



WORLD TRADE
ORGANIZATION

Trade Profiles 2013

Trade flows and trade policy measures



About the WTO

The World Trade Organization deals with the global rules of trade between nations. Its main function is to ensure that trade flows as smoothly, predictably and freely as possible.

About this publication

Trade Profiles combine information on trade flows and trade policy measures of members, observers and other selected economies. The information is retrieved from various WTO Divisions and external sources and presented in standardized format for quick reference.

For more information

The statistical tables included in this report can be downloaded from the WTO web site at www.wto.org/statistics



Where to find more online:
www.wto.org/statistics

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Introduction

These Trade Profiles combine information on trade flows and trade policy measures of WTO members, observers and other selected economies.

The information is retrieved from various WTO Divisions and external sources and presented in standardized format for quick reference.

The indicators are divided into five categories:

- I. Basic economic indicators – population, GDP, current account balance, etc.
- II. Trade policy indicators – specific WTO relevant information, including tariff binding information, import duties collected in total tax revenue, the number of dispute rulings (complainant, defendant), notifications outstanding and contingency measures in force.
- III. Merchandise trade indicators (customs-based statistics) – information on total trade flows broken down by broad product categories and major origins and destinations.
- IV. Commercial services indicators (balance of payments based statistics) – trends in total trade flows and a breakdown by major components.
- V. Industrial property indicators – annual number of patents granted and marks registered in the name of residents and non-residents in the economy.

Data are currently provided for as many members and observers for which adequate information is available in the WTO Secretariat and other national and international bodies.

For updates, see the Statistics Database at www.wto.org/statistics

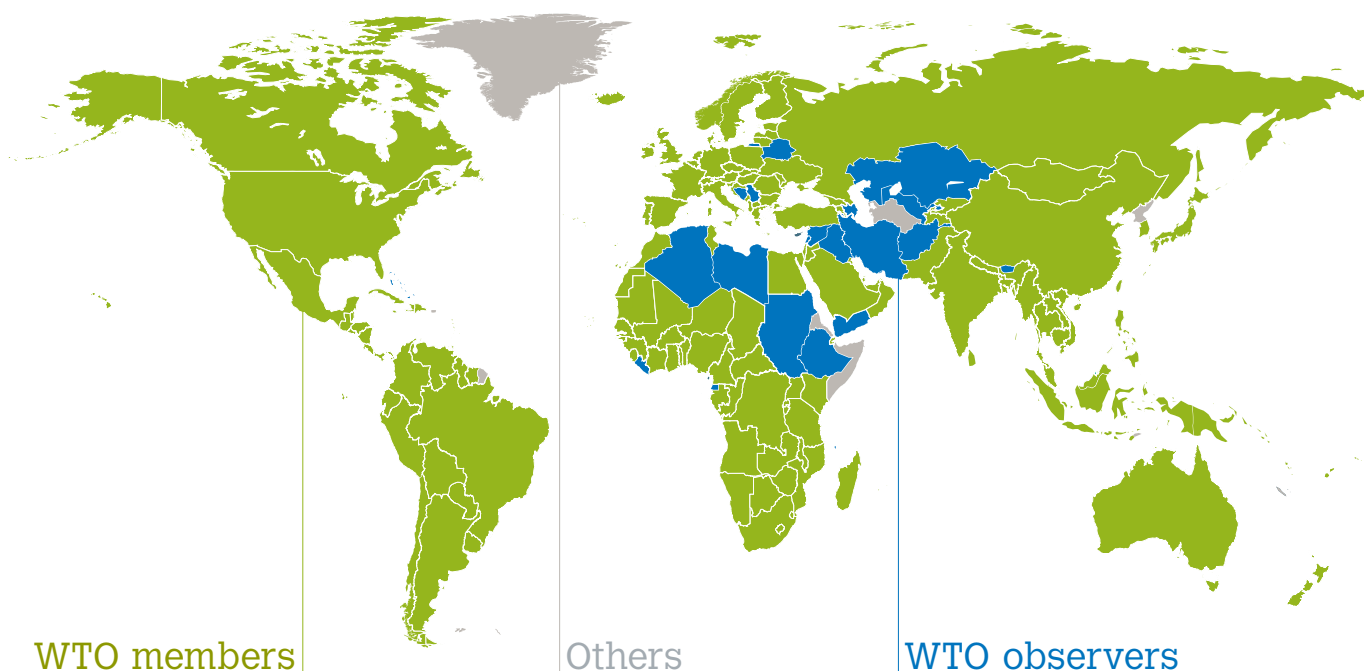
For sources and methodology, see the Technical Notes on page 4.

The definition of economies in this booklet does not imply an expression of opinion by the WTO Secretariat concerning the status of any country or territory, the delimitation of its frontiers, nor regarding the rights and obligations of any WTO member in respect of WTO Agreements.

Throughout this report, the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, the Republic of Korea and the Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu are referenced as Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of, Korea, Republic of and Chinese Taipei respectively.



WTO members and observers



WTO members (as of 15 August 2013)

Albania	Cuba	India	Mozambique	Solomon Islands
Angola	Cyprus	Indonesia	Myanmar	South Africa
Antigua and Barbuda	Czech Republic	Ireland	Namibia	Spain
Argentina	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Israel	Nepal	Sri Lanka
Armenia	Denmark	Italy	Netherlands	Suriname
Australia	Djibouti	Jamaica	New Zealand	Swaziland
Austria	Dominica	Japan	Nicaragua	Sweden
Bahrain, Kingdom of	Dominican Republic	Jordan	Niger	Switzerland
Bangladesh	Ecuador	Kenya	Nigeria	Chinese Taipei
Barbados	Egypt	Korea, Republic of	Norway	Tajikistan
Belgium	El Salvador	Kuwait, the State of	Oman	Tanzania
Belize	Estonia	Kyrgyz Republic	Pakistan	Thailand
Benin	European Union (formerly European Communities)	Lao People's Democratic Republic	Panama	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	Fiji	Latvia	Papua New Guinea	
Botswana	Finland	Lesotho	Paraguay	
Brazil	France	Liechtenstein	Peru	
Brunei Darussalam	Gabon	Lithuania	Philippines	Togo
Bulgaria	The Gambia	Luxembourg	Poland	Tonga
Burkina Faso	Georgia	Macao, China	Portugal	Trinidad and Tobago
Burundi	Germany	Madagascar	Qatar	Tunisia
Cambodia	Ghana	Malawi	Romania	Turkey
Cameroon	Greece	Malaysia	Russian Federation	Uganda
Canada	Grenada	Maldives	Rwanda	Ukraine
Cape Verde	Guatemala	Mali	Saint Kitts and Nevis	United Arab Emirates
Central African Republic	Guinea	Malta	Saint Lucia	United Kingdom
Chad	Guinea-Bissau	Mauritania	Saint Vincent & the Grenadines	United States of America
Chile	Guyana	Mauritius	Samoa	Uruguay
China	Haiti	Mexico	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	Vanuatu
Colombia	Honduras	Moldova, Republic of	Senegal	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
Congo	Hong Kong, China	Mongolia	Sierra Leone	Viet Nam
Costa Rica	Hungary	Montenegro	Singapore	Zambia
Côte d'Ivoire	Iceland	Morocco	Slovak Republic	Zimbabwe
Croatia			Slovenia	

Observers

Afghanistan
Algeria
Andorra
Azerbaijan
Bahamas
Belarus
Bhutan
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Comoros
Equatorial Guinea
Ethiopia
Holy See (Vatican)
Iran
Iraq
Kazakhstan
Lebanese Republic
Liberia, Republic of
Libya
Sao Tomé and Príncipe
Serbia
Seychelles
Sudan
Syrian Arab Republic
Uzbekistan
Yemen

Technical notes

General note

Annual average percentage changes are calculated using a geometric average.

Minor discrepancies between constituent figures and totals are due to rounding.

Tables include in general information for the period 2005 - latest available year.

Unless otherwise indicated, (i) all value figures are expressed in United States dollars; (ii) merchandise trade figures are on a customs basis; (iii) trade in commercial services data are on a balance of payments basis; and (iv) merchandise exports are valued f.o.b. and merchandise imports c.i.f.

Comments and enquiries on this booklet should be addressed to statistics@wto.org

Closing date 27 September 2013.

Basic indicators

Trade per capita is estimated as an economy's total trade of goods and commercial services (exports + imports, balance of payments basis) divided by the population. It is calculated on the basis of data for the three latest years available.

Trade to GDP ratio is estimated as an economy's total trade of goods and commercial services (exports + imports, balance of payments basis) divided by GDP, on the basis of data for the three latest years available. GDP is measured in nominal terms and with market exchange rates.

Real GDP, exports and imports of goods and services (national accounts based), refer to data at constant prices or volume figures based on 2005.

Ranks in world trade of merchandise and commercial services are defined first referring to European Union (EU (27)) members as individual traders and second referring to the EU (27) as one trader (i.e. excluding individual EU (27) members).

Trade policy

The **Trade Policy Review** date indicates the date of the latest policy review for the economy considered.

The **tariff binding coverage** corresponds to the number of the Harmonized System (HS) subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line divided by the respective total number of HS subheadings of the corresponding version of the HS nomenclature.

For **MFN bound tariffs**, the simple average of import duties refers to the simple average of *ad-valorem* (AV) and calculable *ad-valorem* equivalent (AVE) of final bound HS six-digit duties. For MFN applied tariffs it refers to the simple average of AV and calculable AVE of MFN applied HS six-digit duties.

The **non-AV duties as a percentage of total tariff lines** refer to the share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-AV duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-AV duties the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.

Agricultural goods according to the AOA (WTO Agreement on Agriculture) definition refer to HS chapters 1 to 24 (excluding fish and fish products) and a number of manufactured agricultural products (for further information see "The Legal Texts, The Results of the Uruguay Round of Multilateral Negotiations", WTO). This definition does not correspond to the definition of agricultural products presented in the breakdown of merchandise trade by main commodity group (see below).

Import duties collected in total tax revenue and import duties collected to total imports (goods and commercial services) are estimated in general on the basis of data for the three latest years available.

The **number of services sectors with GATS commitments** has been established by the WTO Secretariat on the basis of available information and in the light of the Services Sectoral Classification List (MTN.GNS/W/120). The total number of sub-sectors is in the order of 160. In the absence of a GATS schedule for the EU (27), the total number of services sub-sectors listed in the statistical profiles of the individual EC-12 members and of the EU (27) is that of the existing European Communities (EC) schedule.

For EU (27) members the number of **notifications outstanding** (NO) refers to the sum of NO of the EU and of the individual economy.

The **number of contingency measures in force** is based on information made available to relevant committees (annual reports G/L/1005, G/L/1006 and G/L/1009). Please note that there is no obligation on WTO members to notify the expiry or termination of safeguard measures.

For the **number of disputes**, a dispute is understood to be a proceeding initiated under the Understanding on Rules and Procedures Governing the Settlement of Disputes (DSU) and identified by a reference number (WT/DS...). Reports refer to those adopted by the WTO Dispute Settlement Body (DSB). For EU (27) individual members the numbers refer to the EU figures plus any additional disputes involving



only the member considered. For more information refer to www.wto.org/ disputes.

Merchandise trade (customs-based statistics)

The **share in world total exports and imports of merchandise** for individual economies is calculated using world trade including intra-EU (27) trade. For the EU (27) as one trading reporter the share is calculated on the basis of world trade excluding intra-EU (27) trade.

Breakdown by main commodity group according to the ITS (WTO International Trade Statistics) definitions: **Agricultural products** refer to food (SITC Rev. 3 sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22) and raw materials (SITC Rev. 3 divisions 21, 23, 24, 25 and 26). It differs from the Agricultural goods AOA definition (see above). **Fuels and mining products** include ores and other minerals; fuels and non-ferrous metals. **Manufactures** refer to iron and steel, chemicals, other semi-manufactures, machinery and transport equipment, textiles, clothing and other consumer goods. Please note that due to the products not classified in the three main product groups, the sum of shares may not add up to 100.

Breakdown by main destination and origin: EU (27) members are grouped as one trading partner. Shares for unspecified destinations/origins are presented when at least one of the shares is greater than the share of the fifth main destination/origin. Re-imports are also included.

Commercial services (balance of payments based statistics)

The **share in world total exports and imports of commercial services** for individual economies is calculated using world trade including intra-EU (27) trade. For the EU (27) as one trading reporter the share is calculated on the basis of world trade excluding intra-EU (27) trade.

Breakdown by principal services

items: Other commercial services refer to communication, construction, insurance, financial, computer, information, other business, and personal, cultural and recreational services, and royalties and license fees.

Industrial property

Data refer to the annual number of patents granted to (including those based on PCT international applications) and trademark registrations effected (including designations under the Madrid Agreement or Protocol) in the name of residents and non-residents of the considered economy.

Statistical sources:

Eurostat, online database; IMF, **Balance of Payments Statistics** and **Government Finance Statistics**; UNCTAD, **TRAINS** database; UNSD, **Comtrade database** (for OECD members, UNSD-OECD Joint Trade Data Collection and Processing System); World Bank, **World Development Indicators**; WIPO, **Industrial Property Statistics**; WTO and national statistics.

EU (27) refers to the EU members as of January 2007, including EC-12 members (Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain and United Kingdom) and Austria, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Finland, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia and Sweden. The Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu is referred to as Chinese Taipei in the tables.

Symbols and abbreviations

...	Not available or not reported
-	Not applicable
AOA	WTO Agreement on Agriculture
CRN	Central Registry of Notifications
DSU	Dispute Settlement Understanding
EIA	Economic Integration Agreement
EU	European Union
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GPA	Government Procurement Agreement
ITS	WTO International Trade Statistics
MFN	Most Favoured Nation
PPP	Purchasing Power Parity
RTA	Regional Trade Agreement



Country profiles

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Bangladesh	20	Hong Kong, China	85	Romania	150
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Bhutan	27	Ireland	92	Sao Tome and Principe	157
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	28	Israel	93	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	158
Bosnia and Herzegovina	29	Italy	94	Senegal	159
Botswana	30	Jamaica	95	Serbia	160
Brazil	31	Japan	96	Seychelles	161
Brunei Darussalam	32	Jordan	97	Sierra Leone	162
Bulgaria	33	Kazakhstan	98	Singapore	163
Burkina Faso	34	Kenya	99	Sint Maarten	164
Burundi	35	Kiribati	100	Slovak Republic	165
Cambodia	36	Korea, Republic of	101	Slovenia	166
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China	43	Liberia, Republic of	108	Swaziland	173
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Comoros	45	Liechtenstein	110	Switzerland	175
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Cuba	51	Malaysia	116	Timor-Leste	181
Curaçao	52	Maldives	117	Togo	182
Cyprus	53	Mali	118	Tonga	183
Czech Republic	54	Malta	119	Trinidad and Tobago	184
Denmark	55	Mauritania	120	Tunisia	185
Djibouti	56	Mauritius	121	Turkey	186
Dominica	57	Mexico	122	Turkmenistan	187
Dominican Republic	58	Micronesia, Federated States of	123	Tuvalu	188
Ecuador	59	Moldova	124	Uganda	189
Egypt	60	Mongolia	125	Ukraine	190
El Salvador	61	Montenegro	126	United Arab Emirates	191
Equatorial Guinea	62	Montserrat	127	United Kingdom	192
Eritrea	63	Morocco	128	United States	193
Estonia	64	Mozambique	129	Uruguay	194
Ethiopia	65	Myanmar	130	Uzbekistan	195
European Union (27)	66	Namibia	131	Vanuatu	196
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Fiji	68	Netherlands	133	Viet Nam	198
Finland	69	New Zealand	134	Yemen	199
France	70	Nicaragua	135	Zambia	200
FYR Macedonia	71	Niger	136	Zimbabwe	201

1. The information provided for the European Union covers its 27 members states.



Afghanistan

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	29 825	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	18 034	Merchandise	172	124
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	40 732	excluding intra-EU trade	146	98
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 2 688	Commercial services	82	115
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	56	89
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	...			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	175	10	8	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected (% , 2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	40.6
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	-	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	-	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	0.9	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2011)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	0.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	370	-1	-3	-2
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	5 500	12	24	-14
	<u>2012 a</u>			<u>2012 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	52.0	Agricultural products	14.0	
Fuels and mining products	0.3	Fuels and mining products	35.0	
Manufactures	14.1	Manufactures	13.7	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Pakistan	47.0	1. Pakistan	14.2	
2. India	16.3	2. China	11.5	
3. Iran	6.2	3. Japan	9.7	
4. China	1.1	4. Iran	8.0	
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	0.4	5. European Union (27)	4.7	
Unspecified destinations	28.7	Unspecified origins	50.0	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	3 069	...	...	65
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 260	...	...	65
	<u>2010</u>			<u>2010</u>
Share in world total exports	0.08	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	7.3	Transportation	42.1	
Travel	1.7	Travel	10.2	
Other commercial services	91.0	Other commercial services	47.7	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2011.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	3 162	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	13 119	Merchandise	135	130
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	29 860	excluding intra-EU trade	110	104
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 1 314	Commercial services	101	111
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	3 399	excluding intra-EU trade	75	85
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	84.8			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2012</u>	<u>2005-2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>
Real GDP (2005=100)	133	4	3	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	144	6	7	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	158	8	12	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	8 September 2000	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.028
Trade Policy Review	28, 30 April 2010	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	3.2
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 1
All goods	7.0 3.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	9.5 7.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	6.6 3.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	13.7	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	60.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	108	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2012</u>	<u>2005-2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 968	17	26	1
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	4 882	9	22	-10
Share in world total exports	<u>0.01</u>	Share in world total imports	<u>0.03</u>	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	7.1	Agricultural products	18.2	
Fuels and mining products	37.5	Fuels and mining products	22.7	
Manufactures	55.2	Manufactures	59.0	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	75.5	1. European Union (27)	61.9	
2. Serbia	8.9	2. China	6.4	
3. Turkey	6.3	3. Turkey	5.8	
4. China	2.7	4. Serbia	5.4	
5. FYR Macedonia	1.9	5. Switzerland	2.9	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2012</u>	<u>2005-2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 069	9	6	-14
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 861	5	12	-17
Share in world total exports	<u>0.05</u>	Share in world total imports	<u>0.04</u>	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	12.5	Transportation	17.7	
Travel	70.7	Travel	69.0	
Other commercial services	16.8	Other commercial services	13.3	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
1	20	21	212	352	2 771	3 335

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	38 482	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	207 955	Merchandise	50	54
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	327 685	excluding intra-EU trade	35	36
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	19 688	Commercial services	83	57
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	3 352	excluding intra-EU trade	57	40
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	66.8			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	120	3	2	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	96	-1	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	131	7	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected (%, 2009-2011)	-
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	4.1
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	4.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2010</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	- 18.6	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 23.3	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 17.8	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2010)		Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods	1.0	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	71 866	7	29	-2
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	47 490	13	17	1

	2012		2012
Share in world total exports	0.39	Share in world total imports	0.26
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	0.5	Agricultural products	22.6
Fuels and mining products	98.6	Fuels and mining products	5.9
Manufactures	0.9	Manufactures	71.5
By main destination		By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	55.3	1. European Union (27)	52.3
2. United States	15.0	2. China	11.8
3. Canada	7.1	3. Argentina	3.6
4. Brazil	4.7	4. Turkey	3.6
5. Turkey	3.7	5. United States	3.5

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	3 464	5	4	-5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	11 000	14	4	-8

	2012 b		2012 b
Share in world total exports	0.08	Share in world total imports	0.26
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	18.6	Transportation	28.7
Travel	5.7	Travel	4.2
Other commercial services	75.7	Other commercial services	67.1

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
93	1 453	1 546

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
1 212	1 568	1 764	4 544

a Refers to 2009 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2009.

b Breakdowns by services items refer to 2011.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	20 821	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	114 197	Merchandise	48	71
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	127 118	excluding intra-EU trade	34	49
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	13 085	Commercial services	125	35
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	4 725	excluding intra-EU trade	99	22
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	105.8			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2012</u>	<u>2005-2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>
Real GDP (2005=100)	198	10	4	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	108	1	-6	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	252	17	13	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	23 November 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.235
Trade Policy Review	14, 16 February 2006	Import duties collected (%) (2006-2008)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	4.8
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	3.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	50
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	59.2 7.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	52.9 9.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	60.1 6.9	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.2	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2012</u>	<u>2005-2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	74 000	17	33	10
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	24 000	16	21	19
	<u>2012</u>			<u>2012</u>
Share in world total exports	0.40	Share in world total imports		0.13
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	0.0	Agricultural products	23.1	
Fuels and mining products	97.3	Fuels and mining products	6.3	
Manufactures	2.7	Manufactures	70.2	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. ...	...	1. ...	...
2. ...	...	2. ...	...
3. ...	...	3. ...	...
4. ...	...	4. ...	...
5. ...	...	5. ...	...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2011</u>	<u>2005-2011</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	732	27	37	-15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	22 415	24	-12	40
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports		0.55
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	3.6	Transportation	16.2	
Travel	88.3	Travel	0.8	
Other commercial services	8.1	Other commercial services	83.0	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.



Antigua and Barbuda

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	89	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	1 176	Merchandise	186	183
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	1 778	excluding intra-EU trade	160	157
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 120	Commercial services	141	170
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	13 186	excluding intra-EU trade	115	144
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	101.5			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	101	0	-3	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	5, 7 November 2007	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	13.9
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	4.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	97.8	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	49
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
All goods	58.7 10.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	104.7 16.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	51.5 9.1	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2007))		Requests for consultation	1 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	1 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	32	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 1

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	60	-5	23	7
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	530	1	-6	13
	2012			2012
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	6.7	Agricultural products	25.1	
Fuels and mining products	1.4	Fuels and mining products	1.3	
Manufactures	43.5	Manufactures	38.3	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	26.9	1. United States	50.1	
2. United States	22.0	2. European Union (27)	11.6	
3. Barbados	9.5	3. China	5.6	
4. Dominican Republic	5.0	4. Trinidad and Tobago	5.5	
5. Saint Kitts and Nevis	3.3	5. Japan	2.5	
Unspecified destinations	7.2	Unspecified origins	0.1	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	496	1	3	3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	208	-1	-4	1
	2012			2012
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	25.7	Transportation	31.2	
Travel	64.4	Travel	25.2	
Other commercial services	10.0	Other commercial services	43.6	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	9	...	...	614	614

Argentina

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	41 087	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	470 533	Merchandise	46	45
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	469 189	excluding intra-EU trade	32	29
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	0	Commercial services	44	42
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	4 236	excluding intra-EU trade	27	28
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	40.3			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2006	2005-2006	2006	2007
Real GDP (2005=100)	108	8	8	...
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	107	7	7	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	115	15	15	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.377
Trade Policy Review	20, 22 March 2013	Import duties collected (%) (2002-2004)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	2.8
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	3.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 1
All goods	31.9 12.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	95
Agricultural goods (AOA)	32.6 10.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	31.8 12.8	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	19 - 22
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	3 - 6
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	2 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	63	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	80 927	10	23	-4
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	68 508	13	31	-7

	2012		2012
	Share in world total exports		0.44	Share in world total imports	0.37
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	53.3	Agricultural products	3.6
Fuels and mining products	10.2	Fuels and mining products	15.8
Manufactures	31.2	Manufactures	79.6
By main destination		By main origin	
1. Brazil	20.4	1. Brazil	26.1
2. European Union (27)	14.7	2. European Union (27)	17.9
3. Chile	6.3	3. China	14.5
4. China	6.2	4. United States	12.4
5. United States	5.1	5. Mexico	3.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	15 038	13	14	-2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	18 280	14	21	5

	2012		2012
	Share in world total exports		0.35	Share in world total imports	0.44
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	15.6	Transportation	25.4
Travel	32.6	Travel	32.2
Other commercial services	51.8	Other commercial services	42.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2008			Trademark registrations by office, 2003			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
244	970	1 214	39 231	17 032	...	56 263



Armenia

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	2 969	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	9 910	Merchandise	143	134
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	19 730	excluding intra-EU trade	117	108
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 1 383	Commercial services	131	127
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	2 309	excluding intra-EU trade	105	101
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	70.1			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	135	4	5	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	89	-2	5	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	112	2	-3	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	5 February 2003	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.016
Trade Policy Review	6, 8 April 2010	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	15 September 2011	in total tax revenue	5.0
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.9
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	8
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	8 - 0
All goods	8.5 3.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	14.7 7.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	7.6 3.0	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.3	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 1
in agricultural goods (AOA)	24.3	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	72.7	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	106	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 428	6	28	7
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	4 267	13	11	3
	2012			2012
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	22.2	Agricultural products	19.9	
Fuels and mining products	43.7	Fuels and mining products	23.4	
Manufactures	27.8	Manufactures	50.6	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	39.2	1. Russian Federation	24.7	
2. Russian Federation	19.5	2. European Union (27)	23.7	
3. Iran	6.6	3. China	9.3	
4. United States	6.1	4. Iran	5.1	
5. Canada	6.0	5. Ukraine	5.1	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	797	10	7	0
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 130	12	13	2
	2012			2012
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	22.2	Transportation	41.9	
Travel	56.5	Travel	42.9	
Other commercial services	21.2	Other commercial services	15.2	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

Residents	Non-residents	Total
109	3	112

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
869	693	2 650	4 212

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	102	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	2 584	Merchandise	138	148
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	113	122
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 235	Commercial services	107	145
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	76 179	excluding intra-EU trade	81	119
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	316.6			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2009	2005-2009	2008	2009
Real GDP (2005=100)	87	-4	-7	-6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Non-member and non-observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	-	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	-	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 850	-12	1859	-64
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 600	-7	327	-56

	2012		2012
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	7.0	Agricultural products	15.4
Fuels and mining products	91.0	Fuels and mining products	56.1
Manufactures	1.8	Manufactures	28.5
By main destination		By main origin	
1. Colombia	39.4	1. United States	46.4
2. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	29.3	2. European Union (27)	20.4
3. United States	13.0	3. Paraguay	3.8
4. Curaçao	4.1	4. Panama	2.9
5. European Union (27)	3.9	5. Curaçao	2.1
Unspecified destinations	3.6	Unspecified origins	8.5

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 735	4	8	5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	792	2	30	-4

	2012		2012
Share in world total exports	0.04	Share in world total imports	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	3.4	Transportation	16.7
Travel	80.9	Travel	35.0
Other commercial services	15.7	Other commercial services	48.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2002			Trademark registrations by office, 2002			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	3	3	43	429	...	472



Australia

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	22 684	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	1 520 608	Merchandise	21	19
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	1 011 639	excluding intra-EU trade	15	13
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 47 787	Commercial services	23	18
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	26 360	excluding intra-EU trade	12	11
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	43.7			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	122	3	2	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	124	3	0	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	169	8	10	12

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	1.252
Trade Policy Review	5, 7 April 2011	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	1.7
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	2.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)	97.1	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	5
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	9 - 7
All goods	10.0 2.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	25
Agricultural goods (AOA)	3.5 1.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	2
Non-agricultural goods	11.0 2.9	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.3 0.2	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	7 - 14
in agricultural goods (AOA)	49.6	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	5 - 3
in non-agricultural goods	53.0	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 2
Services sectors with GATS commitments	103	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	256 680	13	27	-5
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	260 942	11	21	7

	<i>2012</i>		<i>2012</i>	
	Value	Share	Value	Share
Share in world total exports		1.39	Share in world total imports	1.40
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	15.0		Agricultural products	5.6
Fuels and mining products	62.5		Fuels and mining products	18.4
Manufactures	12.3		Manufactures	71.0
By main destination			By main origin	
1. China	29.6		1. China	18.4
2. Japan	19.4		2. European Union (27)	17.7
3. Korea, Republic of	8.0		3. United States	11.8
4. European Union (27)	6.8		4. Japan	7.9
5. India	4.9		5. Singapore	6.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	51 927	8	10	2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	63 018	11	18	6

	<i>2012</i>		<i>2012</i>	
	Value	Share	Value	Share
Share in world total exports		1.19	Share in world total imports	1.52
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	
Transportation	10.3		Transportation	27.4
Travel	60.9		Travel	43.6
Other commercial services	28.9		Other commercial services	29.0

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
1 267	16 610	17 877

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
23 956	8 316	8 744	41 016

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	8 462	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	399 649	Merchandise	29	28
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	374 106	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	7 025	Commercial services	21	27
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	50 837	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	107.6			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2012</u>	<u>2005-2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>
Real GDP (2005=100)	111	1	3	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	119	2	7	2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	115	2	7	1

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	1.191
Trade Policy Review	16, 18 July 2013	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	34 - 11
All goods	5.2 5.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	123
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.7 13.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	89 - 74
in agricultural goods (AOA)	46.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	38 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	59.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	114	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2012</u>	<u>2005-2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	166 439	4	16	-6
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	178 416	5	20	-7
	<u>2012</u>			<u>2012</u>
Share in world total exports	0.90	Share in world total imports		0.96
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	9.5	Agricultural products	9.6	
Fuels and mining products	7.2	Fuels and mining products	17.4	
Manufactures	81.8	Manufactures	71.2	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	66.1	1. European Union (27)	68.6	
2. Switzerland	5.3	2. Switzerland	5.3	
3. United States	5.3	3. China	5.0	
4. Russian Federation	2.5	4. United States	3.1	
5. China	2.4	5. Japan	1.3	
Unspecified destinations	3.1	Unspecified origins	5.2	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2012</u>	<u>2005-2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	60 903	5	12	1
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	42 494	5	14	1
	<u>2012</u>			<u>2012</u>
Share in world total exports	1.40	Share in world total imports		1.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	22.7	Transportation	33.1	
Travel	31.0	Travel	23.8	
Other commercial services	46.2	Other commercial services	43.0	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
1 010	188	1 198	4 520	542	3 030	8 092



Azerbaijan

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	9 298	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	68 727	Merchandise	63	96
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	98 776	excluding intra-EU trade	45	72
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	14 977	Commercial services	78	65
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	5 312	excluding intra-EU trade	52	47
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	78.0			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	226	12	1	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	297	20	4	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	189	11	36	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected (%, 2009-2011)	-
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	3.9
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	2.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
All goods	- 9.1	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 13.4	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 8.3	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 1.2	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2011)		Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	2.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods	7.5	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	32 634	23	30	-5
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	10 417	13	51	2
	2012			2012
Share in world total exports	0.18	Share in world total imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	2.6	Agricultural products	15.4	
Fuels and mining products	95.8	Fuels and mining products	2.6	
Manufactures	1.6	Manufactures	74.3	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	47.0	1. European Union (27)	27.7	
2. India	7.9	2. Turkey	15.8	
3. Indonesia	7.4	3. Russian Federation	14.3	
4. Israel	7.0	4. United States	7.4	
5. United States	6.7	5. China	6.6	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	4 153	31	30	58
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	7 104	15	50	26
	2012			2012
Share in world total exports	0.10	Share in world total imports		0.17
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	17.8	Transportation	13.6	
Travel	58.6	Travel	34.9	
Other commercial services	23.6	Other commercial services	51.5	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

Residents	Non-residents	Total
109	9	118

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
667	708	3 534	4 909

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.

Bahamas

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	372	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	8 149	Merchandise	155	138
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	11 765	excluding intra-EU trade	129	112
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 1 467	Commercial services	90	118
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	20 982	excluding intra-EU trade	64	92
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	96.4			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	102	0	2	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	102	0	6	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	96	-1	7	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected (% , 2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	49.8
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	15.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
All goods	- 35.9	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 23.2	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 37.8	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2011)		Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	50.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods	46.5	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	984	9	19	18
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	3 386	6	14	14

	2012		2012
	Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	10.1	Agricultural products	19.7
Fuels and mining products	30.7	Fuels and mining products	31.9
Manufactures	46.5	Manufactures	48.3
By main destination		By main origin	
1. United States	81.6	1. United States	84.5
2. European Union (27)	8.6	2. Trinidad and Tobago	3.9
3. Canada	3.0	3. European Union (27)	2.8
4. Kenya	1.6	4. China	1.7
5. Panama	0.9	5. Japan	0.9
Unspecified destinations	0.2	Unspecified origins	2.6

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 697	1	4	5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 522	3	14	21

	2012		2012
	Share in world total exports		0.06	Share in world total imports	0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	4.6	Transportation	25.5
Travel	87.8	Travel	18.8
Other commercial services	7.7	Other commercial services	55.7

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.



Bahrain, Kingdom of

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	1 318	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	29 044	Merchandise	72	86
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	32 940	excluding intra-EU trade	51	62
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	3 247	Commercial services	88	120
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	27 287	excluding intra-EU trade	62	94
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	128.1			

	Annual percentage change			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	140	5	2	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.092
Trade Policy Review	18, 20 July 2007	Import duties collected (%) (2002-2004)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	32.4
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	2.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	73.3	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	28
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 1
All goods	34.4	5.0	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	38.9	7.5	...
Non-agricultural goods	33.5	4.6	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.5	0
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	34.7	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	10.8	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	22	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	19 768	10	31	1
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	13 920	6	4	9

	2012 a		2012 a
	Share in world total exports		0.11	Share in world total imports	0.07
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	2.3	Agricultural products	8.1
Fuels and mining products	88.4	Fuels and mining products	53.0
Manufactures	9.3	Manufactures	38.8
By main destination		By main origin	
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	23.2	1. European Union (27)	20.0
2. Qatar	11.0	2. China	13.4
3. Oman	10.9	3. Brazil	12.4
4. United Arab Emirates	8.5	4. United States	8.2
5. European Union (27)	7.1	5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	6.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 819	-1	-25	-7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 495	1	-7	-16

	2012 a		2012 a
	Share in world total exports		0.06	Share in world total imports	0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	24.1	Transportation	36.2
Travel	34.0	Travel	40.4
Other commercial services	41.9	Other commercial services	23.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2004

Residents	Non-residents	Total
...	...	26

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
422	4 533	2 339	7 294

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2011. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2011.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	154 695	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	115 610	Merchandise	68	62
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	291 299	excluding intra-EU trade	47	44
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	926	Commercial services	115	70
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	380	excluding intra-EU trade	89	51
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	53.1			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	153	6	7	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	233	13	29	17
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	202	11	29	19

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.115
Trade Policy Review	15, 17 October 2012	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	31.2
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	9.5
Tariff binding coverage (%)	15.5	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	17
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	5 - 0
All goods	169.2 14.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	192.0 17.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	37.3 14.0	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.4	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2007))		Requests for consultation	1 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	27.8	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	16.6	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	9	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	25 113	15	27	3
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	34 131	14	30	-6

	2012 ^a		2012 ^a
Share in world total exports	0.14	Share in world total imports	0.18
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	5.2	Agricultural products	28.6
Fuels and mining products	1.1	Fuels and mining products	9.4
Manufactures	93.6	Manufactures	57.3
By main destination		By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	51.2	1. China	15.6
2. United States	25.7	2. India	13.2
3. India	4.0	3. European Union (27)	9.7
4. Canada	3.5	4. Kuwait	7.2
5. China	1.7	5. Indonesia	5.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 158	14	15	-17
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	4 913	14	21	-1

	2012 ^a		2012 ^a
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports	0.12
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	19.7	Transportation	85.0
Travel	6.2	Travel	6.7
Other commercial services	74.1	Other commercial services	8.3

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
6	79	85	307	1 212	...	1 519

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2011.



Barbados

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	283	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	3 685	Merchandise	162	161
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2009)	5 247	excluding intra-EU trade	136	135
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 476	Commercial services	106	165
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	15 221	excluding intra-EU trade	80	139
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	109.9			

	Annual percentage change			
	2009	2005-2009	2008	2009
Real GDP (2005=100)	99	0	0	-5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	17, 19 September 2008	Import duties collected (%) (2003-2004)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	10.6
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	5.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	97.8	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	44
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
All goods	78.1 12.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	110.8 30.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	73.0 9.7	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.6	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	21	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	565	7	11	19
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 780	1	15	-1

	2012		2012
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	21.5	Agricultural products	20.0
Fuels and mining products	30.4	Fuels and mining products	31.5
Manufactures	47.7	Manufactures	47.6
By main destination		By main origin	
1. United States	26.3	1. United States	31.0
2. Trinidad and Tobago	11.5	2. Trinidad and Tobago	28.9
3. European Union (27)	8.0	3. European Union (27)	10.9
4. Jamaica	3.5	4. Suriname	6.2
5. Saint Lucia	3.4	5. China	4.2
Unspecified destinations	24.1	Unspecified origins	0.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 745	3	7	2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	347	-8	-22	-34

	2012 a		2012 a
Share in world total exports	0.04	Share in world total imports	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	1.4	Transportation	22.7
Travel	66.9	Travel	40.8
Other commercial services	31.6	Other commercial services	36.5

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

Residents	Non-residents	Total
...	6	6

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
22	194	...	216

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2010.

Belarus

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	9 464	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	63 267	Merchandise	59	55
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	147 565	excluding intra-EU trade	42	37
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 4 988	Commercial services	65	85
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	9 296	excluding intra-EU trade	43	62
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	144.6			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	152	6	6	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	149	7	28	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	180	10	16	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected (% , 2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	8.7
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	3.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	6 - 0
All goods	- 9.7	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 13.4	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 9.1	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 12.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2011)		Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	6.3	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods	50.2	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	45 991	16	64	11
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	46 404	16	31	1

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.25			0.25
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	11.0			9.0
Fuels and mining products	36.2			41.7
Manufactures	48.7			46.4
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	37.9			58.8
2. Russian Federation	35.1			20.0
3. Ukraine	12.1			5.1
4. Kazakhstan	1.7			5.0
5. Brazil	1.7			1.1
Unspecified destinations	2.3			2.4
Share in world total imports				0.25
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				9.0
Fuels and mining products				41.7
Manufactures				46.4
By main origin				
1. Russian Federation				58.8
2. European Union (27)				20.0
3. China				5.1
4. Ukraine				5.0
5. United States				1.1
Unspecified origins				2.4

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	5 877	16	17	12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 632	19	10	15

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.14			0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	60.6			40.4
Travel	11.3			17.5
Other commercial services	28.1			42.1

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
1 365	109	1 474	1 944	926	5 709	8 579

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.



Belgium

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	11 142	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	483 709	Merchandise	13	13
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	443 327	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 6 690	Commercial services	15	15
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	73 135	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	165.0			

	2012	Annual percentage change		
		2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	108	1	2	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	117	2	5	1
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	119	2	6	1

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	2.174
Trade Policy Review	16, 18 July 2013	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	34 - 11
All goods	5.2 5.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	123
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.7 13.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2011)		Requests for consultation	89 - 77
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	38 - 30
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	446 529	4	17	-6
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	437 246	5	19	-6

	2012		2012
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	10.6	Agricultural products	9.9
Fuels and mining products	15.2	Fuels and mining products	21.7
Manufactures	72.8	Manufactures	66.9
By main destination		By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	69.9	1. European Union (27)	67.8
2. United States	5.9	2. United States	6.3
3. India	2.3	3. China	4.0
4. China	2.2	4. Russian Federation	2.5
5. Switzerland	1.6	5. Japan	2.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	94 665	8	4	1
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	92 229	9	10	1

	2012		2012
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	27.4	Transportation	23.4
Travel	12.0	Travel	23.8
Other commercial services	59.4	Other commercial services	50.6

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

Residents	Non-residents	Total
424	117	541

Trademark registrations by office

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	324	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	1 448	Merchandise	171	173
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	2 381	excluding intra-EU trade	145	147
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 145	Commercial services	150	177
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	5 768	excluding intra-EU trade	124	151
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	117.6			

	2011	Annual percentage change		
		2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	115	2	3	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	107	2	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	114	4	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	3, 5 November 2010	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	97.9	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	50
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
All goods	58.2 10.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	101.1 20.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	51.5 9.3	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.5	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	18.4	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	17	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	390	9	24	4
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	882	6	18	6

	2012		2012
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	61.6	Agricultural products	14.7
Fuels and mining products	23.9	Fuels and mining products	16.7
Manufactures	1.8	Manufactures	44.3
By main destination		By main origin	
1. United States	46.3	1. United States	29.3
2. European Union (27)	34.3	2. Curaçao	14.1
3. Trinidad and Tobago	4.8	3. China	12.5
4. Jamaica	3.9	4. Mexico	10.5
5. Japan	3.6	5. Guatemala	6.6

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	373	4	-4	20
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	177	3	6	9

	2012		2012
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	6.0	Transportation	41.2
Travel	80.1	Travel	20.8
Other commercial services	13.9	Other commercial services	37.9

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office, 2008			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...	7	7	...	...	...	542

a Refers to 2008 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2008.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	10 051	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	7 557	Merchandise	144	156
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	15 909	excluding intra-EU trade	118	130
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 530	Commercial services	151	150
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	421	excluding intra-EU trade	125	124
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	57.7			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	131	4	4	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	117	3	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	115	3	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	22 February 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	4, 6 October 2010	Import duties collected (% , 2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	24.4
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	11.6
Tariff binding coverage (%)	39.0	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	34
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	28.5 11.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	61.8 14.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	11.5 11.5	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	7.7	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	12	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 400	13	10	-1
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 200	12	7	0
	<u>2012 b</u>			<u>2012 b</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	28.6	Agricultural products		25.8
Fuels and mining products	0.3	Fuels and mining products		15.6
Manufactures	5.0	Manufactures		31.4
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Nigeria	48.5	1. European Union (27)		41.2
2. China	11.7	2. China		12.6
3. European Union (27)	7.2	3. Togo		10.9
4. India	5.2	4. Malaysia		4.6
5. Chad	4.1	5. Nigeria		3.8

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	369	11	-4	11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	628	13	12	12
	<u>2012 b</u>			<u>2012 b</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	29.1	Transportation		61.9
Travel	42.9	Travel		11.4
Other commercial services	28.0	Other commercial services		26.7

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Refers to 2010 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2010.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2010.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	65	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	5 557	Merchandise	200	172
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	174	146
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	1 239	Commercial services	111	136
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	50 254	excluding intra-EU trade	85	110
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	57.9			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	99	0	-2	-3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Non-member and non-observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2010</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	0 - 0
All goods	- 17.8	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 11.4	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 18.7	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.5	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	12	-18	-8	-11
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	900	-1	-9	0

	2012		2012
	Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total imports	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	18.9	Agricultural products	20.5
Fuels and mining products	5.1	Fuels and mining products	9.3
Manufactures	56.0	Manufactures	53.2
By main destination		By main origin	
1. United States	55.4	1. United States	69.3
2. European Union (27)	10.6	2. Canada	11.1
3. Switzerland	2.4	3. European Union (27)	8.0
4. Canada	0.5	4. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	3.4
5. Norway	0.3	5. Barbados	2.0
Unspecified destinations	30.7	Unspecified origins	0.2

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 324	...	2	-3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	934	...	-5	-1

	2012		2012
	Share in world total exports		0.03	Share in world total imports	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	2.9	Transportation	26.2
Travel	33.0	Travel	32.7
Other commercial services	64.1	Other commercial services	41.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

Bhutan

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	742	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	1 780	Merchandise	160	168
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	4 970	excluding intra-EU trade	134	142
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 355	Commercial services	180	180
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	2 503	excluding intra-EU trade	154	154
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	105.4			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	187	9	9	9
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	155	8	-1	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	135	5	-2	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected (% of 2007-2009)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	3.2
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	0.5
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2007</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	- 21.9	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 41.4	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 18.9	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	610	13	5	-10
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 090	16	23	4
	<u>2012 b</u>			<u>2012 b</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	5.8	Agricultural products		14.0
Fuels and mining products	48.0	Fuels and mining products		23.2
Manufactures	46.0	Manufactures		62.7
By main destination		By main origin		
1. India	75.7	1. India		72.3
2. Hong Kong, China	16.2	2. Korea, Republic of		6.0
3. Bangladesh	5.8	3. European Union (27)		5.9
4. European Union (27)	1.1	4. Singapore		3.8
5. Japan	0.6	5. Japan		3.2

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	97	13	19	23
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	133	1	30	19
	<u>2012</u>			<u>2012</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	32.7	Transportation		5.6
Travel	63.6	Travel		51.7
Other commercial services	3.7	Other commercial services		42.7

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	614	614

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2011.

Bolivia, Plurinational State of

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	10 496	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	27 035	Merchandise	87	105
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	55 383	excluding intra-EU trade	63	81
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	537	Commercial services	129	112
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	1 684	excluding intra-EU trade	103	86
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	73.8			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	138	5	5	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	136	5	6	12
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	145	5	16	5

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	12 September 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.032
Trade Policy Review	2, 3 November 2005	Import duties collected (%) (2005-2007)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	4.5
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	3.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	45
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	40.0 11.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	40.0 12.4	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	40.0 11.0	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	13.4	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	36	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	11 107	22	30	33
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	8 269	19	37	8

	<i>2012</i>		<i>2012</i>	
	Value	Share	Value	Share
Share in world total exports		0.06		0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	14.4		8.1	
Fuels and mining products	77.0		16.4	
Manufactures	5.2		74.9	
By main destination				
1. Brazil	31.1		18.4	
2. Argentina	17.9		13.1	
3. United States	14.8		13.1	
4. European Union (27)	5.7		11.0	
5. Peru	5.3		9.5	
Share in world total imports		0.04		0.04
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products			8.1	
Fuels and mining products			16.4	
Manufactures			74.9	
By main origin				
1. Brazil			18.4	
2. China			13.1	
3. Argentina			13.1	
4. United States			11.0	
5. European Union (27)			9.5	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	837	9	47	7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 856	16	45	14

	<i>2012 a</i>		<i>2012 a</i>	
	Value	Share	Value	Share
Share in world total exports		0.02		0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	27.5		44.4	
Travel	48.7		18.2	
Other commercial services	23.8		37.3	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1995			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
8	39	47	...	...	...	...

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2011.



Bosnia and Herzegovina

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	3 834	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	17 048	Merchandise	110	98
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	35 407	excluding intra-EU trade	86	74
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 2 605	Commercial services	117	158
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	4 457	excluding intra-EU trade	91	132
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	98.6			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	118	2	1	-1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	161	7	13	0
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	138	5	8	3

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected (%, 2007-2009)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	0.1
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	0.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	- 6.6	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 11.0	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 5.9	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 3.2	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2011)		Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	19.6	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods	35.9	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	5 162	12	22	-12
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	10 024	5	20	-9

	2012		2012
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports	0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	14.0	Agricultural products	19.8
Fuels and mining products	22.8	Fuels and mining products	23.8
Manufactures	59.8	Manufactures	56.3
By main destination		By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	57.8	1. European Union (27)	46.9
2. Croatia	14.8	2. Croatia	14.4
3. Serbia	9.0	3. Russian Federation	9.8
4. Montenegro	3.2	4. Serbia	9.4
5. Turkey	2.2	5. China	5.4
Unspecified destinations	5.2	Unspecified origins	0.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 093	1	2	-10
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	502	2	6	-10

	2012		2012
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	26.1	Transportation	40.1
Travel	54.8	Travel	29.6
Other commercial services	19.1	Other commercial services	30.3

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
28	87	115

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
148	1 214	3 737	5 099

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	2 004	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	14 411	Merchandise	106	107
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	32 707	excluding intra-EU trade	82	83
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 795	Commercial services	163	156
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	6 770	excluding intra-EU trade	137	130
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	92.9			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	130	4	6	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	93	-1	28	-7
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	179	9	19	8

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	31 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.030
Trade Policy Review	4, 6 November 2009	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	96.4	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	16
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	18.7 7.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	37.2 8.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	15.8 7.4	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 2.6	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	30.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	63.4	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	19	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	5 971	4	25	2
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	8 025	14	29	10

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.03			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	2.2			9.7
Fuels and mining products	9.1			16.9
Manufactures	87.1			71.7
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	65.2			62.8
2. South Africa	13.1			20.0
3. Israel	5.4			5.7
4. Norway	5.0			2.8
5. Zimbabwe	1.9			2.0
Share in world total imports				0.04
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				9.7
Fuels and mining products				16.9
Manufactures				71.7
By main origin				
1. South Africa				62.8
2. European Union (27)				20.0
3. Namibia				5.7
4. China				2.8
5. United States				2.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$) a	191	...	84	-57
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	505	-7	21	-23

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.00			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	16.5			35.0
Travel	15.7			19.4
Other commercial services	67.8			45.7
Share in world total imports				0.01
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				35.0
Travel				19.4
Other commercial services				45.7

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office				Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
Residents	Non-residents	Total		Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...	804	804

a Break in series for commercial services: 2009 for exports.



Brazil

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	198 656	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	2 252 664	Merchandise	22	22
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	2 365 779	excluding intra-EU trade	16	16
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 54 000	Commercial services	29	17
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	2 788	excluding intra-EU trade	18	10
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	24.0			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	129	4	3	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	119	3	4	0
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	226	12	10	0

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	1.130
Trade Policy Review	24, 26 June 2013	Import duties collected (% , 2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	2.3
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	5.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	5 - 1
All goods	31.4 13.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	87
Agricultural goods (AOA)	35.4 10.1	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	1
Non-agricultural goods	30.8 14.1	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2011)		Requests for consultation	26 - 14
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	12 - 3
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	2 - 2
Services sectors with GATS commitments	43	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	1 - 4

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	242 580	11	27	-5
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	233 372	17	24	-2

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	1.32			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	35.6			5.9
Fuels and mining products	27.0			20.9
Manufactures	33.8			73.1
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	20.1			21.4
2. China	17.0			15.4
3. United States	11.0			14.6
4. Argentina	7.4			7.4
5. Japan	3.3			4.1
Share in world total imports				1.25
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				5.9
Fuels and mining products				20.9
Manufactures				73.1
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				21.4
2. China				15.4
3. United States				14.6
4. Argentina				7.4
5. Korea, Republic of				4.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	38 121	14	20	5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	77 751	19	22	7

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.88			
Share in world total imports				1.87
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	14.2			18.3
Travel	17.4			28.6
Other commercial services	68.3			53.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

Residents	Non-residents	Total
380	3 059	3 439

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...	108 519

Brunei Darussalam

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	412	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	16 954	Merchandise	81	137
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	21 992	excluding intra-EU trade	57	111
Current account balance (million US\$, 2009)	3 977	Commercial services	123	123
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	32 015	excluding intra-EU trade	97	97
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	97.5			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	108	1	2	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	86	-2	17	-4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	163	7	11	13

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.035
Trade Policy Review	25, 27 February 2008	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	95.3	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	45
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	8 - 5
All goods	25.4 2.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	31.4 0.1	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	24.5 2.9	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.3 0.3	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2009))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	97.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	80.0	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	22	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	12 982	11	40	4
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	3 582	13	42	-1

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.07			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	0.1			14.2
Fuels and mining products	95.9			11.2
Manufactures	3.9			72.3
By main destination				
1. Japan	44.1			23.5
2. Korea, Republic of	15.7			19.9
3. India	8.9			11.4
4. Australia	7.5			9.8
5. New Zealand	5.1			7.8
Share in world total imports				0.02
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				14.2
Fuels and mining products				11.2
Manufactures				72.3
By main origin				
1. Singapore				23.5
2. Malaysia				19.9
3. China				11.4
4. European Union (27)				9.8
5. United States				7.8

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	915	7	15	-13
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 171	4	12	-14

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011 ^a	2005-2011	2010	2011 ^a
Share in world total exports	0.02			0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	49.4			36.6
Travel	27.8			39.3
Other commercial services	22.8			24.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2009			Trademark registrations by office, 2009			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	42	42	...	9	...	9

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2009.



Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

Bulgaria

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	7 305	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	51 030	Merchandise	67	63
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	116 382	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 680	Commercial services	61	75
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	8 843	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	128.8			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	117	2	2	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	188	9	12	0
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	154	6	9	4

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 December 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	0.172
Trade Policy Review	16, 18 July 2013	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 2007	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	34 - 11
All goods	5.2 5.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	123
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.7 13.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2011)		Requests for consultation	89 - 74
in agricultural goods (AOA)	46.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	38 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	59.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	80	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	26 715	12	37	-5
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	32 742	9	28	0

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.15			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	16.9			10.1
Fuels and mining products	33.7			34.2
Manufactures	48.4			55.0
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	58.3			47.7
2. Turkey	9.4			20.2
3. Gibraltar	3.5			6.5
4. China	2.9			4.7
5. Russian Federation	2.7			2.2
Share in world total imports				0.18
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				10.1
Fuels and mining products				34.2
Manufactures				55.0
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				47.7
2. Russian Federation				20.2
3. China				6.5
4. Turkey				4.7
5. Ukraine				2.2

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	7 269	7	12	-2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	4 188	3	1	-1

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.17			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	19.4			26.5
Travel	51.6			31.1
Other commercial services	29.0			42.4
Share in world total imports				0.10
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				26.5
Travel				31.1
Other commercial services				42.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

Residents	Non-residents	Total
61	67	128

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
2 098	997	2 070	5 165

Burkina Faso

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	16 460	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	10 441	Merchandise	132	142
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	24 904	excluding intra-EU trade	107	116
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 181	Commercial services	152	129
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	284	excluding intra-EU trade	126	103
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	47.3			

	Annual percentage change			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	149	6	4	10
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	357	24	32	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	154	8	19	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	3 June 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	4, 6 October 2010	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	16.9
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	8.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	38.9	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	8
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	42.1 11.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	98.2 14.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	13.3 11.5	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	9.6	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	2	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 183	25	48	-7
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	3 150	14	17	31
	<u>2012 b</u>			<u>2012 b</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	20.0			17.3
Fuels and mining products	0.3			24.5
Manufactures	1.8			58.1
By main destination				
1. ...	...			33.1
2. ...	...			10.7
3. ...	...			9.8
4. ...	...			4.3
5. ...	...			3.9

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	351	33	91	30
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 060	20	50	30
	<u>2011 b</u>			<u>2011 b</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	16.1			44.0
Travel	26.7			8.4
Other commercial services	57.2			47.6

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2005			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...	30	...	...	30

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2011. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2010.



Burundi

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	9 850	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	2 472	Merchandise	179	179
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	5 518	excluding intra-EU trade	153	153
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 284	Commercial services	190	173
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	78	excluding intra-EU trade	164	147
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	35.3			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	135	4	4	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	155	8	2	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	171	9	-15	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	23 July 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	21, 23 November 2012	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	22.0	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	10
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 1
All goods	67.6 12.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	94.7 19.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	27.0 11.7	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.2	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2011)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	22	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	134	13	22	8
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	751	16	48	0

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	67.2			15.1
Fuels and mining products	9.9			2.8
Manufactures	22.1			81.6
By main destination				
1. United Arab Emirates	16.3			33.9
2. European Union (27)	1.9			8.2
3. Tanzania	0.9			7.8
4. Japan	0.6			7.8
5. Rwanda	0.5			5.3
Unspecified destinations	76.9			0.1
Share in world total imports				0.00
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				15.1
Fuels and mining products				2.8
Manufactures				81.6
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				33.9
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of				8.2
3. China				7.8
4. India				7.8
5. Tanzania				5.3
Unspecified origins				0.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	20	20	196	169
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	189	7	-2	21

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	12.2			67.1
Travel	12.7			16.5
Other commercial services	75.1			16.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1996

Residents	Non-residents	Total
1	4	5

Trademark registrations by office, 2002

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
20	132	...	152

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	14 865	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	14 062	Merchandise	98	95
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	37 078	excluding intra-EU trade	74	71
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 712	Commercial services	95	119
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	890	excluding intra-EU trade	69	93
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	102.3			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	159	7	7	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	196	12	19	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	195	12	16	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	13 October 2004	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.038
Trade Policy Review	1, 3 November 2011	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	21.3
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	3.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	17
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	6 - 3
All goods	19.1 10.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	28.1 15.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	17.7 10.3	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	25.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	23.5	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	94	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	8 200	15	36	17
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	11 000	16	37	18

	<i>2012</i>		<i>2012</i>	
	Value	Share in world total exports	Value	Share in world total imports
Share in world total exports	0.04		0.06	
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	5.0		Agricultural products	5.3
Fuels and mining products	0.1		Fuels and mining products	9.8
Manufactures	90.1		Manufactures	48.0
By main destination			By main origin	
1. United States	25.9		1. China	30.6
2. European Union (27)	24.1		2. Viet Nam	13.3
3. Hong Kong, China	21.5		3. Thailand	12.8
4. Singapore	8.7		4. Chinese Taipei	7.6
5. Canada	5.3		5. Hong Kong, China	7.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 456	13	34	15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 507	13	34	17

	<i>2012</i>		<i>2012</i>	
	Value	Share in world total exports	Value	Share in world total imports
Share in world total exports	0.06		0.04	
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	
Transportation	12.7		Transportation	55.0
Travel	73.3		Travel	19.3
Other commercial services	14.0		Other commercial services	25.7

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...	437	1 866	...	2 303

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.



Cameroon

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	21 700	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	24 984	Merchandise	112	110
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	50 820	excluding intra-EU trade	88	86
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 856	Commercial services	116	114
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	585	excluding intra-EU trade	90	88
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	51.8			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	126	3	4	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	106	1	11	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	160	8	15	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	13 December 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.036
Trade Policy Review	29, 31 July 2013	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	13.3	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	18
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	79.9 17.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	80.0 22.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	65.0 17.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	0.5	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	3	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	4 500	7	16	0
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	7 300	15	32	7

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.02			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	39.2			19.2
Fuels and mining products	53.2			29.7
Manufactures	6.9			51.1
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	54.5			33.4
2. China	15.3			17.8
3. United States	4.2			10.4
4. Nigeria	3.5			4.0
5. India	2.5			3.5
Share in world total imports				0.04
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				19.2
Fuels and mining products				29.7
Manufactures				51.1
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				33.4
2. Nigeria				17.8
3. China				10.4
4. India				4.0
5. United States				3.5

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 113	4	-3	1
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 727	3	0	1

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011 b	2005-2011	2010	2011 b
Share in world total exports	0.03			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	43.3			35.9
Travel	14.4			10.8
Other commercial services	42.3			53.2
Share in world total imports				0.04
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				35.9
Travel				10.8
Other commercial services				53.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.

b Breakdowns by services items refer to 2010.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	34 880	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	1 821 424	Merchandise	12	12
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	1 483 586	excluding intra-EU trade	8	8
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	6 376	Commercial services	17	12
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	30 674	excluding intra-EU trade	10	8
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	61.3			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	111	1	3	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	93	-1	5	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	118	3	7	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	2.780
Trade Policy Review	20, 22 June 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	99.7	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	4
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	9 - 5
All goods	6.9 4.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	33
Agricultural goods (AOA)	17.5 16.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	11
Non-agricultural goods	5.3 2.4	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	2.8 1.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	33 - 17
in agricultural goods (AOA)	53.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	15 - 13
in non-agricultural goods	69.6	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	6 - 5
Services sectors with GATS commitments	105	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	1 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	454 794	3	17	1
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	474 920	6	15	2

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	2.47			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	13.8			8.2
Fuels and mining products	32.7			14.0
Manufactures	46.3			73.6
By main destination				
1. United States	74.6			50.6
2. European Union (27)	8.5			11.0
3. China	4.3			10.9
4. Japan	2.3			5.5
5. Mexico	1.2			3.3
Share in world total imports				2.55
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				8.2
Fuels and mining products				14.0
Manufactures				73.6
By main origin				
1. United States				50.6
2. China				11.0
3. European Union (27)				10.9
4. Mexico				5.5
5. Japan				3.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	77 531	5	9	-1
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	105 151	7	10	1

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	1.78			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	17.0			22.0
Travel	22.4			33.5
Other commercial services	60.6			44.5
Share in world total imports				2.53
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				22.0
Travel				33.5
Other commercial services				44.5

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
2 150	18 612	20 762	12 455	16 095	...	28 550

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	494	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	1 897	Merchandise	188	178
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	2 190	excluding intra-EU trade	162	152
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 210	Commercial services	138	166
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	3 951	excluding intra-EU trade	112	140
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	106.6			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	152	6	5	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	204	15	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	152	9	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	23 July 2008	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	...	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2009)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	20.0
		to total imports	6.4
Tariffs and duty free imports		Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100.0	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	16
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Simple average of import duties		Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
All goods	15.8	10.1	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	19.3	12.2	...
Non-agricultural goods	15.2	9.8	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	0
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	9.5	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	43.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	103	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	53	17	54	-23
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	765	8	28	-19

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	84.0			28.6
Fuels and mining products	0.0			15.1
Manufactures	13.5			54.6
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	87.3			71.7
2. El Salvador	4.6			9.3
3. United States	1.2			4.1
4. Sao Tome and Principe	0.5			3.0
5. Libya	0.4			2.3
Unspecified destinations	5.7			1.1
Share in world total imports				0.00
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				28.6
Fuels and mining products				15.1
Manufactures				54.6
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				71.7
2. United States				9.3
3. Brazil				4.1
4. China				3.0
5. Japan				2.3
Unspecified origins				1.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	578	13	16	3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	285	5	7	-8

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	22.6			37.9
Travel	71.4			43.1
Other commercial services	5.9			19.1

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Refers to 2010 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2010.

Central African Republic

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	4 525	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	2 139	Merchandise	175	190
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	3 878	excluding intra-EU trade	149	164
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	...	Commercial services	187	175
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	150	excluding intra-EU trade	161	149
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	31.8			

	Annual percentage change			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	124	3	3	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	90	-2	4	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	114	2	-12	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	31 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	29, 31 July 2013	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	18.8
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	7.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	62.1	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound Applied 2011	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	20
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	36.2 17.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	30.0 21.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	37.9 17.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.5	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	0.3	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	17	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	210	7	36	11
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	320	9	3	3
	2012 b			2012 b
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	17.5	Agricultural products	23.1	
Fuels and mining products	33.5	Fuels and mining products	1.9	
Manufactures	2.3	Manufactures	43.8	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	45.3	1. European Union (27)	48.3	
2. Japan	15.0	2. Japan	13.7	
3. Cameroon	9.8	3. Cameroon	7.7	
4. China	8.4	4. China	6.6	
5. South Africa	4.1	5. Senegal	2.6	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	32	9	7	6
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	186	10	17	2
	2011			2011
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	...	Transportation	...	
Travel	...	Travel	...	
Other commercial services	...	Other commercial services	...	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2011.



Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

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BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	12 448	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	11 018	Merchandise	113	146
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	18 584	excluding intra-EU trade	89	120
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	...	Commercial services	162	99
Trade per capita (US\$, 2007-2009)	672	excluding intra-EU trade	136	73
Trade to GDP ratio (2007-2009)	99.0			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	119	3	2	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	97	-3	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	87	-13	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	19 October 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	0.021
Trade Policy Review	29, 31 July 2013	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	13.5	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	29
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	79.9 17.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	80.0 21.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	76.1 17.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.5	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	2	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	4 400	5	31	-4
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 800	17	13	4
	2012			2012
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	...	Agricultural products	...	
Fuels and mining products	...	Fuels and mining products	...	
Manufactures	...	Manufactures	...	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. ...	...	1. ...	...
2. ...	...	2. ...	...
3. ...	...	3. ...	...
4. ...	...	4. ...	...
5. ...	...	5. ...	...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2009	2005-2009	2008	2009
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	234	43	16	82
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 851	5	8	1
	2009			2009
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	...	Transportation	...	
Travel	...	Travel	...	
Other commercial services	...	Other commercial services	...	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Refers to 2006 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2006.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	17 465	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	268 188	Merchandise	47	38
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	390 374	excluding intra-EU trade	33	26
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 3 307	Commercial services	48	49
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	9 843	excluding intra-EU trade	31	33
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	69.4			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	133	4	6	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	121	3	5	1
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	180	9	15	5

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.389
Trade Policy Review	7, 9 October 2009	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	1.2
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	0.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	24 - 18
All goods	25.1 6.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	1
Agricultural goods (AOA)	26.0 6.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	25.0 6.0	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	10 - 13
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	2 - 3
in non-agricultural goods	0.3	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 1
Services sectors with GATS commitments	42	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 1

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	78 277	10	15	-4
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	79 468	14	27	6

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.43			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	24.2			8.0
Fuels and mining products	60.4			24.4
Manufactures	13.3			67.5
By main destination				
1. China	23.3			22.9
2. European Union (27)	15.3			18.2
3. United States	12.3			13.4
4. Japan	10.7			6.6
5. Korea, Republic of	5.8			6.5
Share in world total imports				0.43
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				8.0
Fuels and mining products				24.4
Manufactures				67.5
By main origin				
1. United States				22.9
2. China				18.2
3. European Union (27)				13.4
4. Argentina				6.6
5. Brazil				6.5

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	12 502	9	21	-4
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	14 723	10	21	-4

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.29			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	53.8			48.8
Travel	17.6			12.9
Other commercial services	28.6			38.2
Share in world total imports				0.35
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				48.8
Travel				12.9
Other commercial services				38.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
104	909	1 013	14 583	7 748	...	22 331



China

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	1 350 695	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	8 358 363	Merchandise	1	2
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	12 470 982	excluding intra-EU trade	2	3
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	190 000	Commercial services	5	3
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	2 853	excluding intra-EU trade	3	3
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	53.2			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	200	10	9	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	200	12	9	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	180	10	5	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	11 December 2001	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	7.697
Trade Policy Review	12, 14 June 2012	Import duties collected (% , 2008-2010)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	2.7
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	2.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	8
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	10 - 9
All goods	10.0 9.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	116
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.8 15.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	4
Non-agricultural goods	9.1 8.7	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.5	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2011)		Requests for consultation	11 - 31
in agricultural goods (AOA)	1.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	7 - 11
in non-agricultural goods	54.3	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	93	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 048 714	15	20	8
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 818 405	16	25	4

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	11.13			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	3.2			8.6
Fuels and mining products	2.7			29.4
Manufactures	94.0			58.2
By main destination				
1. United States	17.2			11.7
2. European Union (27)	16.3			9.8
3. Hong Kong, China	15.8			9.3
4. Japan	7.4			7.9
5. Korea, Republic of	4.3			7.4
Share in world total imports				9.78
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				8.6
Fuels and mining products				29.4
Manufactures				58.2
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				11.7
2. Japan				9.8
3. Korea, Republic of				9.3
4. China				7.9
5. United States				7.4

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	190 440	14	9	8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	280 164	19	23	18

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	4.38			
Share in world total imports				6.75
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	20.4			30.6
Travel	26.3			36.4
Other commercial services	53.3			32.9

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

Residents	Non-residents	Total
112 347	59 766	172 113

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
926 330	66 074	14 712	1 007 116

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	47 704	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	369 789	Merchandise	54	50
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	504 834	excluding intra-EU trade	39	32
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 11 415	Commercial services	71	60
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	2 470	excluding intra-EU trade	47	43
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	35.1			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	138	5	7	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	135	5	13	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	184	11	21	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	30 April 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.232
Trade Policy Review	26, 28 June 2012	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	5.7
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	5.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	10 - 7
All goods	41.9 8.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	12
Agricultural goods (AOA)	91.5 14.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	34.4 7.8	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	5 - 4
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 1
in non-agricultural goods	10.0	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	57	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	60 274	16	44	5
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	59 111	16	34	8

	<i>2012</i>		<i>2012</i>	
	Value	Share	Value	Share
Share in world total exports		0.33		0.32
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	11.0		10.8	
Fuels and mining products	66.7		11.2	
Manufactures	17.3		76.1	
By main destination				
1. United States	36.9		24.3	
2. European Union (27)	15.1		16.5	
3. China	5.5		12.6	
4. Panama	4.8		11.0	
5. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	4.2		4.8	
Share in world total imports		0.32		0.32
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products			10.8	
Fuels and mining products			11.2	
Manufactures			76.1	
By main origin				
1. United States			24.3	
2. China			16.5	
3. European Union (27)			12.6	
4. Mexico			11.0	
5. Brazil			4.8	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	5 145	10	9	8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	10 445	12	18	11

	<i>2012</i>		<i>2012</i>	
	Value	Share	Value	Share
Share in world total exports		0.12		0.25
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	28.6		33.1	
Travel	45.7		25.0	
Other commercial services	25.7		41.9	
Share in world total imports		0.25		0.25
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation			33.1	
Travel			25.0	
Other commercial services			41.9	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011				Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
34	583	617		13 083	9 055	...	22 138

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	718	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	596	Merchandise	198	193
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	882	excluding intra-EU trade	172	167
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	...	Commercial services	182	181
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	544	excluding intra-EU trade	156	155
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	65.3			

	Annual percentage change			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	112	2	2	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	- 8.8	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 9.8	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 8.6	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	19	7	22	-25
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	273	16	19	-1
	<u>2012 a</u>			<u>2012 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	27.0	Agricultural products		29.8
Fuels and mining products	0.0	Fuels and mining products		11.0
Manufactures	4.0	Manufactures		45.4
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	55.6	1. United Arab Emirates		29.3
2. Singapore	23.9	2. European Union (27)		23.2
3. United States	3.4	3. Pakistan		14.7
4. Mauritius	3.3	4. China		6.5
5. Viet Nam	2.7	5. South Africa		3.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	58	6	15	-8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	105	13	14	-2
	<u>2012 a</u>			<u>2012 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	5.5	Transportation		63.3
Travel	65.6	Travel		19.0
Other commercial services	29.0	Other commercial services		17.7

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2005 and by destination/origin refer to 2009. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2011.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	4 337	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	13 678	Merchandise	89	128
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	19 196	excluding intra-EU trade	65	102
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	-2 181	Commercial services	143	69
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	4 366	excluding intra-EU trade	117	50
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	149.4			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	138	5	3	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	149	7	18	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	193	12	10	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	27 March 1997	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.027
Trade Policy Review	29, 31 July 2013	Import duties collected (%) (2003-2005)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	20.0
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	3.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	16.1	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	55
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	27.3 17.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	30.0 21.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	15.0 17.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.5	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	0.7	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	4	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	10 700	12	25	-8
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	5 200	22	30	0
	<u>2012 b</u>			<u>2012 b</u>
Share in world total exports	0.06	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	1.5	Agricultural products	8.1	
Fuels and mining products	50.4	Fuels and mining products	6.4	
Manufactures	22.5	Manufactures	85.4	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	21.4	1. European Union (27)	31.6	
2. China	20.9	2. Angola	15.0	
3. Angola	13.1	3. Singapore	10.1	
4. United States	10.4	4. Equatorial Guinea	6.2	
5. Chinese Taipei	7.4	5. Gabon	4.7	
Unspecified destinations	5.4	Unspecified origins	5.0	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	449	14	5	19
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	5 454	25	51	13
	<u>2011 b</u>			<u>2011 b</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.13
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	4.0	Transportation	15.0	
Travel	18.0	Travel	4.8	
Other commercial services	78.0	Other commercial services	80.2	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1996			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	13	13	...	...	...	...

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.

b Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2010. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2007.



Congo, Dem. Rep. of

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	65 705	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	17 870	Merchandise	102	120
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	27 740	excluding intra-EU trade	78	94
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 1 281	Commercial services	155	91
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	332	excluding intra-EU trade	129	66
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	136.5			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	150	6	7	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	236	15	21	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	264	18	5	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1997	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.040
Trade Policy Review	24, 26 November 2010	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	35.4
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	6.9
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2010</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	53
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	0 - 0
All goods	96.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	98.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	95.9	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.3	
MFN duty free imports		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	12	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	6 300	15	25	-5
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	6 100	12	22	11

	2012		2012
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports	0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	...	Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	...	Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	...	Manufactures	...
By main destination		By main origin	
1. ...	...	1. ...	...
2. ...	...	2. ...	...
3. ...	...	3. ...	...
4. ...	...	4. ...	...
5. ...	...	5. ...	...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	318	19	12	-2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 813	16	5	7

	2012		2012
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports	0.07
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	36.2	Transportation	51.8
Travel	2.9	Travel	10.4
Other commercial services	60.9	Other commercial services	37.8

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 1996			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...	205	374	...	579

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.

Costa Rica

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	4 805	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	45 153	Merchandise	85	82
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	62 209	excluding intra-EU trade	61	59
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 2 185	Commercial services	67	108
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	6 823	excluding intra-EU trade	44	82
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	79.1			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	138	5	4	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	136	4	6	9
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	133	4	9	7

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.080
Trade Policy Review	24, 26 September 2013	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	5.0
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	4
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	11 - 9
All goods	42.9 5.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	1
Agricultural goods (AOA)	42.7 11.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	42.9 4.6	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	5 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	2 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	73.6	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	20	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	11 453	7	10	10
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	17 578	9	20	8

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.06			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	35.6			12.3
Fuels and mining products	2.3			15.2
Manufactures	60.0			72.5
By main destination				
1. United States	38.3			51.9
2. European Union (27)	17.7			7.9
3. Panama	5.2			7.0
4. Hong Kong, China	4.7			6.5
5. Nicaragua	4.5			3.1
Share in world total imports				0.09
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				12.3
Fuels and mining products				15.2
Manufactures				72.5
By main origin				
1. United States				51.9
2. China				7.9
3. European Union (27)				7.0
4. Mexico				6.5
5. Japan				3.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	5 552	12	16	12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 029	4	0	15

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.13			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	7.6			43.3
Travel	43.7			22.5
Other commercial services	48.8			34.2
Share in world total imports				0.05
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				43.3
Travel				22.5
Other commercial services				34.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
1	37	38	4 051	4 789	...	8 840



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	19 840	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	24 680	Merchandise	83	100
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	40 457	excluding intra-EU trade	59	76
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	465	Commercial services	127	93
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	1 158	excluding intra-EU trade	101	68
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	94.1			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	116	2	-5	9
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	85	-5	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	101	0	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.055
Trade Policy Review	2, 4 July 2012	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	32.9	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	35
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	11.1 11.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	14.9 14.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	8.6 11.5	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	29	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	12 350	7	9	-2
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	9 777	8	-14	45
	<u>2012 b</u>			<u>2012 b</u>
Share in world total exports	0.07	Share in world total imports		0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	47.6	Agricultural products		20.4
Fuels and mining products	25.4	Fuels and mining products		31.4
Manufactures	8.6	Manufactures		46.5
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	37.6	1. European Union (27)		26.1
2. United States	11.9	2. Nigeria		23.4
3. Nigeria	6.0	3. China		6.9
4. Canada	5.7	4. Thailand		5.2
5. South Africa	5.5	5. Colombia		3.9

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	845	3	-11	7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 648	4	-4	7
	<u>2012 b</u>			<u>2012 b</u>
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	26.6	Transportation		62.7
Travel	22.6	Travel		13.7
Other commercial services	50.8	Other commercial services		23.7

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Refers to 2008 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2008.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2011. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2010.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	4 267	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	56 442	Merchandise	84	75
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	87 610	excluding intra-EU trade	60	53
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	48	Commercial services	49	83
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	11 399	excluding intra-EU trade	32	60
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	83.4			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2012</u>	<u>2005-2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>
Real GDP (2005=100)	101	0	0	-2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	101	0	2	0
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	94	-1	1	0

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	30 November 2000	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.155
Trade Policy Review	24, 26 March 2010	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	1 July 2013	in total tax revenue	2.4
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	21
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	34 - 11
All goods	6.2 5.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	11.0 10.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	5.5 4.1	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	1.8 1.9	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 1
in agricultural goods (AOA)	24.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	55.7	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	127	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2012</u>	<u>2005-2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	12 344	5	13	-8
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	20 762	2	13	-9
	<u>2012</u>			<u>2012</u>
Share in world total exports	0.07	Share in world total imports		0.11
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	16.8	Agricultural products	12.7	
Fuels and mining products	18.9	Fuels and mining products	25.5	
Manufactures	61.7	Manufactures	61.5	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	58.2	1. European Union (27)	62.5	
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	12.8	2. Russian Federation	7.6	
3. Serbia	4.3	3. China	7.1	
4. Russian Federation	3.4	4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.5	
5. United States	2.9	5. Switzerland	2.2	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2012</u>	<u>2005-2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	11 952	3	9	-5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 671	1	3	3
	<u>2012</u>			<u>2012</u>
Share in world total exports	0.27	Share in world total imports		0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	10.1	Transportation	24.0	
Travel	73.4	Travel	25.0	
Other commercial services	16.5	Other commercial services	51.0	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
11	173	184	1 524	947	5 397	7 868



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	11 271	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	60 806	Merchandise	105	87
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	81	63
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	...	Commercial services	51	105
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	2 722	excluding intra-EU trade	34	79
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	43.4			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Real GDP (2005=100)	130	5	1	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	131	6	4	-2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	123	4	-18	17

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	20 April 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	0.075
Trade Policy Review	...	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Tariff binding coverage (%)	30.9	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	4
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Simple average of import duties		Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
All goods	21.3 10.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	37.3 10.7	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non-agricultural goods	9.4 10.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Requests for consultation	1 - 0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2008)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	50		

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	5 972	14	31	-7
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	13 719	8	24	-4

	2012 a		2012 a
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports	0.07
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	20.0	Agricultural products	16.4
Fuels and mining products	54.9	Fuels and mining products	30.2
Manufactures	25.1	Manufactures	53.2
By main destination		By main origin	
1. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	12.8	1. European Union (27)	21.8
2. European Union (27)	9.8	2. China	13.4
3. Russian Federation	3.2	3. United States	4.5
4. Bolivia, Plurinational State of	1.6	4. Canada	3.5
5. Mexico	1.2	5. Brazil	3.1
Unspecified destinations	62.8	Unspecified origins	36.7

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	10 220	5	8	-7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 278	12	15	3

	2012		2012
Share in world total exports	0.23	Share in world total imports	0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	...	Transportation	...
Travel	...	Travel	...
Other commercial services	...	Other commercial services	...

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

Residents	Non-residents	Total
53	101	154

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
177	329	1 279	1 785

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2006.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	152	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	...	Merchandise	157	154
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	131	128
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 830	Commercial services	109	141
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	83	115
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	...			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2012</u>	<u>2005-2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>
Real GDP (2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Non-member and non-observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied</u>	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
All goods	-	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	-	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2012</u>	<u>2005-2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	948	...	36	2
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 254	...	12	6
	<u>2012</u>			<u>2012</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	...	Agricultural products	...	...
Fuels and mining products	...	Fuels and mining products	...	...
Manufactures	...	Manufactures	...	...
By main destination		By main origin		
1. ...	...	1. ...	...	...
2. ...	...	2. ...	...	...
3. ...	...	3. ...	...	...
4. ...	...	4. ...	...	...
5. ...	...	5. ...	...	...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2012</u>	<u>2005-2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 397	...	...	15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	874	...	...	10
	<u>2012</u>			<u>2012</u>
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	13.6	Transportation		17.3
Travel	38.9	Travel		31.8
Other commercial services	47.6	Other commercial services		51.0

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	...	...	526	712	1 238



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	862	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	22 981	Merchandise	139	112
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	26 720	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 2 689	Commercial services	59	86
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	24 714	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	87.6			

	2012	Annual percentage change		
		2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	111	1	0	-2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	98	0	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	109	2	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	30 July 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.063
Trade Policy Review	16, 18 July 2013	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 May 2004	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	34 - 11
All goods	5.2 5.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	123
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.7 13.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	89 - 74
in agricultural goods (AOA)	46.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	38 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	59.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	25	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 737	2	30	-4
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	7 293	2	1	-16

	2012		2012
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	18.3	Agricultural products	17.8
Fuels and mining products	27.9	Fuels and mining products	31.3
Manufactures	48.8	Manufactures	50.4
By main destination		By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	43.6	1. European Union (27)	68.0
2. Lebanon	3.5	2. Israel	11.8
3. United States	3.2	3. China	4.6
4. Israel	2.8	4. Brazil	1.5
5. United Arab Emirates	2.5	5. United States	1.3
Unspecified destinations	18.7	Unspecified origins	0.2

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	7 820	3	9	-8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 505	4	14	-3

	2012		2012
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	24.0	Transportation	40.7
Travel	33.3	Travel	36.5
Other commercial services	42.7	Other commercial services	22.8

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

Residents	Non-residents	Total
...	1	1

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
627	1 198	777	2 602

a Refers to 2010 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2010.

Czech Republic

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	10 515	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	195 657	Merchandise	31	31
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	279 591	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 4 798	Commercial services	38	41
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	27 564	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	142.4			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	115	2	2	-1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	154	6	10	4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	142	5	7	2

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.731
Trade Policy Review	16, 18 July 2013	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 May 2004	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	34 - 11
All goods	5.2 5.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	123
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.7 13.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	90 - 76
in agricultural goods (AOA)	46.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	38 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	59.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	93	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	156 569	10	23	-4
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	140 736	9	20	-7

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.85			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	6.1			7.4
Fuels and mining products	6.1			14.7
Manufactures	87.1			77.3
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	80.8			64.8
2. Russian Federation	4.0			11.2
3. United States	2.3			5.7
4. Switzerland	1.7			2.2
5. Ukraine	1.1			2.2
Share in world total imports				0.76
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				7.4
Fuels and mining products				14.7
Manufactures				77.3
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				64.8
2. China				11.2
3. Russian Federation				5.7
4. United States				2.2
5. Korea, Republic of				2.2

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	21 974	9	10	-5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	18 914	9	14	-2

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.51			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	23.4			23.0
Travel	31.9			22.7
Other commercial services	44.7			54.3
Share in world total imports				0.46
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				23.0
Travel				22.7
Other commercial services				54.3

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
325	362	687	5 758	566	2 267	8 591



Denmark

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	5 590	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	314 242	Merchandise	38	35
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	235 281	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	16 472	Commercial services	20	20
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	57 045	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	99.2			

	2012	Annual percentage change		
		2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	100	0	1	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	116	2	7	1
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	120	3	6	3

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	0.922
Trade Policy Review	16, 18 July 2013	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	34 - 11
All goods	5.2 5.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	123
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.7 13.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2011)		Requests for consultation	89 - 75
in agricultural goods (AOA)	46.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	38 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	59.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	105 594	3	16	-6
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	91 971	3	15	-4

	2012		2012
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	22.3	Agricultural products	16.5
Fuels and mining products	11.9	Fuels and mining products	11.7
Manufactures	63.4	Manufactures	70.4
By main destination		By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	57.1	1. European Union (27)	70.3
2. Norway	6.6	2. China	7.0
3. United States	5.5	3. Norway	5.3
4. China	2.5	4. United States	2.8
5. Hong Kong, China	1.8	5. Russian Federation	1.2
Unspecified destinations	9.4	Unspecified origins	1.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	64 675	6	8	-2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	57 372	7	12	-1

	2012		2012
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	62.1	Transportation	53.5
Travel	9.5	Travel	16.3
Other commercial services	28.3	Other commercial services	30.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

Residents	Non-residents	Total
73	37	110

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
2 598	598	1 795	4 991

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	860	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)	848	Merchandise	183	182
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)	1 740	excluding intra-EU trade	157	156
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 172	Commercial services	170	178
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	957	excluding intra-EU trade	144	152
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	76.5			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2007	2005-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2005=100)	110	5	5	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	103	3	3	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	118	18	18	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	31 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	27 February, 1 March 2006	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	54
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	0 - 0
All goods	41.3 21.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	49.9 14.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	40.0 22.0	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2009))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	13	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	95	13	9	2
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	580	11	37	14
	<u>2012 b</u>			<u>2012 b</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	...	Agricultural products	...	
Fuels and mining products	...	Fuels and mining products	...	
Manufactures	...	Manufactures	...	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Ethiopia	35.3	1. European Union (27)	37.3	
2. European Union (27)	20.6	2. United Arab Emirates	18.5	
3. Somalia	11.9	3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	6.0	
4. Brazil	8.7	4. Japan	5.5	
5. Qatar	6.3	5. Ethiopia	5.0	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	152	8	5	2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	143	11	-9	38
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	76.6	Transportation	65.4	
Travel	12.6	Travel	14.7	
Other commercial services	10.8	Other commercial services	19.9	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Refers to 2006 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2006.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2009.



Dominica

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	72	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	480	Merchandise	193	197
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	906	excluding intra-EU trade	167	171
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 85	Commercial services	177	190
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	5 845	excluding intra-EU trade	151	164
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	87.5			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	125	3	1	-1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.015	
Trade Policy Review	5, 7 November 2007	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)		
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	11.6	
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	5.3	
Tariff binding coverage (%)	94.7	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force		
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	41	
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2	
All goods	58.7	10.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	112.2	21.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	50.0	8.3	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011)			Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		17.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		10.4	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	20		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	35	-2	-18	16
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	200	3	1	-12

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012	
Share in world total exports	0.00			Share in world total imports	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)				By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	22.6			Agricultural products	25.1
Fuels and mining products	5.5			Fuels and mining products	17.7
Manufactures	71.7			Manufactures	57.1
By main destination				By main origin	
1. Trinidad and Tobago	18.8			1. United States	36.8
2. Jamaica	16.2			2. Trinidad and Tobago	17.0
3. Saint Kitts and Nevis	14.3			3. European Union (27)	9.0
4. European Union (27)	10.9			4. China	2.4
5. Guyana	9.5			5. Japan	2.4
Unspecified destinations	4.4			Unspecified origins	8.6

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	126	6	2	-1
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	66	5	2	1

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012	
Share in world total exports	0.00			Share in world total imports	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item				By principal services item	
Transportation	3.5			Transportation	46.4
Travel	76.0			Travel	20.2
Other commercial services	20.5			Other commercial services	33.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

Dominican Republic

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	10 277	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	58 951	Merchandise	93	80
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	104 859	excluding intra-EU trade	69	58
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 4 499	Commercial services	68	107
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	3 184	excluding intra-EU trade	45	81
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	58.3			

	Annual percentage change			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	153	6	4	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	118	2	9	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	130	4	3	1

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	9 March 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.081
Trade Policy Review	24, 26 November 2008	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	8.5
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	3.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	8
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 3
All goods	34.0 7.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	1
Agricultural goods (AOA)	39.3 12.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	33.2 6.4	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	1
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	1 - 7
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 5
in non-agricultural goods	65.7	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	60	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	9 079	6	28	5
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	17 758	9	13	2

	2012		2012	
	Value	Share in world total exports	Value	Share in world total imports
Share in world total exports		0.05		0.10
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	18.1		15.3	
Fuels and mining products	11.2		26.7	
Manufactures	55.3		55.6	
By main destination				
1. United States	56.0		38.6	
2. Haiti	14.3		10.1	
3. European Union (27)	6.8		10.0	
4. China	5.2		6.3	
5. Guatemala	1.9		6.1	
Share in world total imports				
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products			15.3	
Fuels and mining products			26.7	
Manufactures			55.6	
By main origin				
1. United States			38.6	
2. European Union (27)			10.1	
3. China			10.0	
4. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of			6.3	
5. Trinidad and Tobago			6.1	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	5 435	5	3	4
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 137	6	2	2

	2012 a		2012 a	
	Value	Share in world total exports	Value	Share in world total imports
Share in world total exports		0.12		0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	8.4		55.3	
Travel	83.3		20.0	
Other commercial services	8.2		24.7	
Share in world total imports				
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation			55.3	
Travel			20.0	
Other commercial services			24.7	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office				Trademark registrations by office			
Residents	Non-residents	Total		Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2011.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	15 492	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	84 040	Merchandise	70	69
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	151 763	excluding intra-EU trade	49	47
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 239	Commercial services	108	87
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	3 214	excluding intra-EU trade	82	63
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	64.4			

	2012	Annual percentage change		
		2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	133	4	8	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	116	2	5	3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	149	6	4	1

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	21 January 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	0.105
Trade Policy Review	14, 16 November 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100.0	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	8
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	21.7 10.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	25.6 18.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	21.2 8.8	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	1
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2011)		Requests for consultation	3 - 3
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	2 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	2 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	66	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 1

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	23 847	13	28	7
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	25 197	14	18	4

	2012		2012
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	31.2	Agricultural products	8.7
Fuels and mining products	58.5	Fuels and mining products	23.6
Manufactures	7.8	Manufactures	67.4
By main destination		By main origin	
1. United States	44.7	1. United States	26.9
2. European Union (27)	10.3	2. European Union (27)	11.5
3. Chile	8.4	3. China	11.2
4. Peru	8.3	4. Colombia	8.7
5. Colombia	4.4	5. Panama	6.6

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 689	9	8	14
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 136	6	4	3

	2012		2012
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	24.5	Transportation	56.2
Travel	60.8	Travel	19.4
Other commercial services	14.8	Other commercial services	24.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

Residents	Non-residents	Total
...	...	28

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
10 752	10 752

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	80 722	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	257 286	Merchandise	66	44
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	542 738	excluding intra-EU trade	46	28
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 5 484	Commercial services	39	47
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	1 384	excluding intra-EU trade	23	32
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	46.3			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	140	5	2	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	158	7	1	-2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	189	10	8	11

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	30 June 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.298
Trade Policy Review	26, 28 July 2005	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	7.7
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	4.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)	99.4	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	46
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	6 - 0
All goods	36.7 16.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	10
Agricultural goods (AOA)	96.1 66.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	27.7 9.3	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.2 0.2	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 4
in agricultural goods (AOA)	70.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 1
in non-agricultural goods	27.1	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	44	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	29 385	12	19	-7
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	69 254	17	18	11

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.16			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	16.1			25.5
Fuels and mining products	35.9			23.9
Manufactures	43.5			50.6
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	26.8			29.2
2. India	6.9			9.4
3. United States	6.9			7.6
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	6.2			5.7
5. Turkey	5.3			5.5
Share in world total imports				0.37
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				25.5
Fuels and mining products				23.9
Manufactures				50.6
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				29.2
2. China				9.4
3. United States				7.6
4. Russian Federation				5.7
5. Ukraine				5.5

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	21 336	6	-19	12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	15 468	7	1	18

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.49			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	41.6			48.4
Travel	46.6			16.9
Other commercial services	11.9			34.7
Share in world total imports				0.37
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				48.4
Travel				16.9
Other commercial services				34.7

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
61	422	483	...	...	4 314	4 314



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	6 297	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	23 864	Merchandise	109	97
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	44 751	excluding intra-EU trade	85	73
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 1 070	Commercial services	112	125
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	2 640	excluding intra-EU trade	86	99
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	72.4			

	2012	Annual percentage change		
		2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	112	2	2	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	128	4	9	3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	114	2	11	1

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	7 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.043
Trade Policy Review	10, 12 February 2010	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	5.0
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	0.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	40
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	9 - 8
All goods	36.6 6.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	42.5 11.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	35.7 5.1	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	1 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	29	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	5 339	7	18	1
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	10 270	6	18	3

	2012		2012
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	23.6	Agricultural products	18.2
Fuels and mining products	5.0	Fuels and mining products	19.9
Manufactures	70.3	Manufactures	61.7
By main destination		By main origin	
1. United States	46.6	1. United States	37.9
2. Honduras	14.3	2. Guatemala	9.7
3. Guatemala	13.4	3. Mexico	6.8
4. Nicaragua	6.0	4. China	5.9
5. European Union (27)	4.5	5. European Union (27)	5.5

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 258	5	8	24
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 148	1	5	7

	2012		2012
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	32.8	Transportation	46.4
Travel	43.2	Travel	22.7
Other commercial services	24.0	Other commercial services	30.9

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1995

Residents	Non-residents	Total
1	60	61

Trademark registrations by office, 1997

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
1 303	4 157	...	5 460

Equatorial Guinea

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	736	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	17 697	Merchandise	78	109
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	22 260	excluding intra-EU trade	55	85
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	...	Commercial services	186	97
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	28 615	excluding intra-EU trade	160	71
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	151.6			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	127	3	5	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	101	0	6	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	133	5	4	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected (% , 2007-2009)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	1.1
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	0.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2007</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	- 17.9	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 21.9	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 17.3	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	15 500	12	35	15
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	7 500	28	25	15

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.08			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	...			
Fuels and mining products	...			
Manufactures	...			
By main destination				
1. ...	...		
2. ...	...		
3. ...	...		
4. ...	...		
5. ...	...		
Share in world total imports				0.04
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	...			
Fuels and mining products	...			
Manufactures	...			
By main origin				
1. ...	...		
2. ...	...		
3. ...	...		
4. ...	...		
5. ...	...		

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	32	8	4	11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 449	18	-4	24

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Share in world total exports	0.00			
Share in world total imports				0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	...			
Travel	...			
Other commercial services	...			
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	...			
Travel	...			
Other commercial services	...			

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	6 131	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	3 092	Merchandise	166	170
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	3 472	excluding intra-EU trade	140	144
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	...	Commercial services	175	194
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	149	168
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	...			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	112	2	9	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	419	27	233	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	57	-9	11	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Non-member and non-observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	- 7.9	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 10.0	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 7.6	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.3	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	480	71	3233	20
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 000	11	29	12
	2012			2012
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	...	Agricultural products	...	
Fuels and mining products	...	Fuels and mining products	...	
Manufactures	...	Manufactures	...	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. ...	...	1. ...	...
2. ...	...	2. ...	...
3. ...	...	3. ...	...
4. ...	...	4. ...	...
5. ...	...	5. ...	...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	...	...	...	...
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	...	...	...	...
	2012			2012
Share in world total exports	...	Share in world total imports		...
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	...	Transportation	...	
Travel	...	Travel	...	
Other commercial services	...	Other commercial services	...	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	1 339	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	21 854	Merchandise	77	81
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	30 893	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 262	Commercial services	69	79
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	28 914	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	184.9			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	113	2	8	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	141	5	23	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	126	3	25	9

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	13 November 1999	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.093
Trade Policy Review	16, 18 July 2013	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 May 2004	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	34 - 11
All goods	5.2 5.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	123
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.7 13.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	89 - 74
in agricultural goods (AOA)	46.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	38 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	59.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	103	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	16 124	11	44	-4
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	17 681	8	44	0

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.09			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	14.4			12.0
Fuels and mining products	17.7			16.4
Manufactures	66.7			70.7
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	57.5			60.0
2. Russian Federation	17.5			11.6
3. United States	6.5			7.2
4. Norway	3.0			2.1
5. Ukraine	1.3			1.9
Unspecified destinations	1.9			0.0
Share in world total imports				0.10
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				12.0
Fuels and mining products				16.4
Manufactures				70.7
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				60.0
2. Russian Federation				11.6
3. China				7.2
4. Japan				2.1
5. Belarus				1.9
Unspecified origins				0.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	5 395	8	19	0
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 842	8	33	5

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.12			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	39.6			38.5
Travel	22.6			20.5
Other commercial services	37.7			41.0
Share in world total imports				0.09
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				38.5
Travel				20.5
Other commercial services				41.0

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
32	97	129	717	269	1 606	2 592



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	91 729	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	43 133	Merchandise	123	88
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	104 454	excluding intra-EU trade	98	64
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 783	Commercial services	93	78
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	195	excluding intra-EU trade	67	56
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	49.9			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	191	10	7	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	118	3	3	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	196	12	-5	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected (%, 2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	45.9
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	10.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	- 17.3	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 22.4	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 16.5	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2011)		Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	24.3	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods	27.7	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	3 000	19	23	4
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	12 656	17	3	42

	2012 b		2012 b
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports	0.07
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	84.3	Agricultural products	15.4
Fuels and mining products	1.1	Fuels and mining products	19.2
Manufactures	9.9	Manufactures	65.3
By main destination		By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	33.7	1. China	19.3
2. China	10.8	2. European Union (27)	14.7
3. Somalia	9.3	3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	10.1
4. Sudan (former)	6.8	4. India	8.4
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	6.4	5. United States	5.5

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 596	19	30	0
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 866	19	31	17

	2012		2012
Share in world total exports	0.06	Share in world total imports	0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	67.6	Transportation	65.7
Travel	22.9	Travel	5.0
Other commercial services	9.5	Other commercial services	29.3

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

Residents	Non-residents	Total
...	13	13

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
355	272	...	627

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2011.

European Union (27)

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	503 930	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	16 603 726	Merchandise	-	-
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	17 007 406	excluding intra-EU trade	1	2
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	55 597	Commercial services	-	-
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	11 341	excluding intra-EU trade	1	1
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	33.8			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2012</u>	<u>2005-2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>
Real GDP (2005=100)	106	1	2	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	126	3	6	2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	119	2	4	0

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	16, 18 July 2013	Import duties collected (% , 2009-2011)	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	0.6
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	4
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	33 - 10
All goods	5.2 5.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	123
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.7 13.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2011)		Requests for consultation	89 - 74
in agricultural goods (AOA)	46.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	38 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	59.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2012</u>	<u>2005-2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 166 754	7	21	0
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 301 104	7	18	-4
Share in world total exports	<u>14.68</u>	Share in world total imports	<u>15.38</u>	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	7.5	Agricultural products	7.5	
Fuels and mining products	9.9	Fuels and mining products	34.6	
Manufactures	79.1	Manufactures	53.7	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	17.3	1. China	16.2	
2. China	8.5	2. Russian Federation	11.9	
3. Switzerland	8.0	3. United States	11.5	
4. Russian Federation	7.3	4. Switzerland	5.9	
5. Turkey	4.5	5. Norway	5.6	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2012</u>	<u>2005-2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	830 608	8	12	0
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	651 144	6	10	-2
Share in world total exports	<u>24.80</u>	Share in world total imports	<u>20.13</u>	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	22.2	Transportation	23.6	
Travel	15.0	Travel	18.7	
Other commercial services	62.7	Other commercial services	54.0	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
-	-	-	59 283	20 315	15 354	94 952



Faeroe Islands

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	50	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2009)	2 198	Merchandise	156	166
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	130	140
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	135	Commercial services	161	162
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	45 029	excluding intra-EU trade	135	136
Trade to GDP ratio (2007-2009)	97.9			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Non-member and non-observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied</u>	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
All goods	-	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 1
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	-	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	948	7	20	-6
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 149	6	27	16
	<u>2012 a</u>			<u>2012 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	82.0	Agricultural products		17.4
Fuels and mining products	2.3	Fuels and mining products		22.2
Manufactures	15.7	Manufactures		59.3
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	62.7	1. European Union (27)		59.4
2. Norway	8.2	2. Norway		18.1
3. United States	7.5	3. Chile		6.6
4. Nigeria	4.1	4. China		4.3
5. Russian Federation	4.0	5. Iceland		2.6

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	207	8	12	8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	394	9	7	8
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	39.0	Transportation		21.2
Travel	19.9	Travel		24.4
Other commercial services	41.0	Other commercial services		54.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2009.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	875	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	3 882	Merchandise	149	155
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	4 324	excluding intra-EU trade	123	129
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 645	Commercial services	122	151
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	4 331	excluding intra-EU trade	96	125
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	114.8			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	105	1	2	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	14 January 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	25, 27 March 2009	Import duties collected (%) (2004-2006)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	18.5
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	6.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)	51.3	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	14
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
All goods	41.4 16.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	45.4 20.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	40.0 16.3	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.3 1.8	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	1	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 224	8	27	14
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 253	5	21	3

	2012		2012
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	45.1	Agricultural products	21.4
Fuels and mining products	29.1	Fuels and mining products	31.2
Manufactures	18.5	Manufactures	46.5
By main destination		By main origin	
1. Australia	14.8	1. Singapore	31.8
2. United States	12.3	2. Australia	18.3
3. European Union (27)	8.9	3. New Zealand	13.9
4. Japan	5.9	4. China	8.8
5. New Zealand	4.5	5. United States	3.0
Unspecified destinations	19.3	Unspecified origins	4.6

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	800	-1	-29	17
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	503	0	-25	13

	2010		2010
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	30.6	Transportation	52.8
Travel	65.4	Travel	17.4
Other commercial services	4.1	Other commercial services	29.8

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	5 414	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	250 024	Merchandise	49	40
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	209 288	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 4 629	Commercial services	34	33
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	38 036	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	82.2			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	107	1	3	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	110	1	3	-1
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	112	2	6	-4

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	0.604
Trade Policy Review	16, 18 July 2013	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	34 - 11
All goods	5.2 5.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	123
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.7 13.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2011)		Requests for consultation	89 - 74
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	38 - 30
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	99	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	73 012	2	14	-8
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	76 240	4	22	-10

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.40			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	8.8			9.7
Fuels and mining products	16.4			24.8
Manufactures	67.0			59.0
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	51.5			50.3
2. Russian Federation	9.9			17.6
3. United States	6.0			7.7
4. China	4.5			3.6
5. Norway	3.1			3.1
Unspecified destinations	4.3			3.7
Share in world total imports				0.41
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				9.7
Fuels and mining products				24.8
Manufactures				59.0
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				50.3
2. Russian Federation				17.6
3. China				7.7
4. Norway				3.6
5. United States				3.1
Unspecified origins				3.7

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	29 600	8	12	-1
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	30 274	8	12	2

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.68			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	10.4			19.3
Travel	14.0			15.9
Other commercial services	75.6			64.8
Share in world total imports				0.73
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				19.3
Travel				15.9
Other commercial services				64.8

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
718	123	841

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
2 891	402	1 543	4 836

France

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	65 697	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	2 612 878	Merchandise	6	6
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	2 371 919	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 60 072	Commercial services	4	6
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	24 282	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	60.0			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	105	1	2	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	111	2	5	2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	115	2	5	-1

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	4.172
Trade Policy Review	16, 18 July 2013	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	34 - 11
All goods	5.2 5.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	123
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.7 13.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	89 - 76
in agricultural goods (AOA)	46.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	38 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	59.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	568 920	3	14	-5
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	673 794	4	18	-6

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	3.09			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	13.8			9.7
Fuels and mining products	7.2			19.5
Manufactures	77.3			70.3
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	59.0			58.6
2. United States	6.1			8.0
3. China	3.5			6.4
4. Switzerland	3.2			2.3
5. Russian Federation	2.1			2.3
Share in world total imports				3.62
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				9.7
Fuels and mining products				19.5
Manufactures				70.3
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				58.6
2. China				8.0
3. United States				6.4
4. Switzerland				2.3
5. Russian Federation				2.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$) a	210 662	...	17	-6
Commercial services imports (million US\$) a	172 085	...	12	-9

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	4.84			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	21.1			28.1
Travel	25.5			21.6
Other commercial services	53.4			50.3
Share in world total imports				4.14
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				28.1
Travel				21.6
Other commercial services				50.3

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
8 815	1 398	10 213	...	...	4 084	4 084

a Break in series for commercial services: 2009.



Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

FYR Macedonia

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	2 106	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	9 617	Merchandise	118	117
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	24 539	excluding intra-EU trade	93	91
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 373	Commercial services	118	133
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	5 680	excluding intra-EU trade	92	107
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	122.2			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	122	3	3	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	137	5	11	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	142	6	14	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	4 April 2003	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.030
Trade Policy Review	...	Import duties collected (%) (2006-2008)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	7.2
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	2.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	11
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	6 - 1
All goods	7.2 6.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.0 13.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	6.3 5.9	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	1.3 1.5	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	116	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	4 002	10	34	-11
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	6 511	11	28	-7

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.02			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	15.5			13.9
Fuels and mining products	12.6			32.2
Manufactures	71.8			53.8
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	62.8			58.4
2. Serbia	17.2			7.8
3. China	4.0			5.8
4. Croatia	2.5			5.5
5. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.1			5.0
Share in world total imports				0.04
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				13.9
Fuels and mining products				32.2
Manufactures				53.8
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				58.4
2. Serbia				7.8
3. China				5.8
4. Russian Federation				5.5
5. Turkey				5.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 062	12	25	-4
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 005	9	16	6

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.02			
Share in world total imports				0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	32.3			37.9
Travel	22.2			11.0
Other commercial services	45.6			51.1
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				37.9
Travel				11.0
Other commercial services				51.1

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2008

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
11	325	336

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
1 012	604	3 372	4 988

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	1 633	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	18 661	Merchandise	91	136
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	26 261	excluding intra-EU trade	67	110
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	1 983	Commercial services	167	95
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	7 749	excluding intra-EU trade	141	69
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	79.7			

	Annual percentage change			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	127	3	7	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	94	-3	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	131	14	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.021
Trade Policy Review	29, 31 July 2013	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	13
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	21.4 17.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	59.6 21.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	15.5 17.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.5	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	1.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	15	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	9 665	10	12	-1
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	3 631	14	23	-1
	<u>2012 b</u>			<u>2012 b</u>
Share in world total exports	0.05	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	6.0	Agricultural products	18.0	
Fuels and mining products	91.4	Fuels and mining products	6.3	
Manufactures	2.6	Manufactures	75.3	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	59.0	1. European Union (27)	65.1	
2. European Union (27)	17.9	2. United States	7.1	
3. China	8.0	3. China	4.9	
4. Malaysia	4.0	4. Japan	2.1	
5. Korea, Republic of	1.6	5. Cameroon	2.1	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	155	4	0	9
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 480	16	53	29
	<u>2011 b</u>			<u>2011 b</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	22.0	Transportation	31.4	
Travel	7.7	Travel	26.9	
Other commercial services	70.3	Other commercial services	41.7	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...

a Refers to 2007 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2007.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2009. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2005.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	1 791	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	917	Merchandise	182	185
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	3 490	excluding intra-EU trade	156	159
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	67	Commercial services	168	188
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	375	excluding intra-EU trade	142	162
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	68.7			

	Annual percentage change			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	127	4	-4	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	106	1	18	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	114	2	7	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	23 October 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	14, 16 September 2010	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	13.7	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	22
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	0 - 0
All goods	102.6 14.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	104.2 16.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	61.5 13.7	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2011)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	28.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	10.7	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	110	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	100	43	171	6
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	380	6	21	11
	<u>2012 b</u>			<u>2012 b</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	79.0	Agricultural products		32.9
Fuels and mining products	10.1	Fuels and mining products		23.3
Manufactures	10.4	Manufactures		43.8
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Senegal	35.3	1. European Union (27)		25.2
2. Guinea	23.2	2. Côte d'Ivoire		21.1
3. Mali	16.7	3. Brazil		9.7
4. Guinea-Bissau	11.3	4. China		8.7
5. European Union (27)	5.5	5. Senegal		4.8

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	153	11	25	17
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	68	6	-11	-7
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	28.8	Transportation		62.5
Travel	62.6	Travel		15.9
Other commercial services	8.6	Other commercial services		21.6

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

Residents	Non-residents	Total
...	7	7

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
42	285	...	327

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2011.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	4 512	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	15 829	Merchandise	129	108
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	26 627	excluding intra-EU trade	104	84
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	-2 824	Commercial services	96	122
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	2 838	excluding intra-EU trade	70	96
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	91.1			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	146	6	7	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	14 June 2000	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.027
Trade Policy Review	8, 10 December 2009	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	1.3
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	0.6
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	7
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	8 - 0
All goods	7.4 1.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.1 6.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	6.5 0.6	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.4 0.3	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.6	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	90.5	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	125	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 377	16	31	9
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	7 842	18	34	11

	<i>2012</i>		<i>2012</i>	
	Value	Share in world total exports	Value	Share in world total imports
Share in world total exports	0.01		0.04	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	21.9		16.8	
Fuels and mining products	9.2		18.8	
Manufactures	63.6		63.9	
By main destination				
1. Azerbaijan	26.4		30.9	
2. European Union (27)	14.9		17.8	
3. Armenia	11.0		8.1	
4. United States	9.5		7.6	
5. Ukraine	7.0		7.2	
Share in world total imports				
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products			16.8	
Fuels and mining products			18.8	
Manufactures			63.9	
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)			30.9	
2. Turkey			17.8	
3. Azerbaijan			8.1	
4. Ukraine			7.6	
5. China			7.2	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 445	21	27	28
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 362	13	21	13

	<i>2012</i>		<i>2012</i>	
	Value	Share in world total exports	Value	Share in world total imports
Share in world total exports	0.06		0.03	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	34.7		58.8	
Travel	57.7		18.8	
Other commercial services	7.6		22.4	
Share in world total imports				
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation			58.8	
Travel			18.8	
Other commercial services			22.4	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
104	133	237	504	632	3 088	4 224



Germany

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	81 890	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	3 399 589	Merchandise	3	3
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	3 349 405	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	238 359	Commercial services	3	2
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	39 808	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	95.0			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2012</u>	<u>2005-2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>
Real GDP (2005=100)	111	1	3	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	139	5	8	4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	137	5	7	2

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	8.554
Trade Policy Review	16, 18 July 2013	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Tariff binding coverage (%)		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	34 - 11
Simple average of import duties		Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	123
All goods	5.2 5.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	10
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.7 13.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.2	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.0	Requests for consultation	89 - 74
MFN duty free imports (% , 2011)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	38 - 30
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
in non-agricultural goods		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115		

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2012</u>	<u>2005-2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 407 082	5	17	-5
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 167 236	6	19	-7
	<u>2012</u>			<u>2012</u>
Share in world total exports	7.65	Share in world total imports		6.28
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	6.5	Agricultural products	9.5	
Fuels and mining products	6.1	Fuels and mining products	19.7	
Manufactures	85.1	Manufactures	68.8	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	56.2	1. European Union (27)	56.0	
2. United States	7.9	2. China	8.6	
3. China	6.1	3. United States	5.7	
4. Switzerland	4.5	4. Russian Federation	4.7	
5. Russian Federation	3.5	5. Switzerland	4.2	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2012</u>	<u>2005-2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	257 237	7	9	-1
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	293 435	5	11	-1
	<u>2012</u>			<u>2012</u>
Share in world total exports	5.91	Share in world total imports		7.07
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	22.0	Transportation	23.1	
Travel	14.8	Travel	28.6	
Other commercial services	63.2	Other commercial services	48.3	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

Residents	Non-residents	Total
8 208	3 511	11 719

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
48 901	2 424	4 222	55 547

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	25 366	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	40 711	Merchandise	80	79
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	51 930	excluding intra-EU trade	56	57
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 3 501	Commercial services	89	89
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	1 249	excluding intra-EU trade	63	65
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	82.7			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	171	8	15	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.053
Trade Policy Review	28, 30 January 2008	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	23.6
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	7.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	14.4	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2010</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	40
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	92.5 13.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	97.2 17.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	38.2 12.3	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.1	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	2.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	25.6	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	30	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	13 000	25	61	2
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	18 000	19	46	13

	<i>2012</i>		<i>2012</i>	
	Value	Share	Value	Share
Share in world total exports		0.07	Share in world total imports	0.10
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	45.1		Agricultural products	11.0
Fuels and mining products	36.9		Fuels and mining products	2.8
Manufactures	7.7		Manufactures	64.0
By main destination			By main origin	
1. South Africa	24.2		1. European Union (27)	33.1
2. European Union (27)	23.5		2. China	17.2
3. India	10.0		3. United States	11.2
4. United Arab Emirates	8.7		4. India	4.2
5. Viet Nam	7.2		5. South Africa	3.5

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 762	14	29	59
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 043	15	28	-3

	<i>2012 a</i>		<i>2012 a</i>	
	Value	Share	Value	Share
Share in world total exports		0.06	Share in world total imports	0.07
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	
Transportation	31.9		Transportation	57.6
Travel	39.9		Travel	14.9
Other commercial services	28.3		Other commercial services	27.5

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...	1 067	1 067

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2011.



Greece

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	11 280	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	249 099	Merchandise	62	47
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	285 742	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 7 696	Commercial services	32	48
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	12 508	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	51.0			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	87	-2	-7	-6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	94	-1	0	-2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	77	-4	-7	-14

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	0.471
Trade Policy Review	16, 18 July 2013	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
MFN tariffs		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	34 - 11
Simple average of import duties		Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	123
All goods	5.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	10
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.7	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non-agricultural goods	3.9		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	5.0	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2011)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	46.5	Requests for consultation	89 - 77
in non-agricultural goods	59.8	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	38 - 30
		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	35 479	11	56	5
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	63 164	2	6	-6
	2012			2012
Share in world total exports	0.19	Share in world total imports		0.34
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	19.4	Agricultural products	13.4	
Fuels and mining products	46.0	Fuels and mining products	40.3	
Manufactures	32.3	Manufactures	46.3	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	43.0	1. European Union (27)	45.0	
2. Turkey	10.8	2. Russian Federation	12.4	
3. United States	3.8	3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	5.5	
4. FYR Macedonia	3.0	4. China	4.7	
5. Libya	2.9	5. Korea, Republic of	3.9	
Unspecified destinations	6.1	Unspecified origins	0.5	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	33 529	0	5	-15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	15 386	1	-3	-20
	2012			2012
Share in world total exports	0.77	Share in world total imports		0.37
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	50.9	Transportation	52.9	
Travel	38.4	Travel	15.4	
Other commercial services	10.6	Other commercial services	31.7	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
467	12	479

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	1 827	1 827

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	105	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	790	Merchandise	193	189
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	1 142	excluding intra-EU trade	167	163
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 217	Commercial services	173	182
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	5 343	excluding intra-EU trade	147	156
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	72.0			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	95	-1	1	-1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	22 February 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	5, 7 November 2007	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	12.1
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	4.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	47
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
All goods	56.7 10.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	100.7 18.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	50.0 9.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2009))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	19	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	35	3	17	20
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	335	0	4	2
	<u>2012 a</u>			<u>2012 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	58.6			23.1
Fuels and mining products	0.3			20.0
Manufactures	41.1			56.9
By main destination				
1. Dominica	16.4			30.9
2. United States	16.3			24.9
3. European Union (27)	16.1			10.7
4. Saint Lucia	11.2			7.0
5. Barbados	9.4			3.6

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	140	3	7	-4
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	91	0	2	0
	<u>2012</u>			<u>2012</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	8.2			54.6
Travel	70.8			10.4
Other commercial services	21.0			35.1

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2008.



Guatemala

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	15 083	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	50 545	Merchandise	90	84
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	76 955	excluding intra-EU trade	66	60
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 1 458	Commercial services	97	96
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	1 982	excluding intra-EU trade	71	70
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	62.7			

	2012	Annual percentage change		
		2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	128	4	4	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	124	3	3	2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	118	2	7	1

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	21 July 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.070
Trade Policy Review	4, 6 February 2009	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	6.6
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.9
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	23
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	9 - 8
All goods	41.2 5.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	51.0 9.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	39.7 5.1	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011)		Requests for consultation	9 - 2
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	3 - 2
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	20	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	9 983	9	23	-4
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	16 994	7	20	2

	2012		2012
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	...	Agricultural products	14.7
Fuels and mining products	...	Fuels and mining products	20.8
Manufactures	...	Manufactures	64.2
By main destination		By main origin	
1. United States	41.0	1. United States	38.1
2. El Salvador	11.0	2. Mexico	11.3
3. Honduras	7.9	3. China	7.5
4. European Union (27)	6.5	4. European Union (27)	6.4
5. Mexico	5.4	5. El Salvador	4.6

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 360	10	2	5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 528	8	5	2

	2012		2012
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	14.3	Transportation	49.9
Travel	60.1	Travel	27.7
Other commercial services	25.6	Other commercial services	22.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

Residents	Non-residents	Total
3	36	39

Trademark registrations by office, 2009

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
2 262	4 087	...	6 349

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	11 451	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	6 768	Merchandise	148	153
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	12 239	excluding intra-EU trade	122	127
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 1 161	Commercial services	169	139
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	379	excluding intra-EU trade	143	113
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	76.5			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2012</u>	<u>2005-2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>
Real GDP (2005=100)	120	3	4	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	25 October 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	28, 30 September 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	38.6	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	51
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	20.3 11.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	39.7 14.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	10.2 11.5	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	7.0	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	9	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2012</u>	<u>2005-2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 300	6	-3	-9
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 300	16	50	9
	<u>2012 a</u>			<u>2012 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	5.0	Agricultural products	13.6	
Fuels and mining products	52.6	Fuels and mining products	33.2	
Manufactures	10.4	Manufactures	53.2	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	49.6	1. European Union (27)	53.5	
2. Switzerland	19.5	2. China	6.7	
3. Russian Federation	10.6	3. United States	5.2	
4. United States	6.7	4. Australia	3.9	
5. Canada	4.0	5. Brazil	2.9	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2012</u>	<u>2005-2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	155	24	16	120
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	898	24	38	71
	<u>2012 a</u>			<u>2012 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	6.5	Transportation	54.8	
Travel	3.0	Travel	6.3	
Other commercial services	90.5	Other commercial services	38.9	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2008. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2011.



Guinea-Bissau

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	1 664	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	897	Merchandise	181	194
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	1 984	excluding intra-EU trade	155	168
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 71	Commercial services	191	186
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	312	excluding intra-EU trade	165	160
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	56.3			

	Annual percentage change			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	123	3	6	-2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	31 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	2, 4 July 2012	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	97.7	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	55
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	48.7 11.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	40.1 14.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	50.0 11.5	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2008)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	2	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	130	5	82	-43
Merchandise imports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	250	13	32	-4
	<u>2012 a</u>			<u>2012 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	25.7	Agricultural products	48.5	
Fuels and mining products	0.2	Fuels and mining products	17.7	
Manufactures	0.0	Manufactures	32.8	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. India	86.6	1. European Union (27)	46.9	
2. Singapore	12.1	2. Senegal	40.9	
3. European Union (27)	0.8	3. Thailand	7.0	
4. Panama	0.2	4. China	2.4	
5. Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	0.2	5. Gambia	1.6	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	17	24	33	-60
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	83	12	19	-17
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	0.7	Transportation	27.8	
Travel	31.2	Travel	29.3	
Other commercial services	68.0	Other commercial services	42.9	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...	2	...	...	2

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2005. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2010.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	795	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	2 851	Merchandise	145	158
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	2 704	excluding intra-EU trade	119	132
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 160	Commercial services	154	160
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	3 240	excluding intra-EU trade	128	134
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	122.3			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	123	3	5	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	8, 10 July 2009	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	43
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 2
All goods	56.6 10.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	99.6 21.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	50.1 9.3	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	30.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	14.5	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	19	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 393	14	27	25
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 974	14	26	12

	2012		2012
	Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	45.1	Agricultural products	14.9
Fuels and mining products	15.1	Fuels and mining products	30.0
Manufactures	9.8	Manufactures	55.0
By main destination		By main origin	
1. United States	29.0	1. United States	26.0
2. European Union (27)	23.7	2. Trinidad and Tobago	14.9
3. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	13.9	3. Curaçao	10.5
4. Canada	8.2	4. China	10.4
5. Trinidad and Tobago	5.4	5. European Union (27)	8.6

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	248	11	-20	46
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	344	11	-16	26

	2010		2010
	Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	5.6	Transportation	30.6
Travel	32.4	Travel	21.4
Other commercial services	62.0	Other commercial services	48.0

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	10 174	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	7 843	Merchandise	159	141
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	12 493	excluding intra-EU trade	133	115
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 339	Commercial services	160	147
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	447	excluding intra-EU trade	134	121
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	61.7			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	113	2	6	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	142	6	18	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	130	4	-5	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	30 January 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	4, 6 November 2003	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	89.3	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	24
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 1
All goods	18.7 2.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	21.1 6.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	18.2 2.3	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	9.1 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2011)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	16.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	37.5	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	16	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012	
Merchandise <i>exports</i> , f.o.b. (million US\$)	815	8	32	6	
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$)	3 170	12	-4	5	
Share in world total exports	0.00			Share in world total imports	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)				By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	3.6			Agricultural products	21.8
Fuels and mining products	0.0			Fuels and mining products	23.8
Manufactures	96.4			Manufactures	50.4
By main destination				By main origin	
1. ...	...			1. ...	...
2. ...	...			2. ...	...
3. ...	...			3. ...	...
4. ...	...			4. ...	...
5. ...	...			5. ...	...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012	
Commercial services <i>exports</i> (million US\$)	215	13	3	12	
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)	701	4	2	-4	
Share in world total exports	0.00			Share in world total imports	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item				By principal services item	
Transportation	...			Transportation	...
Travel	...			Travel	...
Other commercial services	...			Other commercial services	...

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
32	3	35

Trademark registrations by office, 1999

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
82	812	...	894

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.

Honduras

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	7 936	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	18 528	Merchandise	99	94
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	33 673	excluding intra-EU trade	75	70
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 1 498	Commercial services	120	121
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	2 568	excluding intra-EU trade	94	95
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	115.1			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	129	4	4	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	117	2	8	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	117	2	13	4

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.048
Trade Policy Review	20, 22 September 2010	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	5.2
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	12
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	9 - 8
All goods	31.8 5.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	32.4 10.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	31.7 5.0	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	8 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	18.8	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	3 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	61.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	25	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	7 931	7	28	2
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	11 179	8	23	2
	<u>2012 a</u>			<u>2012 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.04	Share in world total imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	38.0	Agricultural products		13.8
Fuels and mining products	4.4	Fuels and mining products		20.0
Manufactures	57.6	Manufactures		59.6
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	47.7	1. United States		36.0
2. European Union (27)	19.1	2. Guatemala		10.6
3. El Salvador	7.0	3. Mexico		6.6
4. Guatemala	6.4	4. El Salvador		6.1
5. Nicaragua	3.9	5. European Union (27)		5.8

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 036	6	5	5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 459	7	25	2
	<u>2012</u>			<u>2012</u>
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports		0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	8.7	Transportation		55.8
Travel	63.8	Travel		25.4
Other commercial services	27.6	Other commercial services		18.8

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
1	150	151	1 149	3 852	...	5 001

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2009.



Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

Hong Kong, China

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	7 155	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	263 259	Merchandise	10	8
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	371 650	excluding intra-EU trade	7	5
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	...	Commercial services	10	21
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	145 657	excluding intra-EU trade	6	13
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	417.9			

	2012	Annual percentage change		
		2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	129	4	5	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	135	4	4	2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	140	5	5	3

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	2.569
Trade Policy Review	1, 3 December 2010	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	19 June 1997	in total tax revenue	0.6
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	0.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	45.6	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	4
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 3
All goods	0.0 0.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0 0.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	1 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	100.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	100.0	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	68	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	492 907	8	14	8
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	553 486	9	16	8

	2012		2012
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	1.9	Agricultural products	4.5
Fuels and mining products	2.0	Fuels and mining products	4.7
Manufactures	85.9	Manufactures	81.9
By main destination		By main origin	
1. China	57.6	1. China	45.6
2. United States	8.9	2. Japan	7.7
3. European Union (27)	8.8	3. European Union (27)	7.4
4. Japan	3.8	4. Singapore	6.3
5. India	2.2	5. United States	6.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	123 387	10	14	5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	57 240	8	10	2

	2012		2012
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	25.9	Transportation	28.7
Travel	26.0	Travel	35.4
Other commercial services	48.1	Other commercial services	35.9

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

Residents	Non-residents	Total
76	4 974	5 050

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
8 430	15 692	...	24 122

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	9 944	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	125 508	Merchandise	40	34
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	219 942	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	2 050	Commercial services	40	46
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	22 829	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	174.1			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	99	0	2	-2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	161	7	6	2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	138	5	5	0

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.631
Trade Policy Review	16, 18 July 2013	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 May 2004	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	34 - 11
All goods	5.2 5.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	123
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.7 13.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	94 - 76
in agricultural goods (AOA)	46.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	38 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	59.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	102	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	103 927	7	18	-7
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	95 316	5	16	-7

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.56			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	10.7			7.4
Fuels and mining products	5.9			15.4
Manufactures	83.2			76.8
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	76.0			70.2
2. Russian Federation	3.2			8.8
3. United States	2.4			5.7
4. Ukraine	2.2			2.0
5. China	1.8			1.7
Share in world total imports				0.51
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				7.4
Fuels and mining products				15.4
Manufactures				76.8
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				70.2
2. Russian Federation				8.8
3. China				5.7
4. United States				2.0
5. Ukraine				1.7

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	19 974	7	11	-7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	15 473	5	11	-9

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.46			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	21.3			22.4
Travel	24.3			12.7
Other commercial services	54.4			64.8
Share in world total imports				0.37
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				22.4
Travel				12.7
Other commercial services				64.8

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
160	285	445	2 691	384	1 981	5 056



Iceland

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	320	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	13 657	Merchandise	111	131
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	12 118	excluding intra-EU trade	87	105
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 642	Commercial services	87	92
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	45 490	excluding intra-EU trade	61	67
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	108.1			

	2012	Annual percentage change		
		2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	105	1	3	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	140	5	4	4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	79	-3	7	5

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.042
Trade Policy Review	13, 15 November 2012	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	28 April 2001	in total tax revenue	1.3
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	0.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)	95.0	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	30
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	25 - 10
All goods	23.5 5.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	109.4 24.4	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	9.6 2.3	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	3.1 2.5	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	113	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	5 064	7	16	-5
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	4 772	-1	24	-1

	2012		2012
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	45.4	Agricultural products	11.3
Fuels and mining products	39.7	Fuels and mining products	28.1
Manufactures	14.3	Manufactures	60.4
By main destination		By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	73.2	1. European Union (27)	44.8
2. Norway	5.1	2. Norway	16.6
3. United States	4.5	3. United States	10.2
4. Russian Federation	3.8	4. China	7.2
5. Nigeria	2.6	5. Brazil	6.7

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	3 031	7	19	3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 759	1	18	7

	2012		2012
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	47.8	Transportation	30.6
Travel	28.4	Travel	28.4
Other commercial services	23.9	Other commercial services	40.9

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

Residents	Non-residents	Total
6	61	67

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
573	497	2 299	3 369

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	1 236 687	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	1 841 717	Merchandise	19	10
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	4 793 414	excluding intra-EU trade	14	7
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 30 972	Commercial services	7	7
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	754	excluding intra-EU trade	5	5
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	50.9			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	164	7	6	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	198	10	15	3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	241	13	21	7

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	1.801
Trade Policy Review	14, 16 September 2011	Import duties collected (%) (2007-2009)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	9.7
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	6.5
Tariff binding coverage (%)	73.8	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	23
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	15 - 4
All goods	48.6 13.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	222
Agricultural goods (AOA)	113.1 33.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	34.5 10.4	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	2
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	5.3 4.9	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	21 - 22
in agricultural goods (AOA)	15.8	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	9 - 6
in non-agricultural goods	14.1	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	1 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	37	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 1

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	294 158	17	34	-3
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	489 668	19	33	5

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	1.60			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	14.4			5.2
Fuels and mining products	21.9			42.9
Manufactures	61.2			38.5
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	16.7			11.1
2. United States	12.8			11.1
3. United Arab Emirates	12.3			7.7
4. China	5.1			6.7
5. Singapore	4.7			5.9
Share in world total imports				2.63
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				5.2
Fuels and mining products				42.9
Manufactures				38.5
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				11.1
2. China				11.1
3. United Arab Emirates				7.7
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of				6.7
5. Switzerland				5.9

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	140 705	15	11	3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	127 482	15	6	3

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	3.23			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	12.1			46.2
Travel	12.6			9.7
Other commercial services	73.7			40.1
Share in world total imports				3.07
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				46.2
Travel				9.7
Other commercial services				40.1

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
776	4 392	5 168	122 440	20 503	...	142 943



Indonesia

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	246 864	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	878 193	Merchandise	26	27
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	1 223 446	excluding intra-EU trade	20	20
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 24 000	Commercial services	37	31
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	1 598	excluding intra-EU trade	22	20
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	48.0			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	150	6	6	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	157	7	14	2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	157	7	13	7

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.792
Trade Policy Review	10, 12 April 2013	Import duties collected (%) (2002-2004)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	4.5
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	2.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)	96.6	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	10
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	8 - 4
All goods	37.1 7.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	47.0 7.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	35.6 6.9	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	6
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.5	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	6 - 7
in agricultural goods (AOA)	40.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	3 - 4
in non-agricultural goods	45.4	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	1 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	45	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	188 496	12	27	-6
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	190 383	14	30	8

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	1.02			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	23.9			11.0
Fuels and mining products	39.9			25.7
Manufactures	35.9			62.8
By main destination				
1. Japan	15.9			15.3
2. China	11.4			13.6
3. European Union (27)	9.5			11.9
4. Singapore	9.0			7.4
5. Korea, Republic of	7.9			6.4
Share in world total imports				1.02
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				11.0
Fuels and mining products				25.7
Manufactures				62.8
By main origin				
1. China				15.3
2. Singapore				13.6
3. Japan				11.9
4. European Union (27)				7.4
5. Malaysia				6.4

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	22 552	9	24	12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	33 327	6	20	8

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.52			
Share in world total imports				0.80
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	16.9			38.8
Travel	37.0			20.3
Other commercial services	46.1			40.9
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				38.8
Travel				20.3
Other commercial services				40.9

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1996

Residents	Non-residents	Total
16	615	631

Trademark registrations by office, 2006

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...	24 677

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	76 424	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	514 060	Merchandise	39	51
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2009)	838 039	excluding intra-EU trade	27	33
Current account balance (million US\$, 2009)	10 282	Commercial services	58	39
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	2 981	excluding intra-EU trade	40	26
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	51.3			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2009	2005-2009	2008	2009
Real GDP (2005=100)	119	4	2	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	108	4	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	112	6	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected (% , 2007-2009)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	19.1
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	7.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	0 - 0
All goods	- 26.6	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 30.4	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 26.1	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.2	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2010)		Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods	0.0	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	104 000	9	30	-21
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	57 092	5	-6	-8

	2012 b		2012 b
Share in world total exports	0.57	Share in world total imports	0.31
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	5.7	Agricultural products	24.5
Fuels and mining products	77.2	Fuels and mining products	2.5
Manufactures	17.0	Manufactures	62.6
By main destination		By main origin	
1. Chinese Taipei	46.8	1. United Arab Emirates	26.6
2. China	4.0	2. European Union (27)	18.8
3. Iraq	3.5	3. China	10.3
4. United Arab Emirates	3.3	4. Korea, Republic of	6.6
5. India	2.0	5. Turkey	4.5
Unspecified destinations	7.2	Unspecified origins	16.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	8 600	10	22	6
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	18 757	10	31	-17

	2011 b		2011 b
Share in world total exports	0.20	Share in world total imports	0.46
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	45.2	Transportation	22.2
Travel	33.5	Travel	63.1
Other commercial services	21.3	Other commercial services	14.7

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
4 074	439	4 513	...	...	2 933	2 933

a Refers to 2007 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2007.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2011. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2010.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	32 578	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	210 280	Merchandise	42	52
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	138 321	excluding intra-EU trade	29	34
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	26 207	Commercial services	99	56
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	3 435	excluding intra-EU trade	73	39
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	74.6			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	144	5	9	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied</u>	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
All goods	-	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	-	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	94 400	22	59	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	57 000	13	12	16
	<u>2012 a</u>			<u>2012 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.51	Share in world total imports		0.31
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	0.1	Agricultural products		23.4
Fuels and mining products	99.8	Fuels and mining products		3.7
Manufactures	0.1	Manufactures		71.0
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Syrian Arab Republic	0.2	1. ...		...
2. Jordan	0.1	2. ...		...
3. Iran	0.0	3. ...		...
4. Turkey	0.0	4. ...		...
5. Morocco	0.0	5. ...		...
Unspecified destinations	99.7			

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 164	36	27	-2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	10 829	12	14	13
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.05	Share in world total imports		0.27
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	20.5	Transportation		49.5
Travel	71.3	Travel		16.6
Other commercial services	8.2	Other commercial services		33.9

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY**Patent grants by patent office, 1996**

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
28	18	46

Trademark registrations by office

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2009.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	4 589	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	210 331	Merchandise	35	48
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	200 033	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	10 398	Commercial services	11	10
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	87 466	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	187.3			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	105	1	1	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	124	3	5	3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	105	1	0	0

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	1.129
Trade Policy Review	16, 18 July 2013	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	34 - 11
All goods	5.2 5.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	123
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.7 13.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	89 - 77
in agricultural goods (AOA)	46.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	38 - 31
in non-agricultural goods	59.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	117 227	1	8	-7
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	62 768	-1	11	-6

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.64			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	10.8			14.4
Fuels and mining products	3.6			16.1
Manufactures	84.7			65.0
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	59.1			58.9
2. United States	19.8			13.0
3. Switzerland	5.5			5.6
4. Japan	2.3			2.0
5. China	1.7			1.9
Unspecified destinations	0.5			2.0
Share in world total imports				0.34
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				14.4
Fuels and mining products				16.1
Manufactures				65.0
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				58.9
2. United States				13.0
3. China				5.6
4. Switzerland				2.0
5. Norway				1.9
Unspecified origins				2.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	115 540	10	15	2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	112 111	7	8	-3

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	2.66			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	5.0			1.9
Travel	3.5			5.7
Other commercial services	91.4			92.3
Share in world total imports				2.70
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				1.9
Travel				5.7
Other commercial services				92.3

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
195	55	250	1 086	697	1 036	2 819



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	7 908	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	258 217	Merchandise	52	41
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	252 013	excluding intra-EU trade	37	27
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	0	Commercial services	33	38
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	22 372	excluding intra-EU trade	20	25
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	68.5			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	133	4	5	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	133	4	7	1
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	132	4	11	2

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	21 April 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.433
Trade Policy Review	30 October, 1 November 2012	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	1.2
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	0.9
Tariff binding coverage (%)	75.1	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	58
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	7 - 0
All goods	22.1 5.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	4
Agricultural goods (AOA)	73.4 17.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	11.3 3.9	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	5.9 5.5	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	68.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	81.2	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	58	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	63 141	6	16	-7
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	75 392	7	24	-1

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.34			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	3.9			7.8
Fuels and mining products	3.2			22.7
Manufactures	92.0			65.8
By main destination				
1. United States	27.8			34.4
2. European Union (27)	27.1			12.9
3. Hong Kong, China	7.7			7.3
4. China	4.4			5.5
5. India	4.0			2.8
Unspecified destinations	4.0			19.5
Share in world total imports				0.41
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				7.8
Fuels and mining products				22.7
Manufactures				65.8
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				34.4
2. United States				12.9
3. China				7.3
4. Switzerland				5.5
5. Turkey				2.8
Unspecified origins				19.5

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	29 649	8	10	11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	20 221	6	9	6

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.68			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	15.2			31.7
Travel	17.4			17.0
Other commercial services	67.4			51.3
Share in world total imports				0.49
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				31.7
Travel				17.0
Other commercial services				51.3

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
734	4 370	5 104

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
3 189	7 723	3 263	14 175

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	60 918	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	2 013 263	Merchandise	9	11
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	2 017 026	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 14 891	Commercial services	14	13
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	19 803	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	57.7			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	97	0	0	-2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	111	2	6	2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	100	0	0	-8

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	3.451
Trade Policy Review	16, 18 July 2013	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	34 - 11
All goods	5.2 5.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	123
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.7 13.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	89 - 75
in agricultural goods (AOA)	46.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	38 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	59.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	500 719	4	17	-4
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	486 630	3	15	-13
	<u>2012 a</u>			<u>2012 a</u>
Share in world total exports	2.72	Share in world total imports		2.62
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	8.5	Agricultural products		11.9
Fuels and mining products	8.2	Fuels and mining products		27.2
Manufactures	79.8	Manufactures		59.0
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	55.5	1. European Union (27)		53.4
2. United States	6.1	2. China		7.4
3. Switzerland	5.5	3. Russian Federation		4.2
4. China	2.7	4. United States		3.2
5. Turkey	2.5	5. Switzerland		2.8

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	102 878	2	9	-2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	104 734	2	6	-8
	<u>2012</u>			<u>2012</u>
Share in world total exports	2.37	Share in world total imports		2.52
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	13.8	Transportation		23.2
Travel	40.1	Travel		25.0
Other commercial services	46.1	Other commercial services		51.8

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
5 680	700	6 380	53 969	2 268	4 025	60 262

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2011.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	2 712	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	14 840	Merchandise	140	116
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2005)	18 772	excluding intra-EU trade	114	90
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 2 793	Commercial services	92	110
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	4 268	excluding intra-EU trade	66	84
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	81.6			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	9 March 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.037
Trade Policy Review	18, 20 January 2011	Import duties collected (%) (2003-2005)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	8.9
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	4.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	10
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
All goods	49.6 7.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	96.9 17.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	42.4 6.0	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	48	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 708	2	22	5
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	6 585	5	23	2
	2012			2012
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	22.1	Agricultural products		17.2
Fuels and mining products	60.6	Fuels and mining products		36.6
Manufactures	15.9	Manufactures		44.3
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	48.1	1. United States		35.7
2. European Union (27)	20.6	2. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of		15.4
3. Canada	7.1	3. Trinidad and Tobago		10.6
4. United Arab Emirates	4.0	4. European Union (27)		5.8
5. Russian Federation	3.5	5. China		4.7

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 642	2	-1	2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 978	2	7	5
	2012			2012
Share in world total exports	0.06	Share in world total imports		0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	8.9	Transportation		49.9
Travel	77.4	Travel		8.3
Other commercial services	13.7	Other commercial services		41.8

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
9	34	43	833	1 284	...	2 117

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	127 561	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	5 959 718	Merchandise	4	4
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	4 487 301	excluding intra-EU trade	4	4
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	...	Commercial services	6	4
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	14 331	excluding intra-EU trade	4	4
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	31.6			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2012</u>	<u>2005-2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>
Real GDP (2005=100)	103	0	-1	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	114	2	0	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	106	1	6	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	4.611
Trade Policy Review	19, 21 February 2013	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	1.0
		to total imports	1.2
Tariffs and duty free imports		Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Tariff binding coverage (%)	99.7	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
MFN tariffs		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	13 - 12
Simple average of import duties		Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	4
All goods	5.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	22.1	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non-agricultural goods	2.6		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	3.5	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	18 - 15
in agricultural goods (AOA)	47.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	11 - 7
in non-agricultural goods	83.0	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	1 - 1
Services sectors with GATS commitments	112	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 1

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2012</u>	<u>2005-2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	798 568	4	7	-3
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	885 843	8	23	4
	<u>2012</u>			<u>2012</u>
Share in world total exports	4.34	Share in world total imports		4.76
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	1.4	Agricultural products	10.6	
Fuels and mining products	4.4	Fuels and mining products	40.8	
Manufactures	88.9	Manufactures	47.2	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. China	18.0	1. China	21.2	
2. United States	17.8	2. European Union (27)	9.4	
3. European Union (27)	10.2	3. United States	8.8	
4. Korea, Republic of	7.7	4. Australia	6.4	
5. Chinese Taipei	5.8	5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	6.2	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2012</u>	<u>2005-2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$) b	142 407	...	3	0
Commercial services imports (million US\$) b	174 757	...	6	5
	<u>2012</u>			<u>2012</u>
Share in world total exports	3.27	Share in world total imports		4.21
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	28.2	Transportation	31.6	
Travel	10.2	Travel	15.9	
Other commercial services	61.6	Other commercial services	52.5	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
197 594	40 729	238 323	70 780	9 830	6 598	87 208

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.

b Break in series for commercial services: 2006.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	6 318	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	31 243	Merchandise	100	76
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	38 841	excluding intra-EU trade	76	54
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 3 470	Commercial services	70	71
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	5 414	excluding intra-EU trade	46	52
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	116.1			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	143	5	3	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	119	3	-5	4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	103	0	-3	4

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	11 April 2000	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.080
Trade Policy Review	10, 12 November 2008	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2009)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	9.8
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	2.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	8
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	7 - 2
All goods	16.3 10.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	23.6 17.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	15.2 9.8	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.2 0.1	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	59.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	37.1	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	110	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	7 885	9	14	-2
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	20 691	10	22	9

	2012 a		2012 a
Share in world total exports	0.04	Share in world total imports	0.11
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	16.2	Agricultural products	17.4
Fuels and mining products	10.4	Fuels and mining products	31.5
Manufactures	70.0	Manufactures	49.5
By main destination		By main origin	
1. Iraq	15.2	1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	22.8
2. United States	13.1	2. European Union (27)	20.6
3. India	10.9	3. China	10.0
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	8.5	4. United States	5.9
5. European Union (27)	4.3	5. Egypt	4.1
Unspecified destinations	8.7	Unspecified origins	0.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	5 377	13	-9	14
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	4 459	9	1	2

	2012		2012
Share in world total exports	0.12	Share in world total imports	0.11
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	26.0	Transportation	58.2
Travel	64.3	Travel	25.6
Other commercial services	9.7	Other commercial services	16.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

Residents	Non-residents	Total
15	25	40

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
1 157	4 278	...	5 435

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2011.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	16 797	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	200 485	Merchandise	43	57
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	233 764	excluding intra-EU trade	30	39
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	14 110	Commercial services	76	53
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	8 332	excluding intra-EU trade	51	36
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	77.4			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	153	6	8	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	109	1	4	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	114	2	7	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected (% , 2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	7.5
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	6.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	9 - 0
All goods	- 9.5	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 13.4	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 8.8	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 12.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2011)		Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	6.3	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods	30.6	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	92 286	19	46	5
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	44 539	14	19	20

	<i>2012</i>		<i>2012</i>	
	Value	Share in world total exports	Value	Share in world total imports
Share in world total exports		0.50		0.24
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	3.5		10.0	
Fuels and mining products	83.1		12.9	
Manufactures	12.5		76.8	
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	50.2		38.4	
2. China	17.9		16.8	
3. Russian Federation	7.3		16.8	
4. Switzerland	5.4		6.6	
5. Turkey	3.5		4.8	
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products			10.0	
Fuels and mining products			12.9	
Manufactures			76.8	
By main origin				
1. Russian Federation			38.4	
2. China			16.8	
3. European Union (27)			16.8	
4. Ukraine			6.6	
5. United States			4.8	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	4 610	13	5	12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	12 578	8	-3	17

	<i>2012</i>		<i>2012</i>	
	Value	Share in world total exports	Value	Share in world total imports
Share in world total exports		0.11		0.30
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	55.3		21.3	
Travel	29.2		14.3	
Other commercial services	15.4		64.4	
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation			21.3	
Travel			14.3	
Other commercial services			64.4	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
1 608	279	1 887	917	1 546	4 561	7 024

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	43 178	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	37 338	Merchandise	104	85
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	76 233	excluding intra-EU trade	80	61
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 3 333	Commercial services	79	102
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	603	excluding intra-EU trade	53	76
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	73.2			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	137	5	4	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	140	5	7	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	198	10	16	13

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.054
Trade Policy Review	21, 23 November 2012	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	8.0
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	3.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)	14.8	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	45
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 1
All goods	95.4 12.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	100.0 19.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	56.2 11.7	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.2	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	40	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	6 127	9	11	6
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	16 290	16	22	10
	<u>2012 a</u>			<u>2012 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports		0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	52.7	Agricultural products	13.5	
Fuels and mining products	6.6	Fuels and mining products	26.0	
Manufactures	36.0	Manufactures	58.7	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	23.9	1. European Union (27)	18.6	
2. Uganda	12.7	2. China	12.6	
3. Tanzania	8.1	3. United Arab Emirates	12.1	
4. United States	5.5	4. India	10.8	
5. United Arab Emirates	4.6	5. South Africa	6.2	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	4 059	15	10	23
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 336	14	8	19
	<u>2012</u>			<u>2012</u>
Share in world total exports	0.09	Share in world total imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	55.0	Transportation	57.7	
Travel	24.2	Travel	7.8	
Other commercial services	20.8	Other commercial services	34.5	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	19

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	1 605	1 605

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	101	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	176	Merchandise	204	205
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	248	excluding intra-EU trade	178	179
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	...	Commercial services	194	189
Trade per capita (US\$, 2007-2009)	1 355	excluding intra-EU trade	168	163
Trade to GDP ratio (2007-2009)	102.7			

	Annual percentage change			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	103	0	2	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Non-member and non-observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	- 17.5	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 25.5	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 16.3	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 1.5	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2005)		Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	6.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods	25.2	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	6	4	121	-32
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	109	6	26	18

	2012		2012	
	Value	Share in world total exports	Value	Share in world total imports
Share in world total exports	0.00		0.00	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	87.7		34.5	
Fuels and mining products	0.3		17.2	
Manufactures	10.6		47.0	
By main destination				
1. Morocco	47.0		24.4	
2. Chinese Taipei	20.4		21.1	
3. Hong Kong, China	10.7		15.4	
4. Viet Nam	6.2		13.9	
5. Fiji	5.8		6.6	
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products			34.5	
Fuels and mining products			17.2	
Manufactures			47.0	
By main origin				
1. Australia			24.4	
2. Japan			21.1	
3. Singapore			15.4	
4. Fiji			13.9	
5. New Zealand			6.6	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2009	2005-2009	2008	2009
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	4	-19	-56	-7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	44	3	40	-14

	2009 a		2009 a	
	Value	Share in world total exports	Value	Share in world total imports
Share in world total exports	0.00		0.00	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	30.6		61.4	
Travel	40.0		25.2	
Other commercial services	29.4		13.4	
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation			61.4	
Travel			25.2	
Other commercial services			13.4	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1999			Trademark registrations by office, 1999			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	2	2	...	105	...	105

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2007.



Korea, Republic of

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	50 004	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	1 129 598	Merchandise	7	9
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	1 540 151	excluding intra-EU trade	5	6
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	43 251	Commercial services	13	11
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	24 221	excluding intra-EU trade	8	7
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	110.9			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	128	4	4	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	172	8	9	4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	152	6	6	3

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	2.765
Trade Policy Review	19, 21 September 2012	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	1 January 1997	in total tax revenue	4.5
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)	94.6	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	12 - 8
All goods	16.6 13.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	30
Agricultural goods (AOA)	56.1 52.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	10.2 6.8	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.7 0.5	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011)		Requests for consultation	16 - 14
in agricultural goods (AOA)	10.3	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	10 - 8
in non-agricultural goods	37.6	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 1
Services sectors with GATS commitments	98	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 1

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	547 870	10	19	-1
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	519 584	10	23	-1

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	2.98			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	2.3			6.4
Fuels and mining products	12.6			43.7
Manufactures	84.4			49.5
By main destination				
1. China	24.5			15.5
2. United States	10.7			12.4
3. European Union (27)	9.1			9.7
4. Japan	7.1			8.4
5. Hong Kong, China	5.9			7.6
Share in world total imports				2.79
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				6.4
Fuels and mining products				43.7
Manufactures				49.5
By main origin				
1. China				15.5
2. Japan				12.4
3. European Union (27)				9.7
4. United States				8.4
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of				7.6

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	109 619	12	9	17
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	107 057	9	5	7

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	2.52			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	37.1			28.2
Travel	13.0			18.8
Other commercial services	49.7			53.0
Share in world total imports				2.58
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				28.2
Travel				18.8
Other commercial services				53.0

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

Residents	Non-residents	Total
72 258	22 462	94 720

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
55 571	15 684	5 216	76 471

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	3 250	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	160 913	Merchandise	34	68
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	142 034	excluding intra-EU trade	24	46
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	60 239	Commercial services	54	43
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	46 726	excluding intra-EU trade	36	29
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	93.1			

	Annual percentage change			
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	113	2	-2	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.315
Trade Policy Review	7, 9 February 2012	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	65.8
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	2.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)	99.9	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	27
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	97.2 4.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	100.0 5.1	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	96.7 4.6	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 1.4	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2009))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	53.8	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	14.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	61	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	118 546	15	46	16
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	25 880	7	12	2

	2012 a		2012 a
Share in world total exports	0.64	Share in world total imports	0.14
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	0.3	Agricultural products	14.9
Fuels and mining products	94.7	Fuels and mining products	1.5
Manufactures	5.0	Manufactures	81.2
By main destination		By main origin	
1. China	2.2	1. ...	...
2. United Arab Emirates	1.1	2. ...	...
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	0.9	3. ...	...
4. European Union (27)	0.7	4. ...	...
5. India	0.6	5. ...	...
Unspecified destinations	90.3		

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	9 758	14	10	2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	18 213	14	15	11

	2012		2012
Share in world total exports	0.22	Share in world total imports	0.44
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	58.6	Transportation	35.6
Travel	2.7	Travel	48.0
Other commercial services	38.7	Other commercial services	16.3

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2009.



Kyrgyz Republic

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	5 582	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	6 473	Merchandise	137	125
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	13 450	excluding intra-EU trade	112	99
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 502	Commercial services	113	117
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	1 480	excluding intra-EU trade	87	91
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	140.2			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	130	4	6	-1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	151	7	16	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	158	8	15	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	20 December 1998	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.016
Trade Policy Review	9, 11 October 2006	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	14.3
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	2.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)	99.9	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	43
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	8 - 0
All goods	7.5 4.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	12.6 7.4	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	6.7 4.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.5 0.3	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	60.0	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	136	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 894	16	12	-4
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	5 374	25	32	26

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.01			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	14.1			16.0
Fuels and mining products	14.0			22.7
Manufactures	28.5			60.5
By main destination				
1. Switzerland	32.6			33.2
2. Kazakhstan	24.1			22.5
3. Russian Federation	13.0			10.3
4. Uzbekistan	11.3			9.7
5. China	3.6			4.7
Share in world total imports				0.03
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				16.0
Fuels and mining products				22.7
Manufactures				60.5
By main origin				
1. Russian Federation				33.2
2. China				22.5
3. European Union (27)				10.3
4. Kazakhstan				9.7
5. United States				4.7

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 204	26	63	9
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 525	27	23	35

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.03			
Share in world total imports				0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	14.9			42.9
Travel	59.2			37.7
Other commercial services	25.9			19.4
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				42.9
Travel				37.7
Other commercial services				19.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

Residents	Non-residents	Total
106	3	109

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
152	450	2 468	3 070

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	6 646	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	9 299	Merchandise	131	150
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	19 443	excluding intra-EU trade	106	124
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 206	Commercial services	139	164
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	662	excluding intra-EU trade	113	138
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	59.8			

	Annual percentage change			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	172	8	8	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	175	10	15	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	150	7	25	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	2 February 2013	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	...
Trade Policy Review	...	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	...
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	10.9
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	4.6
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	8
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	8 - 3
All goods	18.8 9.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	19.3 19.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	18.7 8.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	79	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 269	22	27	2
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 467	16	16	3

	2012		2012	
	Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	...	Agricultural products	...	
Fuels and mining products	...	Fuels and mining products	...	
Manufactures	...	Manufactures	...	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. ...	...	1. ...	...
2. ...	...	2. ...	...
3. ...	...	3. ...	...
4. ...	...	4. ...	...
5. ...	...	5. ...	...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	526	19	31	8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	325	50	98	26

	2011		2011	
	Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	8.8	Transportation	5.3	
Travel	77.3	Travel	73.0	
Other commercial services	13.9	Other commercial services	21.7	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2003			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...	45	675	...	720

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	2 025	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	28 324	Merchandise	79	83
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	42 471	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 473	Commercial services	77	94
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	15 057	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	117.8			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	106	1	5	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	145	5	13	8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	120	3	22	3

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	10 February 1999	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	0.080
Trade Policy Review	16, 18 July 2013	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 May 2004	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)		Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	34 - 11
All goods	5.2 5.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	123
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.7 13.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2011)		Requests for consultation	89 - 74
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	38 - 30
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	121	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise <i>exports</i> , f.o.b. (million US\$)	14 094	15	38	7
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$)	17 198	10	39	6

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.08			
Share in world total imports				0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	29.9			16.8
Fuels and mining products	11.1			19.8
Manufactures	58.4			63.2
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	68.8			77.3
2. Russian Federation	11.4			9.4
3. Norway	2.6			3.6
4. Algeria	2.1			2.8
5. Belarus	1.8			1.4
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				16.8
Fuels and mining products				19.8
Manufactures				63.2
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				77.3
2. Russian Federation				9.4
3. Belarus				3.6
4. China				2.8
5. Ukraine				1.4

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services <i>exports</i> (million US\$)	4 493	11	22	1
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)	2 579	8	20	-1

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.10			
Share in world total imports				0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	50.9			32.5
Travel	16.6			26.4
Other commercial services	32.6			41.2
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				32.5
Travel				26.4
Other commercial services				41.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

Residents	Non-residents	Total
179	1	180

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
1 050	343	1 875	3 268

Libanese Republic

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	4 425	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	42 945	Merchandise	107	74
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	64 647	excluding intra-EU trade	83	52
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 4 866	Commercial services	35	55
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	12 538	excluding intra-EU trade	21	38
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	145.4			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	143	5	3	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	149	6	-2	4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	160	7	-3	0

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected (% , 2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	7.9
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2010</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	- 6.3	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 16.5	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 4.8	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 6.5	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2010)		Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	41.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods	29.7	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	5 615	13	13	-1
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	21 945	12	12	6

	<i>2012</i>		<i>2012</i>	
	Value	Share in world total exports	Value	Share in world total imports
Share in world total exports	0.03		0.12	
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	11.2		Agricultural products	15.7
Fuels and mining products	8.2		Fuels and mining products	28.7
Manufactures	34.9		Manufactures	46.5
By main destination			By main origin	
1. South Africa	19.4		1. European Union (27)	38.7
2. Switzerland	12.3		2. United States	11.2
3. European Union (27)	9.9		3. China	8.2
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	7.9		4. Turkey	4.6
5. United Arab Emirates	7.8		5. Egypt	4.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	19 686	10	-5	23
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	12 937	9	-4	-4

	<i>2011</i>		<i>2011</i>	
	Value	Share in world total exports	Value	Share in world total imports
Share in world total exports	0.46		0.32	
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	
Transportation	6.8		Transportation	16.0
Travel	34.9		Travel	32.6
Other commercial services	58.3		Other commercial services	51.5

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	2 052	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	2 448	Merchandise	152	148
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	4 027	excluding intra-EU trade	126	122
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 520	Commercial services	184	153
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	1 643	excluding intra-EU trade	158	127
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	153.6			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	139	5	4	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	142	5	2	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	141	5	5	3

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	31 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	4, 6 November 2009	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	26
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
All goods	78.4 7.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	198.9 8.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	60.1 7.4	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 2.6	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	80	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 100	8	34	-6
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 600	9	9	4

	<i>2012 a</i>		<i>2012 a</i>	
	Value	Share	Value	Share
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	12.4		Agricultural products	29.9
Fuels and mining products	0.1		Fuels and mining products	11.6
Manufactures	83.7		Manufactures	56.8
By main destination			By main origin	
1. South Africa	48.9		1. South Africa	95.2
2. United States	31.8		2. Japan	2.5
3. Canada	15.1		3. European Union (27)	1.6
4. European Union (27)	1.9		4. Gambia	0.2
5. Madagascar	0.6		5. United States	0.2

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	43	5	-3	17
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	516	6	30	18

	<i>2011</i>		<i>2011</i>	
	Value	Share	Value	Share
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total imports	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	
Transportation	1.7		Transportation	14.0
Travel	59.6		Travel	56.3
Other commercial services	38.7		Other commercial services	29.7

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1996

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
1	...	1

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	633	633

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2009.

Liberia, Republic of

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	4 190	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	1 767	Merchandise	169	169
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	2 744	excluding intra-EU trade	143	143
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 756	Commercial services	148	167
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	472	excluding intra-EU trade	122	141
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	140.3			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	215	12	9	11
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	137	5	3	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	163	9	7	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	- 10.2	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 10.7	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 10.1	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 1.6	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	459	20	65	25
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 066	19	47	2

	2012		2012
	Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total imports	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	...	Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	...	Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	...	Manufactures	...
By main destination		By main origin	
1. ...	...	1. ...	...
2. ...	...	2. ...	...
3. ...	...	3. ...	...
4. ...	...	4. ...	...
5. ...	...	5. ...	...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	365	29	-72	819
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	266	18	66	14

	2011		2011
	Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	36.1	Transportation	28.8
Travel	63.6	Travel	22.5
Other commercial services	0.3	Other commercial services	48.7

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	770	770

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	6 155	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2009)	62 360	Merchandise	53	73
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2009)	105 362	excluding intra-EU trade	38	51
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	1 410	Commercial services	189	81
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	9 429	excluding intra-EU trade	163	58
Trade to GDP ratio (2007-2009)	96.1			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2009	2005-2009	2008	2009
Real GDP (2005=100)	119	4	4	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	- 0.0	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 0.0	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 0.0	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	62 216	10	-61	228
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	23 000	21	-55	188
	<u>2012 a</u>			<u>2012 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.34	Share in world total imports		0.12
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	0.2	Agricultural products		22.0
Fuels and mining products	96.7	Fuels and mining products		10.4
Manufactures	0.9	Manufactures		67.0
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	81.7	1. European Union (27)		31.4
2. China	9.4	2. Turkey		10.6
3. United States	2.5	3. China		9.8
4. India	1.4	4. Korea, Republic of		9.2
5. Egypt	0.8	5. United States		5.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	30	-35	7	-93
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 603	9	21	-31
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	64.0	Transportation		44.6
Travel	14.6	Travel		39.0
Other commercial services	21.4	Other commercial services		16.5

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2010.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	37	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2009)	4 826	Merchandise	...	...
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	...	...
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	...	Commercial services	...	...
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	...	...
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	...			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2009	2005-2009	2008	2009
Real GDP (2005=100)	113	3	2	-1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 September 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.024
Trade Policy Review	23, 25 April 2013	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	18 September 1997	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	...	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	7
Simple average of import duties	...	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	24 - 9
All goods	...	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	...	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports	...	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	86	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	...	...	...	...
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	...	...	...	...
	2012			2012
Share in world total exports	...	Share in world total imports		...
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)	...	By main commodity group (ITS)		...
Agricultural products	...	Agricultural products		...
Fuels and mining products	...	Fuels and mining products		...
Manufactures	...	Manufactures		...
By main destination	...	By main origin		...
1. ...	...	1. ...		...
2. ...	...	2. ...		...
3. ...	...	3. ...		...
4. ...	...	4. ...		...
5. ...	...	5. ...		...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	...	...	...	...
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	...	...	...	...
	2012			2012
Share in world total exports	...	Share in world total imports		...
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item	...	By principal services item		...
Transportation	...	Transportation		...
Travel	...	Travel		...
Other commercial services	...	Other commercial services		...

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	...	...	...	2 605	2 605



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	2 986	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	42 087	Merchandise	65	64
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	69 858	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 216	Commercial services	66	76
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	20 239	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	154.8			

	2012	Annual percentage change		
		2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	116	2	6	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	168	8	15	11
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	142	5	13	8

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	31 May 2001	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	0.143
Trade Policy Review	16, 18 July 2013	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 May 2004	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	34 - 11
All goods	5.2 5.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	123
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.7 13.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2011)		Requests for consultation	89 - 74
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	38 - 30
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	110	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	29 640	14	35	6
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	32 216	11	36	1

	2012		2012
Share in world total exports	0.16	Share in world total imports	0.17
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	20.2	Agricultural products	14.4
Fuels and mining products	26.3	Fuels and mining products	35.5
Manufactures	53.5	Manufactures	50.0
By main destination		By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	60.5	1. European Union (27)	56.8
2. Russian Federation	18.9	2. Russian Federation	32.3
3. Belarus	4.6	3. Belarus	2.7
4. Ukraine	3.6	4. China	2.1
5. Norway	2.0	5. United States	1.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	5 839	10	28	13
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	4 151	11	27	12

	2012		2012
Share in world total exports	0.13	Share in world total imports	0.10
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	60.8	Transportation	58.8
Travel	22.6	Travel	21.1
Other commercial services	16.6	Other commercial services	20.1

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

Residents	Non-residents	Total
85	11	96

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
1 340	220	1 983	3 543

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	531	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	57 117	Merchandise	73	67
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	48 567	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	3 170	Commercial services	19	30
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	286 919	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	264.6			

	Annual percentage change			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	112	2	2	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	126	3	6	-3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	133	4	9	-3

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.412
Trade Policy Review	16, 18 July 2013	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	34 - 11
All goods	5.2 5.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	123
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.7 13.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	89 - 74
in agricultural goods (AOA)	46.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	38 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	59.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	19 447	0	11	-11
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	27 555	3	17	-6

	2012		2012	
	Value	Share in world total exports	Value	Share in world total imports
Share in world total exports		0.11		0.15
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	8.7		11.5	
Fuels and mining products	4.3		19.1	
Manufactures	85.1		68.2	
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	79.2		73.5	
2. United States	2.9		8.5	
3. China	1.8		1.7	
4. Russian Federation	1.3		1.5	
5. Switzerland	1.1		1.5	
Share in world total imports				
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products			11.5	
Fuels and mining products			19.1	
Manufactures			68.2	
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)			73.5	
2. United States			8.5	
3. China			1.7	
4. Switzerland			1.5	
5. Japan			1.5	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	69 709	8	12	-1
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	40 454	8	13	-2

	2012		2012	
	Value	Share in world total exports	Value	Share in world total imports
Share in world total exports		1.60		0.97
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	4.9		5.0	
Travel	6.4		8.9	
Other commercial services	88.7		86.2	
Share in world total imports				
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation			5.0	
Travel			8.9	
Other commercial services			86.2	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
39	26	65	...	...	...	...



Macao, China

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	557	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	43 582	Merchandise	153	104
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	48 866	excluding intra-EU trade	127	80
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	4 035	Commercial services	26	59
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	104 449	excluding intra-EU trade	15	42
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	157.3			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	235	13	22	10
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	297	17	29	7
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	222	12	30	6

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.094
Trade Policy Review	13, 15 May 2013	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	0.0
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	0.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	27.9	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	3
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 1
All goods	0.0 0.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0 0.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	100.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	100.0	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	25	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 021	-12	0	17
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	8 982	10	41	13

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.01			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	11.3			14.1
Fuels and mining products	20.8			10.9
Manufactures	48.0			72.4
By main destination				
1. Hong Kong, China	39.7			32.3
2. China	11.0			23.7
3. United States	4.4			11.4
4. European Union (27)	2.6			7.9
5. Viet Nam	1.7			5.9
Unspecified destinations	36.4			0.0
Share in world total imports				0.05
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				14.1
Fuels and mining products				10.9
Manufactures				72.4
By main origin				
1. China				32.3
2. European Union (27)				23.7
3. Hong Kong, China				11.4
4. Switzerland				7.9
5. Japan				5.9
Unspecified origins				0.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	45 469	27	39	14
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	10 588	24	41	5

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	1.05			
Share in world total imports				0.25
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	1.4			3.9
Travel	96.5			15.0
Other commercial services	2.1			81.1
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				3.9
Travel				15.0
Other commercial services				81.1

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

Residents	Non-residents	Total
2	43	45

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
821	6 049	...	6 870

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	22 294	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	9 975	Merchandise	141	143
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	21 811	excluding intra-EU trade	115	117
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 554	Commercial services	110	131
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	277	excluding intra-EU trade	84	105
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	62.7			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	121	3	2	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	164	13	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	152	11	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	17 November 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	2, 4 April 2008	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	29.7	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	28
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	27.4 11.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	30.0 14.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	25.4 11.3	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	21.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	35.7	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	2	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 500	8	48	-6
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	3 050	9	15	5

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.01			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	28.3			15.5
Fuels and mining products	20.9			21.6
Manufactures	32.0			49.7
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	47.8			15.1
2. China	8.4			14.7
3. Canada	5.7			14.3
4. India	5.5			6.0
5. United States	4.4			5.7
Unspecified destinations	4.9			1.1
Share in world total imports				0.02
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				15.5
Fuels and mining products				21.6
Manufactures				49.7
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				15.1
2. United Arab Emirates				14.7
3. China				14.3
4. Bahrain, Kingdom of				6.0
5. South Africa				5.7
Unspecified origins				1.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 333	18	10	22
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 054	12	4	0

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012 b	2005-2012	2011	2012 b
Share in world total exports	0.03			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	39.8			48.2
Travel	38.1			14.1
Other commercial services	22.1			37.7
Share in world total imports				0.03
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				48.2
Travel				14.1
Other commercial services				37.7

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
5	50	55	459	267	903	1 629

a Refers to 2009 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2009.

b Breakdowns by services items refer to 2011.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	15 906	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	4 264	Merchandise	150	147
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	14 344	excluding intra-EU trade	124	121
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 765	Commercial services	181	171
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	259	excluding intra-EU trade	155	145
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	72.7			

	Annual percentage change			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	150	6	4	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	233	15	5	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	175	10	-9	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	31 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	9, 11 June 2010	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	31.6	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	13
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	75.4 12.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	121.1 18.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	42.5 12.0	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2011)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	33	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 184	13	34	-17
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 724	13	12	12
	<u>2012 b</u>			<u>2012 b</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	80.8	Agricultural products	14.4	
Fuels and mining products	8.9	Fuels and mining products	11.5	
Manufactures	9.1	Manufactures	73.8	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	29.8	1. South Africa	25.0	
2. Canada	8.8	2. European Union (27)	12.6	
3. Zimbabwe	8.6	3. India	11.5	
4. South Africa	8.2	4. China	9.3	
5. United States	5.4	5. United States	5.3	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	75	3	2	-1
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	199	6	-15	12
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	35.9	Transportation	39.7	
Travel	44.9	Travel	33.0	
Other commercial services	19.3	Other commercial services	27.2	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2003

Residents	Non-residents	Total
...	2	2

Trademark registrations by office, 2006

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
96	274	...	370

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2011.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	29 240	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	303 526	Merchandise	24	25
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	501 249	excluding intra-EU trade	18	19
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	32 000	Commercial services	31	29
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	16 181	excluding intra-EU trade	19	19
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	166.5			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	138	5	5	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	116	2	4	0
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	131	4	6	4

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	1.040
Trade Policy Review	25, 27 January 2010	Import duties collected (%) (2000-2001)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	6.1
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	84.3	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	26
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	13 - 8
All goods	23.0 6.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	6
Agricultural goods (AOA)	66.9 11.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	14.9 5.8	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	2.9 0.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	1 - 1
in agricultural goods (AOA)	74.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	72.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	1 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	73	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	227 388	7	15	0
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	196 615	8	14	5

	<i>2012</i>		<i>2012</i>	
	Value	Share	Value	Share
Share in world total exports	1.24		1.06	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	14.9		10.9	
Fuels and mining products	22.7		19.2	
Manufactures	61.6		67.8	
By main destination				
1. Singapore	13.6		15.2	
2. China	12.7		13.3	
3. Japan	11.8		10.8	
4. European Union (27)	8.9		10.3	
5. United States	8.7		8.1	
Share in world total imports				
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				
Fuels and mining products				
Manufactures				
By main origin				
1. China				
2. Singapore				
3. European Union (27)				
4. Japan				
5. United States				

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	37 532	10	13	5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	41 964	10	18	11

	<i>2012</i>		<i>2012</i>	
	Value	Share	Value	Share
Share in world total exports	0.86		1.01	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	11.8		32.2	
Travel	54.0		27.5	
Other commercial services	34.3		40.3	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
310	2 043	2 353	10 201	13 618	...	23 819



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	338	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	2 222	Merchandise	173	164
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	3 070	excluding intra-EU trade	147	138
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 490	Commercial services	102	155
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	12 991	excluding intra-EU trade	76	129
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	198.8			

	Annual percentage change			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	169	8	7	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	31 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	26, 28 October 2009	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	70.4
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	10.5
Tariff binding coverage (%)	97.1	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	46
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	36.9 20.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	48.1 18.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	35.1 20.8	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	314	10	75	-9
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 554	11	34	6

	2012		2012	
	Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	23.3	Agricultural products	23.2	
Fuels and mining products	0.9	Fuels and mining products	33.4	
Manufactures	0.0	Manufactures	43.3	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	44.7	1. United Arab Emirates	29.9	
2. Thailand	27.4	2. Singapore	18.1	
3. Sri Lanka	7.2	3. India	9.5	
4. Iran	3.1	4. European Union (27)	7.0	
5. United States	3.1	5. Sri Lanka	5.9	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 985	30	9	1
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	576	16	20	8

	2012 a		2012 a	
	Share in world total exports	0.05	Share in world total imports	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	3.0	Transportation	32.7	
Travel	94.6	Travel	39.2	
Other commercial services	2.4	Other commercial services	28.2	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...	151	...	...	151

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2011.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	14 854	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	10 308	Merchandise	133	144
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	18 039	excluding intra-EU trade	108	118
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 1 190	Commercial services	146	130
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	420	excluding intra-EU trade	120	104
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	60.7			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	133	4	3	-1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	115	7	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	107	4	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	31 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	4, 6 October 2010	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	13.6
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	5.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)	40.2	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	11
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	29.0 11.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	59.2 14.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	14.1 11.5	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	12.3	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	2	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 164	10	20	-10
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 941	10	-1	-13

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.01			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	25.1			15.0
Fuels and mining products	1.9			24.2
Manufactures	14.5			60.8
By main destination				
1. South Africa	51.8			25.1
2. Switzerland	11.6			19.7
3. China	7.8			10.6
4. Malaysia	5.0			8.3
5. European Union (27)	4.6			5.0
Share in world total imports				0.02
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				15.0
Fuels and mining products				24.2
Manufactures				60.8
By main origin				
1. Senegal				25.1
2. European Union (27)				19.7
3. China				10.6
4. Côte d'Ivoire				8.3
5. Benin				5.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	378	7	6	6
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 049	10	23	5

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011 b	2005-2011	2010	2011 b
Share in world total exports	0.01			
Share in world total imports				0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	2.0			62.1
Travel	57.5			11.1
Other commercial services	40.4			26.8

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office				Trademark registrations by office			
Residents	Non-residents	Total		Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...

a Refers to 2007 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2007.

b Breakdowns by services items refer to 2010.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	418	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	8 722	Merchandise	115	115
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	12 138	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	32	Commercial services	74	90
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	40 594	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	195.0			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	114	2	2	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	125	5	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	114	3	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	0.040
Trade Policy Review	16, 18 July 2013	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 May 2004	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)		Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound Applied 2012	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	34 - 11
All goods	5.2 5.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	123
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.7 13.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2011)		Requests for consultation	89 - 74
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	38 - 30
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	12	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	4 250	9	22	-3
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	6 598	9	24	5
	2012			2012
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports		0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	5.7	Agricultural products	11.3	
Fuels and mining products	29.1	Fuels and mining products	36.0	
Manufactures	64.1	Manufactures	52.0	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	28.1	1. European Union (27)	63.9	
2. Hong Kong, China	7.7	2. Turkey	4.9	
3. Singapore	5.6	3. China	2.6	
4. Turkey	5.5	4. Russian Federation	2.5	
5. Egypt	5.0	5. Croatia	2.2	
Unspecified destinations	17.3	Unspecified origins	0.2	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	4 865	14	11	-2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 945	14	8	-3
	2012			2012
Share in world total exports	0.11	Share in world total imports		0.07
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	8.9	Transportation	18.2	
Travel	26.0	Travel	11.6	
Other commercial services	65.1	Other commercial services	70.2	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	1	1	423	422	...	845

a Refers to 2010 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2010.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	3 796	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	4 199	Merchandise	126	140
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	9 882	excluding intra-EU trade	101	114
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	...	Commercial services	178	143
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	1 555	excluding intra-EU trade	152	117
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	142.2			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	145	5	4	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	160	7	19	0
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	150	6	11	25

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	31 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	28, 30 September 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	39.1	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2010</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	56
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	0 - 0
All goods	19.9 9.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	37.8 11.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	10.7 9.3	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.2	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	9.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	29.4	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	3	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 641	23	34	-5
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	3 170	12	27	28

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	22.2			14.9
Fuels and mining products	76.9			28.1
Manufactures	0.8			57.0
By main destination				
1. China	44.1			42.0
2. European Union (27)	24.5			23.5
3. Switzerland	10.7			5.5
4. Japan	8.9			4.9
5. United Arab Emirates	2.8			3.3
Share in world total imports				0.02
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				14.9
Fuels and mining products				28.1
Manufactures				57.0
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				42.0
2. United Arab Emirates				23.5
3. China				5.5
4. United States				4.9
5. Turkey				3.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	116	11	76	-23
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	869	15	14	35

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	...			...
Travel	...			...
Other commercial services	...			...
Share in world total imports				0.02
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	...			...
Travel	...			...
Other commercial services	...			...

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	1 291	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	10 492	Merchandise	125	126
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	20 210	excluding intra-EU trade	100	100
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 1 175	Commercial services	84	101
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	9 774	excluding intra-EU trade	58	75
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	119.9			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	138	5	4	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	134	5	5	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	119	3	6	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.030
Trade Policy Review	23, 25 April 2008	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	2.7
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	0.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)	17.9	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	42
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
All goods	94.0 1.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	119.7 0.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	22.1 1.1	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 2.1	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	93.3	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	93.0	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	27	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 673	3	13	4
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	5 354	8	17	4

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	31.0			25.3
Fuels and mining products	0.8			23.8
Manufactures	52.2			50.9
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	58.8			22.5
2. United States	10.1			22.4
3. South Africa	9.8			16.1
4. Madagascar	6.9			6.5
5. Japan	1.6			2.6
Share in world total imports				0.03
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				25.3
Fuels and mining products				23.8
Manufactures				50.9
By main origin				
1. India				22.5
2. European Union (27)				22.4
3. China				16.1
4. South Africa				6.5
5. Malaysia				2.6

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	3 364	11	22	4
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 378	10	26	-3

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.08			0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	11.5			25.0
Travel	44.0			15.4
Other commercial services	44.5			59.6

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

Residents	Non-residents	Total
...	...	8

Trademark registrations by office, 2010

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...	1 694

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	120 847	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	1 177 956	Merchandise	16	14
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	2 021 909	excluding intra-EU trade	11	9
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 10 000	Commercial services	43	34
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	6 042	excluding intra-EU trade	26	21
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	64.2			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	117	2	4	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	140	5	8	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	135	4	7	4

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	1.753
Trade Policy Review	17, 19 April 2013	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	17 - 13
All goods	36.1 7.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	38
Agricultural goods (AOA)	44.5 21.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	0
Non-agricultural goods	34.8 5.8	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.9 0.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	23 - 14
in agricultural goods (AOA)	41.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	9 - 6
in non-agricultural goods	72.1	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 1
Services sectors with GATS commitments	77	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 1

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	370 827	8	17	6
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	380 477	8	16	5

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	2.02			2.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	6.2			7.3
Fuels and mining products	17.8			11.6
Manufactures	72.7			78.2
By main destination				
1. United States	77.6			50.1
2. European Union (27)	6.0			15.3
3. Canada	2.9			11.0
4. China	1.5			4.8
5. Colombia	1.5			3.6
Share in world total imports				2.05
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				7.3
Fuels and mining products				11.6
Manufactures				78.2
By main origin				
1. United States				50.1
2. China				15.3
3. European Union (27)				11.0
4. Japan				4.8
5. Korea, Republic of				3.6

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	16 018	0	1	5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	25 247	3	15	1

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.37			0.61
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	4.7			46.7
Travel	79.4			33.2
Other commercial services	15.9			20.1

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
245	11 240	11 485	45 957	22 277	...	68 234



Micronesia, Federated States of

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	103	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	327	Merchandise	193	196
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	395	excluding intra-EU trade	167	170
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	...	Commercial services	185	185
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	159	159
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	...			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	102	0	2	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Non-member and non-observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	- 4.5	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 4.6	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 4.5	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012	
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	35	10	12	25	
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	210	7	6	17	
	<u>2012</u>			<u>2012</u>	
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)				By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	...			Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	...			Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	...			Manufactures	...
By main destination				By main origin	
1. ...	...			1. ...	...
2. ...	...			2. ...	...
3. ...	...			3. ...	...
4. ...	...			4. ...	...
5. ...	...			5. ...	...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2009	2005-2009	2008	2009	
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	26	8	7	0	
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	...	...	7	...
	<u>2009 a</u>			<u>2009 a</u>	
Share in world total exports	0.00			...	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item				By principal services item	
Transportation	18.6			Transportation	66.3
Travel	74.9			Travel	10.9
Other commercial services	6.8			Other commercial services	22.8

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2008.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	3 560	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	7 254	Merchandise	134	127
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	14 885	excluding intra-EU trade	109	101
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 511	Commercial services	126	137
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	2 349	excluding intra-EU trade	100	111
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	125.0			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	151	6	19	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	182	10	42	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	171	9	33	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	26 July 2001	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.019
Trade Policy Review	...	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	6.5
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	42
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	6 - 0
All goods	7.0 4.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.9 10.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	5.9 3.7	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	1
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	1.1 1.3	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	1 - 1
in agricultural goods (AOA)	19.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	68.1	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	147	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 162	10	44	-2
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	5 213	12	35	0

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	41.4			15.2
Fuels and mining products	3.1			14.4
Manufactures	55.5			61.0
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	46.9			44.5
2. Russian Federation	30.3			15.7
3. Ukraine	5.7			11.4
4. Belarus	3.7			8.0
5. Turkey	2.6			7.4
Share in world total imports				0.03
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				15.2
Fuels and mining products				14.4
Manufactures				61.0
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				44.5
2. Russian Federation				15.7
3. Ukraine				11.4
4. China				8.0
5. Turkey				7.4

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	897	13	27	7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	921	13	17	9

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.02			0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	40.5			41.4
Travel	23.7			36.0
Other commercial services	35.8			22.6

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
61	2	63	924	567	3 045	4 536

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	2 796	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	10 271	Merchandise	114	114
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	15 275	excluding intra-EU trade	90	89
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 2 760	Commercial services	134	109
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	4 032	excluding intra-EU trade	108	83
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	132.0			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	181	9	18	12
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	203	11	28	0
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	331	19	46	14

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	29 January 1997	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.017
Trade Policy Review	15, 17 March 2005	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	10.5
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	3.5
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	25
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	0 - 0
All goods	17.5 5.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	18.9 5.1	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	17.3 5.0	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.1	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2007))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	1.4	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	37	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	4 385	22	66	-9
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	6 739	28	101	2

	2012 a		2012 a
	Share in world total exports		0.02	Share in world total imports	0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	3.1	Agricultural products	7.4
Fuels and mining products	90.7	Fuels and mining products	21.0
Manufactures	1.6	Manufactures	70.4
By main destination		By main origin	
1. China	74.2	1. Russian Federation	34.3
2. Canada	9.5	2. China	31.1
3. European Union (27)	5.6	3. European Union (27)	9.2
4. United States	3.4	4. Korea, Republic of	5.6
5. Russian Federation	3.0	5. Japan	5.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	751	9	28	22
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 016	23	133	14

	2012		2012
	Share in world total exports		0.02	Share in world total imports	0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	33.7	Transportation	57.7
Travel	31.0	Travel	18.6
Other commercial services	35.3	Other commercial services	23.7

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010

Residents	Non-residents	Total
50	46	96

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...	...	1 612	1 612

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	621	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	4 231	Merchandise	168	152
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	8 823	excluding intra-EU trade	142	126
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 882	Commercial services	114	159
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	7 101	excluding intra-EU trade	88	133
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	102.9			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	129	4	3	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	107	1	18	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	139	6	3	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	29 April 2012	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	...	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	13
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	5 - 2
All goods	5.1 4.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	10.8 10.4	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	4.3 3.3	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 1.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	132	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	472	-3	45	-25
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 337	10	17	-8

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	21.9			24.8
Fuels and mining products	57.6			21.6
Manufactures	19.4			53.5
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	28.3			38.4
2. Croatia	22.9			29.3
3. Serbia	22.8			7.2
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	7.5			6.8
5. Turkey	3.2			6.1
Unspecified destinations	6.4			0.3
Share in world total imports				0.01
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				24.8
Fuels and mining products				21.6
Manufactures				53.5
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				38.4
2. Serbia				29.3
3. China				7.2
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina				6.8
5. Croatia				6.1
Unspecified origins				0.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 172	...	19	0
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	477	...	-2	12

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.03			0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	18.1			33.5
Travel	61.2			8.2
Other commercial services	20.7			58.3

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
12	394	406	16	3 104	3 406	6 526

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	...	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	...	Merchandise	208	208
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	182	182
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 10	Commercial services	193	196
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	167	170
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	...			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Non-member and non-observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied</u>	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
All goods	-	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 1
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	-	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2	7	121	-5
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	37	3	14	11
	<u>2012 a</u>			<u>2012 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	0.1	Agricultural products		19.9
Fuels and mining products	56.8	Fuels and mining products		34.9
Manufactures	33.0	Manufactures		43.9
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	30.7	1. ...		...
2. United States	28.5	2. ...		...
3. Anguilla	20.9	3. ...		...
4. British Virgin Islands	4.2	4. ...		...
5. Saint Kitts and Nevis	3.9	5. ...		...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	10	-5	-8	0
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	16	0	-7	4
	<u>2012</u>			<u>2012</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	9.8	Transportation		42.8
Travel	49.5	Travel		15.9
Other commercial services	40.8	Other commercial services		41.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	32 521	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	95 982	Merchandise	71	56
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	171 688	excluding intra-EU trade	50	38
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 8 000	Commercial services	47	67
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	2 424	excluding intra-EU trade	30	48
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	81.6			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	137	5	5	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	131	4	2	3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	146	6	5	2

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.189
Trade Policy Review	24, 26 June 2009	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	6.0
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	3.5
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	14
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	6 - 1
All goods	41.3 12.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	54.4 40.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	39.3 8.7	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	1.1	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	45	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	21 417	10	22	-1
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	44 776	12	25	1

	<i>2012</i>		<i>2012</i>	
	Value	Share	Value	Share
Share in world total exports		0.12	Share in world total imports	0.24
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	18.3		Agricultural products	14.3
Fuels and mining products	17.8		Fuels and mining products	31.8
Manufactures	63.6		Manufactures	53.8
By main destination			By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	56.8		1. European Union (27)	47.4
2. Brazil	5.9		2. China	6.6
3. India	5.4		3. United States	6.4
4. United States	4.3		4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	6.3
5. Turkey	1.6		5. Russian Federation	5.2

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	13 116	8	12	-3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	6 582	11	17	-2

	<i>2012</i>		<i>2012</i>	
	Value	Share	Value	Share
Share in world total exports		0.30	Share in world total imports	0.16
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	
Transportation	21.2		Transportation	50.9
Travel	51.2		Travel	19.5
Other commercial services	27.6		Other commercial services	29.6

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
126	853	979	4 791	1 354	4 089	10 234



Mozambique

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	25 203	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	14 588	Merchandise	116	113
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	25 805	excluding intra-EU trade	91	88
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 2 438	Commercial services	135	103
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	420	excluding intra-EU trade	109	77
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	85.0			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	160	7	7	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	118	3	4	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	151	7	11	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	26 August 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	0.021
Trade Policy Review	22, 24 April 2009	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	13.6	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	48
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	97.5 10.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	100.0 13.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	19.3 9.5	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2011)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	17	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	4 100	13	20	14
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	6 800	16	37	8

	<i>2012</i>		<i>2012</i>	
	Share in world total exports	0.02		Share in world total imports	0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	17.8		Agricultural products	12.6
Fuels and mining products	56.5		Fuels and mining products	30.2
Manufactures	10.3		Manufactures	48.0
By main destination			By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	40.5		1. South Africa	31.4
2. South Africa	19.2		2. European Union (27)	22.9
3. China	18.4		3. United Arab Emirates	7.4
4. India	4.5		4. Bahrain, Kingdom of	6.3
5. Switzerland	2.5		5. China	5.7

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	744	13	14	18
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 334	21	16	59

	<i>2012</i>		<i>2012</i>	
	Share in world total exports	0.02		Share in world total imports	0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	
Transportation	42.4		Transportation	31.0
Travel	33.6		Travel	6.9
Other commercial services	24.0		Other commercial services	62.1

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
18	22	40

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	1 023	1 023

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	52 797	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	51 444	Merchandise	94	102
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	82 678	excluding intra-EU trade	70	78
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 1 424	Commercial services	137	126
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	266	excluding intra-EU trade	111	100
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	31.4			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	164	9	4	9
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.033
Trade Policy Review	...	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	17.6	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	49
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	7 - 3
All goods	83.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	103.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	21.8	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.1	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	1.1	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	8 900	13	7	-4
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	9 201	25	89	2

	2012 a		2012 a
Share in world total exports	0.05	Share in world total imports	0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	34.1	Agricultural products	8.7
Fuels and mining products	46.8	Fuels and mining products	23.3
Manufactures	19.0	Manufactures	67.9
By main destination		By main origin	
1. Thailand	41.7	1. China	27.1
2. Hong Kong, China	21.1	2. Singapore	27.0
3. India	12.6	3. Thailand	11.4
4. China	6.2	4. Korea, Republic of	6.1
5. Singapore	3.6	5. Japan	5.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	580	16	19	75
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 067	14	27	42

	2011		2011
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports	0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	29.9	Transportation	70.4
Travel	48.3	Travel	11.6
Other commercial services	21.7	Other commercial services	18.0

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.



Namibia

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	2 259	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	13 072	Merchandise	117	119
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	17 092	excluding intra-EU trade	92	93
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 148	Commercial services	130	149
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	4 989	excluding intra-EU trade	104	123
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	90.3			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	136	4	6	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	132	4	-8	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	206	11	0	16

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	0.025
Trade Policy Review	4, 6 November 2009	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	96.4	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	9
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	19.0 7.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	39.6 8.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	15.8 7.4	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 2.6	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2011)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	3	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	4 034	10	9	-8
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	6 420	14	14	1

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.02			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	33.6			14.8
Fuels and mining products	38.0			12.7
Manufactures	28.4			72.3
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	35.2			69.7
2. South Africa	17.4			8.4
3. Angola	9.3			6.0
4. Botswana	6.8			4.0
5. Canada	4.0			1.6
Unspecified destinations	4.6			2.7
Share in world total imports				0.03
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				14.8
Fuels and mining products				12.7
Manufactures				72.3
By main origin				
1. South Africa				69.7
2. European Union (27)				8.4
3. Switzerland				6.0
4. China				4.0
5. Botswana				1.6
Unspecified origins				2.7

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	817	11	5	-12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	642	9	3	-10

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.02			
Share in world total imports				0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	15.8			38.8
Travel	59.4			24.0
Other commercial services	24.8			37.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	951	951

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	27 474	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	19 415	Merchandise	158	121
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	40 781	excluding intra-EU trade	132	95
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	289	Commercial services	133	140
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	296	excluding intra-EU trade	107	114
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	44.4			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	135	4	4	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	102	0	-2	14
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	166	8	-5	2

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	23 April 2004	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.017
Trade Policy Review	13, 15 March 2012	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	20.6
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	7.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)	99.4	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	15
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	26.0 12.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	41.5 13.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	23.7 12.0	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.5	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	6.2	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	77	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	911	1	7	-1
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	6 063	15	12	5
	<u>2012 a</u>			<u>2012 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	21.9	Agricultural products	16.4	
Fuels and mining products	4.3	Fuels and mining products	24.7	
Manufactures	73.8	Manufactures	54.3	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. India	67.7	1. India	63.4	
2. European Union (27)	12.0	2. China	11.7	
3. United States	7.7	3. United Arab Emirates	5.6	
4. Bangladesh	2.9	4. European Union (27)	2.3	
5. Canada	1.3	5. Indonesia	1.9	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	769	16	33	-1
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	882	11	-10	16
	<u>2012 a</u>			<u>2012 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	5.2	Transportation	36.6	
Travel	49.4	Travel	42.0	
Other commercial services	45.4	Other commercial services	21.3	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
1	...	1	612	520	...	1 132

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2011. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2011.



Netherlands

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	16 768	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	772 227	Merchandise	5	7
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	724 337	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	76 748	Commercial services	9	8
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	73 407	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	154.3			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	107	1	1	-1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	128	4	4	3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	129	4	4	3

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	3.118
Trade Policy Review	16, 18 July 2013	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	34 - 11
All goods	5.2 5.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	123
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.7 13.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	89 - 75
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	38 - 30
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	655 700	7	16	-2
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	591 198	7	16	-1

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	3.56			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	15.7			12.2
Fuels and mining products	24.3			30.2
Manufactures	59.1			56.7
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	72.7			51.6
2. United States	4.6			8.2
3. China	1.8			6.8
4. Russian Federation	1.6			5.2
5. Switzerland	1.3			3.1
Share in world total imports				3.18
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				12.2
Fuels and mining products				30.2
Manufactures				56.7
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				51.6
2. China				8.2
3. United States				6.8
4. Russian Federation				5.2
5. Norway				3.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	131 235	6	17	-3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	119 248	5	15	-1

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	3.02			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	22.8			18.0
Travel	10.6			16.9
Other commercial services	66.6			65.1
Share in world total imports				2.87
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				18.0
Travel				16.9
Other commercial services				65.1

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

Residents	Non-residents	Total
1 767	275	2 042

Trademark registrations by office

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...

New Zealand

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	4 433	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	167 347	Merchandise	61	60
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	142 832	excluding intra-EU trade	44	42
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 6 686	Commercial services	52	58
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	20 408	excluding intra-EU trade	35	41
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	57.8			

	2012	Annual percentage change		
		2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	109	1	1	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	113	2	2	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	111	2	6	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.220
Trade Policy Review	10, 12 June 2009	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100.0	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	3
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	9 - 8
All goods	10.2 2.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	14
Agricultural goods (AOA)	6.0 1.4	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	10.8 2.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	3.3 0.4	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	8 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	53.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	4 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	69.4	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	2 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	90	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	37 305	8	20	-1
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	38 254	6	21	3

	2012		2012
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	64.3	Agricultural products	11.2
Fuels and mining products	8.1	Fuels and mining products	19.8
Manufactures	22.2	Manufactures	67.6
By main destination		By main origin	
1. Australia	21.4	1. China	16.3
2. China	14.9	2. European Union (27)	15.5
3. European Union (27)	9.5	3. Australia	15.2
4. United States	9.2	4. United States	9.3
5. Japan	7.0	5. Japan	6.5

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	9 874	2	12	-1
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	10 993	4	17	2

	2012		2012
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	20.5	Transportation	28.2
Travel	55.2	Travel	33.6
Other commercial services	24.3	Other commercial services	38.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
326	4 384	4 710	3 383	3 515	...	6 898

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.



Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

Nicaragua

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	5 992	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	10 507	Merchandise	124	123
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	24 398	excluding intra-EU trade	99	97
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 1 507	Commercial services	136	142
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	1 896	excluding intra-EU trade	110	116
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	117.0			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	128	4	5	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	176	10	6	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	134	5	7	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	3 September 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.023
Trade Policy Review	4, 6 December 2012	Import duties collected (%) (2000-2001)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	10.0
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	2.5
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	7
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	9 - 7
All goods	40.7 5.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	43.4 10.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	40.3 4.9	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	1 - 2
in agricultural goods (AOA)	21.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	62.6	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	49	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 677	17	22	18
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	5 851	12	25	12

	2012		2012	
	Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports	0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	76.7	Agricultural products	16.3	
Fuels and mining products	3.1	Fuels and mining products	24.6	
Manufactures	4.5	Manufactures	59.1	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	29.9	1. United States	18.0	
2. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	16.5	2. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	13.6	
3. Canada	11.8	3. China	9.5	
4. European Union (27)	10.7	4. Curaçao	9.3	
5. El Salvador	9.1	5. Costa Rica	7.8	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	625	13	18	8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	872	11	17	9

	2012		2012	
	Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	6.1	Transportation	51.4	
Travel	67.5	Travel	27.5	
Other commercial services	26.5	Other commercial services	21.1	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2000

Residents	Non-residents	Total
7	129	136

Trademark registrations by office, 2000

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
404	2 490	...	2 894

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	17 157	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	6 568	Merchandise	141	145
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	11 407	excluding intra-EU trade	115	119
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 1 136	Commercial services	172	135
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	256	excluding intra-EU trade	146	109
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	73.3			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	124	3	2	11
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	13 December 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	11, 13 November 2009	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	96.7	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	50
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	44.6 11.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	84.3 14.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	38.3 11.5	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	8.6	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	7	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 500	17	9	20
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 900	17	9	7

	2012		2012
	Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	11.6	Agricultural products	13.0
Fuels and mining products	54.5	Fuels and mining products	13.8
Manufactures	4.5	Manufactures	43.6
By main destination		By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	45.2	1. European Union (27)	20.8
2. Nigeria	9.1	2. China	18.5
3. Mali	8.7	3. Nigeria	9.7
4. Switzerland	6.8	4. United States	5.8
5. Japan	5.0	5. Mali	5.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	137	8	19	15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	940	23	15	12

	2011 ^a		2011 ^a
	Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total imports	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	0.7	Transportation	63.8
Travel	88.5	Travel	10.9
Other commercial services	10.8	Other commercial services	25.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2010.



Nigeria

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	168 834	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	262 606	Merchandise	36	53
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	449 289	excluding intra-EU trade	25	35
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	9 000	Commercial services	98	37
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	1 010	excluding intra-EU trade	72	24
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	67.7			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	158	7	7	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.366
Trade Policy Review	28, 30 June 2011	Import duties collected (%) (2006-2008)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	0.0
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	0.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	19.1	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	11
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	119.1 11.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	150.0 15.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	49.3 11.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	32	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	116 000	13	36	1
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	51 000	14	27	-9

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.63			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	7.9			11.0
Fuels and mining products	89.4			2.4
Manufactures	2.5			86.5
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	35.6			23.3
2. United States	16.9			21.5
3. India	11.1			13.6
4. Brazil	7.5			8.0
5. China	5.6			8.0
Share in world total imports				0.27
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				11.0
Fuels and mining products				2.4
Manufactures				86.5
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				23.3
2. China				21.5
3. United States				13.6
4. India				8.0
5. Brazil				8.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 348	7	-12	1
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	20 875	18	13	-7

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.05			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	68.7			38.8
Travel	26.3			29.7
Other commercial services	5.0			31.5
Share in world total imports				0.50
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				38.8
Travel				29.7
Other commercial services				31.5

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

Norway

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	5 019	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	499 667	Merchandise	30	36
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	329 438	excluding intra-EU trade	21	24
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	71 390	Commercial services	27	25
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	65 255	excluding intra-EU trade	16	16
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	68.7			

	2012	Annual percentage change		
		2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	108	1	1	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	97	0	-2	2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	126	3	4	2

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.865
Trade Policy Review	9, 11 October 2012	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	0.3
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	0.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	25 - 9
All goods	20.2 8.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	132.0 53.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	3.2 0.5	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	10.6 7.3	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	4 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	2 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	96.4	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	111	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	161 026	6	23	0
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	87 316	7	17	-4

	2012		2012
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	6.5	Agricultural products	10.3
Fuels and mining products	75.0	Fuels and mining products	12.7
Manufactures	14.9	Manufactures	75.1
By main destination		By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	81.2	1. European Union (27)	64.2
2. United States	5.0	2. China	9.2
3. Korea, Republic of	2.8	3. United States	5.4
4. China	1.5	4. Canada	2.9
5. Japan	0.9	5. Japan	2.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	43 815	6	7	3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	48 889	8	8	6

	2012		2012
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	41.1	Transportation	18.4
Travel	12.1	Travel	34.5
Other commercial services	46.8	Other commercial services	47.1

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
409	1 203	1 612	2 512	2 515	7 415	12 442



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	3 314	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	69 972	Merchandise	57	66
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2011)	78 867	excluding intra-EU trade	40	45
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	10 263	Commercial services	94	62
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	25 019	excluding intra-EU trade	68	44
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	108.9			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Real GDP (2005=100)	136	5	6	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	9 November 2000	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.157
Trade Policy Review	25, 27 June 2008	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	27.8
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	10
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 1
All goods	13.7 4.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	27.7 5.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	11.6 4.6	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 1.4	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	33.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	7.7	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	97	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	52 138	16	29	11
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	28 600	18	20	19
	2012			2012
Share in world total exports	0.28	Share in world total imports		0.15
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	2.2	Agricultural products	10.7	
Fuels and mining products	79.2	Fuels and mining products	15.7	
Manufactures	10.9	Manufactures	63.3	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United Arab Emirates	3.6	1. United Arab Emirates	23.0	
2. India	3.2	2. European Union (27)	12.5	
3. China	2.0	3. India	5.2	
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	1.9	4. China	4.9	
5. Iraq	1.4	5. Brazil	4.2	
Unspecified destinations	77.3	Unspecified origins	23.0	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 519	15	13	17
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	7 961	14	12	13
	2012			2012
Share in world total exports	0.06	Share in world total imports		0.19
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	42.1	Transportation	45.5	
Travel	40.3	Travel	16.1	
Other commercial services	17.6	Other commercial services	38.4	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	...	...	...	2 188	2 188

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	179 160	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	231 182	Merchandise	69	58
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	517 873	excluding intra-EU trade	48	40
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 2 072	Commercial services	85	63
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	407	excluding intra-EU trade	59	45
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	34.8			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	131	4	3	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	106	1	2	-13
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	115	2	0	10

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.181
Trade Policy Review	16, 18 January 2008	Import duties collected (%) (2003-2005)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	15.8
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	7.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)	98.7	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	9
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	8 - 2
All goods	59.9 13.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	39
Agricultural goods (AOA)	95.6 15.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	0
Non-agricultural goods	54.6 13.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	3 - 2
in agricultural goods (AOA)	35.6	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	2 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	40.7	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	45	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	24 567	6	19	-3
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	44 157	8	16	0

	<i>2012</i>		<i>2012</i>	
	Value	Share	Value	Share
Share in world total exports		0.13		0.24
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	20.3		14.8	
Fuels and mining products	3.4		38.7	
Manufactures	75.3		45.0	
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	21.5		16.5	
2. United States	14.9		15.3	
3. United Arab Emirates	11.7		10.2	
4. China	10.6		9.8	
5. Afghanistan	8.5		9.6	
Share in world total imports				
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products			14.8	
Fuels and mining products			38.7	
Manufactures			45.0	
By main origin				
1. United Arab Emirates			16.5	
2. China			15.3	
3. European Union (27)			10.2	
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of			9.8	
5. Kuwait			9.6	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	3 181	7	15	-6
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	7 308	0	12	1

	<i>2012</i>		<i>2012</i>	
	Value	Share	Value	Share
Share in world total exports		0.07		0.18
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	42.8		44.3	
Travel	10.7		19.4	
Other commercial services	46.5		36.4	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2009			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
29	440	469	2 280	2 107	...	4 387



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	21	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	228	Merchandise	203	200
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	395	excluding intra-EU trade	177	174
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	...	Commercial services	...	...
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	...	...
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	...			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	93	-1	7	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Non-member and non-observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	0 - 0
All goods	- 4.1	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 10.1	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 3.2	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 2.1	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	8	-7	0	33
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	140	4	0	17
	2012			2012
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	...	Agricultural products	...	
Fuels and mining products	...	Fuels and mining products	...	
Manufactures	...	Manufactures	...	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. ...	...	1. ...	...
2. ...	...	2. ...	...
3. ...	...	3. ...	...
4. ...	...	4. ...	...
5. ...	...	5. ...	...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	...	...	...	...
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	...	...	...	...
	2012			2012
Share in world total exports	...	Share in world total imports		...
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	...	Transportation	...	
Travel	...	Travel	...	
Other commercial services	...	Other commercial services	...	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	3 802	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	36 253	Merchandise	76	72
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	63 176	excluding intra-EU trade	54	50
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 3 267	Commercial services	57	80
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	12 936	excluding intra-EU trade	39	57
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	154.2			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	183	9	11	11
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	162	10	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	149	8	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	6 September 1997	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.095
Trade Policy Review	17, 19 September 2007	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	24
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	12 - 12
All goods	22.8 7.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	27.6 12.4	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	22.1 6.1	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.2 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	7 - 1
in agricultural goods (AOA)	21.8	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	39.9	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	70	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	16 220	13	32	11
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	23 390	14	30	7

	2012 b		2012 b
	0.09		Share in world total imports	0.13
Share in world total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		By main commodity group (ITS)	
By main commodity group (ITS)		Agricultural products	7.7
Agricultural products	5.7	Fuels and mining products	1.5
Fuels and mining products	0.8	Manufactures	90.6
Manufactures	92.5	By main origin	
By main destination		1. China	26.2
1. United States	26.3	2. United States	18.6
2. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	17.7	3. Singapore	15.7
3. Colombia	12.8	4. European Union (27)	9.0
4. Costa Rica	4.4	5. Mexico	3.9
5. Ecuador	4.0		

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	8 820	16	17	23
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 782	12	25	14

	2012		2012
	0.20		Share in world total imports	0.09
Share in world total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		By principal services item	
By principal services item		Transportation	51.2
Transportation	53.1	Travel	13.4
Travel	25.6	Other commercial services	35.5
Other commercial services	21.2		

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
12	309	321	3 351	5 998	...	9 349

a Refers to 2010 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2010.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2011.



Papua New Guinea

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	7 167	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	15 654	Merchandise	103	129
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	20 771	excluding intra-EU trade	79	103
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 633	Commercial services	142	84
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	1 975	excluding intra-EU trade	116	61
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	110.7			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	157	7	9	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	9 June 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	0.025
Trade Policy Review	16, 18 November 2010	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2010</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	53
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	5 - 0
All goods	32.1	5.1	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	45.6	14.8	...
Non-agricultural goods	30.0	3.6	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.8	0.7	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2004)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		85.6	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	27	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	6 128	9	20	-11
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	4 940	16	21	4
	<u>2012 a</u>			<u>2012 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	23.6	Agricultural products	16.2	
Fuels and mining products	43.8	Fuels and mining products	16.2	
Manufactures	4.1	Manufactures	60.5	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Australia	35.9	1. Australia	34.4	
2. European Union (27)	20.2	2. Singapore	14.3	
3. Japan	11.7	3. European Union (27)	8.3	
4. China	6.7	4. China	6.9	
5. Singapore	5.6	5. Japan	6.4	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	473	7	38	23
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 635	16	8	23
	<u>2012</u>			<u>2012</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	12.8	Transportation	19.4	
Travel	0.5	Travel	4.0	
Other commercial services	86.7	Other commercial services	76.7	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2008

Residents	Non-residents	Total
...	1	1

Trademark registrations by office, 2000

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
27	531	...	558

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2004.

Paraguay

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	6 687	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	25 502	Merchandise	101	91
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	41 044	excluding intra-EU trade	77	67
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 270	Commercial services	105	138
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	3 102	excluding intra-EU trade	79	112
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	97.0			

	Annual percentage change			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	132	4	4	-1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	120	3	3	-7
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	146	6	10	-4

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.046
Trade Policy Review	27, 29 April 2011	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	11.8
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	3.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	8
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 1
All goods	33.5 10.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	33.1 10.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	33.5 10.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	25.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	37.0	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	9	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	7 271	13	19	-6
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	11 555	18	23	-7

	2012		2012	
	Share in world total exports	Breakdown in economy's total exports	Share in world total imports	Breakdown in economy's total imports
By main commodity group (ITS)	0.04		0.06	
Agricultural products	58.5		8.6	
Fuels and mining products	32.1		16.6	
Manufactures	8.8		74.4	
By main destination			By main origin	
1. Brazil	39.2		1. China	27.6
2. European Union (27)	14.5		2. Brazil	23.5
3. Russian Federation	9.7		3. Argentina	16.4
4. Argentina	8.3		4. United States	8.1
5. Chile	2.6		5. European Union (27)	6.6

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 767	19	4	33
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	863	17	38	22

	2011		2011	
	Share in world total exports	Breakdown in economy's total exports	Share in world total imports	Breakdown in economy's total imports
By principal services item	0.04		0.02	
Transportation	16.6		68.6	
Travel	14.8		20.2	
Other commercial services	68.6		11.2	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	29 988	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	196 961	Merchandise	60	59
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	327 825	excluding intra-EU trade	43	41
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 3 341	Commercial services	72	64
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	2 999	excluding intra-EU trade	48	46
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	50.5			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	161	7	7	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	130	4	9	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	202	11	10	10

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.179
Trade Policy Review	17, 19 October 2007	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	2.4
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.6
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	22
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	16 - 11
All goods	29.3 3.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	12
Agricultural goods (AOA)	30.8 4.1	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	2
Non-agricultural goods	29.1 3.6	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	3 - 5
in agricultural goods (AOA)	60.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	75.7	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	49	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	45 639	15	30	-1
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	42 545	19	26	13

	<i>2012</i>		<i>2012</i>	
	Value	Share	Value	Share
Share in world total exports		0.25	Share in world total imports	0.23
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	16.8		Agricultural products	11.3
Fuels and mining products	50.2		Fuels and mining products	15.3
Manufactures	11.5		Manufactures	73.2
By main destination			By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	17.1		1. United States	19.0
2. China	17.1		2. China	18.5
3. United States	14.2		3. European Union (27)	11.9
4. Switzerland	11.0		4. Brazil	6.1
5. Canada	7.5		5. Ecuador	4.8

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	4 952	13	19	17
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	7 210	13	8	14

	<i>2012</i>		<i>2012</i>	
	Value	Share	Value	Share
Share in world total exports		0.11	Share in world total imports	0.17
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	
Transportation	24.7		Transportation	39.6
Travel	53.7		Travel	20.7
Other commercial services	21.7		Other commercial services	39.8

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY**Patent grants by patent office, 2011**

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
9	376	385

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	18 607

Philippines

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	96 707	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	250 182	Merchandise	58	46
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	426 503	excluding intra-EU trade	41	30
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	3 627	Commercial services	42	50
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	1 408	excluding intra-EU trade	25	34
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	59.6			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	141	5	4	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	138	5	-3	9
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	126	3	-1	5

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.363
Trade Policy Review	20, 22 March 2012	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	67.0	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	22
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	9 - 4
All goods	25.7 6.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	35.1 9.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	23.4 5.7	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	5
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.1 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	5 - 6
in agricultural goods (AOA)	10.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	2 - 2
in non-agricultural goods	42.5	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	51	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	51 995	3	-6	8
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	65 350	4	9	3

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.28			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	9.8			11.1
Fuels and mining products	7.5			24.8
Manufactures	81.8			63.6
By main destination				
1. Japan	19.0			11.6
2. United States	14.2			10.9
3. China	11.8			10.7
4. European Union (27)	11.4			7.8
5. Singapore	9.4			7.5
Share in world total imports				0.35
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				11.1
Fuels and mining products				24.8
Manufactures				63.6
By main origin				
1. United States				11.6
2. China				10.9
3. Japan				10.7
4. Chinese Taipei				7.8
5. European Union (27)				7.5

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	18 478	22	26	4
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	14 093	14	8	17

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.42			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	8.5			34.8
Travel	21.7			44.3
Other commercial services	69.8			20.9
Share in world total imports				0.34
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				34.8
Travel				44.3
Other commercial services				20.9

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
6	1 129	1 135	6 510	6 976	...	13 486



Poland

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	38 543	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	489 795	Merchandise	27	26
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	854 191	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 17 326	Commercial services	30	32
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	11 551	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	90.2			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	134	4	4	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	155	6	8	3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	150	6	5	-2

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 July 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	1.109
Trade Policy Review	16, 18 July 2013	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 May 2004	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	34 - 11
All goods	5.2 5.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	123
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.7 13.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2011)		Requests for consultation	92 - 75
in agricultural goods (AOA)	46.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	39 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	59.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	61	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	183 420	11	18	-3
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	196 021	10	18	-7

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	1.00			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	13.3			10.2
Fuels and mining products	9.8			16.8
Manufactures	76.5			70.1
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	75.1			56.4
2. Russian Federation	5.5			14.6
3. Ukraine	2.9			9.0
4. United States	2.0			2.6
5. Norway	1.7			2.3
Share in world total imports				1.05
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				10.2
Fuels and mining products				16.8
Manufactures				70.1
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				56.4
2. Russian Federation				14.6
3. China				9.0
4. United States				2.6
5. Korea, Republic of				2.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	37 813	13	15	1
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	31 548	11	8	-1

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.87			
Share in world total imports				0.76
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	29.4			22.1
Travel	29.0			27.6
Other commercial services	41.6			50.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

Residents	Non-residents	Total
1 989	1 123	3 112

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
8 795	885	2 667	12 347

Portugal

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	10 527	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	212 454	Merchandise	55	42
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	267 492	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 3 288	Commercial services	36	52
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	16 039	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	75.1			

	Annual percentage change			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	98	0	-2	-3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	130	4	7	3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	99	0	-6	-7

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.489
Trade Policy Review	16, 18 July 2013	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	34 - 11
All goods	5.2 5.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	123
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.7 13.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	89 - 75
in agricultural goods (AOA)	46.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	38 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	59.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	58 328	6	21	-2
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	72 216	2	6	-12

	2012		2012	
	Share in world total exports	Breakdown in economy's total exports	Share in world total imports	Breakdown in economy's total imports
By main commodity group (ITS)	0.32		0.39	
Agricultural products	13.7		17.0	
Fuels and mining products	11.3		23.4	
Manufactures	73.2		59.5	
By main destination			By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	69.8		1. European Union (27)	64.2
2. Angola	6.6		2. China	4.7
3. United States	4.1		3. Angola	3.2
4. China	1.7		4. Algeria	2.6
5. Brazil	1.5		5. Brazil	2.5
Unspecified destinations	2.8		Unspecified origins	0.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	24 213	7	14	-8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	13 186	4	11	-16

	2012		2012	
	Share in world total exports	Breakdown in economy's total exports	Share in world total imports	Breakdown in economy's total imports
By principal services item	0.56		0.32	
Transportation	28.6		31.3	
Travel	45.7		28.7	
Other commercial services	25.7		40.0	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
96	49	145	13 422	708	2 020	16 150



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	2 051	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	171 476	Merchandise	33	61
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	171 136	excluding intra-EU trade	23	43
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	62 207	Commercial services	56	36
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	81 253	excluding intra-EU trade	38	23
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	87.9			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	258	15	13	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	13 January 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	0.244
Trade Policy Review	21, 23 February 2005	Import duties collected (% , 2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	5.2
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	3.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	8
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	15.9 4.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	25.7 5.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	14.5 4.6	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 1.4	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	37.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	10.4	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	46	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	132 968	26	53	16
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	34 200	19	29	14
	<u>2012 a</u>			<u>2012 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.72	Share in world total imports		0.18
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	0.0	Agricultural products	9.0	
Fuels and mining products	87.1	Fuels and mining products	5.5	
Manufactures	6.2	Manufactures	83.0	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Japan	26.1	1. ...	...
2. Korea, Republic of	17.7	2. ...	...
3. European Union (27)	16.0	3. ...	...
4. India	9.5	4. ...	...
5. Singapore	7.2	5. ...	...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	8 851	19	97	59
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	22 126	28	103	42
	<u>2012</u>			<u>2012</u>
Share in world total exports	0.20	Share in world total imports		0.53
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	52.8	Transportation	44.7	
Travel	32.3	Travel	25.5	
Other commercial services	14.9	Other commercial services	29.8	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2011.

Romania

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	21 327	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	169 396	Merchandise	56	43
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	352 271	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 6 770	Commercial services	53	61
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	6 633	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	82.3			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	117	2	2	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	132	4	10	-1
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	120	3	11	-3

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.364
Trade Policy Review	16, 18 July 2013	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 2007	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	34 - 11
All goods	5.2 5.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	123
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.7 13.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	89 - 76
in agricultural goods (AOA)	46.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	38 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	59.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	58	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	57 824	11	27	-8
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	70 183	8	23	-8

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.31			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	11.3			10.2
Fuels and mining products	9.6			14.9
Manufactures	78.5			74.6
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	70.2			73.5
2. Turkey	5.5			4.4
3. Russian Federation	2.3			4.1
4. United States	1.9			3.8
5. Ukraine	1.9			3.4
Share in world total imports				0.38
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				10.2
Fuels and mining products				14.9
Manufactures				74.6
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				73.5
2. Russian Federation				4.4
3. Kazakhstan				4.1
4. China				3.8
5. Turkey				3.4

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	9 788	10	15	-3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	8 995	7	17	-5

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.23			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	28.7			19.0
Travel	15.0			20.4
Other commercial services	56.3			60.6
Share in world total imports				0.22
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				19.0
Travel				20.4
Other commercial services				60.6

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
406	24	430	7 470	1 211	2 266	10 947



Russian Federation

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	143 533	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	2 014 776	Merchandise	8	16
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	3 373 166	excluding intra-EU trade	6	11
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	103 530	Commercial services	22	14
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	6 533	excluding intra-EU trade	11	9
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	51.5			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	128	4	4	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	119	3	0	1
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	203	11	20	9

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	22 August 2012	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	2.080
Trade Policy Review	...	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	5.6
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	6.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	5
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	16 - 0
All goods	7.8 10.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	11.2 13.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	7.2 9.4	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	9.1 12.7	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 2
in agricultural goods (AOA)	9.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	32.6	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	122	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	529 255	12	30	1
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	335 446	15	30	4

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	2.88			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	6.0			13.3
Fuels and mining products	71.3			2.9
Manufactures	19.6			80.1
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	45.1			33.9
2. China	6.4			15.4
3. Belarus	4.0			5.5
4. Turkey	3.0			3.8
5. Japan	2.9			3.6
Unspecified destinations	17.7			16.7
Share in world total imports				1.80
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				13.3
Fuels and mining products				2.9
Manufactures				80.1
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				33.9
2. China				15.4
3. Ukraine				5.5
4. United States				3.8
5. Belarus				3.6
Unspecified origins				16.7

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	58 299	13	22	7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	104 170	16	22	19

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	1.34			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	32.6			15.8
Travel	19.2			41.1
Other commercial services	48.2			43.2
Share in world total imports				2.51
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				15.8
Travel				41.1
Other commercial services				43.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

Residents	Non-residents	Total
20 339	9 660	29 999

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
16 311	6 919	12 205	35 435

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	11 458	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	7 103	Merchandise	161	151
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	15 517	excluding intra-EU trade	135	125
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 468	Commercial services	153	161
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	248	excluding intra-EU trade	127	135
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	43.5			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	173	8	8	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	252	14	48	34
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	294	17	14	20

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	22 May 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	21, 23 November 2012	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	8.7
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	3.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	33
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 1
All goods	89.4 12.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	74.2 19.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	91.7 11.7	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.2	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	6	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	591	25	56	27
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 408	26	24	36

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.00			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	41.2			13.2
Fuels and mining products	32.4			5.2
Manufactures	12.1			49.0
By main destination				
1. Tanzania	32.6			17.1
2. Congo, Dem. Rep. of	21.6			14.4
3. Kenya	18.7			13.3
4. Uganda	13.5			8.3
5. Sudan	3.4			8.3
Share in world total imports				0.01
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				13.2
Fuels and mining products				5.2
Manufactures				49.0
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				17.1
2. Uganda				14.4
3. China				13.3
4. India				8.3
5. Kenya				8.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	355	23	45	1
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	413	13	18	-21

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.01			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	16.3			78.5
Travel	79.4			19.0
Other commercial services	4.3			2.5
Share in world total imports				0.01
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				78.5
Travel				19.0
Other commercial services				2.5

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...	20	20	14	224	...	238



Saint Kitts and Nevis

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	54	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	748	Merchandise	190	195
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	966	excluding intra-EU trade	164	169
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 60	Commercial services	176	183
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	9 346	excluding intra-EU trade	150	157
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	67.1			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	108	1	2	-1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	21 February 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	5, 7 November 2007	Import duties collected (% , 2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	13.8
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	5.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	97.8	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	48
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
All goods	75.9 10.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	108.7 16.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	70.8 9.3	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.3	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2011)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	8.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	3.6	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	8	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	45	4	40	0
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	230	1	-9	-7

	2012 a		2012 a
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	10.4	Agricultural products	25.6
Fuels and mining products	0.1	Fuels and mining products	3.7
Manufactures	89.5	Manufactures	70.6
By main destination		By main origin	
1. United States	81.8	1. United States	67.3
2. Antigua and Barbuda	3.1	2. European Union (27)	6.7
3. Trinidad and Tobago	2.6	3. Trinidad and Tobago	6.3
4. Saint Lucia	2.4	4. China	2.5
5. Dominica	2.2	5. Canada	2.2

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	134	-2	5	0
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	91	0	-3	-2

	2012		2012
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	10.8	Transportation	44.9
Travel	68.7	Travel	16.3
Other commercial services	20.5	Other commercial services	38.8

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2011.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	181	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	1 186	Merchandise	177	181
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	2 016	excluding intra-EU trade	151	155
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 284	Commercial services	145	172
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	7 685	excluding intra-EU trade	119	146
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	114.9			

	Annual percentage change			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	115	2	1	-3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	5, 7 November 2007	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	22.1
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	8.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)	99.6	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	45
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
All goods	62.0 10.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	114.6 16.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	54.0 9.3	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.2	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2007))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	28.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	52.1	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	8	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	160	14	-25	-1
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	660	4	6	-6
	<u>2012 a</u>			<u>2012 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	28.8	Agricultural products	22.6	
Fuels and mining products	22.0	Fuels and mining products	26.5	
Manufactures	48.2	Manufactures	50.7	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	34.0	1. United States	42.6	
2. Trinidad and Tobago	23.2	2. Trinidad and Tobago	23.8	
3. European Union (27)	17.0	3. European Union (27)	8.4	
4. Barbados	8.5	4. Japan	4.3	
5. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	3.0	5. Barbados	3.5	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	395	-1	-3	5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	195	2	2	-4
	<u>2012</u>			<u>2012</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	5.4	Transportation	43.3	
Travel	83.9	Travel	25.5	
Other commercial services	10.8	Other commercial services	31.2	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office, 2001			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...	34	34	42	497	...	539

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2008.



Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	109	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	713	Merchandise	191	187
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	1 202	excluding intra-EU trade	165	161
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 208	Commercial services	171	184
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	5 276	excluding intra-EU trade	145	158
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	83.0			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	108	1	-1	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	5, 7 November 2007	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	11.2
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	4.6
Tariff binding coverage (%)	99.7	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	19
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
All goods	62.6 10.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	114.6 16.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	54.7 9.1	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.2	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	8	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	43	1	-7	12
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	360	6	-2	9

	2012		2012
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	71.2	Agricultural products	25.5
Fuels and mining products	3.5	Fuels and mining products	28.2
Manufactures	25.3	Manufactures	46.3
By main destination		By main origin	
1. Saint Lucia	25.6	1. United States	35.6
2. Trinidad and Tobago	15.7	2. Trinidad and Tobago	26.8
3. Barbados	14.3	3. European Union (27)	9.1
4. Antigua and Barbuda	12.4	4. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	5.6
5. Dominica	7.6	5. China	3.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	145	-1	3	3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	90	3	0	5

	2012		2012
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	9.0	Transportation	52.8
Travel	62.6	Travel	17.6
Other commercial services	28.4	Other commercial services	29.6

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2000

Residents	Non-residents	Total
...	2	2

Trademark registrations by office, 1996

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...	124	...	124

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	189	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	677	Merchandise	185	188
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	853	excluding intra-EU trade	159	162
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 53	Commercial services	164	187
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	2 769	excluding intra-EU trade	138	161
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	90.5			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	107	1	2	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	10 May 2012	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	...	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	19
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	21.2 11.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	26.4 14.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	20.4 10.8	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.4 0.5	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	80	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	76	-2	-6	15
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	346	5	12	0

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	23.6			28.2
Fuels and mining products	23.6			23.4
Manufactures	50.1			45.6
By main destination				
1. Australia	50.7			24.2
2. New Zealand	9.7			23.2
3. American Samoa	6.0			12.5
4. United States	2.3			9.9
5. Tokelau	2.2			8.1
Unspecified destinations	23.2			0.0
Share in world total imports				0.00
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				28.2
Fuels and mining products				23.4
Manufactures				45.6
By main origin				
1. New Zealand				24.2
2. Singapore				23.2
3. United States				12.5
4. China				9.9
5. Australia				8.1
Unspecified origins				0.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	171	7	7	7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	75	5	8	1

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	4.4			54.4
Travel	78.5			17.3
Other commercial services	17.0			28.3

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	11	11	21	122	...	143



Sao Tome and Principe

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	188	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	264	Merchandise	202	202
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	348	excluding intra-EU trade	176	176
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 99	Commercial services	192	195
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	876	excluding intra-EU trade	166	169
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	67.5			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	139	5	5	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected (%, 2008-2010)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	27.5
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	7.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied</u>	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
All goods	-	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	-	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012	
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	11	7	0	1	
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	131	15	17	0	
Share in world total exports	0.00			Share in world total imports	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)				By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	55.8			Agricultural products	30.6
Fuels and mining products	0.0			Fuels and mining products	17.2
Manufactures	2.7			Manufactures	51.8
By main destination				By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	79.9			1. European Union (27)	60.9
2. Turkey	9.2			2. Angola	22.5
3. Togo	3.5			3. Gabon	2.1
4. Cameroon	2.4			4. Indonesia	2.0
5. Angola	1.2			5. Japan	2.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012	
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	17	10	38	-5	
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	23	13	27	-16	
Share in world total exports	0.00			Share in world total imports	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item				By principal services item	
Transportation	1.3			Transportation	87.4
Travel	87.2			Travel	1.6
Other commercial services	11.5			Other commercial services	10.9

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	531	531

Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	28 288	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	711 050	Merchandise	15	30
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	897 547	excluding intra-EU trade	10	21
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	132 316	Commercial services	50	24
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	18 622	excluding intra-EU trade	33	15
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	81.3			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	152	6	9	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	11 December 2005	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	1.150
Trade Policy Review	25, 27 January 2012	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	14
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	11.3 5.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	17.1 6.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	10.5 5.0	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	1.2 1.4	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	46.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	17.7	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	120	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	388 370	12	45	6
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	155 593	15	23	18

	2012 a		2012 a
	Share in world total exports		2.11	Share in world total imports	0.84
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	1.3	Agricultural products	18.8
Fuels and mining products	83.8	Fuels and mining products	5.6
Manufactures	14.7	Manufactures	75.6
By main destination		By main origin	
1. Japan	26.8	1. European Union (27)	31.9
2. United States	17.5	2. United States	13.6
3. European Union (27)	7.1	3. China	9.7
4. United Arab Emirates	3.6	4. Japan	8.7
5. India	1.4	5. Korea, Republic of	4.5

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$) b	10 575	...	7	-5
Commercial services imports (million US\$) b	49 889	...	8	-9

	2012		2012
	Share in world total exports		0.24	Share in world total imports	1.20
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	21.5	Transportation	35.8
Travel	70.3	Travel	34.1
Other commercial services	8.2	Other commercial services	30.1

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011				Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
17	235	252		...	...	...	...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

b Break in series for commercial services: 2008.



Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	13 726	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	14 160	Merchandise	128	118
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	26 683	excluding intra-EU trade	103	92
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 600	Commercial services	124	128
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	679	excluding intra-EU trade	98	102
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	65.5			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	126	3	3	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	127	4	3	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	141	6	7	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	0.023
Trade Policy Review	11, 13 November 2009	Import duties collected (% , 2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	15.4
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	7.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	11
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	30.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	29.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	30.0	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2011)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	16.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	29	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 532	7	18	0
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	6 434	9	24	9

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.01			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	28.6			25.7
Fuels and mining products	18.4			31.8
Manufactures	39.1			42.5
By main destination				
1. Mali	15.6			38.0
2. European Union (27)	13.4			11.8
3. Switzerland	13.2			6.6
4. India	11.5			5.9
5. Guinea	4.8			3.3
Unspecified destinations	9.1			0.0
Share in world total imports				0.03
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				25.7
Fuels and mining products				31.8
Manufactures				42.5
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				38.0
2. Nigeria				11.8
3. India				6.6
4. China				5.9
5. Russian Federation				3.3
Unspecified origins				0.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	941	5	8	-7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 111	5	11	-7

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012 b	2005-2012	2011	2012 b
Share in world total exports	0.02			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	4.9			49.7
Travel	48.2			14.8
Other commercial services	46.9			35.5

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.

b Breakdowns by services items refer to 2010.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	7 224	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	37 489	Merchandise	86	78
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	83 395	excluding intra-EU trade	62	56
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 3 835	Commercial services	80	82
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	5 006	excluding intra-EU trade	54	59
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	92.6			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	110	1	2	-2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	156	8	15	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	138	5	15	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected (% , 2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	5.8
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	2.9
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	6 - 0
All goods	- 7.3	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 14.2	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 6.3	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2011)		Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods	1.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	11 353	14	20	-4
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	19 013	9	19	-4

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.06			0.10
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	25.0			9.2
Fuels and mining products	12.5			21.9
Manufactures	61.0			61.5
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	58.1			58.2
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	9.5			10.9
3. Russian Federation	7.6			7.3
4. Montenegro	7.0			2.8
5. FYR Macedonia	4.2			2.6

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	3 990	...	19	-5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 694	...	13	-6

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.09			0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	23.5			28.1
Travel	22.7			27.3
Other commercial services	53.9			44.6

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
60	119	179	790	620	4 773	6 183

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	88	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	1 032	Merchandise	164	176
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	2 371	excluding intra-EU trade	138	150
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 226	Commercial services	140	163
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	26 086	excluding intra-EU trade	114	137
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	225.5			

	Annual percentage change			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	137	5	5	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected (%, 2009-2011)	-
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	22.1
Tariffs and duty free imports	-	to total imports	5.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	-
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO
All goods	-	6.4	Anti-dumping
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	7.8	Countervailing duties
Non-agricultural goods	-	6.2	Safeguards
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	0.4	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)
MFN duty free imports (%, 2008)			Requests for consultation
in agricultural goods (AOA)		83.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports
in non-agricultural goods		67.6	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)
Services sectors with GATS commitments		-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	497	6	21	3
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	800	2	15	7

	2012 a		2012 a
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	52.5	Agricultural products	18.1
Fuels and mining products	35.6	Fuels and mining products	12.2
Manufactures	2.5	Manufactures	44.9
By main destination		By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	40.9	1. European Union (27)	29.7
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	26.8	2. United Arab Emirates	16.7
3. Switzerland	0.8	3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	14.5
4. Sri Lanka	0.7	4. Singapore	8.2
5. United States	0.5	5. South Africa	6.2
Unspecified destinations	27.3	Unspecified origins	0.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	569	7	4	-7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	367	7	0	-12

	2012 a		2012 a
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	22.3	Transportation	36.6
Travel	47.4	Travel	9.4
Other commercial services	30.3	Other commercial services	54.0

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1996

Residents	Non-residents	Total
...	6	6

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
91	91

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2008. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2011.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	5 979	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	3 796	Merchandise	151	163
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	8 125	excluding intra-EU trade	125	137
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 1 127	Commercial services	166	169
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	289	excluding intra-EU trade	140	143
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	62.7			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	160	7	6	15
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	114	2	-2	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	258	17	64	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	23 July 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	9, 11 February 2005	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	23.3
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	4.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	52
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	47.4 11.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	40.4 15.4	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	48.5 11.3	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	107	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 109	32	2	217
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 572	24	123	-8

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.01			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	...			
Fuels and mining products	...			
Manufactures	...			
By main destination				
1. ...	...		
2. ...	...		
3. ...	...		
4. ...	...		
5. ...	...		
Share in world total imports				0.01
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	...			
Fuels and mining products	...			
Manufactures	...			
By main origin				
1. ...	...		
2. ...	...		
3. ...	...		
4. ...	...		
5. ...	...		

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	160	13	-42	167
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	245	19	16	63

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Share in world total exports	0.00			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	18.6			80.6
Travel	27.7			5.7
Other commercial services	53.7			13.7
Share in world total imports				0.01
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				80.6
Travel				5.7
Other commercial services				13.7

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1995			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	5	5	...	...	724	724

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	5 312	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	274 701	Merchandise	14	15
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	328 323	excluding intra-EU trade	9	10
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	26 429	Commercial services	12	9
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	189 391	excluding intra-EU trade	7	6
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	400.2			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	146	6	5	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	144	5	3	0
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	145	5	4	3

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	2.266
Trade Policy Review	24, 26 July 2012	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	20 October 1997	in total tax revenue	0.0
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	0.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	69.7	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	4
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	20 - 16
All goods	10.2 0.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	26.5 1.4	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	6.4 0.0	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.5 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	1 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	98.7	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	100.0	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	67	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	408 393	9	16	0
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	379 723	10	18	4

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	2.22			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	2.4			3.7
Fuels and mining products	19.6			34.2
Manufactures	69.2			59.7
By main destination				
1. Malaysia	12.3			12.6
2. Hong Kong, China	11.0			10.6
3. China	10.8			10.3
4. Indonesia	10.6			10.2
5. European Union (27)	9.2			6.7
Share in world total imports				2.04
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				3.7
Fuels and mining products				34.2
Manufactures				59.7
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				12.6
2. Malaysia				10.6
3. China				10.3
4. United States				10.2
5. Korea, Republic of				6.7

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$) a	111 932	...	15	3
Commercial services imports (million US\$) a	117 744	...	17	3

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	2.57			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	38.0			30.0
Travel	17.2			19.0
Other commercial services	44.8			51.0
Share in world total imports				2.84
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				30.0
Travel				19.0
Other commercial services				51.0

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

Residents	Non-residents	Total
484	5 465	5 949

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
2 831	4 995	5 902	13 728

a Break in series for commercial services: 2009.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	39	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	...	Merchandise	180	177
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	154	151
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 3	Commercial services	119	168
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	93	142
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	...			

	Annual percentage change			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Non-member and non-observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	0 - 0
All goods	- ...	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- ...	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	- ...	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- ...	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	... ...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods	... ...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	131	...	3	3
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	768	...	2	5
Share in world total exports	0.00			Share in world total imports
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports
By main commodity group (ITS)				By main commodity group (ITS)
Agricultural products	...			Agricultural products
Fuels and mining products	...			Fuels and mining products
Manufactures	...			Manufactures
By main destination				By main origin
1. ...	...			1. ...
2. ...	...			2. ...
3. ...	...			3. ...
4. ...	...			4. ...
5. ...	...			5. ...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 039	...	...	15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	257	...	...	9
Share in world total exports	0.02			Share in world total imports
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports
By principal services item				By principal services item
Transportation	3.1			Transportation
Travel	81.0			Travel
Other commercial services	15.9			Other commercial services

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...	282	694	976



Slovak Republic

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	5 410	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	91 605	Merchandise	45	39
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	136 882	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	2 073	Commercial services	62	66
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	29 613	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	175.0			

	2012	Annual percentage change		
		2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	132	4	3	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	169	8	13	9
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	140	5	10	3

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	0.391
Trade Policy Review	16, 18 July 2013	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 May 2004	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	7
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	34 - 11
All goods	5.2 5.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	123
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.7 13.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2011)		Requests for consultation	89 - 77
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	38 - 30
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	94	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	81 497	14	23	2
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	78 206	12	23	-2

	2012		2012
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	6.9	Agricultural products	8.2
Fuels and mining products	9.0	Fuels and mining products	17.0
Manufactures	83.9	Manufactures	74.5
By main destination		By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	83.8	1. European Union (27)	50.1
2. Russian Federation	4.2	2. Russian Federation	9.7
3. China	2.1	3. Korea, Republic of	9.3
4. United States	1.9	4. China	6.3
5. Switzerland	1.3	5. Japan	1.7

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	7 148	7	13	8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	6 715	8	5	-5

	2012		2012
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	28.0	Transportation	29.5
Travel	32.7	Travel	31.2
Other commercial services	38.9	Other commercial services	37.9

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

Residents	Non-residents	Total
50	267	317

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
1 712	597	1 831	4 140

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	2 058	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	45 280	Merchandise	64	65
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	56 547	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	1 052	Commercial services	63	74
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	32 430	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	140.2			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	107	1	1	-3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	129	4	7	1
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	118	2	6	-5

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	30 July 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.187
Trade Policy Review	16, 18 July 2013	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 May 2004	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	34 - 11
All goods	5.2 5.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	123
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.7 13.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	89 - 74
in agricultural goods (AOA)	46.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	38 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	59.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	84	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	32 173	8	19	-7
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	32 009	7	18	-10

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.17			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	8.5			12.4
Fuels and mining products	10.2			21.1
Manufactures	81.0			65.8
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	68.5			65.6
2. Croatia	6.4			5.4
3. Russian Federation	4.5			4.3
4. Serbia	3.5			2.3
5. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.8			1.9
Share in world total imports				0.17
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				12.4
Fuels and mining products				21.1
Manufactures				65.8
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				65.6
2. China				5.4
3. Croatia				4.3
4. United States				2.3
5. Russian Federation				1.9

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	6 540	7	10	-3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	4 280	6	7	-7

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.15			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	26.0			21.2
Travel	39.5			21.4
Other commercial services	34.5			57.3
Share in world total imports				0.10
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				21.2
Travel				21.4
Other commercial services				57.3

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
241	9	250	...	...	1 844	1 844



Solomon Islands

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	550	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	1 008	Merchandise	165	184
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	1 718	excluding intra-EU trade	139	158
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 60	Commercial services	174	176
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	2 059	excluding intra-EU trade	148	150
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	130.2			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	152	6	9	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	26 July 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	6, 8 May 2009	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	39
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	78.6 10.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	73.3 15.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	79.4 9.1	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	1.5 0.8	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	29	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	493	25	86	19
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	495	15	15	6
	<u>2012 a</u>			<u>2012 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	70.6	Agricultural products	18.5	
Fuels and mining products	0.2	Fuels and mining products	19.1	
Manufactures	0.2	Manufactures	22.0	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. China	46.3	1. Australia	32.0	
2. Australia	16.2	2. Singapore	21.0	
3. European Union (27)	15.8	3. China	10.8	
4. Philippines	6.2	4. Malaysia	6.6	
5. Thailand	5.6	5. New Zealand	5.9	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$) b	140	...	24	8
Commercial services imports (million US\$) b	189	...	6	-1
	<u>2012</u>			<u>2012</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	22.6	Transportation	27.3	
Travel	52.5	Travel	36.7	
Other commercial services	24.9	Other commercial services	36.0	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2011.

b Break in series for commercial services: 2006.

South Africa

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	51 189	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	384 313	Merchandise	44	32
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	585 625	excluding intra-EU trade	31	22
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 24 000	Commercial services	45	44
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	4 377	excluding intra-EU trade	28	30
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	57.8			

	Annual percentage change			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	124	3	3	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	104	1	6	0
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	138	5	10	6

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.548
Trade Policy Review	4, 6 November 2009	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	96.4	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	8
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
All goods	19.0 7.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	31
Agricultural goods (AOA)	39.6 8.4	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	1
Non-agricultural goods	15.8 7.4	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 2.6	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 4
in agricultural goods (AOA)	38.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	73.3	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	91	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	87 256	8	21	-11
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	124 245	10	29	2

	2012		2012	
	Value	Share in world total exports	Value	Share in world total imports
Share in world total exports		0.47		0.67
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	9.5		7.3	
Fuels and mining products	39.3		24.7	
Manufactures	40.2		61.8	
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	20.0		28.6	
2. China	11.7		14.4	
3. United States	8.7		7.7	
4. Japan	6.2		7.3	
5. India	4.2		4.5	
Unspecified destinations	10.8		0.5	
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products			7.3	
Fuels and mining products			24.7	
Manufactures			61.8	
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)			28.6	
2. China			14.4	
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of			7.7	
4. United States			7.3	
5. Japan			4.5	
Unspecified origins			0.5	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	14 711	4	6	2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	17 195	5	7	-11

	2012		2012	
	Value	Share in world total exports	Value	Share in world total imports
Share in world total exports		0.34		0.41
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	11.8		46.5	
Travel	67.9		23.7	
Other commercial services	20.3		29.9	
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation			46.5	
Travel			23.7	
Other commercial services			29.9	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
567	4 729	5 296	17 728	13 558	...	31 286



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	46 218	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	1 349 351	Merchandise	20	17
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	1 510 478	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 14 485	Commercial services	8	16
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	18 424	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	60.6			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	103	0	0	-1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	121	3	8	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	101	0	-1	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	2.441
Trade Policy Review	16, 18 July 2013	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	34 - 11
All goods	5.2 5.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	123
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.7 13.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2011)		Requests for consultation	89 - 74
in agricultural goods (AOA)	46.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	38 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	59.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	293 939	6	20	-4
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	334 790	2	15	-11

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	1.60			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	16.8			12.3
Fuels and mining products	13.3			27.7
Manufactures	67.1			59.2
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	61.1			49.1
2. United States	4.1			7.0
3. Morocco	2.4			3.9
4. Turkey	2.1			3.2
5. Switzerland	2.1			2.8
Unspecified destinations	3.7			0.0
Share in world total imports				1.80
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				12.3
Fuels and mining products				27.7
Manufactures				59.2
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				49.1
2. China				7.0
3. United States				3.9
4. Russian Federation				3.2
5. Nigeria				2.8
Unspecified origins				0.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	135 819	5	14	-4
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	89 176	4	8	-5

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	3.12			
Share in world total imports				2.15
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	17.1			25.1
Travel	41.2			17.3
Other commercial services	41.7			57.6

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

Residents	Non-residents	Total
2 614	198	2 812

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
38 156	1 373	3 304	42 833

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	20 328	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	59 421	Merchandise	92	77
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	126 993	excluding intra-EU trade	68	55
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 4 615	Commercial services	81	72
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	1 573	excluding intra-EU trade	55	53
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	57.9			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	157	7	8	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	118	3	11	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	141	6	20	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.069
Trade Policy Review	4, 5 November 2010	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	10.2
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	4.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	38.1	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	42
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	6 - 0
All goods	30.2 9.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	50.0 25.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	19.7 7.5	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.5 3.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	1 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	11.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	63.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	27	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	9 380	6	19	-8
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	19 183	12	50	-5

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.05			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	29.1			11.9
Fuels and mining products	1.1			21.2
Manufactures	69.3			58.6
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	34.1			19.7
2. United States	22.6			14.4
3. India	6.4			10.0
4. Russian Federation	2.8			7.2
5. United Arab Emirates	2.4			7.2
Share in world total imports				0.10
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				11.9
Fuels and mining products				21.2
Manufactures				58.6
By main origin				
1. India				19.7
2. China				14.4
3. European Union (27)				10.0
4. United Arab Emirates				7.2
5. Singapore				7.2

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	3 761	14	25	23
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	4 407	12	29	11

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.09			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	43.4			65.8
Travel	27.6			16.1
Other commercial services	29.0			18.1
Share in world total imports				0.11
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				65.8
Travel				16.1
Other commercial services				18.1

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2010			Trademark registrations by office, 2010			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
220	284	504	570	469	...	1 039

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.



Sudan

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	37 195	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	58 769	Merchandise	122	101
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	81 654	excluding intra-EU trade	97	77
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	710	Commercial services	158	113
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	577	excluding intra-EU trade	132	87
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	34.0			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	117	2	-3	-10
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	165	18	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	104	1	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	- 21.2	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 30.3	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 19.7	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2009)		Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	3 368	-5	-15	-65
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	9 475	5	-8	3

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.02			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	6.6			26.3
Fuels and mining products	87.1			4.8
Manufactures	0.7			67.8
By main destination				
1. United Arab Emirates	49.9			18.6
2. China	5.7			12.6
3. European Union (27)	3.4			10.1
4. Canada	2.4			8.2
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2.1			7.3
Unspecified destinations	30.0			0.2
Share in world total imports				0.05
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				26.3
Fuels and mining products				4.8
Manufactures				67.8
By main origin				
1. China				18.6
2. European Union (27)				12.6
3. India				10.1
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of				8.2
5. Egypt				7.3
Unspecified origins				0.2

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	307	17	36	0
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 832	0	-12	-5

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.01			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	3.9			49.7
Travel	69.1			47.6
Other commercial services	27.0			2.7
Share in world total imports				0.04
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				49.7
Travel				47.6
Other commercial services				2.7

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
140	...	140

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	1 178	1 178

a Refers to 2008 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2008.

Suriname

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	535	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	4 738	Merchandise	127	160
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	4 735	excluding intra-EU trade	102	134
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	251	Commercial services	165	154
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	8 755	excluding intra-EU trade	139	128
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	103.8			

	Annual percentage change			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	133	4	5	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	10, 12 June 2013	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	11.4
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	4.5
Tariff binding coverage (%)	26.7	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	42
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
All goods	18.2 10.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	19.8 17.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	16.5 9.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.1	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	9.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	5.6	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	12	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 563	14	22	4
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 782	8	17	9
	<u>2012 a</u>			<u>2012 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	4.6	Agricultural products		14.4
Fuels and mining products	9.3	Fuels and mining products		24.5
Manufactures	3.9	Manufactures		60.4
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United Arab Emirates	26.1	1. United States		26.7
2. Canada	18.6	2. Trinidad and Tobago		25.4
3. European Union (27)	13.6	3. European Union (27)		20.3
4. United States	11.2	4. China		6.5
5. Switzerland	9.4	5. Brazil		3.2

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	168	-1	-8	-12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	583	8	133	6
	<u>2012 a</u>			<u>2012 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	11.2	Transportation		18.4
Travel	31.8	Travel		7.5
Other commercial services	57.0	Other commercial services		74.0

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...	26	279	...	305

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2011. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2011.



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World Trade Organization
Trade Profiles 2013

Swaziland

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	1 231	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	3 747	Merchandise	136	157
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	6 458	excluding intra-EU trade	111	131
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 388	Commercial services	159	146
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	3 825	excluding intra-EU trade	133	120
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	126.5			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	112	2	0	-2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	86	-2	20	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	92	-1	5	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.015	
Trade Policy Review	4, 6 November 2009	Import duties collected		
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...	
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...	
Tariff binding coverage (%)	96.4	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force		
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	45	
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0	
All goods	19.0	7.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	39.6	8.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	15.8	7.4	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	2.6	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2007))			Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		42.8	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		48.3	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		9	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 900	2	6	-1
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 990	1	-1	2

	2012 b		2012 b
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	28.3	Agricultural products	21.6
Fuels and mining products	1.8	Fuels and mining products	15.2
Manufactures	69.7	Manufactures	62.2
By main destination		By main origin	
1. South Africa	79.8	1. South Africa	81.4
2. European Union (27)	13.9	2. China	4.0
3. Namibia	2.8	3. European Union (27)	2.7
4. Mozambique	1.8	4. Japan	2.4
5. United Arab Emirates	0.5	5. Chinese Taipei	1.9

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	236	-2	31	-6
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	774	12	21	19

	2011 b		2011 b
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	8.5	Transportation	10.7
Travel	20.2	Travel	9.4
Other commercial services	71.4	Other commercial services	79.9

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...	727	727

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2010.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	9 517	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	525 742	Merchandise	28	29
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	410 929	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	37 575	Commercial services	18	22
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	48 740	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	90.4			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	113	2	4	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	121	3	7	1
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	126	3	6	0

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	1.234
Trade Policy Review	16, 18 July 2013	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	34 - 11
All goods	5.2 5.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	123
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.7 13.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	89 - 75
in agricultural goods (AOA)	46.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	38 - 30
in non-agricultural goods	59.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	98	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	172 424	4	18	-8
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	162 528	6	19	-8

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.94			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	8.6			10.9
Fuels and mining products	15.3			19.5
Manufactures	73.6			69.4
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	55.4			67.6
2. Norway	10.1			9.1
3. United States	6.0			5.3
4. China	3.2			4.1
5. Russian Federation	1.9			3.2
Unspecified destinations	4.1			0.2
Share in world total imports				0.87
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				10.9
Fuels and mining products				19.5
Manufactures				69.4
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				67.6
2. Norway				9.1
3. Russian Federation				5.3
4. China				4.1
5. United States				3.2
Unspecified origins				0.2

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	75 998	9	17	2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	54 843	7	17	0

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	1.75			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	14.7			14.8
Travel	20.4			29.4
Other commercial services	64.9			55.8
Share in world total imports				1.32
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				14.8
Travel				29.4
Other commercial services				55.8

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
842	197	1 039	6 074	539	1 845	8 458



Switzerland

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	7 997	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	632 194	Merchandise	25	24
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	426 782	excluding intra-EU trade	19	18
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	36 000	Commercial services	16	26
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	90 967	excluding intra-EU trade	9	17
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	117.1			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	114	2	2	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	128	4	4	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	120	3	4	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 July 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	1.342
Trade Policy Review	23, 25 April 2013	Import duties collected (%) (2008-2010)	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	2.3
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	99.7	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	26 - 9
All goods	9.1 6.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	53.4 33.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	2.3 2.0	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	81.3 78.6	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	4 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	225 949	8	20	-4
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	197 787	7	18	-5

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	1.23			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	4.0			6.5
Fuels and mining products	6.5			12.7
Manufactures	86.2			79.8
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	55.7			74.5
2. United States	11.1			5.6
3. Hong Kong, China	3.9			5.5
4. China	3.7			2.3
5. Japan	3.3			1.0
Share in world total imports				1.06
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				6.5
Fuels and mining products				12.7
Manufactures				79.8
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				74.5
2. United States				5.6
3. China				5.5
4. Japan				2.3
5. Hong Kong, China				1.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	90 153	9	15	-4
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	46 606	11	24	4

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	2.07			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	7.6			10.0
Travel	18.3			30.5
Other commercial services	74.1			59.6
Share in world total imports				1.12
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				10.0
Travel				30.5
Other commercial services				59.6

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
243	125	368

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
10 126	4 395	12 924	27 445

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.

Syrian Arab Republic

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	22 399	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	73 672	Merchandise	119	110
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	121 752	excluding intra-EU trade	94	86
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 367	Commercial services	60	77
Trade per capita (US\$, 2008-2010)	1 738	excluding intra-EU trade	41	55
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2010)	66.0			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Real GDP (2005=100)	127	5	6	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	102	0	-19	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	97	-1	-11	8

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2009</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	- 14.2	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 22.7	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 12.9	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.1	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2008)		Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods	0.0	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	4 000	-11	-22	-60
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	7 300	-6	-4	-57

	2012 a		2012 a
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports	0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	22.7	Agricultural products	23.4
Fuels and mining products	52.5	Fuels and mining products	22.5
Manufactures	24.7	Manufactures	54.1
By main destination		By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	40.5	1. European Union (27)	25.3
2. Iraq	20.2	2. Turkey	9.5
3. Turkey	5.5	3. China	8.8
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	4.8	4. Ukraine	6.5
5. Lebanon	3.8	5. Russian Federation	6.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2010	2005-2010	2009	2010
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	7 040	22	11	54
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 377	8	-15	29

	2010		2010
Share in world total exports	0.18	Share in world total imports	0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	7.5	Transportation	47.2
Travel	87.9	Travel	44.7
Other commercial services	4.6	Other commercial services	8.1

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2009			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
26	23	49	1 713	1 713

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.



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Chinese Taipei

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	23 316	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	474 172	Merchandise	18	18
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	13	12
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	49 859	Commercial services	25	28
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	27 704	excluding intra-EU trade	14	18
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	141.3			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	129	4	4	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	148	6	4	0
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	112	2	0	-2

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 2002	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	1.568
Trade Policy Review	5, 7 July 2010	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	15 July 2009	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 4
All goods	6.3 6.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	7
Agricultural goods (AOA)	17.3 16.4	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	4.7 4.5	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	1.1 1.1	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	3 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	119	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	301 181	6	12	-2
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	270 473	6	12	-4

	2012		2012	
	Share in world total exports	1.64	Share in world total imports	1.45
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	2.3	Agricultural products	5.5	
Fuels and mining products	9.6	Fuels and mining products	32.8	
Manufactures	87.0	Manufactures	60.2	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. China	26.8	1. Japan	17.6	
2. Hong Kong, China	12.6	2. China	15.1	
3. United States	11.0	3. United States	8.8	
4. European Union (27)	8.7	4. European Union (27)	8.3	
5. Singapore	6.7	5. Korea, Republic of	5.6	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	48 746	10	14	7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	42 143	4	11	2

	2012		2012	
	Share in world total exports	1.12	Share in world total imports	1.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	20.5	Transportation	24.9	
Travel	24.0	Travel	25.2	
Other commercial services	55.5	Other commercial services	49.9	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	8 009	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	6 987	Merchandise	146	135
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	17 994	excluding intra-EU trade	120	109
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 787	Commercial services	132	134
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	748	excluding intra-EU trade	106	108
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	91.6			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	160	7	7	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	148	7	6	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	141	6	7	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	2 March 2013	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	...
Trade Policy Review	...	Import duties collected (%) (2000-2001)	...
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	20.4
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	11
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
All goods	8.1 7.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	11.4 10.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	7.6 7.3	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.4 0.5	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	111	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 358	6	5	8
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	3 778	16	21	18

	2012		2012
	Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	...	Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	...	Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	...	Manufactures	...
By main destination		By main origin	
1. ...	...	1. ...	...
2. ...	...	2. ...	...
3. ...	...	3. ...	...
4. ...	...	4. ...	...
5. ...	...	5. ...	...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	769	33	73	45
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 002	22	27	50

	2012		2012
	Share in world total exports		0.02	Share in world total imports	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	35.5	Transportation	26.2
Travel	0.4	Travel	0.7
Other commercial services	64.1	Other commercial services	73.1

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
5	...	5	203	800	1 877	2 880

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	47 783	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	28 249	Merchandise	108	92
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	74 269	excluding intra-EU trade	84	68
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 3 951	Commercial services	91	104
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	402	excluding intra-EU trade	65	78
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	74.5			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	159	7	6	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	236	15	27	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	278	19	48	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.037
Trade Policy Review	21, 23 November 2012	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	8.1
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	3.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)	13.4	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	51
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 1
All goods	120.0 12.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	120.0 20.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	120.0 11.7	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.2	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	20.3	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	64.5	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	1	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	5 500	18	17	16
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	11 346	19	37	5
	2012			2012
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	24.2	Agricultural products	11.7	
Fuels and mining products	16.7	Fuels and mining products	32.1	
Manufactures	16.4	Manufactures	54.1	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. South Africa	17.7	1. Switzerland	13.5	
2. Switzerland	14.4	2. European Union (27)	12.4	
3. European Union (27)	13.8	3. China	9.9	
4. China	9.5	4. United Arab Emirates	8.8	
5. India	8.7	5. South Africa	8.0	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 649	12	16	14
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 304	11	17	7
	2012			2012
Share in world total exports	0.06	Share in world total imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	22.1	Transportation	45.0	
Travel	63.3	Travel	41.9	
Other commercial services	14.7	Other commercial services	13.1	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...	35	512	...	547

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	66 785	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	365 966	Merchandise	23	20
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	655 816	excluding intra-EU trade	17	14
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	2 211	Commercial services	24	23
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	7 471	excluding intra-EU trade	13	14
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	144.8			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	127	3	0	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	140	5	9	3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	135	4	14	6

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	1.095
Trade Policy Review	28, 30 November 2011	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	5.1
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	75.0	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	8
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	11 - 6
All goods	27.8 9.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	26
Agricultural goods (AOA)	39.0 21.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	25.4 8.0	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	1
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	19.1 10.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	13 - 3
in agricultural goods (AOA)	28.7	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	6 - 2
in non-agricultural goods	48.6	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	75	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	229 519	11	15	3
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	247 590	11	25	8

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	1.25			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	18.3			6.8
Fuels and mining products	7.8			23.0
Manufactures	71.0			65.8
By main destination				
1. China	11.7			20.0
2. Japan	10.2			14.9
3. United States	9.9			8.0
4. European Union (27)	9.5			6.3
5. Hong Kong, China	5.7			5.3
Share in world total imports				1.33
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				6.8
Fuels and mining products				23.0
Manufactures				65.8
By main origin				
1. Japan				20.0
2. China				14.9
3. European Union (27)				8.0
4. United Arab Emirates				6.3
5. Malaysia				5.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	49 180	14	21	19
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	52 519	10	16	1

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	1.13			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	12.2			54.3
Travel	68.4			11.7
Other commercial services	19.5			34.0
Share in world total imports				1.26
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				54.3
Travel				11.7
Other commercial services				34.0

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
143	757	900	11 657	7 050	...	18 707



Timor-Leste

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	1 210	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	1 293	Merchandise	200	185
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	2 068	excluding intra-EU trade	174	159
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	2 385	Commercial services	188	144
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	800	excluding intra-EU trade	162	118
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	99.5			

Annual percentage change

	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	184	9	11	9
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Non-member and non-observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	0 - 0
All goods	- 2.5	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 2.5	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 2.5	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	12	6	-28	0
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	380	20	14	12

	<u>2012 a</u>		<u>2012 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	...	Agricultural products	15.2
Fuels and mining products	...	Fuels and mining products	26.3
Manufactures	...	Manufactures	36.0
By main destination		By main origin	
1. Australia	53.7	1. Indonesia	47.0
2. United States	23.9	2. Singapore	14.6
3. European Union (27)	7.5	3. Australia	13.9
4. Brazil	2.2	4. Japan	10.4
5. Bangladesh	2.1	5. Viet Nam	4.5

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	28	...	36	-12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	806	...	51	81

	<u>2011</u>		<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	2.6	Transportation	5.0
Travel	74.0	Travel	5.9
Other commercial services	23.4	Other commercial services	89.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2005.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	6 643	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	3 814	Merchandise	154	159
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	6 982	excluding intra-EU trade	128	133
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 200	Commercial services	149	157
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	502	excluding intra-EU trade	123	131
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	94.9			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	130	4	5	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	129	4	11	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	109	1	8	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	31 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	2, 4 July 2012	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	24.5
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	7.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	14.0	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	14
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	80.0 11.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	80.0 14.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	80.0 11.5	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	7.6	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 000	6	22	-9
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 850	8	13	3

	<i>2012</i>		<i>2012</i>	
	Value	Share in world total exports	Value	Share in world total imports
Share in world total exports	0.01		0.01	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	18.8		14.7	
Fuels and mining products	16.8		20.8	
Manufactures	50.9		54.6	
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	17.1		33.7	
2. Burkina Faso	16.7		13.8	
3. Benin	12.3		8.1	
4. Nigeria	10.4		4.3	
5. Niger	9.8		3.2	
Share in world total imports				
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products			14.7	
Fuels and mining products			20.8	
Manufactures			54.6	
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)			33.7	
2. China			13.8	
3. United States			8.1	
4. Ghana			4.3	
5. India			3.2	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	367	17	9	27
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	492	12	4	26

	<i>2011 b</i>		<i>2011 b</i>	
	Value	Share in world total exports	Value	Share in world total imports
Share in world total exports	0.01		0.01	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	45.1		63.3	
Travel	22.7		11.8	
Other commercial services	32.2		24.9	
Share in world total imports				
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation			63.3	
Travel			11.8	
Other commercial services			24.9	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office				Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.

b Breakdowns by services items refer to 2010.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	105	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	472	Merchandise	199	198
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	527	excluding intra-EU trade	173	172
Current account balance (million US\$, 2009)	- 54	Commercial services	183	191
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	2 543	excluding intra-EU trade	157	165
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	62.8			

	Annual percentage change			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	107	1	5	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	27 July 2007	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	...	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100.0	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	18
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	17.6 12.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	19.2 11.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	17.3 12.1	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2011)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	90	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	16	7	74	8
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	199	7	22	3

	2012		2012
	Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total imports	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	86.4	Agricultural products	31.3
Fuels and mining products	2.2	Fuels and mining products	24.5
Manufactures	11.1	Manufactures	44.0
By main destination		By main origin	
1. New Zealand	26.1	1. New Zealand	30.0
2. United States	13.4	2. Singapore	23.0
3. Hong Kong, China	13.0	3. United States	12.9
4. Japan	12.7	4. Fiji	8.0
5. Australia	12.0	5. China	6.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	52	9	22	27
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	59	8	27	14

	2012 a		2012 a
	Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total imports	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	18.5	Transportation	53.5
Travel	56.3	Travel	17.1
Other commercial services	25.2	Other commercial services	29.3

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2002			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...	6	...	6

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2009.

Trinidad and Tobago

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	1 337	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	23 986	Merchandise	82	103
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	35 638	excluding intra-EU trade	58	79
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	2 899	Commercial services	64	68
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	18 076	excluding intra-EU trade	42	49
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	113.5			

	Annual percentage change			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	116	2	-3	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	145	13	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	120	6	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 March 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.065
Trade Policy Review	7, 9 March 2012	Import duties collected (%) (2007-2009)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	5.0
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	3.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	9
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 2
All goods	55.8 7.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	89.9 18.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	50.6 5.9	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.3	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010))		Requests for consultation	0 - 2
in agricultural goods (AOA)	32.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	77.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	32	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	12 981	4	36	-13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	9 065	7	47	-5
	<u>2012 b</u>			<u>2012 b</u>
Share in world total exports	0.07	Share in world total imports		0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	2.4	Agricultural products	11.8	
Fuels and mining products	66.1	Fuels and mining products	38.2	
Manufactures	31.5	Manufactures	49.8	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	48.1	1. United States	28.0	
2. European Union (27)	9.0	2. Gabon	12.9	
3. Jamaica	6.5	3. Colombia	9.5	
4. Barbados	3.4	4. European Union (27)	9.1	
5. Suriname	2.7	5. Brazil	7.2	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$) c	5 808	...	15	...
Commercial services imports (million US\$) c	5 472	...	10	...
	<u>2011</u>			<u>2011</u>
Share in world total exports	0.14	Share in world total imports		0.14
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	4.5	Transportation	2.5	
Travel	8.1	Travel	2.7	
Other commercial services	87.3	Other commercial services	94.7	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2008			Trademark registrations by office, 2002			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
1	89	90	225	949	...	1 174

a Refers to 2008 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2008.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.

c Break in series for commercial services: 2011.



Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	10 778	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	45 662	Merchandise	74	70
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	105 561	excluding intra-EU trade	52	48
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 3 386	Commercial services	73	88
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	4 443	excluding intra-EU trade	49	64
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	104.2			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	126	3	-2	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	124	3	-4	11
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	124	3	-9	14

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	29 March 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	0.127
Trade Policy Review	5, 7 October 2005	Import duties collected (% , 2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	8.1
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	3.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)	58.0	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	29
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	6 - 0
All goods	57.9 15.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	116.0 33.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	40.8 12.6	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2010)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	34.3	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	40.5	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	20	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	17 008	7	9	-5
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	24 447	9	8	2

	2012 a		2012 a
Share in world total exports	0.09	Share in world total imports	0.13
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	11.4	Agricultural products	14.0
Fuels and mining products	16.1	Fuels and mining products	17.6
Manufactures	72.5	Manufactures	67.4
By main destination		By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	76.4	1. European Union (27)	57.5
2. Libya	4.4	2. China	6.1
3. Algeria	2.6	3. Russian Federation	5.7
4. United States	1.5	4. United States	3.7
5. Morocco	1.3	5. Turkey	3.5
Unspecified destinations	3.7	Unspecified origins	1.7

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	4 907	3	-19	10
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 106	6	-2	0

	2012		2012
Share in world total exports	0.11	Share in world total imports	0.07
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	30.0	Transportation	52.4
Travel	44.5	Travel	19.0
Other commercial services	25.5	Other commercial services	28.6

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1996

Residents	Non-residents	Total
31	115	146

Trademark registrations by office, 1996

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
984	1 900	...	2 884

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2011.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	73 997	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	789 257	Merchandise	32	21
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	1 357 734	excluding intra-EU trade	22	15
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 46 765	Commercial services	28	40
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	5 650	excluding intra-EU trade	17	27
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	54.0			

	2012	Annual percentage change		
		2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	130	4	9	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	146	6	8	17
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	130	4	11	0

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	26 March 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.952
Trade Policy Review	21, 23 February 2012	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	1.6
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)	50.3	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2011</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	69
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	20 - 0
All goods	28.6 9.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	118
Agricultural goods (AOA)	61.0 41.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	1
Non-agricultural goods	17.0 4.8	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	10
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.1 0.5	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	2 - 9
in agricultural goods (AOA)	29.7	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	1 - 2
in non-agricultural goods	34.7	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	77	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	152 469	11	18	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	236 545	11	30	-2

	2012		2012
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	10.3	Agricultural products	6.9
Fuels and mining products	8.8	Fuels and mining products	28.8
Manufactures	70.8	Manufactures	55.9
By main destination		By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	39.4	1. European Union (27)	36.9
2. Iraq	7.1	2. Russian Federation	11.2
3. Iran	6.5	3. China	9.0
4. United Arab Emirates	5.3	4. United States	6.0
5. Russian Federation	4.4	5. Iran	5.0
Unspecified destinations	1.5	Unspecified origins	5.8

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	42 005	7	11	9
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	18 920	9	7	-3

	2012		2012
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	31.5	Transportation	45.3
Travel	56.7	Travel	22.1
Other commercial services	11.8	Other commercial services	32.7

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
770	123	893	35 815	2 804	8 706	47 325



Turkmenistan

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	5 173	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	33 679	Merchandise	75	99
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	54 746	excluding intra-EU trade	53	75
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	...	Commercial services	75	73
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	50	54
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	...			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	209	11	15	11
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	143	43	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	93	-7	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Non-member and non-observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied</u>	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
All goods	-	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	5 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	-	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	16 500	19	100	27
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	9 900	19	33	30

	2012		2012
Share in world total exports	0.09	Share in world total imports	0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	...	Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	...	Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	...	Manufactures	...
By main destination		By main origin	
1. ...	...	1. ...	...
2. ...	...	2. ...	...
3. ...	...	3. ...	...
4. ...	...	4. ...	...
5. ...	...	5. ...	...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)
Commercial services imports (million US\$)

	2012		2012
Share in world total exports	...	Share in world total imports	...
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	...	Transportation	...
Travel	...	Travel	...
Other commercial services	...	Other commercial services	...

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1999

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
32	63	95

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	2 267	2 267

a Refers to 2006 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2006.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	10	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	37	Merchandise	209	209
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	183	183
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	...	Commercial services	195	193
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	169	167
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	...			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	114	2	1	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Non-member and non-observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2010</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	- 7.7	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 7.5	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 7.8	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.2	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	0	25	0	0
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	25	10	56	0
	<u>2012 a</u>			<u>2012 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	3.2	Agricultural products		31.8
Fuels and mining products	3.1	Fuels and mining products		14.7
Manufactures	82.9	Manufactures		29.1
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Fiji	77.8	1. Australia		33.7
2. New Zealand	17.8	2. Fiji		19.7
3. Indonesia	2.4	3. Singapore		17.5
4. Australia	2.0	4. New Zealand		9.9
5. ...	...	5. China		5.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	3	12	39	3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	33	18	24	37
	<u>2011 a</u>			<u>2011 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	12.8	Transportation		37.9
Travel	66.5	Travel		27.0
Other commercial services	20.7	Other commercial services		35.1

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2004 and by destination/origin refer to 2005. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2008.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	36 346	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	19 881	Merchandise	130	122
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	49 130	excluding intra-EU trade	105	96
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 2 137	Commercial services	103	100
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	315	excluding intra-EU trade	77	74
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	61.6			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	163	7	7	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	309	21	13	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	233	15	6	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.022	
Trade Policy Review	21, 23 November 2012	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)		
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	9.7	
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	3.2	
Tariff binding coverage (%)	15.7	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force		
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	44	
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 1	
All goods	73.4	12.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	77.6	19.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	51.2	11.6	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.2	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))			Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		25.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		60.9	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 357	16	33	9
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	6 044	17	21	7

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.01			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	52.4			11.9
Fuels and mining products	7.7			23.7
Manufactures	34.1			60.4
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	17.5			20.9
2. Sudan	17.2			11.3
3. Kenya	10.8			10.8
4. Congo, Dem. Rep. of	10.2			9.8
5. Rwanda	9.6			7.5
Share in world total imports				0.03
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				11.9
Fuels and mining products				23.7
Manufactures				60.4
By main origin				
1. India				20.9
2. China				11.3
3. European Union (27)				10.8
4. Kenya				9.8
5. United Arab Emirates				7.5

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$) b	1 893	...	...	17
Commercial services imports (million US\$) b	2 393	...	...	-1

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.04			
Share in world total imports				0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	8.3			52.9
Travel	59.6			17.7
Other commercial services	32.1			29.4
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				52.9
Travel				17.7
Other commercial services				29.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...	629	...	629

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.

b Break in series for commercial services: 2011.

Ukraine

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	45 593	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	176 310	Merchandise	51	37
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	338 334	excluding intra-EU trade	36	25
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 12 763	Commercial services	41	51
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	3 786	excluding intra-EU trade	24	35
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	109.1			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	111	1	5	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	81	-3	5	-8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	123	3	19	2

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	16 May 2008	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.404
Trade Policy Review	...	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	3.4
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	5
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	16 - 2
All goods	5.8 4.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	24
Agricultural goods (AOA)	11.0 9.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	5.0 3.7	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	2
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.1 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	3 - 1
in agricultural goods (AOA)	39.3	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	66.4	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	137	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	68 530	10	33	0
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	84 639	13	36	2

	<i>2012</i>		<i>2012</i>	
	Value	Share	Value	Share
Share in world total exports		0.37		0.46
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	27.0		9.5	
Fuels and mining products	12.7		33.4	
Manufactures	59.7		56.1	
By main destination				
1. Russian Federation	25.7		32.4	
2. European Union (27)	24.9		30.9	
3. Turkey	5.4		9.3	
4. Egypt	4.2		6.0	
5. Kazakhstan	3.6		3.4	
Share in world total imports				
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				
Fuels and mining products				
Manufactures				
By main origin				
1. Russian Federation				
2. European Union (27)				
3. China				
4. Belarus				
5. United States				

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	18 668	11	14	3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	13 546	10	5	7

	<i>2012</i>		<i>2012</i>	
	Value	Share	Value	Share
Share in world total exports		0.43		0.33
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	45.4		26.9	
Travel	25.9		37.7	
Other commercial services	28.6		35.4	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
1 902	2 159	4 061	12 854	3 823	8 534	25 211



United Arab Emirates

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	9 206	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2011)	348 595	Merchandise	17	23
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	387 372	excluding intra-EU trade	12	17
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	22 278	Commercial services	46	19
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	61 905	excluding intra-EU trade	29	12
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	152.6			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	123	3	4	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	173	8	20	10
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	230	13	19	17

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	10 April 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	1.142
Trade Policy Review	27, 29 March 2012	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	45
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	14.3 4.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	25.2 5.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	12.6 4.6	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 1.4	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2008)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	44.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	21.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	46	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	350 000	17	41	16
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	230 000	15	23	13

	2012 a		2012 a
	Share in world total exports		1.90	Share in world total imports	1.24
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	1.9	Agricultural products	7.1
Fuels and mining products	36.9	Fuels and mining products	4.7
Manufactures	19.8	Manufactures	55.4
By main destination		By main origin	
1. India	11.0	1. European Union (27)	15.7
2. Iran	4.7	2. India	12.5
3. Iraq	2.3	3. China	7.5
4. Switzerland	2.2	4. United States	6.2
5. European Union (27)	1.9	5. Japan	4.3
Unspecified destinations	27.5	Unspecified origins	27.9

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	14 279	19	9	18
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	62 969	19	35	13

	2012		2012
	Share in world total exports		0.33	Share in world total imports	1.52
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	27.3	Transportation	75.8
Travel	72.7	Travel	13.9
Other commercial services	0.0	Other commercial services	10.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2010.

United Kingdom

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	63 228	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	2 435 174	Merchandise	11	5
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	2 333 170	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	- 90 594	Commercial services	2	5
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	24 209	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	63.9			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	104	1	1	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	113	2	5	0
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	105	1	0	3

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	4.324
Trade Policy Review	16, 18 July 2013	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	34 - 11
All goods	5.2 5.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	123
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.7 13.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	89 - 75
in agricultural goods (AOA)	46.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	38 - 31
in non-agricultural goods	59.8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	474 476	3	21	-6
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	689 927	4	14	2

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	2.58			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	7.1			10.0
Fuels and mining products	18.1			17.3
Manufactures	71.3			63.4
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	48.5			47.4
2. United States	13.3			8.9
3. Switzerland	3.4			8.2
4. China	3.3			4.8
5. Hong Kong, China	1.9			4.0
Share in world total imports				3.71
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				10.0
Fuels and mining products				17.3
Manufactures				63.4
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				47.4
2. United States				8.9
3. China				8.2
4. Norway				4.8
5. Switzerland				4.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	279 983	5	10	-3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	173 891	1	6	0

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	6.44			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	13.3			18.4
Travel	13.1			30.3
Other commercial services	73.6			51.3
Share in world total imports				4.19
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				18.4
Travel				30.3
Other commercial services				51.3

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
2 992	4 181	7 173	25 518	3 635	3 896	33 049



United States

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	313 914	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	15 684 800	Merchandise	2	1
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	15 684 800	excluding intra-EU trade	3	1
Current account balance (million US\$, 2010)	- 470 899	Commercial services	1	1
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	14 701	excluding intra-EU trade	2	2
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	30.5			

	2012	Annual percentage change		
		2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	108	1	2	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	136	5	7	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	108	1	5	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	11.709
Trade Policy Review	18, 20 December 2012	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	1 January 1996	in total tax revenue	1.0
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	1.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100.0	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	5
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	14 - 13
All goods	3.5 3.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	241
Agricultural goods (AOA)	4.7 4.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	50
Non-agricultural goods	3.3 3.2	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	8.2 8.6	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	106 - 120
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	40 - 68
in non-agricultural goods	50.5	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	6 - 12
Services sectors with GATS commitments	110	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	13 - 2

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 545 709	8	16	4
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 335 537	4	15	3

	2012		2012
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	11.1	Agricultural products	6.1
Fuels and mining products	12.1	Fuels and mining products	20.8
Manufactures	71.3	Manufactures	69.3
By main destination		By main origin	
1. Canada	18.8	1. China	19.1
2. European Union (27)	17.1	2. European Union (27)	16.7
3. Mexico	13.9	3. Canada	14.0
4. China	7.2	4. Mexico	12.0
5. Japan	4.5	5. Japan	6.4

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	621 218	8	9	6
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	411 110	6	7	4

	2012		2012
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	13.3	Transportation	21.9
Travel	26.2	Travel	22.3
Other commercial services	60.5	Other commercial services	55.8

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

Residents	Non-residents	Total
108 626	115 879	224 505

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
146 255	33 566	4 552	184 373

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	3 395	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	49 060	Merchandise	95	90
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	54 449	excluding intra-EU trade	71	66
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 1 442	Commercial services	86	106
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	7 238	excluding intra-EU trade	60	80
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	54.7			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	147	6	7	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	146	6	6	2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	205	11	13	14

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.049
Trade Policy Review	25, 27 April 2012	Import duties collected (%) (2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	5.6
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	4.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	5 - 2
All goods	31.6 10.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	1
Agricultural goods (AOA)	33.9 9.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	31.2 10.6	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	1 - 1
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	25	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	8 743	14	18	11
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	11 614	17	24	8

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.05			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	73.8			11.3
Fuels and mining products	1.4			27.6
Manufactures	22.9			61.0
By main destination				
1. Brazil	19.3			18.0
2. European Union (27)	11.3			15.0
3. China	9.2			14.3
4. Argentina	5.8			11.0
5. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	4.8			7.5
Unspecified destinations	16.5			2.9
Share in world total imports				0.06
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				11.3
Fuels and mining products				27.6
Manufactures				61.0
By main origin				
1. Brazil				18.0
2. Argentina				15.0
3. China				14.3
4. European Union (27)				11.0
5. United States				7.5
Unspecified origins				2.9

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	3 160	14	32	-6
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 236	14	31	15

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Share in world total exports	0.07			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	17.7			39.3
Travel	65.2			39.2
Other commercial services	17.1			21.4
Share in world total imports				0.05
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				39.3
Travel				39.2
Other commercial services				21.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
1	12	13	2 249	2 969	...	5 218



Uzbekistan

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	29 777	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	51 113	Merchandise	88	93
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	106 931	excluding intra-EU trade	64	69
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	...	Commercial services	100	148
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	830	excluding intra-EU trade	74	122
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	53.7			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	176	8	8	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	277	19	20	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	345	23	26	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
All goods	- 15.4	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 19.2	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 14.9	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 5.8	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	10 836	13	13	-18
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	11 296	17	21	8

	2012		2012
Share in world total exports	0.06	Share in world total imports	0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	19.7	Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	55.2	Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	24.9	Manufactures	...
By main destination		By main origin	
1. ...	...	1. ...	...
2. ...	...	2. ...	...
3. ...	...	3. ...	...
4. ...	...	4. ...	...
5. ...	...	5. ...	...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 152	18	33	21
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	659	6	15	18

	2012		2012
Share in world total exports	0.05	Share in world total imports	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	...	Transportation	...
Travel	...	Travel	...
Other commercial services	...	Other commercial services	...

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011

Residents	Non-residents	Total
108	71	179

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
1 048	535	2 456	4 039

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	247	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	785	Merchandise	187	192
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	1 139	excluding intra-EU trade	161	166
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 116	Commercial services	156	179
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	3 239	excluding intra-EU trade	130	153
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	103.4			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	132	4	1	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	24 August 2012	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.015
Trade Policy Review	...	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100.0	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	15
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	39.7 9.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	43.6 17.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	39.1 7.8	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.3	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	70	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	55	5	38	-19
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	297	10	7	-3
	<u>2012 a</u>			<u>2012 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	83.2	Agricultural products		24.2
Fuels and mining products	1.5	Fuels and mining products		17.3
Manufactures	7.8	Manufactures		48.2
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Malaysia	20.4	1. Australia		29.7
2. Philippines	18.0	2. Singapore		18.2
3. New Zealand	11.4	3. New Zealand		12.7
4. Australia	11.3	4. Fiji		8.0
5. Fiji	8.1	5. China		6.9

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	314	13	4	11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	144	11	20	0
	<u>2012 a</u>			<u>2012 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	11.7	Transportation		51.1
Travel	80.1	Travel		24.5
Other commercial services	8.2	Other commercial services		24.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2011. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2011.



Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	29 955	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	381 286	Merchandise	41	49
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	403 954	excluding intra-EU trade	28	31
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	11 333	Commercial services	104	45
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	5 090	excluding intra-EU trade	78	31
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	41.3			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	132	4	4	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	71	-5	5	2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	204	11	15	24

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	0.372
Trade Policy Review	27, 29 November 2002	Import duties collected (% , 2003-2005)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	8.7
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	6.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100.0	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	79
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	36.5 13.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	55.8 16.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	33.6 12.8	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2011)		Requests for consultation	1 - 2
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	3.6	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	63	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	97 340	8	41	5
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	60 400	14	22	27

	2012 a		2012 a
Share in world total exports	0.53	Share in world total imports	0.32
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	0.0	Agricultural products	14.1
Fuels and mining products	97.1	Fuels and mining products	1.2
Manufactures	1.9	Manufactures	62.7
By main destination		By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	0.6	1. United States	27.9
2. China	0.5	2. European Union (27)	13.8
3. United States	0.5	3. China	12.0
4. Colombia	0.5	4. Brazil	8.6
5. Brazil	0.4	5. Colombia	4.2
Unspecified destinations	29.8	Unspecified origins	0.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 851	6	5	9
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	17 076	19	20	14

	2012		2012
Share in world total exports	0.04	Share in world total imports	0.41
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	35.4	Transportation	37.7
Travel	45.6	Travel	13.9
Other commercial services	19.0	Other commercial services	48.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2000

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
14	742	756

Trademark registrations by office, 2011

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
6 455	5 551	...	12 006

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2011.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	88 776	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	141 669	Merchandise	37	33
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	322 717	excluding intra-EU trade	26	23
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	0	Commercial services	55	54
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	2 358	excluding intra-EU trade	37	37
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	167.2			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	156	7	6	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	167	8	12	11
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100)	175	8	3	10

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	11 January 2007	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.402
Trade Policy Review	17, 19 September 2013	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	Observer	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	16
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	8 - 4
All goods	11.4 9.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	18.5 16.1	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	10.4 8.4	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.1	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2010))		Requests for consultation	2 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	38.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	51.2	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	105	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	114 529	20	34	18
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	113 780	18	26	7
	<u>2012 a</u>			<u>2012 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.62	Share in world total imports		0.61
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	21.9	Agricultural products	12.0	
Fuels and mining products	10.9	Fuels and mining products	15.4	
Manufactures	67.1	Manufactures	72.4	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	17.5	1. China	23.2	
2. European Union (27)	17.1	2. Korea, Republic of	12.3	
3. China	12.0	3. Japan	9.7	
4. Japan	11.4	4. Chinese Taipei	8.0	
5. Korea, Republic of	5.0	5. European Union (27)	7.2	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	9 490	12	17	11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	12 353	16	20	6
	<u>2012</u>			<u>2012</u>
Share in world total exports	0.22	Share in world total imports		0.30
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	21.8	Transportation	70.5	
Travel	72.0	Travel	15.0	
Other commercial services	6.2	Other commercial services	14.4	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2011			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
48	1 796	1 844	15 879	5 641	4 595	26 115

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2011.



BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	23 852	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	35 646	Merchandise	96	89
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	59 365	excluding intra-EU trade	72	65
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	- 1 029	Commercial services	121	98
Trade per capita (US\$, 2010-2012)	886	excluding intra-EU trade	95	72
Trade to GDP ratio (2010-2012)	62.4			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	111	1	-10	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	91	-2	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	118	3	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review	-	Import duties collected (%, 2009-2011)	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	14.8
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	3.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	- 7.5	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 10.4	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 7.0	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 2.5	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2011)		Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	21.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods	7.1	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	8 600	6	29	-20
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	12 000	12	8	20
	<u>2012</u>			<u>2012</u>
Share in world total exports	0.05	Share in world total imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	5.0	Agricultural products	35.5	
Fuels and mining products	71.2	Fuels and mining products	13.4	
Manufactures	1.7	Manufactures	50.6	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. China	41.0	1. European Union (27)	14.8	
2. Thailand	19.2	2. United Arab Emirates	9.8	
3. India	11.4	3. Switzerland	8.8	
4. Korea, Republic of	4.4	4. China	7.4	
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	3.5	5. India	5.8	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Commercial services exports (million US\$) b	1 013	...	-25	-7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 440	11	-3	10
	<u>2012 c</u>			<u>2012 c</u>
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	18.4	Transportation	46.0	
Travel	71.7	Travel	8.2	
Other commercial services	9.9	Other commercial services	45.8	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...	2 083	646	...	2 729

a Refers to 2010 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2010.

b Break in series for commercial services: 2007 for exports.

c Breakdowns by services items refer to 2011.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	14 075	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	20 678	Merchandise	96	106
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	24 096	excluding intra-EU trade	72	82
Current account balance (million US\$, 2011)	215	Commercial services	147	124
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	974	excluding intra-EU trade	121	98
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	80.2			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	157	7	7	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	134	5	2	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	168	9	15	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2013)	0.030
Trade Policy Review	27, 29 July 2009	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	16.8	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	12
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	106.5 13.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	123.3 19.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	43.5 12.8	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% (2011))		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	17.8	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	46.7	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	16	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) b	8 600	...	25	-4
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) b	8 200	...	35	14

	<i>2012 c</i>		<i>2012 c</i>	
	Value	Share in world total exports	Value	Share in world total imports
Share in world total exports	0.05		0.04	
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	8.7		Agricultural products	5.6
Fuels and mining products	78.2		Fuels and mining products	24.9
Manufactures	12.1		Manufactures	69.2
By main destination			By main origin	
1. Switzerland	48.9		1. South Africa	35.7
2. China	16.7		2. Congo, Dem. Rep. of	18.5
3. South Africa	9.3		3. China	9.8
4. Congo, Dem. Rep. of	6.5		4. European Union (27)	9.3
5. European Union (27)	5.6		5. Kuwait	4.7

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	375	10	29	21
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 152	17	34	28

	<i>2011</i>		<i>2011</i>	
	Value	Share in world total exports	Value	Share in world total imports
Share in world total exports	0.01		0.03	
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	
Transportation	45.5		Transportation	60.4
Travel	39.0		Travel	6.6
Other commercial services	15.5		Other commercial services	33.0

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2001			Trademark registrations by office, 2011			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	29	29	...	...	866	866

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.

b Break in series for merchandise: 2008.

c Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2011.



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Zimbabwe

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2012)	13 724	Rank in world trade, 2012	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2012)	10 814	Merchandise	120	133
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2012)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	95	107
Current account balance (million US\$, 2012)	...	Commercial services	157	132
Trade per capita (US\$, 2009-2011)	653	excluding intra-EU trade	131	106
Trade to GDP ratio (2009-2011)	110.6			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Real GDP (2005=100)	102	0	9	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	110	2	18	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2005=100) a	199	12	20	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession	5 March 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2013)	0.019
Trade Policy Review	19, 21 October 2011	Import duties collected	
GPA accession	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	21.9	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2012</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	59
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
All goods	89.2 17.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2012)	...
Agricultural goods (AOA)	140.1 23.4	Countervailing duties (30 June 2012)	...
Non-agricultural goods	11.6 16.9	Safeguards (6 November 2012)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.6 6.4	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% , 2011)		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	20.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	16.3	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	21	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2012	2005-2012	2011	2012
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	3 884	11	10	11
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	4 400	9	16	0

	2012 b		2012 b
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	33.3	Agricultural products	15.4
Fuels and mining products	36.8	Fuels and mining products	16.7
Manufactures	21.1	Manufactures	67.3
By main destination		By main origin	
1. South Africa	67.2	1. South Africa	56.2
2. European Union (27)	6.3	2. Kuwait	9.3
3. United Arab Emirates	5.9	3. United States	6.9
4. China	5.3	4. European Union (27)	5.0
5. Mozambique	3.7	5. China	4.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	335	0	19	19
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 092	11	37	31

	2011		2011
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports	0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	37.0	Transportation	81.2
Travel	44.8	Travel	3.0
Other commercial services	9.2	Other commercial services	6.0

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2001

Residents	Non-residents	Total
...	29	29

Trademark registrations by office, 2001

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
2	18	...	20

a Refers to 2011 and to the average annual percentage change for 2005-2011.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2011.

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