mining products		
Manufactures			Manufactures		
By main destination			By main origin		
1. South Africa		71.0	1. European Union (27)		25.6
2. China		6.2	2. Senegal		12.1
3. European Union (27)		4.0	<ol><li>Côte d'Ivoire</li></ol>		10.9
4. Senegal		2.7	4. Benin		9.0
5. Viet Nam		2.3	5. China		6.1
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annua	al percentage change	
		2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	291	21	12	15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		672	13	10	15
		2006			2006
Share in world total exports	-	0.01	Share in world total import	s	0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's t		
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		13.4	Transportation		60.3
Travel		60.1	Travel		17.9
Other commercial services		26.5	Other commercial services	8	21.8

### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total	

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2006.

### MALTA

BASIC	INDICATORS	3
-------	------------	---

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		409	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)		6 375	Merchandise	114	111
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)		8 818	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 424	Commercial services	74	89
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		27 821	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		167.3			
			Annual	percentage change	
		2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	108	1	3	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100)				
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)				
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	(% 2008)	0.042
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected	(70, 2000)	0.042
Trade Policy Review date		ebruary 2007	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports	20, 20 .	00.00.9 2001	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to W	TO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in		37
Simple average of import duties	- mar boarra	<u>, (pp.100 2001</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs	<b>o</b> ,	25 - 4
All goods	5.4	5.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007		149
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.1	15.0	Countervailing duties (30 Ju		13
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	3.8	Safeguards (24 October 200		1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	4.6	Number of disputes (complain		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)	4.0	4.0	Requests for consultation	lant - delendant)	79 - 62
in agricultural goods (AOA)		39.7	Original panel / Appellate Bo	dy (AB) reports	28 - 24
in non-agricultural goods		62.3	Compliance panel / AB repo		20 - 24 3 - 2
Services sectors with GATS commitments		12	Arbitration awards (Article 22		4 - 3
Services sectors with GATS communents	, ,	12	Albitration awards (Article 2.	2.0 030)	4-3
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		2 919	3	11	10
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		4 364	4	8	10
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.02	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tot	al imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT		
Agricultural products		4.0	Agricultural products		13.1
Fuels and mining products		1.2	Fuels and mining products		10.9
Manufactures		94.1	Manufactures		74.8
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		48.6	1. European Union (27)		70.6
2. Singapore		13.6	2. United States		6.0
3. United States		11.0	3. Singapore		5.0
4. Hong Kong, China		5.9	4. China		2.7
5. Japan		5.0	5. Japan		1.9
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	3 205	17	33	22
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		2 068	16	40	23
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports		0.10	Share in world total imports		0.07
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tot	al imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		13.7	Transportation		14.8
Travel		28.7	Travel		18.3
Other commercial services		57.6	Other commercial services		66.9
		51.0	Carel commercial services		00.9

### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trade	emark registrations by	office, 2002	
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
	653	653	311	1 852		2 163

# MAURITANIA

### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		3 121	Rank in world trade,	, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		2 644	Merchandise		129	151
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		6 018	excluding intra-E		104	125
Current account balance (million US\$, 1998)		77	Commercial servic		170	141
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		811	excluding intra-E	U trade	144	115
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		119.3				
				Annual percentag	-	
		2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		139	5	12		2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		215	12	118		5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	= 100)					
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WT	<b>) hudget</b> (% 2008)	)	0.015
WTO accession date		31 May 1995	Import duties collec		/	0.010
Trade Policy Review date	11, 13 Se	ptember 2002	in total tax revenue			
Tariffs and duty free imports	,		to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)		39.3	Number of notificati	ions to WTO and r	neasures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound			ations in WTO Cen		38
Simple average of import duties				vices EIAs notified t		0 - 0
All goods	19.6	11.9	Anti-dumping (30 J			
Agricultural goods (AOA)	37.7	10.1	Countervailing duti			
Non-agricultural goods	10.5	12.1	Safeguards (24 Oc			0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes		endant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consu			0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		33.7	Original panel / Ap	pellate Body (AB) r	eports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		10.4	Compliance panel	/ AB reports (Article	21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	6	3	Arbitration awards	(Article 22.6 DSU)		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE						
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percentag		
		2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		1 510	23	119		10
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		1 510	19	-18		29
		2007 a				2007 a
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total	imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econe	omy's total import	S	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity	group (ITS)		
Agricultural products			Agricultural produc	ts		
Fuels and mining products			Fuels and mining p	products		
Manufactures			Manufactures			
By main destination			By main origin			
1. European Union (27)		75.9	<ol> <li>European Union</li> </ol>	(27)		43.0
2. Japan		13.8	<ol><li>United States</li></ol>			8.0
3. Algeria		2.5	<ol><li>Brazil</li></ol>			2.4
4. Nigeria		1.7	<ol><li>China</li></ol>			2.1
5. China		1.5	5. Japan			1.8
Unspecified destinations		0.7	Unspecified orig	ins		33.5
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		1/-1		A		
		Value 2006	2000 2000	Annual percentag		2006
			2000-2006	2005		
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		87 406	19 16	53 46		9 7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		406	10	40		/
		2006 a				2006 a
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total	imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econ	omy's total import	S	
By principal services item			By principal services			
Transportation		0.0	Transportation			30.1
Travel		8.3	Travel			3.7
Other commercial services		91.7	Other commercial	services		66.2
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
Patent grants by pate	nt office		Tra	ademark registrati	ons by office	
Residents Non-resident	S	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-resider	nts Madrid	Total

Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2005. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2002.

# MAURITIUS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		1 263	Rank in world trade, 2	007 Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		6 363	Merchandise	120	115
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		14 241	excluding intra-EU		89
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		- 611	Commercial services		105
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		6 952	excluding intra-EU	trade 58	79
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		137.6			
				Annual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		133	4	4	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		132	4	8	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100)	125	3	9	6
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO I	budget (%, 2008)	0.035
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collecte		
Trade Policy Review date	23	25 April 2008	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		17.8	Number of notification	ns to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notificati	ons in WTO Central Registry	30
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - service	es EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	93.7	3.5	Anti-dumping (30 Jur	ne 2007)	
Agricultural goods (AOA)	119.6	7.4	Countervailing duties	(30 June 2007)	
Non-agricultural goods	19.1	2.9	Safeguards (24 Octo	ber 2007)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	2.7	Number of disputes (c	omplainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consulta	ation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		75.3	Original panel / Appe	late Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		92.7	Compliance panel / A	B reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	27	Arbitration awards (A	rticle 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
		Value		Annual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		2 231	5	9	-4
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		3 895	9	15	7
		2007	_		2007
Share in world total exports		0.02	Share in world total in	nports	0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econom		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity gr	oup (ITS)	
Agricultural products		29.1	Agricultural products		21.3
Fuels and mining products		0.9	Fuels and mining pro	ducts	19.5
Manufactures		61.8	Manufactures		57.7
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		69.9	<ol> <li>European Union (2)</li> </ol>	27)	27.0
2. United States		7.5	2. India		21.2
<ol><li>Madagascar</li></ol>		6.0	<ol><li>China</li></ol>		11.4
<ol> <li>United Arab Emirates</li> </ol>		3.8	<ol><li>South Africa</li></ol>		7.4
5. South Africa		3.1	5. Japan		3.6
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	A	Annual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	·	2 180	11	4	31
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		1 529	11	11	16
<b>.</b>		2007			2007
Share in world total exports		0.07	Share in world total in	nports	0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econom		
By principal services item			By principal services it	tem	
Transportation		19.7	Transportation		37.6
Travel		59.5	Travel		23.4
Other commercial services		20.9	Other commercial set	rvices	39.0
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent	office, 1998		Tradem	ark registrations by office, 1998	
Residents Non-resident	ts	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents Madrid	Total

# MEXICO

### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		105 281	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		893 364	Merchandise	15	14
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		1 345 530	excluding intra-EU trade		8
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		- 1 994	Commercial services	36	32
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		5 162	excluding intra-EU trade	21	20
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		64.5			
				al percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		118	2	5	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		140	5	11	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	147	6	12	7
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budg	et (% 2008)	2,103
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected		2.100
Trade Policy Review date		ebruary 2008	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports	,	00.00.9 2000	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound		Outstanding notifications in		29
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services El		14 - 10
All goods	36.1	12.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 20		69
Agricultural goods (AOA)	44.1	22.1	Countervailing duties (30	,	2
Non-agricultural goods	34.9	11.2	Safeguards (24 October 2		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.9	0.7	Number of disputes (compl	,	Ũ
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)	0.0	0.1	Requests for consultation	amant - delendant)	17 - 14
in agricultural goods (AOA)		17.0	Original panel / Appellate	Body (AB) reports	6 - 5
in non-agricultural goods		33.6	Compliance panel / AB rep		0-1
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	77	Arbitration awards (Article		0 - 1
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		al percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		271 990	7	17	9
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		296 275	7	15	11
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports		1.95	Share in world total import	s	2.08
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's t	otal imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (	ITS)	
Agricultural products		5.7	Agricultural products		7.8
Fuels and mining products		18.3	Fuels and mining products		9.9
Manufactures		75.1	Manufactures		80.8
By main destination			By main origin		
1. United States		82.2	1. United States		49.8
2. European Union (27)		5.3	2. European Union (27)		12.0
3. Canada		2.4	3. China		10.5
4. Colombia		1.1	4. Japan		5.8
5. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela		0.9	5. Korea, Republic of		4.5

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	Value	An	nual percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	17 809	4	2	9
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	23 971	5	7	7
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.54	Share in world total imp	orts	0.78
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy	's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iter	n	
Transportation	11.3	Transportation		11.5
Travel	72.4	Travel		35.0
Other commercial services	16.3	Other commercial servi	ces	53.6

### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trade	emark registrations by	office, 2006	
Residents	Non-residents	<u>Total</u>	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	<u>Total</u>
135	9 497	9 632	34 240	21 166		55 406

## MOLDOVA

BASIC	INDICATORS
-------	------------

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		3 792	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		4 396	Merchandise	134	118
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		9 707	excluding intra-EU trade	108	92
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 695	Commercial services	121	137
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		1 309	excluding intra-EU trade	95	111
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		139.5			
			Annual pe	rcentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		152	6	5	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=		262	15	3	20
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000-	=100)	298	17	17	20
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget (%	6, 2008)	0.015
WTO accession date		26 July 2001	Import duties collected (%, 200		
Trade Policy Review date		·	in total tax revenue		6.5
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		1.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100.0	Number of notifications to WT	O and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2006	Outstanding notifications in W	TO Central Registry	25
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs r		5 - 0
All goods	6.9	5.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.5	11.7	Countervailing duties (30 June	2007)	
Non-agricultural goods	6.0	4.2	Safeguards (24 October 2007)		
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	1.1	0.7	Number of disputes (complaina		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)		0.7	Requests for consultation	ni - delendant)	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		17.9	Original panel / Appellate Bod	(AB) reports	0-0
in non-agricultural goods		72.5	Compliance panel / AB reports		0-0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		147	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6		0-0
Services sectors with GATS communents		147	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6	000)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual pe	rcentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		1 342	16	-4	28
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		3 690	25	17	37
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.01	Breakdown in economy's total	imports	0.00
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS		
Agricultural products		38.6	Agricultural products	,	13.8
Fuels and mining products		6.0	Fuels and mining products		21.9
Manufactures		55.4	Manufactures		64.2
By main destination		55.4	By main origin		04.2
1. European Union (27)		50.6	1. European Union (27)		45.6
2. Russian Federation		17.3	2. Ukraine		45.6 18.6
3. Ukraine		12.5	3. Russian Federation		13.5
		6.1			
4. Belarus		••••	4. China		5.5
5. Kazakhstan		3.4	5. Turkey		4.5
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		rcentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		628	22	23	33
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		590	18	17	30
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports		0.02	Share in world total imports		0.02
•		0.02	•		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total	imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		46.5	Transportation		41.5
Travel		26.2	Travel		36.1
Other commercial services		27.3	Other commercial services		22.4

### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trade	emark registrations by	office, 2006	
Residents	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	<u>Total</u>
287	1	288	967	352	3 606	4 925

# MONGOLIA

### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		2 612	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		3 894	Merchandise	125	143
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		8 417	excluding intra-EU trad		117
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		222	Commercial services	123	136
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		1 539	excluding intra-EU trad	e 97	110
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		127.1	4		
		2007	2000-2007	al percentage change 2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	163	7	9	10
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=1	00)				
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=1					
TRADE POLICY	,				
			Contribution to WTO budg		0.015
WTO accession date		January 1997	Import duties collected (%	, 2000-2002)	
Trade Policy Review date	15, 1	7 March 2005	in total tax revenue		11.5 2.4
Tariffs and duty free imports		100	to total imports	WTO and measures in force	2.4
Tariff binding coverage (%) MFN tariffs F	inal bound	100 Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications		22
Simple average of import duties		Applied 2007	Goods RTAs - services E		0 - 0
All goods	17.6	5.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 20		0-0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	18.9	5.1	Countervailing duties (30		
Non-agricultural goods	17.3	5.0	Safeguards (24 October 2		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (comp		Ū
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.1	Original panel / Appellate		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		2.7	Compliance panel / AB re		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		37	Arbitration awards (Article		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		al percentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		1 889	20	45	22
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		2 117	19	25	43
	_	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.01	Share in world total impor		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group	(ITS)	
Agricultural products		12.4	Agricultural products		12.1
Fuels and mining products		70.2	Fuels and mining product	S	27.4
Manufactures		4.9	Manufactures		60.4
By main destination		74.0	By main origin		04.0
1. China 2. Canada		74.2 9.5	<ol> <li>Russian Federation</li> <li>China</li> </ol>		34.3 31.1
		9.5 5.6	<ol> <li>China</li> <li>European Union (27)</li> </ol>		9.2
<ol> <li>European Union (27)</li> <li>United States</li> </ol>		3.4	4. Korea, Republic of		9.2 5.6
5. Russian Federation		3.0	5. Japan		5.1
o. Russian rederation		0.0	0. oupun		0.1
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
COMMERCIAL DERVICED TRADE		Value		al percentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		578	34	18	20
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		602	21	10	17
		2007 a			2007 a
Share in world total exports	-			to	0.02
	-	0.02	Share in world total impor	15	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports	-	0.02	Breakdown in economy's		0.02
By principal services item	-		Breakdown in economy's By principal services item		
By principal services item Transportation	-	44.4	Breakdown in economy's By principal services item Transportation		49.5
By principal services item			Breakdown in economy's By principal services item	total imports	

### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
Residents 91	Non-residents 83	<u>Total</u> 174	Direct residents 284	Direct non-residents 323	Madrid 1 552	<u>Total</u> 2 159

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2006.

# **MONTENEGRO**

BASIC INDICATORS

GDP (million current USS, 2007)         3 657         Merchandise         146         13           GDP (million current PPP USS, 2007)         6 135         excluding intra-EU trade         120         100           Current account balance (million USS, 2007)          excluding intra-EU trade         84         12           Trade to GDP (2000-100)          excluding intra-EU trade         84         12           Real GDP (2000-100)                Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)                Real GDP (2000-100)                 Trade PoLICY         Contribution to WTO budget               Trade Policy Review date                 Trade foliong coverage (%)                  Merchandise corport duties (% total tariff ling goods (AOA)          11.1	BASIC INDICATORS					
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)         6 135         excluding intra-EU trade         120         10           Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)          excluding intra-EU trade         84         12           Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)          excluding intra-EU trade         84         12           Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)          excluding intra-EU trade         84         12           Real GDP (2000-100)         131         4         9         2007         2000-2007         2006         200           Real GDP (2000-100) <td>Population (thousands, 2007)</td> <td></td> <td>600</td> <td>Rank in world trade, 2007</td> <td>Exports</td> <td>Imports</td>	Population (thousands, 2007)		600	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)          Commercial services         110         15           Trade proceptia (US\$, 2005-2007)          excluding intra-EU trade         84         12           Trade to CDP ratio (2005-2007)          Annual percentage change         2007         2006         200           Real GDP (2000=100)         131         4         9	GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		3 557	Merchandise	146	130
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)        excluding intra-EU trade       84       12         Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)        Annual percentage change       200 <td< td=""><td>GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)</td><td></td><td>6 135</td><td>excluding intra-EU trade</td><td>120</td><td>104</td></td<>	GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		6 135	excluding intra-EU trade	120	104
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)        Annual percentage change         Real GDP (2000=100)       131       4       9         Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)            Trade Dio Goods and services (volume, 2000=100)            Trade Dio Goods and services (volume, 2000=100)            Trade Dio Review date            Trade Policy Review date            Trade Policy Review date            Trade Dio goods (AOA)            MFN tariffs       Einal bound       Applied 2007       Countervaling notifications in WTO and measures in force         Min during coverage (%)         Non ad-valorem duties (% ball ariff lines)          Non ad-valorem duties (% ball ariff lines)        11.3       Countervaling duties          Non ad-valorem duties (% ball ariff lines)        1.1.       Number of disputes (complainant - defendant))       Requests for consultation         Mexicanter addise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	Current account balance (million US\$, 2007	)		Commercial services	110	154
Annual percentage change         2007       2006       2006         Real GDP (2000=100)       131       4       9         Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)            TRADE POLICY       Contribution to WTO budget       Import of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)          TrathE and duff free imports             Tariffs and duff free imports       Tariffs and duff free imports       to total imports          All goods        5.0       Anti-dumping       Contributions in WTO central Registry         Simple average of import duties        Coutstanding notifications in WTO and measures in force         Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)        1.1       Number of notifications in WTO central Registry         Services sectors with GATS commitments         Complained panel / AB peptilate Body (AB) reports          In on-agricultural goods           42         Merchandise inports, f.to.b. (million US\$)       859         42         Merchandise exports, f.to.b. (million US\$)       2945        55       5         Share in w	Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)			excluding intra-EU trade	84	128
2007         2000-2007         2006         2007           Real GDP (2000=100)         131         4         9         2007         2008	Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)					
Real GDP (2000=100)       131       4       9         Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)             Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)             TRADE POLICY       Contribution to WTO budget       Import duties collected       Import duties collected         Traffs and duty free imports       1 to tal tax revenue       to tal imports       Contribution to WTO and measures in force         All goods       -       5.0       Anti-dumping       Contervaling duties       Contributies collected         Non-agricultural goods (AOA)       -       11.3       Countervaling duties       Countervaling duties         Non-agricultural goods (AOA)       -       11.3       Countervaling duties       Consultation         Non-agricultural goods (AOA)       -       11.3       Countervaling duties       Complianet and / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)         Services sectors with GATS commitments       -       1.1       Number of disputes (Article 21.5 DSU)         Services sectors with GATS commitments       -       1.1       Number of disputes (Article 21.5 DSU)         Services sectors with GATS commitments       -       -       2007       2006       200         Merchandise exports, f.b.b. (mil				Annual p	ercentage change	
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)			2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)              TRADE POLICY         Contribution to WTO budget         Import duties collected         Import duties collected           Trade Policy Review date         -         in total tax revenue         to total imports           Tariffs and duty free imports         Einal bound         Applied 2007         Outstanding notifications in WTO contral Registry           Simple average of import duties         -         5.0         Anti-dumping         Contribution of WTO and measures in force           All goods         -         5.0         Anti-dumping         Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO         2 -           All goods         -         4.0         Safeguards         Number of fulfications to QUID and measures in force           Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)         -         1.1         Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)           Requests for consultation         -         0riginal panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports         Compliance panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports           In onn-agricultural goods         -         1.1         Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)           MER CHANDISE TRADE         Value         Annual percentage change         2007           Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)         859	Real GDP (2000=100)	-	131	4	9	7
TRADE POLICY       Contribution to WTO budget         WTO accession date       Observer       Import duties collected         Trade Policy Review date       -       -         Tariffs and duty free imports       -       -         Tariffs and duty free imports       -       -         MFN tariffs       Final bound       Applied 2007         Simple average of import duties       -       5.0         All goods       -       5.0         All goods       -       5.0         Agricultural goods (AOA)       -       11.3         Non -agricultural goods (AOA)       -       11.3         Non -advalorem duties (% total tariff lines)       -       1.       Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)         Requests for consultation       Original panel / Appelate Body (AB) reports       -       Countervailing duties         in non-agricultural goods (AOA)       -       1.       Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)         Requests for consultation       Original panel / Appelate Body (AB) reports       -         in non-agricultural goods       -       2.007       2000-2007       2006       2007         Stare in world total exports       0.01       Stare in world total imports       0.01       Breakdown in economy's tot						
WTO accession date     Observer     Import duties collected       Trade Policy Review date     -     in total tax revenue     in total tax revenue       Tariffs and duty free imports     -     In total tax revenue     to total imports       Tariffs and duty free imports     -     -     Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force       MFN tariffs     Final bound     Applied 2007     Coutstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry       Goods     -     5.0     Anti-dumping       Agricultural goods (AOA)     -     11.3     Countervailing duties       Non advalorem duties (% total tariff lines)     -     1.1     Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)       MFN duty free imports     -     Mumber of disputes (complainant - defendant)     Requests for consultation       in an agricultural goods (AOA)     -     1.1     Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)       Requests for consultation     Original panel / Appelate Body (AB) reports     0riginal panel / Appelate Body (AB) reports       in non-agricultural goods     -     2007     2000-2007     2006       Merchandise exports, f. o.b. (million US\$)     859     -     42       Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)     2945      42       Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)     859      42 <td< td=""><td>Imports of goods and services (volume, 200</td><td>0=100)</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>	Imports of goods and services (volume, 200	0=100)				
WTO accession date     Observer     Import duties collected       Trade Policy Review date     -     in total tax revenue     -       Tariffs and duty free imports     Final bound     Applied 2007     Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry       Simple average of import duties     Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO     2 -       All goods     -     5.0     Anti-dumping       Agricultural goods     -     11.3     Countervaling duties       Non-agricultural goods     -     11.3     Countervaling duties       Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)     -     1.1     Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)       MFN duty free imports     Requests for consultation     Requests for consultation     Requests for consultation       in agricultural goods     -     -     Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)       Sterices sectors with GATS commitments     -     Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)       Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)     859     -     42       Merchandise exports     0.01     Share in world total exports     0.02       Breakdown in economy's total exports     0.01     Share in world total exports     0.02       Breakdown in economy's total exports     14.0     Agricultural products     17.       Agricultural products     41.8     Manu	TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget		
Trade Policy Review date       -       in total tax revenue         Tariffs and duty free imports       to total imports         Tariffs finding coverage (%)       -       Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force         MFN tariffs       Final bound       Applied 2007         Simple average of import duties       -       5.0         All goods       -       5.0         Agricultural goods (AOA)       -       11.3         Non-agricultural goods       -       4.0         Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)       -       1.1         Nender of disputes (complainant - defendant)       Requests for consultation       Requests for consultation         in non-agricultural goods (AOA)        Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports       Requests for consultation         in agricultural goods (AOA)        Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)       Services sectors with GATS commitments       -         Services sectors with GATS commitments       -       Abitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)       2000         Merchandise exports f.o.b. (million US\$)       859        42         Merchandise imports total exports       0.01       Share in world total exports       0.01         By main comomy's total exports       0.01 <t< td=""><td>WTO accession data</td><td></td><td>Observor</td><td></td><td></td><td>-</td></t<>	WTO accession data		Observor			-
Tariffs and duty free imports       to total imports         Tariffs and duty free imports       -       Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force         MFN tariffs       Final bound       Applied 2007         Simple average of import duties       -       5.0         All goods       -       5.0         Agricultural goods (AOA)       -       11.3         Non-agricultural goods (AOA)       -       11.3         Non ad-valorem duties (% total ariff lines)       -       1.1         MFN tartly free imports       Countervailing duties       Safeguards         in agricultural goods (AOA)        Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports       0riginal panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports         in agricultural goods (AOA)        Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports       Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.6 DSU)         Services sectors with GATS commitments       -       Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)         Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)       859        42         Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)       859        42         Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)       859        42         Marchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)       2945        55       <			Observer			
Tariff binding coverage (%)       -       Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force         MFN tariffs       Final bound       Applied 2007       Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry         Simple average of import duties       Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO       2 -         All goods       -       5.0       Anti-dumping       2 -         Agricultural goods       -       11.3       Countervaling duties       3         Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)       -       1.1       Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)       Requests for consultation         MFN duty free imports       -       Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)       Safeguards         Services sectors with GATS commitments       -       Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)       2000         Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)       859       -       42       2007         Merchandise imports total exports       0.01       Share in world total imports       0.02       2000         Breakdown in economy's total exports       0.01       Share in world total imports       0.02         By main commodity group (ITS)       By main commodity group (ITS)       By main commodity group (ITS)       41.0         Agricultural products       41.0       Agricultural products       47			-			
MFN tariffs     Final bound     Applied 2007       Simple average of import duties     Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO     2 -       All goods     -     5.0     Anti-dumping       Agricultural goods (AOA)     -     11.3     Countervailing duties       Non-agricultural goods     -     4.0     Safeguards       Non-agricultural goods (AOA)     -     11.1     Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)       Requests for consultation     requests for consultation     Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports     -       in non-agricultural goods      Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports     -       in non-agricultural goods      Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports     -       in non-agricultural goods      Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports     -       Services sectors with GATS commitments     -     Arbitration awards (Article 21.5 DSU)       Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)     859      42       Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)     2945      42       Share in world total exports     0.01     Share in world total imports     0.00       By main commodity group (ITS)     By main commodity group (ITS)     Agricultural products     17       Agricultural products     41.8     Fuels and mining prod					O and moasures in force	
Simple average of import duties     Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO     2 -       All goods     -     5.0     Anti-dumping     2 -       Adjoin     -     5.0     Anti-dumping     2 -       Adjoin     -     11.3     Countervailing duties     -     0 -       Non-agricultural goods     -     4.0     Safeguards     -     0 -       Non ad-valorem duties (% total ariff lines)     -     1.1     Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)     Requests for consultation       MFN duty free imports     -     Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)     -       Services sectors with GATS commitments     -     Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)       MERCHANDISE TRADE     Value     Annual percentage change       2007     2000-2007     2006     200       Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)     859      42       Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)     2.945      55     5       Share in world total exports     0.01     Share in world total imports     0.02       By main commodity group (ITS)     By main commodity group (ITS)     By main orgin     17.       Agricultural products     41.8     Fuels and mining products     24.       Manufactures     41.5     Manufactures <t< td=""><td></td><td>Final bound</td><td>Applied 2007</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>		Final bound	Applied 2007			
All goods       -       5.0       Anti-dumping         Agricultural goods (AOA)       -       11.3       Countervaling duties         Non-agricultural goods       -       4.0       Safeguards         Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)       -       1.1       Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)         MFN duty free imports       Requests for consultation       Requests for consultation       Requests for consultation         in agricultural goods       -       Arbitration awards (Article 21.5 DSU)         Services sectors with GATS commitments       -       Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)         Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)       859       -       42         Merchandise exports for c.i.f. (million US\$)       859       -       42         Merchandise imports or c.i.f. (million US\$)       2 945        42         Merchandise imports fotal exports       0.01       Share in world total imports       0.00         Breakdown in economy's total exports       0.01       By main commodity group (ITS)       By main commodity group (ITS)       42         Agricultural products       41.6       Agricultural products       17.       1       1         1        1        41.5       Manufact		<u>i mar boaria</u>	Applied 2001			2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)       -       11.3       Countervailing duties         Non-agricultural goods       -       4.0       Safeguards         MFN duty free imports       -       1.1       Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)         in agricultural goods (AOA)       -       1.1       Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)         in agricultural goods (AOA)       -       0'riginal panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports         in non-agricultural goods       -       -       Compliance panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports         Services sectors with GATS commitments       -       Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)         MERCHANDISE TRADE       Value       Annual percentage change         2007       2000-2007       2006       200         Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)       859        42         Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)       2945        55       5         Share in world total exports       Doil       Share in world total imports       0.00         By main commodity group (ITS)       By main commodity group (ITS)       By main commodity group (ITS)       41.0         Agricultural products       41.8       Fuels and mining products       24.         Manufactures       41.5       Manufacture		_	5.0			2 0
Non-agricultural goods     4.0     Safeguards       Non ad-valorem duties (% total artiff lines)     -     1.1     Number of disputes (compliannat - defendant)) Requests for consultation       MFN duty free imports in agricultural goods (AOA)      Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports       in non-agricultural goods      Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports       Services sectors with GATS commitments     -     Arbitration awards (Article 21.5 DSU)       MERCHANDISE TRADE     Value     Annual percentage change       2007     2000-2007     2006     200       Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)     859      42       Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)     2945      55     5       Share in world total exports     0.01     Share in world total imports     0.02007       By main commodity group (ITS)     By main commodity group (ITS)     By main commodity group (ITS)     17.       Agricultural products     41.0     Agricultural products     17.       By main destination       1        1       1        2      2      3	0	_		1 0		
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)       -       1.1       Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)         MFN duty free imports       Requests for consultation       Requests for consultation         in agricultural goods (AOA)        Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports         services sectors with GATS commitments       -       Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)         MERCHANDISE TRADE       Value       Annual percentage change         2007       2000-2007       2006       200         Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)       859        42         Merchandise imports       0.01       Share in world total exports       0.01       Share in world total imports       0.00         Breakdown in economy's total exports       By main commodity group (ITS)       By main commodity group (ITS)       14.0       Agricultural products       17.         Puest and mining products       41.0       Agricultural products       17.       1       1       1         1        1        1       1       1       1         2        3        3       3       4		_				-
MFN duty free imports in agricultural goods (AOA) in non-agricultural goods     Requests for consultation     Consultation       Services sectors with GATS commitments     -     Arbitration awards (Article 21.5 DSU)       Services sectors with GATS commitments     -     Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)       MERCHANDISE TRADE     Value     Annual percentage change       2007     2000-2007     2006     200       Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)     859      42       Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)     2945      55     5       Share in world total exports     0.01     Share in world total imports     0.00       By main commodity group (ITS)     By main commodity group (ITS)     By main orgin     1.0       Agricultural products     41.8     Fuels and mining products     24       Manufactures     41.5     Manufactures     47       By main destination      1     2        1      1     1         2      3     4		-		0	ant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA) Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU) Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 22.6 DSU) Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 22.6 DSU) Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU) Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU) Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU) Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 22.6 DSU) Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 22.6 DSU) Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU) Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU) Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 22.6 DSU) Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU) Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 22.6 DSU (AB) reports (Article 22.6 DSU (AB) reports (Article 22.6 DSU (AB) reports (Article ARTICLE ARTI						-
in non-agricultural goods Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU) Services sectors with GATS commitments - Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)  MERCHANDISE TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2007 2000-2007 2006 200 Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) 859 42 Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) 2 945 55 5  Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) 2 945 55 5  Merchandise imports total exports 0.01 Share in world total imports 0.01 Share 0.01 Sh					ty (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments     Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)       MERCHANDISE TRADE     Value     Annual percentage change       2007     2000-2007     2006     200       Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)     859      42       Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)     2945      55     5       Share in world total exports     2007     2000     2000       Share in world total exports     0.01     Share in world total imports     0.00       Breakdown in economy's total exports     0.01     Share in world total imports     0.00       Agricultural products     14.0     Agricultural products     17.       Fuels and mining products     41.8     Fuels and mining products     24.       Manufactures     41.5     Manufactures     47.       By main destination     By main origin     1        1      2         3      3     3						-
Value     Annual percentage change       2007     2000-2007     2006     2007       Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)     859      42       Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)     2945      55     5       Share in world total exports     2007     2007     2007       By main commodity group (IT\$)     Share in world total imports     0.01     Share in world total imports     0.00       By main commodity group (IT\$)     By main commodity group (IT\$)     By main commodity group (IT\$)     1.0     1.0       Agricultural products     41.5     Manufactures     47       By main destination     By main origin     1.0     1.0       1      1.0     1.0       2      3     4.0	Services sectors with GATS commitment	s				-
Value     Annual percentage change       2007     2000-2007     2006     2007       Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)     859      42       Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)     2945      55     5       Share in world total exports     0.01     Share in world total imports     0.00       Breakdown in economy's total exports     0.01     Share in world total imports     0.00       By main commodity group (IT\$)     By main commodity group (IT\$)     Agricultural products     17.       Fuels and mining products     41.8     Fuels and mining products     24.       Manufactures     41.5     Manufactures     47.       By main destination     By main origin     1        1      1         2      3     4	MERCHANDISE TRADE					
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)     859      42       Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)     2 945      55     5       Share in world total exports     2007     2007       Breakdown in economy's total exports     0.01     Share in world total imports     0.00       By main commodity group (ITS)     By main commodity group (ITS)     By main commodity group (ITS)     77       Agricultural products     14.0     Agricultural products     17.       Fuels and mining products     41.8     Fuels and mining products     24.       Manufactures     41.5     Manufactures     47       By main costination     By main origin     1     1       1      2     3     3       4      3     4     3						
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)         2 945          55         5           Share in world total exports         0.01         Share in world total imports         0.00           Breakdown in economy's total exports         Breakdown in economy's total imports         0.00           By main commodity group (ITS)         By main commodity group (ITS)         14.0         Agricultural products         17.           Fuels and mining products         41.8         Fuels and mining products         24.           Manufactures         41.5         Manufactures         47.           By main origin          1            1          1            2          3         4		-				
2007     2007       Share in world total exports     0.01       Breakdown in economy's total exports     Breakdown in economy's total imports       By main commodity group (ITS)     By main commodity group (ITS)       Agricultural products     14.0       Agricultural products     14.0       Manufactures     41.8       By main destination     By main origin       1        2        3        4						6 57
Share in world total exports     0.01     Share in world total imports     0.00       Breakdown in economy's total exports     Breakdown in economy's total imports     Breakdown in economy's total imports     0.01       By main commodity group (ITS)     By main commodity group (ITS)     By main commodity group (ITS)     17.       Fuels and mining products     14.0     Agricultural products     17.       Fuels and mining products     41.8     Fuels and mining products     24.       Manufactures     41.5     Manufactures     47.       By main origin     1     1     1       1      2     3       3      3     4	Merchandise Imports, c.i.t. (million US\$)		2 945		55	57
Breakdown in economy's total exports     Breakdown in economy's total imports       By main commodity group (ITS)     By main commodity group (ITS)       Agricultural products     14.0       Agricultural products     41.8       Fuels and mining products     41.8       Fuels and mining products     41.5       Manufactures     41.5       By main composition     By main origin       1     1       2     3       4		-		=		2007
By main commodity group (ITS)     By main commodity group (ITS)       Agricultural products     14.0       Agricultural products     14.0       Kanufactures     41.8       Fuels and mining products     41.8       Fuels and mining products     41.8       Manufactures     41.5       By main destination     By main origin       1        2        3        4			0.01			0.02
Agricultural products     14.0     Agricultural products     17.       Fuels and mining products     41.8     Fuels and mining products     24.       Manufactures     41.5     Manufactures     47.       By main destination     By main origin     47.       1      1     7.       2      2     3       4      3     3						
Fuels and mining products         41.8         Fuels and mining products         24.           Manufactures         41.5         Manufactures         47.           By main destination         By main origin         47.           1          1           2          1           3          3           4          3	, , , , ,			, ,, ,, ,,	6)	
Manufactures         41.5         Manufactures         47.           By main destination         By main origin         1         1         2         3						17.8
By main destination     By main origin       1        2        3        4				01		24.1
1      1       2      2       3      3       4      4			41.5			47.7
2 2 3 3 4 4	5			, ,		
3 3 4 4						
4 4						
b 5						
	5			5		

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	Value	Anı	nual percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	923			76
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	320			16
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imp	orts	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy'	s total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iten	n	
Transportation	11.0	Transportation		24.0
Travel	68.0	Travel		12.0
Other commercial services	21.0	Other commercial servi	ces	64.0

### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			т	Trademark registrations by office			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total	

# MOROCCO

### BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2007)		30 861	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		73 275	Merchandise	71	54
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		125 392	excluding intra-EU trade	49	36
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		1 851	Commercial services	45	63
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		1 600	excluding intra-EU trade	28	43
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		74.1			
			Annual pe	ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	140	5	8	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=	=100)	151	6	11	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=	=100)	155	6	7	6
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget (9	( 2008)	0.163
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected (%, 200		0.105
Trade Policy Review date		18 June 2003	in total tax revenue	2 200 1)	13.5
Tariffs and duty free imports	10,	10 04110 2000	to total imports		8.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to WT	O and measures in force	0.7
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in W		32
Simple average of import duties	<u>i indi bodina</u>	700012007	Goods RTAs - services EIAs r		6 - 1
All goods	41.3	23.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	54.5	42.9	Countervailing duties (30 June	2007)	
Non-agricultural goods	39.2	20.0	Safeguards (24 October 2007		 1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (complaina		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)	0.0	0.0	Requests for consultation	init - delendant)	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		27.4	Original panel / Appellate Bod	(AB) reporte	0-0
in non-agricultural goods		41.8	Compliance panel / AB reports		0-0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		41.8	Arbitration awards (Article 22.		0-0
		45	Albitation awards (Alticle 22.	5050)	0-0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual pe	ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	14 656	10	14	15
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		31 695	16	15	32
		2007 a			2007 a
Share in world total exports	-	0.11	Share in world total imports		0.22
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total	imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS		
Agricultural products		19.1	Agricultural products		14.6
Fuels and mining products		14.9	Fuels and mining products		22.9
Manufactures		65.9	Manufactures		59.0
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		73.1	1. European Union (27)		52.3
2. India		4.3	2. Saudi Arabia		6.8
3. Brazil		2.3	3. China		5.4
4. United States		1.9	4. Russian Federation		4.6
5. Switzerland		1.3	5. United States		4.5
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE			<i>,</i> .		
		Value		ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007

	varac	7011	laal percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	11 725	22	23	26
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	4 509	17	15	26
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.36	Share in world total imp	orts	0.15
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy	s total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iten	n	
Transportation	15.5	Transportation		49.0
Travel	62.1	Travel		19.3
Other commercial services	22.4	Other commercial servi	ces	31.7

### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trade	emark registrations by	office, 2006	
Residents 128	Non-residents 571	Total 699	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid 4 238	<u>Total</u> 4 238

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2006.

# MOZAMBIQUE

BASIC	INDICATORS	3
-------	------------	---

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		21 372	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		7 752	Merchandise	116	124
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		17 021	excluding intra-EU trad		98
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 795	Commercial services	134	125
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		278	excluding intra-EU trad	e 108	99
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		82.6			
			Annu	al percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	174	8	8	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200	0=100)	278	16	8	-11
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		144	5	13	6
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budg	<b>jet</b> (%, 2008)	0.020
WTO accession date		8 August 1995	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	24, 26	January 2001	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		13.6	Number of notifications to	WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications	in WTO Central Registry	37
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services E	IAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	97.4	10.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 20	007)	
Agricultural goods (AOA)	100.0	13.5	Countervailing duties (30	June 2007)	
Non-agricultural goods	6.6	9.9	Safeguards (24 October 2		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (comp		0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)	0.0	0.0	Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		6.1	Original panel / Appellate		0-0
in non-agricultural goods		10.8	Compliance panel / AB re		0-0
	_				
Services sectors with GATS commitment	5	17	Arbitration awards (Article	e 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Δηρι	al percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Marshanding average (a b (asiling 1000)	-	2 700	33	34	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)			33 16	34 19	
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		3 300	16	19	15
		2007 a			2007 a
Share in world total exports	-	0.02	Share in world total impor	ts	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group		
Agricultural products		24.8	Agricultural products	. ,	15.2
Fuels and mining products		68.4	Fuels and mining product	s	14.7
Manufactures		5.4	Manufactures		53.0
By main destination		0.4	By main origin		00.0
1. European Union (27)		66.3	1. South Africa		37.4
		14.1			26.3
2. South Africa		3.2	2. European Union (27)		
3. Zimbabwe			3. India		4.6
4. Switzerland		2.2	4. United Arab Emirates		4.2
5. China		1.4	5. United States		3.5
Unspecified destinations		6.2	Unspecified origins		3.4
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Matura	4		
		Value		al percentage change 2006	2007
				2000	
		2007	2000-2007		
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		404	3	12	14
Commercial services <i>exports</i> (million US\$) Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)					
		404	3	12	14
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		404 819	3 9	12 16	14 12
Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports	•	404 819 2007	3 9 Share in world total impor	12 16 ts	14 12 2007
Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports		404 819 2007	3 9 Share in world total impor Breakdown in economy's	12 16 ts	14 12 2007
Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item		404 819 2007 0.01	3 9 Share in world total impor Breakdown in economy's By principal services item	12 16 ts	14 12 2007 0.03
Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation		404 819 2007 0.01 31.8	3 9 Share in world total impor Breakdown in economy's By principal services item Transportation	12 16 ts	14 12 2007 0.03 36.0
Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel		404 819 2007 0.01 31.8 40.4	3 9 Share in world total impor Breakdown in economy's By principal services item Transportation Travel	12 16 ts total imports	14 12 2007 0.03 36.0 22.0
Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation		404 819 2007 0.01 31.8	3 9 Share in world total impor Breakdown in economy's By principal services item Transportation	12 16 ts total imports	14 12 2007 0.03 36.0
Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel		404 819 2007 0.01 31.8 40.4	3 9 Share in world total impor Breakdown in economy's By principal services item Transportation Travel	12 16 ts total imports	14 12 2007 0.03 36.0 22.0
Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY		404 819 2007 0.01 31.8 40.4	3 9 Share in world total impor Breakdown in economy's By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial service	12 16 ts total imports	14 12 2007 0.03 36.0 22.0
Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by pate		404 819 2007 0.01 31.8 40.4 27.8	3 9 Share in world total impor Breakdown in economy's By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial service Trademark i	12 16 ts total imports s registrations by office, 2006	14 12 2007 0.03 36.0 22.0 42.1
Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by pate Residents Non-residem		404 819 2007 0.01 31.8 40.4	3 9 Share in world total impor Breakdown in economy's By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial service Trademark i	12 16 ts total imports	14 12 2007 0.03 36.0 22.0

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2006.

# **MYANMAR**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)		56 505	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)		13 123	Merchandise	92	126
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2005)		46 198	excluding intra-EU trade	68	100
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		802	Commercial services	144	135
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		118	excluding intra-EU trade	118	109
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		54.2			
			Annua	l percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)					
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100)				
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100)				
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budge	at (% 2008)	0.028
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected	(70, 2000)	0.020
Trade Policy Review date			in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		17.4	Number of notifications to	WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound		Outstanding notifications in		22
Simple average of import duties	<u>r indi bound</u>	Toplica 2001	Goods RTAs - services El/		3 - 1
All goods	83.0	5.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 200		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	102.2	8.7	Countervailing duties (30 J	,	
Non-agricultural goods	21.1	5.1	Safeguards (24 October 20		
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.1	0.0	Number of disputes (compla	,	Ū
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate E	Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel / AB rep		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	3	5	Arbitration awards (Article		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annua	l percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		6 257	21	20	36
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		3 250	4	33	27
		2007	<u></u>		2007
Share in world total exports		0.04	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (	15)	
Agricultural products Fuels and mining products			Agricultural products Fuels and mining products		
Manufactures			Manufactures		
By main destination			By main origin		
1			1		
1 2			1 2		
3			3		
3 4			3 4		
4 5			4 5		
5			5		
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Mah			
		Value	Annua	l percentage change	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	Value	An	nual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	256	-9	2	8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	547	10	9	13
	2006			2006
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imp	orts	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy	's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iter	n	
Transportation	50.8	Transportation		46.5
Travel	18.1	Travel		6.8
Other commercial services	31.2	Other commercial servi	ces	46.8

### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			т	Trademark registrations by office			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total	

### NAMIBIA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		2 074	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		6 740	Merchandise	113	123
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		10 726	excluding intra-EU trac		97
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	)	1 064	Commercial services	122	143
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		2 968	excluding intra-EU trac	de 96	117
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		93.3	4		
		0007		ual percentage change	0007
DI ODD (0000-100)	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100) Exports of goods and services (volume, 200	0-100)	138 152	5 6	3 14	6 6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200		152	5	14	6
			•	10	<u> </u>
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bud	get (%, 2008)	0.019
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	23,	25 April 2003	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports		06.6	to total imports	- WTO and measures in fares	
Tariff binding coverage (%) MFN tariffs	Final bound	96.6 Applied 2007		o WTO and measures in force in WTO Central Registry	34
Simple average of import duties	Final bound	Applied 2007	Goods RTAs - services E		3 - 0
All goods	19.1	7.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	40.8	9.4	Countervailing duties (30		
Non-agricultural goods	15.7	7.6	Safeguards (24 October		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	2.2	Number of disputes (com		0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)	0.0		Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		29.9	Original panel / Appellate		0-0
in non-agricultural goods		47.5		eports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0-0
Services sectors with GATS commitment	s	3	Arbitration awards (Articl		0 - 0
			,	,	
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Anni	ual percentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		2 919	12	28	10
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		3 420	12	9	17
		2007 a			2007 a
Share in world total exports	-	0.02	Share in world total impo	rts	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group	o (ITS)	
Agricultural products		33.4	Agricultural products		16.1
Fuels and mining products		33.3	Fuels and mining produc	ts	3.9
Manufactures		33.2	Manufactures		74.9
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		45.5	1. South Africa		82.4
2. South Africa		24.6	2. European Union (27)		5.9
3. Angola		5.7	3. China		3.5
4. Canada		3.8	<ol><li>United States</li></ol>		1.5
5. United States		2.4	5. Switzerland		0.8
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		ual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		579	15	30	14
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		496	6	17	18
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.02	Share in world total impo	rts	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		21.2	Transportation		47.2
Travel		74.4	Travel		26.5
Other commercial services		4.4	Other commercial service	es	26.3
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pate	ent office		Tradomark	registrations by office, 2006	
		Total			Total
Residents Non-residen	15	Total		ct non-residents Madrid 1 061	<u>Total</u> 1 061
				1001	1001

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2006.

### NEPAL

BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		28 108	Rank in world trade, 2	007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		10 207	Merchandise		145	132
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		29 045	excluding intra-EU		119	106
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007) Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		6 155	Commercial services excluding intra-EU		140 114	131 105
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		46.9	excluding initia-EO	liaue	114	105
		40.0	,	Annual percentag	e change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	-	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		124	3	3		3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)					
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)					
TRADE POLICY						0.040
WTO accession date		23 April 2004	Contribution to WTO Import duties collecte			0.016
Trade Policy Review date		23 April 2004	in total tax revenue	a (70, 2003-2007	)	25.1
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			7.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)		99.4	Number of notification	ns to WTO and r	neasures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notificat	ions in WTO Cen	tral Registry	29
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - servic		to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	26.0	12.6	Anti-dumping (30 Jur			
Agricultural goods (AOA)	41.4	14.0	Countervailing duties			
Non-agricultural goods	23.7	12.4	Safeguards (24 Octo			0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.4	Number of disputes (c		endant)	0 - 0
MFN duty free imports in agricultural goods (AOA)			Requests for consult Original panel / Appe		onorto	0-0
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel / A			0-0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	;	77	Arbitration awards (A		21.0 000)	0-0
				,		
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	/	Annual percentag	ie change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Merchandise <i>exports</i> , f.o.b. (million US\$)		888	1	-3		6
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		2 904	9	ç	)	17
		2007 a				2007 a
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total in			0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econon		s	
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products		20.7	By main commodity gr Agricultural products	roup (115)		14.7
Fuels and mining products		20.7	Fuels and mining pro	ducte		21.0
Manufactures		79.3	Manufactures	00010		64.2
By main destination		10.0	By main origin			01.2
1. India		52.4	1. India			53.0
2. United States		29.1	2. China			8.4
3. European Union (27)		9.6	<ol> <li>European Union (2)</li> </ol>	27)		6.4
4. China		3.4	<ol><li>Singapore</li></ol>			6.3
5. Bangladesh		0.9	5. Malaysia			3.3
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	,	Annual percentag	le change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	-	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		340	-3	-7		35
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		716	21	15	;	47
		2007				2007
Share in world total exports	·	0.01	Share in world total in	nports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econon	-	s	
By principal services item			By principal services in			
Transportation		10.9	Transportation			40.1
Travel		58.9	Travel			38.2
Other commercial services		30.2	Other commercial se	rvices		21.7
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
			_			
Patent grants by patent	office, 1995		Tradem	ark registration	s by office, 1995	
Desidente Nen resident	2	Total	Direct regidente	Direct nen regide	a ha a sha a sh	T - 4 - 1

r atom granto by patom onios, 1000				rautinant regionations by onloc, root			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total	
1		1	381	616		997	

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2003.

# **NETHERLANDS**

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		16 381	Rank in world trade,	2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		754 203	Merchandise		6	8
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		621 830	excluding intra-E		-	
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		50 706	Commercial service		11	10
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		55 437	excluding intra-E	U trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		132.9				
		0007		Annual percentag	-	
		2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	100) -	113	2	3		4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000 Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000)		128 126	4	7 8		
imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	-100) a	120	4		)	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO	<b>D budget</b> (%, 2008	)	3.364
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collec			
Trade Policy Review date	26, 28	February 2007	in total tax revenue	•		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notificati	ons to WTO and	measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notific	ations in WTO Cer	tral Registry	30
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - serv	rices EIAs notified	to WTO	25 - 4
All goods	5.4	5.2	Anti-dumping (30 J	une 2007)		149
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.1	15.0	Countervailing duti	es (30 June 2007)		13
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	3.8	Safeguards (24 Oc	tober 2007)		1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	4.6	Number of disputes	(complainant - def	endant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consu	ultation		79 - 63
in agricultural goods (AOA)		39.7	Original panel / Ap	pellate Body (AB) r	eports	28 - 24
in non-agricultural goods		62.3	Compliance panel	AB reports (Article	e 21.5 DSU)	3 - 2
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	115	Arbitration awards	(Article 22.6 DSU)		4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE						
		Value		Annual percentag		
		2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		551 250	13	14		19
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		491 583	12	15	)	18
		2007	_			2007
Share in world total exports		3.95	Share in world total			3.45
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econe		ts	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity			
Agricultural products		15.7	Agricultural produc			11.2
Fuels and mining products		18.3	Fuels and mining p	roducts		22.6
Manufactures		65.1	Manufactures			65.8
By main destination			By main origin			
1. European Union (27)		75.3	<ol> <li>European Union</li> </ol>	(27)		56.5
2. United States		5.0	2. China			8.6
<ol><li>Russian Federation</li></ol>		1.9	<ol><li>United States</li></ol>			7.9
4. Switzerland		1.4	<ol> <li>Russian Federat</li> </ol>	tion		3.4
5. Turkey		1.1	5. Japan			2.3
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percentag	ae change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		87 532	9	2000		2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		86 833	9	9		10
			5			
<b>a</b>		2007		I		2007
Share in world total exports		2.66	Share in world total	-		2.81
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econe		ts	
By principal services item			By principal services	s item		
Transportation		25.7	Transportation			22.2
Travel		15.4	Travel			22.0
Other commercial services		58.9	Other commercial	services		55.8
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
			_			
Patent grants by patent				ademark registrat	-	
Residents Non-resident	S	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-reside	nts Madrid	Total

Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
1 806	555	2 361				

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

### **NEW ZEALAND**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		4 228	Rank in world trade,	2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		129 372	Merchandise		60	56
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		110 391	excluding intra-E	U trade	42	37
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 10 233	Commercial service	es	48	52
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		15 986	excluding intra-E	U trade	30	34
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		58.5				
				Annual percentage	change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		125	3	2		3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=		117	3			
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=	100) a	149	8			
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTC	) hudget (% 2008)		0.256
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collec			0.200
Trade Policy Review date		, 14 May 2003	in total tax revenue			1.7
Tariffs and duty free imports		, ,	to total imports			2.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)		99.9	Number of notificati	ons to WTO and m	easures in force	
	inal bound			ations in WTO Centr		16
Simple average of import duties				ices EIAs notified to		5 - 4
All goods	9.9	3.0	Anti-dumping (30 J			10
Agricultural goods (AOA)	5.7	1.7	Countervailing dution			1
Non-agricultural goods	10.6	3.2	Safeguards (24 Oc			0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	1.9	0.4	Number of disputes		ndant)	-
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consu		iddin()	7 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		55.1		cellate Body (AB) re	norts	3-0
in non-agricultural goods		67.0		AB reports (Article		2 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		90	Arbitration awards		21.0 200)	0-0
				(		
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percentage	change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		26 974	11	3		20
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		30 890	12	1		17
		2007				2007
Share in world total exports		0.19	Share in world total	imports		0.22
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.10	Breakdown in econo			0.22
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity			
Agricultural products		59.5	Agricultural product			9.2
Fuels and mining products		9.0	Fuels and mining p			17.0
Manufactures		27.7	Manufactures			72.9
By main destination		21.1	By main origin			12.0
1. Australia		21.9	1. Australia			20.6
2. European Union (27)		13.7	2. European Union	(27)		16.8
3. United States		11.5	3. China	(21)		13.3
4. Japan		9.2	4. United States			9.8
5. China		5.3	5. Japan			9.4
o. onina		0.0	S. Supuri			0.4
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE						
		Value		Annual percentage	change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		9 168	11	-6		15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		8 948	11	-5		16
		2007				2007
Share in world total exports		0.28	Share in world total	imports		0.29
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econo	omv's total imports		

Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	21.7	Transportation	33.0
Travel	59.0	Travel	34.3
Other commercial services	19.3	Other commercial services	32.8

### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006	11d	Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
Residents Non-residents Tota 416 2 996 3 41		Direct non-residents 2 547	Madrid	<u>Total</u> 5 068	

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

### NICARAGUA

BASIC	INDICATORS	3
-------	------------	---

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		5 605	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		5 676	Merchandise	137	119
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		13 927	excluding intra-EU trade	111	93
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 1 001	Commercial services	142	140
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		1 132	excluding intra-EU trade	116	114
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		118.7			
		0007		percentage change	0007
DI ODD (0000-400)		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100) Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	-100)	126 175	3 8	4 11	4 9
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000 Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		175	o 5	6	9
TRADE POLICY	/=100)	107			
			Contribution to WTO budget		0.021
WTO accession date		ptember 1995	Import duties collected (%, 20	JU1-2003)	
Trade Policy Review date Tariffs and duty free imports	24,	26 July 2006	in total tax revenue to total imports		8.3 2.1
		100		TO and management in farms	Z. I
Tariff binding coverage (%) MFN tariffs	Final bound		Number of notifications to W Outstanding notifications in V		21
	Final Dound	Applied 2007	Goods RTAs - services EIAs		4 - 2
Simple average of import duties All goods	41.7	5.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	41.7	5.6 11.1	Countervailing duties (30 June 2007		
Non-agricultural goods (AOA)	43.5 41.5	4.7	Safeguards (24 October 200		 0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	41.5	4.7	Number of disputes (complain		0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)	0.0	0.0	Requests for consultation	iant - delendant)	1 - 2
in agricultural goods (AOA)		32.3	Original panel / Appellate Bo	dy (AB) reports	0-0
in non-agricultural goods		64.6	Compliance panel / AB repor		0-0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		49	Arbitration awards (Article 22		0-0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		1 202	9	22	15
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		3 579	10	16	19
		2007	_		2007
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tot		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT	S)	
Agricultural products		81.2	Agricultural products		16.3
Fuels and mining products		3.0	Fuels and mining products		22.7
Manufactures		9.7	Manufactures		59.7
By main destination			By main origin		
1. United States		31.2	1. United States		23.0
2. El Salvador		14.1	2. Mexico		13.1
3. European Union (27)		14.0	3. Costa Rica		8.6
4. Honduras		9.3	4. China		7.9
5. Costa Rica		7.3	5. Guatemala		6.1
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
COMMERCIAL SERVICES IRADE		Value		percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		332	9	11	10
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		521	7	6	16
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tot	al imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		12.8	Transportation		54.1
Travel		76.8	Travel		23.1
Other commercial services		10.4	Other commercial services		22.7
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent	office 2000		Trademark roo	istrations by office, 2000	
		Total			Total
Residents Non-resident	10	Total	Direct residents Direct no	on-residents Madrid	Total

### NIGER

BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		14 195	Rank in world trade	e, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		4 170	Merchandise		151	166
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		8 909	excluding intra-	EU trade	125	140
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)		- 312	Commercial service	ces	171	149
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		117	excluding intra-	EU trade	145	123
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		47.2				
				Annual percer		
		2007	2000-2007	2	006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		133	4		5	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000						
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	J=100)					
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WT	O budget (%, 20	08)	0.015
WTO accession date	13 D	ecember 1996	Import duties colle			
Trade Policy Review date	22, 24 Se	ptember 2003	in total tax revenu	e		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)		96.8	Number of notificat	tions to WTO ar	d measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notified	cations in WTO 0	Central Registry	34
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - ser	vices EIAs notifi	ed to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	44.3	11.9	Anti-dumping (30	June 2007)		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	83.1	14.5	Countervailing du	ties (30 June 200	07)	
Non-agricultural goods	38.1	11.5	Safeguards (24 O	ctober 2007)		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of dispute	s (complainant -	defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2005)			Requests for cons	ultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.0	Original panel / Ap	opellate Body (Al	<ol><li>reports</li></ol>	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		7.7	Compliance panel			0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	6	7	Arbitration awards	(Article 22.6 DS	U)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percer	tage change	
		2007	2000-2007		DO6	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		733	15	2	6	44
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		970	10		18	2
		2007 a				
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world tota	Limnorto		2007 a 0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.01	Breakdown in econ		orte	0.01
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity		0113	
Agricultural products		15.5	Agricultural produ			34.9
Fuels and mining products		31.2	Fuels and mining			14.7
Manufactures		8.0	Manufactures	producto		41.7
By main destination		0.0	By main origin			41.7
1. European Union (27)		36.3	1. European Unio	n (27)		23.9
2. Switzerland		18.6	2. Côte d'Ivoire			9.1
3. Nigeria		14.3	3. China			5.5
4. Japan		11.8	4. Nigeria			5.5
5. Ghana		3.9	5. United States			5.4
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percer	tage change	
		2006	2000-2006		005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		84	2000-2000	2	-4	-1
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		327	17		-4	18
			.,		••	
Share in world total experts		2006	Share in world tota	Limporte		2006
Share in world total exports		0.00		-	orto	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item			Breakdown in econ By principal service		0115	
Transportation		10.5	Transportation	.5 1(611)		69.4
Travel		10.5	Travel			8.5

# Other commercial services

Travel

Patent grants by patent office			т	Trademark registrations by office			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total	

Travel

Other commercial services

8.5

22.1

43.1

46.4

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2005.

## **NIGERIA**

<u>Imports</u> 58 38 41
38 41
41
25
25
2007
6
0.271
0.271
orce
16
2 - 0
0
0 - 0
0-0
0-0
0 - 0
2007
12
35
2007 a
0.21
23.7
4.0
72.3
12.0
33.2
15.6
7.2
2.8
2.6
15.0
2007
55
66
2007
0.45
41.3
41.3 14.3

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

BASIC INDICATORS

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office				
Resi	dents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2003.

b Break in series for commercial services: 2005.

### NORWAY

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		4 709	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		381 951	Merchandise	29	37
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		251 151	excluding intra-EU trade	20	23
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		64 070	Commercial services	23	21
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		54 623	excluding intra-EU trade	11	11
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		75.0			
			Annuai	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	119	2	3	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100) a	107	1	1	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		134	5	9	
	, .	-	-	-	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budge	t(%, 2008)	0.860
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected (%,		
Trade Policy Review date		October 2004	in total tax revenue	,	0.2
Tariffs and duty free imports	,		to total imports		0.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to V	NTO and measures in forc	
MFN tariffs	Final bound		Outstanding notifications in		27
Simple average of import duties	<u>i indi bodina</u>	<u>/ (ppilod 2001</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIA	0,	17 - 6
All goods	20.7	8.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 200		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	135.8	57.8	Countervailing duties (30 J	,	
Non-agricultural goods	3.1	0.6	Safeguards (24 October 20		0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	10.6	6.8	Number of disputes (compla		0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)	10.0	0.0	Requests for consultation	inant - delendant)	3 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		59.5	Original panel / Appellate B	ody (AB) reports	2 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		96.5	Compliance panel / AB rep		2-0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		111	Arbitration awards (Article 2		0-0
Services sectors with GATS communents	5		Albitration awards (Alticle 2	.2.0 000)	0-0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annuai	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	136 377	12	18	12
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$)		80 281	13	16	25
			10	10	
	-	2007	_		2007
Share in world total exports		0.98	Share in world total imports		0.56
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (I	TS)	
Agricultural products		5.5	Agricultural products		8.4
Fuels and mining products		72.6	Fuels and mining products		14.3
Manufactures		18.0	Manufactures		76.7
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		80.8	1. European Union (27)		68.8
2. United States		6.2	2. China		6.0
3. Canada		2.9	<ol><li>United States</li></ol>		4.8
4. China		1.2	4. Canada		4.3
5. Japan		1.0	5. Russian Federation		2.5
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
COMMENCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annuai	percentage change	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	Value	Ani	nual percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	40 750	13	12	23
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	38 585	15	9	24
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	1.24	1.24 Share in world total imports		1.25
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy	s total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iten	n	
Transportation	46.4	Transportation		33.3
Travel	10.4	Travel		36.4
Other commercial services	43.2	Other commercial servi	ces	30.3

### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2001			Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
Residents 500	Non-residents 1 948	<u>Total</u> 2 448	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid 8 088	<u>Total</u> 8 088

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

### **OMAN**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		2 600	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)		35 729	Merchandise	61	71
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2005)		51 019	excluding intra-EU tra	de 43	49
Current account balance (million US\$,	2006)	4 377	Commercial services	106	65
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		12 133	excluding intra-EU tra	de 80	45
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		100.1	5		
			Ann	ual percentage change	
		2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Real GDP (2000=100)		125	5	5	6
Exports of goods and services (volume	2000-100) a	139	9	14	
Imports of goods and services (volume		169	9 14	27	
Imports of goods and services (volume	, 2000-100) a	109	14	21	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bud	last (% 2008)	0.122
WTO accession date	0.1	ovember 2000	Import duties collected (%		0.122
Trade Policy Review date		27 June 2008	in total tax revenue	0,2000-2001)	9.4
Tariffs and duty free imports	25	27 June 2006	to total imports		2.0
		100		WTO and measures in fares	2.0
Tariff binding coverage (%) MFN tariffs	Final hound			to WTO and measures in force	17
	Final bound	Applied 2007		s in WTO Central Registry	
Simple average of import duties	40.0		Goods RTAs - services		2 - 0
All goods	13.8	5.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	28.0	10.6	Countervailing duties (3)		
Non-agricultural goods	11.6	4.7	Safeguards (24 October		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tarif	f lines) 0.0	0.6	Number of disputes (com		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultatio		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		33.6	Original panel / Appellat		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		4.8		eports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commit	ments	98	Arbitration awards (Artic	le 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		ual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US	\$\$)	24 722	12	15	15
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US	\$)	16 100	18	23	46
		2007 b			2007 b
Share in world total exports		0.18	Share in world total impo		0.11
Breakdown in economy's total expo	rte	0.10	Breakdown in economy's		0.11
By main commodity group (ITS)	115		By main commodity group		
Agricultural products		1.9	Agricultural products	5 (113)	10.3
Fuels and mining products		95.5	Fuels and mining products	te	8.8
Manufactures		2.6	Manufactures	515	80.4
By main destination		2.0	By main origin		00.4
		4.2			25.9
1. Korea, Republic of			1. United Arab Emirates		
2. United Arab Emirates		1.9	2. European Union (27)		19.2
3. European Union (27)		1.2	3. Japan		17.3
4. Japan		0.9	4. India		5.3
5. Saudi Arabia		0.7	<ol><li>United States</li></ol>		5.2
Unspecified destinations		88.2	Unspecified origins		0.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
		Value		ual percentage change	
		2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million l		913	12	2	23
Commercial services imports (million l	JS\$)	3 740	13	11	23
		2006			2006
Share in world total exports		0.03	Share in world total impo	orts	0.14
		0.00	-		0.11
Breakdown in economy's total expo	rts		Breakdown in economy's		
By principal services item			By principal services item	1	
Transportation		34.8	Transportation		33.1
Travel		59.0	Travel		18.4
Other commercial services		6.3	Other commercial servic	es	48.5
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants b	y patent office		Tradem	ark registrations by office	
	esidents	Total		ct non-residents Madrid	Total
Noncenta INUII-It	10100110		Direct residents Dire	ividund	i Jtai

a Refers to 2004 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2004. b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2006.

### PAKISTAN

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		162 389	Rank in world trade,	2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		143 597	Merchandise		66	52
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		409 973	excluding intra-El		45	34
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 8 253	Commercial service		83	53
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		331	excluding intra-El	J trade	57	35
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		41.6				
				Annual percentage	change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		145	5	7		6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		189	9	10		0
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	0=100)	181	9	19		1
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO	budget (% 2008)		0.168
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Contribution to WTO Import duties collect			0.100
Trade Policy Review date		January 2008	in total tax revenue	<b>cu</b> (70, 2000 2000)		15.8
Tariffs and duty free imports	10, 10,	January 2000	to total imports			7.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)		98.7	Number of notificatio	ons to WTO and m	easures in forc	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifica			27
Simple average of import duties	<u>i indi bodina</u>	Tipplica 2001	Goods RTAs - servi		0,	8 - 1
All goods	59.9	14.1	Anti-dumping (30 Ju		mo	17
Agricultural goods (AOA)	95.6	15.8	Countervailing dutie			
Non-agricultural goods	54.6	13.8	Safeguards (24 Oct			
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.7	Number of disputes (		ndant)	0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consul		iddin()	3 - 2
in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.0	Original panel / App		norts	2 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		0.0	Compliance panel /			0-0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	45	Arbitration awards (		,	0 - 0
				,		
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percentage	change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		17 838	10	5		5
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		32 590	17	18		9
		2007				2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.13	Share in world total i	mports		0.23
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econo		i	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity of			
Agricultural products		13.0	Agricultural products	5		13.9
Fuels and mining products		6.7	Fuels and mining pr	oducts		29.3
Manufactures		80.1	Manufactures			54.8
By main destination			By main origin			
1. European Union (27)		26.8	1. European Union	(27)		14.6
2. United States		21.6	2. China			12.8
3. United Arab Emirates		11.9	<ol><li>Saudi Arabia</li></ol>			12.3
4. Afghanistan		4.7	4. United Arab Emir	ates		8.5
5. China		3.4	5. United States			8.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percentage	change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	2 221	8	10	-	-1
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	а	8 409		10		-1
				12		
	-	2007			_	2007
Share in world total exports		0.07	Sharo in world total i	mnorte		0.27

Share in world total exports	0.07	Share in world total imports	0.27
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	48.2	Transportation	38.7
Travel	12.4	Travel	18.9
Other commercial services	39.4	Other commercial services	42.4

### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
	299	299				5 067

a Break in series for commercial services: 2004 for imports.

### PANAMA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		3 341	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		19 740	Merchandise	139	95
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		38 833	excluding intra-EU trad		70
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007	()	- 1 577 7 553	Commercial services	62 le 40	90 64
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		142.3	excluding intra-EU trad	le 40	64
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		142.3	400	al percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		149	6	9	11
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200	00=100)	140	5	11	9
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200		143	5	10	11
TRADE POLICY	,		O and the stars to MITO hand		0.004
WTO accession date	6 56	ptember 1997	Contribution to WTO budg Import duties collected	get (%, 2008)	0.091
Trade Policy Review date		ptember 2007	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100.0	Number of notifications to	WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications	in WTO Central Registry	19
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services E	IAs notified to WTO	3 - 3
All goods	23.5	7.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 20	007)	
Agricultural goods (AOA)	27.7	13.3	Countervailing duties (30	June 2007)	
Non-agricultural goods	22.9	6.3	Safeguards (24 October 2	2007)	1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines	) 0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (comp		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		5 - 1
in agricultural goods (AOA)		30.4	Original panel / Appellate		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		35.8	Compliance panel / AB re		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitmen	its	70	Arbitration awards (Article	e 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Δηρι	al percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		1 164	4	7	6
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$)		6 872	11	16	42
		2007	<u> </u>		2007
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total impor		0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports By main commodity group (ITS)			Breakdown in economy's By main commodity group		
Agricultural products		80.6	Agricultural products	(113)	10.9
Fuels and mining products		4.3	Fuels and mining product	s	19.2
Manufactures		10.3	Manufactures		67.9
By main destination			By main origin		
1. United States		35.7	1. United States		30.8
2. European Union (27)		34.0	2. Netherlands Antilles		7.1
3. China		5.6	3. European Union (27)		7.1
4. Costa Rica		5.1	4. China		5.2
5. Taipei, Chinese		3.5	5. Japan		4.8
Unspecified destinations		1.8	Unspecified origins		16.4
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
		Value		al percentage change	2007
Commercial consists and the USA		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$)		4 857 2 032	14 9	23 -3	25 22
Commercial services imports (million US\$)			3	-5	
		2007	<u> </u>		2007
Share in world total exports		0.15	Share in world total impor	rts	0.07
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		54.2	Transportation		59.8
Travel		24.4	Travel		15.1
Other commercial services		21.4	Other commercial service	25	25.1
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by paten				registrations by office, 2000	
Residents Non-reside		Total		t non-residents Madrid	Total
	15	15	19	45	64

# **PAPUA NEW GUINEA**

BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		6 324	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		6 261	Merchandise	99	131
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		14 521	excluding intra-EU trade	75	105
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)		640	Commercial services 141		98
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		1 266	excluding intra-EU trade	115	72
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		140.4	A		
		0007		percentage change	0007
Baal CDB (2000-100)	-	2007 118	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100) Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100) a	125	4	-12	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		140	6	7	
	5-100) u	140		,	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	(%, 2008)	0.025
WTO accession date		9 June 1996	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	15, 17 No	ovember 1999	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to W		
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in		42
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs		3 - 0
All goods	32.4	5.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	47.1	16.6	Countervailing duties (30 Ju		
Non-agricultural goods	30.1 0.9	3.6	Safeguards (24 October 200		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.9	0.7	Number of disputes (complai	nant - defendant)	0.0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2004)		85.6	Requests for consultation Original panel / Appellate Bo	du (AD) reporte	0 - 0 0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA) in non-agricultural goods		94.1			0-0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		94.1			0-0
Services sectors with GATS communent	3	21	Aibitiation awards (Article 2	2.0 030)	0-0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	4 671	12	27	12
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		2 909	14	31	29
		2007 b			2007 b
Share in world total exports	-	0.03	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.05	Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	0.02
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT		
Agricultural products		23.6	Agricultural products	3)	16.2
Fuels and mining products		43.8	Fuels and mining products		16.2
Manufactures		4.1	Manufactures		60.5
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		10.7	1. Australia		58.7
2. Australia		10.5	2. United States		7.6
3. China		4.0	<ol><li>Singapore</li></ol>		7.2
4. Japan		3.8	4. Japan		5.3
5. United States		2.7	5. China		3.2
Unspecified destinations		55.8	Unspecified origins		0.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Appual	noreantaga changa	
		2007	2000-2007	percentage change 2006	2007
				4	2007
Commercial services exports (million LISS)	-	330			
Commercial services <i>exports</i> (million US\$)	-	339	5		23
Commercial services <i>exports</i> (million US\$) Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)	-	1 799	5 13	27	23
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	-	1 799 2007 b	13		2007 b
	-	1 799			
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	-	1 799 2007 b	13	27	2007 b
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item	-	1 799 2007 b 0.01	13 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's tot By principal services item	27	2007 b 0.06
Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation	-	1 799 2007 b 0.01 10.9	13 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's tot By principal services item Transportation	27	2007 b 0.06 24.2
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item	-	1 799 2007 b 0.01	13 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's tot By principal services item	27	2007 b 0.06

	Patent grants by patent office			lemark registrations by	/ office, 2000	
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
			27	531		558

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

b Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2004. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2005.

# PARAGUAY

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		6 120	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		12 004	Merchandise	115	94
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		26 513	excluding intra-EU trade	90	69
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		- 217	Commercial services	116	144
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		1 888 119.0	excluding intra-EU trade	90	118
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		119.0	Appual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		126	3	4	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100)	170	8 14		30
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		164	7	33	22
TRADE POLICY					
WTO accession date	4	January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget Import duties collected (%, 20		0.032
Trade Policy Review date		29 April 2005	in total tax revenue	505-2000)	13.9
Tariffs and duty free imports	21	23 April 2005	to total imports		2.9
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to W	TO and measures in force	2.0
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in V		15
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs		3 - 1
All goods	33.4	10.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	33.2	10.0	Countervailing duties (30 Jur		
Non-agricultural goods	33.5	10.4	Safeguards (24 October 200		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (complain	nant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		21.4	Original panel / Appellate Bo	dy (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		40.0	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	6	9	9 Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Malua	A		
		Value		percentage change	0007
Marshandler survey (a h (million 1000)		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007 46
Merchandise <i>exports</i> , f.o.b. (million US\$)		2 785 7 280	18 19	13 58	46 24
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		7 200	19	58	24
		2007 a			2007 a
Share in world total exports		0.02	Share in world total imports		0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tot		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT	5)	
Agricultural products		85.4 0.9	Agricultural products		6.3 10.4
Fuels and mining products Manufactures		13.8	Fuels and mining products Manufactures		72.7
By main destination		13.0	By main origin		12.1
1. Uruguay		22.0	1. China		25.1
2. Brazil		17.2	2. Brazil		19.0
3. Russian Federation		11.9	3. Argentina		13.0
4. Cayman Islands		9.5	4. Japan		11.0
5. Argentina		8.8	5. United States		6.0
o. / ligonalid		0.0			0.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Veluc	A	eresters change	
		<i>Value</i> 2007	Annual µ 2000-2007	percentage change 2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		772	4	14	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		491	3	23	21
			č	20	
Chara in world total avecate		2007	Share in world total immente		2007
Share in world total exports		0.02	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tot	al imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		<i></i>
Transportation		16.6	Transportation		63.9
Travel		12.2	Travel		21.6
Other commercial services		71.2	Other commercial services		14.5
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pate	nt office		Trademark	registrations by office	
Residents Non-residen		Total		on-residents Madrid	Total
				<u></u>	

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2006.

### PERU

#### BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2007)         27 898         Rank in world trade, 2007         Exports           GDP (million current US\$, 2007)         109 088         Merchandise         59           GDP (million current US\$, 2007)         218 777         excluding intra-EU trade         41           Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)         2 589         Commercial services         76           Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)         1 612         excluding intra-EU trade         50           Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)         47.4         Annual percentage change         2000-2007         2006           Real GDP (2000=100)         144         5         8         1           Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         173         8         1           Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         169         8         12           TRADE POLICY         Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2008)         Import duties collected (%, 2003-2005)         in total ta revenue           Tariffs and duty free imports         17, 19 October 2007         in total ta revenue         to total imports	Imports 67 45 67 46 2007
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)         218 777         excluding intra-EU trade         41           Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)         2 589         Commercial services         76           Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)         1 612         excluding intra-EU trade         50           Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)         47.4         Annual percentage change         2007           Real GDP (2000=100)         144         5         8         1           Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         173         8         1         1           TRADE POLICY         Trade Policy Review date         1 January 1995         Import duties collected (%, 2008)         in total tax revenue	45 67 46
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)         2 589         Commercial services         76           Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)         1 612         excluding intra-EU trade         50           Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)         47.4          Annual percentage change           Real GDP (2000=100)         144         5         8           Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         173         8         1           Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         169         8         12           TRADE POLICY         UTO accession date         1 January 1995         Import duties collected (%, 2008)           WTO accession date         17, 19 October 2007         in total tax revenue         in total tax revenue	67 46
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)         1 612         excluding intra-EU trade         50           Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)         47.4         Annual percentage change         50           Real GDP (2000=100)         2007         2006         2000-2007         2006           Real GDP (2000=100)         144         5         8         1           Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         173         8         1         1           TRADE POLICY         Trade Policy Review date         1 January 1995         In total tax revenue         In total tax revenue	46
Arade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)         47.4         Annual percentage change           Control Colspan="2">Control Colspan="2"           Trade to GDP (2000=100)         144         5         8         1           Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         169         8         12           TRADE POLICY         Control WTO budget (%, 2008)         Control WTO budget (%, 2008)         Import duties collected (%, 2003-2005)         In total tax revenue	
Annual percentage change           2007         2000-2007         2006           Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         144         5         8           Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         173         8         1           Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         169         8         12           TRADE POLICY         Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2008)         Import duties collected (%, 2003-2005)         Import duties collected (%, 2003-2005)           Trade Policy Review date         17, 19 October 2007         Intotal tax revenue         Intotal tax revenue	2007
2007         2000-2007         2006           Real GDP (2000=100)         144         5         8           Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         173         8         1           Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         169         8         12           TRADE POLICY         Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2008)           WTO accession date         1 January 1995         Import duties collected (%, 2003-2005)           Trade Policy Review date         17, 19 October 2007         in total tax revenue	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)         144         5         8           Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         173         8         1           Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         173         8         1           TRADE POLICY         Trade Policy Review date         1 January 1995         Import duties collected (%, 2008)           Trade Policy Review date         17, 19 October 2007         in total tax revenue	2007
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)     173     8     1       Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)     169     8     12       TRADE POLICY     Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2008)       WTO accession date     1 January 1995     Import duties collected (%, 2003-2005)       Trade Policy Review date     17, 19 October 2007     in total tax revenue	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)     169     8     12       TRADE POLICY     Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2008)       WTO accession date     1 January 1995     Import duties collected (%, 2003-2005)       Trade Policy Review date     17, 19 October 2007     in total tax revenue	9
TRADE POLICY     Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2008)       WTO accession date     1 January 1995       Import duties collected (%, 2003-2005)       in total tax revenue	6
WTO accession date         1 January 1995         Import duties collected (%, 2008)           Trade Policy Review date         17, 19 October 2007         in total tax revenue	13
WTO accession date         1 January 1995         Import duties collected (%, 2003-2005)           Trade Policy Review date         17, 19 October 2007         in total tax revenue	0.127
Trade Policy Review date 17, 19 October 2007 in total tax revenue	0.127
	7.6
	7.6 5.6
Tariff binding coverage (%) 100 Number of notifications to WTO and measures in	
MFN tariffs <u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2007</u> Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	21
Simple average of import duties Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
All goods 30.1 10.2 Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)	4 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA) 30.8 13.6 Countervailing duties (30 June 2007)	1
Non-agricultural goods 30.0 9.7 Safeguards (24 October 2007)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines) 0.0 0.0 Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006) C.0 Kumber of disputes (complainant - delendant) Requests for consultation	2 - 4
in agricultural goods (AOA) 1.2 Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	1-0
in non-agricultural goods 21.8 Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments 49 Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0-0
	0.0
MERCHANDISE TRADE Value Annual percentage change	
2007 2000-2007 2006	2007
Merchandise <i>exports</i> , f.o.b. (million US\$) 27 956 22 37	17
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$) 20 180 15 22	32
2007	2007
Share in world total exports 0.20 Share in world total imports	0.14
Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports	0.14
By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products 15.0 Agricultural products	12.2
Fuels and mining products 57.4 Fuels and mining products	19.9
Manufactures 12.0 Manufactures	66.4
By main destination By main origin	00.4
1. United States 19.4 1. United States	17.7
2. European Union (27) 18.0 2. China	12.1
3. China 10.9 3. European Union (27)	11.6
4. Switzerland 8.4 4. Brazil	9.2
5. Japan 7.8 5. Ecuador	7.4
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	
Value Annual percentage change	
	2007
2007 2000-2007 2006	26
	26

	2007		2007
Share in world total exports	0.09	Share in world total imports	0.13
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	21.6	Transportation	46.3
Travel	58.1	Travel	23.8
Other commercial services	20.3	Other commercial services	29.9

### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trade	emark registrations by	office, 2006	
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	<u>Total</u>
3	303	306	8 003	7 717		15 720

### **PHILIPPINES**

BASIC	INDICA	TORS
-------	--------	------

BASIC INDICATORS	
Population (thousands, 2007) 87 892 Rank in world trade, 200	
GDP (million current US\$, 2007) 144 129 Merchandise	48 45
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)         299 678         excluding intra-EU tr           Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)         5 766         Commercial services	ade 32 27 53 55
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007) 1 285 excluding intra-EU tr	
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007) 92.3	de 54 57
	nual percentage change
2007 2000-2007	2006 2007
Real GDP (2000=100) 141 5	5 7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) 149 6	11 5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) 137 5	2 3
TRADE POLICY Contribution to WTO bu	dget (%, 2008) 0.466
WTO accession date 1 January 1995 Import duties collected	
Trade Policy Review date 5, 7 July 2005 in total tax revenue	21.3
Tariffs and duty free imports to total imports	5.2
Tariff binding coverage (%) 66.8 Number of notifications	to WTO and measures in force
	s in WTO Central Registry 26
Simple average of import duties Goods RTAs - services	EIAs notified to WTO 4 - 1
All goods 25.6 6.3 Anti-dumping (30 June	2007) 1
Agricultural goods (AOA) 34.6 9.6 Countervailing duties (3	0 June 2007)
Non-agricultural goods 23.4 5.8 Safeguards (24 Octobe	r 2007) 4
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines) 0.0 0.0 Number of disputes (cor	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006) Requests for consultati	
in agricultural goods (AOA) 0.1 Original panel / Appella	
	reports (Article 21.5 DSU) 0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments 51 Arbitration awards (Arti	cle 22.6 DSU) 0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE Value An	nual percentage change
2007 2000-2007	2006 2007
Merchandise <i>exports</i> , f.o.b. (million US\$) 50 466 3	15 6
Merchandise exports, c.i.f. (million US\$) a 57 985	9 7
2007 b	2007
Share in world total exports 0.36 Share in world total imp	0.41
Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy	
By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group	
Agricultural products 6.3 Agricultural products	7.4
Fuels and mining products 7.3 Fuels and mining product	
Manufactures 86.3 Manufactures	72.1
By main destination By main origin	
1. European Union (27) 18.4 1. United States	16.1
2. United States 18.3 2. Japan	14.2
3. Japan 16.7 3. European Union (27	8.6
4. China 9.8 4. Singapore	8.4
5. Hong Kong, China 7.8 5. Taipei, Chinese	7.9
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value An	nual percentage change
2007 2000-2007	2006 2007
	31 33
Commercial services exports (million LIS\$) 7.863 12	
Commercial services exports (million US\$)     7 863     13       Commercial services imports (million US\$)     7 245     5	7 17
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$) 7 245 5	7 17
Commercial services imports (million US\$)         7 245         5	2007
Commercial services imports (million US\$)     7 245     5       Share in world total exports     2007     5	orts 2007
Commercial services imports (million US\$)     7 245     5       2007     2007       Share in world total exports     0.24       Breakdown in economy's total exports     Breakdown in economy	0.23 s total imports
Commercial services imports (million US\$)     7 245     5       Share in world total exports     2007     Share in world total imp       Breakdown in economy's total exports     Breakdown in economy     By principal services iten	2007           orts         0.23           s total imports
Commercial services imports (million US\$)     7 245     5       2007     2007       Share in world total exports     0.24     Share in world total imp       Breakdown in economy's total exports     Breakdown in economy     Breakdown in economy       By principal services item     By principal services item     Transportation       Transportation     9.3     Transportation	n total imports 0.23 s total imports 52.7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)     7 245     5       2007     2007       Share in world total exports     0.24     Share in world total imp       Breakdown in economy's total exports     Breakdown in economy       By principal services item     By principal services item       Transportation     9.3     Transportation       Travel     62.7     Travel	orts 0.23 s total imports 1 52.7 22.3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)     7 245     5       2007     2007       Share in world total exports     0.24     Share in world total imp       Breakdown in economy's total exports     Breakdown in economy     Breakdown in economy       By principal services item     By principal services item     Transportation       Transportation     9.3     Transportation	orts 0.23 s total imports 1 52.7 22.3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)     7 245     5       2007     2007       Share in world total exports     0.24     Share in world total imp       Breakdown in economy's total exports     Breakdown in economy       By principal services item     By principal services item       Transportation     9.3     Transportation       Travel     62.7     Travel	orts 0.23 s total imports 1 52.7 22.3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)     7 245     5       Share in world total exports     2007       Breakdown in economy's total exports     Breakdown in economy       By principal services item     By principal services item       Transportation     9.3     Transportation       Travel     62.7     Travel       Other commercial services     27.9     Other commercial service	orts 0.23 s total imports 1 52.7 22.3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)     7 245     5       Share in world total exports     2007       Share in world total exports     0.24       Breakdown in economy's total exports     Breakdown in economy       By principal services item     By principal services item       Transportation     9.3     Transportation       Travel     62.7     Travel       Other commercial services     27.9     Other commercial service       INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY     Patent grants by patent office, 2006     Trademark	2007 0.23 s total imports 1 52.7 22.3 25.1

38 1 0 1 5 1 053

a Break in series for merchandise: 2002 for imports.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2006.

# POLAND

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		38 061	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		420 321	Merchandise	28	21
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		601 776	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 15 794	Commercial services	28	31
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		7 579	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		81.3			
				ercentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		132	4	6	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		194	10	15	12
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100)	167	8	16	12
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	%, 2008)	0.853
WTO accession date		1 July 1995	Import duties collected	,,	
Trade Policy Review date	26, 28 F	ebruary 2007	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports		,	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to W	TO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in V	VTO Central Registry	40
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs	notified to WTO	25 - 4
All goods	5.4	5.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)	)	149
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.1	15.0	Countervailing duties (30 Jur	ie 2007)	13
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	3.8	Safeguards (24 October 200	7)	1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	4.6	Number of disputes (complain	ant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		
in agricultural goods (AOA)		39.7	Original panel / Appellate Bo	dy (AB) reports	29 - 24
in non-agricultural goods		62.3	Compliance panel / AB repor	ts (Article 21.5 DSU)	3 - 2
Services sectors with GATS commitments	S	61	Arbitration awards (Article 22	.6 DSU)	4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual r	ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	138 806	23	24	25
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		162 674	19	25	28
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	2007	Share in world total imports		2007
Breakdown in economy's total exports		1.00	Breakdown in economy's tota	limporto	1.14
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT		
Agricultural products		10.7	Agricultural products	5)	7.9
Fuels and mining products		8.4	Fuels and mining products		13.9
Manufactures		80.8	Manufactures		75.4
By main destination		00.0	By main origin		75.4
1. European Union (27)		78.8	1. European Union (27)		64.1
2. Russian Federation		4.6	2. Russian Federation		8.7
3. Ukraine		4.0	3. China		7.2
4. Norway		1.8	4. Korea, Republic of		2.3
5. United States		1.5	5. United States		2.1
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
		Value		ercentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		28 614	16	27	39

	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	28 614	16	27	39
Commercial services imports (million US\$) a	24 310		27	25
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.87	Share in world total imp	orts	0.79
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy	's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iter	n	
Transportation	32.2	Transportation		23.0
Travel	37.1	Travel		35.0
Other commercial services	30.7	Other commercial servi	ces	42.0

### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent g	Patent grants by patent office, 2006			emark registrations by	office, 2006	
Residents	Non-residents	<u>Total</u>	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	<u>Total</u>
1 122	1 564	2 686	10 644	2 613	5 402	18 659

a Break in series for commercial services: 2004 for imports.

# PORTUGAL

Population (thousands, 2007)         10 608         Rank in world trade, 2007           GDP (million current US\$, 2007)         220 241         Merchandise           GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)         230 776         excluding intra-EU trade           Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)         -18 281         Commercial services           Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)         13 311         excluding intra-EU trade           Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)         70.4	
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)         230 776         excluding intra-EU trade           Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)         -18 281         Commercial services           Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)         13 311         excluding intra-EU trade           Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)         70.4         excluding intra-EU trade	Exports Imports
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)     - 18 281     Commercial services       Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)     13 311     excluding intra-EU trade       Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)     70.4	47 38
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)         13 311         excluding intra-EU trade           Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)         70.4	
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007) 70.4	32 42
Annual percentage ch	ange
2007 2000-2007 2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100) 107 1 1	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a 123 4 9	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a 113 2 4	
	0.500
WTO accession date         1 January 1995         Import duties collected	0.532
Trade Policy Review date 26, 28 February 2007 in total tax revenue	
Tariffs and duty free imports to total imports	
Tariff binding coverage (%) 100 Number of notifications to WTO and measurements	
MFN tariffs <u>Final bound Applied 2007</u> Outstanding notifications in WTO Central	
Simple average of import duties Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to W	
All goods 5.4 5.2 Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)	149
Agricultural goods (AOA) 15.1 15.0 Countervailing duties (30 June 2007)	13
Non-agricultural goods 3.9 3.8 Safeguards (24 October 2007)	1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines) 4.8 4.6 Number of disputes (complainant - defenda	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006) Requests for consultation	79 - 63
	5DSU) 5-2 4-3
Services sectors with GATS commitments 115 Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE Value Annual percentage ch	ange
2007 2000-2007 2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)         51 455         11         14           Marchandise images and a bit (million US\$)         70 400         40         0	19
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$) 78 138 10 9	17
2007	2007
Share in world total exports 0.37 Share in world total imports	0.55
Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products 11.0 Agricultural products	14.0
Fuels and mining products 8.0 Fuels and mining products	17.4
Manufactures 77.2 Manufactures	67.4
By main destination By main origin	
1. European Union (27) 72.0 1. European Union (27)	72.3
2. United States 4.5 2. Brazil	2.4
3. Angola 4.5 3. China	1.8
4. Singapore 1.9 4. Nigeria	1.8
5. Malaysia 1.1 5. United States	1.6
Unspecified destinations 2.1 Unspecified origins	0.4
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage ch	ange
2007 2000-2007 2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)         22 140         14         17	26
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$) 13 421 10 10	19
	2007
2007	0.43
Share in world total exports         2007           Share in world total imports         0.67	
Share in world total exports         0.67         Share in world total imports	
Share in world total exports         0.67         Share in world total imports           Breakdown in economy's total exports         Breakdown in economy's total imports	31.2
Share in world total exports         0.67         Share in world total imports           Breakdown in economy's total exports         Breakdown in economy's total imports         Breakdown in economy's total imports           By principal services item         By principal services item         By principal services item	31.2 28.8
Share in world total exports         0.67         Share in world total imports           Breakdown in economy's total exports         Breakdown in economy's total imports           By principal services item         By principal services item           Transportation         22.6	
Share in world total exports     0.67     Share in world total imports       Breakdown in economy's total exports     Breakdown in economy's total imports       By principal services item     By principal services item       Transportation     22.6       Travel     45.8       Other commercial services     31.6	28.8
Share in world total exports     0.67     Share in world total imports       Breakdown in economy's total exports     Breakdown in economy's total imports       By principal services item     By principal services item       Transportation     22.6       Travel     45.8       Other commercial services     31.6       Other ROMMERTY     Other commercial services	28.8 40.0
Share in world total exports     0.67     Share in world total imports       Breakdown in economy's total exports     Breakdown in economy's total imports       By principal services item     By principal services item       Transportation     22.6       Travel     45.8       Other commercial services     31.6       Other commercial services     Trademark registrations by	28.8 40.0
Share in world total exports     0.67     Share in world total imports       Breakdown in economy's total exports     Breakdown in economy's total imports       By principal services item     By principal services item       Transportation     22.6       Travel     45.8       Other commercial services     31.6       Other ROMMERTY     Other commercial services	28.8 40.0

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

# QATAR

### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		836	Rank in world trade	, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2005)		42 463	Merchandise		53	66
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2005)		56 303	excluding intra-E		37	44
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)			Commercial servic	es	66	58
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		53 089	excluding intra-E	EU trade	43	40
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)		90.5				
				Annual percentage	change	
	_	2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-					
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000						
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)					
TRADE POLICY						
			Contribution to WT			0.134
WTO accession date		January 1996	Import duties collect			
Trade Policy Review date	21, 23 F	ebruary 2005	in total tax revenue	9		5.3
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			3.9
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notificat			
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007		ations in WTO Centr		26
Simple average of import duties	10.0			vices EIAs notified to	WIO	2 - 0
All goods	16.0	4.9	Anti-dumping (30 J	,		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	25.7	6.3	Countervailing duti			
Non-agricultural goods	14.5	4.7	Safeguards (24 Oc			0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	1.0	Number of disputes		ndant)	0.0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)		00.0	Requests for consi			0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		33.3		pellate Body (AB) re		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		7.8		/ AB reports (Article :	21.5 050)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		46	Arbitration awards	(Article 22.6 DSU)		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percentage	change	
		2007	2000 2007	2006	change	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	42 005	2000-2007 20	32		2007
		22 005	31	63		23 34
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		22 005	51	03		54
	-	2007 a				2007 a
Share in world total exports		0.30	Share in world total			0.15
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econ			
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity			
Agricultural products		0.1	Agricultural produc			5.5
Fuels and mining products		93.1	Fuels and mining p	products		3.3
Manufactures		6.8	Manufactures			87.2
By main destination			By main origin			
1. Japan		41.5	<ol> <li>European Union</li> </ol>	(27)		34.8
2. Korea, Republic of		13.9	2. Japan			12.0
3. Singapore		9.5	<ol><li>United States</li></ol>			9.9
4. India		4.9	<ol><li>United Arab Em</li></ol>	irates		6.0
5. United Arab Emirates		4.3	5. China			5.8
Unspecified destinations		9.8	Unspecified orig	ins		0.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		14.4		America		
		Value	0000 0007	Annual percentage	cnange	0005
	-	2006	2000-2006	2005		2006
Commercial services <i>exports</i> (million US\$)		3 489	48	57		36
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		5 680	37	118		56
		2006				2006
Share in world total exports	-	0.13	Share in world total	imports		0.22
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econ	-		
By principal services item			By principal service			
Transportation		72.7	Transportation			26.1
Travel		25.0	Travel			66.0
Other commercial services		2.2	Other commercial	services		7.9
		2.2	Guier commercial	001 11000		1.0
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
Patent grants by pater	nt office		Те	ademark registratio	ns by office	
		T-4-1				T-4-1
Residents Non-resident	5	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-resident	s Madrid	Total

Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
a Breakdowns by destinat	ion/origin refer to 2006.					

### **ROMANIA**

BASIC	INDICATORS
-------	------------

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		21 547	Rank in world trade,	2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		165 980	Merchandise		55	40
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		245 508	excluding intra-E	U trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 23 136	Commercial service	es	46	48
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		4 546	excluding intra-E	U trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		76.2	-			
				Annual percent	age change	
		2007	2000-2007	20	06	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	151	6		8	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100)	200	10		10	8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	236	13		9	19
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTC	) hudget (% 200	18)	0.264
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collect		,	0.201
Trade Policy Review date		ovember 2005	in total tax revenue			
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notificati	ons to WTO and	d measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifica	ations in WTO C	entral Registry	55
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - serv			25 - 4
All goods	5.4	5.2	Anti-dumping (30 J			149
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.1	15.0	Countervailing dutie		7)	13
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	3.8	Safeguards (24 Oc		,	1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	4.6	Number of disputes		efendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consu		olondanty	79 - 64
in agricultural goods (AOA)		39.7	Original panel / App		) reports	28 - 24
in non-agricultural goods		62.3	Compliance panel /			3 - 2
Services sectors with GATS commitments	6	58	Arbitration awards			4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE					,	
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percent		
	-	2007	2000-2007	20		2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		40 286	21		17	24
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		69 863	27		26	37
		2007				2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.29	Share in world total	imports		0.49
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econo		orts	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity			
Agricultural products		5.9	Agricultural product			7.3
Fuels and mining products		12.8	Fuels and mining p			13.8
Manufactures		81.1	Manufactures			78.7
By main destination		01.1	By main origin			10.1
1. European Union (27)		72.2	1. European Union	(27)		71.3
2. Turkey		7.0	2. Russian Federat			6.3
3. United States		2.0	3. Turkey			5.4
4. Ukraine		1.8	4. China			3.3
5. Moldova		1.6	5. Kazakhstan			1.9
5. MOIG944		1.0	5. Nazamistali			1.9
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE				A		
		Value	0000 0007	Annual percent	0 0	0007
	-	2007	2000-2007		06	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		10 398	29		39	48
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		10 047	26		27	46
		2007	_			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.32	Share in world total	imports		0.33
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econo		orts	
By principal services item			By principal services	item		
Transportation		24.4	Transportation			32.6
Travel		1/1 1	Travel			15.3

### Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Travel

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trade	emark registrations by	office, 2006	
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	<u>Total</u>
527	260	787	4 955	1 906	7 137	13 998

Travel

Other commercial services

14.1

61.5

15.3

52.1

# **RUSSIAN FEDERATION**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		141 636	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		1 291 011	Merchandise	12	16
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		2 088 207	excluding intra-EU trade	7	10
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		78 310	Commercial services	25	16
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		3 862 54.2	excluding intra-EU trade	13	9
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		54.2	Appual	eventere change	
		2007	2000-2007	ercentage change 2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	156	7	7	2007
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	177	9	7	7
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=		365	20	22	30
TRADE POLICY	,				
			Contribution to WTO budget		-
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collected (%, 20	102-2004)	
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue		5.1
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports	<b>TO</b> and <b>Management</b> in factor	5.2
Tariff binding coverage (%) MFN tariffs	Final bound	- Applied 2007	Number of notifications to W Outstanding notifications in V		
Simple average of import duties	Final bound	Applied 2007	Goods RTAs - services EIAs		7 - 0
All goods		11.0	Anti-dumping	notified to wro	7 - 0
5	-	14.6	Countervailing duties		-
Agricultural goods (AOA) Non-agricultural goods	-	14.6	Safeguards		-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	-	10.5		ant defendent)	-
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)	-	12.2	Number of disputes (complain Requests for consultation	ant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)		5.9	Original panel / Appellate Bo	dy (AB) reports	-
		22.5	Compliance panel / AB repor		-
in non-agricultural goods Services sectors with GATS commitments		22.5	Arbitration awards (Article 22		-
Services sectors with GATS communents			Arbitration awards (Article 22	.0 000)	-
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual p	ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	355 175	19	25	17
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		223 421	26	31	36
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	2.55	Share in world total imports		1.57
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tota	al imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS	S)	
Agricultural products		6.6	Agricultural products		12.0
Fuels and mining products		72.5	Fuels and mining products		3.7
Manufactures		19.4	Manufactures		83.1
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		55.8	1. European Union (27)		45.6
2. Turkey		5.2	2. China		12.8
3. Ukraine		4.7	3. Ukraine		7.0
4. China		4.5	4. Japan		6.7
5. Switzerland		4.1	5. United States		5.0
Unspecified destinations		4.9	Unspecified origins		0.1
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
COMMERCIAE SERVICES TRADE		Value		ercentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		39 050	22	25	27
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		57 805	20	16	32
	_	2007	_		2007
Share in world total exports	-	1.19	Share in world total imports		1.87
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tota	al imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
		30.3	Transportation		16.2
Transportation Travel		24.6	Travel		38.5

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trade	emark registrations by	office, 2006	
Residents	Non-residents	<u>Total</u>	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	<u>Total</u>
19 138	4 161	23 299	13 694	5 265	11 862	30 821

### **RWANDA**

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		9 736	Rank in world trade, 2007		Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		3 320	Merchandise	174	169
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		8 438	excluding intra-EU tra		143
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 147	Commercial services	167	162
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		101	excluding intra-EU tra	de 141	136
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		33.5			
		0007		ual percentage change	0007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	2007	2000-2007	2006 5	2007
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	-100)	260	15	24	7
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		199	10	27	22
TRADE POLICY	,				
WTO accession date		22 May 1006	Contribution to WTO bud Import duties collected	get (%, 2008)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	28 30 54	22 May 1996 ptember 2004	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports	20, 50 56	ptember 2004	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		o WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2006		in WTO Central Registry	39
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services I		1 - 0
All goods	89.5	18.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	74.3	14.6	Countervailing duties (30		
Non-agricultural goods	91.9	19.4	Safeguards (24 October		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.2	Number of disputes (com		
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultatio		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate	e Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel / AB r	eports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	6	Arbitration awards (Artic	le 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	4		
		2007	2000-2007	ual percentage change 2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	177	19	14	2007
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		737	20	24	49
		2007 a			2007 a
Share in world total exports	-	0.00	Share in world total impo	urts	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group		
Agricultural products		56.4	Agricultural products		17.1
Fuels and mining products		33.5	Fuels and mining produc	cts	21.3
Manufactures		6.3	Manufactures		61.3
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		40.6	1. Kenya		26.1
2. Kenya		21.3	2. European Union (27)		20.0
<ol><li>Hong Kong, China</li></ol>		10.7	<ol><li>Uganda</li></ol>		13.3
4. Switzerland		9.0	<ol><li>United Arab Emirates</li></ol>		7.0
5. United States		3.7	5. Tanzania		5.9
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
COMPERSION CERTIFICED INADE		Value		ual percentage change	0007
Commercial consists and the USA	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		126 259	17 13	-11 21	69 21
Commercial services imports (million US\$)			10	21	
	-	2007		. —	2007
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total impo	orts	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		28.5	Transportation		33.2
Travel		51.8	Travel		26.7
Other commercial services		19.7	Other commercial servic	es	40.1
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent of	office, 1999		Trademark	registrations by office, 1999	

Patent	Patent grants by patent office, 1999			emark registrations by	office, 1999	
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
	4	4	5	104		109

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2006.

# SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		49	Rank in world trade, 2007 Export		Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		527	Merchandise 186			188
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		658			160	162
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)		- 80	Commercial services 165			174
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		10 635	excluding intra-EU trade 139		139	148
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		105.8				
					entage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	:	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		127	3		4	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000						
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)					
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO	) budget (%, 2	2008)	0.015
WTO accession date	21 F	ebruary 1996	Import duties collec			
Trade Policy Review date	5, 7 No	ovember 2007	in total tax revenue			
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)		97.9		and measures in force		
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry			44
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO			1 - 1
All goods	75.9	9.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)			
Agricultural goods (AOA)	108.6	13.1	Countervailing duti		007)	
Non-agricultural goods	70.8	8.6	Safeguards (24 October 2007)			0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.3	Number of disputes		<ul> <li>defendant)</li> </ul>	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consu			0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		9.3	Original panel / Ap			0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		7.7	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU) Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)			0 - 0 0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	8	Arbitration awards	(Article 22.6 D	50)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual perce	entage change	
		2007	2000-2007		2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	40	3		16	1
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		275	5		19	10
		2007 a				2007 a
Share in world total exports	-	0.00	Share in world total	importe		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.00	Breakdown in econo		inorts	0.00
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity			
Agricultural products		8.0	Agricultural products			20.5
Fuels and mining products		0.2	Fuels and mining products			9.2
Manufactures		91.8	Manufactures			70.3
By main destination			By main origin			
1. United States		88.5	1. United States			58.3
2. European Union (27)		2.9	2. Trinidad and Tol	bago		12.5
3. Trinidad and Tobago		1.6	3. European Union	(27)		7.2
4. Netherlands Antilles		1.1	4. Japan			4.3
5. Saint Lucia		1.0	5. Canada			2.6
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual perce	entage change	
		2007	2000-2007		2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	141	6		7	-8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		105	5		8	12
		2007				2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.00	Share in world total	imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports	0.00	Breakdown in econo	2.00			
By principal services item			By principal services		iporta	
Transportation		12.7	Transportation			45.2
Travel		69.4	Travel			40.2
Other commercial services		18.0	Other commercial	services		42.1
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						

### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	Patent grants by patent	т	Trademark registrations by office				
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total	

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2006.

### **SAINT LUCIA**

BASIC	INDICATORS	3
-------	------------	---

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		168	Rank in world trade	e, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		958	Merchandise		178	176
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		1 603	excluding intra-		152	150
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)		- 154	Commercial servi		138	167
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007) Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		6 710 121.2	excluding intra-	EU trade	112	141
Trade to GDP Tatio (2005-2007)		121.2		Annual percenta	an change	
		2007	2000-2007	200		2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	121	2000-2007	200	5	2007
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100)	121				
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000						
TRADE POLICY					0)	
WTO accession date	1	lonuony 1005	Contribution to WT Import duties colle		8)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date		January 1995 ovember 2007	in total tax revenu			
Tariffs and duty free imports	0,710	2001	to total imports	•		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		99.6	Number of notifica	tions to WTO and	measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound			cations in WTO Ce		30
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - ser	vices EIAs notified	I to WTO	1 - 1
All goods	61.9	8.9	Anti-dumping (30	June 2007)		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	114.6	14.8		ties (30 June 2007	)	
Non-agricultural goods	53.9	8.0	Safeguards (24 O	ctober 2007)		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of dispute		efendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2005)			Requests for cons			0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		29.1		opellate Body (AB)		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		41.9		I / AB reports (Artic		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	j 	8	Arbitration awards	s (Article 22.6 DSU	)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percenta	age change	
		2007	2000-2007	200	06	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	97	12		46	3
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		616	8	2	22	4
		2007 a				2007 a
Share in world total exports	-	0.00	Share in world tota	l imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in ecor		rts	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodit			
Agricultural products		37.4	Agricultural produ			21.6
Fuels and mining products		22.4	Fuels and mining	products		14.1
Manufactures		39.2	Manufactures			64.2
By main destination		00.4	By main origin			00.0
1. Trinidad and Tobago		30.1 23.6	1. United States	hage		39.3 16.9
<ol> <li>European Union (27)</li> <li>United States</li> </ol>		20.6	<ol> <li>Trinidad and To</li> <li>European Unio</li> </ol>			13.3
4. Barbados		20.6	4. Japan	11 (27)		6.3
5. Dominica		5.5	5. Barbados			4.4
e. Dominiou		0.0	o. Baibadoo			
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual name	an abanca	
		Value	2000 2007	Annual percenta		2007
Commercial convision suprate (million 1104)	-	2007 345	2000-2007	200	J6 19	2007
Commercial services <i>exports</i> (million US\$) Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)		345 172	1		-2	4 5
commercial services imports (millon 03\$)			5		-2	
		2007	<u> </u>			2007
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world tota	-		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in ecor		rts	
By principal services item			By principal service	es item		
Transportation		6.5	Transportation			48.3
Travel		85.7	Travel			24.1
Other commercial services		7.8	Other commercial	services		27.6
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
Patent grants by patent	office, 2006		Trad	emark registratio	ns by office, 2001	
Residents Non-resident		Total	Direct residents	Direct non-resid	-	Total

	<b>o </b> <i>i</i> <b></b> <i>i</i>					
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
	34	34	42	497		539

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2006.

### SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		120	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		553	Merchandise	184	186
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		889	excluding intra-EU trade	158	160
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)		- 101	Commercial services	154	177
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		4 556	excluding intra-EU trade	128	151
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		110.1			
			Annua	l percentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		134	4	7	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		93	-3		
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100) a	110	3		
TRADE POLICY				A (0/ 0000)	0.045
WTO assession data		1	Contribution to WTO budge	<b>t</b> (%, 2008)	0.015
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties collected in total tax revenue		
Trade Policy Review date	5,7 140	ovember 2007	to total imports		
Tariffs and duty free imports Tariff binding coverage (%)		99.7	Number of notifications to	NTO and management in favor	
MFN tariffs	Final bound		Outstanding notifications in		45
Simple average of import duties	Final bound	Applied 2007	Goods RTAs - services ElA		45 1 - 1
All goods	62.5	9.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 200		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	114.6	16.0	Countervailing duties (30 J		
Non-agricultural goods	54.5	8.9	Safeguards (24 October 20		 0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.3	Number of disputes (compla	,	0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)	0.0	0.0	Requests for consultation	inant - delendant)	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		21.0	Original panel / Appellate E	Rody (AB) reports	0-0
in non-agricultural goods		9.4	Compliance panel / AB rep		0-0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	3	8	Arbitration awards (Article		0 - 0
			*	,	
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annua	l percentage change	
	_	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		48	0	-4	25
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		310	10	13	14
		2007 b			2007 b
Share in world total exports	-	0.00	Share in world total imports	,	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	otal imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (I	TS)	
Agricultural products		77.2	Agricultural products		22.6
Fuels and mining products		0.4	Fuels and mining products		15.0
Manufactures		22.4	Manufactures		62.3
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		26.0	1. United States		32.6
<ol><li>Trinidad and Tobago</li></ol>		14.7	2. Trinidad and Tobago		25.9
3. Barbados		13.9	3. European Union (27)		13.6
4. Saint Lucia		12.0	4. Japan		3.9
5. Antigua and Barbuda		7.9	5. Canada		3.7
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annua	l percentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		180	5	8	6
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		97	9	12	11

	2007		2007
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	7.5	Transportation	44.6
Travel	66.9	Travel	18.2
Other commercial services	25.5	Other commercial services	37.2

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2000			Trademark registrations by office, 1996			
Residents	Non-residents	Total 2	Direct residents	Direct non-residents 124	Madrid	Total 124

a Refers to 2003 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2003.

b Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2006.

### SAMOA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		187	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		482	Merchandise	196	191
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		746	excluding intra-EU trade	170	165
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		- 50	Commercial services	158	182
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		1 962	excluding intra-EU trade	132	156
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		90.9			
				percentage change	
	_	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		130	4	2	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		94 100	-2 0		
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100) a	100	0		
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	1	-
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		-	Number of notifications to V	TO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied	Outstanding notifications in	WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIA	s notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	-		Anti-dumping		-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-		Countervailing duties		-
Non-agricultural goods	-		Safeguards		-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	-		Number of disputes (complai	nant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultation		-
in agricultural goods (AOA) in non-agricultural goods			Original panel / Appellate B Compliance panel / AB repo		-
Services sectors with GATS commitments			Arbitration awards (Article 2		-
	,			2.0 000)	
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		15	1	-10	45
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		227	12	17	4
		2007 b			2007 b
Share in world total exports	-	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (I	rs)	
Agricultural products		22.7	Agricultural products		23.4
Fuels and mining products		0.6	Fuels and mining products		15.9
Manufactures		75.3	Manufactures		38.2
By main destination			By main origin		
1. Australia		73.7	1. New Zealand		30.7
2. American Samoa		23.2	2. Australia		22.4
3. Tokelau		0.8	3. United States		13.4
4. United States		0.7	4. Japan		7.4
5. New Zealand		0.6	5. Fiji		6.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		134		18	20
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		56		25	9
		2006			2006
Share in world total exports	_	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00

Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	3.7	Transportation	54.1
Travel	67.2	Travel	9.9
Other commercial services	29.1	Other commercial services	35.9

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2003			Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
	7	7	57	151		208

a Refers to 2003 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2003.

b Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2005.

## **SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		158	Rank in world trade,	2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		145	Merchandise		205	204
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		259	excluding intra-E	U trade	179	178
Current account balance (million US\$, 20	07)	- 67	Commercial service	es	189	191
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		534	excluding intra-E		163	165
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		65.1				
				Annual percentage	change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	change	2007
B (ODD (0000-400)	_					
Real GDP (2000=100)	100					
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2						
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2	2000=100)					
TRADE POLICY				h		
			Contribution to WTC			-
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collect	ted		
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue			
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)		-	Number of notificati			
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied		ations in WTO Centr		-
Simple average of import duties				ices EIAs notified to	WTO	0 - 0
All goods	-		Anti-dumping			-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-		Countervailing dutie	es		-
Non-agricultural goods	-		Safeguards			-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lin	es) -		Number of disputes	(complainant - defer	ndant)	
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consu			-
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / App	ellate Body (AB) rep	ports	-
in non-agricultural goods				AB reports (Article		-
Services sectors with GATS commitme	ents	-	Arbitration awards		/	-
				(,		
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percentage	change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	_	3	0	13		-21
Merchandise exports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		70	13	42		-21
Werchandise imports, c.i.i. (minior 035)		70	15	42		-1
		2007 a				2007 a
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total	imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports	;		Breakdown in econo	my's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity	group (ITS)		
Agricultural products		95.3	Agricultural product	S		31.4
Fuels and mining products		0.1	Fuels and mining p	roducts		21.5
Manufactures		4.5	Manufactures			46.9
By main destination			By main origin			
1. European Union (27)		84.1	1. European Union	(27)		72.0
2. Bahamas		2.8	2. Angola	(27)		19.9
3. Angola		1.6	3. Viet Nam			0.9
4. Cameroon		1.0	4. Nigeria			0.9
		1.0	5. United States			0.8
5. Nigeria						
Unspecified destinations		8.3	Unspecified origi	ns		1.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual neverts	change	
		Value	0000 0007	Annual percentage	change	0007
		2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Commercial services exports (million US		4	-15	-8		-50
Commercial services imports (million US	\$)	15	10	62		-3
		2007				2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.00	Share in world total	imports		0.00
		0.00		•		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports	;		Breakdown in econo			
By principal services item			By principal services	item		
Transportation		1.6	Transportation			89.4
Travel		82.6	Travel			0.7
Other commercial services		15.8	Other commercial s	ervices		9.9
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
Patent grants by p	atent office		Tra	demark registratio	ns by office	
		T - 4 - 1		-	-	T-4-1
Residents Non-resid	pents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-resident	s Madrid	Total

Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2005 and by destination/origin refer to 2006.

### **SAUDI ARABIA**

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		24 196	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		381 683	Merchandise	18	34
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		554 250	excluding intra-EU trade	12	22
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		99 066	Commercial services	52	28
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		12 871 86.7	excluding intra-EU trade	33	17
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		00.7	Annual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	128	4	3	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100) a	110	3		
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100) a	107	2		
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	t(% 2008)	0.847
WTO accession date	11 De	ecember 2005	Import duties collected	(,,,====)	
Trade Policy Review date			in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to V		
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in		19
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIA		2 - 0
All goods	11.7	5.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	20.0	7.6	Countervailing duties (30 Ju		
Non-agricultural goods	10.5	4.7	Safeguards (24 October 200		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	1.2	1.4	Number of disputes (complai	inant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)		10.0	Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		46.2	Original panel / Appellate B		0-0
in non-agricultural goods Services sectors with GATS commitments		11.6 120	Compliance panel / AB repo Arbitration awards (Article 2		0-0
Services sectors with GATS communents		120	Arbitration awards (Article 2	2.6 DSU)	0-0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	234 200	17	17	11
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		90 217	17	17	29
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	1.68	Share in world total imports		0.63
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (I	rs)	
Agricultural products		1.0	Agricultural products		13.8
Fuels and mining products		88.2	Fuels and mining products		4.8
Manufactures		10.6	Manufactures		80.1
By main destination			By main origin		
1. Japan		26.8	1. European Union (27)		31.9
2. Taipei, Chinese		23.6	2. United States		13.6
3. United States		17.5	3. China		9.7
4. European Union (27)		7.1	4. Japan		8.7
5. United Arab Emirates		3.6	5. Korea, Republic of		4.5
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Velu	A	nerectore change	
		Value 2007	2000-2007	percentage change 2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	7 912	7	9	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		30 560	16	34	58
				<u>.</u>	
Share in world total over-sta	-	2007	Share in world total imports		2007
Share in world total exports		0.24	-		0.99
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	tai imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation Travel			Transportation		
L rovol			Travel		
Other commercial services			Other commercial services		

P	atent grants by patent off	ice, 2006	Т	rademark registrations	by office	
Residents 42	Non-residents 1 002	Total 1 044	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
42	1 002	1 044				

a Refers to 2003 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2003.

### SENEGAL

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		12 411	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		11 151	Merchandise	126	110
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		20 679	excluding intra-EU trade	101	85
Current account balance (million US\$, 2004)		- 513	Commercial services	113	117
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		496	excluding intra-EU trade	87	91
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		67.4			
			Annual µ	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		135	4	2	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	111	2	-9	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		136	5	1	6
TRADE POLICY					
			Contribution to WTO budget	(%, 2008)	0.021
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	22, 24 Se	ptember 2003	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to W		
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in \		28
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs		2 - 0
All goods	30.0	11.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	29.8	14.5	Countervailing duties (30 Ju		
Non-agricultural goods	30.0	11.5	Safeguards (24 October 200	7)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (complain	nant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.0	Original panel / Appellate Bo	dy (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		11.1	Compliance panel / AB report	rts (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	6	29	Arbitration awards (Article 22	2.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		1 698	9	1	7
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		4 452	17	7	30
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.01		al importa	0.03
By main commodity group (ITS)			Breakdown in economy's tot By main commodity group (IT		
Agricultural products		36.2	Agricultural products	3)	29.0
Fuels and mining products		21.3	Fuels and mining products		30.6
01			01		
Manufactures		32.9	Manufactures		40.4
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		25.7	1. European Union (27)		46.6
2. Mali		24.0	2. Nigeria		8.4
3. India		6.7	3. China		5.7
4. Gambia		5.4	4. Thailand		5.3
5. Mauritania		3.4	5. India		4.0
Unspecified destinations		5.5	Unspecified origins		0.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual		
		2006	2000-2006	percentage change 2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		713	14	15	2000
Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$)		806	14	15	4
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		000	15	14	4
		2006	_		2006
Share in world total exports		0.03	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tot	al imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	•	
Transportation		15.8	Transportation		58.5
Travel		35.1	Travel		6.7
Other commercial services		49.0	Other commercial services		34.9
					20
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pate	nt office		Trademark	registrations by office	
Residents Non-resident		Total		on-residents Madrid	Total

### **SERBIA**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

GDP (million current US\$, 2007)         41 581         Merchandise         83         70           GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)         76 762         excluding intra-EU trade         60         48           Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)          excluding intra-EU trade         61         52           Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)          excluding intra-EU trade         51         52           Real GDP (2000-100)         145         5         6         77           Real GDP (2000-100)         2007         2000         2007         2006         2007           Trade policy Review date         0         33         6         33         33           Trade Policy Review date         -         -         in total tax revenue          to tal imports           Tarliffs and duty free imports         -         7.4         Anti-dumping         -         0         0         0         0         1.0         0         anti-dumping         -            Trade Policy Review date         -	BASIC INDICATORS						
GDP [million current PEP USS, 2007)         76 762         excluding intra-EU trade         60         44           Current account balance (million USS, 2007)          Commercial services         77         76           Trade per capita (USS, 2005-2007)          Commercial services         77         76           Real GDP (2000=100)         145         5         6         7           Real GDP (2000=100)         230         13         6         33           TRADE POLICY         Contribution to WTO budget         -            WTO accession date         Observer         Import diutes collected            Tardfb Policy Review date         -         in to total imports             Tardfb policy Review date         -         1         10 total imports             Tardfb policy Review date         -         1               Tardf bolicy Review date         -                Agricultural goods (AOA)         -         13.8          Courtervaling duties             Non-agricultural goods (AOA) <t< td=""><td>Population (thousands, 2007)</td><td></td><td>7 386</td><td>Rank in world trade</td><td>e, 2007</td><td>Exports</td><td>Imports</td></t<>	Population (thousands, 2007)		7 386	Rank in world trade	e, 2007	Exports	Imports
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)          Commercial services         77         76           Trade per capite (US\$, 2005-2007)          excluding intra-EU trade         51         52           Real GDP ratio (2005-2007)          Annual parcentage change         2007         2000-2007         2006         2007           Real GDP (2000=100)         145         5         6         77         76           Real GDP (2000=100)         230         13         6         33           Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         231         17         3         33           TRADE POLICY         Contribution to WTO budget         -         -         -         in total imports         -          total imports         -          -         in total imports         -          -          Number of notifications in WTO central Registry         -         -         -          Contribution to action a	GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		41 581	Merchandise		83	70
Trade pcr capital (USS, 2005-2007)          Annual percentage change           2007         2008-2007         2006         2007           Real GDP (2000=100)         145         5         6         7           Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         230         13         6         33           TRADE POLICY         Contribution to WTO budget          Import duties collected            Traffs and duty free imports          total imports             Tariffs and duty free imports          Number of notifications in WTO Central Registry            Simple average of import duties          Apricultural goods (AOA)          13.8         Countervalling duties            Non-agricultural goods          0.0.         Requests for consultation             MFN tariffs         Einal bound          0.0.         Number of notifications in WTO Central Registry            Agricultural goods (AOA)          6.4         Serguards             Non-agricultural goods          0.0         Requests for consultation <t< td=""><td>GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)</td><td></td><td>76 762</td><td>excluding intra-</td><td>EU trade</td><td>60</td><td>48</td></t<>	GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		76 762	excluding intra-	EU trade	60	48
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)         Image and the service of the second service (volume, 2000-100)         Image and the service of the second service (volume, 2000-100)         Image and the service of the second service (volume, 2000-100)         Image and the service of the second service (volume, 2000-100)         Image and the service of the second service (volume, 2000-100)         Image and the service (volume, 200-100)         Image and	Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)			Commercial service	ces	77	76
Annual percentage change           2007         2000-2007         2006         2007           Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         230         13         6         33           TRADE POLICY         Contribution to WTO budget         -	Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)			excluding intra-	EU trade	51	52
2007         2002-2007         2006         2007           Exel GDP (2000=100)         145         5         6         7           Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         291         17         3         33           TRADE POLICY         Contribution to WTO budget         -         -         -           WTO accession date         Observer         -         in total tax revenue         -         -           Tariff brinding coverage (%)         -         7.4         Applied 200         Contribution to WTO and measures in force         -	Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)						
Real GDP (2000-100)         145         5         6         7           Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000-100)         230         13         6         33           TRADE POLICY         Contribution to WTO budget         -         <					Annual percent	age change	
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         230         13         6         33           Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         291         17         3         33           TRADE POLICY         Contribution to WTO budget         - <td></td> <td>_</td> <td>2007</td> <td>2000-2007</td> <td>20</td> <td>06</td> <td>2007</td>		_	2007	2000-2007	20	06	2007
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         291         17         3         33           TRADE POLICY         Contribution to WTO budget         -         -         Import duties collected         -         -         -         Import duties collected         -							7
TADE POLICY       Contribution to WTO budget       -         WTO accession date       Observer       Import duties collected       -         Traff Fond duty free imports       -       -       -         Tariff sind duty free imports       -       -       -         Simple average of import duties       Einal bound       Appled2007       Outstanding notifications to WTO and measures in force       -         All goods       -       7.4       Anti-d-umping       -       -         All goods       -       7.4       Anti-d-umping       -       -         Non-agricultural goods (AOA)       -       13.8       Countervaling duties       -       -         Non ad-valorem duties (% total affi lines)       -       0.0       Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)       -         Nen duty fee imports (%, 2006)       Requests for consultation       -       -       -       -         Services sectors with GATS commitments       -       -       -       -       -       -         Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)       8 825							
WTO accession date       Observer       Import duities collected       Import duities collected         Traiffs and duty free imports       -       -       -       Intolal fax revenue          Tariffs and duty free imports       -       -       Number of notifications in WTO central Registry       -         Simple average of import duties       -       7.4       Anti-dumping       -       0         All goods       -       7.4       Anti-dumping       -       -         All goods       -       7.4       Anti-dumping       -       -         Non-agricultural goods (AOA)       -       6.4       Safeguards       -       -         Non ad-valorem duties (% total affiltines)       -       0.0       Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)       -         Requests for consultation       -       0.0       Requests for consultation       -       -         In non-agricultural goods       1.0       Complexity (Arcle 22.6 DSU)       -       -       -         Services sectors with GATS commitments       -       Astitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)       -       -       -       -         Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)       825        43       37       -       -	Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=	=100)	291	17		3	33
WTO accession date       Observer       Import duties collected         Trade Policy Review date       -       in total tax revenue	TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WT	0 budget		
Trade Policy Review date       -       in total tax revenue	WTO accession date		Observer				-
Tariffs and duty free imports       to total imports			Observer				
Tariff binding coverage (%)       Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force         MFN tariffs       Final bound       Applied 2007         Simple average of import duties       -       7.4         All goods       -       7.4         Agricultural goods (AOA)       -       13.8         Non-agricultural goods       -       6.4         Non-agricultural goods       -       6.4         Non ad-valorem duties (% total tartifilies)       0.0       Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)         MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)       Requests for consultation       -         in agricultural goods (AOA)       0.6       Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports       -         Services sectors with GATS commitments       -       Arbitration awards (Article 21.5 DSU)       -         MERCHANDISE TRADE       Value       Annual percentage change       2007         Merchandise imports, ci.f. (million US\$)       8 825        43       37         Breakdown in economy's total exports       2007       2006       2007         Share in world total exports       20.7       Agricultural products       7.4         By main commodity group (ITS)       By main commodity group (ITS)       By main commodity group (ITS)       23.2					6		
MFN tariffs     Einal bound     Applied 2007     Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry       Simple average of import duties     Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO     1 - 0       All goods     -     7.4     Anti-dumping     1 - 0       Agricultural goods (AOA)     -     13.8     Countervailing duties     -       Non ad-valorem duties (% total arifines)     -     0.4     Safeguards     -       MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)     -     0.6     Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports     -       in non-agricultural goods     1.0     Compliance panel / Ab Perports (Article 21.5 DSU)     -       Services sectors with GATS commitments     -     Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)     -       Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)     8 825      43     37       Merchandise imports, ci.if. (million US\$)     18 360      26     39       Share in world total exports     Done     2007     2000-2007     2007     2007       Share in world total exports     12.0     Freakdown in economy's total imports     0.13       Breakdown in economy's total exports     12.9     Fuels and mining products     7.4       Apricultural products     12.9     Fuels and mining products     23.2       Manufactures     65.6     Manufac			_		tions to WTO and	measures in force	
Simple average of import duties       Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO       1 - 0         All goods       -       7.4       Anti-dumping       -         Agricultural goods (AOA)       -       13.8       Countervailing duties       -         Non-agricultural goods       -       6.4       Safeguards       -         MFN duty free imports (% total tariff lines)       -       0.0       Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)         MFN duty free imports (% 5, 2006)       -       -       Arbitration       -         in agricultural goods (AOA)       0.6       Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports       -         in non-agricultural goods       1.0       Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)       -         Services sectors with GATS commitments       -       Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)       -         Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)       8 825        43       37         Merchandise imports, total exports       2007       2000-2007       2006       2007         Share in world total exports       12.9       Fuels and mining products       0.13         By main commodity group (ITS)       Agricultural products       12.9       Fuels and mining products       23.2         By main destination		Final bound	Applied 2007				-
Ail goods       -       7.4       Anti-dumping         Agricultural goods (AOA)       -       13.8       Countervalling duties       -         Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)       -       0.0       Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)         MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)       Requests for consultation       -         in agricultural goods (AOA)       0.6       O riginal panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports       -         in non-agricultural goods (AOA)       0.6       O riginal panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports       -         Services sectors with GATS commitments       -       Arbitration awards (Article 21.5 DSU)       -         MERCHANDISE TRADE       Value       Annual percentage change       2007       2006       2007         Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)       825        43       37         Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)       18 350        26       39         Z007       2000-2007       2006       2007         Share in world total exports       Breakdown in economy's total exports       By main commodity group (ITS)       By main commodity group (ITS)       Agricultural products       7.4         Agricultural products       12.9       Fuels and mining products       23.2       Amufactures		<u>I illar boaria</u>	1.00100 2001				1 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)       -       13.8       Countervailing duties       -         Non -agricultural goods       -       6.4       Safeguards       -         MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)       Requests for consultation       -       -         in non-agricultural goods (AOA)       0.6       Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports       -         Services sectors with GATS commitments       -       -       Abitration awards (Article 21.5 DSU)       -         Services sectors with GATS commitments       -       -       Abitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)       -         MERCHANDISE TRADE       Value       Annual percentage change       2007       2006       2007         Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)       8 825        43       37         Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)       8 825        43       37         Share in world total exports       0.06       Share in world total imports       0.13         Breakdown in economy's total exports       By main commodity group (ITS)       7.4         Agricultural products       12.9       Fuels and mining products       7.4         By main destination       By main origin       1       European Union (27)       55.0       1       European Union (27)		-	7.4		1000 2.0 10 1104110		
Non-agricultural goods     -     6.4     Safeguards       Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)     -     0.0     Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)       MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)     in agricultural goods (AOA)     0.6     Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports       in non-agricultural goods     1.0     Complaneo panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports     -       Services sectors with GATS commitments     -     Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)       MERCHANDISE TRADE     Value     Annual percentage change       2007     2000-2007     2006     2007       Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)     8 825      43     37       Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)     8 825      43     37       Share in world total exports     0.06     Share in world total imports     0.13       By main commodity group (ITS)     By main commodity group (ITS)     7     4       Agricultural products     20.7     Agricultural products     7.4       Fuels and mining products     12.9     Fuels and mining products     23.2       By main commodity group (ITS)     By main origin     5     3       By main distination     11.8     2.Russian Federation     14.3       1. European Union (27)     55.9     1.European Union (27)	0	-			ies		-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)       -       0.0       Number of disputes (complainant - defendant))         MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)       Requests for consultation       -         in agricultural goods (AOA)       0.6       Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports       -         Services sectors with GATS commitments       -       Arbitration awards (Article 21.5 DSU)       -         MERCHANDISE TRADE       Value       Annual percentage change       2007       2006       2007         Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)       8 825        43       37         Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)       8 825        26       39         Z007       2000-2007       2006       2007         Share in world total exports       0.18       350        26       39         Breakdown in economy's total exports       By main commodity group (ITS)       By main commodity group (ITS)       By main commodity group (ITS)       7.4         Agricultural products       12.9       Fuels and mining products       23.2         Manufactures       65.6       Manufactures       69.3         By main destination       5.9       1. European Union (27)       55.9       1. European Union (27)       55.0		-					-
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)         Requests for consultation         -           in non-agricultural goods (AOA)         0.6         Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports         -           in non-agricultural goods         1.0         Compliance panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports         -           Services sectors with GATS commitments         -         Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)         -           MERCHANDISE TRADE         Value         Annual percentage change         2007           Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)         8 825          43         37           Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)         8 825          26         39           Share in world total exports         0.06         Share in world total imports         0.13           Breakdown in economy's total exports         By main commodity group (ITS)         7.4         43         23.2           Agricultural products         12.9         Fuels and mining products         7.4         23.2         23.2           Manufactures         65.6         Manufactures         65.0         34.2         23.2         23.2           Manufactures         65.9         1. European Union (27)         55.9         1. European Union (27)         55.0         2. Russian Federation	8 8	-		0	s (complainant - d	efendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA) in non-agricultural goods Services sectors with GATS commitments MERCHANDISE TRADE Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) Share in world total exports By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural gooducts By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural gooducts By main commodity group (ITS) By main destination 1. European Union (27) 5. 59 1. European Union (27) 5. 60 3. Montenegro 4. Russian Federation 5. FYR Macedonia 5. O 5. Bosnia and Herzegovina 5. FYR Macedonia 5. O Commercial services exports (million US\$) 2. 2007 2. 2007 2. 2006 2. 2007 2. 2007 2. 2006 2. 2007 2. 2007 2. 2006 2. 2007 2. 2007 2. 2007 2. 2007 2. 2007						cicildunty	-
in non-agricultural goods       1.0       Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)         Services sectors with GATS commitments       -       Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)         MERCHANDISE TRADE       Value       Annual percentage change         2007       2000-2007       2006       2007         Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)       8 825        43       37         Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)       8 825        43       37         Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)       8 825        43       37         Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)       18 350        26       39         2007       2007       2006       2007       2007       2007         Share in world total exports       Dereakdown in economy's total exports       0.6       Share in world total imports       0.13         Breakdown in economy's total exports       By main commodity group (ITS)       By main commodity group (ITS)       32.2.2         Agricultural products       12.9       Fuels and mining products       23.2.2         Manufactures       65.6       Manufactures       69.3         By main destination       By main origin       11.8       2. Russian Federation       14.3 </td <td></td> <td></td> <td>0.6</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>) reports</td> <td>_</td>			0.6			) reports	_
Services sectors with GATS commitments       -       Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)       -         MERCHANDISE TRADE       Value       Annual percentage change       2007       2000-2007       2006       2007         Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)       8 825        43       37         Merchandise imports, ci.f. (million US\$)       8 825        43       37         Share in world total exports       0.06       Share in world total imports       2007       2007         Share in world total exports       0.06       Share in world total imports       0.13         Breakdown in economy's total exports       By main commodity group (ITS)       Agricultural products       7.4         Agricultural products       20.7       Agricultural products       7.4         Fuels and mining products       12.9       Fuels and mining products       23.2         Manufactures       65.6       Manufactures       69.3         By main destination       By main origin       11.8       2. Russian Federation       14.3         1. European Union (27)       55.9       1. European Union (27)       55.0       2.9         2. Bosnia and Herzegovina       5.1       4. Croatia       2.9       2.8         3. Montenegro	5 5 <u>,</u>						-
Value         Value         Annual parcentage change           Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)         8 825          43         37           Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)         18 350          26         39           Share in world total exports         2007         2000         2007           Share in world total exports         0.06         Share in world total imports         0.13           By main commodity group (ITS)         By main commodity group (ITS)         Agricultural products         7.4           Agricultural products         20.7         Agricultural products         23.2           Manufactures         65.6         Manufactures         69.3           By main commodity group (ITS)         By main origin         1           1. European Union (27)         55.9         1. European Union (27)         55.0           2. Bosnia and Herzegovina         11.8         2. Russian Federation         14.3           3. Montenergro         5.1         4. Croatia         2.9           5. FYR Macedonia         5.0         5. Bosnia and Herzegovina         2.8           COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE         Value         Annual percentage change           2007         20007         2006         2007			-				-
Value         Value         Annual parcentage change           Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)         8 825          43         37           Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)         18 350          26         39           Share in world total exports         2007         2000         2007           Share in world total exports         0.06         Share in world total imports         0.13           By main commodity group (ITS)         By main commodity group (ITS)         Agricultural products         7.4           Agricultural products         20.7         Agricultural products         23.2           Manufactures         65.6         Manufactures         69.3           By main commodity group (ITS)         By main origin         1           1. European Union (27)         55.9         1. European Union (27)         55.0           2. Bosnia and Herzegovina         11.8         2. Russian Federation         14.3           3. Montenergro         5.1         4. Croatia         2.9           5. FYR Macedonia         5.0         5. Bosnia and Herzegovina         2.8           COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE         Value         Annual percentage change           2007         20007         2006         2007							
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)         8 825          43         37           Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)         18 350          26         39           Share in world total exports         2007         2007         2007           Share in world total exports         0.06         Share in world total imports         0.13           By main commodity group (ITS)         By main commodity group (ITS)         0.06         Share in world total imports         0.13           Agricultural products         2.0         7.4         Agricultural products         7.4           Fuels and mining products         2.0         7.4         Agricultural products         7.4           By main commodity group (ITS)         By main ordigin         65.6         Manufactures         69.3           By main destination         1.         European Union (27)         55.9         1.         European Union (27)         55.0           2. Bosnia and Herzegovina         11.8         2. Russian Federation         14.3         2.9           3. Montenegro         5.0         5. Bosnia and Herzegovina         2.8         2.8           COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE         Value         Annual percentage change         2007           2007         20007	MERCHANDISE TRADE						
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)         18 350          26         39           Share in world total exports         2007         2006         207         7         4         30<		_		2000-2007			
2007     2007       Share in world total exports     0.06       Breakdown in economy's total exports     Breakdown in economy's total imports       By main commodity group (ITS)     By main commodity group (ITS)       Agricultural products     20.7       Agricultural products     12.9       Fuels and mining products     65.6       Manufactures     65.6       By main destination     By main origin       1. European Union (27)     55.9       2. Bosnia and Herzegovina     11.8       3. Montenegro     10.8       5. FYR Macedonia     5.0       5. GOMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE     Value       Value     Annual percentage change       2007     2006       2007     2006       2007     2006							
Share in world total exports     0.06     Share in world total imports     0.13       Breakdown in economy's total exports     Breakdown in economy's total imports     0.13       By main commodity group (ITS)     By main commodity group (ITS)     7.4       Agricultural products     20.7     Agricultural products     7.4       Fuels and mining products     12.9     Fuels and mining products     23.2       Manufactures     65.6     Manufactures     69.3       By main destination     By main origin     7.4       1. European Union (27)     55.9     1. European Union (27)     55.0       2. Bosnia and Herzegovina     11.8     2. Russian Federation     14.3       3. Montenegro     10.8     3. Chrina     7.3       4. Russian Federation     5.0     5. Bosnia and Herzegovina     2.8       COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE     Value     Annual percentage change       2007     2000-2007     2006     2007       Commercial services exports (million US\$)     2 911       39	Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		18 350			26	39
Breakdown in economy's total exports         Breakdown in economy's total imports           By main commodity group (ITS)         By main commodity group (ITS)         7.4           Agricultural products         20.7         Agricultural products         7.4           Fuels and mining products         12.9         Fuels and mining products         23.2           Manufactures         65.6         Manufactures         69.3           By main origin         1         European Union (27)         55.0           1. European Union (27)         55.9         1. European Union (27)         55.0           2. Bosnia and Herzegovina         11.8         2. Russian Federation         14.3           3. Montenegro         10.8         3. China         7.3           4. Russian Federation         5.0         5. Bosnia and Herzegovina         2.8           COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE         Value         Annual percentage change           2007         20007         2006         2007           Commercial services exports (million US\$)         2 911           39			2007				2007
By main commodity group (ITS)         By main commodity group (ITS)           Agricultural products         20.7         Agricultural products         7.4           Fuels and mining products         12.9         Fuels and mining products         23.2           Manufactures         65.6         Manufactures         69.3           By main destination         By main origin         7.4           1. European Union (27)         55.9         1. European Union (27)         55.0           2. Bosnia and Herzegovina         11.8         2. Russian Federation         14.3           3. Montenegro         10.8         3. China         7.3           4. Russian Federation         5.1         4. Croatia         2.9           5. FYR Macedonia         5.0         5. Bosnia and Herzegovina         2.8           COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE         Value         Annual percentage change           2007         20007         20006         2007           Commercial services exports (million US\$)         2 911           39	Share in world total exports	-	0.06	Share in world tota	l imports		0.13
Agricultural products         20.7         Agricultural products         7.4           Fuels and mining products         12.9         Fuels and mining products         23.2           Manufactures         65.6         Manufactures         69.3           By main destination         By main origin         1           1. European Union (27)         55.9         1. European Union (27)         65.0           2. Bosnia and Herzegovina         11.8         2. Russian Federation         14.3           3. Montenegro         10.8         3. China         7.3           4. Russian Federation         5.1         4. Croatia         2.9           5. FYR Macedonia         5.0         5. Bosnia and Herzegovina         2.8           COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE         Value         Annual percentage change           2007         2000-2007         2006         2007           Commercial services exports (million US\$)         2 911           39	Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econ	omy's total impo	orts	
Fuels and mining products         12.9         Fuels and mining products         23.2           Manufactures         65.6         Manufactures         69.3           By main destination         By main origin         1           1. European Union (27)         55.9         1. European Union (27)         55.0           2. Bosnia and Herzegovina         11.8         2. Russian Federation         14.3           3. Montenegro         10.8         3. China         7.3           4. Russian Federation         5.1         4. Croatia         2.9           5. FYR Macedonia         5.0         5. Bosnia and Herzegovina         2.8           COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE           Value         Annual percentage change           2007         2000-2007         2006         2007           Commercial services exports (million US\$)         2 911           39	By main commodity group (ITS)						
Manufactures         65.6         Manufactures         69.3           By main destination         By main origin         By main origin         By main origin           1. European Union (27)         55.9         1. European Union (27)         55.0           2. Bosnia and Herzegovina         11.8         2. Russian Federation         14.3           3. Montenegro         10.8         3. China         7.3           4. Russian Federation         5.1         4. Croatia         2.9           5. FYR Macedonia         5.0         5. Bosnia and Herzegovina         2.8           COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE         Value         Annual percentage change           2007         20007         20006         2007           Commercial services exports (million US\$)         2 911           39							7.4
By main destination         By main origin           1. European Union (27)         55.9         1. European Union (27)         55.0           2. Bosnia and Herzegovina         11.8         2. Russian Federation         14.3           3. Montenegro         10.8         3. China         7.3           4. Russian Federation         5.1         4. Croatia         2.9           5. FYR Macedonia         5.0         5. Bosnia and Herzegovina         2.8           COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE         Value         Annual percentage change           2007         20007         20006         2007           Commercial services exports (million US\$)         2 911					products		
1. European Union (27)         55.9         1. European Union (27)         55.0           2. Bosnia and Herzegovina         11.8         2. Russian Federation         14.3           3. Montenegro         10.8         3. China         7.3           4. Russian Federation         5.1         4. Croatia         2.9           5. FYR Macedonia         5.0         5. Bosnia and Herzegovina         2.8           COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE           Value         Annual percentage change           2007         2000-2007         2006         2007           Commercial services exports (million US\$)         2 911           39			65.6				69.3
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina         11.8         2. Russian Federation         14.3           3. Montenegro         10.8         3. China         7.3           4. Russian Federation         5.1         4. Croatia         2.9           5. FYR Macedonia         5.0         5. Bosnia and Herzegovina         2.8           COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE         Value         Annual percentage change           2007         20007         20006         2007           Commercial services exports (million US\$)         2 911           39	5			, ,			
3. Montenegro         10.8         3. China         7.3           4. Russian Federation         5.1         4. Croatia         2.9           5. FYR Macedonia         5.0         5. Bosnia and Herzegovina         2.8           COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE           Value         Annual percentage change           2007         20007         2006         2007           Commercial services exports (million US\$)         2 911          39							
4. Russian Federation         5.1         4. Croatia         2.9           5. FYR Macedonia         5.0         5. Bosnia and Herzegovina         2.8           COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE           Value         Annual percentage change           2007         20007         2006         2007           Commercial services exports (million US\$)         2.911          39	5				ition		
5. FYR Macedonia         5.0         5. Bosnia and Herzegovina         2.8           COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE         Value         Annual percentage change           2007         2000-2007         2006         2007           Commercial services exports (million US\$)         2 911           39							7.3
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE         Value         Annual percentage change           2007         2000-2007         2006         2007           Commercial services exports (million US\$)         2 911           39							
Value         Annual percentage change           2007         2000-2007         2006         2007           Commercial services exports (million US\$)         2 911          39	5. FYR Macedonia		5.0	5. Bosnia and Her	zegovina		2.8
Value         Annual percentage change           2007         2000-2007         2006         2007           Commercial services exports (million US\$)         2 911          39							
Commercial services exports (million US\$)         2 911          39	COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE						
		-		2000-2007	20	06	
Commercial services imports (million US\$)         2 897          37							
	Commercial services imports (million US\$)		2 897				37

	2007		2007
Share in world total exports	0.09	Share in world total imports	0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	24.9	Transportation	34.2
Travel	18.3	Travel	16.8
Other commercial services	56.9	Other commercial services	49.0

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Residents         Non-residents         Total         Direct residents         Direct non-residents         Madrid         Total              988         934         1 762         3 684		Patent grants by patent	office	Trad	emark registrations by	office, 2006	
	Residents	Non-residents	Total		Direct non-residents		
				988	934	1 762	3 684

## SEYCHELLES

#### BASIC INDICATORS

	Exports Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007) 728 Merchandise	164 167
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007) 1 225 excluding intra-EU trade	138 141
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006) - 164 Commercial services	131 152
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)     21 620     excluding intra-EU trade	105 126
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007) 245.3	
Annual percentage ch	ange
2007 2000-2007 2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100) 102 0 5	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) 179 9 18	31
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)         227         12         12	44
TRADE POLICY Contribution to WTO budget	
WTO accession date Observer Import duties collected (%, 2004-2006)	-
Trade Policy Review date - in total tax revenue	20.8
Tariffs and duty free imports to total imports	6.0
Tariff binding coverage (%) - Number of notifications to WTO and meas	
MFN tariffs <u>Final bound Applied 2007</u> Outstanding notifications in WTO Central F	
Simple average of import duties Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to W	
All goods - 8.3 Anti-dumping	0 1-0
	-
5	-
Non-agricultural goods - 6.4 Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines) - 0.8 Number of disputes (complainant - defenda	nt)
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006) Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA) 84.5 Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) repor	
in non-agricultural goods 78.2 Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.	- (DSU) -
Services sectors with GATS commitments - Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-
MERCHANDISE TRADE Value Annual percentage ch	anae
2007 2000-2007 2006	2007
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)         360         9         12	-5
Merchandise exports, c.i.f. (million US\$) 859 14 12	-5
2007	2007
Share in world total exports 0.00 Share in world total imports	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products 54.9 Agricultural products	23.4
Fuels and mining products 43.2 Fuels and mining products	25.7
Manufactures 1.8 Manufactures	48.2
By main destination By main origin	
1. European Union (27) 53.6 1. European Union (27)	35.8
2. Saudi Arabia 26.3 2. Saudi Arabia	24.9
3. United Arab Emirates 16.8 3. Singapore	8.5
4. Sri Lanka 0.4 4. South Africa	5.9
5. Hong Kong, China 0.4 5. United Arab Emirates	4.9
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	
value Annual percentage ch	
2007 2000-2007 2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)454818	11
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$) 342 9 20	13
2007	2007
Share in world total exports 0.01 Share in world total imports	0.01
	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item By principal services item	
Transportation 32.6 Transportation	43.0
	43.0 11.8 45.2

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent	grants by patent office, 19	996	Trade	emark registrations by	office, 2003	
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
	6	6	2	307		309

### **SIERRA LEONE**

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		5 848	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		1 672	Merchandise	169	180
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		3 959 - 101	excluding intra-EU trade	143 181	154 178
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006) Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	)	- 101 121	Commercial services		1/0
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		54.6	excluding intra-EU trade	155	152
		04.0	Annua	I percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		217	12	7	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200	0=100)				
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200	0=100)				
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budge	et (% 2008)	0.015
WTO accession date		23 July 1995	Import duties collected		0.010
Trade Policy Review date	9, 11	ebruary 2005	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2006	Outstanding notifications in		39
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIA		1 - 0
All goods	47.4	13.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 200		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	40.3	16.4	Countervailing duties (30 J		
Non-agricultural goods	48.5	13.1	Safeguards (24 October 20		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.3	Number of disputes (compla	ainant - defendant)	0 0
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultation		0 - 0 0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate E		0-0
in non-agricultural goods Services sectors with GATS commitment	~	 110	Compliance panel / AB rep Arbitration awards (Article 2		0-0
Services sectors with GATS communent	8	110	Arbitration awards (Article	22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annua	I percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		244	52	46	6
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		445	17	13	14
		2007 a			2007 a
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total imports	s	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (	ITS)	
Agricultural products		78.1	Agricultural products		29.9
Fuels and mining products		0.1	Fuels and mining products		40.3
Manufactures		6.3	Manufactures		29.1
By main destination			By main origin		
1. United States		1.0	<ol> <li>Côte d'Ivoire</li> </ol>		36.7
2. Saudi Arabia		0.4	2. European Union (27)		18.5
3. European Union (27)		0.2	3. Canada		6.5
<ol> <li>Russian Federation</li> </ol>		0.2	<ol><li>United States</li></ol>		4.9
5. Ecuador		0.2	5. Japan		4.2
Unspecified destinations		97.4	Unspecified origins		1.2
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annua	I percentage change	
		2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		40	0	27	-49
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		75	-1	-2	-12
		2006			2006
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total imports	s —	0.00
		0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	otal imports	
By principal services item		24.2	By principal services item		58.8
Transportation Travel		34.2 57.9	Transportation Travel		58.8 16.7
Other commercial services		57.9 8.0	Other commercial services	3	24.5
		0.0			2.00
	-		Trademark	nistrations by affine 0000	
Patent grants by patent				egistrations by office, 2006	
Residents Non-residen		Total	Direct residents Direct	non-residents Madrid	Total
	5	5		945	945

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2002.

### SINGAPORE

#### BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2007)		4 589	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		161 347	Merchandise	14	15
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		230 824	excluding intra-EU trade		.0
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		36 326	Commercial services	14	15
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		139 800	excluding intra-EU trade		.0
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		443.7			0
11440 10 021 1410 (2000 2001)			Annua	al percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	143	5	9	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100)				
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100)				
TRADE POLICY				-1/0/ 0000	0.444
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Contribution to WTO budg Import duties collected (%,		2.141
Trade Policy Review date		, 16 July 2008	in total tax revenue	2003-2003)	0.1
Tariffs and duty free imports	14	, 10 July 2008	to total imports		0.1
		69.2		WTO and measures in force	0.0
Tariff binding coverage (%) MFN tariffs	Final bound		Outstanding notifications in		9
Simple average of import duties	Final bound	Applied 2007	Goods RTAs - services El		9 13 - 11
All goods	12.1	0.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 20		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	36.5	0.0	Countervailing duties (30	,	
Non-agricultural goods	6.3	0.0	Safeguards (24 October 2		 0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.5	0.0	Number of disputes (compl		0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)	0.0	0.0	Requests for consultation	anant - delendant)	1 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		98.7	Original panel / Appellate	Body (AB) reports	0-0
in non-agricultural goods		100.0	Compliance panel / AB rep		0-0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	6	67	Arbitration awards (Article		0-0
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		al percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) a		299 272		18	10
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) a		263 155		19	10
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	2.15	Share in world total import	s	1.85
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's t		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (		
Agricultural products		2.0	Agricultural products		3.2
Fuels and mining products		15.5	Fuels and mining products	5	22.2
Manufactures		75.9	Manufactures		71.5
By main destination			By main origin		
1. Malaysia		12.9	1. Malaysia		13.1
2. European Union (27)		10.8	2. United States		12.4
3. Hong Kong, China		10.5	3. European Union (27)		12.4
4. Indonesia		9.8	4. China		12.1
5. China		9.7	5. Japan		8.2
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annua	al percentage change	
			7 11/100		

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	Value	Ani	nual percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	67 329	13	12	14
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	70 109	13	12	14
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	2.05	Share in world total imports		2.27
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy	s total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iten	n	
Transportation	34.3	Transportation		36.9
Travel	12.6	Travel		16.0
Other commercial services	53.0	Other commercial servi	ces	47.2

### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
438	6 955	7 393	3 865	8 306	5 444	17 615

a Break in series for merchandise: 2003.

### **SLOVAK REPUBLIC**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		5 396	Rank in world trade	, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		74 932	Merchandise		44	43
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		109 030	excluding intra-l		-	
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 4 103	Commercial servic		56	59
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		18 578	excluding intra-l	_U trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		168.6		Annual nam	antara ahanra	
		2007	2000-2007	Annuai per	centage change 2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	152	6		10	10
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	224	12		21	17
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	215	12		18	13
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WT	O budget (%	2008)	0.188
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties colleg		2008)	0.100
Trade Policy Review date		ebruary 2007	in total tax revenue			
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notificat	ions to WTO	and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notific	ations in WT	O Central Registry	31
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - ser	vices EIAs no	tified to WTO	25 - 4
All goods	5.4	5.2	Anti-dumping (30	June 2007)		149
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.1	15.0	Countervailing dut	ies (30 June 2	2007)	13
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	3.8	Safeguards (24 O	,		1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	4.6	Number of disputes		t - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for cons			79 - 65
in agricultural goods (AOA)		39.7	Original panel / Ap			28 - 24
in non-agricultural goods		62.3	Compliance panel			3 - 2
Services sectors with GATS commitments	1	94	Arbitration awards	(Article 22.6	DSU)	4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual per	centage change	
		2007	2000-2007		2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	58 171	26		31	39
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		60 218	25		29	34
		2007				2007
Share in world total exports		0.42	Share in world tota	l imports		0.42
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econ	omy's total i	mports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity			
Agricultural products		4.6	Agricultural produc			6.4
Fuels and mining products		7.5	Fuels and mining	products		13.8
Manufactures		86.9	Manufactures			79.2
By main destination			By main origin			
1. European Union (27)		86.7	1. European Unior			61.1
2. United States		2.5	2. Russian Federa	ition		9.4
3. Russian Federation		2.3	3. China	(		5.2
4. Ukraine 5. Turkey		1.4 1.1	<ol> <li>Korea, Republic</li> <li>Taipei, Chinese</li> </ol>			5.0 2.3
o. runcy			o. rapel, onnese			2.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		14-4		A		
		Value 2007	2002 2027	Annual per	centage change	0007
Commercial convises superts (million 100)	-		2000-2007		2006	2007
Commercial services <i>exports</i> (million US\$) Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)		7 022 6 449	18 20		23 15	30 40
Commercial services imports (milloll US\$)			20		10	
<b>.</b>		2007			_	2007
Share in world total exports		0.21	Share in world tota	Imports		0.21
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econ		mports	
By principal services item			By principal service	s item		
Transportation		32.1	Transportation			28.5
Travel		28.9	Travel			23.8
Other commercial services		39.0	Other commercial	services		47.7
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
	office 2009		Trade	mark rogics	rations by office 2006	
Patent grants by patent of	JIIICE, 2000		irade	aniark regist	rations by office, 2006	

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office, 2006				
Residents 72	Non-residents	Total 543	Direct residents 2 542	Direct non-residents 1 213	Madrid 4 264	<u>Total</u> 8 019	
12	471	545	2 542	1213	4 204	0019	

### **SLOVENIA**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		2 018	Rank in world trade	<b>e</b> , 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		45 451	Merchandise		57	55
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		54 677	excluding intra-	EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 2 293	Commercial servi	ces	61	66
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		26 986	excluding intra-	EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		136.9				
				Annual percenta	age change	
		2007	2000-2007	200		2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		134	4		6	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		184	9		2	13
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	0=100)	178	9	1	2	14
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to W/	O hudget (0/ 200	0)	0.174
WTO accession date		30 July 1995	Contribution to WT Import duties colle		8)	0.174
Trade Policy Review date	26 20 1	February 2007	in total tax revenu			
Tariffs and duty free imports	20, 201	ebruary 2007	to total imports	le		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifica	tions to WTO and	moseuros in forc	•
MFN tariffs	Final bound			cations in WTO Ce		31
Simple average of import duties	<u>i indi bodina</u>	<u>Applied 2001</u>		rvices EIAs notified		25 - 4
All goods	5.4	5.2	Anti-dumping (30		10 110	149
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.1	15.0		ties (30 June 2007)	)	13
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	3.8	Safeguards (24 O		/	1
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	4.6	Number of dispute	,	(fendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)	1.0		Requests for cons		siendant)	79 - 62
in agricultural goods (AOA)		39.7		ppellate Body (AB)	reports	28 - 24
in non-agricultural goods		62.3		I / AB reports (Artic		3 - 2
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	84		s (Article 22.6 DSU		4 - 3
	-	-		( ··· · · · ·	,	
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percenta	age change	
		2007	2000-2007	200	06	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		30 054	19	2	21	29
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		31 534	18	1	9	31
		2007				2007
Share in world total exports		0.22	Share in world tota	l imports	-	0.22
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.22	Breakdown in ecor		rts	0.22
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodit			
Agricultural products		5.8	Agricultural produ			9.7
Fuels and mining products		7.0	Fuels and mining			15.3
Manufactures		87.0	Manufactures			74.7
By main destination			By main origin			
1. European Union (27)		70.7	1. European Unio	n (27)		78.9
2. Croatia		8.0	2. Croatia			3.9
3. Serbia		3.8	3. Russian Federa	ation		2.3
4. Russian Federation		3.6	4. Korea, Republi	c of		2.2
5. Bosnia and Herzegovina		2.8	5. Serbia			1.7
-						
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE						
		Value		Annual percenta		
		2007	2000-2007	200		2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		5 643	17		9	30
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		4 186	17	1	2	30
		2007	_			2007
<b>.</b>		0.47				0.4.4

Share in world total exports	0.17	Share in world total imports	0.14
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	30.6	Transportation	24.0
Travel	39.3	Travel	26.3
Other commercial services	30.1	Other commercial services	49.7

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
Residents	<u>Non-residents</u>	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	<u>Total</u>
215	13	228	1 190	416	3 967	5 573

# **SOLOMON ISLANDS**

BASIC INDICATORS				_	
Population (thousands, 2007)		495	Rank in world trade, 200		Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		369 901	Merchandise	175	189
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		- 97	excluding intra-EU tra Commercial services	ade 149 176	163 173
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006) Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		- 97 1 019	excluding intra-EU tra		173
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		147.5	excluding initia-EO to	ade 150	147
Tade to ODT Tatio (2003-2007)		147.5	An	nual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	121	3	6	2007
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100)	121			
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000					
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bu	dget (%, 2008)	0.015
WTO accession date		26 July 1996	Import duties collected	- · · ·	
Trade Policy Review date	21, 22 Se	ptember 1998	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007		ns in WTO Central Registry	41
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services		2 - 0
All goods	79.1	10.3	Anti-dumping (30 June		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	75.7	17.1	Countervailing duties (3		
Non-agricultural goods	79.6	9.2	Safeguards (24 Octobe	,	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	1.4	0.8	Number of disputes (cor		0.0
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultati Original panel / Appella		0 - 0 0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA) in non-agricultural goods				reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0-0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		 29	Arbitration awards (Arti		0-0
		20	/ 10/10/00/01/01/01/00 (/ 10/	0.0 22.0 2000)	0 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	An	nual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	168	14	17	38
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		240	15	8	20
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.00	Share in world total imp	orts	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.00	Breakdown in economy		0.00
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity grou		
Agricultural products			Agricultural products		
Fuels and mining products			Fuels and mining produ	ucts	
Manufactures			Manufactures		
By main destination			By main origin		
1			1		
2			2		
3			3		
4			4		
5			5		
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Voluo		nual paraantaga ahanga	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	Value	Ani	nual percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	64	5	39	26
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	107	6	47	29
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.00 Share in world total imports		orts	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy	s total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iter	n	
Transportation	22.9	Transportation		44.7
Travel	2.6	Travel		13.3
Other commercial services	74.6	Other commercial servi	ces	42.1

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			т	Trademark registrations by office			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total	

# **SOUTH AFRICA**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		47 588	Rank in world trade, 20	07 Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		277 581	Merchandise	38	33
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		463 331	excluding intra-EU t	rade 24	21
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 20 631	Commercial services	41	37
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		3 393	excluding intra-EU t	rade 24	23
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		62.1			
			Ar	nnual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	133	4	5	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100)	130	4	6	7
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100)	184	9	18	8
TRADE POLICY				unders. 4 (% ( 0000)	0.508
WTO accession date	4	January 1995	Contribution to WTO be Import duties collected		0.508
Trade Policy Review date		25 April 2003	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports	23,	25 April 2005	to total imports		
		96.6		s to WTO and measures in force	
Tariff binding coverage (%) MFN tariffs	Final bound			ns in WTO Central Registry	30
	Final bound	Applied 2007	0	• • •	3-0
Simple average of import duties	19.1	7.0		s EIAs notified to WTO	5-0 61
All goods		7.8	Anti-dumping (30 June	,	
Agricultural goods (AOA)	40.8	9.2	Countervailing duties (		1
Non-agricultural goods	15.7	7.6	Safeguards (24 Octob	,	1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	2.2	Number of disputes (co		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultat		0 - 3
in agricultural goods (AOA)		33.2	Original panel / Appell		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		69.9		3 reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	6	91	Arbitration awards (Art	ticle 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Ar	nnual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		69 788	13	13	20
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		90 990	17	24	18
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.50	Share in world total im		0.64
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.50	Breakdown in economy		0.04
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity gro		
Agricultural products		8.0	Agricultural products	ap (113)	6.0
Fuels and mining products		36.6	Fuels and mining prod	uete	21.9
Manufactures		54.6	Manufactures	ucis	70.5
By main destination		54.0	By main origin		70.5
5		22.0	, ,		22.7
1. European Union (27) 2. United States		33.0 11.8	<ol> <li>European Union (27 2. China</li> </ol>	)	33.7 10.7
3. Japan		11.0	3. United States		7.7
4. China		6.5	4. Japan		6.6
5. Zambia		2.2	5. Saudi Arabia		4.5
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		nnual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007

COMMERCIAE SERVICES TRADE	Value	An	nual percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$) a	13 242		7	13
Commercial services imports (million US\$) a	16 258		18	17
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.40	Share in world total imp	orts	0.53
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy	's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iter	n	
Transportation	13.6	Transportation		46.9
Travel	63.8	Travel		24.2
Other commercial services	22.6	Other commercial servi	ces	29.0

### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trad	emark registrations by	office, 2005	
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
						19 895

a Break in series for commercial services: 2001.

### **SPAIN**

BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		44 879	Rank in world trade, 2		Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		1 429 226	Merchandise	17	11
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		1 405 262	excluding intra-EU		-
Current account balance (million US\$, 200	07)	- 145 275	Commercial services		8
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		16 863	excluding intra-EU	J trade -	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		59.1			
				Annual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		126	3	4	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2)		124	4	6	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 20	000=100) a	146	7	8	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO	budget (% 2008)	2.612
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collecte		2.012
Trade Policy Review date		February 2007	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notificatio	ns to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007		tions in WTO Central Registry	30
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - servic	ces EIAs notified to WTO	25 - 4
All goods	5.4	5.2	Anti-dumping (30 Ju		149
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.1	15.0	Countervailing duties		13
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	3.8	Safeguards (24 Octo	,	1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff line	es) 4.8	4.6		complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consult		79 - 62
in agricultural goods (AOA)		39.7		ellate Body (AB) reports	28 - 24
in non-agricultural goods		62.3		AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	3 - 2
Services sectors with GATS commitme	ents	115	Arbitration awards (A	Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		241 018	11	11	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		372 569	13	14	13
		2007 b		. —	2007 b
Share in world total exports		1.73	Share in world total in		2.62
Breakdown in economy's total exports By main commodity group (ITS)			Breakdown in econor By main commodity g		
Agricultural products		14.9	Agricultural products		10.0
Fuels and mining products		8.3	Fuels and mining products		19.6
Manufactures		75.6	Manufactures	544613	69.9
By main destination		10.0	By main origin		00.0
1. European Union (27)		69.9	1. European Union (	27)	58.9
2. United States		4.4	2. China		5.5
3. Mexico		1.8	3. United States		3.3
4. Turkey		1.6	4. Russian Federatio	on	2.8
5. Switzerland		1.5	5. Japan		2.3
Unspecified destinations		1.8	Unspecified origin	s	0.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
COMMERCIAE SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US		128 253	14	13	21
Commercial services imports (million US\$	5)	98 378	17	17	26
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports		3.90	Share in world total in	mports	3.19
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econor	ny's total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services i		
Transportation		16.7	Transportation		25.0
Travel		45.1	Travel		20.0
Other commercial services		38.1	Other commercial se	ervices	54.9
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pate	nt office 2006		Tradem	nark registrations by office, 2006	
Residents Non-resid		Total		Direct non-residents Madrid	Total
1 902	263	2 165	47 021	2 105 6 286	55 412
1 302	200	2 100	77 021	2 105 0 200	33 412

Residents 1 902	<u>Non-residents</u> 263	<u>Total</u> 2 165	Direct residents 47 021	Direct non-residents 2 105	Madrid 6 286	55
a Refers to 2006 values and b Breakdowns by destination	0 1	ercentage change	for 2000-2006.			

### **SRI LANKA**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BAGIO INDIGATORO					
Population (thousands, 2007)		19 945	Rank in world trade, 2	2007 Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		32 354	Merchandise	87	83
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		84 937	excluding intra-El	J trade 63	59
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		- 1 334	Commercial service	s 90	83
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		1 011	excluding intra-EU	J trade 64	58
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		70.7			
				Annual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		140	5	8	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100) a	101	0		
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100) a	101	0		
TRADE POLICY				hundrest (0( _0000)	0.000
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Contribution to WTO Import duties collect		0.080
Trade Policy Review date		5 March 2004	in total tax revenue	eu (78, 2004-2000)	13.3
Tariffs and duty free imports	З,	5 Warch 2004	to total imports		4.4
		37.8		ns to WTO and measures in forc	
Tariff binding coverage (%) MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007		tions in WTO Central Registry	e 35
Simple average of import duties	Final bound	Applied 2007		ces EIAs notified to WTO	- 0
	30.3	11.0			
All goods			Anti-dumping (30 Ju		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	50.0	23.1	Countervailing dutie		 0
Non-agricultural goods	19.7	9.1	Safeguards (24 Octo		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.5	1.4		complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2005)			Requests for consul		1 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		1.5		ellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		46.2		AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	8	27	Arbitration awards (	Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	7 740	5	8	12
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$)		11 300	7	16	10
				10	
<b>.</b>	-	2007 b	-	. –	2007 b
Share in world total exports		0.06	Share in world total i		0.08
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econo		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity g		
Agricultural products		26.5	Agricultural products		13.4
Fuels and mining products		2.1	Fuels and mining pr	oducts	25.6
Manufactures		68.2	Manufactures		60.7
By main destination			By main origin		
1. United States		32.2	1. India		17.3
2. European Union (27)		31.0	<ol><li>European Union (</li></ol>	27)	15.6
3. India		9.1	<ol><li>Singapore</li></ol>		8.9
<ol> <li>Russian Federation</li> </ol>		2.6	<ol><li>Hong Kong, China</li></ol>	а	7.8
5. United Arab Emirates		2.4	5. China		7.6
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percentage change	
		2007	2000 2007	2006	2007

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	Value	An	nual percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 691	9	6	5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 569	7	15	9
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.05	Share in world total imp	orts	0.08
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy	's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iter	n	
Transportation	49.6	Transportation		62.8
Travel	22.8	Travel		15.3
Other commercial services	27.6	Other commercial servi	ces	21.9

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2003			Trad	emark registrations by	office, 2006	
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	<u>Total</u>
63	69	132	741	901		1 642

a Refers to 2002 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2002.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2005.

### **SUDAN**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		38 556	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		47 632	Merchandise	82	87
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		80 496	excluding intra-EU trac	ie 59	63
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		- 4 722	Commercial services	150	77
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		424	excluding intra-EU trac	ie 124	53
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		43.1			
			Annu	al percentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		164	7	11	10
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		189	10	0	15
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100)	226	12	8	-4
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to MITO bud		
WTO accession date		Observer	Contribution to WTO bud Import duties collected	get	-
Trade Policy Review date		Observer	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports		-	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)				o WTO and measures in forc	• • • • •
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2006		in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties	<u>i indi bodina</u>	700012000	Goods RTAs - services E		3 - 0
All goods	-	20.1	Anti-dumping		-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	30.6	Countervailing duties		_
Non-agricultural goods	-	18.5	Safeguards		-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	-	0.1	Number of disputes (comp	plainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2005)			Requests for consultation		-
in agricultural goods (AOA)		8.5	Original panel / Appellate		-
in non-agricultural goods		11.1		eports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	6	-	Arbitration awards (Articl	e 22.6 DSU)	-
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		al percentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		8 879	26	17	57
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		8 775	28	19	9
		2007 a			2007 a
Share in world total exports	-	0.06	Share in world total impo	rts	0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group	(ITS)	
Agricultural products		7.5	Agricultural products		13.5
Fuels and mining products		85.2	Fuels and mining produc	ts	6.7
Manufactures		1.1	Manufactures		79.8
By main destination			By main origin		
1. China		78.9	1. European Union (27)		22.0
2. Japan		5.5	2. China		18.8
3. United Arab Emirates		5.1	<ol><li>Saudi Arabia</li></ol>		8.9
4. Saudi Arabia		2.8	4. Japan		8.1
5. European Union (27)		2.3	5. India		6.7
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annu	ual percentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	211	36	77	18
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		2 851	24	51	5
		2007 a			2007 a

	2007 0		2001 0
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports	0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	10.5	Transportation	45.8
Travel	70.6	Travel	51.6
Other commercial services	18.9	Other commercial services	2.6

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trad	emark registrations by	office, 2006	
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
					937	937

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2006. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2006.

### **SURINAME**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		458	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		2 241	Merchandise	132	157
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		3 515	excluding intra-EU tra	de 107	131
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		185	Commercial services	151	156
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		6 311	excluding intra-EU tra	de 125	130
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		140.5			
			Ann	ual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	148	6	6	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=	=100)				
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=	=100)				
TRADE POLICY					
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bud	lget (%, 2008)	0.015
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	12,	14 July 2004	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		26.3		o WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied	0	s in WTO Central Registry	30
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services		1 - 1
All goods	18.5		Anti-dumping (30 June 2		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	19.9		Countervailing duties (30		
Non-agricultural goods	17.1		Safeguards (24 October		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0		Number of disputes (com		
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultatio		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellat		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods				eports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		12	Arbitration awards (Artic	le 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Mahar	4		
		Value		ual percentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		1 400	20	26	17
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		1 185	12	-15	17
		2007 a			2007 a
Share in world total exports	-	0.01	Share in world total impo	orts	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group	o (ITS)	
Agricultural products		7.1	Agricultural products		13.3
Fuels and mining products		91.0	Fuels and mining produc	ots	14.7
Manufactures		1.9	Manufactures		71.5
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		28.7	1. European Union (27)		26.2
2. Norway		28.6	<ol><li>United States</li></ol>		26.0
<ol><li>United States</li></ol>		21.0	<ol><li>Trinidad and Tobago</li></ol>		16.7
4. Japan		6.2	4. Netherlands Antilles		9.1
5. Iceland		5.5	5. Japan		6.1
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
Sommertoine Services Inade		Value		ual percentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		210	14	15	0
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		292	7	-26	17
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.01	Share in world total impo	orts	0.01
			•		
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's		
By principal services item		0.7	By principal services item		22 F
Transportation Travel		9.7 31.7	Transportation Travel		22.5 7.5
TIAVEI		31.7	ridvei		1.5

# Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	Patent grants by patent office			emark registrations by	office, 1996	
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
			69	1 462		1 531

Other commercial services

70.0

58.6

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2001.

### **SWAZILAND**

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		1 145	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		2 942	Merchandise	119	135
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		5 626	excluding intra-EU trade	94	109
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		98	Commercial services	145	153
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		3 926	excluding intra-EU trade	119	127
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		171.1	Appual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	109	1	3	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100)	175	8	5	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	162	7	7	9
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budge	t(% 2008)	0.018
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected	(70, 2000)	0.010
Trade Policy Review date	23,	25 April 2003	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		96.6	Number of notifications to V	VTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in	WTO Central Registry	52
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIA		3 - 0
All goods	19.1	7.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 200		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	40.8	9.5	Countervailing duties (30 Ju		
Non-agricultural goods	15.7	7.5	Safeguards (24 October 20	,	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	2.2	Number of disputes (compla	inant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2005)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		38.3	Original panel / Appellate B		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		47.7	Compliance panel / AB repo		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	6	9	Arbitration awards (Article 2	2.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	2 450	15	11	3
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		2 650	14	12	6
	_	2007 a			2007 a
Share in world total exports	-	0.02	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (I	TS)	
Agricultural products		24.7	Agricultural products		19.3
Fuels and mining products		1.2	Fuels and mining products		12.4
Manufactures		71.7	Manufactures		66.3
By main destination			By main origin		
1. South Africa		74.6	1. South Africa		88.3
2. United States		7.5	2. Taipei, Chinese		2.8
3. Mozambique		5.4	3. China		2.3
4. New Zealand		2.0	4. European Union (27)		1.7
5. Australia		1.9	5. Hong Kong, China		1.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
CONINIERCIAL SERVICES I KADE		Value		percentage change	
	-	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		274	0	17	0
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		360	3	4	-10
	-	2006			2006
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		3.9	Transportation		10.9
Travel		27.1	Travel		13.4
Other commercial services		68.9	Other commercial services		75.7

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

I	Patent grants by patent	office	Trad	emark registrations by	office, 2006	
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
					1 020	1 020

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2005.

### **SWEDEN**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		9 148	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		444 443	Merchandise	22	24
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		332 669	excluding intra-EU trade	-	
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		28 414	Commercial services	15	18
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		41 086	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		94.4			
			Annual p	ercentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		120	3	4	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100) a	137	5	9	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100) a	124	4	8	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget (	% 2008)	1.336
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected	76, 2000)	1.550
Trade Policy Review date		ebruary 2007	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports	20, 201	ebruary 2007	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to W	O and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in W		30
Simple average of import duties	<u>i indi bodina</u>	<u>/ (ppilod 2001</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs		25 - 4
All goods	5.4	5.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)		149
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.1	15.0	Countervailing duties (30 Jun		13
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	3.8	Safeguards (24 October 2007		1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	4.6	Number of disputes (complain	,	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)	4.0	4.0	Requests for consultation	ant - delendant)	79 - 63
in agricultural goods (AOA)		39.7	Original panel / Appellate Boo	ly (AB) reports	28 - 24
in non-agricultural goods		62.3	Compliance panel / AB report		3 - 2
Services sectors with GATS commitments	6	98	Arbitration awards (Article 22		4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE				,	
		Value	'	ercentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		169 084	10	13	14
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		151 269	11	14	19
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	1.21	Share in world total imports		1.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tota	l imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS	3) 3)	
Agricultural products		7.8	Agricultural products		9.1
Fuels and mining products		9.4	Fuels and mining products		15.7
Manufactures		82.2	Manufactures		75.0
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		60.9	1. European Union (27)		71.6
2. Norway		9.4	2. Norway		8.6
3. United States		7.6	3. China		3.5
4. Russian Federation		2.0	4. United States		3.1
5. China		1.9	5. Russian Federation		2.9
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual o	ercentage change	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	Value	An	nual percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	63 846	18	17	28
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	47 813	11	13	21
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	1.94	Share in world total imp	orts	1.55
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy	's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iter	n	
Transportation	17.5	Transportation		15.9
Travel	18.9	Travel		29.2
Other commercial services	63.6	Other commercial servi	ices	54.9

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent	Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
Residents	Non-residents	<u>Total</u>	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1 203	287	1 490	7 110	954	3 689	11 753	

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

### SWITZERLAND

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		7 550	Rank in world trade	, 2007	Exports	<b>Imports</b>
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		415 516	Merchandise		21	23
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		301 718	excluding intra-E		15	15
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		72 354	Commercial servic		19	27
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		56 130	excluding intra-E	U trade	9	16
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		108.6				
		0007	0000 0007	Annual percenta		0007
Deal CDD (2000-100)		2007	2000-2007	200		2007
Real GDP (2000=100) Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	-100) a	112 114	2 3		3	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000 Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		114	3			
	-100) u	110	0	•	•	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WT			1.418
WTO accession date		1 July 1995	Import duties collect		5)	
Trade Policy Review date	15, 17 D	ecember 2004	in total tax revenue	9		1.0
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			0.5
Tariff binding coverage (%)		99.8	Number of notificat			
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notific			14
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - serv		to WTO	17 - 5
All goods	9.3	7.5	Anti-dumping (30 J			
Agricultural goods (AOA)	54.3	43.5	Countervailing duti			
Non-agricultural goods	2.5	2.1	Safeguards (24 Oc			0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	81.8	79.8	Number of disputes		fendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consi			4 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		20.0	Original panel / Ap			1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		35.9	Compliance panel			0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	115	Arbitration awards	(Article 22.6 DSU)		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percenta	ae change	
		2007	2000-2007	200		2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	•	172 060	11		3	16
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		161 232	10	1		14
······································		2007			-	2007
Share in world total exports		1.23	Share in world total	imports		1.13
Breakdown in economy's total exports		1.20	Breakdown in econ		ts	1.10
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity			
Agricultural products		3.5	Agricultural produc			6.4
Fuels and mining products		5.9	Fuels and mining p			10.9
Manufactures		90.4	Manufactures			82.0
By main destination			By main origin			
1. European Union (27)		62.0	1. European Union	(27)		79.4
2. United States		9.7	2. United States	(=- )		5.8
3. Japan		3.3	3. China			2.5
4. China		2.6	4. Japan			1.8
5. Hong Kong, China		2.6	5. Libyan Arab Jan	nahiriva		0.9
		-				
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual name		
		Value		Annual percenta		
O		2007	2000-2007	200		2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		61 496	12	1	D 5	21
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		33 860	13		U U	18
		2007				2007
Share in world total exports		1.87	Share in world total	imports		1.10
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econ	omy's total impor	ts	
By principal services item			By principal service:	s item		
Transportation		8.8	Transportation			20.4
Travel		19.2	Travel			32.2
Other commercial services		72.0	Other commercial	services		47.3
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
	- 41 0000		<b>-</b> .	and the second second	- h	
Patent grants by patent		<b>-</b>		mark registration	-	<b>-</b>
Residents Non-resident	ts	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-reside	ents Madrid	Total

<b>3 3 3 3</b>				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total	
522	426	948	8 080	4 334	13 357	25 771	

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

### **SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC**

BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS				
Population (thousands, 2007)	19 891	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)	38 081	Merchandise	76	74
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)	89 759	excluding intra-EU trade	54	50
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	920	Commercial services	75	82
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	1 155	excluding intra-EU trade	49	57
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	76.0	A		
	2007		percentage change	2007
Baal CDB (2000-100)	138	2000-2007	2006 5	2007
Real GDP (2000=100) Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	106	5	-10	2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000–100)	216	12	-10	8
TRADE POLICY		Contribution to WTO budge	t	-
	nd non-observer	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	-	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports Tariff binding coverage (%)	_	to total imports Number of notifications to V	VTO and measures in fares	
MFN tariffs Final bour		Outstanding notifications in		_
Simple average of import duties	nd npplied	Goods RTAs - services EIA		3 - 0
All goods		Anti-dumping		-
Agricultural goods (AOA)		Countervailing duties		-
Non-agricultural goods		Safeguards		-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)		Number of disputes (compla	inant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	,	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate B	ody (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB repo		-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 2	2.6 DSU)	-
MERCHANDISE TRADE	Value	Appual	percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) a	11 700		2000	2007
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) a	14 500		6	26
······································			-	
Share in world total exports	2007 b 0.08	Share in world total imports		2007 b 0.10
Breakdown in economy's total exports	0.06	Breakdown in economy's to		0.10
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (I		
Agricultural products	19.5	Agricultural products	,	15.8
Fuels and mining products	41.5	Fuels and mining products		30.2
Manufactures	32.0	Manufactures		52.1
By main destination	02.0	By main origin		02.1
1. European Union (27)	40.7	1. European Union (27)		19.6
2. Saudi Arabia	8.7	2. Russian Federation		10.2
3. Iraq	6.4	3. China		6.5
4. Jordan	3.9	4. Ukraine		5.3
5. Egypt	3.8	5. Egypt		5.2
Unspecified destinations	10.9	Unspecified origins		7.1
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE				
	Value 2006	Annual 2000-2006	percentage change 2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2006	10	9	2006
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 437	9	10	7
		5	10	
	2006	<u>-</u>		2006
Share in world total exports	0.10	Share in world total imports		0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	8.2	Transportation		51.5
Travel	76.4	Travel		22.2
Other commercial services	15.4	Other commercial services		26.3
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY				
		<b>.</b>		
Patent grants by patent office		Trademark re	gistrations by office, 2006	

Patent grants by patent office			Irade	rademark registrations by office, 2006			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total	
					2 265	2 265	
a Break in series for me	erchandise: 2004.						

b Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2006.

# **TAIPEI, CHINESE**

BASIC	INDICATORS	3
-------	------------	---

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		22 958	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		383 320	Merchandise	16	17
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)			excluding intra-EU trad		11
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007	)	32 881	Commercial services	26	25
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		21 127	excluding intra-EU trad	le 14	14
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		131.2			
			Annu	ial percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		130	4	5	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200	0=100)	167	8	10	9
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200	0=100)	135	4	5	4
TRADE POLICY					
	4	January 2002	Contribution to WTO budg	get (%, 2008)	1.847
WTO accession date		January 2002 22 June 2006	Import duties collected in total tax revenue		
Trade Policy Review date	20,	22 June 2006	to total imports		
Tariffs and duty free imports		100		MTO and more in famo	
Tariff binding coverage (%)	Einel berund			WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications		8
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services E		0 - 0
All goods	6.6	6.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 20		7
Agricultural goods (AOA)	18.4	17.5	Countervailing duties (30		
Non-agricultural goods	4.8	4.6	Safeguards (24 October 2		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	1.1	1.0	Number of disputes (comp		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		3 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		42.8	Original panel / Appellate		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		72.3	Compliance panel / AB re		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitment	ts	119	Arbitration awards (Article	e 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		ial percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		246 377	7	13	10
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		219 649	7	11	8
		2007 a			2007 a
Share in world total exports	•	1.77	Share in world total impor	rts	1.54
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group		
Agricultural products		1.9	Agricultural products	(110)	4.9
Fuels and mining products		8.3	Fuels and mining product	te	28.4
Manufactures		89.3	Manufactures		65.2
By main destination		03.5	By main origin		05.2
1. China		23.1	1. Japan		22.8
2. Hong Kong, China		16.7	2. China		12.2
3. United States		14.5	3. United States		11.2
4. European Union (27)		11.1	4. European Union (27)		8.8
5. Japan		7.3	5. Korea, Republic of		7.4
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		ial percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		30 944	7	13	7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		35 268	5	4	8
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports		0.94	Share in world total impor		1.14
		0.04	-		1.14
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		22.1	Transportation		29.1
Travel		16.6	Travel		25.7
Other commercial services		61.3	Other commercial service	es	45.2
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pat	ent office		Tradema	rk registrations by office	
		Tatal			Tete/
Residents Non-resider		Total		t non-residents Madrid	Total

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2006.

### **TAJIKISTAN**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS				
Population (thousands, 2007)	6 740	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)	3 712	Merchandise	131	138
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)	11 821	excluding intra-EU trade	106	112
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 21	Commercial services	159	130
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	617	excluding intra-EU trade	133	104
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	139.3	-		
		Annual	percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	180	9	7	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	158	7	6	-1
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	168	8	-4	2
		-		
TRADE POLICY		Contribution to WTO budge	t	-
WTO accession date	Observer	Import duties collected (%, 2	2000-2001)	
Trade Policy Review date	-	in total tax revenue		20.4
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports		1.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to V	VTO and measures in force	E. C.
MFN tariffs Final bour	nd Applied 2006	Outstanding notifications in	WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIA	s notified to WTO	4 - 0
All goods	- 7.9	Anti-dumping		-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 11.4	Countervailing duties		-
Non-agricultural goods	- 7.4	Safeguards		-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.5	Number of disputes (compla	inant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate B	ody (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB repo		-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 2		-
		5	,	
MERCHANDISE TRADE	Value	Annual	percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 468	9	54	5
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 455	20	30	42
	2007 a			2007 a
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports	0.01	Breakdown in economy's to		0.02
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (I		
	14.4		13)	10.4
Agricultural products Fuels and mining products	59.3	Agricultural products Fuels and mining products		35.8
Manufactures	11.3	Manufactures		48.9
	11.5			40.9
By main destination	07.4	By main origin		00.0
1. Russian Federation	37.4	1. Uzbekistan		28.8
2. European Union (27)	35.3	2. Russian Federation		16.2
3. Uzbekistan	14.1	3. Ukraine		13.1
4. Switzerland	10.4	4. Kazakhstan		12.8
5. Kazakhstan	0.8	5. European Union (27)		12.8
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	Value	Annual	percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	158	14	7	43
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	722	44	57	84
		••	<u>.</u>	
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	47.9	Transportation		19.1
Trovel	2.4	Traval		0.0

### Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Travel

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
187	250	437	148	347	1 869	2 364

2.4

49.7

Other commercial services

0.8

80.1

Travel

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2000.

### TANZANIA

BASIC	INDICATORS
-------	------------

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		40 432	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		16 181	Merchandise	123	105
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		48 867	excluding intra-EU trade	98	80
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 1 856	Commercial services	91	108
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		217 57.7	excluding intra-EU trade	65	82
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		57.7	Appuol	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	158	7	7	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=	:100) a	187	11	0	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=	100) a	128	4	4	
TRADE POLICY			O antalia di an ta MITO ha dan	t/// 0000)	0.007
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Contribution to WTO budge Import duties collected	<b>(</b> %, 2008)	0.027
Trade Policy Review date		October 2006	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports	20, 21	200000. 20000	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		13.4	Number of notifications to V	VTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in	WTO Central Registry	38
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIA	s notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	120.0	12.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 200		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	120.0	19.0	Countervailing duties (30 Ju		
Non-agricultural goods	120.0	11.7	Safeguards (24 October 20		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.2	Number of disputes (compla	inant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		29.6	Original panel / Appellate B		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		62.6	Compliance panel / AB rep		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		1	Arbitration awards (Article 2	(2.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	•	2 022	16	4	16
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		5 337	20	29	26
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	•	0.01	Share in world total imports	·	0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (I	TS)	
Agricultural products		43.9	Agricultural products		12.5
Fuels and mining products		13.1	Fuels and mining products		31.2
Manufactures		21.2	Manufactures		55.4
By main destination			By main origin		
1. Switzerland		20.5	1. European Union (27)		17.7
2. European Union (27)		19.7	2. United Arab Emirates		13.2
3. South Africa		9.5	3. South Africa		10.1
4. China 5. Kenya		7.3 5.8	4. India 5. China		8.7 7.0
5. Kenya		0.0	5. Unina		7.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	A	porcontago abarra	
		2007	Annual 2000-2007	percentage change 2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	•	1 675	16	2000	14
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		1 424	13	7	17
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	•	0.05	Share in world total imports		0.05
		0.00	-		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	
By principal services item		10.0	By principal services item		
Transportation Travel		19.8	Transportation		34.1
		61.9	Travel		45.3 20.6
Other commercial services		18.2	Other commercial services		

Patent grants by patent office			Trad	Trademark registrations by office, 2001			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total	
				15		15	

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

### THAILAND

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		63 832	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		245 818	Merchandise	25	26
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		519 439	excluding intra-EU trade	17	17
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		14 921	Commercial services	27	23
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		4 755	excluding intra-EU trade	15	13
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		143.9			
			Annual	percentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		141	5	5	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		152	6	9	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	151	6	2	3
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	(%, 2008)	1.026
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected (%, 2		
Trade Policy Review date		vember 2007	in total tax revenue		7.8
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		2.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)		74.7	Number of notifications to W	TO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2006	Outstanding notifications in	WTO Central Registry	20
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs	s notified to WTO	7 - 4
All goods	28.1	10.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007	)	24
Agricultural goods (AOA)	40.2	22.0	Countervailing duties (30 Ju	ne 2007)	
Non-agricultural goods	25.5	8.2	Safeguards (24 October 200	)7)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	18.7	21.9	Number of disputes (complain	nant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		12 - 3
in agricultural goods (AOA)		15.0	Original panel / Appellate Bo	ody (AB) reports	5 - 1
in non-agricultural goods		56.0	Compliance panel / AB repo	rts (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	75	Arbitration awards (Article 2	2.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual	norecenteric change	
		2007	2000-2007	percentage change 2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	153 103	12	19	17
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		140 795	12	9	9
merchandise imports, c.i.i. (minor 034)			12	5	
<b>.</b>	-	2007			2007
Share in world total exports		1.10	Share in world total imports		0.99
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tot		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT	5)	
Agricultural products		16.3	Agricultural products		5.5
Fuels and mining products		6.3	Fuels and mining products		22.0
Manufactures		76.1	Manufactures		64.7
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		14.0	1. Japan		20.9
2. United States		12.6	2. China		11.8
3. Japan		11.8	3. European Union (27)		8.4
4. China		9.7 6.2	4. United States		6.7 6.0
5. Singapore		o.2	5. Malaysia		0.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		percentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		28 773	11	23	17
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		38 020	14	22	16
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.87	Share in world total imports		1.23
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tot	al imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	-	
Transportation		21.1	Transportation		47.2
Travel		54.1	Travel		13.8
Other commencial consistent		04.0	Others an annual all a series a		00.4

 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

 Patent grants by patent office, 2006

 Residents
 Non-residents
 Total
 Direct residents
 Direct non-residents
 Madrid
 Total

 118
 1 003
 1 121
 15 558
 8 561
 ...
 24 119

Other commercial services

24.8

39.1

Other commercial services



BASIC	INDICATORS
-------	------------

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		6 581	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		2 493	Merchandise	153	155
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		5 321	excluding intra-EU trade	127	129
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)		- 461	Commercial services	153	150
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		348	excluding intra-EU trade	127	124
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		101.2			
			Annual p	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		118	2	4	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100) a	138	7		
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		116	3		
TRADE POLICY					
		21 May 1005	Contribution to WTO budget Import duties collected (%, 20		0.015
WTO accession date		31 May 1995	in total tax revenue	504-2000)	21.3
Trade Policy Review date		3, 5 July 2006			4.8
Tariffs and duty free imports		44.0	to total imports	<b>TO</b>	4.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	Einel berund	14.0	Number of notifications to W		
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in V		39
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs		2 - 0
All goods	80.0	11.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	80.0	14.5	Countervailing duties (30 Jur		
Non-agricultural goods	80.0	11.5	Safeguards (24 October 200		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (complain	nant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2005)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.0	Original panel / Appellate Bo	dy (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		7.2	Compliance panel / AB report	rts (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	5	Arbitration awards (Article 22	2.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
		Value		percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		690	10	-7	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		1 440	14	4	15
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.00	Breakdown in economy's tot	al importo	0.01
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT		
		10.0		3)	
Agricultural products		10.2	Agricultural products		8.6
Fuels and mining products		5.2	Fuels and mining products		16.0
Manufactures		25.2	Manufactures		30.0
By main destination			By main origin		
1. Niger		12.7	1. European Union (27)		43.3
2. Benin		10.9	2. China		15.8
3. India		9.8	<ol><li>United States</li></ol>		4.2
4. Burkina Faso		9.7	4. Ghana		3.6
5. Mali		7.1	5. South Africa		3.0
Unspecified destinations		20.0	Unspecified origins		2.9
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
		<i>Value</i> 2006	با Annual 2000-2006	percentage change 2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		2006	2000-2008	19	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$)		295	25 17	19	20
Commercial services imports (million 05\$)			17	17	
		2006			2006
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tot	al imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		38.6	Transportation		78.6
Travel		11.8	Travel		1.8
Other commercial services		49.6	Other commercial services		19.6
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					-
			Test 1		
Patent grants by pate				registrations by office	
Residents Non-resident	S	Total		on-residents Madrid	Total

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

### TONGA

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		101	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		231	Merchandise	203	195
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		357 - 15	excluding intra-EU trade	177 183	169 185
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006) Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		1 782	Commercial services	163	165
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		82.7	excluding intra-EU trade	157	159
Trade to ODF Tatlo (2004-2000)		02.7	Annual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	111	1	1	-3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000					
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)				
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	(% 2008)	0.015
WTO accession date		27 July 2007	Import duties collected	(70, 2000)	0.010
Trade Policy Review date			in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100.0	Number of notifications to W	TO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2006	Outstanding notifications in		
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs		1 - 0
All goods	17.6	15.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	19.2	14.1	Countervailing duties (30 Ju		
Non-agricultural goods	17.3	15.8	Safeguards (24 October 200		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	1.1	Number of disputes (complain	nant - defendant)	0.0
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultation		0 - 0 0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA) in non-agricultural goods			Original panel / Appellate Bo Compliance panel / AB repo		0-0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		 90	Arbitration awards (Article 2)		0-0
		90	Albitration awards (Alticle 2.	2.0 D30)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		8	-1	-6	-10
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		143	11	-4	23
	_	2007 a	_		2007 a
Share in world total exports	-	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tot		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT	S)	
Agricultural products		91.8	Agricultural products		35.7
Fuels and mining products		0.0	Fuels and mining products		16.7
Manufactures		5.0	Manufactures		40.8
By main destination		44.4	By main origin		007
1. Japan 2. United States		44.4 25.9	<ol> <li>New Zealand</li> <li>Australia</li> </ol>		36.7 25.2
3. New Zealand		13.6	3. Fiji		14.9
4. Samoa		7.4	4. United States		14.9
5. Australia		3.3	5. Japan		5.3
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
		Value 2006	2000-2006	percentage change 2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	2006	2000-2006	42	-25
Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$)		50	° 18	-3	-25
commercial services imports (million 034)			10	-0	
	-	2006			2006
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tot	al imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		9.1	Transportation		69.0
		70.1	Travel		16.2
Travel Other commercial services		20.7	Other commercial services		14.8

Patent grants by patent office			Trad	Trademark registrations by office, 2002			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total	
				6		6	

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2000.

### **TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO**

BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		1 333	Rank in world trade, 20		Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		19 982	Merchandise	69	93
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		30 203	excluding intra-EU		68
Current account balance (million US\$, 200	5)	3 594	Commercial services	101	134
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)		9 936	excluding intra-EU	trade 75	108
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)		100.8			
				nnual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	00 400) -	179	9	12	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 20 Imports of goods and services (volume, 20		135 164	6 10		
	00-100) a	104	10		
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO b	oudget (%, 2008)	0.052
WTO accession date		1 March 1995	Import duties collected	d (%, 2003-2005)	
Trade Policy Review date	14, 16 Se	ptember 2005	in total tax revenue		6.2
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		3.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		s to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007		ons in WTO Central Registry	11
Simple average of import duties				es EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 1
All goods	55.7	7.5	Anti-dumping (30 Jun		4
Agricultural goods (AOA)	90.2	18.1	Countervailing duties		
Non-agricultural goods	50.5	5.9	Safeguards (24 Octob	,	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines	s) 0.0	0.3	Number of disputes (c		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)		05.0	Requests for consulta		0 - 2
in agricultural goods (AOA)		25.9 79.7		late Body (AB) reports	0 - 0 0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods				B reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0-0
Services sectors with GATS commitmer	its	32	Arbitration awards (A	licie 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	A	nnual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		15 100	20	42	7
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		7 450	12	14	15
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports		0.11	Share in world total im		0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.11	Breakdown in econom		0.05
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity gr		
Agricultural products		2.3	Agricultural products	oup (110)	8.9
Fuels and mining products		61.1	Fuels and mining pro	ducts	39.3
Manufactures		25.3	Manufactures		51.7
By main destination			By main origin		
1. United States		57.7	1. United States		25.1
2. European Union (27)		12.7	2. European Union (2	7)	11.8
3. Jamaica		4.6	3. Brazil		10.6
4. Dominican Republic		2.6	4. Colombia		8.8
5. Barbados		2.3	5. Gabon		6.8
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		nnual percentage change	
		2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		883	10	25	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		471	5	-6	50
			-	-	
Ohana in mandal tatal		2005	Chara in used of the		2005
Share in world total exports		0.04	Share in world total im		0.02
			Breakdown in econom		
Breakdown in economy's total exports					
By principal services item			By principal services it	em	
By principal services item Transportation		24.4	By principal services it Transportation	em	40.7
By principal services item Transportation Travel		51.3	By principal services it Transportation Travel		38.2
By principal services item Transportation			By principal services it Transportation		
By principal services item Transportation Travel		51.3	By principal services it Transportation Travel		38.2
By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	t office, 2006	51.3	By principal services it Transportation Travel Other commercial ser	vices	38.2
By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services		51.3	By principal services it Transportation Travel Other commercial ser Tradema		38.2

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

### **TUNISIA**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		10 248	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		35 020	Merchandise	70	68
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		76 924	excluding intra-EU trade	48	46
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 904	Commercial services	63	79
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		3 361	excluding intra-EU trade	41	54
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		107.6			
		0007		ercentage change	
D 1 000 (0000 100)	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-100)	139 129	5 4	6 4	6 4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000 Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		129	4	4	4
	-100)	122	5	I	5
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	%, 2008)	0.126
WTO accession date	2	9 March 1995	Import duties collected (%, 20	05-2007)	
Trade Policy Review date	5, 7	October 2005	in total tax revenue		8.3
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		3.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)		57.6	Number of notifications to W		
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2006	Outstanding notifications in V		17
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs		6 - 0
All goods	57.9	26.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	116.3	65.1	Countervailing duties (30 Jur		
Non-agricultural goods	40.5	21.0	Safeguards (24 October 200		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (complain	ant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2005)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		13.0	Original panel / Appellate Bo		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		31.2	Compliance panel / AB repor		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		20	Arbitration awards (Article 22	6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual n	ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	15 029	14	10	31
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		18 980	12	13	28
,,		0007			0007
Share in world total exports	-	2007	Share in world total imports		2007
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.11	Breakdown in economy's tota	limnorto	0.15
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS		
Agricultural products		10.1	Agricultural products	5)	12.1
Fuels and mining products		17.7	Fuels and mining products		16.3
Manufactures		70.4	Manufactures		71.2
By main destination		70.4	By main origin		11.2
1. European Union (27)		79.3	1. European Union (27)		64.9
2. Libyan Arab Jamahiriya		4.6	2. Russian Federation		4.3
3. Algeria		1.9	3. China		3.4
4. Switzerland		1.7	4. United States		3.4
5. Turkey		1.2	5. Libyan Arab Jamahiriya		3.4
Unspecified destinations		2.3	Unspecified origins		1.0
		2.5	Unspecified Ungins		1.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual p	ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	4 757	9	7	14
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		2 662	13	13	14
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.14	Share in world total imports		0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tota	al imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		30.2	Transportation		54.8
		54.1	Travel		16.4
Travel Other commercial services		54.1 15.7	Other commercial services		28.8

Patent	Patent grants by patent office, 1996			emark registrations by	office, 1996	
Residents	Non-residents 115	Total 146	Direct residents 984	Direct non-residents 1 900	Madrid	<u>Total</u> 2 884
	115	140	984	1 900		∠ 004

### TURKEY

BASIC	INDICATORS
-------	------------

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		73 888	Rank in world trade, 20	07 Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		657 091	Merchandise	33	19
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		922 189	excluding intra-EU tr		13
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 37 575	Commercial services	29	39
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		3 698	excluding intra-EU tr	rade 16	24
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		48.4			
				nnual percentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		139	5	7	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200		162	7	7	7
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200	J=100)	181	9	7	11
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bu	udget (%, 2008)	0.791
WTO accession date	2	6 March 1995	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date		cember 2007	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		50.4	Number of notifications	to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notificatio	ns in WTO Central Registry	35
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services	s EIAs notified to WTO	14 - 0
All goods	28.3	10.0	Anti-dumping (30 June	2007)	99
Agricultural goods (AOA)	60.1	46.7	Countervailing duties (	30 June 2007)	
Non-agricultural goods	16.9	4.8	Safeguards (24 Octobe	er 2007)	7
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.1	1.9	Number of disputes (co	mplainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultat	ion	2 - 8
in agricultural goods (AOA)		19.3	Original panel / Appella	ate Body (AB) reports	1 - 2
in non-agricultural goods		34.9	Compliance panel / AE	3 reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitment	s	77	Arbitration awards (Art	icle 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		nnual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		107 215	21	16	25
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		170 057	18	20	22
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.77	Share in world total imp	ports	1.19
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy	's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity gro	up (ITS)	
Agricultural products		9.4	Agricultural products		5.9
Fuels and mining products		10.0	Fuels and mining prod	ucts	22.7
Manufactures		79.6	Manufactures		62.7
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		57.2	<ol> <li>European Union (27</li> </ol>		40.4
2. Russian Federation		4.4	<ol><li>Russian Federation</li></ol>		13.8
3. United States		3.9	3. China		7.8
<ol><li>United Arab Emirates</li></ol>		3.0	<ol><li>United States</li></ol>		4.8
5. Iraq		2.7	<ol><li>Iran, Islamic Rep. of</li></ol>		3.9
Unspecified destinations		3.3	Unspecified origins		0.8
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	٨r	nnual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	28 226	6	-5	13
Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$)		14 144	9	-5	35
			0		
	-	2007			2007
Share in world total exports		0.86	Share in world total imp	ports	0.46
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy	's total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services ite	m	
Transportation		21.8	Transportation		46.1
Travel		65.5	Travel		23.0
Other commercial services		12.7	Other commercial serv	rices	30.9
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent	office 2009		Tradama	rk registrations by office, 2006	
		T-4-1			T-4-1
Residents Non-residen		Total 659		rect non-residents Madrid 2 953 8 132	<u>Total</u> 45 628
107 55	2	009	34 543	2 900 0 132	40 028

### TURKMENISTAN

#### BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2007)         4 963         Rank in world trade, 2007         Exports           GDP (million current US\$, 2007)         12 933         Merchandise         81           GDP (million current US\$, 2007)         49 530         excluding intra-EU trade         58           Current account balance (million US\$, 1997)         580         Commercial services         98           Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)          excluding intra-EU trade         72           Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)          excluding intra-EU trade         72           Real GDP (2000=100)               Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a         190         14            Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a         165         10	<u>Imports</u> 109 84 95 69 2007 
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2005)         49 530         excluding intra-EU trade         58           Current account balance (million US\$, 1997)         - 580         Commercial services         98           Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)          excluding intra-EU trade         72           Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)          Annual percentage change         2007         2000-2007         2006           Real GDP (2000=100)                Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a         190         14	84 95 69 2007
Current account balance (million US\$, 1997)         - 580         Commercial services         98           Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)          excluding intra-EU trade         72           Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)          Annual percentage change         2007           Real GDP (2000=100)               Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a         190         14	95 69 2007
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)          excluding intra-EU trade         72           Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)          Annual percentage change           2007         2000-2007         2000-2007           Real GDP (2000=100)             Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a         190         14	69 2007
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)          Annual percentage change           Real GDP (2000=100)             Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a         190         14	2007
Annual percentage change           2007         2000-2007         2006           Real GDP (2000=100)              Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a         190         14	
2007         2000-2007         2006           Real GDP (2000=100)              Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a         190         14	
Real GDP (2000=100)              Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a         190         14	
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a 190 14	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a 165 10	
TRADE POLICY Contribution to WTO budget	_
WTO accession date Non-member and non-observer Import duties collected	
Trade Policy Review date - in total tax revenue	
Tariffs and duty free imports to total imports	
Tariff binding coverage (%) - Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs Final bound Applied Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	
Simple average of import duties Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
All goods Anti-dumping	4-0
Agricultural goods (AOA) Countervailing duties	
Non-aqricultural goods Solateguards	
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines) Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
Miniber of uspeties (with a lamines) Wither of uspeties (compariant correction) MFN duty free imports	
in agricultural goods (AOA) Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	
Services sectors with GATS commitments - Arbitration awards (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Value Annual percentage change	
2007 2000-2007 2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)         8 920         20         17	54
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$) 4 460 14 12	10
2007 b	2007 b
Share in world total exports         0.06         Share in world total imports	0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products 10.2 Agricultural products	12.1
Fuels and mining products         81.4         Fuels and mining products	2.2
Manufactures 6.9 Manufactures	79.8
By main destination By main origin	
1. Russian Federation     41.1     1. Russian Federation	14.3
2. European Union (27) 19.3 2. Turkey	14.2
3. Iran, Islamic Rep. of 9.7 3. European Union (27)	13.3
4. Turkey 7.4 4. Ukraine	12.0
5. Ukraine 6.6 5. United Arab Emirates	8.9

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	Value	Ani	nual percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)				
Commercial services imports (million US\$)				
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports		Share in world total imp	orts	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy	s total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iten	n	
Transportation		Transportation		
Travel		Travel		
Other commercial services		Other commercial servi	ces	

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

ResidentsNon-residentsTotalDirect residentsDirect non-residentsMadridTotal3263952 3782 378	Patent gr	ants by patent office, 19	999	Trade	emark registrations by	office, 2006	
	Residents 32	Non-residents 63					

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

b Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2000.

### UGANDA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		30 930	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		11 214	Merchandise	128	120
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		29 040	excluding intra-EU trade	103	94
Current account balance (million US\$, 2	007)	- 745	Commercial services	130	114
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		168	excluding intra-EU trade	104	88
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		51.3	4-2-2-2	areautara akanza	
		2007	2000-2007	percentage change 2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		147	6	5	2007
Exports of goods and services (volume,	2000=100)	166	7	4	4
Imports of goods and services (volume,		254	14	19	28
TRADE POLICY					
			Contribution to WTO budget		0.015
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties collected (%, 20	J04-2006)	07.0
Trade Policy Review date Tariffs and duty free imports	25, 27	October 2006	in total tax revenue to total imports		27.8 11.5
Tariff binding coverage (%)		15.8	Number of notifications to W	TO and massures in force	11.5
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in \		16
Simple average of import duties	<u>i indi bodina</u>	Tipplied 2001	Goods RTAs - services EIAs		2 - 0
All goods	73.4	12.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007		2 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	77.7	19.0	Countervailing duties (30 Jur		
Non-agricultural goods	50.6	11.7	Safeguards (24 October 200		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff li	nes) 0.0	0.2	Number of disputes (complain		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)	/		Requests for consultation	,	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		38.0	Original panel / Appellate Bo	dy (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		57.5	Compliance panel / AB report		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitm	nents	5	Arbitration awards (Article 22	2.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
		Value		percentage change	
Manakanadian awanda fa bi (million LIOA		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007 37
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$ Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		3 466	20 12	17 25	37
Merchandise imports, c.i.i. (miniori 035)			12	20	
		2007	_		2007
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total export	S		Breakdown in economy's tot		
By main commodity group (ITS)		50.0	By main commodity group (IT	5)	40.0
Agricultural products		50.8 4.5	Agricultural products		13.6 20.1
Fuels and mining products Manufactures		23.0	Fuels and mining products Manufactures		63.4
By main destination		20.0	By main origin		00.4
1. European Union (27)		24.3	1. European Union (27)		20.6
2. United Arab Emirates		13.3	2. Kenya		13.5
3. Sudan		11.8	3. United Arab Emirates		12.0
4. Kenya		8.8	4. India		9.9
5. Congo, Dem. Rep. of		7.5	5. China		7.9
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Δηριμοί	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US	S\$)	483	13	-11	10
Commercial services imports (million US		1 159	14	23	24
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports		0.04
	_	0.01	-	-1 /	0.04
Breakdown in economy's total export	S		Breakdown in economy's tot	ai imports	
By principal services item		3.1	By principal services item Transportation		53.8
Transportation Travel		3.1 73.6	Travel		53.8 9.7
Other commercial services		23.3	Other commercial services		36.5
		20.0			55.5
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by	-		-	istrations by office, 2006	
Residents Non-res	idents	Total	Direct residents Direct no	on-residents Madrid	Total
				1 123	1 123

### UKRAINE

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		46 383	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		140 484	Merchandise	49	42
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		320 762	excluding intra-EU trade	33	25
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 5 927	Commercial services	40	45
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		2 311	excluding intra-EU trade	23	28
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		97.0			
			Annual pe	ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		167	8	7	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	131	4	-5	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	151	6	7	10
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget (%	( 2008)	
WTO accession date		16 May 2008	Import duties collected (%, 200		
Trade Policy Review date			in total tax revenue	. 2000)	6.1
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		2.6
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to WT	O and measures in force	2.0
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2006	Outstanding notifications in W		5
Simple average of import duties	<u>i indi bodina</u>	7100 2000	Goods RTAs - services EIAs r	0,	14 - 0
All goods	5.8	6.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)		14-0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	10.9	23.0	Countervailing duties (30 June	2007)	
Non-agricultural goods	5.0	4.4	Safeguards (24 October 2007)		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	3.9	Number of disputes (complaina		0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)	0.1	0.0	Requests for consultation	int - delendant)	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		20.4	Original panel / Appellate Bod	(AB) reports	0-0
in non-agricultural goods		50.9	Compliance panel / AB reports		0-0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		137	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6		0-0
	,	101	Albitation awards (Anole 22.0		0 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual pe	ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		49 248	19	12	28
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		60 670	23	25	35
		2007 a			2007 a
Share in world total exports		0.35	Share in world total imports		0.43
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total	imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS		
Agricultural products		13.8	Agricultural products	,	7.6
Fuels and mining products		11.4	Fuels and mining products		30.0
Manufactures		73.6	Manufactures		61.6
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		31.5	1. European Union (27)		36.0
2. Russian Federation		22.5	2. Russian Federation		30.6
3. Turkey		6.2	3. Turkmenistan		7.8
4. Belarus		3.2	4. China		5.1
5. United States		3.1	5. Belarus		2.8
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual pe	ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		13 648	20	21	26
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		10 775	23	23	26
				-	
Share in world total exports		2007			2007
		0.41	Share in world total imports		0.35

Share in world total exports	0.41	Share in world total imports	0.35
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	44.8	Transportation	36.2
Travel	33.7	Travel	30.6
Other commercial services	21.5	Other commercial services	33.3

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent	grants by patent office, 2	006	Trade	emark registrations by	office, 2006	
Residents	Non-residents	<u>Total</u>	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	<u>Total</u>
2 505	1 200	3 705	10 327	2 807	8 809	21 943

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2006.

### **UNITED ARAB EMIRATES**

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		4 365	Rank in world trad	<b>e</b> , 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2005)		129 702	Merchandise		20	27
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2005)		202 961	excluding intra-		14	18
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)			Commercial servi	ces	55	29
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		52 472	excluding intra-	-EU trade	36	18
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)		159.0				
				Annual per	centage change	
		2005	2000-2005		2004	2005
Real GDP (2000=100)		148	8		10	9
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		159	12		11	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100) a	174	15		7	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to W	D budget (%	2009)	0.747
WTO accession date		10 April 1996	Import duties colle		, 2000)	0.747
Trade Policy Review date	24	26 April 2006	in total tax revenu			
Tariffs and duty free imports		207.011 2000	to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		tions to WTO	and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007			O Central Registry	27
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - se			2 - 0
All goods	14.7	5.0	Anti-dumping (30			
Agricultural goods (AOA)	25.4	7.0	Countervailing du		2007)	
Non-agricultural goods	13.1	4.7	Safeguards (24 C		,	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.6	Number of dispute		t - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2005)			Requests for con			0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		46.7	Original panel / A		(AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		16.9	Compliance pane	I / AB reports	(Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	6	46	Arbitration award			0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE						
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual per	centage change	
		2007	2000-2007		2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		173 000	19		24	19
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		132 000	21		18	32
		2007 b				2007 b
Share in world total exports	•	1.24	Share in world tota	al imports		0.93
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in eco		mports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodif	y group (ITS)		
Agricultural products		3.6	Agricultural produ	icts		8.6
Fuels and mining products		60.4	Fuels and mining	products		6.9
Manufactures		32.0	Manufactures			79.3
By main destination			By main origin			
1. Japan		25.5	<ol> <li>European Unic</li> </ol>	on (27)		23.0
2. Taipei, Chinese		11.4	2. China			8.7
<ol><li>Iran, Islamic Rep. of</li></ol>		3.6	<ol><li>India</li></ol>			8.7
4. India		3.3	<ol><li>United States</li></ol>			6.5
5. European Union (27)		2.0	5. Japan			6.0
Unspecified destinations		38.7	Unspecified or	igins		19.6
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE						
		Value		Annual per	centage change	
		2006	2000-2006		2005	2006
Commercial services <i>exports</i> (million US\$)		6 259	23 19		67 29	46
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		24 059	19		29	27
		2006				2006
Share in world total exports		0.23	Share in world tota	al imports		0.92
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in eco	nomv's total i	mports	
By principal services item			By principal servic			
Transportation		20.6	Transportation			55.2
Travel		79.4	Travel			36.7
Other commercial services		0.0	Other commercia	I services		8.1
		2.0				
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
Patent grants by pate	nt office		т	rademark reg	istrations by office	
Residents Non-resident	s	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-	residents Madrid	Total

a Refers to 2004 values and to b Breakdowns by destination/	0 1	ercentage change f	or 2000-2004.	

### **UNITED KINGDOM**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		61 034	Rank in world trade, 2007 Exports		Imports
DP (million current US\$, 2007) 2 727 806		Merchandise 8		5	
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		2 046 780	excluding intra-EU trade -		-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 115 240	Commercial services	2	3
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		23 249	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		57.6			
			'	ercentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		119	3	3	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		134	5	12	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100) a	143	6	12	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget (	%, 2008)	5.409
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected	,,	
Trade Policy Review date	26, 28 F	ebruary 2007	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports		-	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to W	O and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in W	TO Central Registry	30
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs	notified to WTO	25 - 4
All goods	5.4	5.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)		149
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.1	15.0	Countervailing duties (30 Jun	e 2007)	13
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	3.8	Safeguards (24 October 2007	7)	1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	4.6	Number of disputes (complain	ant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation	,	79 - 63
in agricultural goods (AOA)		39.7	Original panel / Appellate Boo	ly (AB) reports	28 - 25
in non-agricultural goods		62.3	Compliance panel / AB report	s (Article 21.5 DSU)	3 - 2
Services sectors with GATS commitments			.6 DSU)	4 - 3	
MERCHANDISE TRADE	HANDISE TRADE Value Annual percentage change		ercentage change		
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	437 807	6	17	-2
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$)		619 575	9	17	-2
merchandise imports, c.i.i. (minor 000)			5	11	
	-	2007	_		2007
Share in world total exports		3.14	Share in world total imports		4.35
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tota		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS	5)	
Agricultural products		6.3	Agricultural products		10.2
Fuels and mining products		14.8	Fuels and mining products		13.0
Manufactures		74.1	Manufactures		72.0
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		57.4	1. European Union (27)		55.0
2. United States		14.7	2. United States		8.6
3. Switzerland		1.8	3. China		7.5
4. China		1.7	4. Norway		4.6
5. Japan		1.7	5. Japan		2.5
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
COMMENCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		ercentage change	
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007 18
COMMERCIAL SERVICES EXDORS (IIIIIION US\$)			1.0		18

	2007	2000-2007	2000	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	273 002	13	12	18
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	194 139	10	8	13
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	8.29	Share in world total imp	orts	6.29
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy	's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iter	n	
Transportation	11.8	Transportation		19.0
Travel	14.2	Travel		37.4
Other commercial services	74.0	Other commercial servi	ces	43.6

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent	grants by patent office, 20	Trademark registrations by office, 2006				
Residents	Non-residents	<u>Total</u>	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	<u>Total</u>
2 978	4 929	7 907	18 492	7 519	6 033	32 044

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

## **UNITED STATES**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		301 621	Rank in world trade	e, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		13 811 200	Merchandise		3	1
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		13 811 200	excluding intra-	EU trade	3	1
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 738 650	Commercial service	ces	1	1
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		11 954	excluding intra-	EU trade	2	2
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		27.2				
				Annual percentag	e change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		118	2	3		2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	0=100) a	109	2			
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	)=100) a	123	4			
TRADE POLICY						
			Contribution to WT			14.106
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties colle		)	
Trade Policy Review date	9,	11 June 2008	in total tax revenue	e		1.0
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			1.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100.0	Number of notificat			
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	0	cations in WTO Cen		22
Simple average of import duties				vices EIAs notified t	o WTO	9 - 8
All goods	3.5	3.5	Anti-dumping (30			229
Agricultural goods (AOA)	5.0	5.5		ties (30 June 2007)		33
Non-agricultural goods	3.3	3.2	Safeguards (24 O	,		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	8.2	8.2	Number of disputes		endant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for cons			90 - 100
in agricultural goods (AOA)		38.9		opellate Body (AB) re		30 - 53
in non-agricultural goods		54.5		/ AB reports (Article	e 21.5 DSU)	5 - 10
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	110	Arbitration awards	(Article 22.6 DSU)		11 - 2
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Mahaa		A		
		Value		Annual percentag	-	
		2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Merchandise <i>exports</i> , f.o.b. (million US\$)		1 162 479	6 7	15 11		12 5
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		2 020 403	/	11		5
		2007				2007
Share in world total exports		8.33	Share in world tota	l imports	_	14.18
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econ	omy's total import	s	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity	y group (ITS)		
Agricultural products		9.8	Agricultural produce	cts		5.4
Fuels and mining products		7.2	Fuels and mining	products		21.2
Manufactures		78.2	Manufactures			69.8
By main destination			By main origin			
1. Canada		21.4	<ol> <li>European Unior</li> </ol>	n (27)		18.0
2. European Union (27)		21.3	2. China			16.9
3. Mexico		11.7	<ol><li>Canada</li></ol>			15.7
4. China		5.6	<ol><li>Mexico</li></ol>			10.6
5. Japan		5.4	5. Japan			7.4
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percentag	e change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	-	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		456 363	7	10		15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		335 851	7	9		.0
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		2007				2007
		2007	_			2007

	2007		2001
Share in world total exports	13.86	Share in world total imports	10.88
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	16.9	Transportation	28.5
Travel	26.0	Travel	24.3
Other commercial services	57.1	Other commercial services	47.2

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office, 2006				
Residents	Non-residents	<u>Total</u>	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>	
89 823	83 947	173 770	124 489	28 442	1 881	154 812	

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

# URUGUAY

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		3 319	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		23 087	Merchandise	102	100
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		37 293	excluding intra-EU trade	78	75
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 186	Commercial services	88	112
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		3 507 59.1	excluding intra-EU trade	62	86
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		59.1	Appual		
		2007		percentage change	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	120	2000-2007	2006	2007
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	-100)	120	3 7	8	16
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		124	3	16	8
	100)		5	10	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget		0.038
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected (%, 2	004-2006)	
Trade Policy Review date	17,	19 May 2006	in total tax revenue		6.9
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		4.5
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to W		
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in		17
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs		3 - 1
All goods	31.6	10.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	33.9	10.0	Countervailing duties (30 Ju		
Non-agricultural goods	31.2 0.0	10.7 0.0	Safeguards (24 October 200		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines) MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (complai	nant - defendant)	1 - 1
in agricultural goods (AOA)		18.0	Requests for consultation Original panel / Appellate Bo	du (AR) reporte	0-0
in non-agricultural goods		47.0	Compliance panel / AB repo		0-0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		30	Arbitration awards (Article 2		0-0
		00	Vibilitation awards (Villoie 2	2.0 000)	0 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	4 485	10	16	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		5 726	7	23	20
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.03	Share in world total imports		0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT	S)	
Agricultural products		63.7	Agricultural products		11.2
Fuels and mining products		5.0	Fuels and mining products		22.9
Manufactures		29.7	Manufactures		63.5
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		18.5	1. Brazil		23.2
2. Brazil		16.2	2. Argentina		22.1
<ol><li>United States</li></ol>		11.2	<ol><li>Bolivarian Rep. of Venezu</li></ol>	Jela	11.4
4. Argentina		9.8	4. European Union (27)		10.4
5. Mexico		4.6	5. China		9.7
Unspecified destinations		6.2	Unspecified origins		0.2
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Appual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	1 735	5	6	2007
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		1 208	5	5	28
(			-	-	
Share in world total events	-	2007	Share in world total imparts		2007
Share in world total exports		0.05	Share in world total imports		0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
		35.1	Transportation		51.4 19.8
Transportation					
Transportation Travel Other commercial services		46.6 18.3	Travel Other commercial services		28.8

Patent grants by patent office, 2004			Trade	Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total	
4	82	86	2 333	2 769		5 102	

## **UZBEKISTAN**

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		26 868	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		22 308	Merchandise	86	108
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		65 675	excluding intra-EU trade	62	83
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	)		Commercial services	109	148
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		439	excluding intra-EU trade	83	122
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		65.1	0		
			Annual pe	ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	153	6	7	9
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200	0=100)	186	9	19	15
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200		146	6	6	10
TRADE POLICY					
		<u>.</u>	Contribution to WTO budget		-
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)			Number of notifications to WT		
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in W		-
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs r	notified to WTO	4 - 0
All goods	-	15.6	Anti-dumping		-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	18.6	Countervailing duties		-
Non-agricultural goods	-	15.1	Safeguards		-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines) MFN duty free imports	-	4.4	Number of disputes (complaina Requests for consultation	int - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate Bod	v (AP) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel / AB reports		-
Services sectors with GATS commitment	e		Arbitration awards (Article 22.)		-
	-		, abilitation analao (, adolo 22.		
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual pe	ercentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		8 029	16	18	43
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		4 848	9	19	11
		2007	_		2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.06	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total	imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS	)	
Agricultural products			Agricultural products		
Fuels and mining products			Fuels and mining products		
Manufactures			Manufactures		
By main destination			By main origin		
1			1		
2			2		
3			3		
4			4		
5			5		

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	Value	Ani	nual percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	962	12	17	24
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	387	6	-6	-4
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imp	orts	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy	s total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services iter	n	
Transportation		Transportation		
Travel		Travel		
Other commercial services		Other commercial servi	ces	

### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	<u>Total</u>
161	111	272	267	557	2 066	2 890

## VANUATU

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2007)		226	Rank in world trade	<b>e</b> , 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		452	Merchandise		190	192
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		835	excluding intra-		164	166
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		- 30	Commercial servi		157	181
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		1 693	excluding intra-	EU trade	131	155
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		98.4				
			0000 0007		entage change	
D 1000 (0000 100)	-	2007	2000-2007		2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-100)	118	2		7	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000 Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000						
	-100)					
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WT	O budget		-
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties colle	cted		
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenu	ie		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)		-			and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifi			-
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - se	rvices EIAs noti	fied to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	-	16.6	Anti-dumping			-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	34.6	Countervailing du	ties		-
Non-agricultural goods	-	13.9	Safeguards			-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	-	1.6	Number of dispute		<ul> <li>defendant)</li> </ul>	
MFN duty free imports			Requests for cons			-
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / A			-
in non-agricultural goods Services sectors with GATS commitments			Compliance pane			-
Services sectors with GATS communents	,	-	Arbitration awards	S (AITICIE 22.0 D	30)	-
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual perce	entage change	
		2007	2000-2007		2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	30	2		-3	-18
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		215	14		7	35
		2007 a				2007 a
Share in world total exports	-	0.00	Share in world tota	al imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.00	Breakdown in ecor		norts	0.00
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodit			
Agricultural products		77.4	Agricultural produ			22.7
Fuels and mining products		0.1	Fuels and mining	products		16.5
Manufactures		7.1	Manufactures			58.3
By main destination			By main origin			
1. Bangladesh		21.5	1. Australia			44.4
2. European Union (27)		18.3	2. New Zealand			11.5
3. Japan		12.0	3. Fiji			9.1
4. Australia		6.0	<ol> <li>European Unio</li> </ol>	n (27)		6.0
5. Hong Kong, China		5.9	<ol><li>New Caledonia</li></ol>	1		5.7
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Appual	ntago chango	
		2006	2000 2006		entage change	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	2006	2000-2006		2005 14	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		66	3 1		13	-3
					10	
	-	2006	<b>.</b>			2006
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world tota	al imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in ecor		ports	
By principal services item			By principal service	es item		
Transportation		16.8	Transportation			66.1
Travel		66.0	Travel			12.9
Other commercial services		17.2	Other commercial	l services		21.0
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
			_			
Patent grants by pate					strations by office	
Residents Non-resident	S	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-re	sidents Madrid	Total

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2000.

## **VIET NAM**

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		85 140	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		71 216	Merchandise	50	41
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		221 346	excluding intra-EU trade	34	24
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 6 992	Commercial services	59	57
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		1 145	excluding intra-EU trade	38	39
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		156.0			
				ercentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		169	8	8	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		312	18	23	18
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	342	19	21	23
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget (%	6, 2008)	0.284
WTO accession date	11	January 2007	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date			in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to WT		
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in W	0,	22
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs r	notified to WTO	3 - 1
All goods	11.4	16.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2007)		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	18.5	24.2	Countervailing duties (30 June		
Non-agricultural goods	10.4	15.7	Safeguards (24 October 2007		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (complaina	int - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2005)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		31.6	Original panel / Appellate Bod		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		33.9	Compliance panel / AB reports		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		105	Arbitration awards (Article 22.	6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual pe	ercentage change	
	-	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	48 387	19	23	21
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		60 830	21	21	36
	-	2007 a			2007 a
Share in world total exports		0.35	Share in world total imports		0.43
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS	)	
Agricultural products		24.2	Agricultural products		10.0
Fuels and mining products		22.1	Fuels and mining products		17.9
Manufactures		53.4	Manufactures		67.6
By main destination			By main origin		
1. United States		19.7	1. China		16.5
2. European Union (27)		17.9	2. Singapore		14.0
3. Japan		13.2	3. Taipei, Chinese		10.7
4. Australia		9.3	4. Japan		10.5
5. China		8.1	5. Korea, Republic of		8.7
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		6 030	12	22	18
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		6 924	11	14	36
		2007	_		2007
Share in world total exports		0.18	Share in world total imports		0.22
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total	imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	• • • •	
Transportation			Transportation		
Travel			Travel		
Other commercial services			Other commercial services		

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Residents Non-residents Total Direct resident			
12 715 727	<u>Direct non-resident</u>	2 877	<u>Total</u> 2 877

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2006.

### YEMEN

#### BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS				
Population (thousands, 2007)	22 383	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)	22 523	Merchandise	89	97
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)	52 285	excluding intra-EU trade	65	72
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	206	Commercial services	135	87
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	506	excluding intra-EU trade	109	62
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	74.7			
		Annual per	rcentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	132	4	3	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	100	0		
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	126	8		
TRADE POLICY		Contribution to WTO budget		
WTO accession date	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget Import duties collected		-
Trade Policy Review date	Observer	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTC	and measures in force	
MFN tariffs Final bound	d Applied 2006	Outstanding notifications in WT		_
Simple average of import duties	<u> </u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs n		1 - 0
All goods -	7.1	Anti-dumping		-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	10.2	Countervailing duties		-
Non-agricultural goods -	6.6	Safequards		
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	2.8	Number of disputes (complainar	at defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)	2.0	Requests for consultation	ni - uelenuani)	_
in agricultural goods (AOA)	13.2	Original panel / Appellate Body	(AB) reports	_
in non-agricultural goods	3.3	Compliance panel / AB reports		
Services sectors with GATS commitments	0.0	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6		_
		710111110111111111111111111111111111111	200)	
MERCHANDISE TRADE	Value	Annual per	rcentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	7 310	9	14	0
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	6 500	16	9	23
	2007			2007
Chara in world total evenents	0.05	Share in world total imports		0.05
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports	0.05	Breakdown in economy's total	importo	0.05
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	4.7	Agricultural products		26.2
Fuels and mining products	4.7 77.6	Fuels and mining products		20.2
Manufactures	2.9	Manufactures		50.8
By main destination	2.9	By main origin		50.6
5	21.0			20.0
1. China 2. Thailand	21.0 19.7	<ol> <li>United Arab Emirates</li> <li>European Union (27)</li> </ol>		20.0 12.7
2. I nalland 3. India	19.7	<ol> <li>European Union (27)</li> <li>Saudi Arabia</li> </ol>		12.7
<ol> <li>India</li> <li>United Arab Emirates</li> </ol>	16.2 7.1	3. Saudi Arabia 4. China		8.2 8.1
5. Switzerland	6.4	5. Switzerland		7.5
5. Switzenand	0.4	5. Switzenand		7.5
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	Value	Annual per	rcentage change	
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	285	10	19	-2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 183	9	6	18
<b>e</b>	2005	Observe in some did de de l'inserve de		2005
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total	imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	16.1	Transportation		50.1
Travel	63.3	Travel		14.1
Other commercial services				
Other commercial services	20.6	Other commercial services		35.7

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office		Т	Trademark registrations by office			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total

a Refers to 2003 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2003.

## ZAMBIA

BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		11 920	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		11 363	Merchandise	100	114
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		16 198	excluding intra-EU trade	76	88
Current account balance (million US\$, 200	07)	- 505	Commercial services	146	120
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		621	excluding intra-EU trade	120	94
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		73.6			
			Annua	l percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		142	5	6	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 20		414	22	21	21
Imports of goods and services (volume, 20	000=100)	285	16	14	16
TRADE POLICY					
			Contribution to WTO budge	et (%, 2008)	0.015
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	23, 25	October 2002	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports		10.7	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)	Einel herverd	16.7		WTO and measures in force	00
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in		20
Simple average of import duties	400.4	40.0	Goods RTAs - services El		2 - 0
All goods	106.4	13.9 19.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 200		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	123.3		Countervailing duties (30 J		
Non-agricultural goods	42.2	13.1	Safeguards (24 October 20		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff line	s) 0.0	2.1	Number of disputes (complete)	ainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		2.7	Original panel / Appellate I		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		27.2	Compliance panel / AB rep		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitme	nts	16	Arbitration awards (Article	22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Appus	I percentage change	
					2007
		2007	2000-2007 32	2006	2007
Merchandise <i>exports</i> , f.o.b. (million US\$)		3 971	22	20	22
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		3 97 1	22	20	29
		2007	_		2007
Share in world total exports		0.03	Share in world total import		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's t		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (	ITS)	
Agricultural products		8.6	Agricultural products		5.6
Fuels and mining products		78.2	Fuels and mining products		17.1
Manufactures		12.5	Manufactures		76.1
By main destination			By main origin		
1. Switzerland		41.8	1. South Africa		47.4
2. South Africa		12.0	2. European Union (27)		16.8
3. Thailand		5.9	<ol><li>United Arab Emirates</li></ol>		6.4
4. European Union (27)		5.5	4. China		5.9
5. Congo, Dem. Rep. of		5.3	5. India		4.1
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		14-4	4	1	
		Value		al percentage change	0007
Commercial consists and for the second		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$		279	14	10	22
Commercial services imports (million US\$	9	886	16	26	58
		2007	_		2007
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total import	s	0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's t	otal imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		34.5	Transportation		46.5
Travel		49.5	Travel		6.3
Other commercial services		16.0	Other commercial services	5	47.2
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pater	nt office. 2001		Trademark re	egistrations by office, 2006	
Residents Non-reside		Total		non-residents Madrid	Total
Residents Non-reside	29	29	Direct residents Direct	1 101	1 101
		20		1101	1 101

## ZIMBABWE

BASIC INDICATORS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2007)		13 403	Rank in world trade, 2007	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2005)		3 418	Merchandise	121	139
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)			excluding intra-EU trad		113
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)			Commercial services	162	151
Trade per capita (US\$, 2000-2002)		367	excluding intra-EU trad	e 136	125
Trade to GDP ratio (2000-2002)		35.5	(nn)	al percentage change	
		2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	76	-5	-4	-5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	71	-7	2	-3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	83	-4	2	-3
TRADE POLICY					
		5 Marsh 4005	Contribution to WTO budg	<b>jet</b> (%, 2008)	0.020
WTO accession date Trade Policy Review date		5 March 1995	Import duties collected in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		21.2		WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound		Outstanding notifications		32
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services E		3 - 0
All goods	91.6	20.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 20	007)	
Agricultural goods (AOA)	140.1	25.4	Countervailing duties (30	June 2007)	
Non-agricultural goods	10.8	19.2	Safeguards (24 October 2	2007)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.5	6.8	Number of disputes (comp	lainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2005)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		6.8	Original panel / Appellate		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		16.6	Compliance panel / AB re		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		21	Arbitration awards (Article	e 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annu	al percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	2 060	1	10	2
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		2 420	4	-3	8
		2007 a			2007 a
Share in world total exports	-	0.01	Share in world total impor	ts	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group	(ITS)	
Agricultural products		31.2	Agricultural products		29.1
Fuels and mining products		36.6	Fuels and mining product	S	15.8
Manufactures		31.5	Manufactures		54.1
By main destination			By main origin		
1. South Africa		41.5	1. Zambia		40.9
2. European Union (27)		17.0	2. South Africa		15.0
3. United States		6.9	3. Mozambique		9.9
4. Switzerland 5. Zambia		6.4 5.6	<ol> <li>European Union (27)</li> <li>Botswana</li> </ol>		7.1 5.0
5. Zambia		5.0	5. BOISWAIIA		5.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
COMMERCIAL SERVICES I RADE		Value		al percentage change	
	-	2002	2000-2002	2001	2002
Commercial services <i>exports</i> (million US\$) Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)		208 447	-20 -5	-26 -11	-14 2
Commercial services imports (millon US\$)			-0	-11	
	-	2002	Chang in world to to U		2002
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total impor		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
			Transportation		
Transportation					
Transportation Travel Other commercial services			Travel Other commercial service	.e	

#### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2001			Trade	Trademark registrations by office, 2001			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total	
	29	29	2	18		20	

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2005.

## **TECHNICAL NOTES**

### **BASIC INDICATORS**

**Trade per capita** is estimated as an economy's total trade of goods and commercial services (exports + imports, balance of payments basis) divided by the population. It is calculated on the basis of data for the three latest years available.

**Trade to GDP ratio** is estimated as an economy's total trade of goods and commercial services (exports + imports, balance of payments basis) divided by GDP, on the basis of data for the three latest years available. GDP is measured in nominal terms and with market exchange rates.

Real GDP, exports and imports of goods and services (national accounts based), refer to data at constant prices or volume figures based on 2000.

Ranks in world trade of merchandise and commercial services are defined first referring to European Union (EU (27)) members as individual traders and second referring to the EU (27) as one trader (i.e. excluding individual EU (27) members).

### **TRADE POLICY**

The Trade Policy Review date indicates the date of the latest policy review for the economy considered.

The **tariff binding coverage** corresponds to the number of the Harmonized System (HS) subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line divided by the respective total number of HS subheadings of the corresponding version of the HS nomenclature.

For **MFN bound tariffs**, the simple average of import duties refers to the simple average of *ad-valorem* (*AV*) and calculable *ad-valorem* equivalent (*AVE*) of final bound HS 6-digit duties. For **MFN applied tariffs** it refers to the simple average of *AV* and calculable *AVE* of MFN applied HS 6-digit duties.

The **non-***AV* **duties as a percentage of total tariff lines** refer to the share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-*AV* duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-*AV* duties the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.

Agricultural goods according to the AOA (WTO Agreement on Agriculture) definition refer to HS chapters 1 to 24 (excluding fish and fish products) and a number of manufactured agricultural products (for further information see "The Legal Texts, The Results of the Uruguay Round of Multilateral Negotiations", WTO). This definition does not correspond to the definition of agricultural products presented in the breakdown of merchandise trade by main commodity group (see below).

**Import duties collected in total tax revenue** and **import duties collected to total imports** (goods and commercial services) are estimated in general on the basis of data for the three latest years available.

The **number of services sectors with GATS commitments** has been established by the WTO Secretariat on the basis of available information and in the light of the Services Sectoral Classification List (MTN.GNS/W/120). The total number of sub-sectors is in the order of 160. In the absence of a GATS schedule for the EU (27), the total number of services sub-sectors listed in the statistical profiles of the individual EC-12 members and of the EU (27) is that of the existing European Communities (EC) schedule.

For EU (27) members the number of **notifications outstanding** (NO) refers to the sum of NO of the EC and of the individual economy.

The **number of contingency measures in force** is based on information made available to relevant committees (annual reports G\L\830, G\L\832 and G\L\840). Please note that there is no obligation on WTO Members to notify the expiry or termination of safeguard measures.

For the **number of disputes**, a dispute is understood to be a proceeding initiated under the Understanding on Rules and Procedures Governing the Settlement of Disputes (DSU) and identified by a reference number (WT/DS...). Reports refer to those adopted by the WTO Dispute Settlement Body (DSB). For EU (27) individual members the numbers refer to the EC figures including those for individual members prior to their accession to the EC. For more information refer to www.wto.org/english/tratop\_e/dispu\_e.htm.

### **MERCHANDISE TRADE (customs-based statistics)**

The share in world total exports and imports of merchandise for individual economies is calculated using world trade including intra-EU (27) trade. For the EU (27) as one trading reporter the share is calculated on the basis of world trade excluding intra-EU (27) trade.

**Breakdown by main commodity group** according to the ITS (WTO International Trade Statistics) definitions: *Agricultural products* refer to food (SITC Rev. 3 sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22) and raw materials (SITC Rev. 3 divisions 21, 23, 24, 25 and 26). It differs from the Agricultural goods AOA definition (see above). *Fuels and mining products* include ores and other minerals; fuels and non-ferrous metals. *Manufactures* refer to iron and steel, chemicals, other semi-manufactures, machinery and transport equipment, textiles, clothing and other consumer goods. Please note that due to the products not classified in the three main product groups, the sum of shares may not add up to a 100.

**Breakdown by main destination and origin**: EU (27) members are grouped as one trading partner. Shares for unspecified destinations/origins are presented when at least one of the shares is greater than the share of the fifth main destination/origin. Re-imports are also included.

### **COMMERCIAL SERVICES** (balance of payments based statistics)

The share in world total exports and imports of commercial services for individual economies is calculated using world trade including intra-EU (27) trade. For the EU (27) as one trading reporter the share is calculated on the basis of world trade excluding intra-EU (27) trade.

**Breakdown by principal services items:** Other commercial services refer to communication, construction, insurance, financial, computer, information, other business, and personal, cultural and recreational services, and royalties and license fees.

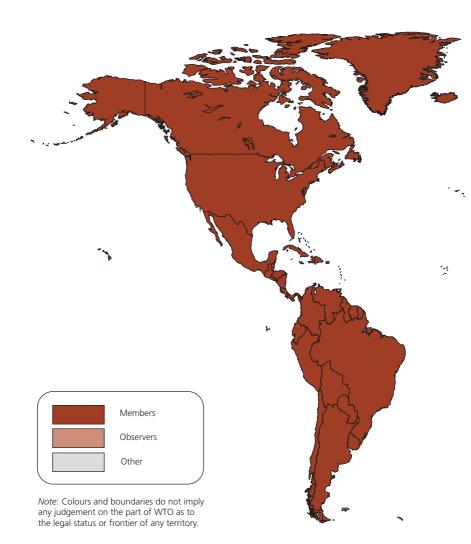
### **INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY**

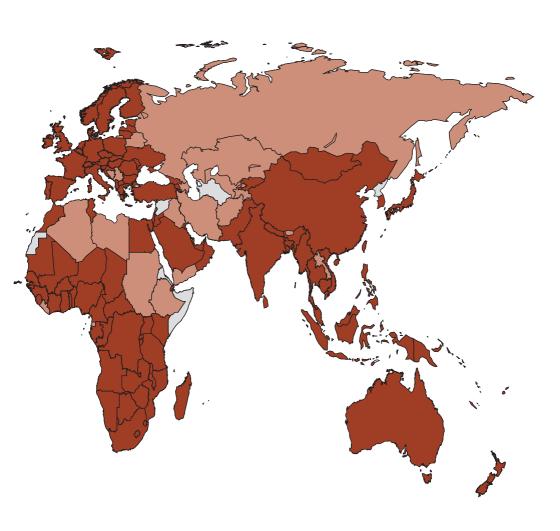
Data refer to the annual number of patents granted to (including those based on PCT international applications) and trademark registrations effected (including designations under the Madrid Agreement or Protocol) in the name of residents and non-residents of the considered economy.

EU (27) refers to the EU members as of January 2007, including EC-12 members (Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain and United Kingdom) and Austria, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Finland, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia and Sweden. The Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu is referred to as Taipei, Chinese in the tables.

### **Statistical sources:**

Eurostat, New Cronos and Comext databases; IMF, Balance of Payments Statistics and Government Finance Statistics; UNCTAD, TRAINS database; UNSD, Comtrade database (for OECD members, UNSD-OECD Joint Trade Data Collection and Processing System); World Bank, World Development Indicators; WIPO, Industrial Property Statistics; WTO and national statistics.








-	
-	
	-

 ·····-
 ••••••
•••••
••••••
••••••
•••••