

WT0 2009



Trade Profiles 2009

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(As of 23 July 2008)

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INTRODUCTION

These Trade Profiles combine information on trade flows and trade policy measures of Members, Observers and other selected economies. The information is retrieved from various WTO Divisions and external sources and presented in standardized format for quick reference.

The indicators are divided into five categories:

- I. <u>Basic economic indicators</u> population, GDP, current account balance, etc.
- II. <u>Trade policy indicators</u> specific WTO relevant information, including tariff binding information, import duties collected in total tax revenue, the number of dispute rulings (complainant, defendant), notifications outstanding and contingency measures in force.
- III. <u>Merchandise trade indicators (customs-based statistics)</u> information on total trade flows broken down by broad product categories and major origins and destinations.
- IV. <u>Commercial services indicators (balance of payments based statistics)</u> trends in total trade flows and a breakdown by major components.
- V. <u>Industrial property indicators</u> annual number of patents granted and marks registered in the name of residents and non-residents in the economy.

Data are currently provided for as many Members and Observers for which adequate information is available in the WTO Secretariat and other national and international bodies. For updates, see the WTO Online Database at the WTO Statistics Gateway (www.wto.org, choose Resources, Trade statistics). Depending on data availability, missing trade profiles will be completed or added.

For sources and methodology, please refer to the Technical Notes at the end of the publication.

The definition of economies in this booklet does not imply an expression of opinion by the Secretariat concerning the status of any country or territory, the delimitation of its frontiers, nor regarding the rights and obligations of any WTO Member in respect of WTO Agreements. Throughout this report, the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, the Republic of Korea and the Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu are referenced as Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela, Korea, Republic of and Taipei, Chinese respectively.

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Symbols and abbreviations

	Not available or not reported	GATS	General Agreement on Trade in
-	Not applicable	Services	
AOA	WTO Agreement on Agriculture	GDP	Gross Domestic Product
CRN	Central Registry of Notifications	ITS	WTO International Trade Statistics
DSU	Dispute Settlement Understanding	MFN	Most Favoured Nation
EIA	Economic Integration Agreement	PPP	Purchasing Power Parity
EU	European Union	RTA	Regional Trade Agreement

Annual average percentage changes are calculated using a geometric average.

Minor discrepancies between constituent figures and totals are due to rounding.

Tables include in general information for the period 2000 - latest available year.

Unless otherwise indicated, (i) all value figures are expressed in United States dollars; (ii) merchandise trade figures are on a customs basis; (iii) trade in commercial services data are on a balance of payments basis; and (iv) merchandise exports are valued f.o.b. and merchandise imports c.i.f.

Comments and enquiries on this booklet should be addressed to statistics@wto.org. Closing date 15 October 2009.

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AFGHANISTAN

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)			Rank in world trade, 2008		Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		10 170	Merchandise	157	132
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		30 602	excluding intra-EU trac		106
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008	3)	***	Commercial services	159	173
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)			excluding intra-EU trac	de 133	147
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)					
				ual percentage change	
	-	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		***			
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200		***			
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200	00=100)			***	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bud	get	-
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collected (%	, 2006-2007)	
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue		49.0
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		-	Number of notifications to	WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications	in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services E		1 - 0
All goods	_	5.6	Anti-dumping		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	_	5.8	Countervailing duties		_
Non-agricultural goods		5.5	Safeguards		
		0.0		alainant dafandant)	-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines	-	0.0	Number of disputes (comp		
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultation		-
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate		-
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel / AB re		-
Services sectors with GATS commitmen	ts	-	Arbitration awards (Articl	e 22.6 DSU)	-
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Δηηι	ual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Marchandian ayanda fala (million LICC)	-	610	2000-2008	22	23
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)					
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		3 350	14	9	19
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports	-	0.00	Share in world total impo	rts	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group	(ITS)	
Agricultural products			Agricultural products		
Fuels and mining products			Fuels and mining produc	ts	
Manufactures			Manufactures		
By main destination			By main origin		
1. Pakistan		55.0	1. Pakistan		17.2
2 India		11.8	2. China		15.4
2. 1100					12.1
3. Iran, Islamic Rep. of		2.5	3. Japan		
4. Saudi Arabia		1.7	4. Iran, Islamic Rep. of		8.1
5. China		0.3	5. India		4.8
Unspecified destinations		28.7	Unspecified origins		38.6
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annı	ual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-				
Commercial services imports (million US\$)					
p = (
Share in world total exports	-	2008	Share in world total impo	rts	2008
· ·					
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	total iniports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation			Transportation		
Travel			Travel	20	
Other commercial services		***	Other commercial service	50	
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pat	ent office		Tradema	ark registrations by office	
Residents Non-reside		Total		ct non-residents Madrid	Total
. todiconto		. C.ui	Direct residents Direct	ot	
***	***	***	***	***	

ALBANIA

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2008)		3 143	Rank in world trade,	2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		12 295	Merchandise		140	111
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		24 251	excluding intra-E	U trade	114	86
Current account balance (million US\$, 20	008)	- 1 924	Commercial service	es	84	91
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		2 837	excluding intra-E	U trade	58	66
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		82.7				
				Annual percentage of	change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		153	5	6		6
Exports of goods and services (volume,		225	11	8		7
Imports of goods and services (volume,	2000=100)	310	15	28		12
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTC	budget (%, 2009)		0.022
WTO accession date	8.8	September 2000	Import duties collect	ted (%, 2005-2007)		
Trade Policy Review date			in total tax revenue			7.6
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			2.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notification			
MFN tariffs	Final boun	d Applied 2008		ations in WTO Centra		4
Simple average of import duties				ices EIAs notified to \	VIO	3 - 0
All goods	7.0		Anti-dumping (30 J			***
Agricultural goods (AOA)	9.4 6.6		Countervailing dutie	. ,		
Non-agricultural goods Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff li			Safeguards (28 Oct Number of disputes		lant)	U
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)	100) 0.0	. 0.0	Requests for consu		iaili)	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		13.4		pellate Body (AB) rep	orts	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		43.6		AB reports (Article 2		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitm	ients	108	Arbitration awards (0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE						
MERCHANDISE I RADE		Value		Annual percentage of	change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$		1 355	23	35		26
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		5 251	22	37		25
		2008	_		_	2008
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total			0.03
Breakdown in economy's total export	S		Breakdown in econo			
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity			47.0
Agricultural products		7.7 22.1	Agricultural product			17.3 18.6
Fuels and mining products Manufactures		70.1	Fuels and mining po Manufactures	roducts		63.6
By main destination		70.1	By main origin			05.0
European Union (27)		79.7	European Union	(27)		60.7
2. Serbia		8.3	2. China	(21)		7.4
3. FYR Macedonia		2.9	3. Turkey			6.0
4. China		2.8	4. Serbia			4.7
5. Montenegro		2.1	Russian Federat	ion		4.4
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percentage of	change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	inange	2008
Commercial services exports (million US	S\$)	2 419	24	30		26
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US		2 361	24	22		25
	**/		=-			
Observation was also designed as a second as		2008	Chara in world total		-	2008 0.07
Share in world total exports		0.06	Share in world total	-		0.07
Breakdown in economy's total export	s		Breakdown in econo			
By principal services item			By principal services	item		
Transportation		8.8	Transportation			14.8
Travel Other commercial services		70.8 20.4	Travel Other commercial s	envices		65.9 19.3
Outer confinercial services		20.4	Other commercial s	DEI AICES		18.3
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
Patent grants by	patent office		Trade	mark registrations b	y office, 2007	
Residents Non-resi	idents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total

ALGERIA

7.1010 NVP10.170P0					
BASIC INDICATORS		04.000	Rank in world trade, 200	0 5	lana anta
Population (thousands, 2008) GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		34 362 173 882	Merchandise	8 <u>Exports</u> 42	Imports 56
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		276 016	excluding intra-EU tra		38
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	8)	9 780	Commercial services	79	61
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	,	3 141	excluding intra-EU tra		42
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		75.1	excluding intra-LO tra	33	72
Trade to GDI Tatio (2000-2000)		75.1	Anı	nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	•	137	4	3	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 20	00=100)	124	3	-1	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 20	00=100)	187	8	8	12
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bu	dget	_
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collected (
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue		5.1
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		6.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)		-	Number of notifications	to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notification	s in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services	EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	-	18.6	Anti-dumping		-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	23.3	Countervailing duties		-
Non-agricultural goods	-	17.8	Safeguards		-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines) -	0.0	Number of disputes (con		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation	on	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.0	Original panel / Appella	te Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods		0.6	Compliance panel / AB	reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitmen	ts	-	Arbitration awards (Artic	cle 22.6 DSU)	-
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Anı	nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		79 298	17	10	32
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		39 479	20	29	43
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		2008 a			2008 a
Share in world total exports		0.49	Share in world total imp	orts	0.24
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.10	Breakdown in economy		0.2
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity grou		
Agricultural products		0.2	Agricultural products	F (** =)	23.0
Fuels and mining products		98.8	Fuels and mining produ	cts	3.0
Manufactures		1.0	Manufactures		74.0
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		43.6	1. European Union (27)		51.9
2. United States		30.1	2. China		8.6
3. Canada		7.8	3. United States		7.7
4. Turkey		3.4	4. Japan		3.9
5. Brazil		3.0	5. Argentina		3.3
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		3 101	16	10	25
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		7 194	23	45	58
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports	•	0.08	Share in world total imp	orts	0.21
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy	s total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services iten		
Transportation		***	Transportation		
Travel			Travel		
Other commercial services		***	Other commercial servi	ces	
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by paten	t office, 2007		Trademar	k registrations by office, 2007	
Residents Non-reside		Total		ect non-residents Madrid	Total
- NOTIFIESIDE		214	Direct Columnia Direct	2 372	2 372
***		-17	***	2312	2012

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

ANGOLA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		18 021	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		83 383	Merchandise	46	72
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		106 296	excluding intra-EU trade	31	50
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		9 402	Commercial services	147	46
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)		1 668	excluding intra-EU trade	121	29
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)		125.4	A		
		2008	2000-2008	I percentage change	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	268	13	2007	15
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200	0=100)				
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000					
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budge	at (% 2009)	0.134
WTO accession date	23 No	ovember 1996	Import duties collected	14(70, 2000)	0.104
Trade Policy Review date		ebruary 2006	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports		-	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to		
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in		36
Simple average of import duties	=0.0	= 0	Goods RTAs - services EIA		2 - 0
All goods	59.2 52.8	7.3 10.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 200		***
Agricultural goods (AOA) Non-agricultural goods	52.8 60.1	6.9	Countervailing duties (30 J Safeguards (28 October 20		
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.9	Number of disputes (compla		U
MFN duty free imports	0.0	0.0	Requests for consultation	illiant - delendant)	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate E	Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel / AB rep		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitment	S	5	Arbitration awards (Article		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
MERCHANDIOE TRADE		Value		l percentage change	
	-	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		67 100	31 27	39 56	51 54
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		21 100	21	50	
	-	2008	-		2008
Share in world total exports		0.42	Share in world total imports		0.13
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to		
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products		0.1	By main commodity group (I Agricultural products	15)	
Fuels and mining products		99.1	Fuels and mining products		
Manufactures		0.7	Manufactures		
By main destination			By main origin		
í			i		
2			2		
3			3		
4			4		
5			5		
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annua	l percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	311	2		
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		11 610	26	11	69
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.37
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to		
By principal services item			By principal services item	nui iiiporta	
Transportation		5.4	Transportation		21.6
Travel		72.4	Travel		1.8
Other commercial services		22.2	Other commercial services		76.6
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pate	ant office		Trademort	registrations by office	
		Total		•	Total
Residents Non-residen	19	Total			Total

ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2008)		86	Rank in world trade, 200	08 <u>Ex</u>	ports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		1 225	Merchandise		182	174
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		1 824	excluding intra-EU tr	ade	156	148
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007))	- 402	Commercial services		130	161
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		17 424	excluding intra-EU tr	ade	104	135
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		131.9				
		2008	2000-2008	nual percentage chan 2007	ge	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	2006	2000-2006	2007		2006
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200	0=100) a	92	-4			
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200		96	-2			
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bu	idaet (% 2009)		0.015
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected	luget (70, 2003)		0.015
Trade Policy Review date		ovember 2007	in total tax revenue			
Tariffs and duty free imports	-,		to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)		97.9	Number of notifications	to WTO and measur	es in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notification			42
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services			2 - 2
All goods	58.7	9.7	Anti-dumping (30 June			
Agricultural goods (AOA)	105.0	15.0	Countervailing duties (
Non-agricultural goods	51.4	8.9	Safeguards (28 October			0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (cor	,		·
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)	0.0	0.0	Requests for consultat		'	1 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		13.8	Original panel / Appella			1-0
in non-agricultural goods		4.7	Compliance panel / AB		nei IV	1-0
Services sectors with GATS commitment		32	Arbitration awards (Art		JSU)	0 - 1
	5	32	Arbitration awards (Art	ICIE 22.0 D30)		0 - 1
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	An	nual percentage chan	ge	
		2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	80	6	3		5
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		770	8	17		6
		2008 b				2008
Share in world total exports	-	0.00	Share in world total imp	orts	· · · · · ·	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy	's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity gro	up (ITS)		
Agricultural products		1.7	Agricultural products			20.4
Fuels and mining products		55.3	Fuels and mining produ	ucts		36.9
Manufactures		42.5	Manufactures			42.7
By main destination			By main origin			
Netherlands Antilles		30.9	United States			58.2
2. United States		23.6	2. European Union (27)		12.3
3. European Union (27)		10.6	3. Japan	,		4.3
4. Barbados		8.2	4. Netherlands Antilles			4.1
5. Dominica		6.1	5. Trinidad and Tobago			3.9
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	An	nual percentage chan	ge	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	-	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	•	509	3	4		5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		296	9	14		4
		2008				2008
Share in world total exports	-	0.01	Share in world total imp	oorts	_	0.01
·						
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy			
By principal services item		40 :	By principal services ite	m		00.4
Transportation		16.4	Transportation			36.1
Travel Other commercial services		69.9 13.7	Travel Other commercial serv	ices		18.1 45.8
Canar dominiordial del Video		10.7	Outor Continuercial Serv			40.0
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
Patent grants by patent				rk registrations by of		
		<u>Total</u> 9		rk registrations by of rect non-residents	fice, 2007 Madrid 1 031	<u>Total</u> 1 031

a Refers to 2002 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2002.

b Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2005 and by destination/origin refer to 2007.

ARGENTINA

Population (Phousands, 2008) 339 876 Pop (million current USS, 2008) 57 887 67 97 million current USS, 2008) 57 887 67 97 million current PPP USS, 2008) 57 887 67 97 97 98 67 98	BASIC INDICATORS						
CDP (million current LPS 2,008) 328 385 Merchandises 45 47 47 47 47 47 47 47			39 876	Rank in world trade.	2008	Exports	Imports
CPD million current PPP USS_2008 571 537 Commerat according intra-EU trade 30 20 20 20 20 20 20 20					2000		
Trade for CIDP ratio (USS, 2008-2008) 45.2 Trade for CIDP ratio (2008-2008) 45.2 Trade for CIDP ratio (2008-2008) 45.2 Real GIDP (2000-100) 19 139 7.7 Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000-100) a 161 7.9 Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000-100) a 161 7.9 TRADE POLICY TRADE POLICY Trade Policy Review date 1 12.14 February 1995 Traff Policy Review date 1 12.14 February 2007 Traff Triff and duty free imports Triff Triff and triff					J trade	30	
Marchandise exports 1-000-2008 1-000-2008 2000	Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		7 588	Commercial service	s	47	47
Real GDP (2000=100) 2008 2000-2008 2007 2008 20	Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		3 070	excluding intra-El	J trade	29	30
Real GIDP (2000=100)	Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		45.2				
Read GDP (2000=100) = 100 193					Annual percentage ch	hange	
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a							2008
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a 138							7
TRADE POLICY							
Value	imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	1=100) a	138	5	21		
Tradiffs and duty free imports Tariffs and quy free imports Tariffs inding overage (%) MFN tariffs MF	TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO	budget (%, 2009)		0.315
Tariff binding coverage (%)	WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collect	ed (%, 2002-2004)		
Minima		12, 14 I	ebruary 2007				
MFN tariffs Final bound Applied 2008 Cutstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry 12 2 3 1 4 3 4 1 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4							3.8
Simple average of import duties							
All goods		Final bound	Applied 2008				
Agricultural goods (AOA) 32.5 10.3 Countervalining duties (30 June 2008) 1.		24.0	44.0			/10	
Non-agriculturial goods 31.8 11.9 Safeguards (28 October 2008) 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1							
Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	0 0 1 7			•	'		
NEPN duty free imports (%, 2007)						ant)	'
A		0.0				arit)	15 - 16
Description of the part of			4.3			rts	
Recording Services sectors with GATS commitments 63 Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU) 0 - 0 MERCHANDISE TRADE Value 2008 2000-2008 2007 2008 Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) 70 023 13 20 26 Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) 57 423 11 31 20 2008 Share in world total exports 2008 Share in world total imports 2008 2009 2008 2009 2008 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 <th< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th<>							
Value Value Annual percentage charges 2008 Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) 70 023 13 20 26 Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) 57 423 11 31 20 26 Breakdown in economy's total exports 92008 Nare in world total imports 0.35 Breakdown in economy's total exports By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) 5.6 Agricultural products 53.1 Agricultural products 5.6 Fuels and mining products 12.5 Fuels and mining products 82.9 By main destination By main origin 1.5 1. Brazil 18.8 2. European Union (27) 15.7 3. China 9.1 3. China 12.5 4. United States 7.9 4. United States 12.2 5. Chile 6.7 5. Paraguay 3.1 4. United States 7.9 4. United States 2.0 5. Chile 6.7 5. Paraguay 3.2 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 11 870 12 30		3	63			,	0 - 0
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) 70 023 13 200 2008 Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) 57 423 13 20 26 Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) 57 423 11 31 200 Share in world total exports 2008 Share in world total imports 2008 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 80,35 By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) 80,000 Agricultural products 53.1 Agricultural products 10.9 Authority of the products 12.5 Fuels and mining products 10.9 Authority of the products 10.9 Manufactures 82.9 By main destination 80,000 Manufactures 82.9 By main origin 18.8 1.8 razil 18.7 1. Brazil 18.8 2. European Union (27) 15.7 3. China 9.1 3. China 12.0 4. United States 7.9 4. United States 20.0 5. Chile 200	MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percentage of	hongo	
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) 70 023 13 20 26 Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) 57 423 11 31 31 28 Share in world total exports 2008 Share in world total imports 0.35 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 0.35 By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) 5.6 Fuels and mining products 12.5 Fuels and mining products 10.9 Manufactures 82.9 By main oestination By main origin By main origin 5.6 6.6 6.9 9.1						larige	2000
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) 57 423	Merchandise exports forb (million US\$)						
Share in world total exports 2008 Share in world total imports 2008 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 0.35 By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) 5.6 Agricultural products 53.1 Agricultural products 5.6 Fuels and mining products 12.5 Fuels and mining products 82.9 Manufactures 30.6 Manufactures 82.9 By main destination By main origin 31.3 1. Brazil 18.9 1. Brazil 31.3 2. European Union (27) 18.8 2. European Union (27) 15.7 3. China 9.1 3. China 12.4 4. United States 7.9 4. United States 12.2 5. Chile 6.7 5. Paraguay 3.1 Unspecified destinations 2.0 Unspecified origins 3.2 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 118.70 12 30 16							
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Manufactures 30.6 By main destination Manufactures By main orgin 82.9 By main destination 82.9 By main orgin 1. Brazil 18.9 1. Brazil 31.3 2. European Union (27) 18.8 2. European Union (27) 15.7 3. China 9.1 3. China 12.4 4. United States 12.2 5. Chile 6.7 5. Paraguay 3.1 Unspecified destinations 2.0 Unspecified origins 3.2 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage charge Commercial services exports (million US\$) 11.870 12 30 16 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 12.579 4 28 19 Share in world total exports 0.31 Share in world total imports 0.36 Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item By principal services item 31.2 Travel 39.0 Travel 35.8 Other commercial services 33.0 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2000 Trademark registrations by office, 20							
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1. Brazil 18.9 1. Brazil 31.3 2. European Union (27) 18.8 2. European Union (27) 15.7 3. China 9.1 3. China 12.4 4. United States 7.9 4. United States 12.2 5. Chile 6.7 5. Paraguay 3.1 Unspecified destinations 2.0 Unspecified origins 3.2 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage charge Commercial services exports (million US\$) 11 870 12 30 16 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 12 579 4 28 19 Share in world total exports 0.31 Share in world total imports 0.36 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 8 By principal services item Transportation 31.2 Travel 39.0 Travel 35.8 Other commercial services 33.0 Other commercial services 33.0 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2000 Travel Other commercial servi							
3. China 9.1 3. China 12.4 4. United States 7.9 4. United States 12.2 5. Chile 6.7 5. Paraguay 3.1 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage charge 2008 2000-2008 2007 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 11 870 12 30 16 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 12 579 4 28 19 Share in world total exports Share in world total imports 2008 Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item Transportation 15.2 Transportation 31.2 Travel 35.8 Other commercial services 33.0 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2000 Trademark registrations by office, 2003 Residents Non-residents D			18.9				31.3
4. United States 7.9 4. United States 12.2 5. Chile 6.7 5. Paraguay 3.1 Unspecified destinations 2.0 Unspecified origins 3.2 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage charge 2008 2000-2008 2007 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 11 870 12 30 16 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 12 579 4 28 19 Share in world total exports 8 2008 2008 2008 By principal services item By principal services item By principal services item 8 8 11 50 15 2 17 ansportation 31.2 31.2 35.8 <	2. European Union (27)		18.8	2. European Union ((27)		15.7
5. Chille 6.7 Unspecified destinations 5. Paraguay 3.1 Unspecified origins 3.2 Unspecified origins	3. China		9.1	3. China			12.4
Unspecified destinations 2.0 Unspecified origins 3.2 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage charge 2008 2000-2008 2007 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 11 870 12 30 16 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 12 579 4 28 19 Share in world total exports 2008 Share in world total imports 0.36 Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item By principal services item 31.2 Transportation 15.2 Transportation 31.2 Travel 35.8 Other commercial services 33.0 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2000 Travel and patent general services Travel and patent general services 35.8 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total	4. United States		7.9	United States			12.2
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value 2008 Annual percentage change 2007 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 11 870 12 30 16 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 12 579 4 28 19 Share in world total exports 2008 2008 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 8 By principal services item By principal services item By principal services item 31.2 Travel 39.0 Travel 35.8 Other commercial services 45.8 Other commercial services 33.0 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2000 Trademark registrations by office, 2003 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total	5. Chile		6.7	Paraguay			3.1
Commercial services exports (million US\$) 11 870 12 30 2008 2007 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 11 870 12 30 16 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 12 579 4 28 19 Share in world total exports 2008 Share in world total imports 2008 Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item By principal services item By principal services item 31.2 Transportation 15.2 Transportation 31.2 Travel 39.0 Travel 35.8 Other commercial services 45.8 Other commercial services 33.0 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2000 Trade mark registrations by office, 2003 Residents Non-residents Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total	Unspecified destinations		2.0	Unspecified origin	าร		3.2
Commercial services exports (million US\$) 11 870 2008 2007 2008 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 11 870 12 30 16 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 12 579 4 28 19 Share in world total exports 2008 Share in world total imports 2008 Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item By principal services item 31.2 Transportation 15.2 Transportation 37.2 Travel 35.8 Other commercial services 35.8 Other commercial services 45.8 Other commercial services 33.0 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2000 Travel Interestedents of the ports Residents of Non-residents of Non-re	COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual nercentage of	hange	
Commercial services exports (million US\$) 11 870 to 2 30 to 16 2579 12 30 to 28 to 28 to 19 to 2008 16 2008 Share in world total exports 2008 Share in world total imports 2008 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item By principal services item Transportation 15.2 Travel Transportation 31.2 Travel 35.8 Other commercial services 35.8 Other commercial services 33.0 Other commercial services 33.0 Other commercial services 33.0 Other commercial services 35.0 Other						larige	2008
Commercial services imports (million US\$) 12 579 4 28 19 Share in world total exports 2008 Share in world total imports 2008 Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item By principal services item By principal services item 31,2 Transportation 15.2 Transportation 31,2 Tavel 39.0 Travel 35.8 Other commercial services 45.8 Other commercial services 33.0 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2000 Trade mark registrations by office, 2003 Residents Non-residents Direct residents Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total	Commercial services exports (million US\$)						
Share in world total exports 2008 Share in world total imports 2008 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item 8 by principal services item 31.2 Transportation 15.2 Transportation 31.2 Travel 39.0 Travel 35.8 Other commercial services 45.8 Other commercial services 33.0 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2000 Travel commercial services Travel commercial services 35.8 Non-residents Non-residents Non-residents Madrid Total							
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Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item By principal services item Transportation 15.2 Transportation 31.2 Travel 39.0 Travel 35.8 Other commercial services 45.8 Other commercial services 33.0 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2000 Trademark registrations by office, 2003 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total	Share in world total exports			Share in world total i	mnorts		
By principal services item	·		0.01		-		0.00
Transportation 15.2 Transportation 31.2 Travel 33.0 Travel 35.8 Other commercial services 35.8 Other commercial services 33.0 Other commercial se							
Travel Other commercial services 39.0 Afs. at 25.0 Other commercial services 33.0 Other commercial services			15.0		item		24.2
Other commercial services 45.8 Other commercial services 33.0 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2000 Trademark registrations by office, 2003 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total							
Patent grants by patent office, 2000 Trademark registrations by office, 2003 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total					ervices		
Patent grants by patent office, 2000 Trademark registrations by office, 2003 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total	INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total		office 2000		Tradon	nark rogietrations by	office 2002	
			Total				Tetal
145 1 442 1 587 39 231 17 032 56 263			1 587	Direct residents 39 231	17 032		10tal 56 263

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

ARMENIA

Page	BASIC INDICATORS					
COP Commencial services 145 11917 Merchandise 145 11918 193 14917			3.077	Rank in world trade 2008	Evnorte	Importe
COP Milloin current PPP USS, 2008 18 678 Commercial services 1196 93 93 171 93 93 171 93 93 171 93 93 171 93 93 171 93 93 171 93 93 171 93 93 171 93 93 171 93 93 171 93 93 171 93 93 171 93 93 171 93 93 171 93 93 171 93 93 93 93 93 93 93 9						
Current account balance (million USS, 2008) 1 783 716						
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2008) 1716 Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2008) 57.6 Real GDP (2000-100) 245 Real GDP (2000-100) 246 Real						127
Trade in GDP ratio (2006-2008) 57.6						
Real GDP (2000=100)				oxordanig mad 20 dado	٥.	
Real GIDP (2000=100)	11440 (5 05) 1440 (2000 2000)		07.0	Annual	nercentage change	
Real GDP (2006-100)			2008			2008
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) 201 9 -3 -14 Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) 226 11 13 3 8	Real GDP (2000=100)					
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) 226)=100)				-14
WTO accession date						
MTO accession date	TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	(%. 2009)	0.015
In total tax revenue	WTO accession date	5 F	ebruary 2003			
Tariff binding coverage (%) 100	Trade Policy Review date		-		•	4.6
MFN tariffs						1.7
MFN tariffs	Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to W	TO and measures in force	
All goods (AOA)		Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in \	WTO Central Registry	7
Agricultural goods (AOA)	Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs	notified to WTO	8 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	All goods	8.5	2.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008	()	
Non-agricultural goods 7.5 2.2 Safeguards (28 October 2008) 0 0						
Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)			2.2			0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007) in agricultural goods (AOA) 3.0.1 Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports 0 - 0 original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports 0 - 0 original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports 0 - 0 original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports (Article 21.5 DSU) 0 - 0 original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports (Article 21.5 DSU) 0 - 0 original panel / AB reports (Article 22.6 DSU) 0 - 0 original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports (Article 21.5 DSU) 0 - 0 original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports (Article 21.5 DSU) 0 - 0 original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports (Article 22.6 DSU) 0 - 0 original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports (Article 22.6 DSU) 0 - 0 original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports (Article 22.6 DSU) 0 - 0 original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports (Article 22.6 DSU) 0 - 0 original panel / Appellate Body (Article 22.6 DSU) 0 - 0 original panel / Appellate Body (Article 22.6 DSU) 0 - 0 original panel / Appellate Body (Article 22.6 DSU) 0 - 0 original panel / Appellate Body (Article 22.6 DSU) 0 - 0 original panel / Appellate Body (Article 22.6 DSU) 0 - 0 original panel / Appellate Body (Article 22.6 DSU) 0 - 0 original panel / Appellate Body (Article 22.6 DSU) 0 - 0 original panel / Appellate Body (Article 22.6 DSU) 0 - 0 original panel / Appellate Body (Article 22.6 DSU) 0 - 0 original panel / Attended Article 22.6 DSU) 2008 Breakdown in economy's total exports 20.0 20.0 20.0 20.0 20.0 20.0 20.0						-
In agricultural goods (AOA) 30.1 Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports (ATICLE 21.5 DSU) 0 - 0 Services sectors with GATS commitments 106 Arbitration awards (Article 21.6 DSU) 0 - 0 MERCHANDISE TRADE					iant dorondant)	0 - 0
Name			30.1		ndy (AR) reports	
MERCHANDISE TRADE Value 2008 2000-2008 Annual percentage change change 2000-2008 Annual percentage 2000-2008 Annual 2000-2008-2008-2009-2008 Annual 2000-2008-2008-2009-2008-2008-2009-2008-2008						
Merchandise xports, f.o.b. (million US\$)				and the second second		
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)					,	
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) 1 069 18 17 -7 Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) 4 412 22 49 35 Share in world total exports 0.01 Share in world total imports 0.03 Breakdown in economy's total exports By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) By main products 18.2 Agricultural products 20.4 Agricultural products 18.2 Fuels and mining products 18.2 By main destination By main origin By main origin 1.1	MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual إ	percentage change	
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) 4 412 22 49 35 Share in world total exports 2008 Share in world total imports 2008 Breakdown in economy's total exports By main commodity group (ITS) 18.2 Fuels and mining products 20.4 Agricultural products 16.8 Manufactures 52.5 Manufactures 54.5 By main destination By main destination By main commodity group (ITS) 26.5 1. European Union (27) 54.6 1. European Union (27) 29.7 2. Russian Federation 20.3 2. Russian Federation 20.4 3. Georgia 7.3 3. China 9.2 4. United States 4.9 4. Ukraine 7.6 5. Iran, Islamic Rep. of 2.0 2.0 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage charge Commercial services exports (million US\$) 636 22 20 11			2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Share in world total exports 2008 Share in world total imports 2008 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 0.03 By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) 18.2 Agricultural products 20.4 Agricultural products 18.2 Fuels and mining products 25.5 Fuels and mining products 18.2 By main destination By main origin 29.7 1. European Union (27) 54.6 1. European Union (27) 29.7 2. Russian Federation 20.3 2. Russian Federation 20.4 3. Georgia 7.3 3. China 9.2 4. United States 4.9 4. Ukraine 7.6 5. Iran, Islamic Rep. of 2.3 5. Turkey 6.5 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 636 2.2 20 11 Commercial services item or world total exports 952 23 29 23 By principal services item Breakdown in	Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	•	1 069	18	17	-7
Share in world total exports 0.01 Breakdown in economy's total imports Breakdown in economy's total imports 0.03 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 0.03 By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) 18.2 Agricultural products 20.4 Agricultural products 18.2 Fuels and mining products 25.3 Fuels and mining products 16.8 Manufactures 52.5 Manufactures 54.5 By main destination By main origin 29.7 1. European Union (27) 54.6 1. European Union (27) 29.7 2. Russian Federation 20.3 2. Russian Federation 20.4 3. Georgia 7.3 3. China 9.2 4. United States 4.9 4. Ukraine 7.6 5. Iran, Islamic Rep. of 2.3 5. Turkey 6.5 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2007 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 636 22 20 11 Commercial services imports (mill	Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		4 412	22	49	35
Share in world total exports 0.01 Breakdown in economy's total imports Breakdown in economy's total imports 0.03 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 0.03 By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) 18.2 Agricultural products 20.4 Agricultural products 18.2 Fuels and mining products 25.3 Fuels and mining products 16.8 Manufactures 52.5 Manufactures 54.5 By main destination By main origin 29.7 1. European Union (27) 54.6 1. European Union (27) 29.7 2. Russian Federation 20.3 2. Russian Federation 20.4 3. Georgia 7.3 3. China 9.2 4. United States 4.9 4. Ukraine 7.6 5. Iran, Islamic Rep. of 2.3 5. Turkey 6.5 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2007 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 636 22 20 11 11 Commercial se			2000			2000
Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) 18.2 Agricultural products 20.4 Agricultural products 16.8 Manufactures 52.5 Fuels and mining products 16.8 Manufactures 52.5 Manufactures 54.5 By main ostination By main origin 1. European Union (27) 29.7 1. European Union (27) 54.6 1. European Union (27) 29.7 2. Russian Federation 20.3 2. Russian Federation 20.4 3. Georgia 7.3 3. China 9.2 4. United States 4.9 4. Ukraine 7.6 5. Iran, Islamic Rep. of 2.3 5. Turkey 6.5 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change COMMERCIAL SERVICES (million US\$) 636 22 20 11 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 636 22 20 20 Commercial services imm 50.2 Share in world total imports	Chare in would total avecate			Share in world total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) 8 productural products 18.2 products 18.5 products 18.5 products 18.5 products 18.5 products 29.7 products <			0.01		al importo	0.03
Agricultural products 20.4 Agricultural products Agricultural products 18.2 Fuels and mining products 25.3 Fuels and mining products 16.8 Manufactures 54.5 By main destination By main origin 29.7 1. European Union (27) 54.6 1. European Union (27) 29.7 2. Russian Federation 20.3 2. Russian Federation 20.4 3. Georgia 7.3 3. China 9.2 4. United States 4.9 4. Ukraine 7.6 5. Iran, Islamic Rep. of 2.3 5. Turkey 6.5 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2008 2000-2008 2007 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 636 22 20 11 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 952 23 29 23 Share in world total exports 3.0 Share in world total imports 0.03 Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item 49.3 Travel 52.0 Travel 34.1 Other commerc						
Fuels and mining products 16.8 Manufactures 52.5 Manufactures 54.5 By main origin By main origin 29.7 1. European Union (27) 54.6 1. European Union (27) 29.7 2. Russian Federation 20.3 2. Russian Federation 20.4 3. Georgia 7.3 3. China 9.2 4. United States 4.9 4. Ukraine 7.6 5. Iran, Islamic Rep. of 2.3 5. Turkey 6.5 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change Commercial services exports (million US\$) 636 22 200 11 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 636 22 20 11 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 952 23 29 208 Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports Direct non-my's total imports 0.03 Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Travel 49.3 Trave			20.4		3)	10.0
Manufactures 52.5 Manufactures 54.5 By main destination By main ore pain or pa						
By main destination By main origin 29.7						
1. European Union (27) 54.6 1. European Union (27) 29.7 2. Russian Federation 20.3 2. Russian Federation 20.4 3. Georgia 7.3 3. China 9.2 4. United States 4.9 4. Ukraine 7.6 5. Iran, Islamic Rep. of 2.3 5. Turkey 6.5 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Annual percentage change COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Annual percentage change COMMERCIAL SERVICES (million US\$) 636 22 200 11 COMMERCIAL SERVICES (million US\$) 952 23 29 23 COMMERCIAL SERVICES (million US\$) 952 23 29 23 Share in world total services immorphis Description world total imports Share in world total imports Share in world total imports Spy principal services item			52.5			54.5
2. Russian Federation 20.3 2. Russian Federation 20.4 3. Georgia 7.3 3. China 9.2 4. United States 4.9 4. Ukraine 6.5 5. Iran, Islamic Rep. of 2.3 5. Turkey 6.5 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE 2008 2009-2008 2007 2008 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE 2008 2009-2008 2007 2008 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE 2008 2009-2008 2007 2008 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE 2008 2009-2008 2009 2008 COMMERCIAL SERVICES (million US\$) 686 22 2008 Suport of the in world total inports 3 2008 Share in world total imports By principal services item Travel 5 7 7						
3. Georgia 7.3 3. China 9.2 4. United States 4.9 4. Ukraine 7.6 5. Iran, Islamic Rep. of 2.3 5. Turkey 6.5 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2008 2000-2008 2007 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 636 22 20 11 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 952 208 208 208 208 208 209 208 Share in world total exports 2008 Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item 1 Transportation 21.7 Transportation 49.3 1 Travel 34.1 Other commercial services 26.3 Other commercial services 16.7 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2006 Transportation f						
4. United States 4.9 4. Ukraine 7.6 5. Iran, Islamic Rep. of 2.3 5. Turkey 6.5 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2008 2000-2008 2007 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 636 22 20 11 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 952 23 29 23 Share in world total exports 2008 Share in world total imports 0.03 Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item By principal services item 49.3 Travel 52.0 Travel 34.1 Other commercial services 26.3 Other commercial services 16.7 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2006 Trademark registrations by office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total						
5. Iran, Islamic Rep. of 2.3 \$5. Turkey Annual percentage change COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change Commercial services exports (million US\$) 636 22 200 111 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 952 23 29 23 Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 2008 Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item By principal services item By principal services item 49.3 Travel 52.0 Travel 34.1 Other commercial services 26.3 Other commercial services 16.7 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2006 Travel Direct residents Madrid Total	9					
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change Commercial services exports (million US\$) 636 22 200 11 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 952 23 29 208 Share in world total exports 2008 Share in world total imports 2008 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 0.03 By principal services item By principal services item 49.3 Transportation 21.7 Transportation 49.3 Travel 52.0 Travel 34.1 Other commercial services 26.3 Other commercial services 16.7 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2006 Trade mark registrations by office, 2007 Addition for the patent office, 2006						
Value Value Annual percentage charge 2008 2000-2008 2007 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 636 22 20 11 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 952 23 29 23 Share in world total exports 0.02 Share in world total imports 2008 Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item By principal services item 49.3 Transportation 21.7 Transportation 49.3 Travel 52.0 Travel 34.1 Other commercial services 26.3 Other commercial services 16.7 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Trademark registrations by office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total	5. Iran, Islamic Rep. of		2.3	5. Turkey		6.5
Value Value Annual percentage charge 2008 2000-2008 2007 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 636 22 20 11 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 952 23 29 23 Share in world total exports 0.02 Share in world total imports 2008 Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item By principal services item 49.3 Transportation 21.7 Transportation 49.3 Travel 52.0 Travel 34.1 Other commercial services 26.3 Other commercial services 16.7 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Trademark registrations by office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total	COMMEDIAL GERVICES TRADE					
Commercial services exports (million US\$) 636 22 20 11 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 952 23 29 23 Share in world total exports 0.02 Share in world total imports 0.03 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item By principal services item 49.3 Transportation 21.7 Transportation 49.3 34.1 Other commercial services 26.3 Other commercial services 16.7 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2006 Trademark registrations by office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total	COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
Commercial services imports (million US\$) 952 23 29 208 Share in world total exports 0.02 Share in world total imports 0.03 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item By principal services item 49.3 Transportation 21.7 Transportation 49.3 Travel 52.0 Travel 34.1 Other commercial services 16.7 Other commercial services 16.7 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2006 Trademark registrations by office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total						
Share in world total exports 2008 Share in world total imports 2008 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item By principal services item Transportation 21,7 Transportation 49.3 Travel 52.0 Travel 34.1 Other commercial services 26.3 Other commercial services 16.7 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2006 Trademark registrations by office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total						
Share in world total exports 0.02 Share in world total imports 0.03 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 8 By principal services item 8p principal services item 49.3 Transportation 21.7 Transportation 49.3 Travel 52.0 Travel 34.1 Other commercial services 26.3 Other commercial services 16.7 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2006 Trademark registrations by office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total	Commercial services imports (million US\$)		952	23	29	23
Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item By principal services item 49.3 Transportation 21.7 Transportation ' Travel 34.1 Other commercial services 26.3 Other commercial services 16.7 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Trade mark registrations by office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total			2008			2008
By principal services item	Share in world total exports	•	0.02	Share in world total imports	_	0.03
By principal services item	Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tot	al imports	
Transportation 21.7 Transportation 49.3 Travel 52.0 Travel 34.1 Other commercial services 26.3 Other commercial services 16.7 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2006 Trademark registrations by office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total					•	
Trave			21.7			49.3
Other commercial services 26.3 Other commercial services 16.7 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2006 Trad mark registrations by office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total						
Patent grants by patent office, 2006 Trademark registrations by office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total						
Patent grants by patent office, 2006 Trademark registrations by office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total	INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total		office 2000		Tradamant	detrations by office 2007	
				-	-	
210 3 213 672 492 2 996 4 160						
	210	3	213	672	492 2 996	4 160

AUSTRALIA

BASIC INDICATORS								
Population (thousands, 2008)			21 374	Rank in world trade	. 2008	E	xports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 20			1 015 217	Merchandise	,	_	23	21
GDP (million current PPP US			762 559	excluding intra-l	EU trade		17	14
Current account balance (mill			- 44 040	Commercial service	es		24	21
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-	2008)		18 699	excluding intra-l	EU trade		12	12
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-200			46.1	· ·				
					Annual perd	entage chai	nge	
			2008	2000-2008		2007		2008
Real GDP (2000=100)			129	3		3		4
Exports of goods and services			123	3		4		4
Imports of goods and services	s (volume, 2000=100)		190	8		9		13
TRADE POLICY				Contribution to WT				1.145
WTO accession date			anuary 1995	Import duties collec		-2007)		
Trade Policy Review date		5, 7	March 2007	in total tax revenue	е			1.8
Tariffs and duty free import				to total imports				2.5
Tariff binding coverage (%)			97.0	Number of notificat				40
MFN tariffs	Final bo	una	Applied 2008	Outstanding notific				18
Simple average of impor				Goods RTAs - ser		tified to WTC)	7 - 5
All goods		9.9	3.5	Anti-dumping (30		2000)		36
Agricultural goods (- /	3.3	1.3	Countervailing dut		2008)		1
Non-agricultural god		1.0	3.9	Safeguards (28 O				0
Non ad-valorem duties (0.3	0.3	Number of disputes		t - defendan	1)	- 40
MFN duty free imports (%,			40.0	Requests for cons		(4.5)		7 - 10
in agricultural goods (AO			48.9	Original panel / Ap				5 - 2
in non-agricultural goods			49.5	Compliance panel			DSU)	0 - 2
Services sectors with GATS	commitments		103	Arbitration awards	(Article 22.6	DSU)		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE			Value		Annual ner	centage cha	200	
			2008	2000-2008	Allitual perc	2007	ige	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (r	million LIS\$)	_	187 259	14		15		32
, , ,	.,		200 338	14		19		21
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (m	illilott 03\$)		200 336	14		19		21
		_	2008	-				2008
Share in world total exports			1.17	Share in world total				1.22
Breakdown in economy's to				Breakdown in econ		mports		
By main commodity group (I	TS)			By main commodity				
Agricultural products			13.9	Agricultural produc				5.4
Fuels and mining products			59.7	Fuels and mining	oroducts			17.2
Manufactures			15.5	Manufactures				71.5
By main destination				By main origin				
1. Japan			22.8	European Unior	1 (27)			21.0
2. China			14.6	2. China				15.6
3. European Union (27)			10.5	United States				12.0
4. Korea, Republic of			8.3	4. Japan				9.0
5. India			6.1	5. Singapore				7.2
COMMERCIAL SERVICES T	RADE		14.4		4			
			Value	0000 000-	Annual perd	entage cha	nge	0005
0	(:III: LIOC)	_	2008	2000-2008		2007		2008
Commercial services exports			45 601	11		22		15
Commercial services imports	(million US\$)		45 491	12		22		18
			2008	_				2008
Share in world total exports			1.21	Share in world total	l imports			1.30
Breakdown in economy's to	otal exports			Breakdown in econ	omy's total i	mports		
By principal services item	•			By principal service	•			
Transportation			19.5	Transportation				33.3
Travel			55.2	Travel				34.9
Other commercial services			25.3	Other commercial	services			31.8
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY								
Patent gra	nts by patent office, 20	07		Trade	emark registi	ations by o	ffice, 2007	
Residents	Non-residents		Γotal	Direct residents	Direct non-r	•	Madrid	Total
1 086	10 150		1 236	25 868		9 063	8 855	43 786
				== 000				

AUSTRIA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		8 344	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		416 380	Merchandise	25	22
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 20	008)	318 350	excluding intra-EU tra	de -	-
Current account balance (million I	JS\$, 2008)	14 269	Commercial services	21	25
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008	3)	49 161	excluding intra-EU tra-	de -	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		110.2			
			Ann	ual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		117	2	3	2
Exports of goods and services (vo		154	6	9	
Imports of goods and services (vo	olume, 2000=100) a	140	5	7	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bud	get (%, 2009)	1.366
WTO accession date		1 January 1995	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date		6, 8 April 2009	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		o WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final boun	Applied 2008		in WTO Central Registry	31
Simple average of import dut			Goods RTAs - services I		28 - 5
All goods	5.5	5.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2		143
Agricultural goods (AOA		16.0	Countervailing duties (30	,	10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	4.0	Safeguards (28 October		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% tot		5.4	Number of disputes (com		
MFN duty free imports (%, 200	7)	= 4.0	Requests for consultatio		81 - 65
in agricultural goods (AOA)		51.3	Original panel / Appellate		33 - 24
in non-agricultural goods Services sectors with GATS co		53.2 114		eports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4 4 - 3
	mmuments	114	Arbitration awards (Artic	e 22.0 DSU)	4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Ann	ual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million	on US\$)	180 966	13	20	11
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million	n US\$)	183 441	12	19	13
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports		1.13	Share in world total impo	rts	1.12
Breakdown in economy's total	exports		Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group	(ITS)	
Agricultural products		8.9	Agricultural products		8.9
Fuels and mining products		6.2	Fuels and mining produc	ets	16.1
Manufactures		83.3	Manufactures		73.3
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		72.1	European Union (27)		73.5
2. United States		4.4	Switzerland		4.4
3. Switzerland		4.2	3. China		4.2
Russian Federation		2.5	United States		2.9
5. China		1.6	Russian Federation		2.1
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRAI	DE		_		
	- -	Value 2008	Ann 2000-2008	ual percentage change 2007	2008
Commercial services exports (mil	llion US\$)	61 673	13	2007	12
Commercial services exports (mil		42 578	13	17	9
Commonda Scretoco Importo (IIII	σ σοψ,		10	***	
Chave in would 4-4-1		2008 1.63	Chara in world total /		2008
Share in world total exports		1.03	Share in world total impo		1.22
Breakdown in economy's total	exports		Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		21.7	Transportation		32.1
Travel		35.4	Travel		26.8
Other commercial services		42.8	Other commercial service	es	41.1
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants	by patent office, 2006		Trademark	registrations by office, 2007	
Residents N	on-residents	Total	Direct residents Dire	ct non-residents Madrid	Total

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

AZERBAIJAN

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		8 679	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 200		46 259	Merchandise	62	100
GDP (million current PPP US	\$, 2008)	76 072	excluding intra-EU trade	44	75
Current account balance (mill		16 454	Commercial services	102	73
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-		3 774	excluding intra-EU trade	76	50
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-200	18)	96.9	Amount		
		2000	2000-2008	rcentage change	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	2008 351	17	2007 25	11
Exports of goods and services	s (volume, 2000=100)	543	24	43	15
Imports of goods and services		495	22	14	21
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget		_
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free import			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		-	Number of notifications to WT		
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in W		-
Simple average of impor	t duties	9.1	Goods RTAs - services EIAs n	otified to WTO	4 - 0
All goods Agricultural goods (- AOA)	13.8	Anti-dumping Countervailing duties		-
Non-agricultural goods (8.4	Safeguards		
Non ad-valorem duties (1.1	Number of disputes (complaina	nt - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%,			Requests for consultation	nt delendant)	_
in agricultural goods (AO		34.0	Original panel / Appellate Body	(AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods		10.1	Compliance panel / AB reports		-
Services sectors with GATS	commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6	DSU)	-
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
MEROHARDIOE TRADE		Value	The state of the s	rcentage change	
Manakandia amada 6 a b. (c	:!!! ! ! ! ! ! ! ! ! ! ! ! ! ! ! !	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (r		30 586 7 575	43 26	63 15	44 25
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (m	IIIIION US\$)		26	15	
	-	2008			2008
Share in world total exports		0.19	Share in world total imports	importo	0.05
Breakdown in economy's to By main commodity group (I			Breakdown in economy's total By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	13)	1.7	Agricultural products	1	16.5
Fuels and mining products		96.1	Fuels and mining products		3.8
Manufactures		2.0	Manufactures		78.6
By main destination			By main origin		
European Union (27)		56.5	1. European Union (27)		28.4
United States		12.6	Russian Federation		18.8
3. Israel		7.6	3. Turkey		11.3
4. India		5.1	4. Ukraine		7.9
5. Indonesia		3.0	5. China		6.7
COMMERCIAL SERVICES T	RADE	,,,,			
		Value		rcentage change	2000
Commercial services exports	(million LIS\$)	2008 1 454	2000-2008	2007 39	2008
Commercial services <i>imports</i>		3 826	30	19	15
Commercial services imports	(111111011 004)		30	10	
Share in world total exports	-	2008 0.04	Share in world total imports	_	2008 0.11
Breakdown in economy's to			Breakdown in economy's total	imports	
By principal services item	nui experte		By principal services item	importa	
Transportation		54.6	Transportation		17.8
Travel		13.1	Travel		8.9
Other commercial services		32.3	Other commercial services		73.2
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent gra	ints by patent office, 1996		Trademark regis	trations by office, 2007	
Residents	Non-residents	Total	<u>Direct residents</u> <u>Direct non</u>	-	Total
79	2	81		3 145	3 145
_					

BAHAMAS

Patent grants by patent o Residents Non-residents		otal_		emark registrations by office Direct non-residents Madrid	Total
Datant grants by natest a					
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Other commercial services		11.9	Other commercial se	rvices	47.2
Travel		86.0	Travel		24.6
Transportation		2.1	Transportation		28.3
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item			Breakdown in econon By principal services if		
·		0.01		-	0.04
Share in world total exports	_	0.07	Share in world total in	nports	0.04
, (2008	-		2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		1 254	3	-1	-17
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	_	2 503	3	7	-2
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	4	Annual percentage change	
5. Turks and Caicos Islands		1.9	Trinidad and Toba	go	1.1
4. Nigeria		2.3	4. European Union (2		1.2
3. Canada		5.2	 Netherlands Antille 	es	2.0
2. European Union (27)		12.7	2. Bolivarian Rep. of	Venezuela	5.2
1. United States		69.9	1. United States		87.2
By main destination			By main origin		
Manufactures		52.6	Manufactures		52.8
Fuels and mining products		27.1	Fuels and mining pro	ducts	27.9
Agricultural products		13.7	Agricultural products		18.1
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity gr		
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.01	Breakdown in econon		0.02
Share in world total exports	_	0.01	Share in world total in	nnorts	0.02
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		2008			2008
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		3 123	5	8	6
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	_	989	7	16	23
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percentage change	
				,	
Services sectors with GATS commitments		-	Arbitration awards (A		-
in non-agricultural goods		15.3		AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)		37.8		ellate Body (AB) reports	-
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)		0	Requests for consulta		_
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	-	0.1	•	complainant - defendant)	-
Non-agricultural goods	_	30.9	Safeguards	•	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	23.6	Countervailing duties		-
All goods	_	29.9	Anti-dumping	CS Ell to Hounied to WTO	
Simple average of import duties	nai bound	APPRICA EUUT		es EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
	nal bound	Applied 2007		ions in WTO Central Registry	-
Tariff binding coverage (%)		_		ns to WTO and measures in forc	
Tariffs and duty free imports		-	to total imports		13.4
WTO accession date Trade Policy Review date		Onserver	Import duties collecte in total tax revenue	u (10, 2003-2003)	47.5
		Observer	Contribution to WTO I		-
TRADE POLICY			Otulbucki i in		
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=10	00) a	100	0		
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=10		101	0		
Real GDP (2000=100)		116	2	3	1
	_	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
				Annual percentage change	
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		117.0			
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		23 250	excluding intra-EU	trade 57	88
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		- 1 002	Commercial services		114
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)			excluding intra-EU		111
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		6 935	Merchandise	148	137
Population (thousands, 2008)		335	Rank in world trade, 2		Imports

a Refers to 2004 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2004.

BAHRAIN

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent Residents Non-resider		_Total_	Trader <u>Direct residents</u>	mark registrations b	y office, 2007 Madrid	_Total_
	office, 2004		Trader	mark registrations b	y office, 2007	
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
Other commercial services		48.5	Other commercial s	ervices		30.6
Travel		31.2	Travel			24.8
Transportation		20.4	Transportation			44.6
By principal services item			By principal services			
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econo	my's total imports		
Share in world total exports	•	0.10	Share in world total i	imports		0.06
		2008				2008
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	b	2 030		6		19
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		3 740		6	<u> </u>	6
		2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percentage of	hange	
'		79.1	Unspecified origin	110		51.0
5. India Unspecified destinations		79.1	5. China Unspecified origin	ne		4.2 51.0
United Arab Emirates India		1.5 1.0	 Saudi Arabia China 			4.8 4.2
European Union (27) United Arch Emirates		2.4	Japan Saudi Arabia			5.2
2. United States		2.7	2. Australia			6.3
Saudi Arabia Haita d Otata a		5.3	European Union	(21)		11.4
By main destination			By main origin	(07)		
Manufactures		8.9	Manufactures			35.2
Fuels and mining products		90.5	Fuels and mining pr	oducts		59.1
Agricultural products		0.5	Agricultural product			5.6
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity			
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econo			
Share in world total exports		0.11	Share in world total i	imports		0.08
		2008 a				2008 a
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		12 500	13	9		9
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	•	18 150	14	12		33
		2008	2000-2008	2007	90	2008
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percentage of	hange	
Services sectors with GATS commitment	.5	22	Arbitration awards (ALLICIE 22.0 DSU)		U - U
in non-agricultural goods	·e	1.9 22		AB reports (Article 2:	1.5 DSU)	0 - 0 0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		24.1		ellate Body (AB) repo		0 - 0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)		04.4	Requests for consul		-4-	0 - 0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.2	Number of disputes		ant)	
Non-agricultural goods	33.4	4.7	Safeguards (28 Oct			0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	38.9	8.6	Countervailing dutie			
All goods	34.4	5.2	Anti-dumping (30 Ju			
Simple average of import duties				ices EIAs notified to V	VTO	3 - 1
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifica	itions in WTO Central	Registry	36
Tariff binding coverage (%)		73.6	Number of notification	ons to WTO and mea	asures in force	
Tariffs and duty free imports		, ====	to total imports			2.8
Trade Policy Review date		, 20 July 2007	in total tax revenue	(, 2000 2000)		42.8
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collect			0.001
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO	hudget (% 2000)		0.081
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200	0=100)			***		
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200						
Real GDP (2000=100)	•	134	6	6		8
		2005	2000-2005	2004	•	2005
,				Annual percentage of	hange	
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		171.3	onordaing initia-Li		01	, ,
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	,	41 915	excluding intra-El		51	71
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008))	20 344	Commercial service		76	97
GDP (million current US\$, 2005) GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2005)		20 344	excluding intra-El	I trade	73 51	60
Population (thousands, 2008) GDP (million current US\$, 2006)		767 15 828	Rank in world trade, Merchandise	∠∪∪8	Exports 73	Imports 84
BASIC INDICATORS						

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

b Break in series for commercial services: 2004.

BANGLADESH

CDP (million current LPS 2,008)						
CDP (million current LPS 2,008)			400,000	Donk in world trade 2000	E	lana anta
Commercial part PSP VSS, 2008 213 504 Commercial services 151 504 Commercial ser						Imports 69
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008) 1 032 Commercial services 115 Trade per capital (US\$, 2006-2008) 217 excluding intra-EU trade 89						47
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)						75
Real GDP (2000=100)						52
Real GDP (2000=100)				3 3		
Real GDP (2000=100)				Annua	l percentage change	
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)			2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	Real GDP (2000=100)		157	6	6	6
TRADE POLICY	Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000)=100)	241	12	13	9
WTO accession date	Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000)=100)	219	10	16	15
Trade Policy Review date	TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budge	et (%, 2009)	0.101
Tariffs and duty free imports					2005-2007)	
Tariff binding coverage (%) Final bound Apolled 2008 Simple average of import duties All goods 169.2 14.8 Agricultural goods (AOA) 192.0 17.6 Countervalling duties (30 June 2008) Agricultural goods (AOA) 192.0 17.6 Countervalling duties (30 June 2008) Anti-dumping (30 June		13, 15 Se	ptember 2006			39.1
MFN tariffs Final bound Mapplied 2008 Countervaling notifications in WTO Central Registry Simple average of import duties 169.2 14.8 Agricultural goods (AOA) 192.0 17.6 Countervaling duties (30 June 2008) Non-agricultural goods 34.4 14.3 Non-agricultural goods AA 14.3 Non-agricultural goods AA 14.3 Non-agricultural goods AA 14.3 Non-ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines) 0.0 0.5 Number of disputes (complainant - defendant) Requests for consultation 1 Number of disputes (complainant - defendant) Non-ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines) 0.0 0.5 Number of disputes (complainant - defendant) Non-ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines) 0.0 Number of disputes (complainant - defendant) Non-advalorem duties (% total tariff lines) 0.0 Number of disputes (complainant - defendant) Non-advalorem duties (% total tariff lines) 0.0 Number of disputes (complainant - defendant) Non-advalorem duties (% total tariff lines) 0.0 Number of disputes (complainant - defendant) Number of disputes (complainant - defen						11.8
Simple average of import duties						
All goods 189 2		Final bound	Applied 2008			32
Agricultural goods (AOA) 192.0 17.6 Countervalling duties (30 June 2008) Non-agricultural goods 34.4 14.3 Safeguards (28 October 2008) Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines) 0.0 0.5 Number of disputes (complainant - defendant) Requests for consultation 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1						5 - 0
Non-agricultural goods						***
Non-ad-valiorem duties (% total fariff lines) 0.0 0.5 Number of disputes (complainant - defendant) Requests for consultation 1 Requests for cons						
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006) n agricultural goods (AOA) 75.1 Compliance panel / As preplate Body (AB) reports 0 or 1 non-agricultural goods (AOA) 75.1 Original panel / As preplate Body (AB) reports 0 or 1 non-agricultural goods (AOA) 75.1 Original panel / As preplate Body (AB) reports 0 or 1 non-agricultural goods 4.7 Original panel / As preplate Body (AB) reports 0 or 1 non-agricultural goods 4.7 Original panel / As preplate Body (AB) reports 0 or 1 non-agricultural goods 4.7 Original panel / As preplate Body (AB) reports 0 or 1 non-agricultural goods 4.7 Original panel / As preplate Body (AB) reports 0 or 1 non-agricultural goods 4.7 Original panel / As preplate Body (AB) reports 0 or 1 non-agricultural goods 4.7 Original panel / As preplate Body (AB) reports 0 or 1 non-agricultural goods 0 or 1 non-agricultural good						0
In agricultural goods (AOA)	, ,	0.0	0.5		ainant - defendant)	
In non-agricultural goods 4.7 Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU) 0			·			1 - 0
Merchandise trade						0 - 0
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) 15 357 12 6 6						0 - 0
Value 2008 2000-2008 2007 21		3	9	Arbitration awards (Article 2	22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) 15 357 12 6 Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) 23 838 13 16 Share in world total exports 2008 a 2008 a 2008 a 2008 a 2008 a 2008 a 20 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports Breakdown in economy's total imports By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products By main products 2 Agricultural products 2 Agricultural products 2 Agricultural products 2 Agricultural products 2 Description (ITS) By main destination By main origin 1 Lot ina						

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

BARBADOS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		255	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		3 409	Merchandise	163	150
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2005)		4 950	excluding intra-EU trade	137	124
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)		- 385	Commercial services	91	129
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		16 565	excluding intra-EU trade	65	103
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		130.6	3		
			Annual p	ercentage change	
		2002	2000-2002	2001	2002
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	96	-2	-2	-2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200		91	-4	-3	-6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	0=100)	93	-4	-5	-2
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2009)	0.015
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties collected (%, 20	03-2004)	
Trade Policy Review date	17, 19 Se	ptember 2008	in total tax revenue		10.6
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		5.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	Fire-Uharrad	97.9 Applied 2007	Number of notifications to WI		
MFN tariffs Simple average of import duties	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in W Goods RTAs - services EIAs		40 2 - 2
All goods	78.1	13.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	notined to WTO	
Agricultural goods (AOA)	111.1	31.0	Countervailing duties (30 Jun	e 2008)	
Non-agricultural goods	72.9	10.8	Safeguards (28 October 2008		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.5	Number of disputes (complain		· ·
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consultation	ant dolondant)	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		12.4	Original panel / Appellate Boo	dy (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		4.0	Compliance panel / AB report	s (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitment	S	21	Arbitration awards (Article 22	.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual p	ercentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	•	395	5	8	-17
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		1 892	6	5	11
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total imports	_	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.00	Breakdown in economy's total	limports	0.01
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS	•	
Agricultural products		23.1	Agricultural products	•	19.1
Fuels and mining products		23.1	Fuels and mining products		21.3
Manufactures		53.0	Manufactures		59.0
By main destination			By main origin		
United States		21.0	United States		36.8
2. European Union (27)		11.8	Trinidad and Tobago		19.8
Trinidad and Tobago		9.5	3. European Union (27)		13.4
4. Saint Lucia		5.4	4. Japan		3.6
5. Jamaica		3.9	5. China		3.5 0.0
Unspecified destinations		19.7	Unspecified origins		0.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual p	ercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	1 729	7	9	12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		755	7	7	11
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.05	Share in world total imports	_	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tota	l imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	****	
Transportation		2.1	Transportation		33.4
Travel		69.3	Travel		13.1
Other commercial services		28.6	Other commercial services		53.5
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent	office, 1999		Trademark regi	strations by office, 1999	
Residents Non-residen		Total	-	n-residents Madrid	Total
	3	3	50	701	751
	-	-			

BELARUS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008		9 681	Rank in world trade, 20		<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2		60 302	Merchandise	60	55
GDP (million current PPP U		118 695	excluding intra-EU		37
Current account balance (m		- 5 049	Commercial services	70	84
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006	,	6 284	excluding intra-EU	trade 45	59
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-20	008)	128.4			
				nnual percentage change	
D 1000 (0000 100)		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	/ / 0000 400	189	8	9	10
Exports of goods and servic Imports of goods and servic		187 201	8	7 0	8 10
TRADE POLICY	es (volume, 2000-100)	201			10
WTO accession date		Observer	Contribution to WTO b Import duties collected		-
Trade Policy Review date		Observer	in total tax revenue	1(%, 2005-2007)	5.4
Tariffs and duty free impo	rto	-	to total imports		2.9
				s to WTO and measures in for	
Tariff binding coverage (%		ound Applied 2008			ce
MFN tariffs	Final bo	ound Applied 2006		ons in WTO Central Registry	- 4 0
Simple average of impo	ort duties	40.0		es EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
All goods	(404)	- 10.8	Anti-dumping		-
Agricultural goods		- 13.3	Countervailing duties		-
Non-agricultural go		- 10.5	Safeguards		-
Non ad-valorem duties		- 12.1	Number of disputes (co		
MFN duty free imports (%	, 2007)		Requests for consulta	tion	-
in agricultural goods (A	OA)	8.3	Original panel / Appel	late Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural good	is	9.2	Compliance panel / A	B reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GAT		-	Arbitration awards (Ar		-
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
		Value		nnual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	(million US\$)	32 902	21	23	36
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	39 483	21	28	38
		2008			2008
Share in world total expor	ts	0.20	Share in world total im	ports	0.24
Breakdown in economy's			Breakdown in econom	v's total imports	
By main commodity group			By main commodity gro		
Agricultural products	()	8.0	Agricultural products		8.7
Fuels and mining product	8	38.0	Fuels and mining prod	tucts	39.1
Manufactures	5	52.3	Manufactures	14013	48.7
By main destination		32.3	By main origin		40.7
		42.0			E0.0
1. European Union (27)		43.9	Russian Federation		59.8
Russian Federation		32.2	2. European Union (2)	(1)	21.6
3. Ukraine		8.5	3. Ukraine		5.4
4. Brazil		3.3	4. China		3.6
5. China		1.9	United States		1.2
Unspecified destination	IS	0.0	Unspecified origins		1.6
COMMERCIAL SERVICES	TRADE	Value	А	nnual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services export	s (million US\$)	4 224	20	37	30
Commercial services import	s (million US\$)	2 583	22	23	29
		2008			2008
Share in world total expor	ts	0.11	Share in world total im	ports	0.07
Breakdown in economy's			Breakdown in econom	v's total imports	
By principal services item	ioiai exporta		By principal services ite		
by principal services item		70.8		5111	50.0
Transportation			Transportation		
Transportation		8.6	Travel		26.0
Travel	6		Other commercial car	vicee	
Travel Other commercial service	s	20.5	Other commercial ser	vices	24.0
Travel Other commercial service INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY		20.5			
Travel Other commercial service INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	rants by patent office, 20	20.5	Tradema	ark registrations by office, 2007	,
Travel Other commercial service INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY		20.5	Tradema		

BELGIUM

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		10 704	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		497 586	Merchandise	8	9
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		369 213	excluding intra-EU trade		-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		- 12 015	Commercial services	13	14
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		74 923	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		177.2	Annu	al percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		116	2	3	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=	=100) a	123	3	4	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=	:100) a	123	3	5	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budg	at (% 2000)	2.563
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected	GE(76, 2003)	2.505
Trade Policy Review date		6, 8 April 2009	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports	,	5, 67 (prii 2005	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound		Outstanding notifications i		33
Simple average of import duties	· mar boarra	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	Goods RTAs - services El		28 - 5
All goods	5.5	5.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 20		143
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9	16.0	Countervailing duties (30		10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	4.0	Safeguards (28 October 2		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	5.4	Number of disputes (compl		•
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consultation	umant detendant)	81 - 68
in agricultural goods (AOA)		51.3	Original panel / Appellate	Body (AB) reports	33 - 24
in non-agricultural goods		53.2	Compliance panel / AB re		4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments		115	Arbitration awards (Article		4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE			·	•	
MERCHARDISE TRADE		Value		al percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		475 550	12	18	10
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		469 486	13	17	14
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports		2.96	Share in world total import	ts	2.86
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's t	otal imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group	(ITS)	
Agricultural products		10.0	Agricultural products		9.3
Fuels and mining products		12.7	Fuels and mining products	3	19.8
Manufactures		76.5	Manufactures		70.1
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		77.1	1. European Union (27)		70.3
2. United States		4.8	2. United States		5.5
3. India		1.5	3. China		4.1
Switzerland		1.4	4. Japan		2.6
5. Russian Federation		1.2	Russian Federation		1.7
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annu	al percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		86 139		29	16
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		81 942		34	17
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				-	
Ohama la susadd tatal a		2008	Chara in mani-14-4-11-	_	2008
Share in world total exports		2.28	Share in world total import		2.35
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	otal imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		32.6	Transportation		28.2
Travel		14.5	Travel		23.2
Other commercial services		52.9	Other commercial service	3	48.6
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent o	ffice 2007		Tradomai	k registrations by office	
ratent grants by patent o					T-4-1
Decidents Non					
Residents Non-residents 405 114		Total 519	<u>Direct residents</u> <u>Direct</u>	non-residents Madrid	Total

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

BELIZE

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		311	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		1 367	Merchandise	166	170
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		2 155	excluding intra-EU trade	140	144
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		- 154	Commercial services	144	170
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		5 360	excluding intra-EU trade	118	144
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		126.7	excidently that 20 trade	110	1-1-1
11ade to OB1 1atio (2000 2000)		120.7	Annual	percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	142	4	1	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100) a	163	7	-6	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100) a	103	0	0	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	:(%, 2009)	0.015
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	12	, 14 July 2004	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		98.0	Number of notifications to W	/TO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in	WTO Central Registry	44
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs	s notified to WTO	2 - 2
All goods	58.2	10.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008	3)	
Agricultural goods (AOA)	101.4	20.7	Countervailing duties (30 Ju		
Non-agricultural goods	51.5	9.3	Safeguards (28 October 200	08)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.5	Number of disputes (complai	nant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		33.9	Original panel / Appellate Bo	ody (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		15.2	Compliance panel / AB repo	rts (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		17	Arbitration awards (Article 2	2.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	310	4	-3	16
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		837	6	4	22
nordinando importo, ci (miniori 204)		2008	· ·	•	2008
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.00	Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	0.01
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT		
Agricultural products		55.2	Agricultural products	3)	13.3
Fuels and mining products		38.3	Fuels and mining products		16.6
Manufactures		1.4	Manufactures		47.6
By main destination		1.4	By main origin		47.0
United States		45.0	United States		34.2
2. European Union (27)		26.8	Netherlands Antilles		11.9
3. Costa Rica		16.8	Nexico		9.4
Trinidad and Tobago		2.6	4. Panama		8.9
5. Mexico		1.6	5. China		8.1
5. MEXICO		1.0	5. Cillia		0.1
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Δnnual	percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		358	13	9	-3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		161	4	11	1
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports	-	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		7.0	Transportation		43.2
Travel		78.5	Travel		25.4
Other commercial services		14.5	Other commercial services		31.4
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent of	office 2006		Tradomark	registrations by office	
		Total			Tot-1
Residents Non-resident	-	<u>Total</u>		on-residents Madrid	Total
	7	7			

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

BENIN

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2008)		8 662	Rank in world trade	e, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		6 680	Merchandise		147	149
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		12 715	excluding intra-	EU trade	121	123
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 535	Commercial service		133	139
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		313	excluding intra-	EU trade	107	113
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		53.2				
		2008	2000 2000		ntage change	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		138	2000-2008		2007 5	2008 5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000)=100) a	116	3			
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		111	2			
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WT	O hudget (% 2	000	0.015
WTO accession date	22 1	ebruary 1996	Import duties colle		.000)	0.013
Trade Policy Review date		30 June 2004	in total tax revenu			
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)		39.4	Number of notificat	tions to WTO a	nd measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notific	cations in WTO	Central Registry	36
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - ser	vices EIAs notif	fied to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	28.3	11.9	Anti-dumping (30	June 2008)		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	61.8	14.5	Countervailing dut		(80)	***
Non-agricultural goods	11.4	11.5	Safeguards (28 O	,		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes		defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for cons			0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.0	Original panel / Ap			0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods Services sectors with GATS commitments		6.9 12	Compliance panel Arbitration awards			0 - 0 0 - 0
	,	12	Albitiation awards	(Alticle 22.0 D	30)	0-0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual perce	ntage change	
		2008	2000-2008		2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		1 050	13		19	20
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		1 990	16		30	24
		2008 b				2008 b
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world tota			0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econ		ports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		44.7	By main commodity			04.0
Agricultural products		41.7 0.6	Agricultural produ			34.2 21.4
Fuels and mining products Manufactures		6.2	Fuels and mining Manufactures	products		44.1
By main destination		0.2	By main origin			44.1
1. China		24.0	European Union	n (27)		36.6
2. European Union (27)		10.8	2. China	(=-)		8.5
3. Nigeria		8.7	Côte d'Ivoire			6.9
4. India		8.6	4. Ghana			6.8
5. Niger		7.2	5. Togo			5.3
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE						
		Value			ntage change	
0		2007	2000-2007		2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		281	12		10	43
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		491	15		28	43
Chave in would total com-		2007	Chara inand t-t-	limporto		2007 0.02
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world tota	•		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econ	•	ports	
By principal services item			By principal service	es item		
Transportation		4.5	Transportation			60.2
Travel Other commercial services		73.5 22.0	Travel Other commercial	convious		14.6 25.2
Oniei Confinierciai services		22.0	Other commercial	SELVICES		25.2
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
Patent grants by pate	nt office		Tı	rademark regis	trations by office	
Residents Non-resident	ts.	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-re	sidents Madrid	Total

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005. b Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2005 and by destination/origin refer to 2006.

BHUTAN

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		687	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		1 359	Merchandise	160	180
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 200		3 266	excluding intra-EU trade	134	154
Current account balance (million US			Commercial services	179	177
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		1 537	excluding intra-EU trade	153	151
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		94.8			
				percentage change	
	-	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		200	9	14	14
Exports of goods and services (volu		***			
Imports of goods and services (volu	ime, 2000=100)				
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget		-
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collected (%, 2	002-2004)	
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue		4.8
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		0.9
Tariff binding coverage (%)		-	Number of notifications to W	TO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in	WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import dutie	·s		Goods RTAs - services EIAs	s notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	-	21.9	Anti-dumping		-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	_	41.4	Countervailing duties		-
Non-agricultural goods	_	18.9	Safeguards		-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total t	tariff lines) -	0.0	Number of disputes (complai	nant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports	tariir iiriooj		Requests for consultation	nant deteridant)	_
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate Bo	ndy (AR) reports	_
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel / AB repo		
Services sectors with GATS com	mitmonte		Arbitration awards (Article 2)		-
	municitis		7 abitation awards (7 atioic 2.	2.0 200)	
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million	1198)	521	22	63	-23
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million		543	15	25	3
Merchandise Imports, c.n. (million	034)	545	15	25	3
		2008	=		2008
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total ex	ports		Breakdown in economy's tot	tal imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT	S)	
Agricultural products		48.3	Agricultural products		18.4
Fuels and mining products		50.2	Fuels and mining products		25.2
Manufactures		1.4	Manufactures		56.2
By main destination			By main origin		
1. India		95.1	1. India		74.0
2. Bangladesh		2.8	2. Japan		4.7
3. Nepal		0.9	3. European Union (27)		4.1
4. Hong Kong, China		0.5	4. Singapore		3.9
5. Japan		0.3	5. China		3.6
o. oapan		0.0	o. o.i.i.a		0.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Americal	norcontago chango	
		<i>Value</i> 2008	2000-2008	percentage change 2007	2008
Commercial convices avenue (======	on 110¢)	53	13	16	-13
Commercial services exports (millio					
Commercial services imports (million	JII (15\$)	108	11	-1	1
		2008	_		2008
Share in world total exports	•	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total ex	ports		Breakdown in economy's tot	tal imports	
By principal services item	• •		By principal services item		
Transportation			Transportation		
Travel			Travel		
Other commercial services			Other commercial services		
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants	s by patent office		Trademark reg	istrations by office, 2007	
Residents Nor	n-residents	Total	<u>Direct residents</u> <u>Direct n</u>	on-residents Madrid	Total
				837	837

BOLIVARIAN REP. OF VENEZUELA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		27 943	Rank in world trade, 20	08 Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		313 799	Merchandise	38	49
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		357 795	excluding intra-EU t	rade 24	31
Current account balance (million US\$, 20	08)	39 211	Commercial services	94	59
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		4 603	excluding intra-EU t	rade 68	40
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		52.3	· ·		
			A	nnual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		142	5	8	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2		93	-1	-6	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2	000=100)	288	14	34	14
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO b	udgat (%/ 2000)	0.246
WTO accession date	4	January 1995	Import duties collected		0.316
Trade Policy Review date		ovember 2002	in total tax revenue	1(70, 2003-2003)	8.7
Tariffs and duty free imports	21, 2010	Overriber 2002	to total imports		6.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100.0		s to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound			ns in WTO Central Registry	68
Simple average of import duties				s EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	36.5	13.3	Anti-dumping (30 June		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	55.7	16.8	Countervailing duties		
Non-agricultural goods	33.6	12.8	Safeguards (28 Octob	er 2008)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff line	es) 0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (co	mplainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultar	tion	1 - 2
in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.0	Original panel / Appell	ate Body (AB) reports	1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		4.2	Compliance panel / Al	3 reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitme	ents	63	Arbitration awards (Ar	ticle 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
		Value		nnual percentage change	
Manakandia amada fak (millian 1100)		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		93 542	15	6 37	35
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		49 640	15	37	8
		2008	_		2008
Share in world total exports		0.58	Share in world total im		0.30
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity gro	oup (ITS)	40.0
Agricultural products		0.2	Agricultural products	l	16.0
Fuels and mining products		95.6	Fuels and mining prod	lucts	2.5
Manufactures		3.5	Manufactures		71.8
By main destination 1. United States		40.4	By main origin 1. United States		26.4
Netherlands Antilles		20.2	Colombia		15.0
European Union (27)		8.5	European Union (27)	7)	12.9
4. Taipei, Chinese		4.0	4. China	,	9.4
5. Brazil		2.7	5. Brazil		9.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
		Value		nnual percentage change	0000
Commercial consists avacate (:!!! 110)	2)	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US)		1 708	6 8	6	10
Commercial services imports (million US	₽)	7 821	0	25	8
		2008	<u>-</u>	<u> </u>	2008
Share in world total exports		0.05	Share in world total im	ports	0.22
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy	y's total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services ite	em	
Transportation		26.6	Transportation		50.8
Travel		52.4	Travel		20.5
Other commercial services		21.0	Other commercial serv	vices	28.7
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pate	nt office 2000		Tradoma	rk registrations by office, 2000	
Residents Non-residents		Total		rect non-residents Madrid	Total
14	742	756	9 744	8 710	18 454
	1-74	100	3 / 44	0710	10 404

BOLIVIA

DACIO INDIOATORO					
BASIC INDICATORS			Book to world too do 0000		
Population (thousands, 2008)		9 684	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		16 674	Merchandise	96	114
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		41 431 2 015	excluding intra-EU trade	72 135	89 122
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)			Commercial services		
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		1 031	excluding intra-EU trade	109	96
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		71.4	A		
				percentage change	
D 1000 (0000 400)		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	100)	135	4	0	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		215 166	10 7	3 5	16 15
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	1=100)	100		5	15
TRADE POLICY	40.0-	-t	Contribution to WTO budget	· · /	0.024
WTO accession date		ptember 1995	Import duties collected (%, 2	.005-2007)	4.5
Trade Policy Review date	2, 3 NO	ovember 2005	in total tax revenue to total imports		4.5 3.4
Tariffs and duty free imports		100		/TO and massing in faces	3.4
Tariff binding coverage (%) MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Number of notifications to W Outstanding notifications in		18
Simple average of import duties	Filiai bouliu	Applied 2000	Goods RTAs - services EIAs		3 - 0
All goods	40.0	8.3			
Agricultural goods (AOA)	40.0	9.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008 Countervailing duties (30 June 2008 Countervailing dutie		***
Non-agricultural goods	40.0	8.1	Safeguards (28 October 200		
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (complai		U
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)	0.0	0.0	Requests for consultation	nant - delendant)	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.0	Original panel / Appellate Bo	ndy (AB) reports	0-0
in non-agricultural goods		9.3	Compliance panel / AB repo		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	,	36	Arbitration awards (Article 2		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS communents	<u>'</u>	30	Arbitration awards (Article 2	2.0 0.30)	0-0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	6 448	23	15	45
Merchandise exports, r.o.b. (million US\$)		4 987	13	23	44
Werchandise Imports, c.i.i. (million 054)			13	23	
	-	2008	_		2008
Share in world total exports		0.04	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT	rS)	
Agricultural products		16.1	Agricultural products		10.2
Fuels and mining products		76.4	Fuels and mining products		10.8
Manufactures		6.7	Manufactures		78.9
By main destination			By main origin		
1. Brazil		43.8	1. Brazil		18.4
Korea, Republic of		11.8	Argentina		14.5
Argentina		7.1	United States		10.5
United States		6.9	4. Japan		9.9
5. European Union (27)		6.1	5. European Union (27)		8.3
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		482	11	5	0
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		1 018	11	9	15
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports	•	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		13.1	Transportation		41.6
Travel		57.0	Travel		27.6
Other commercial services		29.9	Other commercial services		30.8
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent				registrations by office	
Residents Non-resident		Total		on-residents Madrid	Total
8 3	9	47			

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		3 773	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		18 452	Merchandise	103	85
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		31 656	excluding intra-EU trade	79	61
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		- 2 764	Commercial services	97	138
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		4 294	excluding intra-EU trade	71	112
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		106.1			
			Annuai	percentage change	
	_	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		153	5	7	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=		202	9	13	8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=	100)	130	3	14	9
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budge		-
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collected (%,	2006-2007)	
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue		0.1
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		0.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	- Constitution of the cons	Applied 2008	Number of notifications to \		
MFN tariffs Simple average of import duties	Final bound	Applied 2006	Outstanding notifications in Goods RTAs - services EIA		3 - 0
All goods		6.8	Anti-dumping	is notined to WTO	3 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)		12.4	Countervailing duties		-
Non-agricultural goods	_	6.0	Safeguards		_
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	-	3.0	Number of disputes (compla	inant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consultation	mane defendanty	_
in agricultural goods (AOA)		13.0	Original panel / Appellate B	ody (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods		26.5	Compliance panel / AB rep		-
Services sectors with GATS commitments		-	Arbitration awards (Article 2	22.6 DSU)	-
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annuai	percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	5 064	21	25	22
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		12 282	19	33	26
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports	-	0.03	Share in world total imports		0.07
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.03	Breakdown in economy's to		0.07
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (I	•	
Agricultural products		12.7	Agricultural products	,	17.0
Fuels and mining products		24.6	Fuels and mining products		20.2
Manufactures		61.2	Manufactures		62.0
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		55.0	1. European Union (27)		48.0
2. Croatia		17.2	2. Croatia		17.1
3. Serbia		15.1	3. Serbia		10.6
4. Montenegro		3.4	4. Turkey		5.3
5. Switzerland		2.6	5. China		4.6
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
TOWNER OF WINDER THAT		Value 2008	Annuai 2000-2008	percentage change 2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	1 658	18	2007	2008
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)		632	12	29	7
Common del vioco importo (miniori OGQ)			14	20	
	-	2008	Observator constitution in		2008
Share in world total exports		0.04	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		19.9	Transportation		43.4
Travel		49.8 30.3	Travel Other commercial services		33.3 23.3
Other commercial services		30.3	Other commercial services		23.3
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent of	fice, 2006		Trademark re	gistrations by office, 2007	
Residents Non-residents		Total	Direct residents Direct r	non-residents Madrid	Total
38 234		272	120	550 3 977	4 647

BOTSWANA

Population (thousands, 2008)	BASIC INDICATORS									
COPP			1 905	Rank in world trade 200	8 Exports	Imnorts				
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE										
Current account balance (million USS, 2009-2008) 5 458 at 7 ande pro Capital (USS, 2009-2008) 5 458 at 7 ande pro Capital (USS, 2009-2008) 5 458 at 7 ande pro Capital (USS, 2009-2008) 5 458 at 7 ande pro Capital (USS, 2009-2008) 5 458 at 7 ande pro Capital (USS, 2009-2008) 5 458 at 7 ande pro Capital (USS, 2009-2008) 5 458 at 7 ande pro Capital (USS, 2009-2008) 5 458 at 7 ande pro Capital (USS, 2009-2008) 5 458 at 7 ande pro Capital (USS, 2009-2008) 5 458 at 7 and 2 and 2 and 2 and 2 ande pro Capital (USS, 2009-2008) 5 458 at 7 and 2										
Real CODP ratio (2008-2008)	Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		2 434			120				
Real GDP (2000=100)	Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		5 458	excluding intra-EU tra	ade 85	94				
Read GDP (2000=100)	Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		84.9	_						
Real GDP (2006-100) 137				Anr	nual percentage change					
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) 138			2008	2000-2008	2007	2008				
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) 134	Real GDP (2000=100)	-	137	4	4	-1				
Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2009) 0.034										
WTO accession date 31 May 1995 Import duties collected 1714	Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000)=100)	134	4	14	12				
Intotal tax revenue	TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO but	dget(%, 2009)	0.034				
Tariff binding coverage (%)	WTO accession date									
Martip	Trade Policy Review date	23,	25 April 2003							
MFN alarfis Simple average of import duties All goods 18.9 7.8 Agricultural goods (AOA) 38.8 9.4 Agricultural goods (AOA) 38.8 9.4 Countervalling duties (30 June 2008)						***				
Simple average of import duties										
All goods (AOA) 38.8 9.4 Countervalling (all une 2008)		Final bound	Applied 2008							
Agricultural goods (AOA) 38.8 9.4 Countervalling dutiles (30 June 2008) 0.0 Non-agricultural goods 15.7 7.6 Safeguards (28 October 2008) 0.0 Non advalorem dutiles (% 1007) 15.7 16.8 Safeguards (28 October 2008) 0.0 Non advalorem dutiles (% 1007) 15.9 15.9 15.9 15.9 MIFN duty free imports (% 2007) 27.1 Requests for consultation (7 original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports 0.0 0.0 In non-agricultural goods (AOA) 27.1 Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports 0.0 0.0 Services sectors with GATS commitments 19 Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU) 0.0 MERCHANDISE TRADE						3 - 0				
Non-agricultural goods 15.7 7.6 Safeguards (28 October 2008) 0										
Nomber of disputes (complainant - defendant)										
MFN dutly free imports (%, 2007) in agricultural goods (AOA) 27.1 Original panel / Appelalae Body (AB) reports 10 non-agricultural goods (AOA) 27.1 Original panel / Appelalae Body (AB) reports 27.0 Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU) 28.0 Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) 28.0 Apricultural process as a second and a second arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU) 29.0 Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) 39.0 Apricultural process as a second arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU) 39.0 Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU) 39.0 Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU) 39.0 Annual percentage change 39.0 Apricultural process as a second arbitration arb						0				
In agricultural goods (AOA)		0.0	2.3			0 0				
Non-negricultural goods 55.7 Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU) 0 - 0			27.1							
MERCHANDISE TRADE Value 2008 2000-2008 2000 2007 2008 Annual percentage change 2000-2008 2007 2008 Commercial services 2009-2008 Commercial services 2009-2008-2009-2008 Commercial services 2009-2008-2009-2009										
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		3								
Value Annual percentage change 2008 2000-2008 2007 2008 Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) 4 875 8 14 -6 Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) 5 165 12 32 28 2008 2008 10 32 208 Share in world total exports 8 12 32 208 Share in world total exports 8 18 14 -6 By main commodity group (ITS) 8 18 19 2008 By main commodity group (ITS) 8 4 19 10 12 7 12 7 12 7 12 7 12 7 12 7 12 7 14 12 7 12	MEDCHANDISE TRADE				•					
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) 4 875 8 14 -6 Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) 5 165 12 32 28 Share in world total exports 2008 Share in world total imports 2008 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 0.03 By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) 12.7 Fuels and mining products 19.5 Fuels and mining products 12.7 By main destination By main origin 19.0 Manufactures 65.8 By main origin By main origin 1.5 1	MERCHANDIGE TRADE									
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) 5 165 12 32 28 Share in world total exports 2008 2008 2008 Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 0.03 Share in world total imports 0.03 By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) 12.7 Fuels and mining products 19.5 Fuels and mining products 19.0 Manufactures 74.9 Manufactures 65.8 By main destination By main origin 65.8 1. European Union (27) 60.4 1. South Africa 78.6 2. South Africa 20.3 2. European Union (27) 10.4 10.4 3. China 4.9 3. China 2. South Africa 1. South Africa 2. South Africa 1. South Africa 1. South Africa 2. South Africa										
Share in world total exports 2008 Share in world total imports 2008 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 0.03 By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) 12.7 Agricultural products 19.5 Fuels and mining products 19.0 Manufactures 74.9 Manufactures 65.8 By main destination By main origin 78.6 1. European Union (27) 60.4 1. South Africa 78.6 2. South Africa 20.3 2. European Union (27) 10.4 3. China 4.9 3. China 2.8 4. Zimbabwe 4.5 4. Israel 1.7 5. Israel 3.1 5. United States 1.2 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value 2000-2008 2007 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 99 16 20 8 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 1076 9 16 11 Breakdown in economy's total exports 8 11 11 </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>										
Share in world total exports 0.03 Share in world total imports 0.03 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 8 preakdown in economy's total imports 0.03 By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) 12.7 Agricultural products 19.5 Fuels and mining products 12.7 Fuels and mining products 19.5 Fuels and mining products 19.0 Manufactures 74.9 Manufactures 65.8 By main destination By main origin 76.6 1. European Union (27) 60.4 1. South Africa 76.6 2. South Africa 20.3 2. European Union (27) 10.4 3. China 4.9 3. China 2.8 4. Zimbabwe 4.5 4. Israel 1.7 5. Israel 3.1 5. United States 2007 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 992 16 20 8 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 992 16 20 8 Share in world total exports	Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		5 165	12	32	28				
Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) 12.7 Agricultural products 3.1 Agricultural products 19.0 Fuels and mining products 19.5 Fuels and mining products 19.0 Manufactures 74.9 Manufactures 65.8 By main destination By main origin 78.6 1. European Union (27) 60.4 1. South Africa 78.6 2. South Africa 20.3 2. European Union (27) 10.4 3. China 4.9 3. China 2.8 4. Zimbabwe 4.5 4. Israel 1.7 5. Israel 3.1 5. United States 1.2 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage charge Commercial services exports (million US\$) 992 16 20 8 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 992 16 20 8 Share in world total exports 8 9 16 11 By p			2008			2008				
By main commodity group (ITS)	Share in world total exports		0.03	Share in world total impo	orts	0.03				
Agricultural products 3.1 Agricultural products 12.7 Fuels and mining products 19.5 Fuels and mining products 19.0 Manufactures 74.9 Manufactures 65.8 By main destination By main origin 78.6 1. European Union (27) 60.4 1. South Africa 78.6 2. South Africa 20.3 2. European Union (27) 10.4 3. China 4.9 3. China 2.8 4. Zimbabwe 4.5 4. Israel 1.7 5. Israel 3.1 5. United States 1.2 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage charge 1.7 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value 2000-2008 2007 2008 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value 2000-2008 2007 2008 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value 2000-2008 2007 2008 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0	Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy'	s total imports					
Fuels and mining products	By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity grou	p (ITS)					
Manufactures 74.9 Manufactures 65.8 By main destination By main origin 78.6 1. European Union (27) 60.4 1. South Africa 78.6 2. South Africa 20.3 2. European Union (27) 10.4 3. China 4.9 3. China 2.8 4. Zimbabwe 4.5 4. Israel 1.7 5. Israel 3.1 5. United States 1.2 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE 2008 2000-2008 2007 2008 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 1.2 2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2009 2007 2008 2009										
By main destination Commercial services exports (million US\$) Sura process of the process					cts					
1. European Union (27) 60.4 1. South Africa 78.6 2. South Africa 20.3 2. European Union (27) 10.4 3. China 4.9 3. China 2.8 4. Zimbabwe 4.5 4. Israel 1.7 5. Israel 3.1 5. United States 1.2 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2008 2007 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 992 16 20 8 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 992 16 20 8 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 2008 2008 2007 2008 Share in world total exports 8 5 20 8 20 11 20 8 20 8 20 8 20 8 20 8 20 8 20 8 20 8 20 8 20 8 20 8 20			74.9			65.8				
2. South Africa 20.3 2. European Union (27) 10.4 3. China 4.9 3. China 2.8 4. Zimbabwe 4.5 4. Israel 1.7 5. Israel 3.1 5. United States 1.2 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE 2008 2000 2008 2007 2008 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE 2008 2000 2008 2007 2008 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE 2008 2000 2008 2007 2008 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE 2008 2009 2008 2007 2008 COMMERCIAL SERVICES (million US\$) 992 16 2008 Share in world total imports 30.3 Breakdown in economy's total imports 42.9 Travel 5. 5. <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>										
3. Chinia 4.9 3. Chinia 2.8 4. Zimbabwe 4.5 4. Israel 1.7 5. Israel 3.1 5. United States 1.2 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE 2008 2009 2009 2008 2007 2008 COMMERCIAL SERVICES (million US\$) 992 16 2007 2008 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 1076 9 16 2008 Share in world total exports Direakdown in economy's total imports 2008 By principal services item By principal services item Transportation 8.5 Travel 26.1 Other commercial services 31.0 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office Trade mark registrations by office, 2007 <td <="" colspan="4" td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td>	<td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>									
4. Zimbabwe 4. 5. Israel 3.1 5. United States 1.7 5. Israel 3.1 5. United States 1.2 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE										
Solution Services Trade										
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2008 2000-2008 2007 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 992 16 20 8 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 1076 9 16 11 Share in world total exports 0.03 Share in world total imports 2008 By principal services item By principal services item 8y principal services item 42.9 Transportation 8.5 Transportation 42.9 Travel 55.7 Travel 26.1 Other commercial services 35.8 Other commercial services 31.0 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Trademark registrations by office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total										
Value	5. Islael		3.1	5. United States		1.2				
Value	COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		17-1		aval navaantaga -t					
Commercial services exports (million US\$) 992 16 20 8 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 1 076 9 16 11 2008 2008 2008 Share in world total exports 0.03 Share in world total imports 0.03 By principal services item By principal services item 85 Transportation 42.9 Travel 55.7 Travel 26.1 Other commercial services 35.8 Other commercial services 31.0 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office Trademark registrations by office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total						2008				
Commercial services imports (million US\$) 1 076 9 16 11 2008 2009 2008 2009	Commercial services exports (million 1199)	-								
Share in world total exports 2008 Agree in world total imports 2008 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 87 principal services item 87 principal services item 42.9 Transportation 8.5 Transportation 42.9 Travel 26.1 Other commercial services 35.8 Other commercial services 31.0 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Trademark registrations by office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total										
Share in world total exports 0.03 Share in world total imports 0.03 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 8.7 By principal services item 50.7 42.9 Travel 55.7 Travel 26.1 Other commercial services 35.8 Other commercial services 31.0 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Trademark registrations by office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total	Table 1 and 1			ŭ						
Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item 8.5 principal services item 42.9 Transportation 8.5 Travel 26.1 Travel 55.7 Travel 26.1 Other commercial services 35.8 Other commercial services 31.0 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Travel registrations by office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total	Share in world total experts	-		Share in world total impe	nrts					
By principal services item	·		0.00	-		0.00				
Transportation 8.5 Transportation 42.9 Travel 55.7 Travel 26.1 Other commercial services 35.8 Other commercial services 31.0 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office Trademark registrations by office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total										
Travel			0.5		1	42 C				
Other commercial services 35.8 Other commercial services 31.0 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Trademark registrations by office, 2007 Patent grants by patent office Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total										
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office Trademark registrations by office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total					ces					
Patent grants by patent office Trademark registrations by office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total										
Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total		mt affic -		was de	vanistustions buretter 000					
			-			-				
595 595										
			***		595	595				

BRAZIL

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2008)		191 972	Rank in world trade	2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		1 612 539	Merchandise	, 2000	22	24
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		1 976 632	excluding intra-l	EU trade	16	16
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		- 28 192	Commercial service		31	22
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		1 854	excluding intra-l	EU trade	18	13
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		26.2	_			
				Annual percei	ntage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		132	4		6	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000)	,	183	8		7	-1
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000:	=100)	183	8		21	18
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WT	O budget (%. 2	009)	0.897
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collec		,	
Trade Policy Review date		1 March 2009	in total tax revenue			
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notificat	tions to WTO a	nd measures in force	•
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notific	cations in WTO	Central Registry	13
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - ser		ied to WTO	4 - 1
All goods	31.4	13.6	Anti-dumping (30			56
Agricultural goods (AOA)	35.5	10.2	Countervailing dut		08)	1
Non-agricultural goods	30.8	14.1	Safeguards (28 O			1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes		detendant)	24 44
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)		1.8	Requests for cons		D) reports	24 - 14 11 - 3
in agricultural goods (AOA) in non-agricultural goods		31.5	Original panel / Ap Compliance panel			2 - 2
Services sectors with GATS commitments		43	Arbitration awards			3 - 2
		40	7 a bit attorr awards	(Filliole 22.0 De	30)	0 2
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual perce		
	-	2008	2000-2008	2	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		197 942	17		17	23
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		182 408	15		32	44
		2008				2008
Share in world total exports		1.23	Share in world total	l imports		1.11
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econ		ports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity			
Agricultural products		31.0	Agricultural produc			5.6
Fuels and mining products		22.2	Fuels and mining	products		23.9
Manufactures		43.7	Manufactures			70.5
By main destination		23.5	By main origin	- (07)		20.9
European Union (27) United States		14.0	 European Unior United States 	1(27)		14.9
3. Argentina		8.9	3. China			11.6
4. China		8.3	4. Argentina			7.7
5. Japan		3.1	5. Japan			3.9
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual name	ntono obonno	
		<i>Value</i> 2008	2000-2008	Annual perce	ntage cnange 2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		28 822	2000-2006		26	2006
Commercial services <i>exports</i> (million US\$)		44 396	14		28	28
Commonda convicce importe (minion CCC)			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		20	
Ohana la susald total assault		2008 0.76	- Chara in wardd tata	l imam a mta	_	2008 1.27
Share in world total exports		0.76	Share in world tota	-		1.27
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econ		ports	
By principal services item			By principal service	s item		
Transportation Travel		18.8 20.1	Transportation Travel			23.4 24.7
114101		20.1 61.2		continos		
Other commercial services		01.2	Other commercial	SEI VICES		51.9
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent of	office, 2006		Trade	emark registrat	tions by office, 2007	
		Total	Trade	emark registrat	=	<u>Total</u>
Patent grants by patent of	3	<u>Total</u> 2 465		_	=	<u>Total</u> 128 540

BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$)	-	821 1 128	23 6	21 10	10 9
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Anr	nual percentage change	
Australia United States		12.2 6.7	European Union (27) United States		10.8 9.0
3. Korea, Republic of		15.1	3. Japan		12.8
2. Indonesia		19.8	2. Singapore		17.4
By main destination 1. Japan		30.6	By main origin 1. Malaysia		21.6
Manufactures		3.3	Manufactures		79.3
Fuels and mining products		96.4	Fuels and mining produ	cts	3.0
Agricultural products		0.1	Agricultural products		17.2
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity grou		
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.07	Breakdown in economy'		0.01
Chave in would total avenue	-	2008 a 0.07	Share in world total impo		2008
vieronandise imports, c.i.i. (million 055)				20	
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		11 100 2 300	14 10	0 25	45 9
Managhamadian assessment 6 to 6		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		nual percentage change	
				/	
in non-agricultural goods Services sectors with GATS commitments	3	22	Arbitration awards (Artic		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA) in non-agricultural goods		91.7 67.6	Original panel / Appellat	re Body (AB) reports reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0 0 - 0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)		04.7	Requests for consultation		0 - 0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.3	0.3	Number of disputes (con		
Non-agricultural goods	24.5	2.9	Safeguards (28 October		0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	31.0	0.1	Countervailing duties (3		
Simple average of import duties All goods	25.4	2.5	Goods RTAs - services Anti-dumping (30 June 2		
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008		s in WTO Central Registry	37 4 - 3
Tariff binding coverage (%)		95.3		to WTO and measures in force	
Tariffs and duty free imports	,	,=	to total imports		
WTO accession date Trade Policy Review date		January 1995 ebruary 2008	in total tax revenue		
TRADE POLICY	4	January 100E	Contribution to WTO but	dget (%, 2009)	0.039
mports of goods and services (volume, 2000)=100)	135	4	4	13
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		101	0	4	-10
Real GDP (2000=100)		116	2	4	1
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Frade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		97.2	Ane	nual percentage change	
Frade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		27 851	excluding intra-EU tra	ide 87	87
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		5 232	Commercial services	113	113
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		19 540	excluding intra-EU tra	ide 59	117
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)		397 11 471	Rank in world trade, 2008 Merchandise	B <u>Exports</u> 82	Imports 143

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2006. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2006.

BULGARIA

BASIC INDICATORS					
		7 623	Rank in world trade, 20	00 5	lana a ata
Population (thousands, 2008) GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		49 900	Merchandise	08 <u>Exports</u> 68	Imports 58
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		94 476	excluding intra-EU to		-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008	3)	- 12 577	Commercial services	57	63
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	,	7 765	excluding intra-EU to	rade -	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		147.4	<u> </u>		
			Ar	nnual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	•	155	6	6	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200		209	10	5	14
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200	0=100)	256	12	10	12
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bu	udget(%, 2009)	0.142
WTO accession date	1 De	ecember 1996	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	(6, 8 April 2009	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		s to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008		ns in WTO Central Registry	58
Simple average of import duties				s EIAs notified to WTO	28 - 5
All goods	5.5 15.9	5.6	Anti-dumping (30 June		143
Agricultural goods (AOA)		16.0	Countervailing duties (10
Non-agricultural goods Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines	3.9	4.0 5.4	Safeguards (28 Octobe		0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)	4.0	3.4	Number of disputes (co Requests for consultat		81 - 65
in agricultural goods (AOA)		51.3	Original panel / Appella		33 - 24
in non-agricultural goods		53.2		3 reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitmen	ts	80	Arbitration awards (Art		4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE			`	,	
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Ar	nnual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		22 470	21	23	21
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		37 261	24	29	24
		2008	_		2008
Share in world total exports		0.14	Share in world total imp		0.23
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity gro	up (ITS)	
Agricultural products		13.8	Agricultural products		8.0
Fuels and mining products		32.6	Fuels and mining prod	ucts	29.6
Manufactures By main destination		52.3	Manufactures By main origin		61.6
European Union (27)		59.9	European Union (27)	7)	62.1
2. Turkey		8.8	2. Ukraine)	8.0
3. Serbia		4.7	Russian Federation		6.2
Russian Federation		2.7	4. Turkey		6.1
5. FYR Macedonia		2.3	5. China		3.3
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		17-1		anual navaantassa -t	
		Value 2008	2000-2008	nnual percentage change 2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		8 000	18	23	2008
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		6 696	19	34	22
Commercial services imports (million 054)			19	34	
		2008	Ob !		2008
Share in world total exports		0.21	Share in world total imp		0.19
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy		
By principal services item			By principal services ite	m	
Transportation		28.9	Transportation		32.6
Travel		47.5 23.6	Travel	iooo	35.6 31.9
Other commercial services		∠ა.ხ	Other commercial serv	rices	31.8
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by paten	office, 2007		Tradema	rk registrations by office, 2007	
Residents Non-reside	nts	Total	Direct residents Di	rect non-residents Madrid	Total
65	99	264	4 241	1 101 4 675	10 017

BURKINA FASO

Population (thousands, 2008)		15 209	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		7 948	Merchandise	159	152
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		17 662	excluding intra-EU trade	133	126
Current account balance (million US\$, 2001)		- 291	Commercial services	176	148
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		148	excluding intra-EU trade	150	122
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		35.4	Annual	percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	•	153	5	4	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=		178	10		
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=	100) a	143	6		
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	(%, 2009)	0.015
WTO accession date		3 June 1995	Import duties collected (%, 2)	004-2006)	
Trade Policy Review date	28,	30 June 2004	in total tax revenue		15.4
Tariffs and duty free imports		39.2	to total imports	TO and massines in force	7.3
Tariff binding coverage (%) MFN tariffs	Final bound	39.2 Applied 2008	Number of notifications to W Outstanding notifications in \		33
Simple average of import duties	-iliai bouliu	Applied 2000	Goods RTAs - services EIAs		2 - 0
All goods	41.9	11.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008		2 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	98.1	14.5	Countervailing duties (30 Jul		
Non-agricultural goods	13.1	11.5	Safeguards (28 October 200		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (complain	nant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2004)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.0	Original panel / Appellate Bo		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		5.8	Compliance panel / AB repo		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		2	Arbitration awards (Article 22	2.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual _I	percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		550 1 800	13 14	6 23	-12 11
werchandise imports, c.i.i. (million 03\$)			14	23	
Share in world total exports	-	2008 b 0.00	Share in world total imports		2008
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.00	Breakdown in economy's tot	al imports	0.01
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT	•	
Agricultural products		72.4	Agricultural products	•	12.5
Fuels and mining products		2.7	Fuels and mining products		25.0
Manufactures		6.5	Manufactures		62.0
By main destination			By main origin		
1. Togo		41.0	1. European Union (27)		33.3
2. Ghana		16.6	2. Côte d'Ivoire		17.9
European Union (27) Côte d'Ivoire		13.7 10.5	Togo Benin		11.2 6.8
5. Switzerland		9.4	5. Ghana		5.8
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual _I	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	70	14	12	-1
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		433	19	10	14
		2007 b			2007
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total imports		0.01
			Breakdown in economy's tot	al imports	
Breakdown in economy's total exports			By principal services item		
			By principal convicce item		
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation		3.0	Transportation		58.4
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel		74.8	Transportation Travel		14.4
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation			Transportation		
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel		74.8	Transportation Travel		14.4
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services	office	74.8	Transportation Travel Other commercial services	registrations by office	14.4

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.
b Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2004 and by destination/origin refer to 2005. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2006.

BURUNDI

BASIC INDICATORS							
Population (thousands, 2008)			8 074	Rank in world trade,	2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 200	18)		1 163	Merchandise		184	182
GDP (million current PPP US\$			3 090	excluding intra-E	U trade	158	156
Current account balance (milli			- 223	Commercial service	es	190	169
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2	(8008)		66	excluding intra-E	U trade	164	143
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-200	8)		50.9				
					Annual perce	entage change	
		_	2008	2000-2008	:	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)			127	3		4	4
Exports of goods and services							
Imports of goods and services	(volume, 2000=100)			***			***
TRADE POLICY				Contribution to WTC	budget (%, 2	2009)	0.015
WTO accession date			23 July 1995	Import duties collect			
Trade Policy Review date		2	, 4 April 2003	in total tax revenue			
Tariffs and duty free imports	3			to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)			21.8	Number of notification			
MFN tariffs		bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notification			13
Simple average of import	duties			Goods RTAs - serv		fied to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	04)	68.3	12.7	Anti-dumping (30 J		200)	
Agricultural goods (A	,	95.1	10.5	Countervailing dutie	*	108)	
Non-agricultural goo Non ad-valorem duties (%		26.6	13.1 0.0	Safeguards (28 Oct Number of disputes		defendant)	0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2		0.0	0.0	Requests for consu		- derendant)	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AO			0.0	Original panel / App		AR) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	1)		0.1	Compliance panel /			0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS	commitments		22	Arbitration awards			0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE							
MERCHANDISE I RADE			Value			entage change	
		_	2008	2000-2008		2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (n			57	2		-9	8
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (m	illion OSÞ)		403	13		-26	26
		_	2008	-		-	2008
Share in world total exports			0.00	Share in world total			0.00
Breakdown in economy's to				Breakdown in econo		ports	
By main commodity group (I	18)		60.0	By main commodity			10.0
Agricultural products			62.3 15.3	Agricultural product Fuels and mining p			10.0 3.0
Fuels and mining products Manufactures			22.4	Manufactures	Toducis		64.9
By main destination			22.7	By main origin			04.0
United Arab Emirates			43.6	European Union	(27)		40.5
2. Switzerland			15.3	2. Uganda	()		9.6
3. European Union (27)			11.7	3. Kenya			8.8
4. Kenya			5.3	4. China			7.3
5. Congo, Dem. Rep. of			4.2	5. India			5.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES T	RADE		Value		Annual perce	entage change	
			2008	2000-2008		2007	2008
Commercial services exports	(million US\$)	-	3	6		18	-50
Commercial services imports			173	22		-13	3
			2008				2008
Share in world total exports		-	0.00	Share in world total	imports	-	0.00
•	tal avnorta				-	norto	
Breakdown in economy's to By principal services item	rai exhoirs			By principal services		ports	
Transportation			27.3	Transportation			38.6
Travel			40.8	Travel			52.4
Other commercial services			31.9	Other commercial s	services		9.0
						•	
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY							
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent gra	nts by natent office	1996		Trado	mark registra	tions by office 200	2
	nts by patent office,	1996	Total_	Trade Direct residents	mark registra	tions by office, 200 sidents Madrid	2 Total

CAMBODIA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		14 700	Rank in world trade, 2008		Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		9 574	Merchandise	111	105
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 200		27 997	excluding intra-EU tra		80
Current account balance (million US		- 1 060	Commercial services	99	126
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		836	excluding intra-EU tra	ide 73	100
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		143.6			
		2008	2000-2008	nual percentage change 2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		201	9	10	5
Exports of goods and services (volu	me 2000=100) a	287	16	10	
Imports of goods and services (volu		261	15	12	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO but	dgat (% 2009)	0.034
WTO accession date	13	October 2004	Import duties collected (0.034
Trade Policy Review date			in total tax revenue		26.7
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		2.9
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications	to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notification	s in WTO Central Registry	30
Simple average of import dutie	s		Goods RTAs - services	EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 1
All goods	19.0	14.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	28.1	18.1	Countervailing duties (3		
Non-agricultural goods	17.7	13.6	Safeguards (28 October		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total t		0.0	Number of disputes (com		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2004)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.3	Original panel / Appellat		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		6.0		reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS com	mitmonto	94	Arbitration awards (Artic		0 - 0
	munents	34	Arbitration awards (Artic	JE 22.0 D30)	0-0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million	US\$)	4 300	15	16	5
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million	US\$)	6 600	17	14	22
		2008 b			2008
Share in world total exports		0.03	Share in world total impo		0.04
Breakdown in economy's total ex	ports		Breakdown in economy's		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity grou	p (ITS)	
Agricultural products		2.8	Agricultural products		5.7
Fuels and mining products		2.2	Fuels and mining produ	cts	14.1
Manufactures		94.4	Manufactures		46.9
By main destination			By main origin		
United States		46.9	 Hong Kong, China 		19.9
2. Hong Kong, China		22.0	2. China		16.5
3. European Union (27)		21.2	Taipei, Chinese		11.8
4. Canada		3.4	4. Thailand		11.2
5. Viet Nam		1.5	5. Viet Nam		8.2
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	:	Value		nual percentage change	
2	1100)	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (millio		1 606	18	21	6
Commercial services imports (millio	on US\$)	958	15	17	8
		2008	Observation and the con-		2008
Share in world total exports		0.04	Share in world total impo	orts	0.03
Breakdown in economy's total ex	ports		Breakdown in economy's	s total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	1	
		14.3	Transportation		63.5
Transportation		76.0	Travel		11.3
					25.2
Transportation		9.7	Other commercial service	ces	25.2
Transportation Travel Other commercial services			Other commercial service	ces	25.2
Transportation Travel Other commercial services NDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	s by patent office				25.2
Transportation Travel Other commercial services NDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants	s by patent office		Trademark	registrations by office, 2006 ect non-residents Madrid	_Total

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007. b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2004.

CAMEROON

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		18 898	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		23 396	Merchandise	110	120
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		41 860	excluding intra-EU trade		94
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	7)	- 547	Commercial services	126	105
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	,	570	excluding intra-EU trade		79
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		51.1	3		
			Annua	l percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	133	4	3	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 20		120	2	-12	25
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200	00=100)	193	9	6	42
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budge	et (%, 2009)	0.028
WTO accession date		ecember 1995	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	1, 3	October 2007	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports		40.0	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)	Fire-University	13.3		WTO and measures in force	47
MFN tariffs Simple average of import duties	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in Goods RTAs - services El/		47 3 - 0
All goods	79.9	17.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 200		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	80.0	22.3	Countervailing duties (30 J		
Non-agricultural goods	50.0	17.1	Safeguards (28 October 20		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines		0.0	Number of disputes (comple		ŭ
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)	,		Requests for consultation	amant dorondant,	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		46.7	Original panel / Appellate B	Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		7.1	Compliance panel / AB rep	orts (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitmen	ts	3	Arbitration awards (Article	22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annua	l percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	4 350	11	1	21
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		4 360	14	17	18
		2008 a			2008 a
Share in world total exports	-	0.03	Share in world total imports	<u> </u>	0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	otal imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products		26.2	Agricultural products		21.5
Fuels and mining products		65.2	Fuels and mining products		29.5
Manufactures		3.0	Manufactures		49.0
By main destination		740	By main origin		0.5.0
1. European Union (27)		74.3	European Union (27)		35.0
United States China		6.4 3.4	Nigeria China		23.3 6.3
4. Congo, Dem. Rep. of		2.8	Guatorial Guinea		3.5
5. Chad		0.8	Equatorial Guinea United States		2.9
Unspecified destinations		2.8	Unspecified origins		0.1
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					0.1
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		l percentage change	0000
Commercial convince experts (million LICE)	-	2008 552	2000-2008	2007 -14	2008 16
Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$)		1 708	-1 8	-14	21
Commercial services imports (million 03\$)				0	
Share in world total exports	-	2008 a 0.01	Share in world total imports	_	2008 a 0.05
·		0.01	•		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	otal imports	
By principal services item		20.7	By principal services item		40.7
Transportation Travel		38.7 37.2	Transportation Travel		49.7 22.5
Other commercial services		24.1	Other commercial services		27.8
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pa	tent office		Trademen	k registrations by office	
• ,,		Tetal		• .	Total
Residents Non-reside		Total		non-residents Madrid	Total

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2006. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2007.

CANADA

BASIC INDICATORS	201		00.044	Barala la consulat tras da 2000		
Population (thousands, 200 GDP (million current US\$, 2	,		33 311 1 400 091	Rank in world trade, 2008 Merchandise	Exports 11	Imports 11
GDP (million current PPP L			1 213 991	excluding intra-EU tra		6
Current account balance (n			27 281	Commercial services	20	12
Trade per capita (US\$, 200			28 681	excluding intra-EU tra		6
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2			70.9	oxoldanig inta 20 ta		ŭ
	,			Ann	ual percentage change	
			2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		-	120	2	3	0
Exports of goods and servi	ces (volume, 2000=	100) a	104	1		
Imports of goods and servi	ces (volume, 2000=	100) a	123	3		
TRADE POLICY				Contribution to WTO bud	lget (%, 2009)	3.361
WTO accession date		1	January 1995	Import duties collected (9		
Trade Policy Review date	•	21, 2	3 March 2007	in total tax revenue		0.8
Tariffs and duty free impo	orts			to total imports		0.8
Tariff binding coverage (99.7	Number of notifications t	o WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>.</u> !	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications	in WTO Central Registry	16
Simple average of imp	ort duties			Goods RTAs - services I	EIAs notified to WTO	6 - 3
All goods		6.5	4.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2	(8008)	38
Agricultural goods	s (AOA)	14.5	11.5	Countervailing duties (30) June 2008)	7
Non-agricultural g	goods	5.3	3.7	Safeguards (28 October	2008)	0
Non ad-valorem duties	s (% total tariff lines)	2.6	2.9	Number of disputes (com	plainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (9	%, 2007)			Requests for consultatio	n	32 - 15
in agricultural goods (A	AOA)		51.9	Original panel / Appellate	e Body (AB) reports	14 - 11
in non-agricultural goo	ods		55.5	Compliance panel / AB r	reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	6 - 5
Services sectors with GA	TS commitments		105	Arbitration awards (Artic	le 22.6 DSU)	1 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE			Value	Ann	ual percentage change	
			2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b	(million US\$)	-	456 464	6	8	9
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.			418 311	7	9	7
,	(•	-	
01	-4-	-	2008	Chave in warld total imm		2008
Share in world total expo			2.04	Share in world total impo		2.55
Breakdown in economy's				By main commodity group		
By main commodity group Agricultural products	(113)		11.8	Agricultural products	(113)	7.7
Fuels and mining product	to.		35.3	Fuels and mining products	ato.	16.0
Manufactures	115		46.8	Manufactures	J.IS	75.5
By main destination			40.0	By main origin		75.5
United States			77.6	United States		52.4
European Union (27)			77.5	2. European Union (27)		12.5
3. Japan			2.3	3. China		9.8
4. China			2.2	4. Mexico		4.1
5. Mexico			1.2	5. Japan		3.5
J. IVIEXICO			1.2	o. Japan		3.5
COMMERCIAL SERVICES	S TRADE		1/-/	4		
			Value 2008	2000-2008	ual percentage change 2007	2008
Commercial services expor	rts (million US\$)	-	64 795	6	8	2000
Commercial services impor			86 644	9	14	6
				•	• •	
Share in world total expo	rts	-	2008 1.72	Share in world total impo	orts	2008
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			2			0
Breakdown in economy's				Breakdown in economy's		
By principal services item			40.	By principal services item		00.5
Transportation			18.4 23.6	Transportation		23.5 31.5
			23.6 58.1	Travel Other commercial service	es	31.5 45.0
Travel Other commercial service	es					
Other commercial service	es		36.1	Culor Commorcial Corvic	-	
Other commercial service			36.1			
Other commercial service INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent 6	grants by patent of	fice, 2007	56.1	Trademark	registrations by office, 2007	
Other commercial service INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY				Trademark		<u>Total</u> 25 098

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

CAPE VERDE

DACIC INDICATORS					
BASIC INDICATORS		499	Rank in world trade, 2008	Fymanta	Immonto
Population (thousands, 2008)		1 730	Merchandise	Exports 190	Imports 171
GDP (million current US\$, 2008) GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	1	1 747	excluding intra-EU trade	164	145
Current account balance (million USS		- 197	Commercial services	128	157
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	¢, 200.)	3 145	excluding intra-EU trade	102	131
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		106.0	oxordanig initia 20 titado	102	
,			Annual I	percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	•	153	5	7	6
Exports of goods and services (volun	ne, 2000=100)	318	16	14	13
Imports of goods and services (volun	ne, 2000=100)	229	11	16	12
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	(%, 2009)	0.015
WTO accession date		23 July 2008	Import duties collected (%, 20	005-2006)	
Trade Policy Review date			in total tax revenue		12.2
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		3.9
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100.0	Number of notifications to W		
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in \		17
Simple average of import duties		40.4	Goods RTAs - services EIAs		1 - 0
All goods	15.8 19.3	10.4 12.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008		
Agricultural goods (AOA) Non-agricultural goods	19.3	12.1	Countervailing duties (30 Jul Safeguards (28 October 200		
Non ad-valorem duties (% total ta		0.0	Number of disputes (complain		U
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)	1111 111103) 0.0	0.0	Requests for consultation	iant - delendant)	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		13.7	Original panel / Appellate Bo	dv (AR) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		40.8	Compliance panel / AB report		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS comm	nitments	99	Arbitration awards (Article 22		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual		
		Value 2008		percentage change 2007	2000
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million U	199)	32	2000-2008	-7	2008 66
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million U		825	17	38	10
Werchandise Imports, c.i.i. (million o	Οψ)		17	30	
		2008 a 0.00	Oh !!-! 4-4-! !		2008 a
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exp	orto	0.00	Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's tot	al importo	0.01
By main commodity group (ITS)	orts		By main commodity group (IT		
Agricultural products		14.2	Agricultural products	0)	30.4
Fuels and mining products		47.9	Fuels and mining products		10.9
Manufactures		37.9	Manufactures		58.7
By main destination			By main origin		
European Union (27)		60.3	1. European Union (27)		78.7
Côte d'Ivoire		30.7	2. Brazil		6.2
3. Morocco		1.2	3. Japan		3.6
4. Brazil		1.0	4. Thailand		1.9
United Arab Emirates		0.7	5. China		1.6
Unspecified destinations		3.8	Unspecified origins		0.8
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual _I	percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million	n US\$)	528	23	30	13
Commercial services imports (million	ı US\$)	333	17	18	17
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports	•	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exp	orts		Breakdown in economy's tot	al imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	·	
Transportation		25.2	Transportation		41.3
Travel		66.6	Travel		42.5
Other commercial services		8.2	Other commercial services		16.2
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					_
Patent grante	by patent office		Trademark	registrations by office	
•	residents	Total		on-residents Madrid	Total
Residents Non-	-residents	TOTAL	Direct residents Direct no	on-residents iviadrid	<u>10tai</u>
***	***	***	***		

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2006 and by destination/origin refer to 2007.

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		4 423	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports 470	Imports 407
GDP (million current US\$, 2008) GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		1 970 3 254	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	173 147	187 161
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		3 254	Commercial services	185	168
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		140	excluding intra-EU trade	159	142
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		35.5	excluding intra 20 trade	100	172
			Annual pe	rcentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		106	1	4	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	103	0	13	7
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	98	0	13	10
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget (%	6. 2009)	0.015
WTO accession date		31 May 1995	Import duties collected	.,,	
Trade Policy Review date	11,	13 June 2007	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		62.5	Number of notifications to WT	O and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in W		40
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs n	otified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	36.2	17.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	30.0	21.9	Countervailing duties (30 June		
Non-agricultural goods	37.9	17.3	Safeguards (28 October 2008)		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (complaina	nt - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2005)			Requests for consultation	(4.5)	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods Services sectors with GATS commitments		0.6 17	Compliance panel / AB reports		0 - 0 0 - 0
	,	17	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6	0 0 0 0 0 0	0-0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual pe	rcentage change	
	-	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		195	2	13	10
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		310	13	23	24
		2008 a			2008 a
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS))	
Agricultural products		38.1	Agricultural products		
Fuels and mining products		15.7	Fuels and mining products		
Manufactures		32.8	Manufactures		***
By main destination			By main origin		
European Union (27)		55.9	1. European Union (27)		20.8
2. Switzerland		13.7	2. Cameroon		15.7
3. Cameroon		11.9	3. Congo, Dem. Rep. of		6.1
4. Israel		5.0	4. Japan		3.9
5. Hong Kong, China		2.6	5. Congo		3.6
Unspecified destinations		5.9	Unspecified origins		41.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	·	rcentage change	
One control of the co		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		29	16	18	11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		175	6	21	20
Chave in would total a		2008 a	Chara in world total immant-		2008 a
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total	imports	
By principal services item		- .	By principal services item		40.0
Transportation		7.4	Transportation		49.9
Travel Other commercial services		56.1 36.5	Travel Other commercial services		30.6 19.5
Carol Commicional activides		30.0	Curer commercial services		18.5
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by pate	nt office		Trademark re	gistrations by office	
		<u>Total</u>	Trademark re <u>Direct residents</u> <u>Direct non</u>		<u>Total</u>

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2005. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2001.

CHAD

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		11 067	Rank in world trade, 20	008 <u>Exports</u>	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		8 361	Merchandise	106	151
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		16 106	excluding intra-EU	trade 82	125
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)			Commercial services	174	88
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		741	excluding intra-EU	trade 148	63
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		110.5			
				nnual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		200	9	0	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		522 195	23 9	-19 -14	-12 -2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000)=100)	195	9	-14	-2
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO b	oudget (%, 2009)	0.015
WTO accession date	19	October 1996	Import duties collected	d .	
Trade Policy Review date	22, 24	January 2007	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		13.5		s to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007		ons in WTO Central Registry	33
Simple average of import duties	70.0	47.0		es EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	79.9 80.0	17.9	Anti-dumping (30 Jun		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	75.0	21.9	Countervailing duties		
Non-agricultural goods Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	17.3 0.0	Safeguards (28 Octob Number of disputes (co		0
MFN duty free imports	0.0	0.0	Requests for consulta		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)				late Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods				B reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	s	2	Arbitration awards (A		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		nnual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		4 650	50	7	27
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		1 830	25	11	22
	_	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	-	0.03	Share in world total im		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econom		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity gr	oup (ITS)	
Agricultural products			Agricultural products	44-	
Fuels and mining products Manufactures			Fuels and mining pro- Manufactures	ducis	
By main destination			By main origin		
1			1		
2			2		
3			3		
4			4		
5			5		
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
		Value		nnual percentage change	0000
	-	2008 93	2000-2008	2007 12	2008
Commercial consisce assesses (million LICE)			34	10	19
Commercial services exports (million US\$)				10	19
Commercial services <i>exports</i> (million US\$) Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)		2 455	34		
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	<u>-</u>	2008 a			2008 a
	-		Share in world total im	ports	2008 a
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports	-	2008 a	Share in world total im	y's total imports	
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item		2008 a 0.00	Share in world total im Breakdown in econom By principal services it	y's total imports	0.07
Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation		2008 a 0.00	Share in world total im Breakdown in econom By principal services it Transportation	y's total imports	53.0
Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel	-	2008 a 0.00 5.0 71.2	Share in world total im Breakdown in econom By principal services it Transportation Travel	y's total imports em	0.07 53.0 17.4
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation		2008 a 0.00	Share in world total im Breakdown in econom By principal services it Transportation	y's total imports em	53.0
Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel	-	2008 a 0.00 5.0 71.2	Share in world total im Breakdown in econom By principal services it Transportation Travel	y's total imports em	53.0 17.4
Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	ent office	2008 a 0.00 5.0 71.2	Share in world total im Breakdown in econom By principal services in Transportation Travel Other commercial ser	y's total imports em vices	53.0 17.4
Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services		2008 a 0.00 5.0 71.2	Share in world total im Breakdown in econom By principal services it Transportation Travel Other commercial ser	y's total imports em	53.0 17.4

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2001.

CHILE

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		16 758	Rank in world trade, 200	8 Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		169 458	Merchandise	48	45
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		242 398	excluding intra-EU tr		27
Current account balance (million US\$, 2	(800	- 3 440	Commercial services	48	51
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	,	7 766	excluding intra-EU tr	ade 30	33
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		80.5			
,			An	nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		139	4	5	3
Exports of goods and services (volume,		159	6	8	2
Imports of goods and services (volume,	2000=100)	230	11	14	13
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bu		0.333
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties collected	(%, 2000-2002)	
Trade Policy Review date	7, 9	October 2009	in total tax revenue		6.3
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		3.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008		is in WTO Central Registry	4
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services	EIAs notified to WTO	18 - 13
All goods	25.1	6.0	Anti-dumping (30 June	2008)	0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	26.0	6.1	Countervailing duties (3	30 June 2008)	
Non-agricultural goods	25.0	6.0	Safeguards (28 Octobe		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff li	ines) 0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (cor		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consultati		10 - 13
		0.3			2 - 3
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appella		
in non-agricultural goods		0.4		reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 1
Services sectors with GATS commitm	nents	42	Arbitration awards (Arti	cie 22.6 DSU)	0 - 1
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	An	nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$	5)	66 456	17	15	-2
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	,	61 903	16	23	31
		2008 a			2008
Share in world total exports	•	0.41	Share in world total imp	orts	0.38
Breakdown in economy's total export	s		Breakdown in economy	's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity grou		
Agricultural products		23.5	Agricultural products		7.4
Fuels and mining products		63.9	Fuels and mining produ	ıcts	28.8
Manufactures		12.2	Manufactures	1013	55.0
		12.2			33.0
By main destination		04.5	By main origin		47.0
1. European Union (27)		24.5	United States		17.0
2. China		15.2	2. European Union (27))	14.0
3. United States		12.8	3. China		11.4
4. Japan		10.8	Brazil		10.5
5. Korea, Republic of		5.9	5. Argentina		10.1
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
SOMMEROINE GERVIOLO TRADE		Value 2008	An 2000-2008	nual percentage change 2007	2008
Commercial convince avenue (million LV	C&)	10 645	13	14	2008
Commercial services exports (million US					
Commercial services imports (million US	5\$)	11 143	12	18	15
	-	2008	Oh In ald 6-6-1 live		2008
Share in world total exports		0.28	Share in world total imp		0.32
Breakdown in economy's total export	s		Breakdown in economy	's total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services iter	n	
Transportation		59.9	Transportation		60.2
Travel		16.5	Travel		12.3
Other commercial services		23.6	Other commercial servi	ces	27.5
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pat	tent office 2006		Trademar	k registrations by office, 2007	
Residents Non-res		Total		ect non-residents Madrid	Total
		406	16 992		25 767
58	348			8 775	

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

CHINA

BASIC INDICATORS						
		1 325 640	Rank in world trade,	2008	Evporto	Importo
Population (thousands, 2008) GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		3 860 039	Merchandise	2006	Exports 2	Imports 3
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		7 903 235	excluding intra-E	I I trade	2	3
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	3)	426 100	Commercial service		5	5
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	-,	1 796	excluding intra-E		3	4
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		73.4				
				Annual percentage cha	ange	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	· ·	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		217	10	13		9
Exports of goods and services (volume, 20	00=100)	457	21	20		8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 20	00=100)	324	16	14		4
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO) budget(%, 2009)		5.898
WTO accession date	11 D	ecember 2001	Import duties collect	ted (%, 2004-2006)		
Trade Policy Review date	21	, 23 May 2008	in total tax revenue			6.6
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			1.9
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		ons to WTO and meas		
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008		ations in WTO Central F		16
Simple average of import duties				ices EIAs notified to W7	0	8 - 5
All goods	10.0	9.6	Anti-dumping (30 Ju			110
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.8	15.6	Countervailing dutie			
Non-agricultural goods	9.1	8.7 0.4	Safeguards (28 Oct		-4)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines) 0.0	0.4		(complainant - defenda	nt)	6 - 17
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007) in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.8	Requests for consu	nellate Body (AB) report	6	1 - 4
in non-agricultural goods		51.6		AB reports (Article 21.5		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitmer	ts	93	Arbitration awards (000)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percentage cha	ange	
		2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		1 428 332	24	26		17
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		1 132 488	22	21		18
		2008				2008
Share in world total exports	٠.	8.89	Share in world total	imports		6.90
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econo			
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity			
Agricultural products		3.0	Agricultural product			7.7
Fuels and mining products		3.8	Fuels and mining pr	roducts		27.1
Manufactures		93.1	Manufactures			64.8
By main destination			By main origin			40.0
1. European Union (27)		20.5	1. Japan	(07)		13.3
2. United States		17.7 13.4	 European Union Korea, Republic 			11.7 9.9
Hong Kong, China Japan		8.1	Korea, Republic A. Taipei, Chinese	OI .		9.1
5. Korea, Republic of		5.2	5. China			8.2
o. Norea, Nepublic of		0.2	o. omia			0.2
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE						
		Value	2000 2000	Annual percentage cha	ange	2000
Commercial continue syname (million LICE)		2008 146 446	2000-2008	2007 33		2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$)		158 004	20	33 29		20 22
Commercial services imports (million 05\$)			20	29		
		2008	<u> </u>			2008
Share in world total exports		3.88	Share in world total	-		4.53
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econo			
By principal services item			By principal services	item		
Transportation		26.2	Transportation			31.9
Travel		27.9	Travel	.ondooo		22.9
Other commercial services		45.9	Other commercial s	services		45.3
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
Patent grants by paten	t office, 2007		Trade	mark registrations by	office, 2007	
Residents Non-reside	<u>nts</u>	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
31 945 36 0	003	67 948	215 161	19 159	13 877	248 197

COLOMBIA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		44 534	Rank in world trade, 2008	B Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		242 268	Merchandise	58	54
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		395 663	excluding intra-EU tra	de 41	36
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		- 6 713	Commercial services	74	62
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		1 648	excluding intra-EU tra		43
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		35.5	excidently into 20 to		
			Ann	ual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		143	5	8	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	153	5	11	8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		211	10	14	3
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bud	iget (%, 2009)	0.194
WTO accession date		30 April 1995	Import duties collected (9	%, 2005-2007)	
Trade Policy Review date	22, 24 No	ovember 2006	in total tax revenue		10.7
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		7.6
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications t	to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications	s in WTO Central Registry	27
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services	EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 1
All goods	42.9	12.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2	2008)	10
Agricultural goods (AOA)	91.8	16.9	Countervailing duties (3)	0 June 2008)	
Non-agricultural goods	35.4	11.8	Safeguards (28 October	2008)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (com	plainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultatio	'n	5 - 3
in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.0	Original panel / Appellat	e Body (AB) reports	0 - 1
in non-agricultural goods		5.3	Compliance panel / AB r	reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	;	57	Arbitration awards (Artic	le 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	4.00	ual percentage change	
		2008		2007	2000
Marshandian syname for h (million LICC)	-	37 626	2000-2008	23	2008 25
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		39 669	17	26	
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		39 009	17	20	21
		2008	_		2008
Share in world total exports		0.23	Share in world total impo		0.24
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group	p (ITS)	
Agricultural products		17.8	Agricultural products		11.5
Fuels and mining products		48.0	Fuels and mining produc	cts	7.1
Manufactures		31.5	Manufactures		80.2
By main destination			By main origin		
United States		38.0	 United States 		29.2
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela		16.2	European Union (27)		13.5
3. European Union (27)		12.8	China		11.5
Ecuador		4.0	Mexico		7.9
5. Switzerland		2.5	5. Brazil		5.9
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
COMMENCIAL DELIVIOES TRADE		Value		ual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		3 967	9	8	11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		7 108	10	14	15
		2008	_		2008
Share in world total exports		0.11	Share in world total impo	orts	0.20
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's		
By principal services item			By principal services item	ı	
Transportation		31.2	Transportation		42.3
Travel		46.5	Travel		24.5
Other commercial services		22.3	Other commercial service	es	33.2
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent	office 2007		Trademark	registrations by office, 2007	
Residents Non-resident		Total		ect non-residents Madrid	Total
20 20		227	10 635	7 504	18 139
20 20	,	441	10 000	7 304	10 100

COMOROS

DA OLO INDIO ATODO					
BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		644 530	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports 200	Imports 193
GDP (million current US\$, 2008) GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		752	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	200 174	167
Current account balance (million US\$, 19	005)	- 19	Commercial services	180	183
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	193)	347	excluding intra-EU trade	154	157
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		50.9	excidently into 20 trade	104	107
			Annual t	percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	118	2	0	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2	2000=100)	94	-1	6	8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2	2000=100)	140	4	8	2
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget		_
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)			Number of notifications to W		
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in V		-
Simple average of import duties		44.0	Goods RTAs - services EIAs	notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	-	11.3	Anti-dumping		-
Agricultural goods (AOA) Non-agricultural goods	-	5.6 12.2	Countervailing duties Safeguards		-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lin	- (200)	0.0	Number of disputes (complain	ant defendant)	-
MFN duty free imports	100)	0.0	Requests for consultation	iant - delendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate Bo	dv (AR) reports	_
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel / AB repor		_
Services sectors with GATS commitm	ents	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22		-
MERCHANDISE TRADE		1/-/	A		
		Value		percentage change	0000
Marahandiaa aynada fa b (million LICC)		2008	2000-2008	2007 31	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$))	180	20	21	29
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)			20	21	
	-	2008 a			2008 a
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports	3		Breakdown in economy's tot		
By main commodity group (ITS)		40.7	By main commodity group (IT	5)	32.1
Agricultural products Fuels and mining products		0.3	Agricultural products Fuels and mining products		0.7
Manufactures		1.3	Manufactures		40.8
By main destination		1.0	By main origin		40.0
1. European Union (27)		16.1	United Arab Emirates		38.6
2. Singapore		1.3	2. European Union (27)		12.8
3. India		1.2	3. Pakistan		4.0
United Arab Emirates		0.6	4. China		3.7
5. Yemen		0.3	5. Tanzania		2.9
Unspecified destinations		80.0	Unspecified origins		25.8
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Amount		
		2007	2000-2007	percentage change 2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US	(\$)	46	3	10	8
Commercial services imports (million US		59	15	18	10
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	• •				
Share in world total exports	-	2007 a 0.00	Share in world total imports		2007 a 0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tot	al imports	
By principal services item	•		By principal services item	p3110	
Transportation		10.8	Transportation		63.7
Travel		63.2	Travel		20.2
Other commercial services		26.0	Other commercial services		16.1
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by	patent office		Trademark	registrations by office	
Residents Non-resi		Total		on-residents Madrid	Total
ixesidents indiries	ucino	- I Otal	Direct residents Direct III	miaulu inaulu	TOTAL

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2004 and by destination/origin refer to 2007. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2006.

CONGO

Population (housands, 2008)						
SOP (million current USS, 2008) 10 699 Merchandise 68 138 138 138 138 138 138 138 138 138 138 142 134 142 143 14	BASIC INDICATORS					
Commercial part Commercial services Final bound Fi						
Current account balance (million USS, 2007) -2-181 Commercial services 142 74 74 74 74 74 74 74						
Trade procupita (USS, 2006-2008) 3 655 excluding intra-EU trade (16 Pratio (2006-2008) 1493. Real GDP (2000-100)						
Trade GGDP ratio (2006-2008) 149.3 2008 2009-2008 20						
Real GDP (2000=100)				excluding intra-EU trade	116	51
Read CDP (2000=100)	Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2006)		149.3	Annual	tore change	
Real GDP (2000=100)			2000			2000
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	Pool CDR (2000=100)	-				
TRABE POLICY		1=100)		· ·	=	
TRABE POLICY WTO accession date						
WTO accession date 27 March 1997 Trade Policy Review date 27, 29 September 2006 Intotal tax revenue 2008 Commercial services Commercial se		,				
Trade Policy Review date		2	7 March 1007			0.024
Tariffs and duty free imports					2003-2005)	20.0
Tariff binding coverage (%) Final bound Applied 2007 Applied 2008 27.3 17.9 Agricultural goods (AOA) 30.0 21.9 Countervalling duties (30 June 2008) Agricultural goods (AOA) 30.0 21.9 Countervalling duties (30 June 2008) Countervalling duties (30 June 2008 Countervalling duties (30 June 2008) Countervalling duties (30 June 2008) Countervalling duties (30 June 2008 Countervalling duties (30 June 2008) C		27, 29 56	ptember 2006			
MFN tariffs			16.1		NTO and massures in force	3.4
Simple average of import duties		Einal bound				40
All goods (AOA) 30.0 21.9 Countervaling duties (30 June 2008)		Filiai bouliu	Applied 2001			
Agricultural goods (AOA) 30.0 21.9 Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)		27.2	17 0			
Non-agricultural goods						
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines) 0.0 0.0 Number of disputes (complainant - defendant) Number of disputes (complainant - defendant) 0.0 0.0 Number of disputes (complainant - defendant) 0.0 0.						
MFN duty free imports in agricultural goods (AOA) in non-agricultural goods						U
In agricultural goods (AOA)		0.0	0.0		mant - delendallt)	0-0
In non-agricultural goods Services sectors with GATS commitments 4					ody (AR) reports	
Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU) 0 - 0						
Merchandise trade						
Value						
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) 9 050 18 -5 58	MERCHANDISE IRADE					
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$) 2990 26 43 50 2008		_				2008
2008						
Share in world total exports 0.06 Share in world total imports 0.02	Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		2 990	26	43	5
Share in world total exports 0.06 Share in world total imports 0.02			2008			2008
Breakdown in economy's total exports By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Euels and mining products Euels and min	Share in world total exports	-		Share in world total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)						
Agricultural products						
Fuels and mining products					•	
Manufactures By main destination By main origin	Fuels and mining products			Fuels and mining products		
1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1						
2 3 2 3	By main destination			By main origin		
3	1			1		
A	2			2		
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	3					
Value Annual percentage change 2008 2000-2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2008 2007 2008 20	4			4		
Value	5			5		
Value						
2008 2000-2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 20	COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
Commercial services imports (million US\$) 3 767 23 45 7 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2009 2008 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2011 2009 2011			2008			2008
2008 a 2	Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	364	14	20	20
Share in world total exports 0.01 Share in world total imports 0.11	Commercial services imports (million US\$)		3 767	23	45	7
Share in world total exports 0.01 Share in world total imports 0.11			2008 a			2008
By principal services item	Share in world total exports	-			-	
By principal services item	•			Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	
Transportation						
Trave 18.0 Trave 4.8			4.0			15.0
Other commercial services 78.0 Other commercial services 80.2 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 1996 Trademark registrations by office Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total				•		4.8
Patent grants by patent office, 1996 Trademark registrations by office Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total						80.2
Patent grants by patent office, 1996 Trademark registrations by office Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total	INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total		office 1996		Tradomark	registrations by office	
			Total		-	Total
13 13				Direct residents Direct t	IOIT-TESTUETIES IVIAUTIO	

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2007.

CONGO, DEM. REP. OF

BASIC INDICATORS					
		04.005	Donk in would trade 2000	Forest	lana anta
Population (thousands, 2008)		64 205 11 588	Rank in world trade, 2008 Merchandise	Exports 113	Imports 123
GDP (million current US\$, 2008) GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		20 638	excluding intra-EU trade	89	97
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		20 030	Commercial services	140	121
Trade per capita (US\$, 2002-2004)		62	excluding intra-EU trade	114	95
Trade to GDP ratio (2002-2004)		57.4	excitating into 20 trace	***	00
,			Annual p	ercentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	•	147	5	6	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	172	7	10	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	347	17	9	6
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	(%, 2009)	0.015
WTO accession date	1	January 1997	Import duties collected (%, 20	100-2002)	
Trade Policy Review date			in total tax revenue		32.6
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		8.5
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to W	TO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in V		38
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs		0 - 0
All goods	96.2	12.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)		***
Agricultural goods (AOA)	98.1	12.8	Countervailing duties (30 Jur		
Non-agricultural goods	95.9	11.9	Safeguards (28 October 2008		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (complain	ant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate Bo		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		12	Compliance panel / AB repor		0 - 0 0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	•	12	Arbitration awards (Article 22	0 030)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual p	ercentage change	
	-	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		3 950	22	14	49
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		4 100	25	20	24
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports		0.02	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total	al imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS	S)	
Agricultural products			Agricultural products		
Fuels and mining products			Fuels and mining products		
Manufactures			Manufactures		
By main destination			By main origin		
1			1		
2		***	2		***
3			3		
4			4		
5			5		
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		ercentage change	
		2004	2000-2004	2003	2004
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		172	25	45	19
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		494	20	12	24
		2004			2004
Share in world total exports	•	0.01	Share in world total imports	_	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tota	al imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	P 1 11	
Transportation		***	Transportation		
Travel			Travel		
Other commercial services			Other commercial services		
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pate	nt office		Trademark regi	istrations by office, 1996	
Residents Non-resident		Total	-	n-residents Madrid	Total
	<u>.</u>	Total	205	374	579
		***	200		0.0

COSTA RICA

Population (thousands, 2008) GDP (million current US\$, 20							
)		4 527	Rank in world trade,	2008	Exports	Imports
			29 834	Merchandise	2000	87	80
GDP (million current PPP US			50 884	excluding intra-E	U trade	63	56
Current account balance (mill			- 1 578	Commercial service		72	99
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-			6 035	excluding intra-E		47	73
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-200			102.8				
	/				Annual percentage of	change	
			2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		-	147	5	8		3
Exports of goods and service	s (volume, 2000	=100)	154	6	10		-1
Imports of goods and services	s (volume, 2000	=100)	159	6	4		5
TRADE POLICY				Contribution to WTC	budget (%, 2009)		0.086
WTO accession date		1	January 1995	Import duties collec-			
Trade Policy Review date		7	7, 9 May 2007	in total tax revenue			6.3
Tariffs and duty free import	ts			to total imports			1.7
Tariff binding coverage (%))		100	Number of notificati	ons to WTO and mea	asures in force	9
MFN tariffs		Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notification	ations in WTO Centra	l Registry	8
Simple average of impor	t duties			Goods RTAs - serv	ices EIAs notified to V	VTO	6 - 4
All goods		42.8	6.4	Anti-dumping (30 J	une 2008)		2
Agricultural goods (AOA)	42.5	12.5	Countervailing dutie			1
Non-agricultural god		42.9	5.4	Safeguards (28 Oc			0
Non ad-valorem duties (0.0	0.0	Number of disputes		dant)	
MFN duty free imports (%,				Requests for consu			4 - 0
in agricultural goods (AC			35.9		pellate Body (AB) repo	orts	1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods			30.7		AB reports (Article 2		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS			20	Arbitration awards		1.0 000)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE							
MERCHANDISE TRADE			Value		Annual percentage of	change	
			2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		9 504	6	14		2
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (n	nillion US\$)		15 372	12	12		19
			2008				2008
Share in world total exports		-	0.06	Share in world total	imports	_	0.09
Breakdown in economy's to				Breakdown in econo			
By main commodity group (I				By main commodity			
Agricultural products	-,		34.7	Agricultural product			9.6
Fuels and mining products			2.3	Fuels and mining p			16.4
Manufactures			63.0	Manufactures			73.3
By main destination				By main origin			
United States			38.2	United States			38.2
2. European Union (27)			17.4	European Union	(27)		11.2
3. China			6.3	3. Mexico	(21)		6.2
Nicaragua			4.1	4. China			5.7
5. Hong Kong, China			4.0	5. Japan			5.4
o. Hong Rong, Omina			4.0	о. варан			0.4
COMMERCIAL SERVICES T	RADE		Value		Annual percentage of	hange	
			2008	2000-2008	2007	nianye	2008
Commercial services exports	(million US\$)		4 164	10	22		16
Commercial services imports			1 966	6	12		9
Commercial Services Imports	(οι σοφ)			3	12		
Observation and the state of th	_		2008	Chara in		_	2008
Share in world total exports			0.11	Share in world total	-		0.06
Breakdown in economy's to	otal exports			Breakdown in econo			
By principal services item				By principal services	item		
Transportation			9.8	Transportation			32.7
Travel			54.1	Travel			34.4
			36.0	Other commercial s	services		32.8
Other commercial services							
Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	grants by pater	nt office		Tra	demark registration	s by office	
Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	grants by pater		Total_	Tra	demark registration	s by office Madrid	_Total_

CÔTE D'IVOIRE

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	By main origin 1. Nigeria 2. European Union (27) 3. China 4. Thailand 5. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela Annual percentage change 2000-2008 2007 9 10 10 8 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services Trademark registrations by office Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid	29.3 27.5 6.9 4.5 3.6 2008 9 8 2008 0.07 59.4 15.5 25.1
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value 2008 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 845 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 2 444 2008 2008 Share in world total exports 0.02 Breakdown in economy's total exports Transportation Transportation 28.2 Travel 13.5 Other commercial services 58.3 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	By main origin 1. Nigeria 2. European Union (27) 3. China 4. Thailand 5. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela Annual percentage change 2000-2008 2007 9 10 10 8 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services	27.5 6.9 4.5 3.6 2008 9 8 2008 0.07
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value 2008 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 2 444 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 2 008 Share in world total exports 0.02 Breakdown in economy's total exports 8 By principal services item 28.2 Travel 13.5 Other commercial services 58.3	By main origin 1. Nigeria 2. European Union (27) 3. China 4. Thailand 5. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela Annual percentage change 2000-2008 2007 9 10 10 8 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item Transportation Travel	27.5 6.9 4.5 3.6 2008 9 8 2008 0.07
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value 2008 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 244 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 2409 Share in world total exports 0.02 Breakdown in economy's total exports 8y principal services item Transportation 28.2 Travel 13.5	By main origin 1. Nigeria 2. European Union (27) 3. China 4. Thailand 5. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela Annual percentage change 2000-2008 2007 9 10 10 8 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item Transportation Travel	27.5 6.9 4.5 3.6 2008 9 8 2008 0.07
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value 2008 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 244 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 2409 Share in world total exports 0.02 Breakdown in economy's total exports 8y principal services item Transportation 28.2 Travel 13.5	By main origin 1. Nigeria 2. European Union (27) 3. China 4. Thailand 5. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela Annual percentage change 2000-2008 2007 9 10 10 8 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item Transportation Travel	27.5 6.9 4.5 3.6 2008 9 8 2008 0.07
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value 2008 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 244 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 2 444 Abare in world total exports 0.02 Breakdown in economy's total exports 8by principal services item Transportation 28.2	By main origin 1. Nigeria 2. European Union (27) 3. China 4. Thailand 5. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela Annual percentage change 2000-2008 2007 9 10 10 8 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item Transportation	27.5 6.9 4.5 3.6 2008 9 8 2008 0.07
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 845 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 2 444 Share in world total exports 0.02 Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item	By main origin 1. Nigeria 2. European Union (27) 3. China 4. Thailand 5. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela Annual percentage change 2000-2008 2007 9 10 10 8 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total imports	27.5 6.9 4.5 3.6 2008 9 8 2008
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value 2008 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 845 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 2 444 2008 2008 Share in world total exports 0.02	By main origin 1. Nigeria 2. European Union (27) 3. China 4. Thailand 5. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela Annual percentage change 2000-2008 2007 9 10 10 8 Share in world total imports	27.5 6.9 4.5 3.6 2008 9 8 2008
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value 2008 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 845 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 2 444 2008 2008	By main origin 1. Nigeria 2. European Union (27) 3. China 4. Thailand 5. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela Annual percentage change 2000-2008 2007 9 10 10 8	27.5 6.9 4.5 3.6 2008 9 8 2008
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 845 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 2 444	By main origin 1. Nigeria 2. European Union (27) 3. China 4. Thailand 5. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela Annual percentage change 2000-2008 2007 9 10	27.5 6.9 4.5 3.6 2008 9 8
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value 2008 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 845	By main origin 1. Nigeria 2. European Union (27) 3. China 4. Thailand 5. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela Annual percentage change 2000-2008 2007 9 10	27.5 6.9 4.5 3.6
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value 2008	By main origin 1. Nigeria 2. European Union (27) 3. China 4. Thailand 5. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela Annual percentage change 2000-2008 2007	27.5 6.9 4.5 3.6
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value	By main origin 1. Nigeria 2. European Union (27) 3. China 4. Thailand 5. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela Annual percentage change	27.5 6.9 4.5 3.6
COMMEDCIAL SERVICES TRADE	By main origin 1. Nigeria 2. European Union (27) 3. China 4. Thailand 5. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	27.5 6.9 4.5
5. Buikilid FaSU 4.2	By main origin 1. Nigeria 2. European Union (27) 3. China 4. Thailand	27.5 6.9 4.5
3. Duikila Fasu 4.2	By main origin 1. Nigeria 2. European Union (27) 3. China 4. Thailand	27.5 6.9 4.5
5. Burkina Faso 4.2	By main origin 1. Nigeria 2. European Union (27) 3. China	27.5 6.9
4. Ghana 4.6	By main origin 1. Nigeria 2. European Union (27)	27.5
2. United States 9.7 3. Nigeria 6.4	By main origin 1. Nigeria	
1. European Union (27) 48.0 2. United States 9.7	By main origin	20.5
By main destination		
Manufactures 11.5	Manufactures	46.5
Fuels and mining products 36.5	Fuels and mining products	31.2
Agricultural products 47.4	Agricultural products	22.3
By main commodity group (ITS)	By main commodity group (ITS)	
Breakdown in economy's total exports	Breakdown in economy's total imports	0.04
Share in world total exports 0.06	Share in world total imports	0.04
2008	•	2008
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , f.o.b. (million US\$) a 7 150	15	16
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) 10 100	13 0	19
Value 2008	Annual percentage change 2000-2008 2007	2008
MERCHANDISE TRADE	Applied personal about	
Services sectors with GATS commitments 29	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods 39.9	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA) 0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines) 0.0 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	U
Non-agricultural goods (AOA) 14.9 14.5 Non-agricultural goods 8.6 11.5	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	
All goods 11.1 11.9 Agricultural goods (AOA) 14.9 14.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008) Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	
Simple average of import duties All goods 11.1 11.9	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
MFN tariffs Final bound Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	42
Tariff binding coverage (%) 33.1	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Tariffs and duty free imports	to total imports	10.9
Trade Policy Review date 4, 5 July 1995	in total tax revenue	31.4
WTO accession date 1 January 1995	Import duties collected (%, 2005-2007)	0.002
TRADE POLICY	Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2009)	0.062
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) 128	3 1	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) 151	5 -10	7
Real GDP (2000=100) 105	1 2	2
2008	2000-2008 2007	2008
Trade to GDP Tatio (2006-2006) 90.1	Annual percentage change	
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008) 904 Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008) 90.1	excluding intra-EU trade 92	64
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008) 488	Commercial services 118	89
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008) 34 001	excluding intra-EU trade 62	76
GDP (million current US\$, 2008) 23 414	Merchandise 86	101
Population (thousands, 2008) 20 591	Rank in world trade, 2008 Exports	Imports
BASIC INDICATORS		

a Break in series for merchandise: 2001 for imports.

CROATIA

DAGIO INDICATORO					
BASIC INDICATORS			Daniela mandatanda 2000		
Population (thousands, 2008)		4 434	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports 70	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		69 332	Merchandise	78 56	64 42
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		84 621	excluding intra-EU trade		42 69
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		- 6 397	Commercial services	42	
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		12 400	excluding intra-EU trade	25	47
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		93.3	A		
		0000		al percentage change	
DI ODD (0000-400)	-	2008 141	2000-2008	2007 5	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	400)		4 5		2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000 Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		152 180	8	4 6	4
, ,	-100)	160			- 4
TRADE POLICY WTO accession date	20 N	ovember 2000	Contribution to WTO budge Import duties collected (%,		0.167
	30 100		•	2005-2007)	2.4
Trade Policy Review date			in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports		100	to total imports	WTO and measures in force	1.1
Tariff binding coverage (%) MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in		17
Simple average of import duties	Fillal boullu	Applied 2000	Goods RTAs - services El.		4 - 0
	6.2	4.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 20)		4-0
All goods	10.8	10.3		,	
Agricultural goods (AOA)	5.5	4.0	Countervailing duties (30 Cotobor 3		
Non-agricultural goods	5.5 1.8	4.0 1.9	Safeguards (28 October 2	,	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	1.0	1.9	Number of disputes (complete complete c	ainant - derendant)	0 4
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)		00.0	Requests for consultation	D-d-(AD)	0 - 1
in agricultural goods (AOA)		22.9	Original panel / Appellate I	, , , ,	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		54.3	Compliance panel / AB rep		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		126	Arbitration awards (Article	22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annua	al percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		14 112	16	19	14
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		30 728	19	20	19
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports		0.09	Share in world total import	<u> </u>	0.19
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.00	Breakdown in economy's t		0.10
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (
Agricultural products		13.1	Agricultural products	110)	9.2
Fuels and mining products		17.2	Fuels and mining products		20.3
Manufactures		69.4	Manufactures		70.4
By main destination		00.4	By main origin		70.4
1. European Union (27)		60.9	European Union (27)		64.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina		15.4	Russian Federation		10.4
Serbia		5.5	3. China		6.1
4. United States		2.5	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2	2.7
5. Marshall Islands		1.4	United States	3	2.7
3. Maistrali Islands		1.4	J. Officed States		2.1
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annus	al percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		15 164	18	16	2000
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		4 513	12	11	17
Commercial services imports (millott 054)			12	11	
		2008	_		2008
Share in world total exports	-	0.40	Share in world total import	s	0.13
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's t	otal imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	•	
Transportation		11.8	Transportation		22.9
Travel		74.3	Travel		24.6
Other commercial services		13.9	Other commercial services	3	52.6
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent of	office 2007		Tradamark r	egistrations by office, 2007	
		T-4-1		-	T-4 ·
Residents Non-residents 40 10		Total 147	<u>Direct residents</u> <u>Direct</u> 955	non-residents Madrid 785 6 985	Total 8 725

CUBA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		11 247	Rank in world trade, 20		Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)			Merchandise	114	82
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)			excluding intra-EU		58
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)			Commercial services	52	102
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		1 875	excluding intra-EU	trade 33	76
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)			Д	Innual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)				***	
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000					
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000)	=100)			***	***
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO b		0.062
WTO accession date		20 April 1995	Import duties collecte	d	
Trade Policy Review date			in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)	Einel bernet	30.9		s to WTO and measures in force	40
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008		ons in WTO Central Registry	12
Simple average of import duties	04.0	40.7		es EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	21.3 37.0	10.7 10.9	Anti-dumping (30 Jun		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	9.4	10.9	Countervailing duties		
Non-agricultural goods	0.0	0.0	Safeguards (28 Octol		U
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines) MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (o Requests for consulta		0 - 0
		7.7		llate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA) in non-agricultural goods		5.4		B reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		50	Arbitration awards (A		0 - 0
			7 ii bili alion awardo (7 i	rude 22.0 BGG)	0 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	A	innual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		3 500	10	27	-12
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		14 500	15	6	33
		2008 a			2008 8
Share in world total exports		0.02	Share in world total in	nports	0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econom		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity gr	oup (ITS)	
Agricultural products		20.0	Agricultural products		16.4
Fuels and mining products		54.9	Fuels and mining pro-	ducts	30.2
Manufactures		25.1	Manufactures		53.2
By main destination			By main origin		
 Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela 		12.8	 European Union (2 	7)	21.8
2. European Union (27)		9.8	China		13.4
Russian Federation		3.2	United States		4.5
Bolivia		1.6	Canada		3.5
5. Mexico		1.2	Brazil		3.1
Unspecified destinations		62.8	Unspecified origins	·	36.7
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Δ	Innual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	•	9 129	17	19	6
Commercial services imports (million US\$)				5	
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,					
		2008 0.24	01		2008
		0.24	Share in world total in	iports	
Share in world total exports					
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econom		
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item			By principal services it		
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation			By principal services it Transportation		
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel			By principal services it Transportation Travel	em	
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services			By principal services it Transportation	em	
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel			By principal services it Transportation Travel	em	
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services	office, 2007		By principal services it Transportation Travel Other commercial ser	em	
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY			By principal services it Transportation Travel Other commercial ser	em vices	

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2006.

CYPRUS

BASIC INDICATORS					
		864	Rank in world trade, 2008	B Exports	Imports
Population (thousands, 2008) GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		21 277	Merchandise	133	88
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		21 186	excluding intra-EU tra		00
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 4 479	Commercial services	50	68
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		25 729	excluding intra-EU tra		00
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		96.8	excluding intra-EO tra	ue -	-
Trade to GDT Tatlo (2003-2007)		30.0	Ann	ual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		127	2000-2007	4	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)				
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000					
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bud	iget (%. 2009)	0.066
WTO accession date		30 July 1995	Import duties collected	3-1(-1)	
Trade Policy Review date	6	6, 8 April 2009	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports		, ,	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications	to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications	s in WTO Central Registry	48
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services	EIAs notified to WTO	28 - 5
All goods	5.5	5.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2		143
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9	16.0	Countervailing duties (3)		10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	4.0	Safeguards (28 October		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	5.4	Number of disputes (com		ŭ
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consultation		81 - 65
in agricultural goods (AOA)		51.3	Original panel / Appellat		33 - 24
in non-agricultural goods		53.2		reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	i	25	Arbitration awards (Artic		4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE			,	,	
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Ann	ual percentage change	
	_	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	1 599	7	5	15
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		10 616	14	24	23
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total impo		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.01	Breakdown in economy's		0.00
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity grou		
Agricultural products		20.8	Agricultural products	p (110)	13.9
Fuels and mining products		29.3	Fuels and mining products	nte	21.4
Manufactures		48.7	Manufactures	DIS .	64.1
By main destination		40.7	By main origin		04.1
		49.6			66.9
European Union (27) Laborate			1. European Union (27)		
2. Lebanon		2.7	2. Israel		8.0
Russian Federation		2.1	3. China		5.3
United Arab Emirates		1.7	4. Japan		2.6
5. Japan		1.7	5. United States		1.7
Unspecified destinations		19.9	Unspecified origins		0.1
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Ann	ual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		10 218	13	23	23
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)		4 572	14	28	26
Sommerous services imports (million 039)			17	20	
Share in world total exports		2008 0.27	Share in world total impo	nrte	2008 0.13
•		0.27	-		0.13
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's		
By principal services item			By principal services item	ı	
Transportation		30.4	Transportation		36.7
Travel		27.1	Travel		34.2
Other commercial services		42.5	Other commercial service	ees	29.1
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent of	office, 2005		Trademark	registrations by office, 2007	
Residents Non-resident		Total		ct non-residents Madrid	Total
6 6		68	318	2 411 1 477	4 206
	-	00	310	4711 14//	7 200

CZECH REPUBLIC

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		10 428	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		216 485	Merchandise	30	29
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		257 696	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 200	08)	- 6 631	Commercial services	36	38
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		26 063	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		151.8			
			Annua	l percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		140	4	6	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2		218	12	15	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 20	000=100) a	206	11	14	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budge	et (%, 2009)	0.695
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected	,	
Trade Policy Review date		6, 8 April 2009	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in		37
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services ElA		28 - 5
All goods	5.5	5.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 200		143
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9	16.0	Countervailing duties (30 J		10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	4.0	Safeguards (28 October 20		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff line	es) 4.8	5.4	Number of disputes (comple	ainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)		=4.0	Requests for consultation		82 - 67
in agricultural goods (AOA)		51.3	Original panel / Appellate E		33 - 24
in non-agricultural goods		53.2 86	Compliance panel / AB rep Arbitration awards (Article		4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitme	ints	00	Arbitration awards (Article	22.0 030)	4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annua	l percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	•	146 321	22	29	19
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		141 493	20	27	20
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports	•	0.91	Share in world total imports	<u> </u>	0.86
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	otal imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products		5.5	Agricultural products		6.5
Fuels and mining products		5.4	Fuels and mining products		14.2
Manufactures		89.0	Manufactures		79.2
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		85.2	1. European Union (27)		67.0
Russian Federation		2.7	2. China		8.8
3. United States		1.7	Russian Federation		6.4
4. Switzerland		1.4 1.0	4. Japan		3.3 2.1
5. Ukraine		1.0	5. United States		2.1
COMMEDIAL CERVICES TRADE					
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		l percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$		22 179	16	23	29
Commercial services imports (million US\$	5)	17 256	16	21	21
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports		0.59	Share in world total imports	<u> </u>	0.49
			Breakdown in economy's to	otal imports	
Breakdown in economy's total exports			By principal services item	-	
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item					25.7
		28.1	Transportation		20.1
By principal services item		28.1 34.8	Travel		26.6
By principal services item Transportation					
By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services		34.8	Travel	:	26.6
By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	nt office 2007	34.8	Travel Other commercial services		26.6
By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services		34.8	Travel Other commercial services Trademark re	egistrations by office, 2007	26.6

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

DENMARK

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		5 498	Rank in world trade, 2		Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		342 672	Merchandise	34	32
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		201 249	excluding intra-EU		
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008	3)	6 938	Commercial services		17
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		58 406	excluding intra-EU	trade -	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		102.9			
				Annual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		111	1	2	-1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200		134	4	4	***
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200	00=100) a	155	7	6	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO I	•	0.984
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties collecte	d	
Trade Policy Review date	(6, 8 April 2009	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		ns to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	•	ons in WTO Central Registry	31
Simple average of import duties				es EIAs notified to WTO	28 - 5
All goods	5.5	5.6	Anti-dumping (30 Jur		143
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9	16.0	Countervailing duties		10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	4.0	Safeguards (28 Octo		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines) 4.8	5.4		omplainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consulta		81 - 66
in agricultural goods (AOA)		51.3		llate Body (AB) reports	33 - 24
in non-agricultural goods		53.2		B reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitmen	ts	115	Arbitration awards (A	rticle 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	A	Annual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		116 759	11	11	14
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		110 827	12	15	12
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		2008			2008
Share in world total exports		0.73	Share in world total in	norte	0.67
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.73	Breakdown in econom		0.07
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity gr		
Agricultural products		20.2	Agricultural products	oup (113)	14.6
Fuels and mining products		13.3	Fuels and mining pro	duete	9.3
Manufactures		63.9	Manufactures	ducis	74.7
By main destination		05.5	By main origin		14.1
European Union (27)		68.5	European Union (2)	27)	72.5
2. Norway		6.0	2. China	.,,	5.9
3. United States		5.5	3. Norway		4.7
		2.0	,		
4. Japan		2.0 1.9	 United States Russian Federation 	_	3.2
5. China		1.9	5. Russian rederation	II	1.7
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	,	Annual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	Annual percentage change 2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		71 960	15	19	17
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		62 269	15	19	16
		2008	_		2008
Share in world total exports	•	1.90	Share in world total in	nports	1.78
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econom	ny's total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services it	em	
Transportation		66.1	Transportation		54.3
Travel		9.4	Travel		15.7
Other commercial services		24.5	Other commercial se	rvices	30.0
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by paten	t office 2007		Tradem	ark registrations by office, 2007	
Residents Non-reside		Total		Direct non-residents Madrid	Total
151	70	221	4 055	755 3 378	8 188
101	10	441	4 055	100 3318	0 100

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

DJIBOUTI

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2008)		848	Rank in world trade	, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		875	Merchandise		183	178
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		1 814	excluding intra-	EU trade	157	152
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 171	Commercial servi	ces	169	172
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		877	excluding intra-	EU trade	143	146
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		89.4				
				Annual percenta		
		2008	2000-2008	200		2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	400	131	3		4	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000 Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		138 138	6			
	-100) a	136	0			***
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WT	O budget (%, 200	09)	0.015
WTO accession date		31 May 1995	Import duties colle	cted		
Trade Policy Review date	27 February,	1 March 2006	in total tax revenu	e		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100			d measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifi			42
Simple average of import duties	44.0	07.0	Goods RTAs - sei		d to WTO	0 - 0
All goods	41.0	27.8	Anti-dumping (30			
Agricultural goods (AOA)	48.4 39.9	21.1 28.8	Countervailing du))	
Non-agricultural goods Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Safeguards (28 O		ofondont)	U
MFN duty free imports	0.0	0.0	Number of dispute Requests for cons		ererrudfil)	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / A) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance pane			0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	3	13	Arbitration awards			0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE				•		
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percent		
		2008	2000-2008	200		2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		69	10		5	18
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		580	14	•	41	23
		2008				2008
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world tota			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in ecor		orts	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity			
Agricultural products		***	Agricultural produ			
Fuels and mining products			Fuels and mining	products		
Manufactures By main destination			Manufactures By main origin			***
1			1			
2			2			•••
3			3			
4			4			
5			5			
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE						
COMMENCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percent		
0		2008	2000-2008	20		2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		115	7		-5	25
		137	10		23	39
Commercial services imports (million US\$)						2008
		2008	_			
		2008 0.00	Share in world tota	l imports		0.00
Share in world total exports			Share in world tota	-		
Share in world total exports		0.00		omy's total impo	orts	0.00
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.00	Breakdown in ecor By principal service Transportation	omy's total impo	orts	78.4
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel		0.00 80.8 6.5	Breakdown in ecor By principal service Transportation Travel	nomy's total impo es item	orts	78.4 2.4
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation		0.00	Breakdown in ecor By principal service Transportation	nomy's total impo es item	orts	78.4
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services		0.00 80.8 6.5	Breakdown in ecor By principal service Transportation Travel	nomy's total impo es item	orts	78.4 2.4
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	nt office	0.00 80.8 6.5	Breakdown in ecor By principal service Transportation Travel Other commercial	nomy's total imposes item		78.4 2.4
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services		0.00 80.8 6.5	Breakdown in ecor By principal service Transportation Travel Other commercial	nomy's total impo es item	ations by office	78.4 2.4

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

DOMINICA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		73 364	Rank in world trade, 2 Merchandise		orts <u>Imports</u> 187 192
GDP (million current US\$, 2008) GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		636	excluding intra-EU		161 166
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 90	Commercial services		173 185
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		5 056	excluding intra-EU		147 159
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		108.4			
,			A	Annual percentage change	;
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	•	117	2	5	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		63	-7	***	***
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100) a	101	0		
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO I	budget (%, 2009)	0.015
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collecte	d	
Trade Policy Review date	5, 7 No	ovember 2007	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		94.8		ns to WTO and measures	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007		ions in WTO Central Regis	
Simple average of import duties	E0.7	0.0		es EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
All goods	58.7 112.2	9.9 20.5	Anti-dumping (30 Jur		
Agricultural goods (AOA) Non-agricultural goods	50.0	8.3	Countervailing duties Safeguards (28 Octo		
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0		complainant - defendant)	U
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)	0.0	0.0	Requests for consulta		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		18.5		ellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		13.1		AB reports (Article 21.5 DS	
Services sectors with GATS commitments		20	Arbitration awards (A		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE			•	•	
MERCHANDISE IRADE		Value		Annual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		40	-3	-11	9
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		225	5	17	15
	-	2008	_		2008
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total in		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econon		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity gr	roup (ITS)	
Agricultural products		39.1	Agricultural products		24.5
Fuels and mining products		13.6	Fuels and mining pro	ducts	16.6
Manufactures		47.3	Manufactures		58.9
By main destination		07.4	By main origin		20.7
1. European Union (27)		27.1	United States		39.7
2. Jamaica		16.3 15.2	Trinidad and Toba		21.3 9.6
Antigua and Barbuda Tripidad and Tabaga			3. European Union (2	27)	
Trinidad and Tobago Guyana		8.8 5.2	 Japan Canada 		4.3 2.7
3. Guyana		5.2	J. Carlada		2.7
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual paraantaga chanca	
		2008	2000-2008	Annual percentage change 2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		101	2	0	2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		62	3	14	7
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports	•	0.00	Share in world total in	nports	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econon	-	
By principal services item			By principal services if		
Transportation		3.7	Transportation		50.4
Travel		71.5	Travel		17.3
Other commercial services		24.7	Other commercial se	rvices	32.3
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
	nt office		Trad	omark registrations by a	office
Patent grants by pater Residents Non-resident		Total		emark registrations by o Direct non-residents M	ladrid <u>Total</u>
ixesidents indi-resident	2	TOTAL	Direct residents F	Direct Horr-residents IV	iadrid Total
***			***	***	

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

	-				
Residents Non-residen		Total		n-residents Madrid	Total
Patent grants by pate	ent office		Trademark i	registrations by office	
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Other commercial services		6.6	Other commercial services		14.7
Travel		85.9	Travel		18.6
Transportation		7.5	Transportation		66.6
By principal services item			By principal services item	porto	
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tota	al imports	
Share in world total exports	-	0.13	Share in world total imports		0.05
		2008			2008
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		1 775	4	12	5
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	4 883	6	5	3
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	·
Unspecified destinations		15.4	Unspecified origins		1.6
5. Canada		2.4	5. Japan		3.9
4. Korea, Republic of		3.7	4. Mexico		6.7
3. Haiti		8.8	European Union (27)		10.9
European Union (27)		18.8	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezu	ela	13.4
United States		40.2	United States		44.8
Manufactures By main destination		81.4	Manufactures By main origin		59.5
Fuels and mining products		7.5	Fuels and mining products		27.7
Agricultural products		10.1	Agricultural products		12.7
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT	S)	
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tota	al imports	
Share in world total exports	-	0.04	Share in world total imports		0.10
		2008 a			2008 a
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		16 095	7	12	18
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	6 949	2	8	-3
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual r	ercentage change	
Services sectors with GATS commitment	8	60	Arbitration awards (Article 22	(טפע ס.:	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	•		Compliance panel / AB repor		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate Bo		0 - 1
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultation		0 - 3
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (complain	ant - defendant)	
Non-agricultural goods	34.2	6.2	Safeguards (28 October 200		0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	39.6	12.8	Countervailing duties (30 Jur		
All goods	34.9	7.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)		
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs		2 - 2
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in V		7
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100.0	Number of notifications to W	TO and measures in force	
Trade Policy Review date Tariffs and duty free imports	24, 26 No	ovember 2008	in total tax revenue to total imports		10.8 4.1
WTO accession date		9 March 1995	Import duties collected (%, 20	004-2006)	40.0
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget		0.093
	,		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		-
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		125	3	12	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200	0=100)	115	2	2	3
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	150	5	8	5
		2008	2000-2008	percentage change 2007	2008
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		66.4	Annual	oroontogo chango	
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		2 799	excluding intra-EU trade	42	77
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007))	- 2 068	Commercial services	65	103
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		80 841	excluding intra-EU trade	70	55
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		45 790	Merchandise	94	77
Population (thousands, 2008)		9 838	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
BASIC INDICATORS					

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2001.

ECUADOR

DACIC INDICATORS					
BASIC INDICATORS		40.470	Donk in world trade 2000	E	lance and a
Population (thousands, 2008)		13 479	Rank in world trade, 2008		Imports 70
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		52 572	Merchandise	72	73
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		107 946	excluding intra-EU trac	de 50 104	51 82
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007))	1 598	Commercial services		
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		2 510	excluding intra-EU trad	de 78	57
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		71.7	4		
		2008		ual percentage change	2008
Deal CDD (2000–100)	-	148	2000-2008	2007	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	0-100)		5	-2	
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200 Imports of goods and services (volume, 200		147 217	10	-2 6	1 5
TRADE POLICY	,		Contribution to WTO bud	ant /9/ 2000)	0.091
WTO accession date	21	January 1996	Import duties collected	get(%, 2009)	0.091
Trade Policy Review date		17 June 2005	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports	10,	17 Julie 2003	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100.0		o WTO and measures in force	***
	Final bound	Applied 2008		in WTO Central Registry	23
MFN tariffs	FINAL DOUNG	Applied 2006			3 - 0
Simple average of import duties	0.4 =		Goods RTAs - services E		3-0
All goods	21.7	11.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	25.6	15.0	Countervailing duties (30		
Non-agricultural goods	21.2	10.7	Safeguards (28 October		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (comp		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation	n	3 - 3
in agricultural goods (AOA)		2.2	Original panel / Appellate	Body (AB) reports	2 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		31.3	Compliance panel / AB re	eports (Article 21.5 DSU)	2 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitment	s	66	Arbitration awards (Articl	e 22.6 DSU)	0 - 1
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
MERCHANDIGE TRADE		Value		ual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		18 511	18	13	29
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		18 686	22	15	34
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports		0.12	Share in world total impo	rte	0.11
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.12	Breakdown in economy's		0.11
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group		
Agricultural products		28.3	Agricultural products	(113)	9.0
				4-	
Fuels and mining products		63.7	Fuels and mining produc	its	18.5
Manufactures		7.6	Manufactures		65.7
By main destination			By main origin		
United States		45.3	United States		14.9
2. European Union (27)		11.3	2. China		12.2
3. Peru		9.2	Colombia		9.5
4. Chile		8.1	4. European Union (27)		8.6
5. Panama		4.8	5. Japan		5.0
Unspecified destinations		0.4	Unspecified origins		13.4
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Ann	ual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	1 288	6	13	19
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)		2 888	11	10	16
22Sida do Nodo Importo (milion 004)			11		
Share in world total exports	-	2008 0.03	Share in world total impo	rts	2008
·		2.30	-		2.30
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	totai imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		29.8	Transportation		56.6
Travel		59.2	Travel		18.8
Other commercial services		11.0	Other commercial service	es	24.6
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent	office, 2007		Trademark	registrations by office, 2007	
Residents Non-residen	ts	Total	<u>Direct residents</u> <u>Direct</u>	ct non-residents Madrid	Total
	<u></u> 31	33	4 928	7 253	12 181
			. 020	. 200	.2 .51

EGYPT

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2008)		81 527	Rank in world trade	, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		162 818	Merchandise		66	50
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		441 584	excluding intra-l	EU trade	46	32
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		412	Commercial service	ces	33	41
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		1 217	excluding intra-l	EU trade	19	24
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		72.9				
				Annual percentage	change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		146	5	7		7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		358	17	23		28
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000)=100)	298	15	29		24
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WT	O budget (%, 2009)		0.248
WTO accession date		30 June 1995	Import duties collec			
Trade Policy Review date	26	, 28 July 2005	in total tax revenue			9.5
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			3.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)		99.3	Number of notificat	tions to WTO and me	easures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notific	cations in WTO Centra	al Registry	33
Simple average of import duties				vices EIAs notified to	WTO	6 - 0
All goods	36.8	16.7	Anti-dumping (30			28
Agricultural goods (AOA)	96.1	66.4		ties (30 June 2008)		
Non-agricultural goods	27.7	9.2	Safeguards (28 O			1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.2	0.2		(complainant - defen	ndant)	
MFN duty free imports			Requests for cons			0 - 4
in agricultural goods (AOA)				pellate Body (AB) rep		0 - 1
in non-agricultural goods	_			/ AB reports (Article 2	21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	3	44	Arbitration awards	(Article 22.6 DSU)		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percentage	change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	onango	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		23 995	21	15		25
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		47 540	16	36		28
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,						
Chara in would total avenue		2008 0.15	- Chara in warld tata	Limmonto		2008 0.29
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.15	Share in world total	iniports iomy's total imports		0.29
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity			
Agricultural products		11.5	Agricultural produc			19.7
Fuels and mining products		47.7	Fuels and mining			19.6
Manufactures		34.3	Manufactures			57.2
By main destination			By main origin			
1. European Union (27)		35.3	European Unior	n (27)		26.7
2. India		6.6	2. United States			10.9
3. United States		4.8	China			8.4
Saudi Arabia		4.6	Saudi Arabia			6.1
5. Japan		3.4	Russian Federa	ation		4.3
Unspecified destinations		6.2	Unspecified orig	gins		0.4
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		1/-/		A	-1	
		<i>Value</i> 2008	2000-2008	Annual percentage 2007	criarige	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	•	24 674	2000-2008	2007		2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$)		24 674 16 322	12	24 27		26 25
Commercial services imports (million 034)			- 11	21		
		2008				2008
Share in world total exports		0.65	Share in world total	I imports		0.47
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econ	omy's total imports		
			By principal service	s item		
By principal services item		33.1	Transportation			44.8
Transportation						
Transportation Travel		43.7	Travel			17.9
Transportation			Travel Other commercial	services		17.9 37.3
Transportation Travel		43.7		services		
Transportation Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	office 2007	43.7	Other commercial		by office 2007	
Transportation Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent		43.7 23.2	Other commercial	emark registrations	-	37.3
Transportation Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	ts	43.7	Other commercial		s <u>Madrid</u>	

EL SALVADOR

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		6 134	Rank in world trade, 2	008 Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		22 115	Merchandise	107	94
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	1)	41 675	excluding intra-EU		69
Current account balance (million US		- 1 119	Commercial services	101	100
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	φ, 2007)	2 524	excluding intra-EU		74
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		75.6	excidenting into 20	70	7-7
11440 to 021 1440 (2000 2000)		70.0	4	Annual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		125	3	5	3
Exports of goods and services (volur	ne 2000=100)	146	5	4	7
Imports of goods and services (volur		150	5	8	5
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO b	oudget (%, 2009)	0.054
WTO accession date		7 May 1995	Import duties collecte		0.001
Trade Policy Review date	3, 5	February 2003	in total tax revenue	,	7.7
Tariffs and duty free imports	-,-	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	to total imports		0.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		ns to WTO and measures in force	9
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notificati	ons in WTO Central Registry	25
Simple average of import duties				es EIAs notified to WTO	5 - 4
All goods	36.5	5.9	Anti-dumping (30 Jun		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	42.2	12.3	Countervailing duties		
Non-agricultural goods	35.7	4.9	Safeguards (28 Octol		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total ta	riff lines) 0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (c		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)	,		Requests for consulta		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		23.3		llate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		61.0		B reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS comm	nitments	29	Arbitration awards (A		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	A	Annual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million l	JS\$)	4 549	6	8	14
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million U		9 755	9	14	12
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	-+/				
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports		0.03	Share in world total in		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exp	oorts		Breakdown in econom		
By main commodity group (ITS)		00.0	By main commodity gr	oup (ITS)	16.4
Agricultural products		20.3	Agricultural products		
Fuels and mining products		5.2	Fuels and mining pro	ducts	20.1
Manufactures		73.9	Manufactures		63.2
By main destination			By main origin		
Guatemala		23.1	United States		30.6
United States		20.3	2. Mexico		10.1
3. Honduras		16.1	Guatemala		9.4
4. European Union (27)		10.5	European Union (2	27)	7.0
5. Nicaragua		9.0	5. China		4.3
COMMEDCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percentage change	
	1100	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million		1 482	10	5	2
Commercial services imports (million	1 US\$)	1 958	10	15	15
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports		0.04	Share in world total in	nports	0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exp	norts		Breakdown in econom	ny's total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services it	•	
Transportation		23.7	Transportation		48.2
Travel		60.3	Travel		31.9
Other commercial services		16.0	Other commercial ser	rvices	19.9
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
	natent office 1005		Tradem	ark registrations by office 4007	
	patent office, 1995	-		ark registrations by office, 1997	
	-residents	<u>Total</u>		Direct non-residents Madrid	Total
1	60	61	1 303	4 157	5 460

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2008)		659	Rank in world trade	2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		18 525	Merchandise	, 2000	75	133
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		22 329	excluding intra-l	EU trade	53	107
Current account balance (million US\$, 19	996)	- 344	Commercial service	es	183	110
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		14 755	excluding intra-l	EU trade	157	84
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		69.8				
				Annual percentage	change	
	-	2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		457	21	21		11
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2 Imports of goods and services (volume, 2						
	2000-100)					
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WT	O budget		-
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collec	cted		
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue	е		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)	F	- -	Number of notificat			
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007		cations in WTO Centr		1 - 0
Simple average of import duties		17.9		vices EIAs notified to	WIO	1 - 0
All goods Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	21.9	Anti-dumping Countervailing dut	ies		-
Non-agricultural goods		17.3	Safeguards	163		_
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lir	nes) -	0.0	Number of disputes	(complainant - defe	ndant)	
MFN duty free imports	,		Requests for cons		radint)	_
in agricultural goods (AOA)				pellate Body (AB) re	ports	-
in non-agricultural goods				/ AB reports (Article		-
Services sectors with GATS commitments		=	Arbitration awards	(Article 22.6 DSU)		-
MERCHANDISE TRADE						
		Value		Annual percentage	change	
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		2008 16 300	2000-2008	2007		2008
Merchandise exports, r.o.b. (million US\$)		3 270	28	37		18
Merchandise Imports, C.I.I. (Illillion 034)			20	31		
	-	2008				2008
Share in world total exports	_	0.10	Share in world total			0.02
By main commodity group (ITS)	5		Breakdown in econ By main commodity			
Agricultural products			Agricultural produc			
Fuels and mining products			Fuels and mining			
Manufactures			Manufactures	or oddoto		
By main destination			By main origin			
i			1			
2			2			
3		***	3			
4			4			
5			5			
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percentage	change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	3.	2008
Commercial services exports (million US	S\$) -	33	17	15		26
Commercial services imports (million US	\$\$)	1 419	13	33		26
		2008 a				2008 a
Share in world total exports	-	0.00 a	Share in world total	Limports	_	0.04
· ·	_	0.00		-		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports	5		Breakdown in econ			
By principal services item Transportation		2.8	By principal service Transportation	o nelli		17.0
Travel		49.9	Travel			3.5
Other commercial services		47.3	Other commercial	services		79.5
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
Patent grants by p				ademark registratio	-	
Residents Non-resi	idents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-resident	s Madrid	Total
						10101

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2000.

ERITREA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		4 996	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		1 654	Merchandise	196	181
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		3 158	excluding intra-EU trade	169	155
Current account balance (million US\$, 2000)		- 105	Commercial services	157	189
Trade per capita (US\$, 2000-2002)		175	excluding intra-EU trade	131	163
Trade to GDP ratio (2000-2002)		100.8	Ammuni		
		2008	2000-2008	percentage change 2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	116	2	1	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100) a	81	-3	-2	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100) a	81	-3	-2	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget		-
WTO accession date Non	-member and	non-observer	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		-	Number of notifications to W		
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2006	Outstanding notifications in \		-
Simple average of import duties		7.0	Goods RTAs - services EIAs	s notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	-	7.9	Anti-dumping		-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	10.0	Countervailing duties		-
Non-agricultural goods	-	7.6 0.3	Safeguards		-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	-	0.3	Number of disputes (complain	nant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultation	di (AD) reporte	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)		***	Original panel / Appellate Bo		-
in non-agricultural goods Services sectors with GATS commitments			Compliance panel / AB repo Arbitration awards (Article 22		-
			Abittation awards (Atticle 22	2.0 000)	
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		percentage change	
M	-	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		17 530	-9 1	43 3	13 4
		2008 b			2008 1
Share in world total exports	-	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tot	al imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT	S)	
Agricultural products		65.0	Agricultural products		46.5
Fuels and mining products		2.5	Fuels and mining products		1.7
Manufactures		32.5	Manufactures		51.7
By main destination			By main origin		
European Union (27)		36.1	1. European Union (27)		25.9
2. Sudan		19.4	United States		15.9
3. Singapore		12.4	United Arab Emirates		12.2
4. India		7.2	4. Saudi Arabia		10.5
5. Russian Federation		2.9	5. India		6.3
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		V-t	A		
		Value		percentage change	2002
Commercial continue experts (million LICE)	-	2002	2000-2002 48	2001 109	2002
Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$)		25	3	18	-9
Odminicrolar scrvides imports (million 664)			Ü	10	
Shara in world total avnorts	-	2002 b 0.01	Share in world total imports	_	0.00
Share in world total exports		0.01	•		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tot	al imports	
By principal services item		40 -	By principal services item		07.
Transportation		18.2	Transportation		27.6
Travel		64.2	Travel		49.5
Other commercial services		17.6	Other commercial services		22.9
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pater	nt office		Trademark	registrations by office	
Residents Non-resident		Total	Direct residents Direct no	Mandalal	Total
Residents Non-resident	<u>5</u>	TULAI	Direct residents Direct no	on-residents Madrid	IUlai

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.
b Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2003. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2000.

ESTONIA

GDP (million current US\$, 2008) 23 089 M GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008) 27 701	Merchandise 79 excluding intra-EU trade - Commercial services 64	mports 79
GDP (million current US\$, 2008) 23 089 M GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008) 27 701 Current account balance (million US\$, 2008) 2 2 192 C Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008) 24 337	Merchandise 79 excluding intra-EU trade - Commercial services 64	
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008) 27 701 Current account balance (million US\$, 2008) - 2 192 Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008) 24 337	excluding intra-EU trade - Commercial services 64	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008) -2 192 C Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008) 24 337	Commercial services 64	
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008) 24 337		77
	excluding intra-EU trade -	-
,		
	Annual percentage change	
2008	2000-2008 2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100) 165	6 6	-4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) 163	6 0	-1
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) 190	8 4	-8
	·	
TRADE POLICY Cor	ontribution to WTO budget (%, 2009)	0.088
WTO accession date 13 November 1999 Imp	port duties collected	
Trade Policy Review date 6, 8 April 2009 in	in total tax revenue	
Tariffs and duty free imports	to total imports	
	imber of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	32
Simple average of import duties	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	28 - 5
	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	143
	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	10
	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
	umber of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
		31 - 65
5	3 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -	33 - 24
in non-agricultural goods 53.2 C	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments 103 A	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE	A	
value	Annual percentage change	
2008	2000-2008 2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) a 12 451	14	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) a 16 028	17	2
2008		2008
Share in world total exports 0.08 Share	are in world total imports	0.10
Breakdown in economy's total exports Bre	eakdown in economy's total imports	
	y main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products 14.7 A	Agricultural products	12.7
	Fuels and mining products	17.4
	Manufactures	69.4
	y main origin	
	1. European Union (27)	59.7
	Russian Federation	10.1
	3. China	5.7
	4. Belarus	3.8
5. Ukraine 1.9 5	5. Japan	3.1
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value	Annual percentage change	
2008	2000-2008 2007	2008
	2000-2008 2007 17 25	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$) 5 048 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 3 352	17 25	11
	10 20	
2008		2008
Share in world total exports 0.13 Share	are in world total imports	0.10
Breakdown in economy's total exports Bre	eakdown in economy's total imports	
	y principal services item	
	Transportation	38.8
		23.6
Transportation 39.6 T	Travel	
Transportation 39.6 T Travel 24.0 T	Travel Other commercial services	37.6
Transportation 39.6 T Travel 24.0 T Other commercial services 36.4 C		37.6
Transportation 39.6 Travel Travel 24.0 T Other commercial services 36.4 C INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	Other commercial services	37.6
Transportation 39.6 Travel 24.0 T Other commercial services 36.4 C INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2007	Other commercial services Trademark registrations by office, 2007	
Transportation 39.6 T Travel 24.0 T Other commercial services 36.4 C INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2007	Other commercial services	37.6 <u>Total</u> 4 169

a Break in series for merchandise: 2004.

ETHIOPIA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		80 713	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		26 487	Merchandise	132	99
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 20	00)	70 069	excluding intra-EU trac		74
Current account balance (million L		- 1 822	Commercial services	93	90
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008		125	excluding intra-EU trac		65
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008))	48.2	excluding intra-EO trac	de 67	65
Trade to GDP ratio (2000-2006)		40.2	Anni	ual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		187	8	11	11
Exports of goods and services (vo	lume, 2000=100)	220	10	10	3
Imports of goods and services (vol	lume, 2000=100)	226	11	4	7
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bud	get	-
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collected (%	6, 2001-2002)	
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue		49.8
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		17.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)		-	Number of notifications to	o WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications	in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duti	es		Goods RTAs - services E		1 - 0
All goods	-	17.3	Anti-dumping		-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	22.4	Countervailing duties		-
Non-agricultural goods	-	16.6	Safeguards		-
Non ad-valorem duties (% tota	l tariff lines) -	0.0	Number of disputes (com	olainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007			Requests for consultation		_
in agricultural goods (AOA)	,	0.1	Original panel / Appellate		_
in non-agricultural goods		22.4		eports (Article 21.5 DSU)	_
Services sectors with GATS con	nmitments	-	Arbitration awards (Articl		-
MERCHANDISE TRADE		1/-/	4		
		Value		ual percentage change	
Manager alian annual de la facilita	- LIO(t)	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (millio		1 602	16	24	25
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million	US\$)	7 700	25	20	34
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total impo	rts	0.05
Breakdown in economy's total e	exports		Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group	(ITS)	
Agricultural products		85.5	Agricultural products		13.9
Fuels and mining products		0.5	Fuels and mining produc	ts	12.8
Manufactures		9.0	Manufactures		73.2
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		35.0	1. China		20.2
2. Saudi Arabia		7.7	2. European Union (27)		18.7
3. United States		7.2	3. Saudi Arabia		14.2
Switzerland		6.2	4. United Arab Emirates		8.4
5. China		5.3	5. India		7.3
	_				
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRAD	PE	Value		ual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (mill		1 770	21	33	50
Commercial services imports (mill	ion US\$)	2 371	22	50	37
Observation was add doubt a servation		2008	Chara in wanted tatal love -		2008
Share in world total exports		0.05	Share in world total impo		0.07
Breakdown in economy's total e	exports		Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		59.2	Transportation		68.1
Travel		21.1	Travel		6.6
Other commercial services		19.7	Other commercial service	es	25.4
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants I	by patent office, 2000		Trademark	registrations by office, 1995	
_	on-residents	Total		ct non-residents Madrid	Total
	1	1	239	400	342
***	,		239	103	342

EUROPEAN UNION (27)

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2008)		496 754	Rank in world trade, 2	008 F	xports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		16 847 194	Merchandise		-	-
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		14 817 619	excluding intra-EU	trade	1	1
Current account balance (million US\$, 20	(800	- 373 591	Commercial services		-	-
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		8 523	excluding intra-EU	trade	1	1
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		27.9				
			A	Annual percentage cha	nge	
	_	2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		117	2	3		1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2		144	5	5		2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2	2000=100)	144	5	5		1
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO I	oudget		-
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collecte	d (%, 2005-2007)		
Trade Policy Review date	6	6, 8 April 2009	in total tax revenue			0.6
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			1.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notification			
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008		ons in WTO Central Re		28
Simple average of import duties				es EIAs notified to WT	0	27 - 4
All goods	5.5	5.6	Anti-dumping (30 Jur			143
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9	16.0	Countervailing duties	'		10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 nes) 4.8	4.0 5.4	Safeguards (28 Octo			0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lir	nes) 4.0	5.4	Number of disputes (c		it)	81 - 65
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)		51.3	Requests for consulta			33 - 24
in agricultural goods (AOA) in non-agricultural goods		53.2		llate Body (AB) reports B reports (Article 21.5)		33 - 24 4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitm	onts	115	Arbitration awards (A		D30)	4 - 4
	iciito	110	7 ii bili alion awaras (7	THOIC ZZ.O DOO)		7 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	A	Annual percentage cha	nge	
	_	2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$))	1 924 912	12	17		13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		2 282 239	12	16		16
		2008				2008
Share in world total exports	-	15.91	Share in world total in	ports		18.33
Breakdown in economy's total exports	S		Breakdown in econon	y's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity gr	oup (ITS)		
Agricultural products		6.6	Agricultural products			7.6
Fuels and mining products		8.7	Fuels and mining pro	ducts		33.5
Manufactures		81.4	Manufactures			56.4
By main destination			By main origin			
1. United States		19.1	1. China			16.0
Russian Federation		8.0	2. United States			12.0
3. Switzerland		7.6	Russian Federatio	n		11.2
4. China 5. Turkey		6.0 4.1	Norway Switzerland			5.9 5.2
5. Turkey		4.1	5. Switzerianu			5.2
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE						
TO THE OFFICE OF THE OFFI		Value		Annual percentage cha	nge	000-
	-	2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Commercial services exports (million US		743 195	***	22		11
Commercial services imports (million US	> Φ)	620 710	***	19		13
	_	2008	_			2008
Share in world total exports		26.86	Share in world total in	nports		23.90
Breakdown in economy's total exports	S		Breakdown in econon	ny's total imports		
By principal services item			By principal services it	em		
Transportation		26.3	Transportation			26.1
Travel		14.6	Travel			22.7
Other commercial services		59.2	Other commercial se	rvices		51.2
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
Patent grants by p	patent office		Tradem	ark registrations by o	office, 2007	
		<u>Total</u>		ark registrations by o	office, 2007 Madrid	Total

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		839	Rank in world trade, 200		Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		3 527	Merchandise	149	144
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		3 676	excluding intra-EU tra		118
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		- 715	Commercial services	120	143
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		4 352	excluding intra-EU tra	ide 94	117
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		114.3			
		0000		nual percentage change	
DI ODD (0000-400)		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-400)	109	1	-7	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000 Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000					
TRADE POLICY	-100)				***
WTO accession date	14	January 1006	Contribution to WTO but	- '	0.015
Trade Policy Review date		January 1996 7 March 2009	Import duties collected (in total tax revenue	/6, 2004-2000)	18.5
Tariffs and duty free imports	25, 2	/ March 2009	to total imports		6.2
		52.3		to WTO and measures in force	0.2
Tariff binding coverage (%) MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008			34
Simple average of import duties	Fillal boullu	Applied 2000	Goods RTAs - services	s in WTO Central Registry	3 - 0
	41.8	11.7			
All goods	47.2	23.7	Anti-dumping (30 June :		
Agricultural goods (AOA)			Countervailing duties (3		
Non-agricultural goods	40.0	9.9	Safeguards (28 October		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.3	2.8	Number of disputes (con		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		27.6	Original panel / Appellat		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		5.4		reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		1	Arbitration awards (Artic	cle 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Δnr	nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		923	6	11	2000
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		2 266	13	0	26
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		2008 a			2008 8
Share in world total exports	-	0.01	Share in world total impo	orts	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.01	Breakdown in economy'		0.01
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity grou		
Agricultural products		49.1	Agricultural products	p (110)	17 1
Fuels and mining products		27.0	Fuels and mining produ	cte	31.2
Manufactures		19.5	Manufactures	Cis	42.9
		18.5			42.5
By main destination		18.6	By main origin		34.2
1. Singapore			1. Singapore		
2. European Union (27)		15.5	2. Australia		22.8
3. United States		14.7	New Zealand		17.7
4. Australia		13.3	4. China		3.3
5. New Zealand		6.9	5. United States		3.2
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
		Value 2007	Anr 2000-2007	nual percentage change 2006	2007
Commercial consists experts (million LICE)		733			-1
Commercial services exports (million US\$)			9	-6	
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		497	6	2	-3
Share in world total conserts	-	2007 a 0.02	Share in world total impo	orte	2007 a
Share in world total exports		0.02	· ·		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy'	•	
By principal services item			By principal services item	1	
Transportation		33.6	Transportation		57.8
Travel		58.6	Travel		19.7
Other commercial services		7.8	Other commercial service	ces	22.4
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pater	nt office		Tradem	ark registrations by office	
Residents Non-resident		Total		ect non-residents Madrid	Total
	_				
***		***	***		***

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2006.

FINLAND

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2008)		5 313	Rank in world trade, 2	2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		271 282	Merchandise		37	35
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		188 219	excluding intra-EU			-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		10 121	Commercial services		34	35
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008) Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		39 327 86.0	excluding intra-EL	J trade	-	-
Trade to GDF Tatio (2000-2008)		60.0		Annual percentage c	hange	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	-	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	•	125	3	4		1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=1	100) a	140	5	5		
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=1	00) a	146	6	4		
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO	budget (%, 2009)		0.639
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collecte			
Trade Policy Review date		6, 8 April 2009	in total tax revenue			
Tariffs and duty free imports		.,	to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notificatio	ns to WTO and mea	sures in force	
	inal bound	Applied 2008		tions in WTO Central		31
Simple average of import duties				ces EIAs notified to V		28 - 5
All goods	5.5	5.6	Anti-dumping (30 Ju			143
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9	16.0	Countervailing dutie			10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	4.0	Safeguards (28 Octo			0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	5.4	Number of disputes (ant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consul		,	81 - 65
in agricultural goods (AOA)		51.3		ellate Body (AB) repo	rts	33 - 24
in non-agricultural goods		53.2		AB reports (Article 21		4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments		99	Arbitration awards (A		,	4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE						
		Value		Annual percentage c	hange	
		2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		96 455	10	17		7
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		91 781	13	18		12
		2008				2008
Share in world total exports	•	0.60	Share in world total in	mports		0.56
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econor	my's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity g	group (ITS)		
Agricultural products		6.2	Agricultural products	3		8.4
Fuels and mining products		10.6	Fuels and mining pro	oducts		24.8
Manufactures		78.0	Manufactures			65.5
By main destination			By main origin			
European Union (27)		55.9	 European Union (27)		54.3
Russian Federation		11.6	Russian Federation	on		16.3
3. United States		6.3	China			7.0
4. China		3.1	United States			3.0
5. Norway		3.0	Norway			2.6
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percentage c	hange	
		2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	•	24 229	15	32		5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		23 119	14	19		5
		2008				2008
Share in world total av		0.64	Share in world total in	mnorte		0.66
Share in world total exports		0.04		-		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econor			
By principal services item			By principal services	item		
Transportation		14.6	Transportation			25.7
Travel		12.9	Travel			18.9
Other commercial services		72.5	Other commercial se	ervices		55.4
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
Patent grants by patent off	ice 2007		Traden	nark registrations by	v office 2007	
. atom granto by patent on	0, _001			Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
Pacidente Non regidente						
Residents Non-residents 643 278		Total 921	Direct residents 2 352	474	2 837	5 663

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

FRANCE

Population (Thousands, 2008) Cap P (million current US, 2008) Cap P (million current PPP US, 2008) Cap P (million current PPP US, 2008) Cap P (million Current Exp P US, 20						
COP Filiphic numerit US\$, 2008) 2853 062 Merchandise 6 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	BASIC INDICATORS					
CDP million current PPP US\$, 2008)						
Current account balance (million USS, 2008) 5.2910 Commercial services 4 6 17ade per capital (USS, 2006-2008) 25017 Commercial services 2002 2002-2008 2007 2008 2002-2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2009 2008 2009 2009 2008 2009					Ö	5
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008) 5.5.2 Real GDP (2000-100) 100 114					4	6
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008) 55.2					-	-
Real GDP (2000=100)				excidenty into 20 trade		
Real GDP (2000=100) 1114 2 2 2 2 2 0 2				Annual pe	ercentage change	
Real GDP (2000=100) Septor of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a			2008	· ·		2008
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	Real GDP (2000=100)	•				
TRADE POLICY Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2009) 4.716 Miport duties collected Import duties collected Impor		=100) a	120	3	3	
## Value Sample	Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000-	=100) a	134	4	6	
Marca 1. Anuanary 1995	TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget (9	%. 2009)	4 716
Tariff binding coverage (%)	WTO accession date	1	January 1995		,,	
Tariff sand duty free imports	Trade Policy Review date	6	6, 8 April 2009	in total tax revenue		
MFN tariffs				to total imports		
Simple average of import duties	Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to WT	O and measures in force	
All goods		Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in W	TO Central Registry	31
Agricultural goods (AOA) 15.9 16.0 Countervalling duthes (30 June 2008) 10 Non-agricultural goods 3.9 4.0 Safeguards (28 October 2008) 0 0 Non advalorem duties (% total tariff lines) 4.8 5.4 Number of disputes (complainant - defendant) 81 - 67 In agricultural goods (AOA) 15.3 15.3 Complian panel (Appellate Body (AB) reports 33 - 24 10 non-agricultural goods (AOA) 15.3 Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU) 4 - 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs r	notified to WTO	28 - 5
Non-agricultural goods 3.9 4.0 Number of disputes (complainant - defendant) Non advatorem dutiles (% Istalt striff lines) 4.8 5.4 Number of disputes (complainant - defendant) Non advatorem dutiles (% Istalt striff lines) 4.8 5.4 Number of disputes (complainant - defendant) Non-agricultural goods (AOA) 5.1 3 Original panel / Appelate Body (AB) reports (Arctice 21.5 DSU) 3.2 2.4 2.5 2.	All goods	5.5	5.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)		143
Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9	16.0	Countervailing duties (30 June	e 2008)	10
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007) Sequests for consultation Sequests for consulta	Non-agricultural goods	3.9	4.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
In agricultural goods (AOA)	Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	5.4	Number of disputes (complaina	ant - defendant)	
In non-agricultural goods 53.2 Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU) 4 - 4						81 - 67
MERCHANDISE TRADE Value 2008 2000-2008 Annual percentage change 2000-2008 2007 2008 Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) 605 403 8 111 10 Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) 705 577 10 14 14 Share in world total exports 3.77 Share in world total imports 4.30 Breakdown in economy's total exports By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) 4.30 Agricultural products 12.6 Agricultural products 9.3 Fuels and mining products 7.7 Manufactures 70.4 Manufactures 77.7 Manufactures 19.5 Manufactures 77.7 Manufactures 70.4 My main destination By main origin 1. European Union (27) 60.3 1. European Union (27) 63.6 1. European Union (27) 60.3 2. United States 5.9 2. China 6.5 3. Switzerland 3.0 3. United States 5.5 5. Russian Federation 1.7 5. Switzerland 9 15 11	in agricultural goods (AOA)		51.3	Original panel / Appellate Bod	y (AB) reports	33 - 24
MERCHANDISE TRADE Value 2008 2009 2009 2009 2007 2007 2008 Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) 605 403 8 11 1 10 10 Merchandise imports, ci.f. (million US\$) 605 403 8 11 1 1 10 11 10 Merchandise imports, ci.f. (million US\$) 605 403 8 8 11 1 1 14 14 14 Share in world total exports 2008 8 2008 8 2007 1 14 1 14 2008 2008 2008 1 14 1 14 2008 2008 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009	in non-agricultural goods		53.2	Compliance panel / AB reports	s (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Value	Services sectors with GATS commitments		115	Arbitration awards (Article 22.	6 DSU)	4 - 3
2008 2000-2008 2007 2008 2008 2007 2008 2008 2007 2008 2008 2007 2008 2008 2007 2008 2008 2008 2009 2008 2009 2008 2009 2008 2009 2008 2009 2008 2009 2	MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual no	ercontago chango	
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) 605 403 8 11 10 Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) 705 577 10 14 14 Share in world total exports 2008 Share in world total imports 4.30 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 4.30 By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products 12.6 Agricultural products 9.3 Fuels and mining products 7.5 Fuels and mining products 19.5 Manufactures 77.7 Manufactures 70.4 By main origin By main origin 19.5 Leuropean Union (27) 63.6 1. European Union (27) 60.3 3. Switzerland 3.0 3. United States 5.5 3. Switzerland 3.0 3. United States 5.5 4. China 2.2 2. China 2.0 5. Russian Federation 1.7 5. Switzerland 2.00 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 160 46				·		2000
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) 705 577 10 14 14 Share in world total exports 3.77 Share in world total imports 4.30 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 4.30 By main commodify group (ITS) By main commodify group (ITS) By main commodify group (ITS) 9.3 Agricultural products 7.5 Fuels and mining products 1.9.5 9.3 By main destination By main origin By main contains 7.5 Fuels and mining products 1.9.5 9.3 1. European Union (27) 63.6 1. European Union (27) 60.3 2. China 6.5 4. China 2. China 6.5 5. 4. China 2.2 4. Russian Federation 2.9 2. Switzerland 2.0	Marchandina aynada fa h (million LIS\$)					
Share in world total exports 3.77 Share in world total imports 4.30 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 4.30 By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) 9.3 Agricultural products 7.5 Fuels and mining products 19.3 Fuels and mining products 7.7 Manufactures 70.4 By main destination By main origin 70.4 1. European Union (27) 63.6 1. European Union (27) 60.3 2. United States 5.9 2. China 6.5 3. Switzerland 3.0 3. United States 5.5 4. China 2.2 4. Russian Federation 2.9 5. Russian Federation 1.7 5. Switzerland 2.0 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2.0 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 160.464 9 15 11 Commercial services item 2008 Share in world total imports 3.99 Breakdown in economy's total exports </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>						
Share in world total exports 3.77 Share in world total imports 4.30 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 4.30 By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) 9.3 Agricultural products 12.6 Agricultural products 9.3 Fuels and mining products 7.5 Fuels and mining products 19.5 Manufactures 7.7 4.0 6.3 6.3 6.2 6.2 6.2 6.2 6.2 7.2	Merchandise Imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		705 577	10	14	14
Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) 9,3 Agricultural products 12.6 Agricultural products 9,3 Fuels and mining products 77.5 Fuels and mining products 19.5 Manufactures 77.7 Manufactures 70.4 By main destination By main destination By main destination 63.6 1. European Union (27) 63.6 1. European Union (27) 60.3 2. United States 5.9 2. China 6.5 3. Switzerland 3.0 3. United States 5.5 4. China 2.2 4. Russian Federation 2.9 5. Russian Federation 1.7 5. Switzerland 2.0 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage charge Commercial services exports (million US\$) 160 464 9 15 11 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 4.25 Share in world total imports 3.9 By principal services item By principal services item				_		
By main commodity group (ITS)			3.77			4.30
Agricultural products 12.6 Agricultural products 9.3 Fuels and mining products 7.5 Fuels and mining products 19.3 Manufactures 77.7 Manufactures 70.4 By main destination By main origin 8.5 1. European Union (27) 60.3 1. European Union (27) 60.3 2. United States 5.9 2. Cohina 6.5 3. Switzerland 3.0 3. United States 5.5 4. China 2.2 4. Russian Federation 2.9 5. Russian Federation 1.7 5. Switzerland 2.3 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2.0 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value 2000-2008 2007 2008 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2.0 2.0 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value 4.0 9 15 11 5 8 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE 4.25 Share in world total imports 8 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>						
Fuels and mining products 7.5 Manufactures Fuels and mining products 19.5 Manufactures By main destination By main destination By main destination By main destination 63.6 1. European Union (27) 60.3 2. United States 5.9 2. China 6.5 3. Switzerland 6.5 5.5 4. China 2.2 4. Russian Federation 2.9 5. Switzerland 2.9 2.0 2)	
Manufactures 77.7 by main destination Manufactures by main origin 70.4 by main origin 70.5 by main origin 60.3 by main origin 70.4 by main origin 60.3 by main origin 70.5 by main origin 60.3 by main origin 60.5 by main origin 70.0 by main origi						
By main destination Commercial States Commercial Services Supports (million US\$) Commercial Services Imports (million US\$) Commercial Services Imports (million US\$) Commercial Services Imports (million US\$) Commercial Services State Commercial Services Imports (million US\$) Commercial Services State Commercial Service State Commercial Serv						
1. European Union (27) 63.6 1. European Union (27) 60.3 2. United States 5.9 2. China 6.5 3. Switzerland 3.0 3. United States 5.5 4. China 2.2 4. Russian Federation 2.9 5. Russian Federation 1.7 5. Switzerland 2.0 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value 2008 2000-2008 2007 Annual percentage change 2009 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Annual percentage change 2007 2008 COMMERCIAL SERVICES (million US\$) 160 464 9 15 11 COMMERCIAL SERVICES (million US\$) 139 359 11 15 8 Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports B			77.7			70.4
2. United States 5.9 2. China 6.5 3. Switzerland 3.0 3. United States 5.5 4. China 2.2 2.4 Russian Federation 2.9 5. Russian Federation 1.7 5. Switzerland 2.3 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE 2008 2009 2009 2007 2008 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2008 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Annual percentage change 2008 COMMERCIAL SERVICES (million US\$) 160 464 9 15 11 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE 2008 Subject in world total services (million US\$) 139 359 11 15 8 Brackdown in economy's total exports 8 Parakdow						
3. Switzerland 3.0 3. United States 5.5 4. China 2.2 4. Russian Federation 2.9 5. Russian Federation 1.7 5. Switzerland 2.9 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2008 2009-2008 2007 2008 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 160 464 9 15 11 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 139 359 11 15 8 Share in world total exports Share in world total imports 3.99 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item 30.1 Travel 30.2 Other commercial services 39.7 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2007 Trade mark regist						
4. China 2.2 4. Russian Federation 2.9 5. Russian Federation 1.7 5. Switzerland 2.9 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value 2008 Annual percentage change Commercial services exports (million US\$) 160 464 9 15 11 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 139 359 11 15 8 Share in world total exports 2008 2008 2008 Share in world total exports 4.25 Share in world total imports 3.99 By principal services item By principal services item By principal services item 3.01 Transportation 25.6 Transportation 30.1 Travel 34.3 Travel 30.2 Other commercial services 40.1 Other commercial services 39.7 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2007 Trade Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total						
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change Commercial services exports (million US\$) 160 464 9 15 11 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 139 359 11 15 8 Share in world total exports 4.25 Share in world total imports 2008 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 8 By principal services item By principal services item 9 15 11 Transportation 4.25 Share in world total imports 3.99 By principal services item By principal services item 30.1 Travel 34.3 Travel 30.2 Other commercial services 40.1 Other commercial services 39.7 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2007 Trademark registrations by office, 2007 Madrid Total						
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change Commercial services exports (million US\$) 160 464 9 15 11 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 139 359 11 15 8 Share in world total exports 2008 3.99 5 hare in world total imports 2008 By principal services item Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 3.99 By principal services item By principal services item 30.1 30.1 Travel 30.2 7 ravel 30.2 Other commercial services 40.1 Other commercial services 39.7 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2007 Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total						
Value Value Annual percentage charge Commercial services exports (million US\$) 160 464 9 15 11 Commercial services /mports (million US\$) 139 359 11 15 8 Share in world total exports 2008 2008 2008 Share in world total exports 4.25 Share in world total imports 309 By principal services item By principal services item 8 Transportation 25.6 Transportation 30.1 Travel 34.3 Travel 30.2 Other commercial services 40.1 Other commercial services 39.7 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2007 Trade Trade mark registrations by office, 2007 40.1 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total	5. Russian Federation		1.7	5. Switzerland		2.3
Value Value Annual percentage charge Commercial services exports (million US\$) 160 464 9 15 11 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 139 359 11 15 8 Share in world total exports 2008 2008 2008 Share in world total exports 4.25 Share in world total imports 3.99 By principal services item By principal services item 5 5 Transportation 25.6 Transportation 30.1 Travel 34.3 Travel 30.2 Other commercial services 40.1 Other commercial services 39.7 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2007 Trade mark registrations by office, 2007 April 10 more property 10 mor	COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
Commercial services exports (million US\$) 160 464 9 15 11 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 139 359 11 15 8 2008 2008 2008 3.99 Share in world total exports 4.25 Share in world total imports 3.99 By principal services item By principal services item By principal services item 30.1 Transportation 25.6 Transportation 30.1 Travel 34.3 Travel 30.2 Other commercial services 40.1 Other commercial services 39.7 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Trademark registrations by office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total	COMMENSATE SERVICES TRADE			·		2000
Commercial services imports (million US\$) 139 359 11 15 8 Share in world total exports 2008 Share in world total imports 2008 3.99 Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item By principal services item By principal services item 30.1 Transportation 25.6 Transportation 30.1 30.2 Other commercial services 40.1 Other commercial services 30.2 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2007 Trade Trade mark registrations by office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total	Commercial convices experts (million LICE)					
Share in world total exports 2008 A.25 Share in world total imports 3.99 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item 8y principal services item 30.1 Transportation 25.6 Transportation 30.1 Travel 34.3 Travel 30.2 Other commercial services 40.1 Other commercial services 39.7 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2007 Trade mark registrations by office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total						
Share in world total exports 4.25 Share in world total imports 3.99 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 89 principal services item 89 principal services item 30.1 Transportation 25.6 Transportation 30.1 Travel 34.3 Travel 30.2 Other commercial services 40.1 Other commercial services 39.7 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Trademark registrations by office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total	Commercial services imports (million US\$)			17	10	
Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item 55.6 Transportation Transportation 30.1 Travel 34.3 Travel 30.2 Other commercial services 40.1 Other commercial services 39.7 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Trauel marts by patent office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total	Observation consists and a second			Chara in wards total in		
By principal services item	·		4.25	· ·		3.99
Transportation 25.6 Transportation 30.1 Travel 34.3 Travel 30.2 Other commercial services 40.1 Other commercial services 39.7 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Trademark registrations by office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total					l imports	
Travel Other commercial services 34.3 au Travel Other commercial services 30.2 au Other commercial services 39.7 au Other commercial se						
Other commercial services 40.1 Other commercial services 39.7 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	•					
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total	Travel					
Patent grants by patent office, 2007 Trademark registrations by office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total	Other commercial services		40.1	Other commercial services		39.7
Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total	INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total		ffice 2007		Trademark regis	strations by office, 2007	
			Total	_	-	Total
9 7 48 2 364 12 112 6 381 6 381	9 748 2 364		12 112		6 381	6 381

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

FYR MACEDONIA

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	grants by patent o	office 2004		Tradomark	c registrations by office, 2007	
Oniei confinerciai servic	C0		43.8	Other Confinercial Service	JE0	44.1
Travel Other commercial servic	-00		23.0 43.9	Travel Other commercial service	200	14.0 44.1
Transportation			33.0	Transportation		41.8
By principal services item				By principal services item	•	
Breakdown in economy's			0.00	Breakdown in economy's		0.00
Share in world total expo	orts	-	2008 0.03	Share in world total impo	orts	2008 0.03
Commercial Services Impor	113 (IIIIIIOII 03 3)			10	31	
Commercial services export Commercial services import			992 970	17 18	37 37	24 30
0	d- (:00- 110#:	-	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
COMMERCIAL SERVICES	3 TRADE		Value		nual percentage change	
Albania	iii G		2.0	5. Turkey		3.7
 Croatia Bosnia and Herzegovi 	ina		4.9 2.6	Serbia China		8.6 4.6
2. Serbia			19.1 4.9	Russian Federation Serbia		12.3 8.6
1. European Union (27)			65.1	1. European Union (27)		49.5
By main destination				By main origin		
Manufactures			77.7	Manufactures		62.1
Fuels and mining products	cts		9.1	Fuels and mining products	cts	26.0
By main commodity group Agricultural products) (118)		12.9	By main commodity grou Agricultural products	p (115)	11.9
Breakdown in economy's				Breakdown in economy's		
Share in world total expo		•	0.02	Share in world total impo		0.04
			2008 a			2008 a
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.			6 852	16	39	31
Merchandise exports, f.o.b	. (million US\$)	-	3 978	15	40	19
			Value 2008	2000-2008	nual percentage change 2007	2008
MERCHANDISE TRADE						
Services sectors with GA		5	115	Arbitration awards (Artic		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (/ in non-agricultural goo			19.1 56.3	Original panel / Appellat	reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
MFN duty free imports (9			19.1	Original panel / Appellat		0 - 0 0 - 0
Non ad-valorem dutie		1.3	1.5	Number of disputes (com		
Non-agricultural g		6.3	6.8	Safeguards (28 October	2008)	0
Agricultural goods	s (AOA)	13.2	13.7	Countervailing duties (3		
All goods		7.2	7.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2		
MFN tariffs Simple average of imp	oort duties	Final bound	Applied 2008	Goods RTAs - services	s in WTO Central Registry FIAs notified to WTO	26 6 - 0
Tariff binding coverage ((%)	Einal haus d	100 Applied 2008		to WTO and measures in force	
Tariffs and duty free impo				to total imports		
Trade Policy Review date	•			in total tax revenue		
WTO accession date			4 April 2003	Import duties collected	aget (70, 2000)	0.024
TRADE POLICY				Contribution to WTO but	daet (%/ 2000)	0.024
Imports of goods and servi			134	4	15	5
Real GDP (2000=100) Exports of goods and servi	ices (volume, 2000)=100)	124	3	12	10
Pagi CDP (2000=100)		-	2008 124	2000-2008	2007 6	2008
					nual percentage change	
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2			124.0	,		
Trade per capita (US\$, 200			4 832	excluding intra-EU tra		99
GDP (million current PPP L Current account balance (n			20 460 - 1 210	excluding intra-EU tra Commercial services	112	79 125
GDP (million current US\$,			9 521	Merchandise	112 ade 88	104
Population (thousands, 200			2 038	Rank in world trade, 2008		Imports

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

GABON

DAGIO INDIGATORO					
BASIC INDICATORS		1 448	Rank in world trade, 200	0 5	lana a ata
Population (thousands, 2008) GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		14 435	Merchandise	8 <u>Exports</u> 90	Imports 142
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		21 037	excluding intra-EU tra		116
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)		1 983	Commercial services	164	109
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		7 898	excluding intra-EU tra		83
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		94.8			
,			Anr	nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	•	119	2	6	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	87	-2	4	0
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000)	=100)	168	7	22	13
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO but	dget(%, 2009)	0.024
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	1, 3	October 2007	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008		s in WTO Central Registry	36
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services		1 - 0
All goods	21.4	17.8	Anti-dumping (30 June :		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	60.0	21.8	Countervailing duties (3		
Non-agricultural goods	15.5	17.1	Safeguards (28 October		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (con		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		2.0	Original panel / Appella		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		7.0		reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		15	Arbitration awards (Artic	cle 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Anr	nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		8 700	16	21	32
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		2 450	13	16	23
		2008 a			2008
Share in world total exports	•	0.05	Share in world total impo	orts	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy'	s total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity grou	p (ITS)	
Agricultural products		8.3	Agricultural products		17.0
Fuels and mining products		87.6	Fuels and mining produ	cts	5.0
Manufactures		4.0	Manufactures		77.3
By main destination			By main origin		
United States		58.4	 European Union (27) 		66.9
2. European Union (27)		12.1	United States		7.3
3. China		10.6	Cameroon		3.5
Singapore		5.3	4. Japan		3.0
5. Switzerland		2.6	5. China		2.6
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
		<i>Value</i> 2008	Anr 2000-2008	nual percentage change 2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		149	-2	13	16
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		1 467	7	18	18
		2008 a			2008
Share in world total exports	•	0.00	Share in world total impo	orts	0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy'	s total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services iten		
Transportation		22.0	Transportation		31.4
Travel		7.7	Travel		26.9
Other commercial services		70.3	Other commercial service	ces	41.7
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pater	nt office		Tradem	ark registrations by office	
Residents Non-residents		Total		ect non-residents Madrid	Total
	=				

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2006. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2005.

GAMBIA

BASIC INDICATORS					
		4.000	Bank in would trade 2000	E	lana a ata
Population (thousands, 2008)		1 660 782	Rank in world trade, 2008 Merchandise	Exports 199	Imports 186
GDP (million current US\$, 2008) GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		2 262	excluding intra-EU trade	173	160
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007))	- 53	Commercial services	167	182
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	,	321	excluding intra-EU trade	141	156
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		93.8	3 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
			Annual pe	rcentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		148	5	6	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200		99	0	7	9
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200	0=100)	97	0	9	-1
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget (%	5, 2009)	0.015
WTO accession date		October 1996	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	4, 6 F	ebruary 2004	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports		13.7	to total imports Number of notifications to WT0) and massives in favor	
Tariff binding coverage (%) MFN tariffs	Final bound		Outstanding notifications in W7		33
Simple average of import duties	i mai bound	7 ppiica 2000	Goods RTAs - services EIAs n		1 - 0
All goods	102.0	19.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	ounou to TTT o	
Agricultural goods (AOA)	103.5	18.9	Countervailing duties (30 June	2008)	
Non-agricultural goods	56.1	19.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (complainar		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		23.0	Original panel / Appellate Body		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		1.5	Compliance panel / AB reports		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitment	s	111	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6	S DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual ne	rcentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	14	-1	9	11
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		329	7	24	3
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports	-	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total	imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products		63.7	Agricultural products		31.9
Fuels and mining products		15.4	Fuels and mining products		20.7
Manufactures		20.9	Manufactures		47.4
By main destination		42.8	By main origin		42.1
European Union (27) India		42.8 17.4	European Union (27) United States		10.9
3. Senegal		17.4	3. China		10.9
4. Singapore		4.8	Côte d'Ivoire		8.9
United Arab Emirates		4.1	5. Brazil		4.3
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual ne	rcentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	114	9	16	24
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		77	3	107	-18
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total	imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		17.4	Transportation		47.2
Travel		65.3	Travel		9.6
Other commercial services		17.3	Other commercial services		43.2
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pate	ant office		Trademark	gistrations by office	
Residents Non-resider		Total	<u>Direct residents</u> <u>Direct non-</u>		Total
residents indi-fesider	110	ı olai	Direct regidents Direct non-	-icoiuciilo IVIduliu	ıolaı
	***	***			***

GEORGIA

DACIC INDICATORS					
BASIC INDICATORS		4.004	Book in would trade 2000	Everante	lana anda
Population (thousands, 2008)		4 364	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports 425	Imports 100
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		12 793 21 370	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	135 109	108 83
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2 Current account balance (million		- 2 851	Commercial services	107	118
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-200		2 028	excluding intra-EU trade	81	92
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	56)	87.1	excluding initia-EO trade	61	92
Trade to GDT Tatlo (2000-2000)		07.1	Annual	percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		179	8	12	2008
Exports of goods and services ((aluma 2000=100)	161	6	10	5
Imports of goods and services (v		201	9	22	9
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budge	t(% 2009)	0.020
WTO accession date		14 June 2000	Import duties collected (%, 2		0.020
Trade Policy Review date			in total tax revenue	,	3.7
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		1.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100.0	Number of notifications to V	VTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in		14
Simple average of import du			Goods RTAs - services EIA		8 - 0
All goods	7.4	1.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008		
Agricultural goods (AO		8.3	Countervailing duties (30 Ju		
Non-agricultural goods		0.3	Safeguards (28 October 20		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% to		0.3	Number of disputes (complain		
MFN duty free imports (%, 200			Requests for consultation	,	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	,	41.8	Original panel / Appellate B	odv (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		98.4	Compliance panel / AB repo		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS co	ommitments	125	Arbitration awards (Article 2		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (mill	ion US\$)	1 498	21	25	21
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (millio	.,	6 058	31	42	16
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	,				
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports		0.04
Breakdown in economy's total			Breakdown in economy's to		
By main commodity group (ITS)	18.3	By main commodity group (I	15)	15.9
Agricultural products			Agricultural products		
Fuels and mining products		23.2	Fuels and mining products		20.0
Manufactures		51.7	Manufactures		63.5
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		22.3	1. European Union (27)		27.4
2. Turkey		17.6	2. Turkey		15.1
Azerbaijan		13.7	3. Ukraine		10.8
4. Ukraine		9.0	Azerbaijan		10.0
5. Canada		8.8	Russian Federation		7.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRA	ADE	Value	A	novembers shows	
		<i>Value</i> 2008	2000-2008	percentage change 2007	2008
Commercial services exports (m	nillion LIS\$)	1 159	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (if		1 159	23	27	32
Commercial services imports (II	пшон ООФ)		23	41	
Chara in would total aver		2008	Chara in world total i		2008 0.03
Share in world total exports		0.03	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total	l exports		Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		53.2	Transportation		55.7
Travel		38.5	Travel		17.7
Other commercial services		8.3	Other commercial services		26.6
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants	s by patent office, 2007		Trademark re	gistrations by office, 2007	
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents Direct r	on-residents Madrid	Total
38	33	71	301	638 3 699	4 638

GERMANY

Fuels and mining products S.8 Fuels and mining products Manufactures S.2 Manufactures By main destination By main origin 1. European Union (27) 63.7 1. European Union (27) 2. United States 7.2 2. China 3. Switzerland 4.0 3. United States 4. China 3.4 4. Russian Federation 5. Russian Federation 3.2 5. Switzerland 5	
Fuels and mining products 5.8 Manufactures Fuels and mining products Manufactures 86.2 Manufactures By main origin 1. European Union (27) 1. European Union (27) 63.7 1. European Union (27) 2. United States 7.2 2. China 3. Switzerland 4.0 3. United States 4. China 3.4 4. Russian Federation 5. Russian Federation 3.2 5. Switzerland COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2008 2000-2008 2007 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 241 590 15 18 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 283 028 10 16 Share in world total exports 8.39 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item Transportation Travel 16.6 Travel Other commercial services 59.0 Other commercial services	7.2 5.6 4.4 3.8 2008 11 11 2008 8.11 23.0 32.4
Fuels and mining products 5.8 Manufactures Fuels and mining products Manufactures 86.2 Manufactures By main destination By main origin 1. European Union (27) 63.7 1. European Union (27) 2. United States 7.2 2. China 3. Switzerland 4.0 3. United States 4. China 3.4 4. Russian Federation 5. Russian Federation 3.2 5. Switzerland COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2008 2000-2008 2007 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 241 590 15 18 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 283 028 10 16 Share in world total exports 6.39 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item By principal services item Transportation 24.4 Transportation Travel 16.6 Travel	7.2 5.6 4.4 3.8 2008 11 11 2008 8.11 23.0 32.4
Fuels and mining products	7.2 5.6 4.4 3.8 2008 11 11 2008 8.11 23.0 32.4
Fuels and mining products 5.8 Manufactures Fuels and mining products Manufactures 86.2 Manufactures By main origin By main origin 1. European Union (27) 63.7 1. European Union (27) 2. United States 7.2 2. China 3. Switzerland 4.0 3. United States 4. China 3.4 4. Russian Federation 5. Russian Federation 3.2 5. Switzerland COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2008 2000-2008 2007 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 241 590 15 18 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 283 028 10 16 Share in world total exports 6.39 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item Transportation	7.2 5.6 4.4 3.8 2008 11 11 2008 8.11
Fuels and mining products	7.2 5.6 4.4 3.8 2008 11 11 2008 8.11
Fuels and mining products	7.2 5.6 4.4 3.8 2008 11 11 2008
Fuels and mining products 5.8 Manufactures Fuels and mining products Manufactures 86.2 Manufactures By main origin By main origin 1. European Union (27) 63.7 1. European Union (27) 2. United States 7.2 2. China 3. Switzerland 4.0 3. United States 4. China 3.4 4. Russian Federation 5. Russian Federation 3.2 5. Switzerland COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2008 2000-2008 2007 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 241 590 15 18 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 283 028 10 16	7.2 5.6 4.4 3.8 2008 11 11 2008
Fuels and mining products	7.2 5.6 4.4 3.8 2008 11
Fuels and mining products 5.8 Manufactures Fuels and mining products Manufactures 86.2 Manufactures By main origin By main origin 1. European Union (27) 63.7 1. European Union (27) 2. United States 7.2 2. China 3. Switzerland 4.0 3. United States 4. China 3.4 4. Russian Federation 5. Russian Federation 3.2 5. Switzerland COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2008 2000-2008 2007 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 241 590 15 18	7.2 5.6 4.4 3.8 2008
Fuels and mining products	7.2 5.6 4.4 3.8
Fuels and mining products 5.8 Fuels and mining products Manufactures 86.2 Manufactures By main destination By main origin 1. European Union (27) 63.7 1. European Union (27) 2. United States 7.2 2. China 3. Switzerland 4.0 3. United States 4. China 3.4 4. Russian Federation 5. Russian Federation 3.2 5. Switzerland COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change	7.2 5.6 4.4 3.8
Fuels and mining products 5.8 Manufactures Fuels and mining products Manufactures 86.2 Manufactures By main origin 89 main origin 1. European Union (27) 63.7 Leuropean Union (27) 2. United States 7.2 2. China 3. Switzerland 4.0 3. United States 4. China 3.4 4. Russian Federation	7.2 5.6 4.4
Fuels and mining products 5.8 Manufactures Fuels and mining products Manufactures 86.2 Manufactures By main origin 89 main origin 1. European Union (27) 63.7 Leuropean Union (27) 2. United States 7.2 2. China 3. Switzerland 4.0 3. United States 4. China 3.4 4. Russian Federation	7.2 5.6 4.4
Fuels and mining products 5.8 Fuels and mining products Manufactures 86.2 Manufactures By main destination by main origin 1. European Union (27) 63.7 1. European Union (27) 2. United States 7.2 2. China 3. Switzerland 4.0 3. United States	7.2 5.6
Fuels and mining products 5.8 Fuels and mining products Manufactures 86.2 Manufactures By main destination by main origin 1. European Union (27) 63.7 1. European Union (27) 2. United States 7.2 2. China	7.2
Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main destination 1. European Union (27) 5.8 Fuels and mining products Manufactures Manufactures By main origin 1. European Union (27) 63.7 1. European Union (27)	
Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main destination 5.8 Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main origin	FC =
Fuels and mining products 5.8 Fuels and mining products Manufactures 86.2 Manufactures	
Fuels and mining products 5.8 Fuels and mining products	70.6
	18.9
Agricultural products 6.0 Agricultural products	9.0
By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS)	
Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports	7.00
Share in world total exports 9.10 Share in world total imports	7.33
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$) 1 203 787 12 16	14
Merchandise <i>exports</i> , f.o.b. (million US\$) 1 461 853 13 19	2006
Value Annual percentage change 2008 2000-2008 2007	2008
MERCHANDISE TRADE	
Services sectors with GATS commitments 115 Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3
in non-agricultural goods 53.2 Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
in agricultural goods (AOA) 51.3 Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	33 - 24
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007) Requests for consultation	81 - 65
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines) 4.8 5.4 Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	0
Agricultural goods (AOA) 15.9 16.0 Countervailing duties (30 June 2008) Non-agricultural goods 3.9 4.0 Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
All goods 5.5 5.6 Anti-dumping (30 June 2008) Agricultural goods (AOA) 15.9 16.0 Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	143 10
Simple average of import duties Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	28 - 5
MFN tariffs Final bound Applied 2008 Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	31
Tariff binding coverage (%) 100 Number of notifications to WTO and measures in formal states of the state of	
Tariffs and duty free imports to total imports	
Trade Policy Review date 6, 8 April 2009 in total tax revenue	
WTO accession date 1 January 1995 Import duties collected	0.002
TRADE POLICY Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2009)	8.802
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a 140 5 5	
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a 163 7 8	
2008 2000-2008 2007 Real GDP (2000=100) 110 1 2	2008
Annual percentage change	
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008) 87.4	
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008) 34 994 excluding intra-EU trade -	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008) 243 550 Commercial services 3	2
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008) 2 925 220 excluding intra-EU trade -	-
Population (thousands, 2008) 82 140 Rank in world trade, 2008 Exports GDP (million current US\$, 2008) 3 652 824 Merchandise 1	Imports 2
BASIC INDICATORS Population (the panels 2000) Population (the panels 2000) Figure 1	Immente

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

GHANA

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2008)		23 351	Rank in world trade,	2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		16 123	Merchandise	2000	101	90
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		33 907	excluding intra-El	I trade	77	65
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 2 151	Commercial service		100	98
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		698	excluding intra-El		74	72
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		109.3	Cooldaing intia Ex	o trade	14	12
11440 to 021 1440 (2000 2000)		100.0		Annual percentag	ie change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	153	5	6		6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	133	4	3		5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		178	7	9		9
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO	budget (%, 2009))	0.042
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collect			****
Trade Policy Review date		January 2008	in total tax revenue		,	20.0
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			6.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)		14.3	Number of notification	ons to WTO and r	neasures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifica			33
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - servi			2 - 0
All goods	92.5	13.0	Anti-dumping (30 Ju			
Agricultural goods (AOA)	97.1	17.4	Countervailing dutie			
Non-agricultural goods	34.7	12.3	Safeguards (28 Octo			0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (andant)	O
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)	0.0	0.0	Requests for consul		enuant)	0 - 0
		1.6			onorto	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / App			
in non-agricultural goods		33.2	Compliance panel /		21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		30	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percentag	e change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	5 275	15	13		26
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		10 261	17	20		27
		2008				2008
Share in world total exports		0.03	Share in world total i	mports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econo	my's total import	S	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity of	group (ITS)		
Agricultural products		49.3	Agricultural products	S		14.0
Fuels and mining products		15.8	Fuels and mining pr	oducts		13.4
Manufactures		7.8	Manufactures			60.8
By main destination			By main origin			
South Africa		44.0	1. European Union ((27)		27.8
2. European Union (27)		26.4	2. China			11.7
3. India		5.3	3. Nigeria			8.7
4. Malaysia		3.2	United States			7.7
5. United States		2.8	5. India			4.3
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percentag	e change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	1 579	16	28		-2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		1 977	18	25		9
	_	2008 a				2008
Share in world total exports		0.04	Share in world total i	mports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econo	my's total import	s	
By principal services item			By principal services	item		
Transportation		19.4	Transportation			47.3
Travel		56.3	Travel			30.9
Other commercial services		24.3	Other commercial se	ervices		21.8
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
Patent grants by pater	nt office		Tra	demark registrati	ons by office	
		Total		-	-	Total
Residents Non-resident	<u>8</u>	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-resider	nts <u>Madrid</u>	Total

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2007.

GREECE

Agricultural products	7.3 5.5 3.3 2.8 1.4 2008 17 23 2008 0.70 56.3 16.1 27.6
Fuels and mining products	5.5 3.3 2.8 1.4 2008 17 23 2008 0.70
Fuels and mining products Manufactures S3.9 Manufactures By main destination By main origin	5.5 3.3 2.8 1.4 2008 17 23 2008 0.70
Fuels and mining products 20.2 Fuels and mining products Manufactures 53.9 Manufactures By main destination By main origin	5.5 3.3 2.8 1.4 2008 17 23 2008 0.70
Fuels and mining products 20.2 Fuels and mining products Manufactures 53.9 Manufactures By main destination By main origin	5.5 3.3 2.8 1.4 2008 17 23 2008 0.70
Fuels and mining products	5.5 3.3 2.8 1.4 2008 17 23 2008 0.70
Fuels and mining products 20.2 Manufactures Fuels and mining products By main destination By main origin 1. European Union (27) 64.0 1. European Union (27) 2. United States 5.1 2. Russian Federation 3. Turkey 3.6 3. China 4. FYR Macedonia 2.6 4. Iran, Islamic Rep. of 5. Russian Federation 2.4 5. Turkey Unspecified destinations 2.6 Unspecified origins COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2008 2000-2008 2007 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 50 377 13 21 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 24 392 11 24 Share in world total exports 1.33 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports	5.5 3.3 2.8 1.4 2008 17 23 2008
Fuels and mining products 20.2 Fuels and mining products Manufactures 53.9 Manufactures By main destination By main origin 1. European Union (27) 64.0 1. European Union (27) 2. United States 5.1 2. Russian Federation 3. Turkey 3.6 3. China 4. FYR Macedonia 2.6 4. Iran, Islamic Rep. of 5. Russian Federation 2.4 5. Turkey Unspecified destinations 2.6 Unspecified origins COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2008 2007 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 55 377 13 21 24 2008 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 24 392 11 24 24 25 2008 Commercial services imports 2008 2007 2	5.5 3.3 2.8 1.4 2008 17 23 2008
Fuels and mining products 20.2 Manufactures Fuels and mining products Manufactures 53.9 Manufactures By main destination By main destination 1. European Union (27) 64.0 2. United States 5.1 2. Russian Federation 3. Turkey 3.6 3. China 4. FYR Macedonia 2.6 4. Iran, Islamic Rep. of 5. Russian Federation 2.4 5. Turkey Unspecified destinations 2.6 Unspecified origins COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2008 2000-2008 2007 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 50 377 13 21 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 24 392 11 24	5.5 3.3 2.8 1.4 2008 17 23 2008
Fuels and mining products	5.5 3.3 2.8 1.4 2008 17 23
Fuels and mining products 20.2 Manufactures Fuels and mining products By main destination By main origin 1. European Union (27) 64.0 1. European Union (27) 2. United States 5.1 2. Russian Federation 3. Turkey 3.6 3. China 4. FYR Macedonia 2.6 4. Iran, Islamic Rep. of 5. Russian Federation 2.4 5. Turkey Unspecified destinations 2.6 Unspecified origins COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2008 2007 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 50 377 13 21	5.5 3.3 2.8 1.4 2008
Fuels and mining products 20.2 Fuels and mining products Manufactures 53.9 Manufactures By main destination By main origin 1. European Union (27) 64.0 1. European Union (27) 2. United States 5.1 2. Russian Federation 3. Turkey 3.6 3. China 4. FYR Macedonia 2.6 4. Iran, Islamic Rep. of 5. Russian Federation 2.4 5. Turkey Unspecified destinations 2.6 Unspecified origins COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2008 2000-2008 2007	5.5 3.3 2.8 1.4
Fuels and mining products 20.2 Manufactures Fuels and mining products Manufactures 53.9 Manufactures By main destination By main origin 1. European Union (27) 64.0 1. European Union (27) 2. United States 5.1 2. Russian Federation 3. Turkey 3.6 3. China 4. FYR Macedonia 2.6 4. Iran, Islamic Rep. of 5. Russian Federation 2.4 5. Turkey Unspecified destinations 2.6 Unspecified origins COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change	5.5 3.3 2.8 1.4
Fuels and mining products 20.2 Fuels and mining products Manufactures 53.9 Manufactures By main destination By main origin 1. European Union (27) 64.0 1. European Union (27) 2. United States 5.1 2. Russian Federation 3. Turkey 3.6 3. China 4. FYR Macedonia 2.6 4. Iran, Islamic Rep. of 5. Russian Federation 2.4 5. Turkey Unspecified destinations 2.6 Unspecified origins	5.5 3.3 2.8
Fuels and mining products 20.2 Fuels and mining products Manufactures 53.9 Manufactures By main destination By main origin 1. European Union (27) 64.0 1. European Union (27) 2. United States 5.1 2. Russian Federation 3. Turkey 3.6 3. China 4. FYR Macedonia 2.6 4. Iran, Islamic Rep. of 5. Russian Federation 2.4 5. Turkey	5.5 3.3 2.8
Fuels and mining products 20.2 Fuels and mining products Manufactures 53.9 Manufactures By main destination By main origin 1. European Union (27) 64.0 1. European Union (27) 2. United States 5.1 2. Russian Federation 3. Turkey 3.6 3. China 4. FYR Macedonia 2.6 4. Iran, Islamic Rep. of 5. Russian Federation 2.4 5. Turkey	5.5 3.3 2.8
Fuels and mining products 20.2 Fuels and mining products Manufactures 53.9 Manufactures By main destination By main origin 1. European Union (27) 64.0 1. European Union (27) 2. United States 5.1 2. Russian Federation 3. Turkey 3.6 3. China 4. FYR Macedonia 2.6 4. Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5.5 3.3
Fuels and mining products 20.2 Fuels and mining products Manufactures 53.9 Manufactures By main destination By main origin 1. European Union (27) 64.0 1. European Union (27) 2. United States 5.1 2. Russian Federation	
Fuels and mining products Manufactures Say main destination 1. European Union (27) 64.0 Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main origin 1. European Union (27)	7.3
Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main destination 20.2 Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main origin	
Fuels and mining products Manufactures 20.2 Fuels and mining products Manufactures Manufactures	54.9
Fuels and mining products 20.2 Fuels and mining products	
	71.8
Agricultural products 23.2 Agricultural products	14.8
	13.2
Breakdown in economy's total exports By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS)	
Share in world total exports 0.16 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports	0.48
2008 Chave in world total avanta	2008
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$) 79 049 11 20	4
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) 25 242 10 14	7
2008 2000-2008 2007	2008
MERCHANDISE TRADE Value Annual percentage change	
Services sectors with GATS commitments 115 Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3
in non-agricultural goods 53.2 Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
in agricultural goods (AOA) 51.3 Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	33 - 24
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007) Requests for consultation	81 - 67
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines) 4.8 5.4 Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
Non-agricultural goods 3.9 4.0 Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
Agricultural goods (AOA) 15.9 16.0 Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	10
All goods 5.5 5.6 Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	143
Simple average of import duties Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	28 - 5
MFN tariffs Final bound Applied 2008 Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	31
Tariff binding coverage (%) 100 Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Tariffs and duty free imports to total imports	
Trade Policy Review date 6, 8 April 2009 in total tax revenue	
WTO accession date 1 January 1995 Import duties collected	0.403
TRADE POLICY Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2009)	0.483
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a 132 4 7	
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a 118 2 6	
Real GDP (2000=100) 138 4 4	3
2008 2000-2008 2007	2008
Annual percentage change	
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008) 53.5	
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008) 14 961 excluding intra-EU trade -	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008) -51 312 Commercial services 23	34
GDP (million current US\$, 2008) 356 796 Merchanoise 65 GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008) 329 963 excluding intra-EU trade -	42
Population (thousands, 2008) 11 238 Rank in world trade, 2008 Exports GDP (million current US\$, 2008) 356 796 Merchandise 65	Imports 42
BASIC INDICATORS	

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

GRENADA

PARIC INDICATORS					
BASIC INDICATORS		106	Rank in world trade, 2008	Evente	lana anta
Population (thousands, 2008)		638	Merchandise	Exports 191	Imports 184
GDP (million current US\$, 2008) GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		901	excluding intra-EU trade		158
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 222	Commercial services	165	176
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		5 400	excluding intra-EU trade		150
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		97.7	excluding intra-EO trade	139	150
Trade to GDF fatto (2000-2008)		97.7	Δnnu	al percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	121	2	15	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)				
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000					
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budg	et(%, 2009)	0.015
WTO accession date	22 F	ebruary 1996	Import duties collected	,	
Trade Policy Review date	5, 7 No	vember 2007	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to	WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications i	n WTO Central Registry	41
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services El	As notified to WTO	2 - 2
All goods	56.8	10.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 20	08)	
Agricultural goods (AOA)	101.0	16.9	Countervailing duties (30	June 2008)	
Non-agricultural goods	50.0	9.2	Safeguards (28 October 2	(800	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (comp	ainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation	,	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		15.5	Original panel / Appellate	Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		12.1	Compliance panel / AB re		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		19	Arbitration awards (Article		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annu	al percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	31	-5	32	-9
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		363	5	22	0
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total import	ts —	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group		
Agricultural products		58.6	Agricultural products	()	23.1
Fuels and mining products		0.3	Fuels and mining products		20.0
Manufactures		41.1	Manufactures		56.9
By main destination			By main origin		00.0
1. Dominica		16.4	United States		30.9
2. United States		16.3	Trinidad and Tobago		24.9
3. European Union (27)		16.1			10.7
4. Saint Lucia		11.2	 European Union (27) Bolivarian Rep. of Vene 		7.0
5. Barbados		9.4	5. Japan	zuela	3.6
5. Barbados		5.4	э. заран		3.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annu	al percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		145	0	14	-1
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		109	3	10	5
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		2008	•	•	2008
Share in world total exports	-	0.00	Share in world total impor	ts —	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's		
By principal services item			By principal services item	otal imports	
Transportation		8.3	Transportation		47.2
		6.3 74.4			10.0
Travel Other commercial services		17.3	Travel Other commercial service	s	42.8
		17.5	Carol commercial service	<u>-</u>	72.0
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pater	nt office		Tradema	k registrations by office	
Residents Non-resident	<u>s</u>	Total	<u>Direct residents</u> <u>Direct</u>	non-residents Madrid	Total

GUATEMALA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		13 676	Rank in world trade, 200	B Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		38 977	Merchandise	93	81
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		65 100	excluding intra-EU tra	ide 69	57
Current account balance (million US\$, 200	B)	- 1 862	Commercial services	98	96
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		1 706	excluding intra-EU tra	nde 72	70
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		66.2			
			Anı	nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		135	4	6	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 20		128	3	11	8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 20	00=100)	148	5	7	12
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bu	dget(%, 2009)	0.067
WTO accession date		21 July 1995	Import duties collected (%, 2004-2006)	
Trade Policy Review date	4, 6 [ebruary 2009	in total tax revenue		12.1
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		3.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008		s in WTO Central Registry	16
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services		3 - 2
All goods	42.2	5.6	Anti-dumping (30 June :		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	51.3	9.9	Countervailing duties (3	,	
Non-agricultural goods	40.8	4.9 0.0	Safeguards (28 Octobe		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines	5) 0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (con		7 - 2
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)		30.0	Requests for consultation		2-2
in agricultural goods (AOA) in non-agricultural goods		59.1	Original panel / Appella	reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitmer	nts	20	Arbitration awards (Artic		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		-	·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) a		7 738	***	15	12
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) a		14 549		14	7
		2008	_		2008
Share in world total exports		0.05	Share in world total imp		0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy'		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity grou	p (ITS)	
Agricultural products		41.8	Agricultural products		13.8
Fuels and mining products		11.3	Fuels and mining produ	cts	20.8
Manufactures		46.9	Manufactures		65.1
By main destination 1. United States		39.4	By main origin 1. United States		36.7
El Salvador		12.6	2. Mexico		9.7
3. Honduras		9.5	European Union (27)		6.6
4. Mexico		6.6	4. China		5.8
5. European Union (27)		5.6	5. El Salvador		4.7
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	An	nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		1 649	11	15	2008
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		2 125	13	15	5
Commercial corridor importo (minori CCQ)					
		2008	Oh !!-! 4-4-! !		2008
Share in world total exports		0.04	Share in world total imp		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy'		
By principal services item			By principal services iten	1	
Transportation		11.4	Transportation		54.3
Travel		64.8	Travel		28.5
Other commercial services		23.8	Other commercial servi	ces	17.2
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by paten	t office, 2007		Trademar	registrations by office, 2006	
Residents Non-reside	ents	Total	Direct residents Direct	ect non-residents Madrid	Total
1100100100					

a Break in series for merchandise: 2002.

GUINEA

BASIC INDICATORS					
		9 833	Rank in world trade, 2008	Evnorto	Importo
Population (thousands, 2008) GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		4 266	Merchandise	Exports 139	Imports 155
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		11 839	excluding intra-EU trad		129
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	`	- 456	Commercial services	182	160
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	,	235	excluding intra-EU trad		134
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		60.3	excluding initia-EO trad	e 150	134
Trade to GDF Tatio (2005-2007)		00.3	Δηηι	al percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	132	4	2	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200	0=100)	123	3	6	8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200		102	0	2	8
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budg	get(%, 2009)	0.015
WTO accession date	25	October 1995	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	12, 14	october 2005	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		38.9	Number of notifications to	WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications	in WTO Central Registry	37
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services E	IAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	20.1	11.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 20	(800	
Agricultural goods (AOA)	39.7	14.2	Countervailing duties (30	June 2008)	
Non-agricultural goods	10.0	11.5	Safeguards (28 October 2	2008)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (comp		
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel / AB re		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitment	s	9	Arbitration awards (Article		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annu	al percentage change	
	_	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	1 360	9	7	19
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		1 600	13	26	33
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports	-	0.01	Share in world total impor	ts	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.01	Breakdown in economy's		0.01
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group		
Agricultural products		5.0	Agricultural products	(1.0)	16.2
Fuels and mining products		52.6	Fuels and mining product	e	39.5
Manufactures		10.4	Manufactures	5	44.2
By main destination		10.4	By main origin		77.2
European Union (27)		49.6	European Union (27)		53.5
2. Switzerland		19.5	2 China		6.7
		10.6	United States		5.2
Russian Federation					
4. United States		6.7	4. Australia		3.9
5. Canada		4.0	5. Brazil		2.9
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	A	ral narcantaga changa	
		2007	2000-2007	al percentage change 2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	44	7	6	29
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)		248	4	14	12
22Siola con noco importo (milion Cou)			7	• •	
Share in world total exports	-	2007 0.00	Share in world total impor	te	2007 0.01
·		0.50	•		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		13.6	Transportation		38.9
Travel		0.4	Travel		11.7
Other commercial services		86.0	Other commercial service	28	49.5
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pat	ent office		Tradema	rk registrations by office	
Residents Non-resider	nts .	Total	Direct residents Direct	t non-residents Madrid	Total

				•	

GUINEA-BISSAU

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		1 575	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		430	Merchandise	181	196
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		847	excluding intra-EU trade	155	170
Current account balance (million US\$, 2004)		14	Commercial services	187	186
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		170	excluding intra-EU trade	161	160
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		76.7			
			Annual	percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		94	-1	1	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100) a	135	4	5	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		105	1	9	
TRADE POLICY			O - stelle est - a to MTO be deser	L(0/ 0000)	0.045
WTO accession date		31 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget Import duties collected	1(%, 2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date		,	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		97.8	Number of notifications to V	VTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in		40
Simple average of import duties	i iliai bouliu	Applica 2000	Goods RTAs - services EIA	. ,	2 - 0
All goods	48.6	11.9			
Agricultural goods (AOA)	40.0	11.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008 Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)		
Non-agricultural goods	50.0	11.5	Safeguards (28 October 20)		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0			U
MFN duty free imports	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (complain Requests for consultation	mant - delendant)	0 - 0
			Original panel / Appellate B	ody (AB) roporto	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Compliance panel / AB repo		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods Services sectors with GATS commitments		2	Arbitration awards (Article 2		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS communerits			Arbitration awards (Article 2	2.0 030)	0-0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	•	98	6	15	15
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$) b		160		7	18
		2008 c			2008
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (I	15)	
Agricultural products			Agricultural products		
Fuels and mining products		***	Fuels and mining products		
Manufactures			Manufactures		
By main destination		00.0	By main origin		40.0
1. India		86.6	1. European Union (27)		46.9
2. Singapore		12.1	2. Senegal		40.9
3. European Union (27)		0.8	3. Thailand		7.0
4. Panama		0.2	4. China		2.4
5. Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of		0.2	5. Gambia		1.6
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
		Value		percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		11	13	-15	187
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		48	8	-5	21
		2007 c			2007
Share in world total exports	•	0.00	Share in world total imports	_	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to		
			•	tai iiiipūrts	
By principal services item		12.7	By principal services item		56.9
Transportation			Transportation		
Travel Other commercial services		71.4 15.9	Travel Other commercial services		39.3 3.9
Oniel Collinerolal Services		15.9	Other Commercial Services		3.8
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pater	nt office		Trademark	registrations by office	
Residents Non-resident		Total		on-residents Madrid	Total
	-				. 0

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

b Break in series for merchandise: 2001 for imports.

c Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2005. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2006.

GUYANA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		763	Rank in world trade, 2008		Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		1 158	Merchandise	154	161
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		1 940	excluding intra-EU trac		135
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 166	Commercial services	155	158
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		2 398	excluding intra-EU trac	de 129	132
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		197.2	Anni	ual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	102	0	-2	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100) a	99	0	***	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100) a	98	-1		
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bud	get(%, 2009)	0.015
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	8	, 10 July 2009	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		o WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008		in WTO Central Registry	26
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services E		3 - 2
All goods	56.7	10.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2	,	
Agricultural goods (AOA)	100.0	21.7	Countervailing duties (30		
Non-agricultural goods	50.0	9.3	Safeguards (28 October		C
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (comp		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		37.4	Original panel / Appellate		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		16.8	Compliance panel / AB re		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		19	Arbitration awards (Article	e 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annu	ual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		799	6	19	14
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		1 300	11	19	23
	_	2008	_		2008
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total impo		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group	(ITS)	
Agricultural products		47.0	Agricultural products		15.2
Fuels and mining products		24.5	Fuels and mining produc	ts	39.8
Manufactures		9.1	Manufactures		44.9
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		30.1	Trinidad and Tobago		29.0
2. Canada		22.5	2. United States		26.6
3. United States		17.4	3. European Union (27)		7.9
4. Ukraine		5.4	Netherlands Antilles		6.5
5. Jamaica		4.8	5. Bolivarian Rep. of Ven	lezuela	5.6
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Appl	ual percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	173	0	0	17
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)		273	5	22	11
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.01	Share in world total impo	rts	0.0
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		5.0	Transportation		31.4
Travel		29.2	Travel		21.1
Other commercial services		65.8	Other commercial service	es	47.5
NDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pater	nt office		Tradema	ark registrations by office	
Residents Non-residents	<u>s</u>	Total	Direct residents Direct	ct non-residents Madrid	Total
					-

a Refers to 2002 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2002.

HAITI

							ATORS	BASIC INDICATORS
GDP (million current US\$, 2008) 6 953 Merchandise 162 162 162 162 162 162 162 162 162 162 162 163 162 162 163 16	Imports	Evporto	2008	Pank in world trade	0.700			
Commercial services	147		e , 2000				. ,	
Commercial services 156	121		El I trado					
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2008)	145							
Trade to GDP ratio (2008-2008)	119							
Real GDP (2000=100)	110	100	LO trade	CACIDOTING IIIII				
Real GDP (2000=100)		ercentage change	Annual nerce		10.0		1410 (2000 2000)	11000 10 001 1010 (2000
Real GDP (2000-100)	2008			2000-2008	2008			
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	1					-	000=100)	Peal CDP (2000=100)
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) TRADE POLICY WTO accession date Trade Policy Review date Tariff banding coverage (%) A 6 November 2003 Tariffs and duty free imports Tariff banding coverage (%) All goods All goods All goods All goods All goods And duty free imports In agricultural goods (AOA) In non-agricultural goods All duty free imports In agricultural goods (AOA) In non-agricultural goods Bervices sectors with GATS commitments MERCHANDISE TRADE MERCHANDISE TRADE Walue 2008 Share in world total exports By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products By main destination 1 2 3 4 5 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Commercial services exports (million USS) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By main destination 1 2 3 4 5 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Commercial services exports (million USS) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By main destination 1 2 3 4 5 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value 2008 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's to				•)=100)		
TRADE POLICY WTO accession date 30 January 1996 Trade Policy Review date 4, 6 November 2003 Tariffs and duty free imports Tariffs and duty free imports Simple average of import duties Agricultural goods (AOA) 21.3 5.7 Non-agricultural goods (AOA) 21.3 5.7 Non-agricultural goods (AOA) 21.3 5.7 Countervailing duties (AOA) (AOA) 21.3 5.7 Countervailing duties (AOA) (AOA) 21.3 5.7 Countervailing duties (AOA)		***						
### WTO accession date Trade Policy Review date 4,6 November 2003 Traiffs and duty free imports 18,7 2.8 Agricultural goods (AOA) 21,3 5.7 Countervaling duties (30 June 2008) Countervaling duties (30 J		***		***	***	, 100)	*	
Traiffs and duty free imports Tariff sand duty free imports Simple average of import duties All goods Applied 2008 Simple average of import duties All goods Applied 2008 An every applied average of import duties All goods Applied 2008 An every applied average of import duties All goods Applied 2008 An every applied average of import duties All goods Applied 2008 An every applied average of import duties All goods Applied 2008 An every applied average of import duties All goods Applied 2008 An every applied average of import duties All goods Applied 2008 An every applied average of import duties All goods Applied 2008 An every applied average of import duties All goods Applied 2008 An every applied average of import duties All goods Applied 2008 An every applied average of import duties All goods Applied 2008 Applied 2008 An every applied average of import duties An every applied average of import duties Applied 2008 Applied 2008 An every applied average of import duties Applied 2008 Applied 2008 An every applied average of import duties Applied 2008 Applied 2008 An every applied average of import duties Applied 2008 Applied 2008 An every applied average of import duties Applied 2008	0.015	6, 2009)	O budget (%, 2	Contribution to WT			ICY	TRADE POLICY
Tariffs and duty free imports Tariff binding coverage (%) MFN tariffs Simple average of Import duties Simple average of Import duties All goods Agricultural goods (AOA) Agricultural goods (AOA) Non-agricultural goods MFN duty free imports in agricultural goods (AOA) In non-agricultural goods MFN duty free imports in agricultural goods AGAD In non-agricultural goods MFN duty free imports in agricultural goods MFN duty free imports MFN duty free imports in agricultural goods MFN duty free imports MFN du			cted	Import duties colle	January 1996	30	ion date	WTO accession date
Tariff binding coverage (%) MFN tariffs Final bound Applied 2008 MFN tariffs April tariffs Applied 2008 Applied			ie	in total tax revenu	ovember 2003	4, 6 No	Review date	Trade Policy Review date
MFN tariffs				to total imports			uty free imports	Tariffs and duty free imp
Simple average of import duties All goods 18.7 2.8 Anti-dumping (30 June 2008) Anti-dumping (40 June 21 Ju		O and measures in force	tions to WTO a	Number of notification			ng coverage (%)	Tariff binding coverage
All goods	26	TO Central Registry	cations in WTO	Outstanding notifi	Applied 2008	Final bound		MFN tariffs
Agricultural goods (ADA) 21.3 5.7 Countervailing duties (30 June 2008) Non-agricultural goods 18.3 2.4 Safeguards (28 October 2008) Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines) 9.3 0.0 MFN duty free imports 19.3 10.0 MFN d	1 - 1	otified to WTO						
Non-agricultural goods 18.3 2.4 Safeguards (28 October 2008) Number of disputes (complainant - defendant) Number of disputes (complainant - defendant) Requests for consultation Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports Complainant - defendant) Requests for consultation Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports Complainance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)								
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines) MFN duty free imports in agricultural goods (AOA) in non-agricultural goods Services sectors with GATS commitments MERCHANDISE TRADE Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) Merchandise imports (i.if. (million US\$) Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) Manufactures By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products By main destination 1 2 3 4 5 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Value Value Annual percentage change 2000-2008 2007 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total exports By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products By main destination 1 2 3 4 5 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2000-2008								
MFN duty free imports in agricultural goods (AOA) in non-agricultural goods (AOA) (AP) reports (Article 21.5 DSU) Services sectors with GATS commitments 16 Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU) MERCHANDISE TRADE Value 2008 Annual percentage change 2007 Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) 490 6 3 Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) 2008 Share in world total exports Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports Breakdown in economy's total imports By main commodity group (ITS) 8.0 Agricultural products Agricultural products Fuels and mining products 9.0 Fuels and mining products Manufactures 92.0 Manufactures By main origin 1 1 1 2 3 2 2 3 4 3 4 4 3 4 3 5 3 3 2 Commercial s	0							
In agricultural goods (AOA) Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)		nt - defendant)			0.0	9.3		
In non-agricultural goods Services sectors with GATS commitments 16 Arbitration awards (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0							
Services sectors with GATS commitments 16 Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU) MERCHANDISE TRADE Value 2008 Annual percentage change 2007 Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) 490 6 3 Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) 2148 10 13 Share in world total exports 2008 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports Breakdown in economy's total imports By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products 8.0 Agricultural products Fuels and mining products 8.0 Agricultural products Manufactures 92.0 Manufactures By main origin 1 2 2 2 3 3 4 5 5 2 3 4 5 5 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2008 2000-2008 2007 <tr< td=""><td>0 - 0</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>***</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr<>	0 - 0				***			
MERCHANDISE TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2008 2000-2008 2007 Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$) 490 6 3 Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$) 2148 10 13 Share in world total exports 2008 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products 8.0 Agricultural products Fuels and mining products 92.0 Manufactures By main destination By main origin 1 2 3 4 5 2 3 4 5 4 5 5 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2008 2009-2008 2007 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 193 3 2 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 558 9 30 <t< td=""><td>0 - 0</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>	0 - 0							
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	0 - 0	3 DSU)	s (Article 22.6 D	Arbitration awards	16	3	tors with GATS commitment	Services sectors with GA
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		ercentage change	Annual nerce		Value		ISE TRADE	MERCHANDISE TRADE
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2008			2000-2008				
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	-6					-	exports fob (million US\$)	Merchandise evnorts for
Share in world total exports Commercial services Commercial	16							
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports Breakdown in economy's total imports By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products 8.0 Agricultural products Agricultural products By main destination By main destination By main origin							mporto, ciiii (minori ocq)	moronanaloo importo, c.i.i.
Breakdown in economy's total exports By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products B.0 Agricultural products Euels and mining products By main origin	2008					-		
By main commodity group (ITS)	0.01	. I many a mater			0.00			
Agricultural products								
Fuels and mining products	30.7)			0.0			
Manufactures 92.0 Manufactures By main destination By main origin 1 1 2 2 3 4 5 5 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2008 2000-2008 2007 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 193 3 2 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 558 9 30 Share in world total exports 2008 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item Transportation Travel Travel Other commercial services Other commercial services	28.8							
By main destination	40.5		products					
1	40.5				32.0			
2							unauon	,
3								
4 5 4 5 5 5 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2008 2000-2008 2007 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 193 3 2 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 558 9 30 Share in world total exports 2008 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item By principal services item Transportation Transportation Travel Travel Other commercial services Other commercial services								
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value 2008 Annual percentage change 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 193 3 2 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 558 9 30 Share in world total exports 2008 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item By principal services item Transportation Transportation Travel Travel Other commercial services Other commercial services					***			
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2008 2000-2008 2007 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 193 3 2 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 558 9 30 Share in world total exports 0.01 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item By principal services item Transportation Transportation Travel Travel Other commercial services Other commercial services								
2008 2000-2008 2007				·	***			·
2008 2000-2008 2007							L OFFICION TRADE	COMMEDIAL CEDITOR
Commercial services exports (million US\$)			,				AL SERVICES TRADE	COMMERCIAL SERVICE
Commercial services imports (million US\$) 558 9 30 2008 Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services 558 9 30 Breakdown in economy's total imports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services Other commercial services	2008			2000-2008		_		
Share in world total exports 2008 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item By principal services item Transportation Transportation Travel Travel Other commercial services Other commercial services	27					-		
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services 0.01 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services Other commercial services	17	30		9	558		services imports (million US\$)	Commercial services impo
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services 0.01 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services Other commercial services	2008				2008			
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services Item Transportation Travel Other commercial services Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services Item Transportation Travel Other commercial services Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services Item Transportation Travel Other commercial services	0.02		al imports	Share in world tota		-	d total exports	Share in world total expo
By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services		imnorto	•				•	•
Transportation Transportation Travel Travel Other commercial services Other commercial services		illiports						
Travel Travel Other commercial services Other commercial services			ES ILEIII					
Other commercial services Other commercial services							uon	
			I services				mercial services	
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY			1 3G1 V10G9	Outer continuercial			HOLOIGI SCI VICES	Outer confinercial Service
							PROPERTY	INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY
Patent grants by patent office, 1999 Trademark registrations by office, 1999		trations by office, 1999	lemark registra	Trad		office, 1999	Patent grants by patent	Patent
Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid	Total		-		Total			
7 7 82 812	894							

HONDURAS

DACIC INDICATORS					
BASIC INDICATORS		7.040	Rank in world trade, 2008	Evente	lmanarta
Population (thousands, 2008) GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		7 242 14 077	Merchandise	Exports 97	Imports 89
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		28 709	excluding intra-EU trade		64
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 1 225	Commercial services	114	115
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		2 280	excluding intra-EU trade		89
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		131.1	excluding intra-EO trade	00	09
Trade to GDI Tatio (2000-2000)		131.1	Appus	I percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		148	5	6	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=1	00)	158	6	4	3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=1		163	6	8	2
TRADE POLICY	,				
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Contribution to WTO budge Import duties collected (%,		0.035
		October 2003	in total tax revenue	2003-2007)	7.4
Tariffs and duty free imports	pterriber, r	October 2003	to total imports		1.5
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		WTO and measures in force	1.5
	inal bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in		17
Simple average of import duties	iliai bouliu	Applied 2000	Goods RTAs - services El		3 - 2
	32.6	5.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 200		
All goods	32.3	10.7			
Agricultural goods (AOA)			Countervailing duties (30 J		
Non-agricultural goods	32.6 0.0	4.9 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 20		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (comple	ainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		6 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		32.4	Original panel / Appellate E		2 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		61.1	Compliance panel / AB rep		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		17	Arbitration awards (Article	22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annua	l percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	•	6 046	8	6	8
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		10 389	13	17	21
moraranaco importo, noisi (minori coq)					
		2008 a	Observation and destablished and		2008 8
Share in world total exports		0.04	Share in world total imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (118)	
Agricultural products		26.6	Agricultural products		11.4
Fuels and mining products		4.3	Fuels and mining products		16.2
Manufactures		56.7	Manufactures		58.9
By main destination			By main origin		
United States		42.8	United States		40.0
2. European Union (27)		20.3	Guatemala		8.3
3. Guatemala		9.2	European Union (27)		6.6
El Salvador		8.1	4. Mexico		6.0
5. Mexico		4.4	5. El Salvador		4.4
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
COMMENSATE OFFICE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY OF		Value		I percentage change	0000
0		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		902	8	9	23
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		1 203	7	6	17
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports		0.02	Share in world total imports	3	0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	otal imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		5.8	Transportation		60.0
Travel		68.8	Travel		28.6
Other commercial services		25.4	Other commercial services		11.4
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent offi	ce 2002		Trademark re	egistrations by office, 2007	
Residents Non-residents	,	Total		non-residents Madrid	Total
6 41		47	1 119	4 147	5 266
0 41		41	1 119	4 147	5 ∠00

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

HONG KONG, CHINA

BASIC INDICATORS					
BASIC INDICATORS		6 978	Rank in world trade, 200	9 Events	Immonto
Population (thousands, 2008) GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		215 355	Merchandise	8 <u>Exports</u> 13	Imports 13
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		306 487	excluding intra-EU tra		7
Current account balance (million US\$, 200	18)	30 532	Commercial services	12	20
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	50)	119 905	excluding intra-EU tra		11
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		406.5			
			Anı	nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	•	143	5	6	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 20	000=100)	188	8	8	3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 20	000=100)	176	7	9	2
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO but	dget(%, 2009)	2.846
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected (%, 2004-2006)	
Trade Policy Review date	13, 15 D	ecember 2006	in total tax revenue		0.6
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		0.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)		45.8		to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008		s in WTO Central Registry	4
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services		1 - 1
All goods	0.0	0.0	Anti-dumping (30 June :		
Agricultural goods (AOA) Non-agricultural goods	0.0	0.0	Countervailing duties (3		
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff line		0.0	Safeguards (28 Octobe Number of disputes (con		U
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)	38) 0.0	0.0	Requests for consultation		1 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		100.0	Original panel / Appella		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		100.0		reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitme	ents	68	Arbitration awards (Artic		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
		Value		nual percentage change	
Marahandiaa ayaasta fa b (million LICC)		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		370 242 392 962	8 8	8 10	6 6
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		392 902	0	10	0
		2008	<u> </u>		2008
Share in world total exports		2.30	Share in world total imp		2.39
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy'		
By main commodity group (ITS)		1.8	By main commodity grou	ip (115)	4.2
Agricultural products Fuels and mining products		2.0	Agricultural products Fuels and mining produ	cte	5.8
Manufactures		94.0	Manufactures	icis	88.8
By main destination		04.0	By main origin		00.0
1. China		48.2	1. China		46.1
2. European Union (27)		13.7	2. Japan		10.0
3. United States		12.5	3. European Union (27)		7.6
4. Japan		4.2	4. Singapore		6.4
5. Taipei, Chinese		2.0	5. Taipei, Chinese		6.3
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$		92 318	11	16	9
Commercial services imports (million US\$	5)	45 849	8	15	8
	-	2008	_		2008
Share in world total exports		2.44	Share in world total imp	orts	1.31
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy'	s total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services iten	n	
Transportation		30.8	Transportation		32.5
Travel		16.5	Travel		34.6
Other commercial services		52.7	Other commercial servi	ces	32.8
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pate	nt office, 2007		Trademar	k registrations by office, 2007	
Residents Non-resid	ents	Total	Direct residents Direct	ect non-residents Madrid	Total
57 4	782	4 839	6 324	13 070	19 394

HUNGARY

BASIC INDICATORS				_	
Population (thousands, 2008)		10 038	Rank in world trade, 200		Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		154 668	Merchandise	36	33
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		194 023	excluding intra-EU tra		
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 12 980	Commercial services	37	37
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		21 402	excluding intra-EU tra	ade -	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		158.8			
				nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		131	3	1	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200		221	10	16	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200	0=100)	204	9	13	5
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bu	dget (%, 2009)	0.607
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	(6, 8 April 2009	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications	to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notification	is in WTO Central Registry	33
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services	EIAs notified to WTO	28 - 5
All goods	5.5	5.6	Anti-dumping (30 June	2008)	143
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9	16.0	Countervailing duties (3	30 June 2008)	10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	4.0	Safeguards (28 Octobe	r 2008)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	5.4	Number of disputes (cor		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consultati		86 - 67
in agricultural goods (AOA)		51.3	Original panel / Appella		33 - 24
in non-agricultural goods		53.2		reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitment	•	102	Arbitration awards (Arti		4-3
Dervices sectors with GATS communent		102	Aibilialion awards (Aiti	CIE 22.0 D30)	4-3
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	An	nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	•	107 709	18	27	13
		107 703	16	22	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		107 910	16	22	13
	-	2008	_		2008
Share in world total exports		0.67	Share in world total imp	orts	0.66
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy	's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity grou	ıp (ITS)	
Agricultural products		8.1	Agricultural products		5.8
Fuels and mining products		5.2	Fuels and mining produ	ıcts	15.3
Manufactures		84.8	Manufactures		77.5
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		78.3	European Union (27)	1	68.3
Russian Federation		3.6	Russian Federation	'	9.3
3. United States		2.3	3. China		5.6
4. Ukraine		2.0	4. Japan		2.6
5. Croatia		1.6	5. United States		1.8
5. Gloatia		1.0	5. Officed States		1.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Δn	nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	19 958	17	28	18
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)		18 469	19	33	20
Commercial del vices importe (million 004)			10		
Share in world total experts		2008 0.53	Share in world total imp	orte	2008 0.53
Share in world total exports		0.55	-		0.55
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy		
By principal services item			By principal services iter	n	
Transportation		19.9	Transportation		19.7
Travel		30.2	Travel		21.9
Other commercial services		49.9	Other commercial servi	ces	58.4
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent	office, 2007		Trademar	k registrations by office, 2007	
Residents Non-resider		Total		ect non-residents Madrid	Total
	25	637	3 127	884 4 380	8 391
112 0.		001	3 121	00+ +300	0 381

ICELAND

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		317	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		16 658	Merchandise	100	107
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		11 656	excluding intra-EU tra	de 76	82
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		- 6 607	Commercial services	86	87
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		48 730	excluding intra-EU tra	de 60	62
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		85.3			
			Ann	ual percentage change	
	_	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		134	4	4	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)		148	6	18	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	а	158	7	-1	***
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bud	lget(%, 2009)	0.046
WTO accession date	1.	January 1995	Import duties collected (9		
Trade Policy Review date		9 June 2006	in total tax revenue		1.0
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		8.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)		95.0	Number of notifications t	to WTO and measures in force	
	bound	Applied 2008		s in WTO Central Registry	46
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services		19 - 7
All goods	23.5	7.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2		
3 3 ,	109.1	40.5	Countervailing duties (30		
Non-agricultural goods	9.6	2.3	Safeguards (28 October		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	3.1	2.4	Number of disputes (com		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)		07.0	Requests for consultatio		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		67.0 79.0	Original panel / Appellat		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods				reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		113	Arbitration awards (Artic	le 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Ann	ual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	_	5 382	14	38	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		6 205	12	9	-7
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports	_	0.03	Share in world total impo	orts	0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group		
Agricultural products		38.6	Agricultural products	•	10.0
Fuels and mining products		41.1	Fuels and mining produc	ots	24.8
Manufactures		19.0	Manufactures		64.5
By main destination			By main origin		
European Union (27)		76.2	1. European Union (27)		53.6
2. United States		5.6	Norway		11.2
3. Japan		4.4	United States		8.0
4. Norway		4.4	4. China		6.6
5. China		2.2	Australia		4.4
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Ann	ual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	_	2 134	11	24	-3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		2 498	10	16	-15
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports	-	0.06	Share in world total impo	orts	0.07
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's		
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		43.7	Transportation		32.2
Travel		27.1	Travel		44.2
Other commercial services		29.2	Other commercial service	es	23.6
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent office,				registrations by office, 2007	
		<u>Total</u> 138		registrations by office, 2007 ct non-residents Madrid 739 3 044	<u>Total</u> 4 413

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

INDIA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		1 139 965	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		1 217 490	Merchandise	27	16
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		3 388 473	excluding intra-EU trade		10
Current account balance (million US\$, 200	06)	- 9 415	Commercial services	9	13
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		467	excluding intra-EU trade	9 5	7
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		47.6	3		
			Annu	al percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	•	179	8	9	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 20	000=100)	256	12	8	0
Imports of goods and services (volume, 20	000=100)	302	15	8	0
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budg	et(%, 2009)	1.243
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected (%	, 2002-2004)	
Trade Policy Review date	23	, 25 May 2007	in total tax revenue		19.5
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		10.9
Tariff binding coverage (%)		73.8	Number of notifications to	WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications i	n WTO Central Registry	39
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services El	As notified to WTO	8 - 1
All goods	49.0	13.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 20	08)	169
Agricultural goods (AOA)	114.2	32.2	Countervailing duties (30	June 2008)	
Non-agricultural goods	34.7	10.1	Safeguards (28 October 2		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff line	es) 5.3	5.1	Number of disputes (comp	lainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		18 - 20
in agricultural goods (AOA)		6.8	Original panel / Appellate	Body (AB) reports	9 - 6
in non-agricultural goods		9.0	Compliance panel / AB re	ports (Article 21.5 DSU)	1 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitme	nts	37	Arbitration awards (Article		0 - 1
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annu	al percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		177 499	2000-2000	22	2008
		293 374	24	25	35
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		293 374	24	25	35
		2008	_	<u> </u>	2008
Share in world total exports		1.10	Share in world total import		1.79
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group	(ITS)	
Agricultural products		12.0	Agricultural products		4.0
Fuels and mining products		24.4	Fuels and mining products	3	45.6
Manufactures		63.2	Manufactures		43.3
By main destination			By main origin		
European Union (27)		21.6	 European Union (27) 		13.9
United States		11.8	2. China		10.0
United Arab Emirates		10.5	United States		7.8
4. China		5.6	Saudi Arabia		7.3
5. Singapore		4.9	5. United Arab Emirates		6.2
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		al percentage change	0000
Commercial consisce assesses (r-illi LIG		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008 17
Commercial services exports (million US\$		102 648			
Commercial services imports (million US\$	o) a	83 599		22	18
Ohana la considerata		2008	Chara in wards 4-4-1 !-	<u> </u>	2008
Share in world total exports		2.72	Share in world total impor		2.40
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		10.8	Transportation		49.5
Travel		11.5	Travel		11.5
Other commercial services		77.7	Other commercial service	s	39.0
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pate	nt office 2006		Trademark r	registrations by office, 2006	
Residents Non-resid		Total		non-residents Madrid	Total
1 907 5	632	7 539			109 361

a Break in series for commercial services: 2004, 2005.

INDONESIA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		228 249	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		514 389	Merchandise	31	30
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		907 264	excluding intra-EU trade	21	20
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		606	Commercial services	43	32
Trade per capita (US\$, 2001-2003)		562	excluding intra-EU trade	26	20
Trade to GDP ratio (2001-2003)		60.4			
			Annual pe	rcentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		150	5	6	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=		181	8	9	9
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=	100)	197	9	9	10
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget (%		0.742
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties collected (%, 200	1-2003)	
Trade Policy Review date	27,	29 June 2007	in total tax revenue		4.6
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		2.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	Charles and	96.6 Applied 2007	Number of notifications to WT		50
MFN tariffs Simple average of import duties	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in W Goods RTAs - services EIAs n		56 4 - 2
All goods	37.1	6.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	otilied to WTO	20
Agricultural goods (AOA)	47.1	8.5	Countervailing duties (30 June	2008)	
Non-agricultural goods	35.6	6.7	Safeguards (28 October 2008)		1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.2	Number of disputes (complaina		•
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consultation	ne dorondanty	4 - 4
in agricultural goods (AOA)		37.5	Original panel / Appellate Body	(AB) reports	2 - 4
in non-agricultural goods		66.5	Compliance panel / AB reports		1 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		45	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6	DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
		Value		rcentage change	
Manager and the factor (activities 1100)		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		139 278	10 14	14	18
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		126 160	14	15	36
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports		0.87	Share in world total imports		0.77
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total		
By main commodity group (ITS)		22.6	By main commodity group (ITS)		10.6
Agricultural products		23.6 36.3	Agricultural products		28.5
Fuels and mining products Manufactures		37.8	Fuels and mining products Manufactures		60.9
By main destination		37.0	By main origin		00.5
1. Japan		20.2	Singapore		16.9
2. European Union (27)		11.3	2. China		11.8
3. United States		9.5	3. Japan		11.7
4. Singapore		9.4	4. European Union (27)		8.2
5. China		8.5	5. Malaysia		6.9
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Amenda		
		2003	2000-2003	rcentage change 2002	2003
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	•	5 143	1	22	-21
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)		17 171	4	8	2
Commondation video importo (minori CCV)			·	· ·	
Share in world total exports	-	2003 0.28	Share in world total imports	-	2003 0.96
·		0.20	Breakdown in economy's total	i mana anta	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item			By principal services item	imports	
Transportation		16.6	Transportation		28.1
Travel		78.5	Travel		18.0
Other commercial services		4.9	Other commercial services		54.0
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent of	fice 1006		Tradamark roais	trations by office, 2006	
	110 c , 1990	Tetal	-	-	Total
Residents Non-residents 16 615		Total 631	<u>Direct residents</u> <u>Direct non</u>	residents Madrid	<u>Total</u> 24 677
015		031	***		24 077

IRAN, ISLAMIC REP. OF

			B 11 114 1 0000		
Population (thousands, 2008)		71 956	Rank in world trade, 2008		Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		385 143 839 438	Merchandise	35 de 23	48 30
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008) Current account balance (million US\$, 20	00)	12 481	excluding intra-EU tra Commercial services	ue 23 59	49
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	00)	2 421	excluding intra-EU tra		32
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		57.7	excluding intra-LO tra	ue 3/	32
11ade to OB1 1atio (2000 2000)		01.1	Ann	ual percentage change	
	_	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	158	6	8	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2		136	4	3	1
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2	000=100)	250	12	5	7
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bud	iget	-
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collected (%, 2006-2008)	
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue		21.1
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		7.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)	Fig. 1 become	- Applied 2000		to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs Simple average of import duties	Final bound	Applied 2008	Goods RTAs - services	s in WTO Central Registry	2-0
All goods		26.0	Anti-dumping	EIAS Hotilied to WTO	2-0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	_	28.9	Countervailing duties		_
Non-agricultural goods	_	25.6	Safeguards		_
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lin	es) -	0.0	Number of disputes (com	plainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)	,		Requests for consultatio		_
in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.0	Original panel / Appellat		-
in non-agricultural goods		0.0	Compliance panel / AB r	reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitme	ents	-	Arbitration awards (Artic	le 22.6 DSU)	-
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Δnn	ual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	113 401	19	15	28
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		57 411	19	10	28
		2008 a			2008
Share in world total exports	-	0.71	Share in world total impo	orts	0.35
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group		
Agricultural products		3.2	Agricultural products		13.7
Fuels and mining products		84.2	Fuels and mining produc	cts	9.7
Manufactures		9.9	Manufactures		70.5
By main destination			By main origin		
1. Japan		23.9	1. European Union (27)		9.0
2. Taipei, Chinese		22.5	2. China		6.0
3. European Union (27)		19.8	3. India		3.7
United Arab Emirates		2.9	4. Japan		2.6
5. Iraq		2.9	5. Malaysia		0.8
Unspecified destinations		0.3	Unspecified origins		74.8
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		ual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US		6 763	21	8	10
Commercial services imports (million US	5)	12 011	24	14	13
Share in world total exports	-	2008 0.18	Share in world total impo	orts	2008
· ·		0.10	-		0.54
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's		
By principal services item Transportation		44.3	By principal services item Transportation	1	22.7
Travel		23.6	Travel		56.4
Other commercial services		32.1	Other commercial service	es	20.9
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pate	ent office 2001		Tradamark	registrations by office, 2007	
Residents Non-residents		Total		ect non-residents Madrid	Total

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2006.

IRAQ

BASIC INDICATORS				
Population (thousands, 1999)	23 901	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2003)	12 602	Merchandise	53	62
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		excluding intra-EU trade	38	41
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	2 681	Commercial services	137	60
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		excluding intra-EU trade	111	41
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		3 s		
		Annual per	centage change	
	2004	2000-2004	2003	2004
Real GDP (2000=100)	74	-7	-41	46
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=10				
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=10	(00		***	
TRADE POLICY		One-telle et la march 1970 bendent		
WTO accession date	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget Import duties collected		-
Trade Policy Review date	Observer	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports	-	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		Number of notifications to WTC	and massures in force	
	nal bound Applied	Outstanding notifications in WT		_
Simple average of import duties	nar boarra	Goods RTAs - services EIAs no		2 - 0
All goods		Anti-dumping		
Agricultural goods (AOA)		Countervailing duties		_
Non-agricultural goods		Safeguards		_
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)		Number of disputes (complainar	nt - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	, , , ,	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Body	(AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB reports	(Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6		-
MERCHANDISE TRADE				
MERCHANDISE TRADE	Value		centage change	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	59 700	14	30	51
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	31 200	11	3	45
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.07	Observation consulation and a feet to the consulation		0.40
	0.37	Share in world total imports		0.19
Breakdown in economy's total exports	0.37	Breakdown in economy's total	imports	0.19
By main commodity group (ITS)		Breakdown in economy's total By main commodity group (ITS)	imports	
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products	0.1	Breakdown in economy's total By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products	imports	11.9
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products	0.1 97.7	Breakdown in economy's total By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products	imports	11.9 0.7
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures	0.1	Breakdown in economy's total By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures	imports	11.9
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main destination	0.1 97.7 0.0	Breakdown in economy's total By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main origin	imports	11.9 0.7
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main destination 1. United States	0.1 97.7 0.0 33.7	Breakdown in economy's total By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main origin 1	imports	11.9 0.7
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main destination 1. United States 2. Taipei, Chinese	0.1 97.7 0.0 33.7 29.6	Breakdown in economy's total By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main origin 1 2	imports	11.9 0.7
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main destination 1. United States 2. Taipei, Chinese 3. European Union (27)	0.1 97.7 0.0 33.7 29.6 17.4	Breakdown in economy's total By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main origin 1 2 3	imports	11.9 0.7
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main destination 1. United States 2. Taipei, Chinese 3. European Union (27) 4. Japan	0.1 97.7 0.0 33.7 29.6 17.4 2.3	Breakdown in economy's total By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main origin 1 2 3 4	imports	11.9 0.7 26.5
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main destination 1. United States 2. Taipei, Chinese 3. European Union (27)	0.1 97.7 0.0 33.7 29.6 17.4	Breakdown in economy's total By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main origin 1 2 3	imports	11.9 0.7
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main destination 1. United States 2. Taipei, Chinese 3. European Union (27) 4. Japan 5. Syrian Arab Republic	0.1 97.7 0.0 33.7 29.6 17.4 2.3	Breakdown in economy's total By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main origin 1 2 3 4	imports	11.9 0.7 26.5
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main destination 1. United States 2. Taipei, Chinese 3. European Union (27) 4. Japan	0.1 97.7 0.0 33.7 29.6 17.4 2.3	Breakdown in economy's total By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main origin 1 2 3 4 5	imports	11.9 0.7 26.5
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main destination 1. United States 2. Taipei, Chinese 3. European Union (27) 4. Japan 5. Syrian Arab Republic	0.1 97.7 0.0 33.7 29.6 17.4 2.3 0.2 Value 2006	Breakdown in economy's total By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main origin 1 2 3 4 5		11.9 0.7 26.5
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main destination 1. United States 2. Taipei, Chinese 3. European Union (27) 4. Japan 5. Syrian Arab Republic COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Commercial services exports (million US\$)	0.1 97.7 0.0 33.7 29.6 17.4 2.3 0.2 Value 2006 353	Breakdown in economy's total By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main origin 1 2 3 4 5	centage change	11.9 0.7 26.5
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main destination 1. United States 2. Taipei, Chinese 3. European Union (27) 4. Japan 5. Syrian Arab Republic	0.1 97.7 0.0 33.7 29.6 17.4 2.3 0.2 Value 2006	Breakdown in economy's total By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main origin 1 2 3 4 5 Annual per	centage change 2005	11.9 0.7 26.5
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main destination 1. United States 2. Taipei, Chinese 3. European Union (27) 4. Japan 5. Syrian Arab Republic COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Commercial services exports (million US\$)	0.1 97.7 0.0 33.7 29.6 17.4 2.3 0.2 Value 2006 353	Breakdown in economy's total By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main origin 1 2 3 4 5 Annual per	centage change 2005 	11.9 0.7 26.5
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main destination 1. United States 2. Taipei, Chinese 3. European Union (27) 4. Japan 5. Syrian Arab Republic COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Commercial services exports (million US\$)	0.1 97.7 0.0 33.7 29.6 17.4 2.3 0.2 Value 2006 353 5 030	Breakdown in economy's total By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main origin 1 2 3 4 5 Annual per	centage change 2005 	11.9 0.7 26.5 2006
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main destination 1. United States 2. Taipei, Chinese 3. European Union (27) 4. Japan 5. Syrian Arab Republic COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports	0.1 97.7 0.0 33.7 29.6 17.4 2.3 0.2 Value 2006 353 5 030 2006	Breakdown in economy's total By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main origin 1 2 3 4 5 Annual per 2000-2006 Share in world total imports	centage change 2005 	11.9 0.7 26.5 2006
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main destination 1. United States 2. Taipei, Chinese 3. European Union (27) 4. Japan 5. Syrian Arab Republic COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports	0.1 97.7 0.0 33.7 29.6 17.4 2.3 0.2 Value 2006 353 5 030 2006	Breakdown in economy's total By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main origin 1 2 3 4 5 Annual per 2000-2006 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total	centage change 2005 	11.9 0.7 26.5 2006
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main destination 1. United States 2. Taipei, Chinese 3. European Union (27) 4. Japan 5. Syrian Arab Republic COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item	0.1 97.7 0.0 33.7 29.6 17.4 2.3 0.2 Value 2006 353 5 030 2006 0.01	Breakdown in economy's total By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main origin 1 2 3 4 5 Annual per 2000-2006 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total By principal services item	centage change 2005 	11.9 0.7 26.5 2006 2 -7 2006 0.19
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main destination 1. United States 2. Taipei, Chinese 3. European Union (27) 4. Japan 5. Syrian Arab Republic COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation	0.1 97.7 0.0 33.7 29.6 17.4 2.3 0.2 Value 2006 353 5 030 2006 0.01	Breakdown in economy's total By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Manufactures By main origin 1 2 3 4 5 Annual per 2000-2006 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total By principal services item Transportation	centage change 2005 	11.9 0.7 26.5 2006 2 -7 2006 0.19
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main destination 1. United States 2. Taipei, Chinese 3. European Union (27) 4. Japan 5. Syrian Arab Republic COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel	0.1 97.7 0.0 33.7 29.6 17.4 2.3 0.2 Value 2006 353 5 030 2006 0.01	Breakdown in economy's total By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main origin 1 2 3 4 5 Annual per 2000-2006 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total By principal services item	centage change 2005 	11.9 0.7 26.5 2006 2 -7 2006 0.19
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main destination 1. United States 2. Taipei, Chinese 3. European Union (27) 4. Japan 5. Syrian Arab Republic COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services	0.1 97.7 0.0 33.7 29.6 17.4 2.3 0.2 Value 2006 353 5 030 2006 0.01	Breakdown in economy's total By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main origin 1 2 3 4 5 Annual per 2000-2006 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total By principal services item Transportation Travel	centage change 2005 	11.9 0.7 26.5 2006 2 -7 2006 0.19
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main destination 1. United States 2. Taipei, Chinese 3. European Union (27) 4. Japan 5. Syrian Arab Republic COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel	0.1 97.7 0.0 33.7 29.6 17.4 2.3 0.2 Value 2006 353 5 030 2006 0.01	Breakdown in economy's total By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main origin 1 2 3 4 5 Annual per 2000-2006 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total By principal services item Transportation Travel	centage change 2005 	11.9 0.7 26.5 2006 2 -7 2006 0.19
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main destination 1. United States 2. Taipei, Chinese 3. European Union (27) 4. Japan 5. Syrian Arab Republic COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services	0.1 97.7 0.0 33.7 29.6 17.4 2.3 0.2 Value 2006 353 5 030 2006 0.01	Breakdown in economy's total By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Manufactures By main origin 1 2 3 4 5 Annual per 2000-2006 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services	centage change 2005 	11.9 0.7 26.5 2006 2 -7 2006 0.19
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main destination 1. United States 2. Taipei, Chinese 3. European Union (27) 4. Japan 5. Syrian Arab Republic COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	0.1 97.7 0.0 33.7 29.6 17.4 2.3 0.2 Value 2006 353 5 030 2006 0.01	Breakdown in economy's total By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Manufactures By main origin 1 2 3 4 5 Annual per 2000-2006 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services	icentage change 2005 imports	11.9 0.7 26.5 2006 2 -7 2006 0.19
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main destination 1. United States 2. Taipei, Chinese 3. European Union (27) 4. Japan 5. Syrian Arab Republic COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office	0.1 97.7 0.0 33.7 29.6 17.4 2.3 0.2 Value 2006 353 5 030 2006 0.01 57.8 40.8 1.4	Breakdown in economy's total By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products Fuels and mining products Manufactures By main origin 1 2 3 4 5 Annual per 2000-2006 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services	icentage change 2005 imports	11.9 0.7 26.5 2006 2 -7 2006 0.19 51.3 7.8 40.8

IRELAND

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		4 460 281 776	Rank in world trade, 2008 Merchandise	Exports 33	Imports 39
GDP (million current US\$, 2008) GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		197 111	excluding intra-EU trade		39
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		- 12 686	Commercial services	: - 11	- 8
					0
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		85 122	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		146.6	A		
				al percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		143	5	6	-2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		135	5		***
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000)	=100) a	131	5	***	***
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budge	et (%, 2009)	1.253
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	(6, 8 April 2009	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in		31
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services El		28 - 5
All goods	5.5	5.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 20)		143
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9	16.0	Countervailing duties (30 c	June 2008)	10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	4.0	Safeguards (28 October 2)	008)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	5.4	Number of disputes (compl-	ainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consultation		81 - 68
in agricultural goods (AOA)		51.3	Original panel / Appellate I	Body (AB) reports	33 - 25
in non-agricultural goods		53.2	Compliance panel / AB reg		4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments		115	Arbitration awards (Article		4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annue	al percentage change	
		2008		2007	0000
Manakandian assaulta fa b (asilian 1100)			2000-2008	12	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		124 101	6		2
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		83 177	6	15	-1
		2008	_		2008
Share in world total exports		0.77	Share in world total import	s	0.51
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's t	otal imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products		10.0	Agricultural products		10.7
Fuels and mining products		2.2	Fuels and mining products	•	13.2
Manufactures		84.6	Manufactures		69.5
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		62.3	1. European Union (27)		63.6
2. United States		19.3	2. United States		11.7
3. Switzerland		3.0	3. China		6.8
4. Japan		2.0	4. Norway		2.3
5. China		1.9	5. Japan		2.0
5. China		1.9	э. заран		2.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		17-6	,	al navaantassa ah	
		Value 2008	Annua 2000-2008	al percentage change 2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		99 235	24	30	12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		106 189	17	20	12
25516idi 5614i065 iiriporta (iiiiii0ii 054)			17	20	
Share in world total exports		2008	Share in world total import	<u> </u>	2008 3.04
		2.00			0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's t	otai imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		3.8	Transportation		2.6
Travel		6.5	Travel		10.0
Other commercial services		89.8	Other commercial services	3	87.5
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent of	office, 2007		Trademark re	egistrations by office, 2007	
Residents Non-residents		Total		non-residents Madrid	Total
261 53		314	1 114	970 2 539	4 623
			1 114		

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

ISRAEL

Population (thousands, 2008) 7 30 GDP (million current US\$, 2008) 199 49 3DP (million current PPP US\$, 2008) 201 32 Current account balance (million US\$, 2008) 159 Frade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008) 20 11 Frade to GDP ratio (2006-2008) 85.	Rank in world trade, 2008 Exports Merchandise 52 excluding intra-EU trade 37 Commercial services 35 excluding intra-EU trade 20	1mports 44 26 36
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008) 201 32 2urrent account balance (million US\$, 2008) 1 59 Frade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008) 20 11 Frade to GDP ratio (2006-2008) 85.	excluding intra-EU trade 37 Commercial services 35	26
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008) 1 59 Frade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008) 20 11 Frade to GDP ratio (2006-2008) 85	Commercial services 35	
Frade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008) 20 11 Frade to GDP ratio (2006-2008) 85.		36
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008) 85.	excluding intra-EU trade 20	
,		22
	Annual percentage change	
200	2000-2008 2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100) 12	3 5	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a 13	4 9	
mports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a 12	3 12	
FRADE POLICY	Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2009)	0.478
NTO accession date 21 April 199	Import duties collected (%, 2005-2007)	0.476
Frade Policy Review date 1, 3 February 200	in total tax revenue	1.0
Tariffs and duty free imports	to total imports	0.7
Tariff binding coverage (%) 75.	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs Final bound Applied 20	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	34
Simple average of import duties	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	7 - 0
All goods 22.0 6.	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	4
Agricultural goods (AOA) 73.3 17.	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	
Non-agricultural goods 11.2 5.	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines) 5.9 4.	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006) in agricultural goods (AOA) 67.	Requests for consultation	0 - 0 0 - 0
3	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods 76. Services sectors with GATS commitments 5	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
	/ #2###################################	
MERCHANDISE TRADE Value	Annual percentage change	
	2000-2008 2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) 60 82	9 16	12
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) 67 65	8 17	15
200	<u></u>	2008
Share in world total exports 0.3	Share in world total imports	0.41
Breakdown in economy's total exports	Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)	By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products 3.	Agricultural products	7.5
Fuels and mining products 2. Manufactures 92.	Fuels and mining products Manufactures	21.2 67.1
By main destination	By main origin	07.1
1. United States 32.	1. European Union (27)	34.5
2. European Union (27)	2. United States	12.3
3. Hong Kong, China 6.	3. China	6.5
4. India 3.	4. Switzerland	6.1
5. Turkey 2.	5. Japan	3.4
Unspecified destinations 3.	Unspecified origins	17.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value	Annual nevertees about	
200	Annual percentage change 2000-2008 2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$) 23 76	6 10	13
Commercial services exports (million US\$) 19 60	7 20	11
Share in world total exports 200	Share in world total imports	2008 0.56
	-	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports	Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item Transportation 22.	By principal services item Transportation	34.8
Travel 15.	Travel	17.5
Other commercial services 62.	Other commercial services	47.6
NDUSTRIAL PROPERTY		
NDUSINIAL FRUPERIT		
	Tradamark registrations by affice 0007	
Patent grants by patent office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Total	Trademark registrations by office, 2007 Direct residents	Total

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

ITALY

DACIC INDICATORS					
BASIC INDICATORS		59 855	Rank in world trade, 2008	Evenente	Innananta
Population (thousands, 2008) GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		2 293 008	Merchandise	Exports 7	Imports 8
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		1 840 902	excluding intra-EU trade	,	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		- 78 029	Commercial services	8	7
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		20 323	excluding intra-EU trade	-	
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		57.9	3 s		
			Annual	percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	_	107	1	1	-1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		115	2	5	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000:	=100) a	122	3	4	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	:(%, 2009)	3.866
WTO accession date	1 -	January 1995	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	6	, 8 April 2009	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to W	/TO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in		31
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs		28 - 5
All goods	5.5	5.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008		143
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9	16.0	Countervailing duties (30 Ju		10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	4.0	Safeguards (28 October 200		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	5.4	Number of disputes (complai	nant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consultation		81 - 65
in agricultural goods (AOA)		51.3	Original panel / Appellate Bo		33 - 24
in non-agricultural goods		53.2	Compliance panel / AB repo		4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments		115	Arbitration awards (Article 2	2.6 DSU)	4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	_	538 028	11	20	8
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		554 909	11	16	8
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports	-	3.35	Share in world total imports		3.38
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.00	Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	0.00
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT		
Agricultural products		7.5	Agricultural products	-,	10.8
Fuels and mining products		6.9	Fuels and mining products		25.2
Manufactures		84.2	Manufactures		63.0
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		57.9	1. European Union (27)		53.1
2. United States		6.3	2. China		6.3
3. Switzerland		4.0	3. Libyan Arab Jamahiriya		3.8
Russian Federation		2.9	4. United States		3.1
5. Turkey		2.0	Switzerland		3.0
Unspecified destinations		1.5	Unspecified origins		6.3
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		1/-/	A		
		Value 2008	2000-2008	percentage change 2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	121 890	10	13	10
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		131 748	12	21	11
			:=		
Share in world total exports	-	2008 3.23	Share in world total imports		2008
·			•	tal importa	20
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	iai iiiports	
By principal services item		44.4	By principal services item		23.3
Transportation Travel		14.4 37.9	Transportation Travel		23.3
Other commercial services		37.9 47.6	Other commercial services		23.4 53.3
		77.0	Carer commercial services		00.0
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent of				gistrations by office, 2007	
		T-4-1	Direct residents Direct n		T-4-1
<u>Residents</u> <u>Non-residents</u> 5 257 1 25		Total 6 508	Direct residents Direct in	on-residents Madrid 6 620	Total 6 620

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

JAMAICA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		2 689	Rank in world trade, 2	2008 <u>Exports</u>	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		15 068	Merchandise	118	98
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		20 720	excluding intra-EU		73
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 1 744	Commercial services	80	92
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		4 930	excluding intra-EU	trade 54	67
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		98.6			
				Annual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		113	2	1	-1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000			***		
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	J=100)			***	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO	budget(%, 2009)	0.044
WTO accession date		9 March 1995	Import duties collecte	ed (%, 2005-2007)	
Trade Policy Review date	17, 19	January 2005	in total tax revenue		9.3
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		4.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		ns to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007		ions in WTO Central Registry	19
Simple average of import duties	40.0			ces EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
All goods	49.6 97.1	7.5 17.9	Anti-dumping (30 Jul		1
Agricultural goods (AOA) Non-agricultural goods	42.4	5.9	Countervailing duties Safeguards (28 Octo		
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0		complainant - defendant)	U
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)	0.0	0.0	Requests for consult		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		29.2		ellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		46.4		AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	3	48	Arbitration awards (A		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
MERCHANDISE IRADE		Value		Annual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		2 703	10	9	25
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		8 549	13	14	32
		2008	_		2008
Share in world total exports		0.02	Share in world total in		0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econor		
By main commodity group (ITS)		40.4	By main commodity g		40.0
Agricultural products Fuels and mining products		13.1 76.1	Agricultural products Fuels and mining pro		12.9 42.9
Manufactures		10.1	Manufactures	oddcis	44.2
By main destination		10.1	By main origin		44.2
United States		40.3	United States		39.4
2. European Union (27)		29.8	2. Trinidad and Toba	opo	17.5
3. Canada		10.6	3. Bolivarian Rep. of		11.6
Russian Federation		5.2	4. European Union (27)	6.0
5. Iceland		3.2	China		3.8
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		∆nnual nercentage change	
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value 2008		Annual percentage change 2007	2008
		Value 2008 2 735	2000-2008	Annual percentage change 2007 2	2008
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$)		2008	2000-2008	2007	
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		2008 2 735 2 341	2000-2008	2007	3 6
Commercial services <i>exports</i> (million US\$) Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)		2008 2 735 2 341 2008	2000-2008 4 7	2007 2 12	3 6 2008
Commercial services <i>exports</i> (million US\$) Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$) Share in world total exports		2008 2 735 2 341	2000-2008 4 7 Share in world total in	2007 2 12 nports	3 6
Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports		2008 2 735 2 341 2008	2000-2008 4 7 Share in world total in Breakdown in econor	2007 2 12 nports ny's total imports	3 6 2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item		2008 2 735 2 341 2008 0.07	2000-2008 4 7 Share in world total in Breakdown in econor By principal services i	2007 2 12 nports ny's total imports	3 6 2008 0.07
Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation		2008 2 735 2 341 2008 0.07	2000-2008 4 7 Share in world total in Breakdown in econor By principal services i Transportation	2007 2 12 nports ny's total imports	3 6 2008 0.07
Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel		2008 2 735 2 341 2008 0.07	2000-2008 4 7 Share in world total in Breakdown in econor By principal services i Transportation Travel	2007 2 12 nports ny's total imports tem	3 6 2008 0.07
Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services		2008 2 735 2 341 2008 0.07	2000-2008 4 7 Share in world total in Breakdown in econor By principal services i Transportation	2007 2 12 nports ny's total imports tem	3 6 2008 0.07 47.6 11.5
Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel		2008 2 735 2 341 2008 0.07	2000-2008 4 7 Share in world total in Breakdown in econor By principal services i Transportation Travel	2007 2 12 nports ny's total imports tem	3 6 2008 0.07 47.6 11.5
Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services	office, 2006	2008 2 735 2 341 2008 0.07	2000-2008 4 7 Share in world total in Breakdown in econor By principal services i Transportation Travel Other commercial se	2007 2 12 nports ny's total imports tem	3 6 2008 0.07 47.6 11.5
Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent Residents Non-resident	ts.	2008 2 735 2 341 2008 0.07 16.2 72.4 11.4	2000-2008 4 7 Share in world total in Breakdown in econor By principal services i Transportation Travel Other commercial se	2007 2 12 mports my's total imports tem envices ark registrations by office, 2002 Direct non-residents Madrid	3 6 2008 0.07 47.6 11.5 40.9
Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent	ts.	2008 2 735 2 341 2008 0.07 16.2 72.4 11.4	2000-2008 4 7 Share in world total in Breakdown in econor By principal services in Transportation Travel Other commercial se	2007 2 12 mports my's total imports tem ervices	3 6 2008 0.07 47.6 11.5 40.9

JAPAN

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		127 704 4 909 272	Rank in world trade, 2008 Merchandise	Exports 4	Imports 4
GDP (million current US\$, 2008 GDP (million current PPP US\$,		4 354 550	excluding intra-EU trade	4	4
Current account balance (millio		156 632	Commercial services	6	4
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-20		12 252	excluding intra-EU trade	4	3
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008		34.3	excidently that 20 trade	7	· ·
(=====	,		Annual	percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		111	1	2	-1
Exports of goods and services	(volume, 2000=100) a	146	6		
Imports of goods and services ((volume, 2000=100) a	126	4		
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	(%, 2009)	5.299
WTO accession date		1 January 1995	Import duties collected (%, 2		
Trade Policy Review date	18, 20	February 2009	in total tax revenue		1.0
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		1.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)		99.6	Number of notifications to W	TO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in	WTO Central Registry	10
Simple average of import of	duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs	s notified to WTO	10 - 10
All goods	5.4	5.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008	3)	2
Agricultural goods (AC	DA) 24.0	23.6	Countervailing duties (30 Ju	ne 2008)	1
Non-agricultural good	s 2.5	2.6	Safeguards (28 October 200	08)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (%	total tariff lines) 3.5	6.3	Number of disputes (complai	nant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 20	007)		Requests for consultation		13 - 15
in agricultural goods (AOA)	46.8	Original panel / Appellate Bo	ody (AB) reports	9 - 7
in non-agricultural goods		82.1	Compliance panel / AB repo	rts (Article 21.5 DSU)	1 - 1
Services sectors with GATS of	commitments	112	Arbitration awards (Article 2	2.6 DSU)	0 - 1
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (mi	llion LICE)	782 047	6	10	2006
		762 589	9	7	23
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (mill	1011 05\$)	702 309	9	/	23
		2008	_		2008
Share in world total exports		4.87	Share in world total imports		4.64
Breakdown in economy's tota			Breakdown in economy's to		
By main commodity group (ITS	S)		By main commodity group (IT	S)	
Agricultural products		1.1	Agricultural products		10.6
Fuels and mining products		4.8	Fuels and mining products		42.8
Manufactures		88.6	Manufactures		44.9
By main destination			By main origin		
United States		17.8	1. China		18.8
2. China		16.0	2. United States		10.4
3. European Union (27)		14.1	3. European Union (27)		9.2
Korea, Republic of		7.6	Saudi Arabia		6.7
5. Taipei, Chinese		5.9	5. Australia		6.2
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TR	ADF				
JOHN DERVIOLO IN		Value 2008	Annual 2000-2008	percentage change 2007	2008
Commercial services exports (r	million LIS\$)	146 440	10	10	2008
Commercial services exports (r		167 443	6	11	13
Commercial services imports (I	illilori US\$)		U	11	
Share in world total avacate		2008 3.88	Share in world total imports		2008 4.80
Share in world total exports		5.00	•		₹.00
Breakdown in economy's tota	al exports		Breakdown in economy's to	al imports	
By principal services item		0.5 -	By principal services item		00 -
Transportation		32.0	Transportation		32.2
Travel		7.4 60.6	Travel Other commercial services		16.7 51.1
Other commercial convices			Julier Commercial Services		01.1
Other commercial services		00.0			
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY		00.0			
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent gran	ts by patent office, 2007	00.0		gistrations by office, 2007	
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	Non-residents			gistrations by office, 2007 on-residents <u>Madrid</u> 10 183 5 023	<u>Total</u> 95 034

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

JORDAN

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		5 906	Rank in world trade, 200	8 Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		20 013	Merchandise	92	75
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		31 200	excluding intra-EU tra		53
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		- 2 425	Commercial services	69	72
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		4 464	excluding intra-EU tra		49
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		149.1	excluding intra-LO tra	ade 44	40
11ade to OD1 1atio (2000-2000)		145.1	An	nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	165	6	7	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	-100)	186	8	1	7
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000)		179	8	7	10
	100)	170	-	•	10
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bu	dget (%, 2009)	0.071
WTO accession date		11 April 2000	Import duties collected ((%, 2005-2007)	
Trade Policy Review date	10, 12 No	ovember 2008	in total tax revenue		12.0
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		3.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100.0		to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008		is in WTO Central Registry	13
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services		5 - 2
All goods	16.3	10.8	Anti-dumping (30 June		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	23.7	18.1	Countervailing duties (3		
Non-agricultural goods	15.2	9.8	Safeguards (28 Octobe		1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.1	0.1	Number of disputes (con		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		51.6	Original panel / Appella		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		45.6		reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		110	Arbitration awards (Artic	cie 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Anı	nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	7 785	19	10	36
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		16 942	18	18	24
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,					
		2008	- Ob ! - 4 -4 !		2008
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.05	Share in world total imp Breakdown in economy		0.10
			By main commodity grou	•	
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products		13.8	Agricultural products	ip (113)	18.0
Fuels and mining products		8.6	Fuels and mining produ	icts	24.6
Manufactures		76.0	Manufactures	icio	55.1
By main destination		70.0	By main origin		00.1
1. Iraq		16.5	Saudi Arabia		21.6
2. India		16.5	2. European Union (27)		20.9
3. United States		13.5	3. China		10.4
Saudi Arabia		7.0	4. United States		4.6
5. United Arab Emirates		4.7	Egypt		4.3
Unspecified destinations		8.5	Unspecified origins		0.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		nual percentage change	
	_	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		4 291	13	16	30
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		3 913	13	17	18
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports	-	0.11	Share in world total imp	orts	0.11
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy	e total importe	
By principal services item			By principal services iten		
Transportation		19.5	Transportation		57.0
Travel		68.6	Travel		25.7
Other commercial services		12.0	Other commercial servi	ces	17.4
		12.0	3 1.13. 30.11111010101 3CIVI		11.7
Other commercial services					
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
	office, 1997		Trademar	k registrations by office, 1997	
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY		Total		k registrations by office, 1997 ect non-residents Madrid	Total
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent of	<u> </u>	Total 44			<u>Total</u> 4 085

KAZAKHSTAN

DAGIO INDIGATORO					
BASIC INDICATORS		45.075	Rank in world trade, 2008	F and	lana a sata
Population (thousands, 2008)		15 675 132 229	Merchandise	Exports 43	Imports 57
GDP (million current US\$, 2008) GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2	1000	177 354			39
Current account balance (million		6 978	excluding intra-EU tra Commercial services	ue 29 75	59 52
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-200		6 359	excluding intra-EU tra		34
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	10)	92.9	excluding intra-EO tra	ue 50	34
Trade to GDF fatto (2000-2006)		92.9	Ann	ual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		204	9	9	3
Exports of goods and services (v	olume, 2000=100)	162	6	9	1
Imports of goods and services (v		186	8	26	9
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bud	lget	_
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collected (9	⁶ , 2005-2007)	
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue		4.5
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		2.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)		-		o WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications	in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import du	ities		Goods RTAs - services I	EIAs notified to WTO	8 - 0
All goods	-	6.0	Anti-dumping		-
Agricultural goods (AO	A) -	13.2	Countervailing duties		-
Non-agricultural goods	-	4.9	Safeguards		-
Non ad-valorem duties (% to	tal tariff lines) -	8.5	Number of disputes (com	plainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 200	07)		Requests for consultatio	n	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)		13.7	Original panel / Appellate		-
in non-agricultural goods		46.5	Compliance panel / AB r	eports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS co	ommitments	-	Arbitration awards (Artic	le 22.6 DSU)	-
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Ann	ual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (milli	ion US\$)	71 172	30	25	49
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (millio		37 889	29	38	16
Werenandisc Imports, c.i.i. (Illinic	л ооф)		20	00	
Oh In ald 4-4-1		2008 0.44	Chara in ward total impa		2008 0.23
Share in world total exports		0.44	Share in world total impo Breakdown in economy's		0.23
Breakdown in economy's total			•	•	
By main commodity group (ITS))	4.5	By main commodity group	(115)	8.4
Agricultural products		80.9	Agricultural products		15.9
Fuels and mining products			Fuels and mining produc	XIS .	
Manufactures		13.8	Manufactures		73.4
By main destination		42.9	By main origin		36.4
European Union (27) Outtood and			Russian Federation		
Switzerland China		15.9 10.8	2. European Union (27)		22.7 12.1
			3. China		
Russian Federation		8.7	4. Ukraine		5.6
5. Israel		3.1	5. United States		5.1
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRA	DE	Value	Ann	ual percentage change	
		2008		uai percentage change 2007	2000
Commercial services exports (m	illion LIS\$)	3 936	2000-2008	25	2008
Commercial services exports (m	.,	10 794	20 25	32	-5
Commercial services imports (m	illion US\$)		20	32	
Chara in would total av		2008	Share in world total impo		2008 0.31
Share in world total exports		0.10			0.31
Breakdown in economy's total	exports		Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		56.9	Transportation		21.9
Terrord		25.7	Travel		9.5
Travel		17.4	Other commercial service	es	68.6
Other commercial services					
Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	by patent office, 2003			registrations by office, 2007	
Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants	by patent office, 2003	_Total_	Trademark		_Total_

KENYA

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2008)		38 534	Rank in world trade	. 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		34 507	Merchandise	,	104	87
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		61 267	excluding intra-E	U trade	80	63
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		- 1 978	Commercial service	es	82	106
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		442	excluding intra-E	U trade	56	80
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		59.4				
				Annual percentage c	hange	
		2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		141	4	7		4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		155	6	6		-4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	197	9	13		8
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WT	O budget (%, 2009)		0.045
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collec	ted (%, 2005-2007)		
Trade Policy Review date	25, 27	October 2006	in total tax revenue	•		8.2
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			4.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)		14.6		ions to WTO and mea		
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008		ations in WTO Central		37
Simple average of import duties	05.7	40.0		vices EIAs notified to V	/10	2 - 0
All goods Agricultural goods (AOA)	95.7 100.0	12.6 19.9	Anti-dumping (30 c Countervailing dut			
Non-agricultural goods	54.1	11.5	Safeguards (28 Oc			0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.2		(complainant - defend	ant)	0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for cons		unit)	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		36.0		pellate Body (AB) repo	rts	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		69.6	Compliance panel	/ AB reports (Article 21	.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		40	Arbitration awards	(Article 22.6 DSU)		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE						
MEROHARDIOL TRADE		Value		Annual percentage c	hange	
Marshandian ayunda falk (million LICC)		2008 4 972	2000-2008	2007 17		2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		11 074	17	24		23
Werchandise Imports, c.n.i. (million 004)			17	24		
		2008	Ob !	! t		2008
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.03	Share in world total Breakdown in econ			0.07
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity			
Agricultural products		55.8	Agricultural produc			13.0
Fuels and mining products		6.8	Fuels and mining p			29.3
Manufactures		37.4	Manufactures			57.7
By main destination			By main origin			
1. European Union (27)		31.4	 European Unior 	(27)		27.7
2. Uganda		10.8	United Arab Em	irates		13.1
3. Tanzania		7.5	3. India			10.3
4. United States		5.7	4. China			7.3
5. Egypt		3.9	South Africa			5.3
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percentage c	hange	
		2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		2 520	17	22		5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		1 663	12	20		12
		2008				2008
Share in world total exports	•	0.07	Share in world total	imports		0.05
			Baratatana la casa	omy'e total importe		
·			Breakdown in econ			
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item			Breakdown in econ By principal service			
Breakdown in economy's total exports		51.0				51.7
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel		29.9	By principal service Transportation Travel	s item		16.0
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation			By principal service Transportation	s item		
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel		29.9	By principal service Transportation Travel	s item		16.0
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	office 2006	29.9	By principal service Transportation Travel Other commercial	s item	v office 2007	16.0
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent of		29.9 19.2	By principal service Transportation Travel Other commercial	s item services emark registrations b	-	16.0 32.3
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	<u>s</u>	29.9	By principal service Transportation Travel Other commercial	s item	y office, 2007 <u>Madrid</u> 1 564	16.0

KOREA, REPUBLIC OF

DAGIO INDIGATORO					
BASIC INDICATORS		48 607	Donk in world trade 2000	E	lara sata
Population (thousands, 2008) GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		929 121	Rank in world trade, 2008 Merchandise	Exports 12	Imports 10
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		1 358 037	excluding intra-EU trad	· -	5
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		- 6 349	Commercial services	16	10
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		18 249	excluding intra-EU trac		5
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		90.5	oxoldanig mad 20 ad		ŭ
,			Anni	ual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	141	4	5	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		212	10	13	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000)=100)	187	8	12	4
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bud		2.589
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties collected (%	6, 2005-2007)	
Trade Policy Review date	8, 10	October 2008	in total tax revenue		4.8
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		1.9
Tariff binding coverage (%)		94.6		o WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008		in WTO Central Registry	20
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services E		6 - 3
All goods	17.0	12.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2		31
Agricultural goods (AOA)	59.3	49.0	Countervailing duties (30		
Non-agricultural goods	10.2 0.5	6.6 0.6	Safeguards (28 October		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.5	0.6	Number of disputes (comp		40 40
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)		1.5	Requests for consultation		13 - 13 9 - 8
in agricultural goods (AOA) in non-agricultural goods		1.5 27.8	Original panel / Appellate	e Body (AB) reports eports (Article 21.5 DSU)	9 - 8 0 - 1
Services sectors with GATS commitments		27.6 98	Arbitration awards (Articl		0 - 1
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
MERCHANDISE IRADE		Value		ual percentage change	
	-	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		422 007	12	14	14
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		435 275	13	15	22
	_	2008 a			2008 8
Share in world total exports	-	2.63	Share in world total impo		2.65
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group	(ITS)	
Agricultural products		1.8	Agricultural products		6.1
Fuels and mining products		11.3	Fuels and mining produc	ts	40.3
Manufactures		86.5	Manufactures		53.3
By main destination			By main origin		
1. China		22.1	1. China		17.7
2. European Union (27)		15.1	2. Japan		15.8
3. United States		12.4	3. United States		10.5
4. Japan		7.1 5.0	European Union (27) European Union (27)		10.3
5. Hong Kong, China		5.0	5. Saudi Arabia		5.9
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	4.00	ual navaanta sa ahan sa	
		2008	2000-2008	ual percentage change 2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	74 107	12	28	2008
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)		91 768	14	21	12
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		2008			2008
Share in world total exports	-	1.96	Share in world total impo	rts	2.63
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's		
By principal services item			By principal services item	•	
		58.8	Transportation		40.5
Transportation			Travel		18.7
Transportation Travel		12.2	Havei		
		12.2 29.0	Other commercial service	es	40.9
Travel Other commercial services				es	40.9
Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	office 2007		Other commercial service		40.9
Travel Other commercial services			Other commercial service	registrations by office, 2007	40.9

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

KUWAIT

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2008)		2 728	Rank in world trade. 2	2008	Exports	Imports
		112 116	Merchandise	2006	39	67
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		121 068	excluding intra-EL	Livedo	25	45
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006) Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		64 741	Commercial services		49	48
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		40 369	excluding intra-EL		31	31
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		88.9	excluding intra-Ec	riade	31	31
Trade to GDF Tatio (2005-2007)		00.9		Annual navaantasa ah		
		0000		Annual percentage cha	arige	0000
DI ODD (0000-400)	-	2006 159	2000-2006	2005 11		2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	-100) -	121	5			
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		142	9			
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000)	=100) a	142	9			
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO			0.259
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collecte	ed (%, 2006-2008)		
Trade Policy Review date			in total tax revenue			66.8
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			2.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100.0		ns to WTO and meas		
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008		tions in WTO Central R		41
Simple average of import duties				ces EIAs notified to WT	O	2 - 0
All goods	100.0	4.7	Anti-dumping (30 Ju			
Agricultural goods (AOA)	100.0	5.2	Countervailing dutie			
Non-agricultural goods	100.0	4.7	Safeguards (28 Octo			0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.2		complainant - defendar	nt)	
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consul-			0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)				ellate Body (AB) report		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods				AB reports (Article 21.5	5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		61	Arbitration awards (A	Article 22.6 DSU)		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percentage cha	ange	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	9-	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	87 090	21	12		39
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$)		24 874	17	18		22
merchanalog importo, c.i.i. (miller ecq)			**			
		2008 b 0.54	Oh !		_	2008 b
Share in world total exports		0.54	Share in world total in	•		0.15
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econor			
By main commodity group (ITS)		0.0	By main commodity g			40.0
Agricultural products		0.3	Agricultural products			16.6
Fuels and mining products		95.2	Fuels and mining pro	oducts		4.3
Manufactures		4.5	Manufactures			76.2
By main destination			By main origin			
United Arab Emirates		0.8	European Union (27)		28.5
2. India		0.6	2. China			11.5
Saudi Arabia		0.5	United States			11.3
United States		0.4	4. Japan			8.5
5. Qatar		0.3	Saudi Arabia			6.0
Unspecified destinations		94.5	Unspecified origin	ns .		0.2
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percentage cha	ange	
		2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	10 301	26	21		13
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		12 149	14	19		16
		2008				2008
Share in world total exports	•	0.27	Share in world total in	mports		0.35
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econor	my's total imports		
By principal services item			By principal services	item		
Transportation		37.4	Transportation			35.3
Travel		2.5	Travel			62.3
Other commercial services		60.1	Other commercial se	ervices		2.4
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
Patent grants by pater	nt office		Trac	demark registrations	hy office	
		Total		_	-	Total
Residents Non-residents	2	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	<u>Madrid</u>	Total
			***	***		

a Refers to 2004 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2004. b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

KYRGYZ REPUBLIC

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		5 278	Rank in world trade, 200	8 Expo	rts Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		4 420	Merchandise		31 124
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		11 549	excluding intra-EU tra		06 98
Current account balance (million US\$, 20	08)	- 631	Commercial services		16 124
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	00)	1 030	excluding intra-EU tra		90 98
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		147.1	excluding initia-LO to	aue	50 50
Trade to GDT Tatio (2000-2000)		147.1	An	nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	145	5	8	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2	000=100) a	143	5	25	0
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2		264	15	31	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bu	dget (% 2009)	0.015
WTO accession date	20 De	ecember 1998	Import duties collected		0.013
Trade Policy Review date		October 2006	in total tax revenue	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	16.7
Tariffs and duty free imports	0, 11	00.000. 2000	to total imports		3.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)		99.9	Number of notifications	to WTO and measures	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008		s in WTO Central Regist	
Simple average of import duties	- mar boarra		Goods RTAs - services		9-0
All goods	7.5	4.7	Anti-dumping (30 June		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.0	7.8	Countervailing duties (3		
Non-agricultural goods	6.7	4.2	Safeguards (28 Octobe		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lin		0.3	• (,	U
	65) 0.5	0.5	Number of disputes (cor		0 - 0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)		31.6	Requests for consultati		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appella		
in non-agricultural goods		47.0		reports (Article 21.5 DSI	
Services sectors with GATS commitme	ents	138	Arbitration awards (Arti	cie 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	An	nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	•	1 642	16	43	45
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		4 072	28	41	68
		2008 b			2008
Share in world total exports	_	0.01	Share in world total imp	orts	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy	s total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity grou	ıp (ITS)	
Agricultural products		19.8	Agricultural products		13.7
Fuels and mining products		40.2	Fuels and mining produ	icts	34.8
Manufactures		27.7	Manufactures		51.5
By main destination			By main origin		
Russian Federation		20.7	Russian Federation		40.5
Switzerland		19.9	2. China		14.7
3. Kazakhstan		18.0	Kazakhstan		12.9
4. Afghanistan		10.4	4. European Union (27)		9.4
5. Uzbekistan		7.6	5. Uzbekistan		5.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	An	nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US	\$)	884	41	86	35
Commercial services imports (million US		988	27	27	71
, , , , , ,	•	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	-	0.02	Share in world total imp	orts	0.03
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			-		3.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy		
By principal services item		40.0	By principal services iter	п	
Transportation		16.6	Transportation		49.5
Travel		58.2 25.3	Travel Other commercial servi	res	30.8 19.7
Other commercial services		20.0	Caler Commercial Servi	000	19.7
Other commercial services					
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	ent office 2007		Tundo	k rogiotroticas bu see -	2007
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by pate				k registrations by office	
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY		Total 84		ect non-residents Ma	e, 2007 adrid <u>Total</u> 0005 3 287

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

LAO PEOPLE'S DEM. REP.

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		6 205	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		5 195	Merchandise	144	160
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		13 243	excluding intra-EU trade	118	134
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		107	Commercial services	149	164
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		494	excluding intra-EU trade	123	138
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		83.2			
				percentage change	
DI ODD (0000, 400)	-	2008 170	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100) Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	-100)	170	7 -21	8 -5	8 12
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		15	-21	-5 25	6
TRADE POLICY	,				
WTO accession date		Observer	Contribution to WTO budget Import duties collected		-
Trade Policy Review date		Observer	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		_	Number of notifications to W	TO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in		-
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs	notified to WTO	4 - 1
All goods	-	9.7	Anti-dumping		-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	19.5	Countervailing duties		-
Non-agricultural goods	-	8.2	Safeguards		-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	-	0.0	Number of disputes (complain	nant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultation		-
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate Bo		-
in non-agricultural goods Services sectors with GATS commitments			Compliance panel / AB repo Arbitration awards (Article 2)		-
	,		Arbitration awards (Article 2.	2.0 030)	
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	1 095	16	5	19
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		1 302	12	0	22
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports	-	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tot	al imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT	S)	
Agricultural products			Agricultural products		
Fuels and mining products			Fuels and mining products		
Manufactures		***	Manufactures		
By main destination 1			By main origin 1		
2			2		***
3			3		
4			4		
5			5		
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	299	10	-3	54
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		229	15	18	25
, , ,		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
•		0.01	•		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tot	ai imports	
By principal services item		10.1	By principal services item		76.8
Transportation		77.9	Transportation Travel		3.7
Travel Other commercial services		12.0	Other commercial services		19.6
		12.0	Sale commercial services		.0.0
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pate				istrations by office, 2003	
Residents Non-resident	- '	Total		on-residents Madrid	Total
			45	675	720

LATVIA

BASIC INDICATORS							
Population (thousands, 2008)	0)		2 266	Rank in world trade,	2008	Exports 0.5	Imports 70
GDP (million current US\$, 200 GDP (million current PPP US\$			33 783 38 750	Merchandise excluding intra-El	Ltrada	85	78
Current account balance (million			- 4 354	Commercial service		68	79
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2			12 332	excluding intra-El		00	19
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008			102.1	excluding intra-Et	Juade	-	-
Trade to GDI Tatlo (2000-2000	5)		102.1		Annual percentage	e change	
			2008	2000-2008	2007	change	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		-	175	7	10		-5
Exports of goods and services	(volume 2000=	:100) a	186	9	12		
Imports of goods and services			249	14	17		
TRADE POLICY				Contribution to WTO	hudget (% 2009)		0.068
WTO accession date		10 F	ebruary 1999	Import duties collect			0.008
Trade Policy Review date			, 8 April 2009	in total tax revenue			
Tariffs and duty free imports				to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)			100	Number of notification	ons to WTO and m	easures in force	
MFN tariffs		Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifica			31
Simple average of import				Goods RTAs - servi			28 - 5
All goods		5.5	5.6	Anti-dumping (30 Ju			143
Agricultural goods (A	OA)	15.9	16.0	Countervailing dutie			10
Non-agricultural good		3.9	4.0	Safeguards (28 Oct			0
Non ad-valorem duties (%		4.8	5.4	Number of disputes (ndant)	-
MFN duty free imports (%, 2				Requests for consul		induity	81 - 65
in agricultural goods (AOA			51.3	Original panel / App		eports	33 - 24
in non-agricultural goods	-/		53.2	Compliance panel /			4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS	commitments		121	Arbitration awards (21.0 200)	4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE							
MEROHANDIOL TRADE			Value		Annual percentage	e change	
		_	2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (m	nillion US\$)		10 112	24	35		22
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (mi	Ilion US\$)		16 090	22	33		5
			2008				2008
Share in world total exports		-	0.06	Share in world total i	mports		0.10
Breakdown in economy's tot	al exports			Breakdown in econo	my's total imports	3	
By main commodity group (IT				By main commodity of	group (ITS)		
Agricultural products			27.1	Agricultural products	3		15.0
Fuels and mining products			7.4	Fuels and mining pr			16.7
Manufactures			65.4	Manufactures			68.0
By main destination				By main origin			
1. European Union (27)			73.0	European Union ((27)		75.9
Russian Federation			10.0	Russian Federation			10.6
3. Norway			2.6	3. Belarus			3.3
4. Belarus			2.2	4. China			2.3
5. Peru			1.6	5. Switzerland			1.1
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TR	RADE		Value		Annual percentage	e change	
			2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Commercial services exports ((million US\$)	-	4 508	19	39	_	24
Commercial services imports ((million US\$)		3 169	21	37		18
			2008				2008
		-	0.12	Share in world total i	mports	_	0.09
Share in world total exports				Breakdown in econo	mv's total imports	3	
•	al exports						
Breakdown in economy's tot	al exports			By principal services			
Breakdown in economy's tot By principal services item	al exports		51 3	By principal services Transportation	item		25.8
Breakdown in economy's tot By principal services item Transportation	al exports		51.3 17.8	Transportation	item		25.8 36.1
Breakdown in economy's tot By principal services item	al exports		51.3 17.8 30.8				25.8 36.1 38.1
Breakdown in economy's tot By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services	tal exports		17.8	Transportation Travel			36.1
Breakdown in economy's tot By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services		ffice 2006	17.8	Transportation Travel Other commercial se	ervices	by office 2007	36.1
Transportation Travel Other commercial services	nts by patent of	ffice, 2006	17.8	Transportation Travel Other commercial so		-	36.1

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

LEBANON

Population (thousands, 2008)		4 139 28 660	Rank in world trade, 200 Merchandise	108 <u>Exports</u>	Imports 76
GDP (million current US\$, 2008) GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		47 891	excluding intra-EU tr		54
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		- 3 056	Commercial services	38	45
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		10 211	excluding intra-EU tr	ade 21	28
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		166.2	-		
				nual percentage change	
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	2008 141	2000-2008	2007 8	2008
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=	:100)	251	12	7	30
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=		158	6	9	10
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bu	daet	_
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue		9.7
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		1.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)	C	- Applied 2007		to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs Simple average of import duties	Final bound	Applied 2007	Goods RTAs - services	ns in WTO Central Registry	3 - 0
All goods		6.8	Anti-dumping	EIAS Hotilled to WTO	3-0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	_	19.5	Countervailing duties		_
Non-agricultural goods	_	4.9	Safeguards		_
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	-	6.0	Number of disputes (cor	mplainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultati		-
in agricultural goods (AOA)		***	Original panel / Appella	ite Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods				reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments		-	Arbitration awards (Arti	cle 22.6 DSU)	-
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	An	nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) a	-	4 454		27	25
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		16 754	13	27	37
	_	2008 b		<u> </u>	2008 l
Share in world total exports		0.03	Share in world total imp		0.10
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy		
By main commodity group (ITS)		12.3	By main commodity ground Agricultural products	ıp (115)	13.8
Agricultural products Fuels and mining products		17.6	Fuels and mining produ	ıcts	16.9
Manufactures		68.7	Manufactures	1013	69.3
By main destination		00.7	By main origin		00.0
1. European Union (27)		10.6	1. European Union (27)	28.4
2. Switzerland		8.2	2. United States		7.1
3. United Arab Emirates		5.3	3. China		5.0
Syrian Arab Republic		5.2	Egypt		4.2
5. Saudi Arabia		3.7	5. Turkey		3.0
Unspecified destinations		39.5	Unspecified origins		25.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		nual percentage change	
	_	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		18 928	***	12 14	46
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		13 392		14	34
Share in world total exports	-	2008 0.50	Share in world total imp	orts	2008 0.38
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item			Breakdown in economy By principal services iter		
Transportation		2.6	Transportation		14.2
Travel		38.0	Travel		26.6
		59.4	Other commercial serv	ces	59.2
Other commercial services					
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	t office		Tradas	nark registrations by office	
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by paten		Total		nark registrations by office	Total
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY		Total_		nark registrations by office ect non-residents Madrid 	<u>Total</u>

a Break in series for merchandise: 2001 for exports.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

LESOTHO

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		2 017 1 622	Rank in world trade, 2008 Merchandise	Exports 150	Imports 148
GDP (million current US\$, 2008) GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		3 202	excluding intra-EU tra		122
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		212	Commercial services	177	178
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		1 143	excluding intra-EU tra		152
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		149.8			
,			Ann	ual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	135	4	5	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		223	11	4	-22
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	267	13	12	8
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bud	lget (%, 2009)	0.015
WTO accession date		31 May 1995	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	23,	25 April 2003	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)	Fig. 1 become	100		o WTO and measures in force	00
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008		s in WTO Central Registry	38 4 - 0
Simple average of import duties All goods	78.6	7.8	Goods RTAs - services E Anti-dumping (30 June 2		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	200.0	7.6 9.4	Countervailing duties (30		
Non-agricultural goods	60.0	7.5	Safeguards (28 October		
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	2.6	Number of disputes (com		U
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultatio		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods				eports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	i	80	Arbitration awards (Articl		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Ann	ual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	900	19	16	12
Merchandise exports, r.o.b. (million US\$)		2 040	12	16	17
		2008 a			2008 a
Share in world total exports	-	0.01	Share in world total impo	rts	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group	(ITS)	
Agricultural products		5.0	Agricultural products		
Fuels and mining products		0.0	Fuels and mining produc	ets	
Manufactures		94.9	Manufactures		
By main destination			By main origin		
United States		68.5	South Africa		78.2
South Africa		17.6	Taipei, Chinese		6.3
3. European Union (27)		9.9	Hong Kong, China		5.7
Switzerland		2.8	4. China		4.0
5. Canada		0.6	5. European Union (27)		2.3
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
		<i>Value</i> 2007	Anni 2000-2007	ual percentage change 2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		68	9	15	34
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)		88	12	-15	18
	_	2007			2007
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total impo	orts	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		1.0	Transportation		78.5
Travel		63.0	Travel		18.5
Other commercial services		36.0	Other commercial servic	es	3.1
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent of	office, 1996		Trademark	registrations by office, 2007	
Residents Non-resident	<u>s</u>	Total	<u>Direct residents</u> <u>Direct residents</u>	ct non-residents Madrid	Total
1		1	***	931	931

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2004.

LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		6 277	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		99 926	Merchandise	<u>Exports</u> 50	1111DOTES 86
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		96 675	excluding intra-EU trade	35	62
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		28 454	Commercial services	127	83
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		6 999	excluding intra-EU trade	101	58
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		101.9	excidently into 20 trade	101	00
11440 to 021 1440 (2001 2000)		101.0	Annual	percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	141	4	7	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200)=100)		· 		
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200				***	
TRADE POLICY	,		Onestelland on to MITO hardway		
WTO accession date		Observer	Contribution to WTO budget Import duties collected		-
Trade Policy Review date		Observer	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)			Number of notifications to W	TO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2006	Outstanding notifications in \		_
Simple average of import duties	r mar boarra	7 (pp://du 2000	Goods RTAs - services EIAs		2 - 0
All goods	_	0.0	Anti-dumping	Tiothica to VVIO	
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	0.0	Countervailing duties		-
Non-agricultural goods		0.0	Safeguards		
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	-	0.0	Number of disputes (complain	ant - defendant)	-
MFN duty free imports		0.0	Requests for consultation	iain uciciiaail)	_
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate Bo	dy (AB) reports	_
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel / AB repo		
Services sectors with GATS commitment	8		Arbitration awards (Article 22		_
			, abiliation awards (value 22		
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual I	percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	63 050	21	20	34
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		11 500	15	28	48
		0000 -			0000 -
Oh and to see all that all assessments	-	2008 a 0.39	Chara in warld total imments		2008 a
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.39	Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's tot	al importo	0.07
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT		
Agricultural products		0.0	Agricultural products	3)	19.9
Fuels and mining products		98.3	Fuels and mining products		2.0
Manufactures		1.7	Manufactures		78.1
By main destination		1.7	By main origin		70.1
1			European Union (27)		47.2
2		•••	2. Monaco		25.0
3			3. Japan		8.3
4			Korea, Republic of		7.5
5			5. China		3.3
J			o. omia		0.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		1/-/	Annual		
		Value 2006	2000-2006	percentage change 2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	385	2000-2006	19	-8
Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$)		2 324	19	21	-o 9
Commercial services imports (million 05\$)			15	41	
		2006			2006
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports		0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tot	al imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	•	
Transportation		33.2	Transportation		50.9
Travel		49.4	Travel		28.7
Other commercial services		17.4	Other commercial services		20.4
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pate	nt office		Tradomark	registrations by office	
		Tetal		-	T-4-1
Residents Non-residen	15	Total	<u>Direct residents</u> <u>Direct no</u>	on-residents Madrid	Total
***			***		

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2004.

LITHUANIA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		3 358	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		47 341	Merchandise	67	63
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		63 217	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 5 703	Commercial services	66	71
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		14 619	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		127.3	Annual	percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		176	7	9	3
Exports of goods and services (volum	ie, 2000=100) a	222	12	4	
mports of goods and services (volum	e, 2000=100) a	259	15	12	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budge	t(%, 2009)	0.122
WTO accession date		31 May 2001	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date		6, 8 April 2009	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to V		
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in		38 28 - 5
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIA		
All goods	5.5	5.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008		143
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9 3.9	16.0 4.0	Countervailing duties (30 Ju		10
Non-agricultural goods Non ad-valorem duties (% total tar		4.0 5.4	Safeguards (28 October 20) Number of disputes (complain		0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)	iii iiries) 4.0	5.4	Requests for consultation	inant - defendant)	81 - 65
in agricultural goods (AOA)		51.3	Original panel / Appellate B	ody (AB) reports	33 - 24
in non-agricultural goods		53.2	Compliance panel / AB repo		4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS comm	itments	110	Arbitration awards (Article 2		4 - 4
MERCHANDISE TRADE			7 115 11 dato 11 data do (7 11 do 2	2.0 200)	
WERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		percentage change	
Manakandian assaulta falk (million li	O#\ F	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million U		23 632	***	21	38
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US	5\$) D	30 923		26	27
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports	- ut-	0.15	Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's to		0.19
Breakdown in economy's total exp	orts				
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products		17.7	By main commodity group (I ⁻ Agricultural products	15)	12.3
Fuels and mining products		26.5	Fuels and mining products		30.2
Manufactures		26.5 55.8	Manufactures		57.2
By main destination		55.6	By main origin		31.2
European Union (27)		60.4	European Union (27)		57.5
Russian Federation		16.0	Russian Federation		30.1
3. Belarus		4.5	3 China		2.5
4. Ukraine		3.3	4. United States		1.7
5. United States		3.2	5. Belarus		1.7
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		percentage change	
Commercial condess sure at 10 mm	LICE)	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million Commercial services imports (million		4 710 4 114	21 26	11 33	18 25
		2008	_		2008
Share in world total exports		0.12	Share in world total imports		0.12
Breakdown in economy's total exp	orts		Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		59.5	Transportation		48.4
Travel		28.4	Travel		36.4
Other commercial services		12.1	Other commercial services		15.2
NDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by	patent office, 2007		Trademark re	gistrations by office, 2007	
Residents Non-	residents	Total	Direct residents Direct r	ion-residents Madrid	Total
44	25	69	2 145	556 3 729	6 430

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

b Break in series for merchandise: 2004.

LUXEMBOURG

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		488	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		54 257	Merchandise	64	61
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 200	08)	38 337	excluding intra-EU trade		-
Current account balance (million U		2 980	Commercial services	19	26
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		292 754	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		288.4			
			Annua	l percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		132	4	4	-1
Exports of goods and services (vol		151	6	6	
Imports of goods and services (volu	ume, 2000=100) a	149	6	5	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budge	et (%, 2009)	0.391
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date		6, 8 April 2009	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in		31
Simple average of import dutie			Goods RTAs - services El		28 - 5
All goods	5.5	5.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 200		143
Agricultural goods (AOA)		16.0	Countervailing duties (30 J	,	10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 tariff lines) 4.8	4.0 5.4	Safeguards (28 October 20		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total		5.4	Number of disputes (comple	ainant - defendant)	81 - 65
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007))	51.3	Requests for consultation	Pody (AB) reports	33 - 24
in agricultural goods (AOA) in non-agricultural goods		53.2	Original panel / Appellate E Compliance panel / AB rep		4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS com	mitments	115	Arbitration awards (Article		4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE			·	·	
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		l percentage change	
	1100	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million		25 385	15	-2	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million	US\$)	31 592	14	4	15
		2008	=		2008
Share in world total exports		0.16	Share in world total imports		0.19
Breakdown in economy's total ex	xports		Breakdown in economy's to		
By main commodity group (ITS)		F.0	By main commodity group (IIS)	0.5
Agricultural products		5.3 4.6	Agricultural products		8.5 19.1
Fuels and mining products Manufactures		4.6 89.0	Fuels and mining products Manufactures		72.3
By main destination		09.0	By main origin		12.3
European Union (27)		85.4	European Union (27)		89.3
2. United States		2.5	2. United States		2.4
Switzerland		1.3	3. Switzerland		0.9
4. China		1.3	4. Canada		0.6
5. Russian Federation		1.2	5. Hong Kong, China		0.5
Unspecified destinations		1.8	Unspecified origins		4.4
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADI	E				
		Value		l percentage change	2008
Commercial services exports (milli	on II9¢)	2008 68 909	2000-2008	2007 30	2008
Commercial services exports (million Commercial services imports (million)		40 664	17	26	7
Commercial services imports (IIIIIII	οπ <i>σσφ</i>		10	20	
		2008	- Ob to	_	2008
Share in world total exports		1.82	Share in world total imports		1.17
Breakdown in economy's total ex	xports		Breakdown in economy's to	otal imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		6.1	Transportation		4.9
Travel Other commercial services		6.5 87.4	Travel Other commercial services		9.6 85.5
Other commercial services		07.4	Other commercial services		00.0
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants b	y patent office, 2007		Trademark	k registrations by office	
	n-residents 35	Total 46	<u>Direct residents</u> <u>Direct</u>	non-residents Madrid	Total

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

MACAO, CHINA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		526	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		18 599	Merchandise	125	110
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		31 271	excluding intra-EU trade		85
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		5 863	Commercial services	40	78
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		51 629	excluding intra-EU trade	23	54
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		150.3	<u> </u>		
			Annua	l percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	•	291	14	25	13
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200)=100)	305	15	28	15
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000)=100)	245	12	22	-2
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budge		0.075
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected (%,	2005-2007)	
Trade Policy Review date	30 Apri	l, 2 May 2007	in total tax revenue		0.0
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		0.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)		26.8		WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in		2
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIA		1 - 1
All goods	0.0	0.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 200		***
Agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	0.0	Countervailing duties (30 J		
Non-agricultural goods	0.0	0.0	Safeguards (28 October 20		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (compla	ainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		100.0	Original panel / Appellate E		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		100.0	Compliance panel / AB rep		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitment	S	25	Arbitration awards (Article :	22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annua	I percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	•	1 997	-3	-1	-21
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		5 365	11	18	0
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,					
Oh and to consider the total accounts	-	2008	Chara in would total imposes	_	2008 0.03
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's to		0.03
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (I		
Agricultural products		3.1	Agricultural products	110)	13.2
Fuels and mining products		12.2	Fuels and mining products		14.0
Manufactures		84.7	Manufactures		72.8
By main destination		04.7	By main origin		72.0
United States		39.9	1. China		35.9
2. Hong Kong, China		19.7	European Union (27)		15.2
3. China		12.3	3. Hong Kong, China		9.3
4. European Union (27)		9.9	4. Macao, China		7.9
5. Taipei, Chinese		1.4	5. Japan		7.7
Unspecified destinations		9.5	Unspecified origins		0.0
·		0.0	enopeomea engine		0.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		l percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		18 081	24	37	25
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		3 253	19	46	22
		2008	_		2008
Share in world total exports	•	0.48	Share in world total imports	3	0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	otal imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		2.3	Transportation		8.1
Travel		96.1	Travel		17.2
Other commercial services		1.6	Other commercial services		74.7
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent	office, 2007		Trademark re	egistrations by office, 2007	
Residents Non-residen		Total		non-residents Madrid	Total
	i3	63	392	4 664	5 056
		00			0 000

MADAGASCAR

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		19 111	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		8 970	Merchandise	141	125
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		20 046	excluding intra-EU trade	115	99
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)		- 554	Commercial services	117	117
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		256	excluding intra-EU trade	91	91
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		65.4			
			Annua	al percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		133	4	6	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		136	4	25	3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	192	8	22	16
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budg	et(%, 2009)	0.015
WTO accession date	17 No	ovember 1995	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	:	2, 4 April 2008	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		29.7		WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications i		24
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services El		0 - 0
All goods	27.4	12.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 20		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	30.0	14.7 12.1	Countervailing duties (30		
Non-agricultural goods Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	25.3 0.0	0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2 Number of disputes (compl		0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)	0.0	0.0	Requests for consultation	amant - delendant)	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		27.5	Original panel / Appellate	Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		38.1	Compliance panel / AB re		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		2	Arbitration awards (Article		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE			·	•	
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		al percentage change	
	-	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		1 340	6	26	8
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		4 040	18	46	53
	-	2008			2008
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total import		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's t		
By main commodity group (ITS)		27.8	By main commodity group	(118)	10.7
Agricultural products Fuels and mining products		10.5	Agricultural products Fuels and mining products		12.9
Manufactures		61.6	Manufactures	•	71.8
By main destination		01.0	By main origin		71.0
European Union (27)		61.1	European Union (27)		21.4
2. United States		21.9	2. China		21.0
3. China		3.1	3. Bahrain		8.0
4. South Africa		1.5	4. South Africa		6.1
Singapore		1.4	United States		5.0
Unspecified destinations		3.7	Unspecified origins		1.7
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annu	al norcentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	al percentage change 2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		874	14	55	10
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)		1 159	14	73	55
(······-···					
Share in world total exports		2008 a 0.02	Share in world total import		2008 a
·		0.02	· ·		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's t	otal imports	
By principal services item		29.5	By principal services item		43.0
Transportation Travel		29.5 31.7	Transportation Travel		43.0 10.6
HUVEI		38.8	Other commercial services	8	46.4
Other commercial services					
		00.0			
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY		00.0			
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent of				egistrations by office, 2006	
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	<u>s</u>	Total 28		egistrations by office, 2006 non-residents Madrid 419	<u>Total</u> 858

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2007.

MALAWI

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		14 278	Rank in world trade, 200	08 <u>Exports</u>	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		4 269	Merchandise	156	154
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		11 948	excluding intra-EU tr	ade 130	128
Current account balance (million US\$, 2002)		- 201	Commercial services	172	159
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		126	excluding intra-EU tr		133
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		57.7			
,			An	nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	135	4	9	10
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	52	-8	-1	-5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	118	2	-4	-5
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bu	idget(%, 2009)	0.015
WTO accession date		31 May 1995	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	6, 8 F	ebruary 2002	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		31.2	Number of notifications	to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notification	ns in WTO Central Registry	27
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services	EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	75.9	13.0	Anti-dumping (30 June		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	121.4	15.5	Countervailing duties (3	30 June 2008)	
Non-agricultural goods	42.4	12.6	Safeguards (28 Octobe	er 2008)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (cor	mplainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultati	on	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		25.6	Original panel / Appella	ate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		27.8	Compliance panel / AB	reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	3	33	Arbitration awards (Arti	cle 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	An	nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	770	9	31	8
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$)		1 650	15	14	20
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total imp	orts	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy	's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity grou	up (ITS)	
Agricultural products		88.3	Agricultural products		17.2
Fuels and mining products		0.1	Fuels and mining produ	ucts	13.8
Manufactures		11.5	Manufactures		69.0
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		45.3	South Africa		26.6
2. South Africa		10.1	Mozambique		20.3
3. United States		5.7	3. European Union (27))	10.8
Switzerland		4.1	4. Tanzania		5.8
5. Korea, Republic of		3.2	Switzerland		5.3
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
COMMENCIAL CENTICES TRADE		Value 2006	An 2000-2006	nual percentage change 2005	2006
Commercial services synams (million LICE)	-	80	15	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$)		222	5	5	0
p		2006 a			2006
Share in world total exports	-	0.00	Share in world total imp	oorts	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy	's total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services iter	•	
Transportation		39.8	Transportation	**	67.4
Travel		55.9	Travel		22.3
Other commercial services		4.3	Other commercial servi	ices	10.3
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent	office 2003		Tradomar	k registrations by office, 2006	
•		Total			Total
	_	<u>Total</u>		ect non-residents Madrid	<u>Total</u>
	2	2	96	274	370

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2005.

MALAYSIA

Residents	Non-resident	<u>S</u>	Total	Direct residents 8 108	Direct non-residents	Madrid	<u>Total</u> 25 490
	grants by patent of		-		nark registrations b		
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY		•••				ee 005=	
			20.2				55.7
Other commercial service	ces		47.7 29.2	Other commercial se	ervices		39.4
Transportation Travel			23.2 47.7	Transportation Travel			38.8 21.8
By principal services iten	ı			By principal services	item		
Breakdown in economy'	s total exports			Breakdown in econor			
Share in world total expo	orts	•	0.78	Share in world total in	mports		0.83
			2008				2008
Commercial services impo			29 081	7	18		5
Commercial services expo	orts (million US\$)	-	29 336	10	30		4
			2008	2000-2008	2007	niange	2008
COMMERCIAL SERVICE	S TRADE		Value		Annual percentage of	change	
5. China			9.5	5. United States			10.8
4. Japan			10.8	4. Singapore			10.9
3. European Union (27)			11.3	3. European Union (27)		11.8
2. United States			12.5	2. Japan			12.5
Singapore			14.7	1. China			12.8
By main destination				By main origin			
Manufactures			65.1	Manufactures			72.8
Fuels and mining produ	cts		20.0	Fuels and mining pro			16.0
Agricultural products	P (.10)		13.9	Agricultural products			8.5
By main commodity grou				By main commodity g			
Share in world total expo Breakdown in economy'			1.24	Share in world total in Breakdown in econor			0.96
		-	2008	Observator consider a con-			2008
Merchandise imports, c.i.f	. (million US\$)		156 896	8	12		7
Merchandise exports, f.o.l			199 516	9	10		13
	, ,,,,	-	2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
WERCHANDISE IRADE			Value		Annual percentage	change	
MERCHANDISE TRADE					•		
Services sectors with G		.	76.3	Arbitration awards (A		1.0 000)	0 - 0
in non-agricultural go			78.3		AB reports (Article 2		1 - 0
in agricultural goods (74.3		ellate Body (AB) rep	orts	1 - 0
MFN duty free imports (2.0	0.7	Requests for consul		Jani,	1 - 1
Non-agricultural Non ad-valorem dutie		2.8	0.7	Number of disputes (tant)	U
Non-agricultural		14.9	8.0	Safeguards (28 Octo			
All goods Agricultural good	ls (ΔΩΔ)	25.7 83.4	8.8 14.7	Anti-dumping (30 Ju Countervailing duties			12
Simple average of im	port auties	25.7	8.8		ces EIAs notified to \	WIU	5 - 3
MFN tariffs	nort dution	Final bound	Applied 2008		tions in WTO Centra		29
Tariff binding coverage	(%)		83.7	Number of notificatio			
Tariffs and duty free imp				to total imports			1.0
Trade Policy Review date			January 2006	in total tax revenue	,		5.4
WTO accession date		1	January 1995	Import duties collecte			02
TRADE POLICY				Contribution to WTO	hudget (% 2009)		1.202
Imports of goods and serv			152	6	5		
Exports of goods and serv	rices (volume, 2000)=100) a	145	5	4		
Real GDP (2000=100)		-	2008	2000-2008	2007		2008 5
			2008	2000-2008	Annual percentage of 2007	change	2008
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-	2008)		205.9				
Trade per capita (US\$, 20			13 911	excluding intra-EL	J trade	17	19
Current account balance (28 931	Commercial services		30	31
GDP (million current PPP			383 709	excluding intra-EU	J trade	15	19
GDP (million current US\$,			194 927	Merchandise		21	28
			26 993	Rank in world trade, 2	2000	Exports	Imports
Population (thousands, 20	NO)						

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

MALDIVES

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by pate	nt office		Tra	demark registra	ations by office	
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
Other commercial services		1.2	Other commercial s	ervices		13.4
Travel		94.2	Travel			34.7
Transportation		4.6	Transportation	ROM		51.9
By principal services item			By principal services		nto	
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econo	-	orte	2.31
Share in world total exports	-	0.02	Share in world total	imports		0.01
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		2008 b				2008
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)		342	15		17	29
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	671	9		13	8
		2008	2000-2008	20		2008
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percenta	age change	
5. Iran, Islamic Rep. of		2.9	5. Malaysia			7.7
4. Japan		2.9	4. India	. /		10.4
3. Sri Lanka		9.5	European Union			11.5
2. European Union (27)		31.0	United Arab Emir	rates		18.0
1. Thailand		49.0	Singapore			21.3
By main destination		0.0	By main origin			00.0
Manufactures		0.0	Manufactures	oddoto		55.5
Agricultural products Fuels and mining products		0.6	Agricultural product Fuels and mining p			25.4
By main commodity group (ITS)		37.6	By main commodity	,		19.0
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econo		orts	
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total			0.01
		2008				2008
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		1 388	17	•	18	27
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		331	15		1	45
	-	2008	2000-2008	200		2008
THE TOTAL PROPERTY.		Value	0000	Annual percenta		
MERCHANDISE TRADE						
Services sectors with GATS commitments	3	5	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSL	J)	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		0.0	Compliance panel /			0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		12.8	Original panel / App			0 - 0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consu			0 - 0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes	(complainant - de	efendant)	
Non-agricultural goods	35.1	20.7	Safeguards (28 Oct	tober 2008)		C
Agricultural goods (AOA)	48.2	18.3	Countervailing dutie		3)	
All goods	36.9	20.4	Anti-dumping (30 J	une 2008)		
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - serv			2 - 0
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifica			29
Tariff binding coverage (%)		97.1	Number of notification	ons to WTO and	I measures in force	12.0
Tariffs and duty free imports	10, 17	55duly 2000	to total imports			12.5
WTO accession date Trade Policy Review date	15 17	31 May 1995 January 2003	in total tax revenue	(/0, 2000-200	,0,	71.9
		24 May 100F	Contribution to WTC			0.015
TRADE POLICY						
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		146	10			
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000)=100) a	138	8		•	-
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	182	8	200	7	6
		2008	2000-2008	200		2008
11440 to 021 1440 (2000 2000)		200.0		Annual percenta	age change	
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		200.0	excluding intra-L	O trade	95	150
Frade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		7 049	excluding intra-E		95	130
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 423	Commercial service		121	156
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		1 709	excluding intra-E	I I trade	139	132
		1 260	Merchandise		165	158
Population (thousands, 2008) GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		310	Rank in world trade,	2000	Exports	Imports

a Refers to 2004 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2004. b Breakdowns by services items refer to 2007.

MALI

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		12 711	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		8 740	Merchandise	130	141
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		14 333	excluding intra-EU trade	105	115
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 581	Commercial services	141	131
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		326	excluding intra-EU trade	115	105
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		65.0			
			Annual p	ercentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	•	155	6	3	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	0=100) a	175	8	3	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000)=100) a	143	5	3	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2009)	0.015
WTO accession date		31 May 1995	Import duties collected (%, 20	05-2007)	
Trade Policy Review date	28,	30 June 2004	in total tax revenue		13.9
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		5.9
Tariff binding coverage (%)		40.2	Number of notifications to W	TO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in V		35
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs		2 - 0
All goods	28.5	11.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	59.2	14.5	Countervailing duties (30 Jun		
Non-agricultural goods	13.4	11.5	Safeguards (28 October 2008		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (complain	ant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate Boo		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		11.7	Compliance panel / AB report		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	8	2	Arbitration awards (Article 22	.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual p	ercentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		1 650	15	-2	8
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		2 550	15	20	17
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tota	Il imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS		
Agricultural products		20.6	Agricultural products		16.9
Fuels and mining products		2.0	Fuels and mining products		21.0
Manufactures		6.4	Manufactures		62.0
By main destination			By main origin		
South Africa		72.5	 European Union (27) 		26.1
Senegal		6.8	Senegal		17.2
3. European Union (27)		2.7	Côte d'Ivoire		10.4
Côte d'Ivoire		2.6	4. China		10.2
5. Switzerland		2.6	5. United States		6.6
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
COMMERCIAL SERVICES I RADE		Value		ercentage change	000=
Commercial convices experts (million LICE)		2007 359	2000-2007	2006 15	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		359 774	13	15	23 15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)			13	10	
		2007	- Oh !		2007
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tota	il imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		7.2	Transportation		58.7
Travel		61.5	Travel		17.7
Other commercial services		31.3	Other commercial services		23.5
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pate	nt office		Trademark n	egistrations by office	
Residents Non-residen		Total		n-residents Madrid	Total
	<u></u>	Total	Direct residents Direct no	iviauriu	<u>10tai</u>
***			***		

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

MALTA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		411	Rank in world trade, 2008		Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		7 449	Merchandise	117	117
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		9 444	excluding intra-EU trac		-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		- 445	Commercial services	77	93
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		31 684	excluding intra-EU trad	de -	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		174.7	4		
		0007		ual percentage change	0007
Paul CDR (2000–100)	-	2007 112	2000-2007	2006 3	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	-100)				
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000 Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000				***	
TRADE POLICY	-100)		***	***	
		1	Contribution to WTO bud	get (%, 2009)	0.042
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date		3, 8 April 2009	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports		400	to total imports	- 14/70 1 ! 1	
Tariff binding coverage (%)	Final based	100 Applied 2008		o WTO and measures in force	25
MFN tariffs Simple average of import duties	Final bound	Applied 2006	Goods RTAs - services I	in WTO Central Registry	35 28 - 5
	5.5	5.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2		143
All goods Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9	16.0	Countervailing duties (30		143
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	4.0	Safeguards (28 October		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	5.4	Number of disputes (com		U
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)	4.0	0.4	Requests for consultation		81 - 65
in agricultural goods (AOA)		51.3	Original panel / Appellate		33 - 24
in non-agricultural goods		53.2		eports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments		12	Arbitration awards (Articl		4 - 3
Del vices sectors with GATS commitments	,	12	Arbitration awards (Articl	e 22.0 D30)	4-3
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Ann	ual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	2 797	2	10	-9
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$)		4 587	4	11	-4
Werenandise Imports, c.i.i. (million 664)			-		
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports		0.02	Share in world total impo		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group	(118)	
Agricultural products		6.8	Agricultural products		14.7
Fuels and mining products		1.0	Fuels and mining produc	ets	15.4
Manufactures		91.1	Manufactures		68.8
By main destination		44.4	By main origin		00.7
1. European Union (27)		44.4	1. European Union (27)		69.7
2. Singapore		13.6	2. Singapore		5.9 3.1
3. United States		9.0	3. China		
4. Hong Kong, China		6.6 5.7	Switzerland United States		2.2
5. Japan		5.7	5. United States		2.2
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	4	ual paraantaga ahanga	
		<i>Value</i> 2008	2000-2008	ual percentage change 2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	3 714	17	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$)		2 252	17	28	0
Commercial services imports (million 055)			10	29	
		2008	<u> </u>		2008
Share in world total exports		0.10	Share in world total impo	rts	0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		14.1	Transportation		13.8
Travel		25.8	Travel		19.1
Other commercial services		60.1	Other commercial service	es	67.0
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent	office 2007		Tradomark	registrations by office, 2007	
		Total			Total
Residents Non-resident 4 31		Total 317	Direct residents Direct 333	ct non-residents Madrid	<u>Total</u> 1 056
4 31	J	311	333	123	1 000

MAURITANIA

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2008)		3 200	Rank in world trade, 2	2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		2 858	Merchandise	.000	128	153
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		6 016	excluding intra-EU	I trade	103	127
Current account balance (million US\$, 1998)		77	Commercial services		171	141
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		811	excluding intra-EU		145	115
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		119.3	· ·			
			,	Annual percentage ch	ange	
		2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Real GDP (2000=100)		139	5	12		2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		215	12	118		5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	J=100)					
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO	budget(%, 2009)		0.015
WTO accession date		31 May 1995	Import duties collecte	ed		
Trade Policy Review date	11, 13 Se	ptember 2002	in total tax revenue			
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)		39.3	Number of notificatio			
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007		ions in WTO Central I		41
Simple average of import duties	10.7	11.0		ces EIAs notified to W	10	0 - 0
All goods Agricultural goods (AOA)	19.7 37.7	11.9 10.1	Anti-dumping (30 Jul Countervailing duties			
Non-agricultural goods	10.5	12.1	Safeguards (28 Octo	'		
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (ant)	O
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consult			0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		33.7		ellate Body (AB) repor	ts	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		10.4		AB reports (Article 21.		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	s	3	Arbitration awards (A	Article 22.6 DSU)	•	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percentage ch	ange	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	arige	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	1 750	22	5		22
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		1 750	18	30		15
		2008				2008
Share in world total exports	-	0.01	Share in world total in	nnorte		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.01	Breakdown in econor			0.01
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity g			
Agricultural products		10.7	Agricultural products			26.9
Fuels and mining products		70.2	Fuels and mining pro	oducts		32.9
Manufactures		0.0	Manufactures			33.6
By main destination			By main origin			
European Union (27)		47.5	European Union (2)			42.1
2. China		7.8 7.4	Russian Federatio China	n		11.2 4.9
3. Switzerland		7.4 5.4	Cnina Brazil			4.9
Japan Russian Federation		1.3	5. Japan			3.3
Unspecified destinations		28.5	Unspecified origin	e		11.6
'		20.3	Orispecified origin	5		11.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percentage ch	ange	
		2006	2000-2006	2005		2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		87	19	53		9
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		406	16	46		7
		2006 a				2006 a
Share in world total exports	-	0.00	Share in world total in	nports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econor	ny's total imports		
By principal services item			By principal services i	tem		
Transportation		0.0	Transportation			30.1
Travel		8.3	Travel			3.7
Other commercial services		91.7	Other commercial se	ervices		66.2
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
INDOOTHIAL I INOI LINII						
Patent grants by pate	ent office		Trad	lemark registrations	by office	
		Total		lemark registrations Direct non-residents	by office Madrid	_Total_

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2002.

MAURITIUS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		1 269	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		8 651	Merchandise	121	116
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		15 327	excluding intra-EU trad		91
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008	3)	- 974	Commercial services	81	101
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	,	7 826	excluding intra-EU trad	e 55	75
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		135.3			
,			Annu	al percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	•	140	4	5	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200	00=100)	137	4	5	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200	0=100)	129	3	6	3
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budg	jet(%, 2009)	0.033
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	23,	25 April 2008	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		17.9	Number of notifications to	WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications	in WTO Central Registry	30
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services E	IAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	93.8	2.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 20	08)	
Agricultural goods (AOA)	119.6	4.2	Countervailing duties (30	June 2008)	
Non-agricultural goods	19.1	2.7	Safeguards (28 October 2	2008)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines	0.0	2.8	Number of disputes (comp	lainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		72.8	Original panel / Appellate	Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		88.5	Compliance panel / AB re	ports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitmen	ts	27	Arbitration awards (Article	22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annu	al percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	2 399	6	-4	7
Merchandise exports, r.s.b. (million US\$)		4 666	11	7	20
Wer crianulse Imports, c.i.i. (million 054)			11	,	
		2008	=		2008
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total impor		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group	(ITS)	
Agricultural products		29.3	Agricultural products		23.6
Fuels and mining products		0.9	Fuels and mining product	S	22.6
Manufactures		58.5	Manufactures		53.8
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		60.5	1. India		23.9
United States		5.8	European Union (27)		22.1
Madagascar		5.1	3. China		11.5
4. South Africa		3.1	South Africa		8.1
5. United Arab Emirates		2.7	5. Japan		4.1
Unspecified destinations		13.1	Unspecified origins		0.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annu	al percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	•	2 530	11	32	15
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)		1 910	12	19	22
(· =		
Share in world total exports		2008	Share in world total impor	ts	2008 0.05
•			•		
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	totai iiiports	
By principal services item		47.0	By principal services item		33.9
Transportation		17.6	Transportation		
Travel Other commercial services		57.5 24.9	Travel Other commercial service	S	23.6 42.5
		27.0	Said commercial service		72.3
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by paten				registrations by office, 1998	
Residents Non-reside		Total		t non-residents Madrid	Total
	3	3	129	368	497
		_	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		

MEXICO

BASIC INDICATORS							
Population (thousands, 2008)			106 350	Rank in world trade,	2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	8)		1 085 951	Merchandise	2000	16	14
GDP (million current PPP US\$			1 541 584	excluding intra-E	U trade	11	8
Current account balance (millio			- 15 725	Commercial service		39	33
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2			5 643	excluding intra-E		22	21
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008			58.3	· ·			
					Annual percentage ch	nange	
			2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		_	121	2	3		2
Exports of goods and services	(volume, 2000=1	00)	142	4	6		1
Imports of goods and services	(volume, 2000=1	00)	152	5	7		4
TRADE POLICY				Contribution to WTC	D budget (%, 2009)		2.007
WTO accession date		1	January 1995	Import duties collec	ted		
Trade Policy Review date		11, 13 F	ebruary 2008	in total tax revenue	1		
Tariffs and duty free imports				to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)			100		ons to WTO and mea		
MFN tariffs		inal bound	Applied 2008		ations in WTO Central		25
Simple average of import	duties				rices EIAs notified to W	то	14 - 10
All goods		36.1	12.6	Anti-dumping (30 J			65
Agricultural goods (A		44.2	22.9	Countervailing dutie			2
Non-agricultural good		34.9 0.9	11.1	Safeguards (28 Oc			0
Non ad-valorem duties (%		0.9	0.7		(complainant - defenda	ant)	04 44
MFN duty free imports (%, 2			16.8	Requests for consu		4-	21 - 14 6 - 6
in agricultural goods (AOA	()		31.3		pellate Body (AB) report		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods Services sectors with GATS	commitments		31.3 77	Arbitration awards	AB reports (Article 21	.5 DSU)	0 - 1
	Commitments		- 11	Albitiation awards	(Alticle 22.0 D30)		0 - 1
MERCHANDISE TRADE			Value		Annual percentage ch	nange	
			2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (m	illion US\$)	-	291 729	7	9		7
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (mil	llion US\$)		323 151	7	10		9
			2008				2008
Share in world total exports		-	1.82	Share in world total	imports	-	1.97
Breakdown in economy's tot	al exports			Breakdown in econo			
By main commodity group (IT	S)			By main commodity	group (ITS)		
Agricultural products			6.0	Agricultural produc	ts		8.4
Fuels and mining products			19.8	Fuels and mining p	roducts		12.4
Manufactures			72.8	Manufactures			77.5
By main destination				By main origin			
United States			80.3	 United States 			49.2
2. European Union (27)			5.9	European Union	(27)		12.7
3. Canada			2.4	3. China			11.2
4. Brazil			1.2	4. Japan			5.3
5. Colombia			1.0	5. Korea, Republic	of		4.4
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TR	ADE						
COMMERCIAL SERVICES IN	ADE		Value		Annual percentage ch	nange	
		-	2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Commercial services exports (18 474	4	7		5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		24 701	5	4		6
			2008				2008
Share in world total exports		_	0.49	Share in world total	imports		0.71
Breakdown in economy's tot	al exports			Breakdown in econo	omy's total imports		
By principal services item				By principal services			
Transportation			12.5	Transportation			14.0
Travel			71.9	Travel			34.5
Other commercial services			15.6	Other commercial s	services		51.5
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY							
Patent gran	nts by patent offi	ice 2007		Trade	mark registrations by	office 2007	
Residents	Non-residents	, 200.	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
201	9 756		9 957	33 816	20 633		54 449
201	9100		0 001	33 0 10	20 033	***	JT TT

MOLDOVA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		3 633	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		6 048	Merchandise	134	115
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		10 628	excluding intra-EU trade		90
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 1 015	Commercial services	119	134
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		1 727	excluding intra-EU trade	e 93	108
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		137.2	4	al navaantaga ahanga	
		2008	2000-2008	al percentage change 2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		163	6	3	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200	0=100)	260	13	10	12
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200		301	15	13	13
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budg	net (% 2009)	0.016
WTO accession date		26 July 2001	Import duties collected (%		0.010
Trade Policy Review date			in total tax revenue	, ,	6.4
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		1.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100.0		WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications		27
Simple average of import duties	i inai boana	r tpp://du.	Goods RTAs - services E		5 - 0
All goods	7.0	4.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 20		
	13.6	11.2			***
Agricultural goods (AOA)	6.0	3.7	Countervailing duties (30		 1
Non-agricultural goods		3.7 1.1	Safeguards (28 October 2		1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	1.1	1.1	Number of disputes (comp		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		26.2	Original panel / Appellate		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		72.4	Compliance panel / AB re	ports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitment	ts	147	Arbitration awards (Article	22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annu	al percentage change	
				, ,	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		1 591	16	28	19
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		4 899	26	37	33
	_	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	-	0.01	Share in world total impor	ts	0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group	(ITS)	
Agricultural products		37.8	Agricultural products		13.8
Fuels and mining products		5.2	Fuels and mining product	s	23.4
Manufactures		56.0	Manufactures		61.1
By main destination			By main origin		
European Union (27)		51.5	European Union (27)		43.0
Russian Federation		19.7	2 Ukraine		17.1
Russian Federation Ukraine		9.0	2. 01000110		17.1
			Russian Federation		
4. Belarus		5.8	4. China		6.6
5. Kazakhstan		2.8	5. Turkey		4.7
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	A	al paraentago chango	
		<i>Value</i> 2008	2000-2008	al percentage change 2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		831	23	34	32
			23 19	30	
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		779	19	30	31
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports		0.02	Share in world total impor		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		45.8	Transportation		41.7
Travel		24.4	Travel		35.2
Other commercial services		29.9	Other commercial service	s	23.2
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent	office 2007		Trademark	registrations by office, 2007	
Residents Non-resider		Total		t non-residents Madrid	Total
262	6	268	792	467 4 071	5 330
202	U	∠00	192	407 4 071	ე აა0

MONGOLIA

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2008)		2 632	Rank in world trade	2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		5 259	Merchandise	, 2000	120	129
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		9 388	excluding intra-E	U trade	95	103
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		222	Commercial servic		122	137
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		1 554	excluding intra-E	U trade	96	111
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		128.5				
				Annual percentage	change	
	_	2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		178	7	10		9
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000						
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000)=100)					
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WT0	D budget (%, 2009)		0.015
WTO accession date	29	January 1997	Import duties collec			
Trade Policy Review date	15, 1	7 March 2005	in total tax revenue			7.8
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			3.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notificati	ons to WTO and m	easures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008		ations in WTO Centr		22
Simple average of import duties				rices EIAs notified to	WTO	0 - 0
All goods	17.6	5.0	Anti-dumping (30 J			***
Agricultural goods (AOA)	18.9	5.1	Countervailing duti	, ,		
Non-agricultural goods	17.3 0.0	5.0	Safeguards (28 Oc			0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes		ndant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)		0.0	Requests for consu		narta	0 - 0 0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA) in non-agricultural goods		1.4		pellate Body (AB) re / AB reports (Article		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		37	Arbitration awards		21.5 030)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		-				
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percentage	change	
	-	2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		2 539	21	22		34
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		3 616	25	43		71
	_	2008 a				2008 a
Share in world total exports		0.02	Share in world total			0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econo			
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity			
Agricultural products		9.9	Agricultural produc			12.1
Fuels and mining products		63.6	Fuels and mining p	roducts		26.2
Manufactures		2.2	Manufactures			60.9
By main destination 1. China		74.2	By main origin 1. Russian Federal	tion		34.3
2. Canada		9.5	China	UOH		31.1
3. European Union (27)		5.6	European Union	(27)		9.2
4. United States		3.4	Korea, Republic			5.6
5. Russian Federation		3.0	5. Japan	0.		5.1
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percentage	change	· <u></u>
		2007	2000-2007	2006	190	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	571	34	18		18
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		631	22	10		23
, , ,		0007				0007
Share in world total exports	-	2007 0.02	Share in world total	imports		2007 0.02
•				-		
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item			By principal services			
Transportation		38.3	Transportation	5 ILCIII		50.2
Travel		53.7	Travel			33.9
Other commercial services		8.0	Other commercial	services		15.8
Other commercial services						
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	office 2006		Trade	mark registrations	by office 2007	
		Total	Trade Direct residents	mark registrations	-	Total

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

MONTENEGRO

D. 0.0 111D10 1 TODO					
BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		622	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		4 521	Merchandise	155	140
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	00)	8 682	excluding intra-EU trad	e 129 108	114 147
Current account balance (million US\$, 20	08)	7.005	Commercial services		
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		7 325	excluding intra-EU trad	e 82	121
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		123.5	4	al navantana ahanna	
		2008	2000-2008	al percentage change 2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	148	5	11	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2	000=100)	148	5	10	8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2		148	5	10	8
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budg	not	
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collected	jot	
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		_		WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications		-
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services E		2 - 0
All goods	_	4.9	Anti-dumping		-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	_	11.1	Countervailing duties		_
Non-agricultural goods	_	4.0	Safeguards		_
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lin	- (2e	1.1	Number of disputes (comp	lainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports	50)	***	Requests for consultation		_
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate		_
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel / AB re		
Services sectors with GATS commitme	ents	-	Arbitration awards (Article		_
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annu	al percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	•	784		11	-13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		2 918	***	48	5
		2008 a			2008 a
Share in world total exports	-	0.00	Share in world total impor	rts	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group	•	
Agricultural products		14.0	Agricultural products		17.8
Fuels and mining products		41.8	Fuels and mining product	s	24.1
Manufactures		41.5	Manufactures		47.7
By main destination			By main origin		
1			1		
2			2		
3			3		
4			4		
5			5		
					
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annu	al percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US	5)	1 104		76	20
Commercial services imports (million US)	. ,	514	***	16	61
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	• /		***		
Share in world total exports	-	2008 0.03	Share in world total impor	ts	2008 0.01
Share in world total exports		0.03	· ·		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	totai imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		18.2	Transportation		29.0
Travel		68.8 13.0	Travel	20	6.9
Other commercial services		13.0	Other commercial service	:5	64.1
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by p	atent office		Trademark	registrations by office, 2007	
Residents Non-resid	lents	Total	Direct residents Direct	t non-residents Madrid	Total
	-			3 849	3 849

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2007.

MOROCCO

Real GDP (2000=100) Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=1		179	5 8	3 5	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=1	00)	183	8	15	6
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budge	et(%, 2009)	0.163
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties collected (%,	2005-2007)	
Trade Policy Review date	24,	26 June 2009	in total tax revenue		9.1 5.5
Tariffs and duty free imports Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	to total imports Number of notifications to	WTO and measures in force	5.5
	inal bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in		36
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services El		6 - 1
All goods Agricultural goods (AOA)	41.3 54.5	21.4 42.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 200 Countervailing duties (30 J		
Non-agricultural goods	39.2	18.3	Safeguards (28 October 20		 1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (comple		•
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA) in non-agricultural goods		27.4 1.2	Original panel / Appellate E Compliance panel / AB rep		0 - 0 0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		45	Arbitration awards (Article		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		1/-/	4	l	
		Value 2008	2000-2008	I percentage change 2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		20 145	13	20	31
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		41 752	17	33	30
		2008 a			2008 a
Share in world total exports	•	0.13	Share in world total import		0.25
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to		
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products		16.3	By main commodity group (Agricultural products	113)	13.8
Fuels and mining products		18.6	Fuels and mining products		26.7
Manufactures		58.9	Manufactures		56.6
By main destination 1. European Union (27)		72.4	By main origin 1. European Union (27)		51.9
2. India		3.8	United States		6.1
3. Brazil		3.2	3. China		5.9
4. United States		2.4	4. Saudi Arabia		5.5
5. Russian Federation		1.3	Russian Federation		5.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
		Value 2008	Annua 2000-2008	I percentage change 2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	•	12 374	2000-2008	24	8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		5 482	17	27	21
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports	•	0.33	Share in world total import	s	0.16
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	otal imports	
By principal services item		10.0	By principal services item		40 F
		18.3	Transportation Travel		49.5 19.9
Transportation					
		58.2 23.5	Other commercial services		30.6
Transportation Travel Other commercial services					
Transportation Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	ina 2006		Other commercial services		
Transportation Travel Other commercial services	ice, 2006		Other commercial services	egistrations by office, 2007	

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

MOZAMBIQUE

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		21 781	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		9 735	Merchandise	119	128
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		18 630	excluding intra-EU trade		102
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008))	- 975	Commercial services	134	130
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	,	313	excluding intra-EU trade		104
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		80.8	excidenting into 20 trade	100	104
Trade to CDT Tatio (2000 2000)		00.0	Annua	l percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	187	8	7	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200	0=100)	305	15	-8	7
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200		132	4	-2	11
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budge	et (%. 2009)	0.020
WTO accession date	26	August 1995	Import duties collected	,,	0.020
Trade Policy Review date		24 April 2009	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports	,		to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		13.6	Number of notifications to	WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in		39
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services El		2 - 0
All goods	97.5	10.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 200		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	100.0	13.8	Countervailing duties (30 J		
Non-agricultural goods	6.6	9.5	Safeguards (28 October 20		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)		0.0	Number of disputes (complete		ŭ
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consultation	amant delendant)	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		11.4	Original panel / Appellate I	Rody (AR) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		12.2	Compliance panel / AB rep		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitment	ts	17	Arbitration awards (Article		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annua	l percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	2 653	28	1	10
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		3 804	16	6	25
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,					
Ob and the second district accounts	-	2008 0.02	Chara in would tatal imment	_	2008 0.02
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.02	Share in world total import Breakdown in economy's to		0.02
By main commodity group (ITS)		14.5	By main commodity group (115)	16.2
Agricultural products		78.4	Agricultural products		22.5
Fuels and mining products			Fuels and mining products		
Manufactures		4.5	Manufactures		52.2
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		62.6	South Africa		29.1
2. South Africa		10.0	2. European Union (27)		27.4
3. Zimbabwe		3.1	3. Bahrain		6.7
4. China		1.9	United States		4.0
5. Malawi		1.8	5. China		3.9
Unspecified destinations		12.1	Unspecified origins		2.6
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annue	l percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	488	2000-2008	14	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		901	9	12	10
Commercial services imports (million US\$)			Э	14	
	-	2008	<u></u>		2008
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total import	S	0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	otal imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		32.3	Transportation		40.0
Travel		38.9	Travel		23.1
Other commercial services		28.8	Other commercial services	<u> </u>	36.9
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pat	ent office		Trademark re	egistrations by office, 2007	
	nte	Total	Direct residents Direct	non-residents Madrid	Total
Residents Non-resider	<u>nts</u>	Total	<u>Direct residents</u> <u>Direct</u>	non-residents Madrid 1 155	<u>Total</u> 1 155

MYANMAR

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2008)		49 190	Rank in world trade,	2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)		19 618	Merchandise		95	122
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)		63 854	excluding intra-El		71	96
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	802	Commercial service		146	136
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)		136	excluding intra-El	U trade	120	110
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		52.8				
				Annual percentage	change	
DI ODD (0000-400)		2006 184	2000-2006	2005		2006
Real GDP (2000=100) Exports of goods and services (volume, 200	0-100)					11
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200						
TRADE POLICY	0-100)					
WTO accession date	1	January 1005	Contribution to WTO Import duties collect			0.028
Trade Policy Review date		January 1995	in total tax revenue	eu		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)		17.4	Number of notification	one to WTO and me	acurac in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007		ations in WTO Centra		24
Simple average of import duties	Final bound	Applied 2001		ices EIAs notified to		3 - 1
All goods	83.3	5.6	Anti-dumping (30 Ju		****	
Agricultural goods (AOA)	102.5	8.7	Countervailing dutie			
Non-agricultural goods	21.1	5.1	Safeguards (28 Oct			0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.1	0.0	Number of disputes		dant)	0
MFN duty free imports	0	0.0	Requests for consul		dant)	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)				ellate Body (AB) rep	orts	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods				AB reports (Article 2		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitment	ts		Arbitration awards (11.0 200)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percentage	change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		6 937	20	38		9
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		4 288	8	29		29
		2008				2008
Share in world total exports	-	0.04	Share in world total i	imnorts	_	0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.04	Breakdown in econo			0.00
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity			
Agricultural products		34.1	Agricultural product			
Fuels and mining products		51.6	Fuels and mining pr			
Manufactures		14.2	Manufactures			
By main destination			By main origin			
1			1			
2			2			
3			3			
4			4			
5			5			
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percentage	change	
		2006	2000-2006	2005	go	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	256	-9	2		8
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)		547	10	9		13
(
Chara in would total avecants		2006 0.01	Chara in world total	importo	_	2006
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total i	-		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econo			
By principal services item			By principal services	item		
Transportation		50.8	Transportation			46.5
Travel		18.1	Travel			6.8
Other commercial services		31.2	Other commercial s	ervices		46.8
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
Patent grants by pat	ent office		Tra	demark registration	ns by office	
Residents Non-resider		Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents		Total
Non-resider		Total	Direct residents	Direct Hori-residents		<u>TOTAL</u>
***	***		•••		• •••	

NAMIBIA

DAGIO INDICATORO					
BASIC INDICATORS		0.444	Rank in world trade, 2008	. Europe	laca cata
Population (thousands, 2008)		2 114 8 564	Merchandise	B Exports 116	Imports 126
GDP (million current US\$, 2008) GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		13 409			100
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	7)	747	excluding intra-EU tra Commercial services	ue 92 129	140
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	')	3 316	excluding intra-EU tra		114
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		81.9	excluding intra-EO tra	103	114
Trade to GDF Tatio (2000-2006)		01.9	Ann	ual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	146	5	4	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200	00=100)	79	-3	1	-47
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200		89	-3 -1	24	-49
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO but	iget (%. 2009)	0.021
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected	3(,)	0.021
Trade Policy Review date		25 April 2003	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		96.6		to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008		s in WTO Central Registry	37
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services		3 - 0
All goods	19.2	7.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	41.2	9.4	Countervailing duties (3)		
Non-agricultural goods	15.7	7.6	Safeguards (28 October		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines		2.3	Number of disputes (com		· ·
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)	, 0.0	2.0	Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		26.3	Original panel / Appellat		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		48.6		reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitmen	to	46.0	Arbitration awards (Artic		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitment	115	3	Arbitration awards (Artic	le 22.0 D30)	0-0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Ann	ual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	2 804	10	10	-4
Merchandise <i>exports</i> , r.o.b. (million US\$)		4 020	13	22	14
Wer chandise imports, c.i.i. (million 05\$)		4 020	13	22	14
	-	2008	_		2008
Share in world total exports		0.02	Share in world total impo		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	s total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity grou	p (ITS)	
Agricultural products		38.4	Agricultural products		17.1
Fuels and mining products		39.3	Fuels and mining produc	cts	17.0
Manufactures		22.2	Manufactures		65.8
By main destination			By main origin		
South Africa		31.8	South Africa		67.8
2. European Union (27)		28.8	2. European Union (27)		15.8
3. Angola		8.6	3. India		3.5
4. Canada		7.1	4. China		3.3
5. United States		5.5	United States		2.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		ual percentage change	
	-	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		528	12	15	-9
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		592	8	20	17
		2008	_		2008
Share in world total exports	-	0.01	Share in world total impo	orts	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	s total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		19.8	Transportation		41.7
Travel		72.5	Travel		19.3
Other commercial services		7.7	Other commercial service	ces	39.0
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pa	tent office		Trademark	registrations by office, 2007	
		Total			T-4-1
Residents Non-reside	1115	Total	<u>Direct residents</u> <u>Direct residents</u>	ct non-residents Madrid	Total
***				1 116	1 116

NEPAL

Residents Non-resident	ts	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-resid	lents Madrid	Total
g b) patont					. ,, 1000	
Patent grants by patent	office, 1995		Trade	emark registration	ns by office, 1995	
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
Other commercial services		26.8	Other commercial	services		15.2
Travel		67.7	Travel			45.3
Transportation		5.5	Transportation			39.5
By principal services item			By principal service			
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econ	omy's total impo	orts	
Share in world total exports	•	0.01	Share in world total	l imports	_	0.02
		2008				2008
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		840	20	4	47	17
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	•	494	2	;	35	46
		2008	2000-2008	20		2008
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percent	age change	
5. Bangladesh		0.9	5. Malaysia			3.3
4. China		3.4	4. Singapore	•		6.3
3. European Union (27)		9.6	European Unior	n (27)		6.4
2. United States		29.1	2. China			8.4
1. India		52.4	1. India			53.0
By main destination		12.0	By main origin			01.9
Fuels and mining products Manufactures		0.0 72.0	Fuels and mining programmer Manufactures	DIOGUCTS		22.2 61.9
Agricultural products		28.0	Agricultural produc			15.7
By main commodity group (ITS)		00.7	By main commodity			
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econ		orts	
Share in world total exports	•	0.01	Share in world total			0.02
		2008 a			<u> </u>	2008 a
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		3 600	11		17	24
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		1 050	3		6	18
		2008	2000-2008	200		2008
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percenta		
	-		, abadan awalus	, <u></u>	,	0 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	3	 77	Arbitration awards			0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA) in non-agricultural goods			Original panel / Ap Compliance panel			0 - 0
MFN duty free imports			Requests for cons		reporte	0 - 0 0 - 0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.3	Number of disputes		erendant)	0 0
Non-agricultural goods	23.7	12.4	Safeguards (28 O		-fdt)	0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	41.5	14.8	Countervailing dut		3)	
All goods	26.0	12.7	Anti-dumping (30			
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - ser		d to WTO	2 - 0
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notific			30
Tariff binding coverage (%)		99.4	Number of notificat	ions to WTO and	I measures in force	•
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports	-		6.7
Trade Policy Review date		23 April 2004 	in total tax revenue		,	23.9
WTO accession date		23 April 2004	Contribution to WT Import duties collect			0.016
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to MT	O bdeat.(0/ 200	10)	0.040
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000)=100)					
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	0=100)					
Real GDP (2000=100)		133	4		3	5
		2008	2000-2008	200		2008
Trade to GDT Tatto (2000-2000)		40.2		Annual percenta	age change	
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008) Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		46.2	excluding intra-l	=U trade	106	107
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008) Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		733 175	Commercial service		132 106	133 107
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		31 791	excluding intra-l		120	104
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		12 615	Merchandise		146	130
Population (thousands, 2008)		28 582	Rank in world trade	, 2008	Exports	<u>Imports</u>
BASIC INDICATORS						
BASIC INDICATORS						

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2003.

NETHERLANDS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		16 443	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		860 336	Merchandise	<u>Exports</u> 5	7
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		671 693	excluding intra-EU trac		
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		65 391	Commercial services	10	11
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		63 889	excluding intra-EU trac		
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		136.8	oxoldanig intra 20 trac		
Trade to OBT Tallo (2000 2000)		100.0	Annı	ual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	116	2	3	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100) a	136	4	6	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		133	4	6	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bud	get (%, 2009)	3,286
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected	,	
Trade Policy Review date	6	6, 8 April 2009	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports		•	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to	WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications	in WTO Central Registry	31
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services E		28 - 5
All goods	5.5	5.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2	(800	143
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9	16.0	Countervailing duties (30		10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	4.0	Safeguards (28 October		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	5.4	Number of disputes (comp		-
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consultation		81 - 66
in agricultural goods (AOA)		51.3	Original panel / Appellate		33 - 24
in non-agricultural goods		53.2	Compliance panel / AB re		4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments		115	Arbitration awards (Articl		4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annu	ual percentage change	
	_	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	633 006	13	19	15
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		573 188	13	18	16
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports	-	3.94	Share in world total impo	rts	3.49
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group		
Agricultural products		16.0	Agricultural products	,	11.7
Fuels and mining products		21.4	Fuels and mining produc	ts	24.5
Manufactures		61.7	Manufactures		63.2
By main destination		0	By main origin		00.2
1. European Union (27)		76.2	European Union (27)		55.0
2. United States		4.5	2. United States		8.1
Russian Federation		1.8	3. China		7.4
Switzerland		1.3	Russian Federation		3.9
5. China		1.0	5. Japan		2.8
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Δηηι	ual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	101 613	10	14	8
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)		90 833	8	12	8
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports	•	2.69	Share in world total impo	rts	2.60
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	•	
Transportation		30.0	Transportation		24.2
Travel		13.1	Travel		24.0
Other commercial services		56.9	Other commercial service	es	51.8
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent	office 2007		Tradema	ark registrations by office	
Residents Non-resident		Total		ct non-residents Madrid	Total
	_				_
1 795 52	4	2 319			

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

NEW ZEALAND

491 3 1		3 592	2 544	2 718	5 262
Residents Non-reside		Total		ect non-residents Madrid	Total
Patent grants by patent	t office 2007		Trademark	registrations by office, 2007	
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Other commercial services		20.9	Other commercial service	ces	34.9
Travel		56.9	Travel		31.6
Transportation		22.2	Transportation	•	33.6
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's		
Share in world total exports	•	0.23	Share in world total impo	orts	0.27
		2008			2008
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)		9 473	10	16	6
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	•	8 842	9	14	-3
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Ann	ual percentage change	
5. China		5.9	5. Japan		8.2
4. Japan		8.4	4. United States		9.5
European Union (27) United States		12.8 10.2	European Union (27) China		15.7 13.3
Australia European Union (27)		23.3 12.8	Australia European Union (27)		18.0 15.7
By main destination		23.3	By main origin		18.0
Manufactures		25.3	Manufactures		68.0
Fuels and mining products		11.2	Fuels and mining produ	cts	21.1
Agricultural products		58.5	Agricultural products		9.9
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity grou	p (ITS)	
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	s total imports	
Share in world total exports	•	0.19	Share in world total impo	orts	0.21
		2008			2008
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		34 367	12	17	11
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	•	30 578	11	20	14
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Ann	nual percentage change	
		30	Arbitration awards (Artic	10 22.0 DOU)	0-0
in non-agricultural goods Services sectors with GATS commitmen	te	66.8 90	Compliance panel / AB Arbitration awards (Artic	reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	2 - 0 0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		47.5	Original panel / Appellat		3 - 0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)		47 5	Requests for consultation		
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)) 1.9	0.1	Number of disputes (com		7 - 0
Non-agricultural goods	10.6) 1.9	2.3 0.1	Safeguards (28 October		0
Agricultural goods (AOA)			Countervailing duties (3		
All goods	10.0 5.7	2.2 1.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2		13 1
Simple average of import duties	40.0	2.0	Goods RTAs - services		
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008		s in WTO Central Registry	11 6 - 5
Tariff binding coverage (%)	E	99.9		to WTO and measures in force	4.0
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		2.6
Trade Policy Review date	10,	12 June 2009	in total tax revenue		2.3
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected (
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bud	dget (%, 2009)	0.250
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200	00=100) a	145	6		
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200		121	3	***	
Real GDP (2000=100)		124	3	3	-2
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
				nual percentage change	
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		58.6			
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		17 312	excluding intra-EU tra	ide 35	35
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008	3)	- 11 317	Commercial services	54	53
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		115 378	excluding intra-EU tra	ide 45	40
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		130 693	Merchandise	63	60
Population (thousands, 2008)		4 269	Rank in world trade, 2008	B Exports	<u>Imports</u>
BASIC INDICATORS					

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

NICARAGUA

BASIC INDICATORS			5		
Population (thousands, 2008) GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		5 678 6 592	Rank in world trade, 2008 Merchandise	Exports 136	Imports 121
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		15 229	excluding intra-EU trade		95
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		- 1 475	Commercial services	145	142
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		1 309	excluding intra-EU trade		116
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		124.9	3		
			Annua	l percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	130	3	4	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		183	8	10	4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000)=100)	164	6	16	11
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budge	et (%, 2009)	0.021
WTO accession date	3 Se	ptember 1995	Import duties collected (%,	2000-2001)	
Trade Policy Review date	24,	26 July 2006	in total tax revenue		10.0
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		2.5
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in		21
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIA		5 - 3
All goods	41.7	5.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 200		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	43.5 41.5	11.1 4.7	Countervailing duties (30 J		
Non-agricultural goods Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Safeguards (28 October 20		U
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (comple Requests for consultation	amant - derendant)	1 - 2
in agricultural goods (AOA)		27.1	Original panel / Appellate E	Rody (AR) reports	0-0
in non-agricultural goods		60.9	Compliance panel / AB rep		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	S	49	Arbitration awards (Article		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
MERONANDIOL TRADE		Value		l percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		1 489	11	17	22
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		4 338	12	19	21
		2008 a		<u></u>	2008 a
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to		
By main commodity group (ITS)		04.4	By main commodity group (I	IS)	47.0
Agricultural products		81.1	Agricultural products		17.3
Fuels and mining products		3.0 10.1	Fuels and mining products		23.4 58.1
Manufactures By main destination		10.1	Manufactures By main origin		30.1
United States		31.2	United States		23.0
2. El Salvador		14.1	2. Mexico		13.1
3. European Union (27)		14.0	3. Costa Rica		8.6
4. Honduras		9.3	4. China		7.9
5. Costa Rica		7.3	5. Guatemala		6.1
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annua	I percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	357	8	9	7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		572	7	16	9
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports	-	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	otal imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		12.6	Transportation		54.0
Travel		77.3	Travel		24.7
Other commercial services		10.1	Other commercial services		21.3
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent	office, 2000		Trademark re	egistrations by office, 2000	
Residents Non-resident		Total		non-residents Madrid	Total
7 12		136	404	2 490	2 894
, 12		.00	707	2 400	2 00-₹

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

NIGER

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2008)		14 669	Rank in world trade,	2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		5 354	Merchandise		152	157
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		10 033	excluding intra-E	U trade	126	131
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 351	Commercial service	es	175	150
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		129	excluding intra-E	U trade	149	124
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		47.2				
				Annual percentag	ge change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		147	5	3	3	10
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200						
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200	0=100)					
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTC	budget (%, 2009)	0.015
WTO accession date	13 D	ecember 1996	Import duties collect	ted		
Trade Policy Review date	22, 24 Se	ptember 2003	in total tax revenue			
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)		96.8	Number of notification			
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifica			34
Simple average of import duties		44.0	Goods RTAs - serv		to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	44.3 83.2	11.9 14.5	Anti-dumping (30 Ju			
Agricultural goods (AOA)	38.1	11.5	Countervailing dutie	,		
Non-agricultural goods Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Safeguards (28 Oct Number of disputes		iondont)	U
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)	0.0	0.0	Requests for consu		endant)	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.0	Original panel / App		renorts	0-0
in non-agricultural goods		12.2	Compliance panel /			0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitment	s	7	Arbitration awards (0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE						
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percentag		
		2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		880	15 17	36 12	-	24 32
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		1 400	17	14	2	
		2008	_			2008
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total			0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econo		ts	
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products		15.5	By main commodity Agricultural product			25.6
Fuels and mining products		37.4	Fuels and mining p			16.1
Manufactures		5.8	Manufactures	Toddots		44.4
By main destination		0.0	By main origin			
1. European Union (27)		38.9	European Union	(27)		31.5
2. United States		17.6	2. China			12.6
3. Nigeria		11.8	United States			7.7
4. Japan		9.9	Côte d'Ivoire			5.0
5. Switzerland		4.3	Nigeria			4.7
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percentag	ge change	
		2007	2000-2007	2000	3	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	•	79	12	-1		-5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		369	17	18	3	13
		2007				2007
Share in world total exports	•	0.00	Share in world total	imports	_	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econo	omy's total impor	ts	
By principal services item			By principal services			
Transportation		14.8	Transportation			74.3
Travel		52.0	Travel			8.0
Other commercial services		33.2	Other commercial s	services		17.8
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
Patent grants by pate	ent office		Tra	ıdemark registrat	ions by office	
Residents Non-resider		Total	Direct residents	Direct non-reside	-	Total
		Total				<u>10tai</u>

NIGERIA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		151 319	Rank in world trade, 20	008 Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		212 080	Merchandise	41	53
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		315 030	excluding intra-EU		35
Current account balance (million US\$, 2004)		16 840	Commercial services	60	43
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		718	excluding intra-EU	trade 38	26
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		73.3	-		
			A	nnual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	160	6	6	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000				***	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)				
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO b	udget (%, 2009)	0.236
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties collected	i	
Trade Policy Review date	11,	13 May 2005	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		19.3		s to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008		ons in WTO Central Registry	11
Simple average of import duties	110.4	10.0		es EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	118.4 150.0	12.0 15.2	Anti-dumping (30 June		
Agricultural goods (AOA) Non-agricultural goods	48.5	11.5	Countervailing duties Safeguards (28 Octob		
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0			U
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (co Requests for consulta		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)				late Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		25.0		B reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		32	Arbitration awards (Ar		0 - 0
			/ ubiliation availab (/ u	10.0 22.0 200)	
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	A	nnual percentage change	
	-	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		80 750	18	12	23
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		41 700	22	35	41
	_	2008	_		2008
Share in world total exports		0.50	Share in world total im		0.25
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econom		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity gro	oup (ITS)	
Agricultural products		2.2	Agricultural products		25.2
Fuels and mining products		92.3	Fuels and mining prod	ducts	5.0
Manufactures		5.5	Manufactures		68.5
By main destination			By main origin		
United States		42.5	European Union (2)	7)	29.1
2. European Union (27)		21.4	2. China		15.2
3. India		9.6	3. United States		8.2
4. Brazil		6.5 3.2	Belize India		7.1 3.6
5. South Africa		3.2	5. India		3.6
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		1/-/			
		Value 2007	2000-2007	nnual percentage change 2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$) a		5 788	2000 2001	29	55
Commercial services imports (million US\$) a		13 902		35	66
F1 (1 204)		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.17	Share in world total im	ports	0.45
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econom	v's total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services ite		
Transportation		68.5	Transportation		41.3
Travel		0.6	Travel		14.3
Other commercial services		30.9	Other commercial ser	vices	44.4
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pater	nt office		Trade	emark registrations by office	
Residents Non-residents		Total		irect non-residents Madrid	Total
	- 				
			**	***	

a Break in series for commercial services: 2005.

NORWAY

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		4 769	Rank in world trade, 200	08 Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		449 996	Merchandise	28	37
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		277 275	excluding intra-EU tr		23
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		88 341	Commercial services	25	23
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		63 139	excluding intra-EU tr		14
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		75.9			
,			An	nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		121	2	4	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=	100) a	110	1	3	-
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=		145	5	9	
TRADE POLICY					
			Contribution to WTO bu		0.865
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties collected	(%, 2005-2007)	
Trade Policy Review date	22, 24	October 2008	in total tax revenue		0.2
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		0.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		to WTO and measures in force	
	inal bound	Applied 2008		ns in WTO Central Registry	17
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services		19 - 6
All goods	20.8	8.2	Anti-dumping (30 June		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	136.3	59.0	Countervailing duties (
Non-agricultural goods	3.2	0.6	Safeguards (28 October		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	10.6	8.3	Number of disputes (cor		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consultati		3 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		55.9	Original panel / Appella		2 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		96.8		reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		111	Arbitration awards (Arti	cle 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	An	nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		172 517	14	12	27
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		89 293	13	25	11
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports		1.07	Share in world total imp		0.54
Breakdown in economy's total exports		1.07	Breakdown in economy		0.54
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity grou		
Agricultural products		5.1	Agricultural products	ap (110)	9.4
Fuels and mining products		75.6	Fuels and mining produ	icts	13.8
Manufactures		17.8	Manufactures	3013	76.8
By main destination		17.0	By main origin		70.0
European Union (27)		83.4	European Union (27))	68.1
2. United States		4.4	2. China	,	6.5
3. Canada		2.3	3. United States		5.5
4. China		1.2	4. Canada		2.8
5. Korea, Republic of		1.0	Russian Federation		2.2
o. Norda, Nopublic of		1.0	o. reasolar r sasration		
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		17-1		nuel nevertene -t	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Value		nual percentage change	2025
0		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		45 595	13	22	13
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		43 928	15	25	13
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports		1.21	Share in world total imp	orts	1.26
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy	's total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services iter		
Transportation		47.4	Transportation		33.0
•		10.2	Travel		36.3
		42.4	Other commercial servi	ices	30.8
Travel Other commercial services					00.0
Other commercial services					
Other commercial services	ice, 2007		Trademar	k registrations by office, 2007	
Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	ice, 2007	<u>Total</u> 1 774		k registrations by office, 2007 ect non-residents Madrid	<u>Total</u> 8 085

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

OMAN

Population (thousands, 2008)		2 785	Rank in world trade, 2008		Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)		35 729	Merchandise	57	71
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)		56 593	excluding intra-EU tra		49
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		5 523	Commercial services	90	64
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		18 180	excluding intra-EU tra	ide 64	44
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		101.3	4	nual percentage change	
		2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	135	5	6	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	0=100) a	139	9		
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		169	14		
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO but	dget (% 2009)	0.122
WTO accession date	9 No	vember 2000	Import duties collected (0.122
Trade Policy Review date	25,	27 June 2008	in total tax revenue		9.4
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		2.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications	to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notification:	s in WTO Central Registry	13
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services	EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 1
All goods	13.8	5.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2	2008)	
Agricultural goods (AOA)	28.0	12.4	Countervailing duties (3	0 June 2008)	
Non-agricultural goods	11.6	4.7	Safeguards (28 October	2008)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.2	Number of disputes (com	plainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consultation	on	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		35.7	Original panel / Appellat	e Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		6.3	Compliance panel / AB	reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitment	S	98	Arbitration awards (Artic	le 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Anr	nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	37 719	16	14	53
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		22 990	21	45	43
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports	-	0.23	Share in world total impo	orts	0.14
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	s total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity grou		
Agricultural products		2.6	Agricultural products		11.4
Fuels and mining products		78.7	Fuels and mining produ	cts	7.1
Manufactures		8.2	Manufactures		79.2
By main destination			By main origin		
1. China		29.3	United Arab Emirates		27.2
2. United Arab Emirates		10.9	2. European Union (27)		17.1
3. Japan		10.6	3. Japan		15.6
4. Korea, Republic of		9.6	United States		5.7
5. Thailand		6.8	5. China		4.6
Unspecified destinations		14.7	Unspecified origins		0.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Anr	nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	b -	1 974		24	21
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)		6 122	17	25	26
	-	2008	=,		2008
Share in world total exports	-	0.05	Share in world total impo		0.18
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's		
By principal services item			By principal services item	1	
Transportation		23.7	Transportation		41.5
Travel		40.7	Travel		14.0
Other commercial services		35.6	Other commercial service	ces	44.5
NDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pate	ent office		Trademark	registrations by office, 2007	
Residents Non-residen		Total			Total
Residents Non-residen				ect non-residents Madrid	

a Refers to 2004 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2004. b Break in series for commercial services: 2005 for exports.

PAKISTAN

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	office, 2006			istrations by office, 2007	
Other commercial services		41.6	Other commercial services		39.6
Travel		10.5	Travel		16.9
Transportation		47.8	Transportation		43.5
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item			By principal services item	ai imports	
Share in world total exports		0.06	Share in world total imports	- Umara a seta	0.26
Observation consists to talk consists		2008	- Chara in would total im-		2008
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	а	8 985		4	7
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	•	2 314	8	-1	4
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
Afghanistan China		7.1 3.6	United Arab Emirates Kuwait		8.9 8.1
United Arab Emirates Afghanistan		9.9 7.1	China United Arab Emirates		11.2 8.9
2. United States		18.0	2. European Union (27)		13.6
1. European Union (27)		25.7	Saudi Arabia		14.1
By main destination			By main origin		
Manufactures		73.2	Manufactures		36.3 46.9
Agricultural products Fuels and mining products		19.2 7.3	Agricultural products Fuels and mining products		16.8 36.3
By main commodity group (ITS)		40.0	By main commodity group (IT	S)	16.0
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tot		
Share in world total exports	•	0.13	Share in world total imports	_	0.26
		2008			2008
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		42 326	19	9	30
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	•	20 323	11	5	14
-		2008	2000-2008	percentage change 2007	2008
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual	nercentage change	
Services sectors with GATS commitment	ts	45	Arbitration awards (Article 22		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		33.9	Compliance panel / AB repor		0-0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		44.0	Original panel / Appellate Bo	dv (AB) reports	3 - 2 2 - 0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines) MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)	0.0	0.7	Number of disputes (complain Requests for consultation	ant - defendant)	3 - 2
Non-agricultural goods	54.6 0.0	13.2 0.7	Safeguards (28 October 200		0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	95.6	15.4	Countervailing duties (30 Jur		
All goods	59.9	13.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	26
Simple average of import duties	. mar boarra		Goods RTAs - services EIAs		8 - 1
Tariff binding coverage (%) MFN tariffs	Final bound	98.7 Applied 2008	Number of notifications to W Outstanding notifications in V		30
Tariffs and duty free imports		00.7	to total imports	TO and magazine in force	7.1
Trade Policy Review date	16, 18	January 2008	in total tax revenue		15.8
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected (%, 20		0.110
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	(%. 2009)	0.176
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200	0=100)	170	7	-3	-2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200		175	7	2	-9
Real GDP (2000=100)	•	152	5	6	6
		2008	2000-2008	percentage change 2007	2008
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		41.5	Ammuni		
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		374	excluding intra-EU trade	59	36
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 15 679	Commercial services	85	55
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		439 036	excluding intra-EU trade	47	33
Population (thousands, 2008) GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		166 037 168 276	Rank in world trade, 2008 Merchandise	Exports 69	Imports 51
		400.00=	D I - I I -I I - 0000		

a Break in series for commercial services: 2004 for imports.

PANAMA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		3 395	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		23 088	Merchandise	142	96
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		42 446	excluding intra-EU trade	116	71
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		- 2 792	Commercial services	62	86
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		8 642	excluding intra-EU trade	40	61
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		145.1			
			Annual	l percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		163	6	12	9
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200)		148 151	6 6	15 19	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	J=100) a	151	0	19	
TRADE POLICY	0.0-	-tb4007	Contribution to WTO budge	et (%, 2009)	0.087
WTO accession date Trade Policy Review date		ptember 1997 ptember 2007	Import duties collected in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports	17, 19 56	ptember 2007	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100.0	Number of notifications to \	NTO and measures in force	***
MFN tariffs	Final bound		Outstanding notifications in		17
Simple average of import duties	- mar boarra		Goods RTAs - services EIA		5 - 5
All goods	23.5	7.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 200		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	27.7	13.4	Countervailing duties (30 J		
Non-agricultural goods	22.9	6.2	Safeguards (28 October 20		1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (compla		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consultation	,	5 - 1
in agricultural goods (AOA)		32.2	Original panel / Appellate B	Body (AB) reports	1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		39.6	Compliance panel / AB rep		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitment	s	70	Arbitration awards (Article 2	22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	America	l novembers shangs	
		2008	2000-2008	I percentage change 2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	1 180	4	6	2006
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$)		9 050	13	42	32
ivier chandise imports, c.i.i. (million 054)			13	72	
		2008	-		2008
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to By main commodity group (I		
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products		81.3	Agricultural products	13)	11.1
Fuels and mining products		5.4	Fuels and mining products		21.8
Manufactures		8.5	Manufactures		66.7
By main destination		0.0	By main origin		00.1
United States		39.2	United States		29.7
2. European Union (27)		31.6	2. European Union (27)		6.5
3. Costa Rica		5.8	3. Costa Rica		5.1
4. China		4.3	4. China		5.0
5. Taipei, Chinese		4.1	5. Japan		4.3
Unspecified destinations		1.7	Unspecified origins		24.8
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	America	l novembers shangs	
		2008	2000-2008	I percentage change 2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	•	5 794	14	25	19
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		2 532	11	23	23
, , ,		2008			2008
Share in world total exports	•	0.15	Share in world total imports	-	0.07
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	otal imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		53.7	Transportation		60.3
Travel		24.3	Travel		14.4
Other commercial services		22.0	Other commercial services		25.3
	·	·	·		
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent	office, 2000		Trademark re	gistrations by office, 1996	
		Total		egistrations by office, 1996	_Total_

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

BASIC INDICATORS Population (thousands, 200						
Population (thousands, 200						
			6 449	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2			8 168	Merchandise	99	131
GDP (million current PPP U			14 241	excluding intra-EU trad		105
Current account balance (m			640	Commercial services	148	104
Trade per capita (US\$, 200			1 486	excluding intra-EU trad	e 122	78
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2	008)		140.9			
					al percentage change	
		-	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)			125	3	6	6
Exports of goods and service			66	-5	-13	-29
Imports of goods and service	es (volume, 2000	=100)	137	4	-1	0
TRADE POLICY				Contribution to WTO budg	get (%, 2009)	0.021
WTO accession date		45 45 11	9 June 1996	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date		15, 17 No	ovember 1999	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free impo				to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (9	6)		100		WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs		Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications		44
Simple average of imp	ort duties			Goods RTAs - services E		4 - 0
All goods	(404)	32.1	4.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 20		***
Agricultural goods		45.1	13.9	Countervailing duties (30		
Non-agricultural g		30.1 0.9	3.6 0.2	Safeguards (28 October 2	,	0
Non ad-valorem duties		0.9	0.2	Number of disputes (comp		0.0
MFN duty free imports (%			0.50	Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (A			85.6	Original panel / Appellate		0 - 0
in non-agricultural good			94.1	Compliance panel / AB re		0 - 0 0 - 0
Services sectors with GA	15 commitments	•	27	Arbitration awards (Article	22.6 050)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE			Value	Annu	al percentage change	
		_	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.			5 721	13	12	22
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	(million US\$)		3 480	15	32	16
			2008 a			2008 a
Share in world total expor	ts	-	0.04	Share in world total impor	ts	0.02
Breakdown in economy's				Breakdown in economy's		
By main commodity group				By main commodity group		
Agricultural products			23.6	Agricultural products		16.2
Fuels and mining product	S		43.8	Fuels and mining product	s	16.2
Manufactures			4.1	Manufactures		60.5
By main destination				By main origin		
1. European Union (27)			10.7	1. Australia		58.7
2. Australia			10.5	2. United States		7.6
3. China			4.0	Singapore		7.2
4. Japan			3.8	4. Japan		5.3
5. United States			2.7	5. China		3.2
Unspecified destination	ns		55.8	Unspecified origins		0.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES	TPADE					
COMMERCIAL SERVICES	INADL		Value		al percentage change	
		-	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services expor			342	4	14	1
Commercial services impor	ts (million US\$)		1 714	10	23	-5
			2008 a			2008 a
Share in world total expor	ts	-	0.01	Share in world total impor	ts	0.05
Breakdown in economy's	total evnorts			Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By principal services item	total experte			By principal services item	total importo	
Transportation			10.9	Transportation		24.2
Travel			1.3	Travel		4.8
Other commercial service	es		87.8	Other commercial service	es	71.0
•					<u> </u>	
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Pater	t grants by nate	nt office		Trademark	registrations by office 2000	
	t grants by pate		_Total_		registrations by office, 2000 t non-residents Madrid	_Total_

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2004. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2005.

PARAGUAY

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2008)		6 227	Rank in world trade,	2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		15 977	Merchandise	2000	109	91
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		29 323	excluding intra-E	U trade	85	66
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		- 345	Commercial service		110	144
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		2 259	excluding intra-E	U trade	84	118
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		110.7	ŭ			
				Annual percentage	change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	-	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	134	4	7		6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	179	8	10		15
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	172	7	11		26
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO	budget (%, 2009)		0.034
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collect	ted (%, 2005-2007)		
Trade Policy Review date	27,	29 April 2005	in total tax revenue			13.0
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			2.9
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notification	ons to WTO and me	asures in force	•
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008		ations in WTO Centra		12
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - servi	ices EIAs notified to	WTO	3 - 1
All goods	33.4	11.6	Anti-dumping (30 Ju			
Agricultural goods (AOA)	33.2	10.2	Countervailing dutie			
Non-agricultural goods	33.5	11.8	Safeguards (28 Oct			0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes		dant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consu			0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		25.8		ellate Body (AB) rep		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		45.2		AB reports (Article 2	1.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	1	9	Arbitration awards ((Article 22.6 DSU)		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percentage	change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	•	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	4 434	23	46		59
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		10 200	21	22		42
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,						
Ob and in social total associate	-	2008 0.03	Chara in wards tatal			2008 0.06
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.03	Share in world total Breakdown in econo			0.06
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity			
Agricultural products		90.5	Agricultural product			6.2
Fuels and mining products		0.7	Fuels and mining p			14.3
Manufactures		7.8	Manufactures	Toddoto		67.4
By main destination		7.0	By main origin			07.4
1. Uruguay		17.7	1. China			27.5
2. Argentina		16.2	2. Brazil			26.6
3. Brazil		14.0	Argentina			14.4
4. Chile		8.4	European Union	(27)		5.4
5. European Union (27)		8.4	5. Japan	(=-)		5.0
,						
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percentage	change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	oange	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	999	7	2007		13
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		563	5	20		28
25STOIGH SCHAIGCS IMPORTS (HIIIIIOH USS)			3	20		
Observation and desiral assessments		2008	Chara in would t-t-!		_	2008
Share in world total exports		0.03	Share in world total	-		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econo			
By principal services item			By principal services	item		
Transportation		20.4	Transportation			66.0
Travel		11.0	Travel			22.1
Other commercial services		68.7	Other commercial s	ervices		11.9
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
Patent grants by pate	nt office		Tra	demark registration	s by office	
Residents Non-resident		Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents		Total
	<u>.</u>	Total	Direct residents	Direct non residents		
***		***	***			***

PERU

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		28 837	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		127 434	Merchandise	61	65
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		245 315	excluding intra-EU trade	43	43
Current account balance (million US\$, 20	08)	- 4 180	Commercial services	78	66
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		1 968	excluding intra-EU trade	52	46
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		51.5			
				l percentage change	
DI ODD (0000-400)		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100) Exports of goods and services (volume, 2	000-100)	158 191	6 8	9 6	10 10
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2		227	11	21	24
TRADE POLICY					
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Contribution to WTO budge Import duties collected (%,		0.136
Trade Policy Review date		October 2007	in total tax revenue	2003-2007)	4.9
Tariffs and duty free imports	,	00.000. 200.	to total imports		3.6
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to	WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in	WTO Central Registry	25
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIA	As notified to WTO	7 - 3
All goods	30.1	6.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 200		33
Agricultural goods (AOA)	30.8	10.0	Countervailing duties (30 J		0
Non-agricultural goods	30.0	5.5	Safeguards (28 October 20		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff line	es) 0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (compla	ainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		2 - 4
in agricultural goods (AOA)		1.2	Original panel / Appellate E		1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods Services sectors with GATS commitme		22.1 49	Compliance panel / AB rep		0 - 0 0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitme	ents	49	Arbitration awards (Article	22.0 030)	0-0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annua	l percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	•	31 529	21	17	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		29 981	19	34	46
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports	•	0.20	Share in world total imports	<u> </u>	0.18
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (I		
Agricultural products		16.9	Agricultural products		12.0
Fuels and mining products		52.1	Fuels and mining products		19.6
Manufactures		13.2	Manufactures		65.3
By main destination			By main origin		
United States		18.6	1		
2. European Union (27)		17.6	2		
3. China		12.0	3		***
4. Switzerland		10.9 6.3	4 5		
5. Canada		0.3	5		***
COMMEDIAL CERVICES TRADE					
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		l percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US		3 502	12	27	9
Commercial services imports (million US	5)	5 425	12	25	31
		2008	_	_	2008
Share in world total exports		0.09	Share in world total imports	S	0.16
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	otal imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		23.4	Transportation		46.5
Travel		56.8	Travel		19.7
Other commercial services		19.8	Other commercial services		33.9
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pate	ent office, 2007		Trademark re	egistrations by office, 2007	
Residents Non-resid	lents	Total	Direct residents Direct	non-residents Madrid	Total
15	312	327	8 902	6 669	15 571

PHILIPPINES

BASIC INDICATORS			00.040	Bank to world too do 0	000		
Population (thousands, 2008 GDP (million current US\$, 20			90 348 166 909	Rank in world trade, 2 Merchandise	008	Exports 56	Imports 46
GDP (million current PPP US			317 110	excluding intra-EU	trade	39	28
Current account balance (mil			4 227	Commercial services		51	57
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-			1 370	excluding intra-EU		32	38
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-20)			85.1	oxoldallig lillia 20		02	00
	,			A	Annual percentage of	change	
			2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		-	146	5	7		4
Exports of goods and service	es (volume, 2000=	=100)	149	5	5		-2
Imports of goods and service	es (volume, 2000=	=100)	131	3	-4		2
TRADE POLICY				Contribution to WTO I	oudget (%, 2009)		0.439
WTO accession date		1	January 1995	Import duties collecte			*****
Trade Policy Review date			5, 7 July 2005	in total tax revenue			22.0
Tariffs and duty free import	ts			to total imports			6.1
Tariff binding coverage (%			66.8	Number of notification	ns to WTO and me	asures in force	
MFN tariffs		Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notificati	ons in WTO Centra	l Registry	17
Simple average of impor	rt duties			Goods RTAs - service	es EIAs notified to \	NTO	5 - 2
All goods		25.6	6.3	Anti-dumping (30 Jur	ne 2008)		
Agricultural goods ((AOA)	34.7	9.7	Countervailing duties	(30 June 2008)		
Non-agricultural go	ods	23.4	5.7	Safeguards (28 Octo	ber 2008)		4
Non ad-valorem duties ((% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (c	omplainant - defend	dant)	
MFN duty free imports (%,				Requests for consulta			5 - 5
in agricultural goods (AC	DA)		0.0	Original panel / Appe	llate Body (AB) repo	orts	1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	S		34.5	Compliance panel / A	B reports (Article 2	1.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GAT	S commitments		51	Arbitration awards (A	rticle 22.6 DSU)		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE			Value	4	Annual percentage o	change	
			2008	2000-2008	2007	,,,a,,go	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	49 025	3	6		-3
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (n			60 290		7		4
morenarialee imperio, e (o., coq, a				•		
		-	2008			_	2008
Share in world total exports			0.31	Share in world total in			0.37
Breakdown in economy's to				Breakdown in econom			
By main commodity group (113)		8.1	By main commodity gr	oup (115)		11.5
Agricultural products			8.5	Agricultural products	duata		23.4
Fuels and mining products			82.7	Fuels and mining pro	ducis		64.7
Manufactures By main destination			02.7	Manufactures By main origin			64.7
			17.4	United States			12.8
European Union (27) United States							
2. United States			16.7 15.7	2. Japan			11.8 10.3
3. Japan				3. Singapore			
4. China			11.1 10.2	4. Saudi Arabia	17\		8.5 7.9
5. Hong Kong, China			10.2	5. European Union (2	:7)		7.9
COMMERCIAL SERVICES	TRADE						
			Value 2008	2000-2008	Annual percentage of 2007	cnange	2008
Commercial services exports	(million LISS)	-	10 194	15	52		2006
Commercial services imports			8 547	6	19		16
Sommoroidi oci vioco importo	, (πιποτί Οσφ)			U	13		
Share in world total exports	\$	-	2008 0.27	Share in world total in	nports	_	2008 0.24
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			0.27		-		0.27
Breakdown in economy's to	otal exports			Breakdown in econom			
By principal services item			13.4	By principal services it	em		49.8
Transportation			13.4 43.0	Transportation			49.8 25.9
Travel Other commercial services	3		43.0 43.5	Travel Other commercial se	rvices		25.9 24.3
INDUSTRIAL SECTION:							
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						ee: 00	
Patent gra	ants by patent o				ark registrations b	-	
	ants by patent o Non-residents 1 015		<u>Total</u> 1 053		ark registrations books Direct non-residents 8 070	-	<u>Total</u> 13 296

a Break in series for merchandise: 2002 for imports.

POLAND

All goods	BASIC INDICATORS						
CDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	Population (thousands, 2008)		38 123	Rank in world trade	, 2008	Exports	Imports
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008) 4.99 84.00 2.000	GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		526 966	Merchandise		29	19
Trade for GPD ratiol (2008-2008) 9 4,96 (a) excluding intra-EU trade Commendation of the c	GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		671 927	excluding intra-E	EU trade	-	-
Real GDP (2006-2008) Real GDP (2006-2008) Septins of goods and services (volume, 2000-100) 138 2006-2008 2007 2008 2008 2007 2008						26	30
Real GDP (2000=100) 2008 2000-2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2009 2				excluding intra-E	EU trade	-	-
Real GIDP (2000=100)	Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		84.0				
Real GDP 2000s-100 138			2000	0000 0000		nange	0000
Exports of goods and services (voltume, 2000=100)	Real GDP (2000=100)	-					
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) 192		=100)		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	•		
TRADE POLICY Trade Policy Review date							
WTO accession date		•					
Trade Policy Review date			4 1 1 4005				0.905
Tariff binding coverage (%)		,					
Tariff binding coverage (%)			5, 8 April 2009		•		
MFN tariffs			100		ions to WTO and most	euroe in force	
Simple average of import duties		Final bound					41
All goods 5.5 5.6 Anti-dumping (30 June 2008) 143		- mar boarra					28 - 5
Agricultural goods (AOA) 15.9 16.0 Countervalining duties (38 June 2008) 10		5.5	5.6				143
Non-agriculturial goods 3.9 4.0 Safeguards (28 October 2008) Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines) 4.8 5.4 Number of disputes (complainant - defendant) Requests for consultation Requests for consultation 84 - 66 In agricultural goods (AOA) 51.3 Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports 34 - 24 Arbitration awards (Article 21.5 DSU) 4 - 4 Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU) 4 - 4 Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU) 4 - 3 Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU) 4 - 4 Arbitration awards (Article 2		15.9	16.0				10
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007) St. 3 Requests for consultation S4 - 66 in agricultural goods (AOA) S1.3 Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports 34 - 24 Action non-agricultural goods S5.2 Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU) 4 - 4 Action Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU) 4 - 4 Action Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU) 4 - 4 Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU) 4 - 3 Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU) 4 - 4 Arbitration awards (Article		3.9	4.0				0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	5.4	Number of disputes	(complainant - defenda	ant)	
In non-agricultural goods Sarvices sectors with GATS commitments Sa.2 Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU) 4 - 4 Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU) 4 - 3	MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consi	ultation		84 - 66
Services sectors with GATS commitments 61 Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU) 4 - 3 MERCHANDISE TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2008 Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) 168 042 23 27 20 Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) 168 042 23 27 20 Share in world total exports 2008 Share in world total imports 1.24 Breakdown in economy's total exports 1.05 Share in world total imports 1.24 By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) 8.1 Agricultural products 10.6 Agricultural products 8.1 By main destination 10.8 Agricultural products 8.1 By main destination By main origin 1.1 1.2 uropean Union (27) 77.9 1.2 uropean Union (27) 62.0 1. European Union (27) 77.9 1.2 uropean Union (27) 62.0 2.2 2.2 ussian Federation 9.8 3. Ukraine 3.7 3. Chinia 8.0 4.0 2.0 2.0	in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Ap	pellate Body (AB) repor	rts	34 - 24
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) 168 042 23 27 200						.5 DSU)	
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) 168 042 23 27 20 20 20 30 23 23 27 20 20 20 30 23 23 27 20 20 20 30 23 23 27 20 20 20 30 23 20 20 20	Services sectors with GATS commitments		61	Arbitration awards	(Article 22.6 DSU)		4 - 3
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) 168 042 23 27 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual nercentage ch	nance	
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) 168 042 23 27 20 20 30 23 23 27 20 20 30 23 20 2008				2000-2008		larige	2008
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) 204 279 20 30 23 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2009 2008 2009 2	Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-					
Share in world total exports 2008 Share in world total imports 2008 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 1.24 By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) 8.1 Agricultural products 10.6 Agricultural products 8.1 Fuels and mining products 8.3 Fuels and mining products 14.9 Manufactures 81.0 Manufactures 74.1 By main destination By main origin 74.1 1. European Union (27) 77.9 1. European Union (27) 62.0 2. Russian Federation 5.2 2. Russian Federation 9.8 3. Ukraine 3.7 3. China 8.0 4. Norway 1.7 4. Korea, Republic of 2.5 5. United States 1.4 5. United States 2.2 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change Commercial services exports (million US\$) 35 309 17 40 23 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 29 925 22 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>							
Share in world total exports 1.05 Share in world total imports 1.24 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 1.24 By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) 8.1 Agricultural products 10.6 Agricultural products 8.1 Fuels and mining products 8.3 Fuels and mining products 14.9 Manufactures 81.0 Manufactures 74.1 By main destination By main origin 9.8 1. European Union (27) 77.9 1. European Union (27) 62.0 2. Russian Federation 9.8 3. Ukraine 3.0 3. China 8.0 4. Norway 1.7 4. Korea, Republic of 2.5 5. United States 2.2 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2.0 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 35 309 17 40 23 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 35 309 17 40 23 Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		0000				0000
Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) 8.1 Agricultural products 10.6 Agricultural products 8.1 Fuels and mining products 8.3 Fuels and mining products 14.9 By main destination By main ordigin Teuropean Union (27) 62.0 1. European Union (27) 77.9 1. European Union (27) 62.0 2. Russian Federation 5.2 2. Russian Federation 9.8 3. Ukraine 3.7 3. China 8.0 4. Norway 1.7 4. Korea, Republic of 2.5 5. United States 1.4 5. United States 2.2 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2008 2000-2008 2007 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 35 309 17 40 23 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 9.93 Share in world total imports 208 Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item	Chara in would total avecute	-		Chara in world total	importo	-	
By main commodity group (ITS)			1.05				1.24
Agricultural products 10.6 Agricultural products 8.1 Fuels and mining products 8.3 Fuels and mining products 14.9 Manufactures 81.0 Manufactures 74.1 By main destination By main origin 62.0 1. European Union (27) 77.9 1. European Union (27) 62.0 2. Russian Federation 9.8 3.0 kiraine 8.0 3. Ukraine 3.7 3. China 8.0 4. Norway 1.7 4. Korea, Republic of 2.5 5. United States 1.4 5. United States 2.2 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2008 2000-2008 2007 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) a 29 925 22 26 Commercial services imports (million US\$) a 29 925 22 26 Share in world total exports 9.93 Share in world total imports 0.86 Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item 8							
Fuels and mining products			10.6				8.1
Manufactures			8.3				14.9
1. European Union (27) 77.9 1. European Union (27) 62.0 2. Russian Federation 5.2 2. Russian Federation 9.8 3. Ukraine 3.7 3. China 8.0 4. Norway 1.7 4. Korea, Republic of 2.5 5. United States 1.4 5. United States 2.2 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2008 2000-2008 2007 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 35 309 17 40 23 Commercial services imports (million US\$) a 29 925 22 26 Share in world total exports 2008 2008 2008 2008 Share in world total exports By principal services item By principal services item By principal services item By principal services item 23.6 Travel 33.3 Travel 32.1 33.3 Travel 32.1 Other commercial services 35.9 Other commercial services 44.3 <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>81.0</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>74.1</td></td<>			81.0				74.1
2. Russian Federation 5.2 2. Russian Federation 9.8 3. Ukraine 3.7 3. China 8.0 4. Norway 1.7 4. Korea, Republic of 2.5 5. United States 1.4 5. United States 2.2 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2008 2000-2008 2007 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 35 309 17 40 23 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 29 925 22 26 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 Share in world total exports 0.93 Share in world total imports 0.86 Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item 8 Transportation 30.7 Transportation 23.6 Travel 33.3 Travel 32.1 Other commercial services 44.3 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Trademark registrations by office, 2007	By main destination			By main origin			
3. Ukraine 3.7 3. China 8.0 4. Norway 1.7 4. Korea, Republic of 2.5 5. United States 1.4 5. United States 2.2 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change Commercial services exports (million US\$) 35 309 17 40 23 Commercial services imports (million US\$) a 29 925 22 26 Share in world total exports 2008 Share in world total imports 0.86 Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item By principal services item Transportation 30.7 Transportation 23.6 Other commercial services 35.9 Other commercial services 44.3 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2007	1. European Union (27)		77.9	 European Union 	1 (27)		62.0
4. Norway 1.7 4. Korea, Republic of 5. United States 2.5 5. United States 1.4 5. United States 2.2 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2008 2000-2008 2007 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 35 309 17 40 23 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 29 925 22 26 Share in world total exports 2008 2008 2008 Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 0.86 Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation 30.7 Transportation 23.6 Other commercial services 33.3 Travel 32.1 Other commercial services 44.3 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2007 Trademark registrations by office, 2007	Russian Federation			Russian Federa	tion		9.8
5. United States 1.4 5. United States 2.2 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 35 309 17 40 23 Commercial services imports (million US\$) a 29 925 22 26 2008 2008 2008 2008 Share in world total exports 0.93 Share in world total imports 0.86 Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item By principal services item Transportation 23.6 Travel 33.3 Travel 32.1 Other commercial services 35.9 Other commercial services 44.3 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2007 Trademark registrations by office, 2007	3. Ukraine		3.7	China			8.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2008 2000-2008 2007 2008 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 35 309 17 40 23 Commercial services imports (million US\$) a 29 925 22 26 Share in world total exports 0.93 Share in world total imports 0.86 Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item By principal services item Transportation 30.7 Transportation 23.6 Travel 33.3 Travel 32.1 Other commercial services 35.9 Other commercial services 44.3 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2007 Trademark registrations by office, 2007					of		
Value	5. United States		1.4	5. United States			2.2
Value							
Commercial services exports (million US\$) 35 309 17 40 23 Commercial services imports (million US\$) a 29 925 22 26 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 Share in world total exports 93 Share in world total imports 0.86 Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item 8y principal services item 23.6 Transportation 30.7 Transportation 23.6 Travel 33.3 Travel 32.1 Other commercial services 44.3 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Trademark registrations by office, 2007	COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					nange	
Commercial services imports (million US\$) a 29 925		-					
Share in world total exports 2008 Share in world total imports 2008 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 8 Preakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item By principal services item 23.6 Transportation 30.7 Transportation 23.6 Travel 33.3 Travel 32.1 Other commercial services 44.3 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2007 Trademark registrations by office, 2007				17			
Share in world total exports 0.93 Share in world total imports 0.86 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item By principal services item Transportation 30.7 Transportation 23.6 Travel 33.3 Travel 32.1 Other commercial services 44.3 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Trademark registrations by office, 2007	Commercial services imports (million US\$) a		29 925		22		26
Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item By principal services item Transportation 30.7 Transportation 23.6 Travel 33.3 Travel 32.1 Other commercial services 44.3 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Trademark registrations by office, 2007			2008				2008
By principal services item By principal services item 32.0 23.6 <th< td=""><td>Share in world total exports</td><td>•</td><td>0.93</td><td>Share in world total</td><td>imports</td><td></td><td>0.86</td></th<>	Share in world total exports	•	0.93	Share in world total	imports		0.86
By principal services item By principal services item 32.0 23.6 <th< td=""><td>Breakdown in economy's total exports</td><td></td><td></td><td>Breakdown in econ</td><td>omy's total imports</td><td></td><td></td></th<>	Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econ	omy's total imports		
Travel 33.3 Travel 32.1 Other commercial services 35.9 Other commercial services 44.3 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2007 Trademark registrations by office, 2007							
Other commercial services 35.9 Other commercial services 44.3 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2007 Trademark registrations by office, 2007			30.7				23.6
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2007 Trademark registrations by office, 2007							
Patent grants by patent office, 2007 Trademark registrations by office, 2007	Other commercial services		35.9	Other commercial	services		44.3
Patent grants by patent office, 2007 Trademark registrations by office, 2007	INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
		ffice 2007		Trade	mark rogistrations by	office 2007	
residents rotal Direct residents Madrid Total			Total				Total
1 575 1 959 3 534 14 033 1 687 4 979 20 699							

a Break in series for commercial services: 2004 for imports.

PORTUGAL

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		10 625	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	000)	242 689	Merchandise	54	36
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2		245 150 - 29 599	excluding intra-EU trade	32	40
Current account balance (million			Commercial services		40
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-200	8)	15 407	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		74.2	4		
				l percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		108	1	2	0
Exports of goods and services (v		134 121	4 3	7 6	
Imports of goods and services (v	olume, 2000=100) a	121	<u> </u>		
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budge	et (%, 2009)	0.518
WTO accession date		1 January 1995	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date		6, 8 April 2009	in total tax revenue		•••
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		***
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to		
MFN tariffs	Final bour	d Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in		31
Simple average of import du			Goods RTAs - services EIA		28 - 5
All goods	5.5		Anti-dumping (30 June 200		143
Agricultural goods (AOA			Countervailing duties (30 J		10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9		Safeguards (28 October 20		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% to		5.4	Number of disputes (comple	ainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 200	7)		Requests for consultation		81 - 66
in agricultural goods (AOA)		51.3	Original panel / Appellate E	Body (AB) reports	33 - 24
in non-agricultural goods		53.2	Compliance panel / AB rep	orts (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS co	mmitments	115	Arbitration awards (Article	22.6 DSU)	4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annua	l percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (milli	on US\$)	55 833	11	19	8
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (millio		89 975	11	17	15
vier criandise imports, c.i.i. (millio	11 000)	00 01 0	11	17	10
		2008	=		2008
Share in world total exports		0.35	Share in world total imports		0.55
Breakdown in economy's total			Breakdown in economy's to		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products		12.3	Agricultural products		14.1
Fuels and mining products		9.1	Fuels and mining products		19.9
Manufactures		74.5	Manufactures		64.6
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		68.6	1. European Union (27)		69.2
2. Angola		6.0	2. Nigeria		2.8
3. United States		3.3	3. Brazil		2.2
4. Singapore		2.3	4. China		2.2
5. Malaysia		1.0	5. United States		1.7
Unspecified destinations		2.9	Unspecified origins		0.4
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRA	DE				0.1
COMMENCIAL SERVICES IRA		<i>Value</i> 2008	Annua 2000-2008	l percentage change	2022
Commercial consists our t- (llion LICE)		14	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (mi		26 135		27	
Commercial services imports (mi	IIION US\$)	16 497	12	19	17
Chara in would total avert-		2008	Share in world total imment	_	2008
Share in world total exports		0.69	Share in world total imports		0.47
Breakdown in economy's total	exports		Breakdown in economy's to	otal imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
		26.9	Transportation		31.0
Transportation		42.0	Travel		26.2
			0.0		42.7
Transportation		31.1	Other commercial services	i	72.7
Transportation Travel Other commercial services		31.1	Other commercial services	1	72.1
Transportation Travel Other commercial services	by patent office, 2007	-			72.7
Transportation Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants	by patent office, 2007	-	Trademark re	egistrations by office, 2007 non-residents Madrid	Total

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

QATAR

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		1 281	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	3)	52 722	Merchandise	<u>Exports</u> 49	66
GDP (million current PPP US\$,		56 303	excluding intra-EU trade	34	44
Current account balance (millio			Commercial services	67	58
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-20		47 127	excluding intra-EU trade	43	39
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	99.6			
			Annual	percentage change	
		2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Real GDP (2000=100)		147	8	21	6
Exports of goods and services					
Imports of goods and services	(volume, 2000=100)				
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budge		0.157
WTO accession date		13 January 1996	Import duties collected (%, 2	2004-2006)	
Trade Policy Review date	21	23 February 2005	in total tax revenue		5.3
Tariffs and duty free imports		100	to total imports Number of notifications to V	VTO and massives in force	3.9
Tariff binding coverage (%) MFN tariffs	Final bo		Outstanding notifications in		28
Simple average of import		dild Applied 2000	Goods RTAs - services EIA		2 - 0
All goods		6.0 5.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008		
Agricultural goods (A		5.8 8.5	Countervailing duties (30 Ju		
Non-agricultural good		4.5 4.7	Safeguards (28 October 20)		0
Non ad-valorem duties (%		0.0 0.2	Number of disputes (complain		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	31.9	Original panel / Appellate B	ody (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		7.8	Compliance panel / AB repo		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS	commitments	46	Arbitration awards (Article 2	2.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (m	illion US\$)	63 830	24	23	52
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (mil		26 850	30	34	22
merenance imperio, c.i.i. (iiii			00	•	
06		2008 0.40	— Chara in would total imment	_	2008 0.16
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's tot	al experte	0.40	Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's to	tal importe	0.16
By main commodity group (IT			By main commodity group (I		
Agricultural products	J,	0.0	Agricultural products	. 5,	6.8
Fuels and mining products		94.8	Fuels and mining products		3.6
Manufactures		5.1	Manufactures		89.6
By main destination			By main origin		
1. Japan		34.3	1. European Union (27)		33.4
Korea, Republic of		21.8	2. Japan		9.6
Singapore		11.7	United States		9.0
4. European Union (27)		5.7	4. China		7.2
5. India		5.2	5. United Arab Emirates		6.6
Unspecified destinations		9.0	Unspecified origins		0.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TR	ADE	Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	3 489	48	57	36
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	5 680	37	118	56
		2006			2006
Share in world total exports		0.12	Share in world total imports	_	0.22
Breakdown in economy's tot	al exports		Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	
By principal services item	•		By principal services item	•	
Transportation		72.7	Transportation		26.1
Travel		25.0	Travel		66.0
Other commercial services		2.2	Other commercial services		7.9
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent o	rants by patent office		Trademark	registrations by office	
Residents Residents	Non-residents	<u>Total</u>		on-residents Madrid	Total
residents	residents	<u>TOtal</u>	<u> </u>	indulu	10101

ROMANIA

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2008)		21 513	Rank in world trade, 2	2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		200 071	Merchandise	.006	55	40
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		302 566	excluding intra-EU	l trade	55	40
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		- 24 685	Commercial services		44	50
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		5 692	excluding intra-EU			50
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		75.3	excluding intra-EC	liaue	-	-
Trade to GDT Tatlo (2000-2000)		75.5		Annual nercentage ch	ange	
		2008	2000-2008	Annual percentage ch 2007	arige	2008
Deal CDD (2000–100)		165	6	6		2008
Real GDP (2000=100) Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	-100\	238	11	12		15
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		250 251	12	12		13
TRADE POLICY	100)	201				
		1	Contribution to WTO			0.285
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties collecte	ea		
Trade Policy Review date	,	3, 8 April 2009	in total tax revenue			
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notificatio			
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008		ions in WTO Central F		38
Simple average of import duties				ces EIAs notified to W	10	28 - 5
All goods	5.5	5.6	Anti-dumping (30 Ju			143
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9	16.0	Countervailing duties			10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	4.0	Safeguards (28 Octo	ber 2008)		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	5.4	Number of disputes (nt)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consult	ation		81 - 67
in agricultural goods (AOA)		51.3	Original panel / Appe	ellate Body (AB) repor	ts	33 - 24
in non-agricultural goods		53.2	Compliance panel / /	AB reports (Article 21.	5 DSU)	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments		58	Arbitration awards (A	Article 22.6 DSU)		4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE						
MEROHARDIOL TRADE		Value		Annual percentage ch	ange	
		2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		49 393	21	25		22
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		82 725	26	37		18
		2008				2008
Share in world total exports		0.31	Share in world total in	nnorts	-	0.50
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.01	Breakdown in econor			0.00
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity g			
Agricultural products		8.0	Agricultural products			8.4
Fuels and mining products		13.8	Fuels and mining pro			15.5
Manufactures		77.9	Manufactures	ducis		75.9
		11.9				15.9
By main destination		70.5	By main origin	07)		69.2
1. European Union (27)			1. European Union (
2. Turkey		6.6	Russian Federation	on		6.0
3. Ukraine		2.5	3. Turkey			4.9
Russian Federation		1.8	 Kazakhstan 			4.6
5. United States		1.7	5. China			4.2
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percentage ch	ange	
		2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		12 819	29	35	·	36
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		11 520	25	27		32
		2008				2008
Share in world total exports		0.34	Share in world total in	nports	-	0.33
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econor	-		
By principal services item			By principal services i			
		30.7		ICIII		34.1
Transportation			Transportation			
Travel Other commercial services		15.5 53.8	Travel Other commercial se	nvices		18.9 47.0
		53.8	Other commercial se	II VICES		41.0
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
Patent grants by patent of	ffice, 2007		Tradem	nark registrations by	office, 2007	
Residents Non-residents	3	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
532 152		684	5 849	2 004	4 775	12 628
- 101	-	-0.	0.040	= 00+		0_0

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

BASIC INDICATORS				
	141 800	Rank in world trade, 2008	Evenente	Immonto
Population (thousands, 2008) GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	1 607 816	Merchandise	Exports 9	Imports 17
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	2 288 446	excluding intra-EU trade	5	11
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	102 401	Commercial services	22	16
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	4 939	excluding intra-EU trade	11	9
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	54.2	3		
		Annual p	ercentage change	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	168	7	8	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100		8	6	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) 427	20	27	19
TRADE POLICY		Contribution to WTO budget		-
WTO accession date	Observer	Import duties collected (%, 20	02-2004)	
Trade Policy Review date	-	in total tax revenue		5.1
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports		5.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to W		
	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in V		7 - 0
Simple average of import duties	- 10.8	Goods RTAs - services EIAs Anti-dumping	notified to WTO	7 - 0
All goods Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 10.6	Countervailing duties		-
Non-agricultural goods	- 10.2	Safeguards		-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	- 11.8	Number of disputes (complain	ant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)		Requests for consultation	unt delendant)	_
in agricultural goods (AOA)	6.9	Original panel / Appellate Boo	dy (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods	24.7	Compliance panel / AB report		-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22	.6 DSU)	-
MERCHANDISE TRADE	Value	Annual n	ercentage change	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	471 603	21	17	33
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	291 861	26	36	31
merenande imperie, neie (milion eeq)		20	00	
Chara in would total avecute	2008	Share in world total imports		2008 1.78
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports	2.93	Breakdown in economy's tota	al imports	1.70
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS	•	
Agricultural products	5.3	Agricultural products	-,	11.7
Fuels and mining products	73.1	Fuels and mining products		4.2
Manufactures	20.0	Manufactures		82.9
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	56.8	1. European Union (27)		43.5
2. Turkey	5.9	2. China		13.0
3. Belarus	5.1	3. Japan		7.0
4. Ukraine	5.0	4. Ukraine		6.1
5. China	4.5	United States		5.2
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE				
CONTINUENCIAL SERVICES TRADE	Value		ercentage change	
Commercial consists average (100)	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	50 694	23	27	30
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	74 572	21	32	29
	2008	_		2008
Share in world total exports	1.34	Share in world total imports		2.14
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's tota	al imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	29.6	Transportation		17.4
Travel	23.6	Travel		33.4
Other commercial services	46.8	Other commercial services		49.2
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY				
Patent grants by patent office	, 2007	Trademark regi	strations by office, 2007	
Residents Non-residents	_Total_		n-residents Madrid	Total
18 431 4 597	23 028	14 993	6 194 12 117	33 304

RWANDA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		9 721	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		4 457	Merchandise	169	164
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		9 934	excluding intra-EU trade	142	138
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 147	Commercial services	166	163
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		104	excluding intra-EU trade	140	137
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		33.3			
			Annua	al percentage change	
	-	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		175	7	8	11
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000					
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)		***		
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budg	et (%, 2009)	0.015
WTO accession date		22 May 1996	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	28, 30 Se	ptember 2004	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications i		40
Simple average of import duties		40.0	Goods RTAs - services EI		1 - 0
All goods	89.5	18.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 20		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	74.3	15.1	Countervailing duties (30		
Non-agricultural goods	91.8 0.0	19.2 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (compl	ainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consultation	D - d - (AD) d-	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods Services sectors with GATS commitments		22.8	Compliance panel / AB re		0 - 0 0 - 0
	,	0	Arbitration awards (Article	22.6 030)	0-0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annua	al percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	250	22	20	41
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		1 139	23	35	54
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports	-	0.00	Share in world total import	s	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's t	otal imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group	(ITS)	
Agricultural products		34.9	Agricultural products		12.5
Fuels and mining products		55.4	Fuels and mining products	5	9.4
Manufactures		9.4	Manufactures		78.1
By main destination			By main origin		
1. Kenya		31.9	1. European Union (27)		22.9
2. European Union (27)		23.4	2. Kenya		16.0
3. Congo, Dem. Rep. of		12.7	3. Uganda		14.5
4. Hong Kong, China		6.5	4. United Arab Emirates		8.4
5. Swaziland		5.1	5. China		8.4
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		al percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		126	17	-11	69
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		259	13	21	21
		2007	_		2007
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total import	s	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's t	otal imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		28.5	Transportation		33.2
Travel		51.8	Travel		26.7
Other commercial services		19.7	Other commercial services	3	40.1
NDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent of	office, 1999		Trademark r	egistrations by office, 1999	
Patent grants by patent of Residents Non-resident		_Total_		egistrations by office, 1999 non-residents <u>Madrid</u>	Total

SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		49	Rank in world trade, 20	008 Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		540	Merchandise	189	190
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		795	excluding intra-EU		164
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 135	Commercial services	160	175
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		11 564	excluding intra-EU		149
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		109.4			
,			Д	nnual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	141	4	4	10
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)			***	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000					
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO b	nudget (% 2009)	0.015
WTO accession date	21 F	ebruary 1996	Import duties collecte		0.010
Trade Policy Review date		ovember 2007	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports	-,		to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		97.9		s to WTO and measures in	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008		ons in WTO Central Registry	47
Simple average of import duties				es EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
All goods	75.9	9.2	Anti-dumping (30 Jun		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	108.6	13.0	Countervailing duties		
Non-agricultural goods	70.8	8.6	Safeguards (28 Octol		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.3	Number of disputes (o		· ·
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consulta		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		9.4		llate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		8.4		B reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		8	Arbitration awards (A		0 - 0
			/ II Dill dillori dillari di Vi	1100 22.0 500)	
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	A	nnual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	38	2	-2	-3
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		285	5	9	5
		2008 a			2008
Share in world total exports	-	0.00	Share in world total im	norts	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.00	Breakdown in econom	•	0.00
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity gr		
Agricultural products		8.0	Agricultural products	oup (110)	20.5
Fuels and mining products		0.2	Fuels and mining pro	ducts	9.2
Manufactures		91.8	Manufactures	ducis	70.3
By main destination		01.0	By main origin		70.0
United States		86.6	United States		58.8
2. European Union (27)		3.4	Trinidad and Tobac	70	10.8
Antigua and Barbuda		1.8	European Union (2)	•	8.6
Antigua and Barbuda Netherlands Antilles		1.6	4. Japan	.,,	3.7
5. Dominica		1.2	5. Canada		3.0
o. Bominea		1.2	o. Gariada		0.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Innual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	160	7	-8	3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		118	6	13	8
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			-		
Share in world total exports	-	2008 0.00	Share in world total in	norts	2008 0.00
Share in world total exports		0.00		•	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econom		
By principal services item			By principal services it	em	
Transportation		12.6	Transportation		43.2
Travel		68.3	Travel		13.3
Other commercial services		19.1	Other commercial ser	vices	43.5
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pater	nt office		Trade	emark registrations by offic	e
Residents Non-resident		Total		Direct non-residents Madr	
	- 				

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2006 and by destination/origin refer to 2007.

SAINT LUCIA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		170	Rank in world trade, 2008		Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		1 011	Merchandise	176	177
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		1 684	excluding intra-EU tra		151
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007	7)	- 320	Commercial services	143	167
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		6 917	excluding intra-EU tra	de 117	141
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		121.0	_		
				ual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		122	3	1	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 20)					
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200	00=100)			***	***
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bud	lget (%, 2009)	0.015
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	5, 7 No	ovember 2007	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		99.6		to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007		s in WTO Central Registry	35
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services		2 - 2
All goods	61.9	8.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	114.6	14.8	Countervailing duties (3)		
Non-agricultural goods	53.9	8.0	Safeguards (28 October		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (com		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consultation	in	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		28.0	Original panel / Appellat	e Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		52.1	Compliance panel / AB i	reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitmen	its	8	Arbitration awards (Artic	le 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
MEROHARDIOE TRADE		Value		ual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		164	18	15	52
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		656	8	4	7
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total impo	orts	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.00	Breakdown in economy's		0.00
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity grou		
Agricultural products		28.8	Agricultural products	p (110)	22.6
Fuels and mining products		22.0	Fuels and mining products	nte	26.5
Manufactures		48.2	Manufactures	DIS .	50.7
By main destination		40.2	By main origin		30.7
United States		34.0	United States		42.6
					23.8
Trinidad and Tobago Trinidad and Tobago Trinidad and Tobago		23.2	2. Trinidad and Tobago		
3. European Union (27)		17.0	3. European Union (27)		8.4
4. Barbados		8.5	4. Japan		4.3
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines		3.0	5. Barbados		3.5
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		,,,			
		<i>Value</i> 2008		ual percentage change	2002
Commercial consists			2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		362	1	4	5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		181	5	4	5
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports	•	0.01	Share in world total impo	orts	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	s total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	•	
Transportation		6.2	Transportation	•	48.1
Travel		85.7	Travel		24.3
Other commercial services		8.0	Other commercial service	es	24.3 27.6
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY		-			
	t office 2000		Tuesda	registrations by office 2004	
Patent grants by paten				registrations by office, 2001	
Residents Non-reside		Total 34		ect non-residents Madrid 497	Total
	34		42		539

SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

Residents Non-resident	<u>ts</u> 2	Total 2	<u>Direct residents</u>	Direct non-residen		Total 124
Patent grants by patent				mark registrations	-	
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
		21.0	Suici commercial a			55.7
Travel Other commercial services		65.0 27.6	Travel Other commercial s	services		17.9 33.7
Transportation		7.4	Transportation			48.4
By principal services item			By principal services			
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econo	omy's total imports	3	
Share in world total exports	•	0.00	Share in world total	imports	-	0.00
		2008				2008
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		95	8	12		5
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	178	4	6		-1
		2008	2000-2008	2007	- Grange	2008
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percentage	change	
		5.0	oopu			2.0
Barbados European Union (27)		9.6	Bolivarian Rep. 0 Japan	oi veriezuela		3.3 2.8
Saint Lucia Barbados		14.7 10.7	European Union Bolivarian Rep. 6			14.5 3.3
Trinidad and Tobago Saint Lucia		17.4 14.7	Trinidad and Tob Turopoon Union			21.7 14.5
1. Grenada		18.2	United States			37.0
By main destination			By main origin			
Manufactures		33.1	Manufactures			57.1
Fuels and mining products		2.5	Fuels and mining p			16.0
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products		64.3	By main commodity Agricultural product			26.2
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econo		•	
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total			0.00
		2008	- <u>-</u>			2008
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		373	11	20		14
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		52	1	25		9
		2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percentage	change	
		0	Aibitiation awalus	(/ 11 II IOI E ZZ.U DOU)		0-0
in non-agricultural goods Services sectors with GATS commitments		9.4	Arbitration awards	/ AB reports (Article	21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		21.0 9.4		pellate Body (AB) re		0 - 0 0 - 0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)		04.0	Requests for consu			0 - 0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.2	Number of disputes		ndant)	
Non-agricultural goods	54.5	8.9	Safeguards (28 Oc			0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	114.5	15.9	Countervailing dutie	es (30 June 2008)		
All goods	62.5	9.9	Anti-dumping (30 J		-	
Simple average of import duties	a. bouild			rices EIAs notified to		2 - 2
Tariff binding coverage (%) MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007		ations in WTO Cent		46
Tariffs and duty free imports		99.7	to total imports Number of notificati	one to MTO and	occurse in ferre	
Trade Policy Review date	5, 7 No	ovember 2007	in total tax revenue	:		
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties collec			
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTC	D budget (%, 2009)		0.015
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	J=100) a	110	3			
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		93 110	-3 3			
Real GDP (2000=100)		142	4	8		1
	_	2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
, , ,				Annual percentage	e change	
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		105.7	CAGIGUITY ITTU E	.o iidac	102	104
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		5 321	excluding intra-E		132	154
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008) Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		999 - 149	excluding intra-E Commercial service		159 158	157 180
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		594	Merchandise		185	183
Population (thousands, 2008)		109	Rank in world trade,	2008	Exports	Imports

a Refers to 2003 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2003.

SAMOA

BASIC MICHATORS Propisation (fitnounands 2009) 182	DACIC INDICATORS					
SOP (million current UPSP USS, 2008)						
SOP million current PPP US\$. 2008)						
Current account balance (million USS, 2007) 2.255 7.7 rade price paths (USS, 2005-2007) 2.255 7.7 rade price paths (USS, 2005-2007) 2.255 2.000-2008 2.007 2.000						
Trade to GDP ratio (2055-2007)						
Real GDP (2000-100)						
Real GDP (2000=100)				excluding intra-EU tra	ade 136	158
Real GDP (2000=100)	Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007))	85.3			
Real GDP 2000=100 134						
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a			2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a 153				·	6	-3
TRADE POLICY Contribution to WTO budget Trade Policy Review date Tariffs and duty free imports Tariff sand duty free imports Tariff binding overage (%) New York Policy New York P					***	
## Contribution with Studgers Contribution	Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	153	24		
Tradiffs and duty free imports Tariffs in duding coverage (%) MFN tariffs Simple average of import duties All goods Agricultural goods (AOA) Apricultural goods (AOA) Non-agricultural goods (AOA) Non-agricultural goods Agricultural goods Agricultural goods (AOA) Non-agricultural goods Non ad-aracterial goods Non ad-a	TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bu	dget	-
Tariff binding coverage (%) Final bound Page (%) Lotatal imports Lotatal imports Lotatal monts Lotata	WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collected		
Tariff binding coverage (%)	Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue		
MPN tariffs	Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
MPN tariffs			_	Number of notifications	to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Final bound	Applied			-
All goods Agricultural goods (AOA) Countervailing duties Safeguards Countervailing duties Safeguards Safeguards						2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)		_				
Non-agricultural goods		Δ) -				_
Non ad-valorem duties (% total lariff lines) Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)				•		
MFN duty free imports in agricultural goods (AOA) in non-agricultural goods (AOA) in non-ag					anlainant dafandant)	-
In agricultural goods (AOA) In non-agricultural goods In		otal talli liles) -	***			
Compliance panel AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)						-
Bervices sectors with GATS commitments - Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU) - Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU) - Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU))				-
MERCHANDISE TRADE Value 2008 Annual percentage change 2007 2008 Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) 11 -3 45 -27 Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) 249 11 4 10 2008 2008 2008 2008 Share in world total exports 0.00 Share in world total imports 0.00 Breakdown in economy's total exports By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) 27.3 Agricultural products 14.5 Agricultural products 27.3 Fuels and mining products 83.6 Manufactures 31.7 By main origin 1 1. Australia 25.6 1. Australia 81.7 1. Australia 25.6 2. New Zealand 10.2 2. New Zealand 22.8 3. American Samoa 36 3. United States 12.5 4. United States 1.9 4. China 7.3 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2007 Commercial services exports (million US\$)						-
Value Annual percentage charge 2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 2008 2007 2008 2008 2009 2008 2009 2008 2009	Services sectors with GATS of	commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Artic	cle 22.6 DSU)	-
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) 2008 2000-2008 2007 2008 Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) 249 11 4 10 Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) 2008 Share in world total imports 2008 Share in world total exports 0.00 Share in world total imports 0.00 By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) 27.3 Agricultural products 14.5 Agricultural products 27.3 Fuels and mining products 83.6 Manufactures 31.7 By main destination 83.6 Manufactures 25.6 1. Australia 81.7 1. Australia 25.6 2. New Zealand 10.2 2. New Zealand 22.8 3. American Samoa 3.6 3. United States 12.5 4. United States 1.9 4. China 7.4 5. Japan 0.6 5. Singapore 2007 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 138 18 4 Commercial services imports (million US\$)	MERCHANDISE TRADE		1/-6	4		
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)						
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) 249 11 4 10 Share in world total exports 2008 2008 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 0.00 By main commodify group (ITS) By main commodify group (ITS) By main commodify group (ITS) 27.3 Agricultural products 0.3 Fuels and mining products 24.6 Manufactures 83.6 Manufactures 31.7 By main origin 25.6 By main destination By main origin 9 Pain origin 25.6 25.6 1. Australia 81.7 1. Australia 25.6<						
Share in world total exports 2008 Share in world total imports 2008 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 0.00 By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) 27.3 Agricultural products 0.3 Fuels and mining products 24.6 Manufactures 83.6 Manufactures 31.7 By main destination By main origin 25.6 1. Australia 81.7 1. Australia 25.6 2. New Zealand 10.2 2. New Zealand 22.8 3. American Samoa 3.6 3. United States 12.5 4. United States 1.9 4. China 7.4 5. Japan 0.6 5. Singapore 2007 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 138 18 4 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 55 200-2007 2006 2007 Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 0.00 Packdown in economy's total imports 0.00 Breakdown in economy's total exports By princip				•		
Share in world total exports Share in world total imports 0.00 Share in world total imports 0.00 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 0.00 By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) 27.3 Agricultural products 0.3 Fuels and mining products 24.6 Manufactures 83.6 Manufactures 25.6 By main destination By main origin 25.6 1. Australia 81.7 1. Australia 25.6 2. New Zealand 10.2 2. New Zealand 22.8 3. American Samoa 3.6 3. United States 12.5 4. United States 1.9 4. China 7.4 5. Japan 0.6 5. Singapore 7.3 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2007 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 138 18 4 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 55 2 -1 Share in world total exports By principal serv	Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (mill	ion US\$)	249	11	4	10
Share in world total exports Share in world total imports 0.00 Share in world total imports 0.00 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 0.00 By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) 27.3 Agricultural products 0.3 Fuels and mining products 24.6 Manufactures 83.6 Manufactures 25.6 By main destination By main origin 25.6 1. Australia 81.7 1. Australia 25.6 2. New Zealand 10.2 2. New Zealand 22.8 3. American Samoa 3.6 3. United States 12.5 4. United States 1.9 4. China 7.4 5. Japan 0.6 5. Singapore 7.3 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2007 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 138 18 4 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 55 2 -1 Share in world total exports By principal serv			2008			2008
Breakdown in economy's total exports By main commodity group (ITS) 27.3 Agricultural products 14.5 Agricultural products 24.6 Manufactures 83.6 Manufactures 31.7 By main ostination By main ording products 24.6 By main destination By main ording products 24.6 1. Australia 81.7 1. Australia 25.6 2. New Zealand 10.2 2. New Zealand 22.8 3. American Samoa 3.6 3. United States 12.5 4. United States 1.9 4. China 7.4 5. Japan 0.6 5. Singapore 7.3 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change Value 2007 2006 2007 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 138	Share in world total exporte			Share in world total imp	orts	
By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products 27.3 Agricultural products 0.3 Fuels and mining products 24.6 Manufactures 83.6 Manufactures 31.7 By main destination By main origin 25.6 1. Australia 25.6 2. New Zealand 22.8 2. New Zealand 3.6 3. United States 12.5 4. United States 1.9 4. China 7.4 5. Japan 0.6 5. Singapore 7.3 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2007 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 138 18 4 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 138 18 4 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 55 2 2007 Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 50.00 Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item 53.3 Travel 9.4 Oth		al exports	0.00			0.00
Agricultural products 14.5 Agricultural products 27.3 Fuels and mining products 0.3 Fuels and mining products 24.6 Manufactures 31.7 By main destination By main origin 31.7 1. Australia 81.7 1. Australia 25.6 2. New Zealand 10.2 2. New Zealand 22.8 3. American Samoa 3.6 3. United States 12.5 4. United States 1.9 4. China 7.4 5. Japan 0.6 5. Singapore 7.3 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2007 2007 2006 2007 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 138 18 4 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 55 2 -1 Share in world total exports 90.00 Share in world total imports 0.00 By principal services item 53 Transportation 53.3 Travel 9.4 Other commercial services						
Fuels and mining products 0.3 Fuels and mining products 24.6 Manufactures 83.6 Manufactures 31.7 By main origin 25.6 1. Australia 81.7 1. Australia 25.6 2. New Zealand 10.2 2. New Zealand 22.8 3. American Samoa 3.6 3. United States 12.5 4. United States 1.9 4. China 7.4 5. Japan 0.6 5. Singapore 7.3 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2007 2000-2007 2006 2007 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 138 18 4 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 55 2 -1 Share in world total exports 0.00 Share in world total imports 0.00 Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item 53.3 Transportation 5.3 Transportation services item 53.3 Travel 9.4 Other commer		3)	14.5		p (113)	27.3
Manufactures 83.6 by main destination Manufactures by main origin 31.7 by main origin 1. Australia 81.7 by main origin 25.6 cy main origin 2. New Zealand 10.2 cy New Zealand 22.8 cy New Zealand 3. American Samoa 3.6 cy New Zealand 12.5 cy New Zealand 4. Unlited States 1.9 cy New Zealand 7.4 cy New Zealand 5. Japan 0.6 cy New Zealand 7.4 cy New Zealand 5. Japan 0.6 cy New Zealand 7.4 cy New Zealand 6. Unlited States 1.9 cy New Zealand 7.4 cy New Zealand 6. Unlited States 1.0 cy New Zealand 7.4 cy New Zealand 6. Unlited States 1.0 cy New Zealand 7.2 cy New Zealand 7. Unlited States 1.0 cy New Zealand 1.2 cy New Zealand 8. Unlited States 1.0 cy New Zealand 2.0 cy New Zealand 8. Unlited States 1.0 cy New Zealand 2.0 cy New Zealand 7.3 Commercial Services 1.0 cy New Zealand 2.0 cy New Z					oto	
By main destination By main origin 1. Australia 81.7 1. Australia 25.6 2. New Zealand 10.2 2. New Zealand 22.8 3. American Samoa 3.6 3. United States 12.5 4. United States 1.9 4. China 7.4 5. Japan 0.6 5. Singapore 2007 7.3 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage charge 2007 2000 2007 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 138 18 4 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 55 2 2007 Share in world total exports 2007 2007 2007 2007 Share in world total exports 8 principal services item 50.00 2007 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>CIS</td><td></td></t<>					CIS	
1. Australia 81.7 1. Australia 25.6 2. New Zealand 10.2 2. New Zealand 22.8 3. American Samoa 3.6 3. United States 12.5 4. United States 1.9 4. China 7.4 5. Japan 0.6 5. Singapore 7.3 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2007 2000-2007 2006 2007 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 138 18 4 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 55 2 -1 Share in world total exports 0.00 Share in world total imports 0.00 Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation 5.3 Transportation 53.3 Travel 7.1 Travel 9.4 Other commercial services 37.3 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2007 Total Direct r			03.0			31.7
2. New Zealand 10.2 2. New Zealand 22. 8 3. American Samoa 3.6 3. United States 12.5 4. United States 1.9 4. China 7.4 5. Japan 0.6 5. Singapore 7.3 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2007 2007 2006 2007 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 138 18 4 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 55 2 -1 Share in world total exports 0.00 Share in world total imports 0.00 Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item By principal services item 5.3 Transportation 5.3 Transportation 5.3 Travel 9.4 Other commercial services 17.6 Other commercial services 37.3 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2007 Trade Other commercial services idents Indicate the patent office, 2007 Trade (services) idents </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>0.50</td>						0.50
3. American Samoa 3.6 3. United States 12.5 4. United States 1.9 4. China 7.4 5. Japan 0.6 5. Singapore 7.3 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage charge 2007 2007 2006 2007 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 138 18 4 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 55 2 207 Share in world total exports Dereakdown in economy's total exports Dereakdown in economy's total imports 0.00 Share in world total exports By principal services item Transportation Share in world total imports 0.00 By principal services item Spy principal services item Transportation 5.3 Travel 0.71 Travel 9.4 Other commercial services 37.3 Travel 0.0 Other commercial services 37.3						
4. United States 1.9 4. China 7.4 5. Japan 0.6 5. Singapore 7.3 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2007 2000-2007 2006 2007 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 138 18 4 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 55 2 -1 Share in world total exports 2007 Share in world total imports 0.00 0.00 Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item By principal services item 53.3 Transportation 53.3 Transportation 53.3 Transportation 53.3 33.3 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>						
5. Japan 5. Singapore 7.3 COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change 2007 2000-2007 2006 2007 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 138 18 4 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 55 2 -1 Share in world total exports 2007 Share in world total imports 0.00 2007 Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 0.00 5 0.00 2007 2007 0.00 0.						
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage charge 2007 2000-2007 2006 2007 Commercial services exports (million US\$) 138 18 4 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 55 2 207 Share in world total exports 2007 Share in world total imports 0.00 2007 By principal services item By principal services item By principal services item 53 37 ansportation 53.3 Travel 77.1 Travel 9.4 Other commercial services 17.6 Other commercial services 37.3 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2007 Trad Direct residents Madrid Total	United States			China		
Value Value Annual percentage charge Commercial services exports (million US\$) 138 18 4 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 55 20 207 Share in world total exports 2007 Share in world total imports 0.00 Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item 8y principal services item 53 Transportation 53.3 Transportation 53.3 Transportation 53.3 Transportation 53.3 37.3 9.4 0ther commercial services 37.3 <td>5. Japan</td> <td></td> <td>0.6</td> <td>Singapore</td> <td></td> <td>7.3</td>	5. Japan		0.6	Singapore		7.3
Value Value Annual percentage charge Commercial services exports (million US\$) 138 18 4 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 55 20 207 Share in world total exports 2007 Share in world total imports 0.00 Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item 8y principal services item 53 Transportation 53.3 Transportation 53.3 Transportation 53.3 Transportation 53.3 37.3 9.4 0ther commercial services 37.3 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>						
Commercial services exports (million US\$) 138 18 4 Commercial services imports (million US\$) 55 2 -1 Share in world total exports 2007 Share in world total imports 0.00 Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item By principal services item By principal services item Transportation 5.3 Transportation 53.3 Travel 77.1 Travel 9.4 Other commercial services 17.6 Other commercial services 37.3 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2007 Trade mark registrations by office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total	COMMERCIAL SERVICES TR	ADE	Value	Anı	nual percentage change	
Commercial services imports (million US\$) 55 2 -1 Share in world total exports 0.00 Share in world total imports 0.00 Share in world total imports 0.00 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 5 1 Compared to 1 Compare			2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services imports (million US\$) 55 207 2007 Share in world total exports 0.00 Share in world total imports 0.00 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports 50.00 By principal services item By principal services item 53.00 Transportation 5.3 Transportation 53.00 Travel 77.1 Travel 9.4 Other commercial services 37.3 Other commercial vervices 37.3 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2007 Trade of trace and trace	Commercial services exports (r	million US\$)	138		18	4
Share in world total exports 2007 Share in world total imports 2007 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item 8p principal services item 53.3 53.3 53.3 53.3 53.3 53.3 53.3 53.3 53.3 53.3 9.4 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>55</td><td></td><td>2</td><td>-1</td></t<>			55		2	-1
Share in world total exports 0.00 Share in world total imports 0.00 Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item 53 principal services item Transportation 53 Transportation 53.3 Travel 77.1 privated 9.4 Other commercial services 17.6 Other commercial services 37.3 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2007 Trademark registrations by office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total	,,,,,,	,				
Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item By principal services item 53,30 principal services item 53,30 principal services item 53,30 principal services item 53,30 principal services 53,30 principal services 53,30 principal services 9,4 prin					_	
By principal services item By principal services By principal services Say principal services	Share in world total exports		0.00	Snare in world total imp	orts	0.00
Transportation 5.3 Transportation 53.3 Travel 77.1 Travel 9.4 Other commercial services 17.6 Other commercial services 37.3 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2007 Trade mrk registrations by office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total	Breakdown in economy's tota	l exports		Breakdown in economy'	s total imports	
Travel Other commercial services 77.1 by Other commercial services 17.6 by Other commercial services 9.4 by Other commerc	By principal services item			By principal services iten	n	
Other commercial services 17.6 Other commercial services 37.3 INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2007 Trad=mark registrations by office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total	Transportation		5.3	Transportation		53.3
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2007 Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total	Travel		77.1	Travel		9.4
Patent grants by patent office, 2007 Trademark registrations by office, 2007 <u>Residents Non-residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total</u>	Other commercial services		17.6	Other commercial servi	ces	37.3
Patent grants by patent office, 2007 Trademark registrations by office, 2007 <u>Residents Non-residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total</u>	INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid Total		to by natont office 2007		Trodomon	k registrations by office 2007	
	•	• •				
11 11 21 122 143	<u>Residents</u>					
		11	11	21	122	143

a Refers to 2002 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2002.

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

BASIC INDICATORS				
Population (thousands, 2008)	161	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	175	Merchandise	202	200
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	280	excluding intra-EU trade	176	174
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 67	Commercial services	189	190
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	534	excluding intra-EU trade	163	164
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	64.9			
		Annual p	ercentage change	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		•••		
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=10		***		
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=10	00)	***		
TRADE POLICY		Contribution to WTO budget		-
WTO accession date	Observer	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	-	in total tax revenue		***
Tariffs and duty free imports		to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		Number of notifications to W		9
	nal bound Applied	Outstanding notifications in V		0 - 0
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs	notified to WTO	0 - 0
All goods Agricultural goods (AOA)		Anti-dumping Countervailing duties		-
Agricultural goods (AOA) Non-agricultural goods		Safeguards		-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)		Number of disputes (complain	ant - defendant)	-
MFN duty free imports		Requests for consultation	ant - delendant)	_
in agricultural goods (AOA)		Original panel / Appellate Bo	dy (ΔR) reports	
in non-agricultural goods		Compliance panel / AB repor		_
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22		-
MERCHANDISE TRADE		·		
MERCHANDISE TRADE	Value	·	ercentage change	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	11	17	-12	56
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	114	18	12	44
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports	_	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's tota	al imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS	3)	
Agricultural products	62.2	Agricultural products		32.0
Fuels and mining products	29.9	Fuels and mining products		27.7
Manufactures	6.8	Manufactures		40.1
By main destination		By main origin		
European Union (27)	49.3	1. European Union (27)		64.0
2. Angola	47.0	2. Angola		22.9
3. Bahamas	1.6	3. Gabon		3.0
4. Gabon	1.0	4. Nigeria		2.2
5. Sri Lanka	0.2	5. Thailand		1.9
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	Value	A	oroontogo obazza	
	value 2007	2000-2007	ercentage change 2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2007	-15	-8	-50
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	15	10	62	-30
ΣΞσσαι σσι ποσο πηροπο (πιιιισπ σσφ)		10		
Observation would had a least a servation	2007	Chara in wards total icon out-	_	2007
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's tota	al imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	1.6	Transportation		89.4
Travel	82.6	Travel		0.7
Other commercial services	15.8	Other commercial services		9.9
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY				
Patent grants by patent of	office	Trademark r	egistrations by office	
Residents Non-residents	Total		n-residents Madrid	Total
	***	***	***	

SAUDI ARABIA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		24 646	Rank in world trade, 20		Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		467 601	Merchandise	15	31
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		589 531	excluding intra-EU f		21
Current account balance (million US\$, 20	07)	95 080	Commercial services	55	28
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		12 879	excluding intra-EU f	rade 36	17
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		86.6			
		2008	A. 2000-2008	nnual percentage change 2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	134	4	3	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2	2000=100\ a	110	3	*	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2		107	2		
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO b	udget (% 2009)	0.927
WTO accession date	11 De	ecember 2005	Import duties collected		0.321
Trade Policy Review date			in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notification	s to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notification	ons in WTO Central Registry	11
Simple average of import duties		· ·	Goods RTAs - service	s EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	11.8	5.2	Anti-dumping (30 June		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	20.7	7.1	Countervailing duties		
Non-agricultural goods	10.5	4.9	Safeguards (28 Octob		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lin		0.2	Number of disputes (co		U
	1.2	0.2			0 - 0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)		=0.4	Requests for consulta		
in agricultural goods (AOA)		50.4	Original panel / Appell		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		15.0		B reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitme	ents	120	Arbitration awards (Ar	ticle 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	A	nnual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	313 440	19	11	33
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		115 147	18	29	28
	_	2008 b			2008
Share in world total exports		1.95	Share in world total im		0.70
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy	y's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity gro	oup (ITS)	
Agricultural products		0.9	Agricultural products		13.8
Fuels and mining products		89.9	Fuels and mining prod	lucts	7.0
Manufactures		8.6	Manufactures		76.3
By main destination			By main origin		
1. Japan		26.8	European Union (2)	7)	31.9
2. Taipei, Chinese		23.6	United States	• /	13.6
3. United States		17.5	3. China		9.7
					8.7
4. European Union (27)		7.1 3.6	4. Japan		8.7 4.5
5. United Arab Emirates		3.6	Korea, Republic of		4.5
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Α.	nnual nercentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	nnual percentage change 2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US	\$)	7 901	7	9	8
Commercial services imports (million US		30 798	16	34	59
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.23	Share in world total im	ports	0.99
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy	y's total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services ite		
Transportation			Transportation		
Travel			Travel		
Other commercial services		***	Other commercial ser	vices	
NDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pate	ent office 2007		Trade	mark registrations by office	
r atom grants by pate					
Residents Non-residents		Total	Direct residents D	irect non-residents Madrid	Total

a Refers to 2003 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2003.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

SENEGAL

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2008)		12 211	Rank in world trade,	2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		13 209	Merchandise		122	106
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		21 638	excluding intra-E	U trade	97	81
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 1 311	Commercial service		103	112
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		586	excluding intra-E	U trade	77	86
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		69.4				
				Annual percentag	ge change	
	_	2008	2000-2008	2007	7	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	138	4	5		2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000)		137	4	8		6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000)=100)	180	8	20)	7
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTC) budget(%, 2009)	0.018
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collec		,	
Trade Policy Review date		ptember 2003	in total tax revenue	!		
Tariffs and duty free imports		•	to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notificati	ons to WTO and I	measures in force	,
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notification	ations in WTO Cer	tral Registry	29
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - serv	rices EIAs notified	to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	30.0	11.9	Anti-dumping (30 J			
Agricultural goods (AOA)	29.8	14.5	Countervailing dution	, ,		
Non-agricultural goods	30.0	11.5	Safeguards (28 Oc			0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes		endant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consu			0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.0	Original panel / App			0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		16.8	Compliance panel		e 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	3	29	Arbitration awards	(Article 22.6 DSU)		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percentag	ge change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		2 350	12	5	5	41
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) a		6 528		33	3	34
		2008				2008
Share in world total exports	-	0.01	Share in world total	imports	_	0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.01	Breakdown in econo		ts	0.04
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity			
Agricultural products		19.9	Agricultural produc			31.2
Fuels and mining products		34.7	Fuels and mining p			34.4
Manufactures		35.2	Manufactures			34.4
By main destination			By main origin			
1. Mali		23.3	1. European Union	(27)		39.8
2. European Union (27)		17.0	Nigeria			11.9
3. India		11.6	Thailand			6.8
4. Gambia		4.2	China			6.0
5. Guinea		3.8	Côte d'Ivoire			3.3
Unspecified destinations		18.1	Unspecified origi	ins		0.1
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		14.4				
		Value	0000 0007	Annual percentag		222-
0	-	2007	2000-2007	2006		2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		1 097	19	4		53
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		1 205	17	4	•	49
		2007	_			2007
Share in world total exports	-	0.03	Share in world total	imports		0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econo		ts	
By principal services item			By principal services	item		
Transportation		12.3	Transportation			49.8
Travel		48.4	Travel			21.0
Other commercial services		39.2	Other commercial s	services		29.2
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
Patent grants by pate	nt office		Tra	demark registrat	ions by office	
		+		_	-	
Residents Non-resident	ts	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-reside	nts Madrid	Total

a Break in series for merchandise: 2005 for imports.

SERBIA

DAGIO INDIGATORO					
BASIC INDICATORS		7.050	Donk in world trade 200	D	lana a ata
Population (thousands, 2008)		7 350	Rank in world trade, 200		Imports 70
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		50 061 84 207	Merchandise excluding intra-EU tra	83 ade 60	70 48
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008) Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 6 346	Commercial services	73	70
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		4 430	excluding intra-EU tra		48
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		81.3	excluding initia-EO tra	40	40
Trade to GDT Tatio (2000-2000)		01.5	420	nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	155	6	8	2006
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=	100)	227	11	16	12
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=		307	15	24	12
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO but	daat	
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collected	uget	
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		_		to WTO and measures in force	
	Final bound	Applied 2008		s in WTO Central Registry	_
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services		2 - 0
All goods	_	7.4	Anti-dumping		_
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	14.2	Countervailing duties		-
Non-agricultural goods	-	6.3	Safeguards		_
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	-	0.0	Number of disputes (con	nplainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		_
in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.6	Original panel / Appella		_
in non-agricultural goods		1.5		reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	_
Services sectors with GATS commitments		-	Arbitration awards (Artic		_
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	·	
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Anı	nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	10 972		37	24
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		22 999		41	24
		0000			0000
Ob and the second of the table assessments	-	2008 0.07	Chara in world total imp		2008 0.14
Share in world total exports		0.07	Share in world total imp		0.14
Breakdown in economy's total exports By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity grou		
Agricultural products		19.1	Agricultural products	p (113)	7.4
Fuels and mining products		12.1	Fuels and mining produ	oto	25.9
Manufactures		67.6	Manufactures	CIS	66.6
By main destination		07.0	By main origin		00.0
1. European Union (27)		54.3	European Union (27)		53.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina		12.2	Russian Federation		15.3
Montenegro		11.7	3. China		7.5
Russian Federation		5.0	4. Ukraine		2.9
5. FYR Macedonia		4.5	Bosnia and Herzegov	vina	2.8
3.1 TTC Macedonia		4.5	5. Dosnia and Herzegor	illa	2.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	An	nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	4 005	2000-2000	50	2006
Commercial services <i>imports</i> (million US\$)		4 231	***	63	22
Commercial services imports (million 034)				00	
Chara in would total a	-	2008	Chara in world total !		2008
Share in world total exports		0.11	Share in world total imp	orts	0.12
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy'	s total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services iten	ı	
Transportation		24.0	Transportation		30.0
Travel		23.6	Travel		29.6
Other commercial services		52.4	Other commercial servi	ces	40.4
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent of	fice, 2007		Trademar	k registrations by office, 2007	
Residents Non-residents		Total		ect non-residents Madrid	Total
73 205		278	947	567 5 627	7 141
			· · · ·	55. 5 0E1	

SEYCHELLES

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		86	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		833	Merchandise	164	167
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		1 859	excluding intra-EU trade	138	141
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 264	Commercial services	138	154
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		23 734	excluding intra-EU trade	112	128
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		223.9			
				ercentage change	
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	2008 116	2000-2008	7	2008
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=	100)	234	11	31	31
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=		262	13	44	15
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget		
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collected (%, 20	05-2007)	-
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue	00 2001)	17.6
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		4.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)		-	Number of notifications to W1	O and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2007	Outstanding notifications in W	TO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs	notified to WTO	0 - 0
All goods	-	8.2	Anti-dumping		-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	19.7	Countervailing duties		-
Non-agricultural goods	-	6.4	Safeguards		-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	-	0.6	Number of disputes (complains	ant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)		04.5	Requests for consultation	h. (AD) reporte	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)		84.5 78.2	Original panel / Appellate Boo Compliance panel / AB report		-
in non-agricultural goods Services sectors with GATS commitments		70.2	Arbitration awards (Article 22.		-
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
MERCHANDISE IRADE		Value		ercentage change	
	_	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		390	9	-5	8
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		912	13	13	6
	_	2008	_		2008
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tota	•	
By main commodity group (ITS)		58.0	By main commodity group (ITS	5)	22.4
Agricultural products Fuels and mining products		39.3	Agricultural products Fuels and mining products		28.0
Manufactures		2.7	Manufactures		49.5
By main destination		2.7	By main origin		40.0
1. European Union (27)		57.2	1. European Union (27)		31.4
2. Saudi Arabia		36.1	2. United Arab Emirates		17.3
3. Switzerland		1.1	3. Saudi Arabia		13.6
4. Sri Lanka		0.9	Singapore		8.4
5. United States		8.0	South Africa		5.9
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		ercentage change	
0	_	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		458	7	9	3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		361	9	13	21
	_	2008	-		2008
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tota	l imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		41.1	Transportation		48.4
Travel		55.2	Travel		10.2
Other commercial services		3.7	Other commercial services		41.4
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent of	fice, 1996		Trademark regi	strations by office, 2003	
Residents Non-residents		Total	Direct residents Direct no	n-residents Madrid	Total
6		6	2	307	309

SIERRA LEONE

BASIC INDICATORS			B 11 111 1 0000		
Population (thousands, 2008)		5 560	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports 171	Imports 179
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		1 953 4 260	Merchandise	1/1	179
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008) Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		4 200 - 181	excluding intra-EU trade Commercial services	181	179
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		143		155	153
Trade per capita (05\$, 2005-2007) Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		52.5	excluding intra-EU trade	155	153
Trade to GDF Tatlo (2005-2007)		52.5	Annua	percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		229	11	7	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)				
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000					
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budge	*/%/ 2000\	0.015
WTO accession date		23 July 1995	Import duties collected	t (70, 2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	9 11 F	ebruary 2005	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports	0,	oblidally 2000	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to \	NTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2006	Outstanding notifications in		41
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIA		1 - 0
All goods	47.4	13.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 200		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	40.3	16.4	Countervailing duties (30 J		
Non-agricultural goods	48.5	13.1	Safeguards (28 October 20		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.3	Number of disputes (compla		•
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultation	mant dorondant)	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate B	ody (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel / AB rep		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	i	110	Arbitration awards (Article 2		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annua	navantara ahansa	
		Value		percentage change	
	-	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		220	42	6	-10
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		560	18	14	26
		2008 a			2008
Share in world total exports	-	0.00	Share in world total imports	•	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (I	TS)	
Agricultural products		78.1	Agricultural products		29.9
Fuels and mining products		0.1	Fuels and mining products		40.3
Manufactures		6.3	Manufactures		29.1
By main destination			By main origin		
United States		1.0	Côte d'Ivoire		36.7
2. Saudi Arabia		0.4	2. European Union (27)		18.5
3. European Union (27)		0.2	3. Canada		6.5
Russian Federation		0.2	United States		4.9
5. Ecuador		0.2	5. Japan		4.2
Unspecified destinations		97.4	Unspecified origins		1.2
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE			enopeomed engine		
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		percentage change	
Commercial continue commercia (million LICA)	-	2007	2000-2007	2006 -46	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		42	·		
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		86	1	-10	11
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		36.7	Transportation		56.3
Travel		52.0	Travel		16.5
Other commercial services		11.4	Other commercial services		27.2
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
	*** 4005		Tuedement us		
Patent grants by patent of	office, 1995		i rademark re	gistrations by office, 2007	
Patent grants by patent of Residents Non-resident		Total		non-residents Madrid	Total

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2002.

SINGAPORE

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		4 839	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		181 948	Merchandise	14	15
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		238 503	excluding intra-EU trade	9	9
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		39 109	Commercial services	14	15
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		156 419	excluding intra-EU trade	7	8
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		443.2	excluding intra-EO trade	1	0
Trade to GDF Tatio (2000-2000)		443.2	Annua	l percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	146	5	8	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)				
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000			***	***	
	100)	•••	***		
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budge		2.157
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties collected (%,	2005-2007)	
Trade Policy Review date	14	, 16 July 2008	in total tax revenue		0.1
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		0.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)		69.2	Number of notifications to		
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in		8
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services El		15 - 13
All goods	10.7	0.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 200		***
Agricultural goods (AOA)	29.1	0.2	Countervailing duties (30 J		
Non-agricultural goods	6.3	0.0	Safeguards (28 October 20		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.5	0.0	Number of disputes (comple	inant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)			Requests for consultation		1 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		98.7	Original panel / Appellate E		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		100.0	Compliance panel / AB rep		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	1	67	Arbitration awards (Article	22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Δηημα	l percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) a	-	338 176	2000-2000	10	13
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$) a		319 780		10	22
more randos importo, c (rimiori ecq) a					
	-	2008			2008
Share in world total exports		2.10	Share in world total imports		1.95
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (I	18)	
Agricultural products		2.1	Agricultural products		3.1 29.4
Fuels and mining products		19.8 70.0	Fuels and mining products		
Manufactures		70.0	Manufactures		64.1
By main destination		12.1	By main origin		12.3
Malaysia Indonesia		10.6	European Union (27) Malaysia		11.9
		10.6	United States		11.8
3. Hong Kong, China			4. China		
4. European Union (27) 5. China		10.4 9.2			10.6 8.1
5. Crima		9.2	5. Japan		0.1
COMMEDIAL CERVICES TRADE					
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		l percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	•	82 934	14	26	3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		78 868	13	16	6
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports		2.20	Share in world total imports		2.26
·			•		
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	nai imports	
By principal services item		24.0	By principal services item		27.7
Transportation		34.8 12.8	Transportation		37.7 18.0
Travel Other commercial services		12.8 52.5	Travel Other commercial services		18.0 44.3
Other commercial services		52.5	Onler confinercial services		44.3
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
	office 2007		Trademark re	gistrations by office 2007	
Patent grants by patent of		Total		gistrations by office, 2007	Total
	<u>s</u>	<u>Total</u> 7 478		non-residents Madrid 12 093 5 902	<u>Total</u> 23 432

a Break in series for merchandise: 2003.

SLOVAK REPUBLIC

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2008)			5 406	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports 44	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)			94 957 119 369	Merchandise	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	43
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2			- 4 103	excluding intra-EU trac	ie - 56	54
Current account balance (million				Commercial services		54
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-200	J8)		23 776	excluding intra-EU trac		-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)			170.6	A		
					al percentage change	
DLODD (2000-400)		-	2008 162	2000-2008	2007 10	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)				ь 11	10	ە 11
Exports of goods and services (v Imports of goods and services (v			235 219	10	9	10
TRADE POLICY	olume, 2000–100)		210			
WTO accession date		1	January 1995	Contribution to WTO budg Import duties collected	get (%, 2009)	0.300
Trade Policy Review date			, 8 April 2009	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports		U	, 6 April 2009	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)			100		WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final b	ound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications		32
Simple average of import do		Journa	7 Applica 2000	Goods RTAs - services E		28 - 5
All goods	illes	5.5	5.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2)		143
	Δ)	5.5 15.9	16.0			143
Agricultural goods (AO	,	3.9	4.0	Countervailing duties (30		0
Non-agricultural goods		3.9 4.8	4.0 5.4	Safeguards (28 October		U
Non ad-valorem duties (% to		4.0	5.4	Number of disputes (comp		
MFN duty free imports (%, 200	37)		= 4.0	Requests for consultation		81 - 68
in agricultural goods (AOA)			51.3	Original panel / Appellate		33 - 24
in non-agricultural goods			53.2	Compliance panel / AB re	1	4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS co	ommitments		94	Arbitration awards (Article	22.6 DSU)	4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE			Value	Annu	al percentage change	
			2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (mill	ion US\$)	_	70 962	25	39	22
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (mill	ion US\$)		73 389	24	34	22
			2008			2008
Share in world total exports		-	0.44	Share in world total impor	rts	0.45
Breakdown in economy's total	exports		0.11	Breakdown in economy's		0.10
By main commodity group (ITS				By main commodity group		
Agricultural products	,		4.5	Agricultural products	(1.0)	6.5
Fuels and mining products			7.5	Fuels and mining product	te.	15.7
Manufactures			86.9	Manufactures		77.4
By main destination			00.0	By main origin		11
European Union (27)			85.2	European Union (27)		59.3
Russian Federation			3.8	Russian Federation		10.7
United States			1.7	Korea, Republic of		5.8
			1.7	4. China		5.7
4. Ukraine			1.4			1.4
5. Turkey			1.3	5. Japan		1.4
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRA	ADE		Value	Austra	ual percentage change	
			2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (m	nillion LIS\$)	-	8 469	18	30	2006
			9 089	23	40	41
Commercial services imports (m	iiiiOII (σοφ)			23	40	
Observation and district		_	2008	Chara in west-14-4-11		2008
Share in world total exports			0.22	Share in world total impor		0.26
	exports			Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
Breakdown in economy's total				By principal services item		
Breakdown in economy's total By principal services item				Transportation		27.2
Breakdown in economy's total			34.5			
Breakdown in economy's total By principal services item			30.7	Travel		
Breakdown in economy's total By principal services item Transportation					es	
Breakdown in economy's total By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services	•		30.7	Travel	es	
Breakdown in economy's total By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services	s by patent office, 2	007	30.7	Travel Other commercial service		23.7 49.1
Breakdown in economy's total By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants	s by patent office, 2		30.7	Travel Other commercial service	registrations by office, 2007 tt non-residents Madrid	

SLOVENIA

215	13	228	1 139	437 3 598	5 174
	esidents	Total		non-residents Madrid	Total
Patent grants by p	patent office, 2006		Trademark r	egistrations by office, 2007	
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Other commercial services		32.0	Other commercial service	S	48.5
Travel		40.3	Travel		26.0
Transportation		27.7	Transportation		25.4
By principal services item			By principal services item	•	
Breakdown in economy's total expo	orts		Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
Share in world total exports		0.20	Share in world total import	ts	0.14
		2008	_		2008
Commercial services imports (million	US\$)	4 902	17	30	17
Commercial services exports (million	. ,	7 624	19	30	35
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annua	al percentage change	
Bosnia and Herzegovina		3.2	5. Serbia		1.7
4. Serbia		4.0	4. United States		1.8
3. Russian Federation		4.1	3. China		1.9
2. Croatia		8.6	2. Croatia		3.6
1. European Union (27)		69.0	European Union (27)		77.8
By main destination		55.7	By main origin		
Manufactures		86.7	Manufactures	•	72.7
Fuels and mining products		6.9	Fuels and mining products	3	17.2
Agricultural products		6.2	Agricultural products	(110)	9.7
By main commodity group (ITS)	n to		By main commodity group		
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total expo	orte	0.21	Share in world total import Breakdown in economy's t		0.23
Chara in would total avecut-		2008 0.21	Chara in world total immen	<u> </u>	2008 0.23
moral and imports, c.i.i. (illillott 00	Ψ/		10	01	
Merchandise exports, r.o.b. (million US		36 970	18	31	17
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US	S\$)	34 105	19	30	13
		2008	2000-2008	ai percentage change 2007	2008
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annu	al percentage change	
Services sectors with GATS commi	tments	84	Arbitration awards (Article	22.6 DSU)	4 - 3
in non-agricultural goods		53.2	Compliance panel / AB re		4 - 4
in agricultural goods (AOA)		51.3	Original panel / Appellate		33 - 24
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)		E4 -	Requests for consultation	D 1 (4B)	81 - 65
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tarif	ff lines) 4.8	5.4	Number of disputes (compl	ainant - defendant)	
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	4.0	Safeguards (28 October 2		0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9	16.0	Countervailing duties (30		10
All goods	5.5	5.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 20		143
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services El		28 - 5
MFN tariffs	Final bound		Outstanding notifications i	n WTO Central Registry	32
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to	WTO and measures in force	
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Trade Policy Review date		6, 8 April 2009	in total tax revenue		
WTO accession date		30 July 1995	Import duties collected	Ct (70, 2000)	0.173
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budg	et (% 2009)	0.179
Imports of goods and services (volume	e, 2000=100) a	181	9	16	
Exports of goods and services (volume		186	9	14	
Real GDP (2000=100)		140	4	7	4
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
				al percentage change	
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		137.7			
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		31 939	excluding intra-EU trade	e -	-
Current account balance (million US\$,	2008)	- 2 986	Commercial services	58	67
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		56 297	excluding intra-EU trade	e -	-
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		54 613	Merchandise	59	59
Population (thousands, 2008)		2 039	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	Imports
BASIC INDICATORS					

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

SOLOMON ISLANDS

BASIC INDICATORS Population (thousands, 2008) GDP (million current US\$, 2008) GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008) Current account balance (million US\$, 2006) Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008) Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008) Real GDP (2000=100) Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) TRADE POLICY	-	507 647 1 323 - 97 1 337 121.6	Rank in world trade, 2008 Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade Commercial services excluding intra-EU trade	<u>Exports</u> 174 148 178	Imports 188 162 171
GDP (million current US\$, 2008) GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008) Current account balance (million US\$, 2006) Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008) Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008) Real GDP (2000=100) Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	-	647 1 323 - 97 1 337 121.6	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade Commercial services	174 148 178	188 162
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008) Current account balance (million US\$, 2006) Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008) Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008) Real GDP (2000=100) Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	-	1 323 - 97 1 337 121.6	excluding intra-EU trade Commercial services	148 178	162
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006) Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008) Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008) Real GDP (2000=100) Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	-	- 97 1 337 121.6	Commercial services	178	
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008) Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008) Real GDP (2000=100) Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	-	1 337 121.6			
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008) Real GDP (2000=100) Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	-	121.6	excluding initia-EO trade		145
Real GDP (2000=100) Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	-			152	145
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	-	2008	Annual	percentage change	
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	•		2000-2008	2007	2008
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)		136	4	10	7
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)		130	7		,
TRADE POLICY					
			Contribution to WTO budge	t/% 2000)	0.015
WTO accession date		26 July 1996	Import duties collected	(70, 2000)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	6	6, 8 May 2009	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports		o, o may 2000	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	Number of notifications to V	VTO and measures in force	
	oound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in		42
Simple average of import duties	500.10		Goods RTAs - services EIA		3 - 0
All goods	78.6	9.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 200)		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	72.7	14.8	Countervailing duties (30 Ju		
	79.4	9.2			
Non-agricultural goods	1.4	9.2 0.8	Safeguards (28 October 20)		U
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	1.4	0.0	Number of disputes (complain	mant - detendant)	0 0
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultation	. (15)	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate B		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel / AB repo		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		29	Arbitration awards (Article 2	2.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	190	13	38	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		295	16	32	3
		2008 a			2008
Share in world total exports	-	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		0.00	Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	0.00
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (I		
Agricultural products			Agricultural products	.0)	
Fuels and mining products			Fuels and mining products		
Manufactures			Manufactures		

By main destination		40.5	By main origin		04.0
1. China		46.5	1. Australia		31.2
2. European Union (27)		12.8	2. Singapore		27.1
3. Thailand		7.2	3. Japan		8.2
Philippines		7.1	Malaysia		5.8
5. Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of		6.1	5. Papua New Guinea		5.7
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Make			
		Value 2008	2000-2008	percentage change 2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	63	4	29	-3
		148	10	47	-s 21
Commercial services imports (million US\$)			10	41	
	-	2008			2008
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		10.1	Transportation		43.2
Travel		2.8	Travel		7.9
Other commercial services		87.0	Other commercial services		48.9
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent offic	е		Trademark	registrations by office	
Residents Non-residents		Total		on-residents Madrid	Total
					_

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

SOUTH AFRICA

Population (Pousands, 2009)		_				19 895
Population ((Prossands, 2008) 48 687 Rank in world trade, 2008 Exorts Morth Comment (USS, 2008) 429 155 Current account (USS, 2008) 429 155 Current account (USS, 2008) 3.837 Trade per capita (USS, 2008-2008) 3.837 Trade for GDP ratio (2008-2008) 767 57 Real GDP (2000-2008) 767 57 Real GDP (2000-2008) 767 57 Real GDP (2000-2008) 767 58 Rea	Residents Non-	residents	Total	Direct residents Direct n	on-residents Madrid	Total
Population (Prousands, 2008)	Patent grants I	by patent office		Trademark reg	istrations by office, 2005	
Population (Prousands, 2008)	INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Population (Prousands, 2008)	Other commercial services		24.4	Otner commercial services		28.0
Population (thousands, 2009)						
Population (thousands, 2009)						
Population (thousands, 2009)	By principal services item			By principal services item	•	
Population (thousands, 2008)	Breakdown in economy's total exp	orts		Breakdown in economy's tot	tal imports	
Population (thousands, 2008)	Share in world total exports		0.32	Share in world total imports		
Population (thousands, 2008)			2008			2008
Population (thousands, 2008)			16 505		16	2
Population (thousands, 2008)	Commercial services exports (million	US\$) a				
Population (thousands, 2008)						2008
Population (thousands, 2008) 48 687 GDP (million current USS, 2008) 276 764 Morchandids Morchandids 40 34 6 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annual	percentage change	
Population (thousands, 2008) 48 687 GDP (million current USS, 2008) 276 764 Morchandids Morchandids 40 34 6 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2						
Population (thousands, 2008)	5. India		3.1	5. Japan		5.6
Population (thousands, 2008)			5.8			
Population (thousands, 2008)						
Population (thousands, 2008) 48 687 of CPP (million current LVSS, 2008) 492 155 of CPP (million current LVSS, 2008) 40 6 33 of CPP (million current LVSS, 2008) 40 6 33 of CPP (million current LVSS, 2008) 40 6 33 of CPP (million current LVSS, 2008) 40 6 33 of CPP (million current LVSP) 40 6 33 of CPP (million current LVSP) 40 6 33 of CPP (million Current LVSP) 40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0						
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Population (thousands, 2008) 48 687 Agnillon current LPS, 2008) 276 764 Agnillon current LPS, 2008) 28 492 155 Agnillon current LPS, 2008 Agnillon current LPS, 2008) 29 981 Agnillon LPS, 2008 Agnillon LPS, 2008 Agnillon Current Agnillon LPS, 2008 Agnillon Current Agnillon LPS, 2008 Agnillon LP			54.5			07.4
Population (thousands, 2008)						
Population (thousands, 2008)						
Population (thousands, 2008)			9.7		٥)	6.1
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Population (thousands, 2008)						
Population (thousands, 2008)	Marahandina aynada fa h (milli 1)	16¢/				
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Population (thousands, 2008) 48 687 GDP (million current US\$, 2008) 276 764 Merchandise 40 34 34 40 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34	MERCHANDISE TRADE					
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Population (thousands, 2008)			70.3			0 - 0
Population (thousands, 2008) 48 687 cpm (million current US\$, 2008) Rank in world trade, 2008 Exports Imports GDP (million current US\$, 2008) 276 764 decorations Merchandise 40 34 GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008) 492 155 excluding intra-EU trade 26 22 Current account balance (million US\$, 2008) 3 837 excluding intra-EU trade 28 23 Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008) 3 837 excluding intra-EU trade 28 23 Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008) 67.5 Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008) 2007 2008 2007 2008 2007 2008 Real GDP (2000=100) 138 4 5 3 3 3 3 4 8 3 3 3 4 8 3 3 4 8 3 3 3 4 8 3 3 4 8 3 3 4 8 3 3 4 8 3 3 4 8 4 5 3 4 4 8			31.5		ody (AB) reports	0 - 0
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Population (thousands, 2008) 48 687 GDP (million current US\$, 2008) 48 687 Z76 764 Merchandise Rank in world trade, 2008 Merchandise Exports Imports GDP (million current US\$, 2008) 276 764 Merchandise 40 34 GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008) 492 155 excluding intra-EU trade 26 22 Current account balance (million US\$, 2008) 3 837 rade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008) 67.5 208 excluding intra-EU trade 28 23 Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008) 67.5 Annual percentage change 2008 2000-2008 2007 2008 Real GDP (2000=100) 138 4 5 3 3 3 3 3 1000 6 3 3 3 3 1000 100 6 3 3 3 3 3 1000 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 6 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 1		riff lines) 0.0	2.3			
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Population (thousands, 2008) 48 687 GDP (million current US\$, 2008) 48 687 ZAF (76 64 Merchandise 40 34 Merchandise 40 26 22 Mexcluding intra-EU trade 26 22 Mexcluding intra-EU trade 26 22 Mexcluding intra-EU trade 28 23 ZAF 23 Mexcluding intra-EU trade 28 23 ZAF 24 ZA						
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Population (thousands, 2008) 48 687 Agk in world trade, 2008 Exports Imports GDP (million current US\$, 2008) 276 764 Merchandise 40 34 GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008) 492 155 excluding intra-EU trade 26 22 Current account balance (million US\$, 2008) 3 837 Commercial services 46 39 Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008) 3 837 excluding intra-EU trade 28 23 Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008) 67.5 Annual percentage change 2008 2000-2008 2007 2008 Real GDP (2000=100) 138 4 5 3 3 Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) 135 4 8 3 3 Import of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) 201 9 10 6 TRADE POLICY Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2009) 0.529 WTO accession date 1 January 1995 Import duties collected in total tax revenue Traiffs and duty free imports 1 to total imports Number		50dila				
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Population (thousands, 2008) 48 687 Population (thousands, 2008) Rank in world trade, 2008 Exports Imports GDP (million current US\$, 2008) 276 764 Merchandise 40 34 GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008) 492 155 excluding intra-EU trade 26 22 Current account balance (million US\$, 2008) -20 981 Commercial services 46 39 Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008) 67.5 excluding intra-EU trade 28 23 Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008) 67.5 Annual percentage change 2008 2007 2008 Real GDP (2000=100) 138 4 5 3 3 Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) 135 4 8 3 3 Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) 20 9 10 6 6 TRADE POLICY Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2009) 0.529 1 0.529 1 WTO accession date 1 January 1995 Import duties collected in total tax revenue			96.6		/TO and measures in force	
Population (thousands, 2008) 48 687 Agriculture (thousands, 2008) Rank in world trade, 2008 Exports Imports GDP (million current US\$, 2008) 276 764 Merchandise 40 34 GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008) 492 155 excluding intra-EU trade 26 22 Current account balance (million US\$, 2008) 3 837 commercial services 46 39 Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008) 3 837 excluding intra-EU trade 28 23 Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008) 67.5 Annual percentage change 2007 2008 Real GDP (2000=100) 138 4 5 3 Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) 135 4 8 3 Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) 201 9 10 6 TRADE POLICY Contribution to WTO budget(%, 2009) 0.529		23	, ∠5 April 2003			
Population (thousands, 2008) 48 687 ABM in world trade, 2008 Exports Imports GDP (million current US\$, 2008) 276 764 Merchandise 40 34 GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008) 492 155 excluding intra-EU trade 26 22 Current account balance (million US\$, 2008) 3 837 excluding intra-EU trade 28 23 Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008) 67.5 acxcluding intra-EU trade 28 23 Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008) 67.5 annual percentage change 2008 2007-2008 2007 2008 Real GDP (2000=100) 138 4 5 3 3 Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) 135 4 8 3 TRADE POLICY Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2009) 0.529						
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Population (thousands, 2008) 48 687 Rank in world trade, 2008 Exports Imports GDP (million current US\$, 2008) 276 764 Merchandise 40 34 GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008) 492 155 excluding intra-EU trade 26 22 Current account balance (million US\$, 2008) 2 0981 Commercial services 46 39 Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008) 3 837 excluding intra-EU trade 28 23 Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008) 67.5 Annual percentage change Annual percentage change Real GDP (2000=100) 138 2000-2008 2007 2008 Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) 135 4 5 3		/				
Population (thousands, 2008) 48 687 Rank in world trade, 2008 Exports Imports GDP (million current US\$, 2008) 276 764 Merchandise 40 34 GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008) 492 155 excluding intra-EU trade 26 22 Current account balance (million US\$, 2008) -20 981 Commercial services 46 39 Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008) 3 837 excluding intra-EU trade 28 23 Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008) 67.5 Annual percentage change Real GDP (2000=100) 138 4 5 30						
Population (thousands, 2008) 48 687 Rank in world trade, 2008 Exports Imports GDP (million current US\$, 2008) 276 764 Merchandise 40 34 GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008) 492 155 excluding intra-EU trade 26 22 Current account balance (million US\$, 2008) -20 981 Commercial services 46 39 Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008) 3 837 excluding intra-EU trade 28 23 Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008) 67.5 Annual percentage change 40 200		ne 2000=100)				
Population (thousands, 2008) 48 687 Rank in world trade, 2008 Exports Imports GDP (million current US\$, 2008) 276 764 Merchandise 40 34 GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008) 492 155 excluding intra-EU trade 26 22 Current account balance (million US\$, 2008) 3 837 Commercial services 46 39 Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008) 3 837 excluding intra-EU trade 28 23 Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008) 67.5 Annual percentage change Annual percentage	Real GDP (2000=100)					
Population (thousands, 2008) 48 687 Rank in world trade, 2008 Exports Imports GDP (million current US\$, 2008) 276 764 Merchandise 40 34 GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008) 492 155 excluding intra-EU trade 26 22 Current account balance (million US\$, 2008) -20 981 Commercial services 46 39 Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008) 3 837 excluding intra-EU trade 28 23 Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008) 67.5 67.5 67.5 67.5 67.5			0000			0000
Population (thousands, 2008) 48 687 Rank in world trade, 2008 Exports Imports GDP (million current US\$, 2008) 276 764 Merchandise 40 34 GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008) 492 155 excluding intra-EU trade 26 22 Current account balance (million US\$, 2008) -20 981 Commercial services 46 39 Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008) 3 837 excluding intra-EU trade 28 23	rade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		67.5	A		
Population (thousands, 2008) 48 687 Rank in world trade, 2008 Exports Imports GDP (million current US\$, 2008) 276 764 Merchandise 40 34 GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008) 492 155 excluding intra-EU trade 26 22 Current account balance (million US\$, 2008) -20 981 Commercial services 46 39				excluding intra-EU trade	28	23
Population (thousands, 2008) 48 687 Rank in world trade, 2008 Exports Imports GDP (million current US\$, 2008) 276 764 Merchandise 40 34 GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008) 492 155 excluding intra-EU trade 26 22		, 2008)				
Population (thousands, 2008) 48 687 Rank in world trade, 2008 Exports Imports GDP (million current US\$, 2008) 276 764 Merchandise 40 34						
Population (thousands, 2008) 48 687 Rank in world trade, 2008 Exports Imports						
BASIC INDICATORS	DAGIC INDICATORS					

a Break in series for commercial services: 2001.

SPAIN

BASIC INDICATORS			5		
Population (thousands, 2008)		45 568 1 604 174	Rank in world trade, 2008 Merchandise	Exports 17	Imports 12
GDP (million current US\$, 2008) GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		1 456 103	excluding intra-EU trade	17	12
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		- 154 128	Commercial services	7	9
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		18 985	excluding intra-EU trade	,	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		59.8	excidently into 20 trade		
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			Annual	percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		128	3	4	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000)		130	4	5	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000:	=100) a	157	7	7	***
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	t(%, 2009)	2.620
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	6	6, 8 April 2009	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports		400	to total imports	TO I ! f	
Tariff binding coverage (%)	Final haund	100	Number of notifications to V		24
MFN tariffs Simple average of import duties	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in Goods RTAs - services EIA		31 28 - 5
- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	5.5	5.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008		143
All goods Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9	16.0	Countervailing duties (30 Ju		143
5 5 ,	3.9	4.0	Safeguards (28 October 200		0
Non-agricultural goods Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	5.4	Number of disputes (complai		U
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)	4.0	0.4	Requests for consultation	nant - delendant)	81 - 65
in agricultural goods (AOA)		51.3	Original panel / Appellate B	ndy (AR) reports	33 - 24
in non-agricultural goods		53.2	Compliance panel / AB repo		4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments		115	Arbitration awards (Article 2		4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
MERCHANDISE IRADE		Value		percentage change	
Marchandiae evente fab (million LICC)		2008 268 339	2000-2008	2007 19	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		401 384	13	18	3
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		2008 b			2008
Share in world total exports	-	1.67	Share in world total imports		2.44
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT	rs)	
Agricultural products		15.6	Agricultural products		10.4
Fuels and mining products		10.1	Fuels and mining products		24.4
Manufactures		73.1	Manufactures		64.7
By main destination			By main origin		
European Union (27)		70.0	1. European Union (27)		60.0
United States		4.0	2. China		6.5
3. Mexico		1.7	United States		3.5
4. Morocco		1.7	Russian Federation		2.8
5. Turkey		1.6	5. Japan		2.1
Unspecified destinations		2.7	Unspecified origins		0.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		142 612	13	20	12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		104 262	16	23	9
Chave in would total avenue	-	2008 3.77	Chara in world total i		2008
Share in world total exports		3.77	Share in world total imports		2.99
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		17.0	Transportation		24.7
Travel Other commercial services		43.5 39.6	Travel Other commercial services		19.5 55.7
Other Confinercial Services		38.0	Outer confinercial services		55.7
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
NDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent of	office, 2007		Trademark re	gistrations by office, 2007	
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent o Residents Non-residents 2 325 344	3	<u>Total</u> 2 667		gistrations by office, 2007 on-residents <u>Madrid</u> 1 589 5 559	<u>Total</u> 52 399

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007. b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

SRI LANKA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		20 156	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		40 714	Merchandise	91	83
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		91 921	excluding intra-EU trad	e 67	59
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		- 3 775	Commercial services	89	81
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		1 131	excluding intra-EU trad	e 63	56
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		67.0			
			Annu	al percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		148	5	7	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000)=100) a	101	0		
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100) a	101	0		
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budg	not (% 2009)	0.076
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected (%		0.070
Trade Policy Review date		5 March 2004	in total tax revenue	, 2000 2001)	12 1
Tariffs and duty free imports	o,	0 11101 011 200 1	to total imports		4.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)		37.8		WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications		37
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services E		6 - 0
All goods	30.3	11.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 20		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	50.0	25.5	Countervailing duties (30		
Non-agricultural goods	19.7	9.0	Safeguards (28 October 2		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.5	1.7	Number of disputes (comp		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2005)			Requests for consultation		1 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		1.5	Original panel / Appellate		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		46.2	Compliance panel / AB re	ports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	3	27	Arbitration awards (Article	22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
		Value 2008		al percentage change	2008
Marshandian synaste for h. (million LICC)		8 450	2000-2008	2007 12	
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		14 008	6 9	10	9 24
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		14 006	9	10	24
		2008	_		2008
Share in world total exports		0.05	Share in world total impor		0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group	(ITS)	
Agricultural products		27.7	Agricultural products		14.4
Fuels and mining products		1.7 68.0	Fuels and mining product	S	24.0
Manufactures By main destination		00.0	Manufactures By main origin		57.9
		36.9	1. India		20.8
European Union (27) United States		22.5			12.8
3. India		5.3	European Union (27) Singapore		11.7
United Arab Emirates		3.1	Iran, Islamic Rep. of		8.8
Russian Federation		2.6	5. China		8.1
Unspecified destinations		2.7	Unspecified origins		0.0
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		2.1	Orispecilled Origins		0.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annu	al percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		1 982	10	9	13
		2 967	8	9	16
Commercial services imports (million US\$)					2008
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		2000			∠∪∪∂
	,	2008	Share in world total impor	te	0.00
Share in world total exports		2008 0.05	Share in world total impor		0.09
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's		0.09
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item		0.05	Breakdown in economy's By principal services item		
Transportation		0.05 50.4	Breakdown in economy's By principal services item Transportation		66.1
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel		0.05 50.4 17.3	Breakdown in economy's By principal services item Transportation Travel	total imports	66.1 14.4
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation		0.05 50.4	Breakdown in economy's By principal services item Transportation	total imports	66.1
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel		0.05 50.4 17.3	Breakdown in economy's By principal services item Transportation Travel	total imports	66.1 14.4
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	office, 2007	0.05 50.4 17.3	Breakdown in economy's By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial service	total imports	66.1 14.4
Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services		0.05 50.4 17.3	Breakdown in economy's By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial service	total imports	66.1 14.4

a Refers to 2002 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2002.

SUDAN

BASIC INDICATORS Population (thousands, 2008) 41 348 Rank in world trade, 2008 Exports GDP (million current US\$, 2008) 58 443 Merchandise 80	Imports
ODI (Illilloti Carretti OS¢, 2000)	95
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008) 89 033 excluding intra-EU trade 57	70
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008) -1 314 Commercial services 139	85
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008) 482 excluding intra-EU trade	60
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008) 41.4	00
Annual percentage change	
2008 2000-2008 2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100) 178 7 10	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) 269 13 34	23
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) 225 11 -4	0
TRANE DOLLEY	
WTO accession date Observer Import duties collected	-
Trade Policy Review date - in total tax revenue	
Tariffs and duty free imports to total imports	***
Tariff binding coverage (%) - Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs Final bound Applied 2008 Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	,
Simple average of import duties Simple average of import duties Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods - 20.4 Anti-dumping	3-0
3****	-
	-
Non-agricultural goods - 18.7 Safeguards Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines) - 0.0 Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	-
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007) Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA) 52.9 Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods 19.1 Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments - Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-
MERCHANDISE TRADE Value Annual percentage change	
	0000
2008 2000-2008 2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) 12 050 27 57	36
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$) 9 150 25 9	4
2008	2008
Share in world total exports 0.07 Share in world total imports	0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS) By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products 3.6 Agricultural products	13.8
Fuels and mining products 74.7 Fuels and mining products	0.5
Manufactures 0.5 Manufactures	85.7
By main destination By main origin	
1. China 79.5 1. Saudi Arabia	25.0
2. Japan 7.3 2. European Union (27)	10.6
3. United Arab Emirates 2.3 3. China	7.9
4. Yemen 1.8 4. Russian Federation	4.5
5. Egypt 1.4 5. Japan	3.9
Unspecified destinations 0.0 Unspecified origins	22.9
	22.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change	
	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$) 457 44 56	34
Commercial services imports (million US\$) 2 552 19 5	-11
2008	2008
Share in world total exports 0.01 Share in world total imports	0.07
Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item By principal services item	50.5
Transportation 3.8 Transportation	50.5
Travel 72.4 Travel Other commercial services 23.8 Other commercial services	46.6 2.9
	2.9
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	
Patent grants by patent office Trademark registrations by office, 2007	
Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid	Total
	1 012

SURINAME

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		515	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		2 881	Merchandise	129	159
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2	008)	3 866	excluding intra-EU trade	104	133
Current account balance (million		353	Commercial services	153	153
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-200		6 109	excluding intra-EU trade	127	127
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	,	126.0	, and the second		
			Annual pe	rcentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		154	6	5	7
Exports of goods and services (v					
Imports of goods and services (ve	olume, 2000=100)				
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget (%	6, 2009)	0.015
WTO accession date		1 January 1995	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date		12, 14 July 2004	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		***
Tariff binding coverage (%)		26.3	Number of notifications to WT		
MFN tariffs	Final bou	nd Applied	Outstanding notifications in W		29
Simple average of import du		_	Goods RTAs - services EIAs r	iotified to WTO	2 - 2
All goods	18. A) 19.		Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	2000)	
Agricultural goods (AOA Non-agricultural goods	4) 19. 17.	_	Countervailing duties (30 June Safeguards (28 October 2008)		
Non ad-valorem duties (% to			Number of disputes (complaina		U
MFN duty free imports	tai tailii liiles) 0.		Requests for consultation	iii - delelidalii)	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate Bod	ν (ΔR) renorts	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel / AB reports		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS co	mmitments	12	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6		0 - 0
				/	
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annual pe	rcentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (milli	on US\$)	1 743	20	8	28
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (millio	n US\$)	1 304	12	4	25
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total	exports		Breakdown in economy's total	imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS))	
Agricultural products		4.0	Agricultural products		11.7
Fuels and mining products		11.1	Fuels and mining products		15.7
Manufactures		2.3	Manufactures		47.7
By main destination			By main origin		
European Union (27)		14.7	United States		24.0
2. Canada		14.4	2. European Union (27)		23.2
Switzerland		9.1	Trinidad and Tobago		20.6
4. Guyana		6.1 3.0	4. China		8.0 4.5
5. Barbados		43.3	5. Japan		
Unspecified destinations		43.3	Unspecified origins		0.8
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRA	DE	Value	Annual pe	rcentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (mi	illion US\$)	233	13	0	11
Commercial services imports (mi	illion US\$)	367	10	17	25
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total	exports		Breakdown in economy's total	imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	•	
Transportation		8.2	Transportation		24.6
Travel		33.3	Travel		8.3
Other commercial services		58.6	Other commercial services		67.2
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent gra	nts by patent office		Trademark regis	trations by office, 1996	
	Non-residents	<u>Total</u>		-residents Madrid	Total
residents I		70141	69	1 462	1 531
				. 102	

SWAZILAND

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		1 168	Rank in world trade, 200	8 Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		2 618	Merchandise	127	146
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	108)	5 755	excluding intra-EU tra		120
Current account balance (million		- 66	Commercial services	102	146
Frade per capita (US\$, 2005-200)		3 844	excluding intra-EU tra		120
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	')	162.2	excluding intra-EO tra	105	120
Trade to GDF fatto (2005-2007)		102.2	An	nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		122	3	4	2
Exports of goods and services (vo	olume, 2000=100)	138	4	-2	6
mports of goods and services (vo	lume, 2000=100)	155	6	3	3
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bu	dget(%, 2009)	0.018
WTO accession date		1 January 1995	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date		23, 25 April 2003	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		96.6	Number of notifications	to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bou	nd Applied 2008	Outstanding notification	s in WTO Central Registry	55
Simple average of import dut	ies		Goods RTAs - services	EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
All goods	19	.2 7.8	Anti-dumping (30 June	2008)	
Agricultural goods (AOA	.) 41	.2 9.4	Countervailing duties (3		
Non-agricultural goods	15	.7 7.6	Safeguards (28 Octobe		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% tot			Number of disputes (con		
MFN duty free imports (%, 200			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	,	44.1	Original panel / Appella		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		49.4		reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS co	mmitments	9	Arbitration awards (Artic		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE			(
WERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million	on US\$)	1 790	9	5	-5
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million	n US\$)	2 200	10	5	9
		2008 a	<u>l</u>		2008
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imp	orts	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total	exports		Breakdown in economy	s total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity grou	ıp (ITS)	
Agricultural products		18.2	Agricultural products		12.1
Fuels and mining products		2.8	Fuels and mining produ	icts	10.3
Manufactures		78.8	Manufactures		77.4
By main destination			By main origin		
South Africa		45.2	South Africa		92.9
2. Botswana		31.6	Namibia		2.2
		14.4	3. Lesotho		1.4
3. European Union (27)					
4. United States		3.2	4. Hong Kong, China		0.9
5. Japan		2.6	5. Botswana		0.5
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRAI	DE	Value	A	nual nercentage change	
		<i>value</i> 2007	2000-2007	nual percentage change 2006	2007
Commercial services exports (mil	lion US\$)	447	7	1	63
Commercial services imports (mil		494	7	-8	36
,	• •	2007			2007
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imp	orts	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total	exports		Breakdown in economy	s total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services iten	•	
Transportation		2.0	Transportation	••	11.7
Travel		7.1	Travel		10.4
Other commercial services		91.0	Other commercial servi	ces	77.9
NDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
	nts by patent office		Tradomor	k registrations by office, 2007	
		T-4-1		•	T-4 *
	on-residents	Total	Direct residents Direct	ect non-residents Madrid	Total
Residents N	OTT TESIGETIES	Total		992	992

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

SWEDEN

BASIC INDICATORS				
Population (thousands, 2008)	9 221	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	480 021	Merchandise	24	26
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	344 712	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	40 317	Commercial services	18	18
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	46 645	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	96.5	3		
		Annual per	centage change	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	121	2	3	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	144	5	6	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	136	5	9	
TRADE POLICY			0000	
	4 1 4005	Contribution to WTO budget (%,	, 2009)	1.324
WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	6, 8 April 2009	in total tax revenue		***
Tariffs and duty free imports	400	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100 d <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO		24
MFN tariffs Final bour	a Applied 2006	Outstanding notifications in WT		31
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs no	diffed to WTO	28 - 5
All goods 5.5 Agricultural goods (AOA) 15.9		Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	2000)	143
9 9 ,		Countervailing duties (30 June :	2006)	10 0
		Safeguards (28 October 2008)	4 -1-6	U
(,, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	5.4	Number of disputes (complainan	t - derendant)	81 - 66
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)	51.3	Requests for consultation	(AD) reports	33 - 24
in agricultural goods (AOA)	53.2	Original panel / Appellate Body		33 - 24 4 - 4
in non-agricultural goods Services sectors with GATS commitments	98	Compliance panel / AB reports Arbitration awards (Article 22.6		4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	90	Albitiation awards (Alticle 22.0	030)	4-3
MERCHANDISE TRADE	Value	Annual pen	centage change	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	183 356	10	14	9
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	167 152	11	20	10
moronandico importo, ciiii (minori ocu)			20	
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	1.14	Share in world total imports		1.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total i	mports	
By main commodity group (ITS)	7.0	By main commodity group (ITS)		0.0
Agricultural products	7.8	Agricultural products		9.6
Fuels and mining products Manufactures	11.9 79.6	Fuels and mining products Manufactures		18.3 71.9
	79.0			71.9
By main destination	59.7	By main origin		69.7
European Union (27) Name	9.5	1. European Union (27)		8.9
Norway United States	9.5 6.6	Norway Russian Federation		4.1
Nussian Federation	2.4	Kussian Federation A. China		3.4
5. China	2.4	5. United States		3.4
5. Crima	2.2	5. Officed States		3.1
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	Value	Annual per	centage change	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	71 592	17	28	13
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	54 280	11	21	13
	0000			0000
Oh and to see ald total associate	2008 1.90	Share in world total imports		2008 1.56
Share in world total exports	1.90	· ·		1.50
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total i	mports	
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	17.7	Transportation		16.7
·	17.6	Travel		28.4
Travel	64.7	Other commercial services		54.8
·				
Travel Other commercial services				
Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY				
Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 2007			rations by office, 2007	
Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	<u>Total</u> 1 287	Trademark regist <u>Direct residents</u> <u>Direct non-</u>	-	<u>Total</u> 3 171

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

SWITZERLAND

BASIC INDICATORS		7.004	Rank in world trade, 2008	E	lara a ata
Population (thousands, 2008) GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		7 631 488 470	Merchandise	Exports 20	Imports 23
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		324 576	excluding intra-EU trade	14	15
Current account balance (million US\$, 200	8)	41 214	Commercial services	15	27
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	0)	65 231	excluding intra-EU trade	8	16
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		113.7	excitating into 20 trade	9	
			Annual n	ercentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	115	2	3	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 20	100=100) a	127	4		-
Imports of goods and services (volume, 20		125	4	***	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	%. 2009)	1.379
WTO accession date		1 July 1995	Import duties collected (%, 20		1.070
Trade Policy Review date	15. 16 De	ecember 2008	in total tax revenue	,	1.0
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		0.5
Tariff binding coverage (%)		99.8	Number of notifications to W	TO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in V		11
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs		20 - 6
All goods	9.8	7.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	57.2	44.0	Countervailing duties (30 Jur		
Non-agricultural goods	2.7	2.2	Safeguards (28 October 200		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines	s) 81.8	83.4	Number of disputes (complain		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)	,		Requests for consultation	,	4 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		21.9	Original panel / Appellate Bo	dv (AB) reports	1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		35.5	Compliance panel / AB repor		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitmen	nts	115	Arbitration awards (Article 22		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annualn	arantana ahanna	
			·	ercentage change	2000
M		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		200 334	12	16	16
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		183 192	10	14	14
	_	2008	_		2008
Share in world total exports	-	1.25	Share in world total imports		1.12
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tota		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS	3)	
Agricultural products		3.8	Agricultural products		6.7
Fuels and mining products		6.8	Fuels and mining products		13.4
Manufactures		89.3	Manufactures		79.6
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		61.0	1. European Union (27)		78.8
United States		9.6	United States		5.8
3. Japan		3.3	3. China		2.5
4. Hong Kong, China		2.9	4. Japan		2.1
5. China		2.8	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya		1.7
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		ercentage change	0000
Commercial consison asserts (million 1106)		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		75 194	12 12	20	16
Commercial services imports (million US\$))	36 623	12	18	10
Share in world total average	-	2008 1.99	Share in world total imports		2008
Share in world total exports		1.99	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		1.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tota	il imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		8.6	Transportation		22.5
Travel		19.2	Travel		29.7
		72.2	Other commercial services		47.8
Other commercial services					
Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
	nt office, 2007		Trademark reg	strations by office, 2007	
Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY		Total	-	strations by office, 2007 n-residents <u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		21 227	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports 77	Imports 74
GDP (million current US\$, 2008) GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		55 204 94 243	Merchandise	77 e 55	74 52
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)		94 243	excluding intra-EU trade Commercial services	s 55 71	76
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	,	1 303	excluding intra-EU trade		53
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		75.8	excluding intra-EO trade	40	55
Trade to GDF Tatio (2005-2007)		75.6	Annua	al percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	142	4	4	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 200	0=100)	162	6	2	-2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 200		222	10	8	3
TRADE POLICY	,				
	n-member and	non-observer	Contribution to WTO budg Import duties collected	et	-
Trade Policy Review date	ii iiiciiibci ana	-	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		_		WTO and measures in force	***
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied	Outstanding notifications in		_
Simple average of import duties	- mar boarra		Goods RTAs - services El		3 - 0
All goods	_		Anti-dumping		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	_		Countervailing duties		-
Non-agricultural goods	_		Safeguards		_
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	-		Number of disputes (compl	ainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultation	amant dolondant)	_
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate	Body (AB) reports	_
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel / AB rep		_
Services sectors with GATS commitment	s	-	Arbitration awards (Article		-
MERCHANDISE TRADE			·	•	
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		al percentage change	
	_	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) a		14 300		6	24
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) a		18 320		28	25
		2008 b			2008 b
Share in world total exports	_	0.09	Share in world total import	ts	0.11
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's t	otal imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (
Agricultural products		10.5	Agricultural products		18.9
Fuels and mining products		43.1	Fuels and mining products	3	30.2
Manufactures		27.5	Manufactures		45.0
By main destination			By main origin		
European Union (27)		43.5	1. European Union (27)		25.4
2. Saudi Arabia		10.6	2. Russian Federation		9.8
3. Iraq		5.6	3. China		8.0
4. Turkey		5.2	4. Ukraine		5.8
5. Jordan		4.6	Saudi Arabia		5.7
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annua	al percentage change	
	_	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	_	3 563	13	3	35
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		2 964	11	7	22
		2007			2007
Share in world total exports	_	0.11	Share in world total import	is	0.10
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's t	otal imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		6.4	Transportation		48.7
Travel		80.9	Travel		21.8
Other commercial services		12.7	Other commercial services	3	29.6
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pate	ant office		Trademark r	egistrations by office, 2007	
Residents Non-residen		Total		non-residents Madrid	Total
14011-165idel		Total	Direct residents Direct	2 565	2 565
***		***	***	2 303	2 303

a Break in series for merchandise: 2004.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

TAIPEI, CHINESE

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		23 037	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		391 564	Merchandise	18	18
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)			excluding intra-EU trad		12
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		24 638	Commercial services	28	29
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		22 804	excluding intra-EU trad	e 15	18
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		137.5			
		2008	Annu 2000-2008	al percentage change 2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	130	3	6	2008
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	166	7	9	0
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	131	3	4	-4
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budg	jet(%, 2009)	1.804
WTO accession date		January 2002	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	20,	22 June 2006	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications		6
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services E		2 - 2
All goods	6.5	6.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 20		5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	17.8	16.9	Countervailing duties (30		
Non-agricultural goods	4.8	4.5	Safeguards (28 October 2	*	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	1.1	1.8	Number of disputes (comp		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)		47.0	Requests for consultation		3 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		47.2	Original panel / Appellate		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods Services sectors with GATS commitments		74.1 119	Compliance panel / AB re Arbitration awards (Article		0 - 0 0 - 0
	<u> </u>	110	Albitiation awards (Alticie	: ZZ.0 D30)	0-0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		al percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		255 629	7	10	4
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		240 448	7	8	10
	_	2008	_		2008
Share in world total exports	-	1.59	Share in world total impor	ts	1.46
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group	(ITS)	
Agricultural products		1.9	Agricultural products		5.2
Fuels and mining products		9.6	Fuels and mining product	S	33.5
Manufactures		87.0	Manufactures		59.6
By main destination			By main origin		
1. China		26.1	1. Japan		19.4
Hong Kong, China		12.8	2. China		13.1
United States		12.1	United States		11.0
4. European Union (27)		11.0	4. European Union (27)		8.2
5. Japan		6.9	5. Saudi Arabia		6.3
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		14.4	-	-1	
		Value 2008	Annu 2000-2008	al percentage change 2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	33 569	7	7	2000
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		33 627	4	8	-2
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports	-	0.89	Share in world total impor	ts	0.96
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		21.2	Transportation		34.0
Travel		15.4	Travel		25.1
Other commercial services		63.3	Other commercial service	S	40.9
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pate	nt office		Tradema	rk registrations by office	
		-			
Residents Non-resident	S	Total	Direct residents Direct	t non-residents Madrid	Total

TAJIKISTAN

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		6 836	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		5 134	Merchandise	137	134
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		13 027	excluding intra-EU trade	111	108
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 495	Commercial services	163	135
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		615	excluding intra-EU trade	137	109
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		138.6			
			Annua	l percentage change	
	_	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		195	9	8	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=1		161	6	-1	2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=10	00)	174	7	2	4
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budge		-
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collected (%,	2000-2001)	
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue		20.4
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		1.8
Tariff binding coverage (%) MFN tariffs	nal bound	Applied 2006	Outstanding notifications to	WTO control Degistry	
Simple average of import duties	nai bound	Applied 2000	Goods RTAs - services El		4 - 0
All goods		7.9	Anti-dumping	As notined to WTO	4-0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	11.4	Countervailing duties		
Non-agricultural goods	_	7.4	Safeguards		_
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	-	0.5	Number of disputes (compla	ainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultation	amant dolondant)	_
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellate B	Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel / AB rep		_
Services sectors with GATS commitments		-	Arbitration awards (Article		-
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annua	l percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	1 406	8	5	-4
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		3 270	22	43	33
		2008 a			2008 a
Share in world total exports	-	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products		14.4	Agricultural products		10.4
Fuels and mining products		59.3	Fuels and mining products		35.8
Manufactures		11.3	Manufactures		48.9
By main destination			By main origin		
Russian Federation		37.4	Uzbekistan		28.8
2. European Union (27)		35.3	Russian Federation		16.2
3. Uzbekistan		14.1	3. Ukraine		13.1
4. Switzerland		10.4	4. Kazakhstan		12.8
5. Kazakhstan		0.8	5. European Union (27)		12.8
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Valu-	A	l navaantara ahansa	
		Value 2007	2000-2007	I percentage change 2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	116	9	7	6
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		590	40	57	50
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,			•	•	
	-	2007 0.00	Share in world total imports		2007 0.02
Chara in world total exports		0.00	•		0.02
Share in world total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	otal imports	
Breakdown in economy's total exports					
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item		50 -	By principal services item		
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation		53.9	Transportation		24.1
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel		2.8	Transportation Travel		1.1
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation			Transportation		
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel		2.8	Transportation Travel		1.1
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services	ce , 2006	2.8	Transportation Travel Other commercial services	egistrations by office, 2007	1.1
Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	ce , 2006	2.8	Transportation Travel Other commercial services		1.1

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2000.

TANZANIA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		42 484	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports 115	Imports 102
GDP (million current US\$, 2008) GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2	1000	20 490 53 655	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	115 91	102 77
Current account balance (million		- 1 856	Commercial services	92	107
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-200		256	excluding intra-EU trade	66	81
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	10)	61.4	excluding intra-20 trade	00	01
		01	Annual	percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		170	7	7	7
Exports of goods and services (v	olume, 2000=100) a	187	11		
Imports of goods and services (v		128	4	***	
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budge	t (% 2000)	0.028
WTO accession date		1 January 1995	Import duties collected	(70, 2000)	0.020
Trade Policy Review date		7 October 2006	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		13.4	Number of notifications to V	VTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in	WTO Central Registry	40
Simple average of import du		-	Goods RTAs - services EIA	s notified to WTO	4 - 0
All goods	120.0	12.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008	8)	
Agricultural goods (AO)	A) 120.0	19.9	Countervailing duties (30 Ju	ine 2008)	
Non-agricultural goods	120.0	11.5	Safeguards (28 October 20)	08)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% to	tal tariff lines) 0.0	0.2	Number of disputes (complain	inant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 200	17)		Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		13.7	Original panel / Appellate B	ody (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		67.1	Compliance panel / AB repo	orts (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS co	mmitments	1	Arbitration awards (Article 2	22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Δnnual	percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (milli	on US\$) h	3 037	2000-2000	16	36
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (millio		7 081	21	26	33
Werendiale Imports, c.i.i. (Illinic	π σοψ)		21	20	
		2008 c			2008 c
Share in world total exports		0.02	Share in world total imports		0.04
Breakdown in economy's total			Breakdown in economy's to By main commodity group (I		
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products		31.1	Agricultural products	13)	13.9
Fuels and mining products		6.8	Fuels and mining products		34.6
Manufactures		15.4	Manufactures		51.5
By main destination		10.4	By main origin		01.0
Switzerland		20.5	European Union (27)		17.7
2. European Union (27)		19.7	United Arab Emirates		13.2
3. South Africa		9.5	3. South Africa		10.1
4. China		7.3	4. India		8.7
5. Kenya		5.8	5. China		7.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRA	DE	Value	Annual	percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (m	illion US\$)	1 935	16	14	16
Commercial services imports (m		1 631	13	17	15
,	•	2008			2008
Share in world total exports		0.05	Share in world total imports		0.05
Breakdown in economy's total	exports		Breakdown in economy's to		
By principal services item	CAPOILO		By principal services item	tui iiiporta	
Transportation		18.9	Transportation		40.3
Travel		60.5	Travel		47.9
Other commercial services		20.6	Other commercial services		11.8
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
	nte by natont office		Tradomark ro	gietrations by office 2001	
_	nts by patent office	-		gistrations by office, 2001	-
	Non-residents	Total		non-residents Madrid	<u>Total</u>
		***		15	15

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

b Break in series for merchandise: 2006 for exports.

c Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

THAILAND

Residents	Non-resident			Direct residerits			
i atent			Total	Direct residents	Direct non-res	-	Total
	grants by patent of	office, 2007		Trade	emark registrat	ions by office, 2007	
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	1						
Other commercial service	ces		25.3	Other commercial	services		39.2
Travel			52.8	Travel			11.3
Transportation			21.8	Transportation			49.6
By principal services item	1			By principal service	s item		
Breakdown in economy's				Breakdown in econ		oorts	
Share in world total expo			0.88	Share in world total	•		1.33
Chara in would tate!		-	2008	Share in world total	Limporto		2008 1.33
or oral out vioco impo	(10			
Commercial services impo			46 314	15		16	21
Commercial services expo	orts (million US\$)	-	33 393	12		22	11
			2008	2000-2008		007	2008
COMMERCIAL SERVICE	S TRADE		Value		Annual percer	ntage change	
Singapore			5.7	United Arab Em	irates		6.3
4. China			9.1	4. United States			6.4
3. Japan			11.3	European Unior	1 (27)		8.0
United States			11.4	2. China			11.2
1. European Union (27)			13.2	1. Japan			18.7
By main destination				By main origin			
Manufactures			71.5	Manufactures			64.0
Fuels and mining produ	cts		7.6	Fuels and mining	oroducts		25.9
Agricultural products	•		17.8	Agricultural produc			6.5
By main commodity grou				By main commodity			
Breakdown in economy's				Breakdown in econ		orts	
Share in world total expo	orts	-	1.11	Share in world total	limports		1.09
			2008	_			2008
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	. (million US\$)		178 655	14		9	28
Merchandise exports, f.o.t			177 844	13		17	17
	,	-	2008	2000-2008	2	007	2008
			Value		Annual percer		
MERCHANDISE TRADE			17-1-		4		
Services sectors with GA	ATS commitments	3	75	Arbitration awards	(Article 22.6 DS	SU)	0 - 0
in non-agricultural go			48.4	Compliance panel			0 - 0
in agricultural goods (13.4	Original panel / Ap			5 - 1
MFN duty free imports (Requests for cons			13 - 3
Non ad-valorem dutie		18.7	10.3	Number of disputes		detendant)	
Non-agricultural		25.6	8.2	Safeguards (28 O			0
Agricultural good		42.7	25.2	Countervailing dut		10)	
All goods	lo (AOA)			Anti-dumping (30 c		101	
	port duties	28.6	10.5			EU IO WIO	22
Simple average of im	nort duties	i iriai DUUITU	, applied 2007	Goods RTAs - ser			7 - 4
MFN tariffs	(,0)	Final bound	74.7 Applied 2007	Outstanding notificat			20
Tariff binding coverage			74.7		ions to WTO a	nd measures in force	
Tariffs and duty free imp		∠u, ∠d N0	verriber 2007	to total tax revenue	-		1.7
WTO accession date Trade Policy Review date	0		January 1995 vember 2007	in total tax revenue		JO1)	6.8
			lanuan: 100F	Contribution to WT			1.036
TRADE POLICY				Contribution to 14/T	O budget (0/ Oc	100)	4.000
Imports of goods and serv	ices (volume, 2000)=100) a	153	6		4	
Exports of goods and serv			152	6		7	
Real GDP (2000=100)	. , .		145	5		5	3
		-	2008	2000-2008	2	007	2008
					Annual percer		
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-	2008)		151.5				
Trade per capita (US\$, 20			5 250	excluding intra-l	EU trade	16	10
Current account balance (- 113	Commercial service	es	29	19
GDP (million current PPP			519 049	excluding intra-l		18	17
GDP (million current US\$,			260 693	Merchandise		26	25
			67 386	Rank in world trade	, 2000	Exports	<u>Imports</u>
Population (thousands, 20				Rank in world trade		EXPUIS	

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

TOGO

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		6 459	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		2 823	Merchandise	151	156
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		5 357	excluding intra-EU trade	125	130
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 216	Commercial services	151	151
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		372	excluding intra-EU trade	125	125
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		93.3			
				percentage change	
	-	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		119	2	2	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		138	7		
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100) a	116	3		
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budge		0.015
WTO accession date		31 May 1995	Import duties collected (%, 2	2005-2007)	
Trade Policy Review date		3, 5 July 2006	in total tax revenue		21.4
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		5.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)		14.0	Number of notifications to V		
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in		41
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services EIA		2 - 0
All goods	80.0	11.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 200)		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	80.0	14.5	Countervailing duties (30 Ju	ıne 2008)	
Non-agricultural goods	80.0	11.5	Safeguards (28 October 20	08)	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (compla	inant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		0.0	Original panel / Appellate B	ody (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		8.3	Compliance panel / AB repo	orts (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	3	5	Arbitration awards (Article 2	2.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		900	12	8	29
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		1 540	13	12	10
		2008 b			2008
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (I		
Agricultural products		10.2	Agricultural products	. 5)	8.6
Fuels and mining products		5.2	Fuels and mining products		16.0
Manufactures		25.2	Manufactures		30.0
By main destination		20.2	By main origin		00.0
1. Niger		12.7	European Union (27)		43.3
2. Benin		10.9	2. China		15.8
3. India		9.8			4.2
			United States		
4. Burkina Faso		9.7	4. Ghana		3.6
5. Mali		7.1	5. South Africa		3.0
Unspecified destinations		20.0	Unspecified origins		2.9
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	'-	242	23	24	22
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		389	16	16	28
		2008 b			2008
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		53.5	Transportation		71.2
Travel		17.3	Travel		5.5
Other commercial services		29.2	Other commercial services		23.3
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pate	nt office		Tradomark	registrations by office	
		Total			Total
Residents Non-resident	<u>8</u>	Total	<u>Direct residents</u> <u>Direct r</u>	non-residents Madrid	Total

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.
b Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2007. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2007.

TONGA

Paten Residents	t grants by pater		_Total_		mark registration	-	<u>Total</u>
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY							
Other commercial service	s		29.6	Other commercial s	ervices		9.7
Travel			56.0	Travel			23.0
By principal services item Transportation			14.4	By principal services Transportation	item		67.3
Breakdown in economy's	total exports			Breakdown in econo		s	
Share in world total expor	ts	-	0.00	Share in world total i	mports		0.00
, ,	. "/		2007				2007
Commercial services import			44	13	13		-13
Commercial services export	ts (million US\$)	-	2007 26	2000-2007	2006 -25		2007 17
COMMERCIAL SERVICES	TRADE		Value		Annual percentag		
5. Samoa			4.3	5. Fiji			9.1
4. Australia			7.1	Australia United States			10.2
United States Japan			30.7 13.1	Singapore Australia			21.3 11.6
New Zealand United States			33.3	New Zealand Singapore			33.8
By main destination				By main origin			
Manufactures			5.0	Manufactures			40.8
Fuels and mining product	s		0.0	Fuels and mining pr			16.7
By main commodity group Agricultural products	(113)		91.8	By main commodity of Agricultural products			35.7
Breakdown in economy's				By main commodity of		S	
Share in world total expor			0.00	Share in world total i			0.00
		_	2008 a				2008 a
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.			170	12	23		19
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	(million US\$)	-	10	1	-11		12
			value 2008	2000-2008	Annual percentag 2007		2008
MERCHANDISE TRADE			Value			o change	
Services sectors with GA			90	Arbitration awards (, 21.5 000)	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (A				Compliance panel /			0 - 0
MFN duty free imports in agricultural goods (A	.ΟΔ)			Requests for consul Original panel / App		enorts	0 - 0 0 - 0
Non ad-valorem duties	(% total tariff lines)	0.0	1.1	Number of disputes (endant)	0 0
Non-agricultural go		17.3	15.8	Safeguards (28 Oct			0
Agricultural goods		19.2	14.1	Countervailing dutie	s (30 June 2008)		
All goods		17.6	15.6	Anti-dumping (30 Ju			
Simple average of impo	ort duties	i mai boullu	ppiica 2000	Goods RTAs - servi			2 - 0
Tariff binding coverage (% MFN tariffs	6)	Final bound	100.0 Applied 2006	Number of notification Outstanding notification			24
Tariffs and duty free impo			100.0	to total imports	4- 14/70 1		
Trade Policy Review date				in total tax revenue			
WTO accession date			27 July 2007	Import duties collect			0.010
TRADE POLICY				Contribution to WTO	budget (%, 2009))	0.015
Imports of goods and service	es (volume, 2000	=100)					
Exports of goods and service	es (volume, 2000	=100)					
Real GDP (2000=100)		-	111	2000-2006	2007		2006
			2008	2000-2008	Annual percentag 2007		2008
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2	007)		80.4				
Trade per capita (US\$, 200			1 841	excluding intra-El		158	162
Current account balance (m			- 24	Commercial service		184	188
GDP (million current PPP U			264 396	Merchandise excluding intra-El	I trade	203 177	194
			264	Morobandico		203	194
Population (thousands, 200 GDP (million current US\$, 2			104	Rank in world trade,	2008	Exports	Imports

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2000 and by destination/origin refer to 2007.

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

BASIC INDICATORS		4 000	Barala la consulad tors de 10000		
Population (thousands, 2008)		1 338 23 898	Rank in world trade, 2008 Merchandise	Exports 74	Imports 92
GDP (million current US\$, 2008) GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		23 696 33 105	excluding intra-EU trade		92 67
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		5 364	Commercial services	109	152
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		15 278	excluding intra-EU trade		126
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		110.5	oxoldanig mild 20 ilda	,	.20
(,			Annua	al percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	180	8	5	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100) a	135	6		
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100) a	164	10		
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budg	et(%, 2009)	0.053
WTO accession date		1 March 1995	Import duties collected (%,	2004-2006)	
Trade Policy Review date	14, 16 Se	ptember 2005	in total tax revenue		5.7
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		4.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications i		8
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services El		3 - 2
All goods	55.7	7.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 20		2
Agricultural goods (AOA)	90.2	18.1	Countervailing duties (30		
Non-agricultural goods	50.5	5.9	Safeguards (28 October 2		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.3	Number of disputes (compl	ainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)		07.0	Requests for consultation	5 1 (45)	0 - 2
in agricultural goods (AOA)		27.9	Original panel / Appellate		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods Services sectors with GATS commitments		78.8 32	Compliance panel / AB rep Arbitration awards (Article		0 - 0 0 - 0
)	32	Arbitration awards (Article	22.0 030)	0-0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Annua	al percentage change	
	_	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	16 929	19	-5	26
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		9 973	15	18	30
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports	-	0.11	Share in world total import	·s	0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's t		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group ((ITS)	
Agricultural products		2.2	Agricultural products		8.4
Fuels and mining products		70.1	Fuels and mining products	3	39.2
Manufactures		27.7	Manufactures		48.4
By main destination			By main origin		
United States		46.0	United States		24.0
2. European Union (27)		14.3	2. European Union (27)		13.3
3. Jamaica		6.7	3. Brazil		11.8
4. Mexico		3.2	4. Colombia		7.9
5. Barbados		2.9	5. Gabon		6.1
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
		Value 2007	Annua 2000-2007	al percentage change 2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	910	8	-9	14
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		320	-2	-34	3
Commonda Controco Importo (miniori CCC)			-	0.1	
Share in world total exports	-	2007 0.03	Share in world total import	_	2007 0.01
•		0.00	•		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's t	otai imports	
By principal services item		25.0	By principal services item		E0 7
Transportation Travel		25.2 50.9	Transportation Travel		53.7 29.3
Other commercial services		23.9	Other commercial services	8	29.3 17.1
		20.0	Taran Taran Gal Village	-	
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent of				egistrations by office, 2002	
Residents Non-resident	<u>s</u>	Total	<u>Direct residents</u> <u>Direct</u>	non-residents Madrid	Total
2 7		81	225	949	1 174

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

TUNISIA

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2008)		10 327	Rank in world trade,	2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		40 180	Merchandise	, 2000	71	68
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		82 572	excluding intra-E	-U trade	49	46
Current account balance (million US\$, 20	007)	- 904	Commercial service		63	80
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	,	4 039	excluding intra-E		41	55
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		116.7	ū			
				Annual percentage ch	nange	
	_	2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	•	147	5	6		5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2		149	5	8		8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2	2000=100)	139	4	6		10
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO	O budget (%, 2009)		0.121
WTO accession date	2	9 March 1995	Import duties collec	ted (%, 2006-2008)		
Trade Policy Review date	5, 7	October 2005	in total tax revenue			8.2
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			2.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)		57.6		ions to WTO and mea		
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008		ations in WTO Central		21
Simple average of import duties		0.4 5		vices EIAs notified to W	10	6 - 0
All goods	57.9 116.1	21.5 40.9	Anti-dumping (30 J			***
Agricultural goods (AOA)	40.5	40.9 18.6	Countervailing duti	, ,		
Non-agricultural goods Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lin		0.0	Safeguards (28 Oc	(complainant - defenda	ant)	U
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)	163) 0.0	0.0	Requests for consu		arit)	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		13.3		pellate Body (AB) repor	rts	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		35.2		/ AB reports (Article 21		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitm	ents	20	Arbitration awards		,	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE						
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percentage ch	nange	
		2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	19 319	16	30		27
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		24 622	14	27		29
		2008	_			2008
Share in world total exports		0.12	Share in world total			0.15
Breakdown in economy's total exports	5		Breakdown in econo			
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity			40.4
Agricultural products		9.4 19.0	Agricultural produc			12.1 23.2
Fuels and mining products Manufactures		71.6	Fuels and mining p Manufactures	products		23.2 64.6
By main destination		71.0	By main origin			04.0
European Union (27)		72.1	European Union	(27)		57.3
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya		4.5	Russian Federal			7.5
3. India		3.1	3. Libyan Arab Jan			4.4
Switzerland		2.4	4. China	,		3.7
5. Algeria		2.1	United States			3.0
Unspecified destinations		2.9	Unspecified original	ins		1.3
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE						
		Value		Annual percentage ch	nange	0000
0		2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Commercial services exports (million US		5 572	10	14		17
Commercial services imports (million US	Φ)	3 001	13	14		13
		2008	_			2008
Share in world total exports		0.15	Share in world total	imports		0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports	3		Breakdown in econo	omy's total imports		
By principal services item			By principal services	s item		
Transportation		30.7	Transportation			56.6
Travel		52.6	Travel			15.8
Other commercial services		16.7	Other commercial	services		27.5
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
Patent grants by pate	ent office, 1996		Trade	mark registrations by	office, 1996	
Residents Non-resi		Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
31	115	146	984	1 900		2 884

TURKEY

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2008)		73 914	Rank in world trade,	2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		794 228	Merchandise	2000	32	20
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		1 028 897	excluding intra-El	J trade	22	13
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		- 41 685	Commercial service		27	42
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		4 424	excluding intra-El	J trade	14	25
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		48.9	•			
				Annual percentage ch	nange	
		2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		145	5	5		4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=		171	7	7		5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=	100)	189	8	11		5
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO	budget (%, 2009)		0.841
WTO accession date	2	6 March 1995	Import duties collect	ed		
Trade Policy Review date	10, 12 De	cember 2007	in total tax revenue			
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports			
Tariff binding coverage (%)		50.4	Number of notification			
	Final bound	Applied 2008		itions in WTO Central		41
Simple average of import duties				ces EIAs notified to W	то	15 - 0
All goods	28.3	9.7	Anti-dumping (30 Ju			93
Agricultural goods (AOA)	60.1	42.2	Countervailing dutie			0
Non-agricultural goods	16.9	4.8	Safeguards (28 Oct			11
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.1	0.6	Number of disputes (ant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consul			2 - 8
in agricultural goods (AOA)		30.6		ellate Body (AB) repor		1 - 2
in non-agricultural goods		38.4		AB reports (Article 21	.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		77	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percentage ch	nance	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	larige	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	-	132 002	2000-2008	25		2008
Merchandise exports, r.o.b. (million US\$)		201 961	18	22		19
Merchandise Imports, c.i.i. (Illillion 03\$)			10	22		
		2008	_			2008
Share in world total exports		0.82	Share in world total i			1.23
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econo			
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity of			
Agricultural products		8.5	Agricultural products			6.5
Fuels and mining products		9.0	Fuels and mining pr	oducts		31.2
Manufactures		78.6	Manufactures			58.4
By main destination		48.8	By main origin	(07)		07.4
1. European Union (27)			European Union			37.1
United Arab Emirates Russian Federation		6.0 4.9	Russian Federati China	on		15.5 7.8
Kussian rederation United States		3.3	United States			7.0 5.9
5. Iraq		3.0	5. Iran, Islamic Rep.	of		4.1
·		3.1				0.7
Unspecified destinations		3.1	Unspecified origin	18		0.7
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percentage ch	nange	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	-	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	34 492	8	13		22
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		16 234	10	36		15
,		2008				
Share in world total experts		0.91	Share in world total i	mnorts		2008
Share in world total exports		0.91		•		0.47
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econo			
By principal services item			By principal services	item		
Transportation		22.6	Transportation			46.4
Travel		63.5	Travel			21.6
Other commercial services		13.9	Other commercial s	ervices		32.0
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
Patent grants by patent of	fice, 2007		Trader	mark registrations by	office, 2007	
Residents Non-residents		Total		Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
296 332		628	41 096	3 621	8 581	53 298

TURKMENISTAN

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Valid 20 Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent office, 1999 Residents Non-residents Total	By main origin 1. Russian Federation 2. Turkey 3. European Union (27) 4. Ukraine 5. United Arab Emirates Annual percentage chang 2000-2008 2007 Share in world total imports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services Trademark registrations by offi	2008 2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	By main origin 1. Russian Federation 2. Turkey 3. European Union (27) 4. Ukraine 5. United Arab Emirates Annual percentage chang 2000-2008 2007 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services	14.2 13.3 12.0 8.9 2008 2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services	By main origin 1. Russian Federation 2. Turkey 3. European Union (27) 4. Ukraine 5. United Arab Emirates Annual percentage chang 2000-2008 2007 Share in world total imports By principal services item Transportation Travel	79e 2008 2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$) 20 Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation Travel	By main origin 1. Russian Federation 2. Turkey 3. European Union (27) 4. Ukraine 5. United Arab Emirates Annual percentage chang 2000-2008 2007 Share in world total imports By principal services item Transportation Travel	79e 2008 2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item Transportation	By main origin 1. Russian Federation 2. Turkey 3. European Union (27) 4. Ukraine 5. United Arab Emirates Annual percentage chang 2000-2008 2007 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total imports By principal services item Transportation	14.2 13.3 12.0 8.9 2008 2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports By principal services item	By main origin 1. Russian Federation 2. Turkey 3. European Union (27) 4. Ukraine 5. United Arab Emirates Annual percentage chang 2000-2008 2007 Share in world total imports By principal services item	14.2 13.3 12.0 8.9 2008 2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports Breakdown in economy's total exports	By main origin 1. Russian Federation 2. Turkey 3. European Union (27) 4. Ukraine 5. United Arab Emirates Annual percentage chang 2000-2008 2007 Share in world total imports Breakdown in economy's total imports	14.2 13.3 12.0 8.9 2008 2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$) Share in world total exports	By main origin 1. Russian Federation 2. Turkey 3. European Union (27) 4. Ukraine 5. United Arab Emirates Annual percentage chang 2000-2008 2007 Share in world total imports	14.2 13.3 12.0 8.9 2008 2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$) 20	By main origin 1. Russian Federation 2. Turkey 3. European Union (27) 4. Ukraine 5. United Arab Emirates Annual percentage chang 2000-2008 2007	14.2 13.3 12.0 8.9 2008 2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$) Commercial services imports (million US\$)	By main origin 1. Russian Federation 2. Turkey 3. European Union (27) 4. Ukraine 5. United Arab Emirates Annual percentage chang 2000-2008 2007	14.2 13.3 12.0 8.9 2008
Commercial services <i>exports</i> (million US\$)	By main origin 1. Russian Federation 2. Turkey 3. European Union (27) 4. Ukraine 5. United Arab Emirates Annual percentage chang 2000-2008 2007	14.2 13.3 12.0 8.9
20	By main origin 1. Russian Federation 2. Turkey 3. European Union (27) 4. Ukraine 5. United Arab Emirates Annual percentage chang	14.2 13.3 12.0 8.9
Valu	By main origin 1. Russian Federation 2. Turkey 3. European Union (27) 4. Ukraine 5. United Arab Emirates Annual percentage chang	14.2 13.3 12.0 8.9
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE	By main origin 1. Russian Federation 2. Turkey 3. European Union (27) 4. Ukraine 5. United Arab Emirates	14.2 13.3 12.0 8.9
	By main origin 1. Russian Federation 2. Turkey 3. European Union (27) 4. Ukraine	14.2 13.3 12.0
5. Ukraine	By main origin 1. Russian Federation 2. Turkey 3. European Union (27) 4. Ukraine	14.2 13.3 12.0
4. Turkey	By main origin 1. Russian Federation 2. Turkey 3. European Union (27)	14.2 13.3
3. Iran, Islamic Rep. of	By main origin 1. Russian Federation 2. Turkey	14.2
2. European Union (27)	By main origin 1. Russian Federation	
Russian Federation 41		
By main destination	a.iaiaiaiai	
Manufactures 6	Manufactures	79.8
Fuels and mining products 81	Fuels and mining products	2.2
Agricultural products 10	Agricultural products	12.1
By main commodity group (ITS)	By main commodity group (ITS)	
Breakdown in economy's total exports	Breakdown in economy's total imports	0.00
Share in world total exports 0.	Share in world total imports	0.03
20		2008 b
Merchandise <i>exports</i> , n.o.b. (million US\$) 5 6	16 41	57
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) 11 9	22 11	2006 51
Value 20	Annual percentage chang 2000-2008 2007	ge 2008
MERCHANDISE TRADE	Annual narrantage chara	<u> </u>
Services sectors with GATS commitments	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-
in non-agricultural goods	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 D	SU) -
in agricultural goods (AOA)	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
MFN duty free imports	Requests for consultation	-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
Non-agricultural goods -	Safeguards	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	Countervailing duties	-
All goods -	Anti-dumping	-
Simple average of import duties	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
MFN tariffs Final bound Applied	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Reg	
Tariff binding coverage (%)	Number of notifications to WTO and measure	es in force
Tariffs and duty free imports	to total imports	
Trade Policy Review date	in total tax revenue	
WTO accession date Non-member and non-observ	Import duties collected	
TRADE POLICY	Contribution to WTO budget	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	10	
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	14	
Real GDP (2000=100) 2	14 12	10
20	2000-2008 2007	2008
	Annual percentage chang	ne .
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008) Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	excident intra-EO trade	09 68
Current account balance (million US\$, 1997) - 5 Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	Commercial services excluding intra-EU trade	95 94 69 68
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008) 33 3	excluding intra-EU trade	58 84 95 94
GDP (million current US\$, 2008) 18.2	Merchandise	81 109
Population (thousands, 2008) 5 0		oorts Imports
BASIC INDICATORS		

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

b Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2000.

UGANDA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		31 657	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		14 529	Merchandise	123	118
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		36 871	excluding intra-EU trade	98	92
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		- 1 088	Commercial services	125	116
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		212	excluding intra-EU trade	99	90
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		53.6	Ammonto		
		2008	2000-2008	ercentage change 2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	178	7	9	10
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	247	12	12	7
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	253	12	17	28
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2009)	0.016
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties collected (%, 20	04-2006)	
Trade Policy Review date	25, 27	October 2006	in total tax revenue		27.8
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		12.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)		15.8	Number of notifications to WT		
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in W		18
Simple average of import duties	70.4	40.0	Goods RTAs - services EIAs		2 - 0
All goods	73.4	12.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	77.7	19.8	Countervailing duties (30 Jun		
Non-agricultural goods	50.6 0.0	11.5	Safeguards (28 October 2008	,	0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.2	Number of disputes (complains	ant - defendant)	0 - 0
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)		40.5	Requests for consultation	t. (AB)t-	
in agricultural goods (AOA)		18.5	Original panel / Appellate Boo		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods Services sectors with GATS commitments		58.5 5	Compliance panel / AB report Arbitration awards (Article 22.		0 - 0 0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE	'		Aibitiation awards (Aiticle 22.	.0 000)	0-0
WERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	·	ercentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		2 180	21	42	29
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		4 526	14	37	30
	_	2008	_		2008
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tota		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS	5)	
Agricultural products		46.1	Agricultural products		14.0
Fuels and mining products		4.2	Fuels and mining products		20.3
Manufactures		26.6	Manufactures		65.5
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		26.7	1. European Union (27)		19.4
2. Sudan		14.3	2. United Arab Emirates		11.4
3. Kenya		9.5	3. Kenya		11.3
Switzerland Rwanda		9.0 7.9	India China		10.4 8.1
o. rwanda		7.9	o. Unina		8.1
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annualn	ercentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	554	13	11	5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		1 177	13	27	23
		2008	<u>-</u>		2008
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's tota	l imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		4.3	Transportation		70.0
Travel		64.2	Travel		13.2
Other commercial services		31.5	Other commercial services		16.8
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pate	nt office		Trademark regi	strations by office, 2007	
Residents Non-resident	•	Total	Direct residents	n-residents Madrid	Total
<u>Residents</u> <u>IN</u> ON-TESIDENT	5	TULAI		II-lesidelits <u>iviadi</u> ld	_10tai

UKRAINE

BASIC INDICATORS Population (thousands, 2008) 46 258 Rank in world trade, 2008 Exports	
ropulation (thousands, 2000) 40 256 Rank III world trade, 2000 Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008) 180 355 Merchandise 47	38
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008) 336 355 excluding intra-EU trade 32	24
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008) - 12 933 Commercial services 41	44
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008) 3 026 excluding intra-EU trade 24	27
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008) 98.0	
Annual percentage change	
2008 2000-2008 2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100) 171 7 8	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) 130 3 3	2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) 186 8 20	13
TRADE POLICY Contribution to WTO budget (%, 2009)	0.341
WTO accession date 16 May 2008 Import duties collected (%, 2005-2007)	
Trade Policy Review date in total tax revenue	6.0
Tariffs and duty free imports to total imports	2.7
Tariff binding coverage (%) Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs Final bound Applied 2008 Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	5
Simple average of import duties Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	14 - 0
All goods 5.8 5.5 Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	21
Agricultural goods (AOA) 11.1 13.0 Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	
Non-agricultural goods 5.0 4.4 Safeguards (28 October 2008)	1
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines) 0.1 4.0 Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007) Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA) 23.0 Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods 54.5 Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments 137 Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE Value Annual percentage change	
2008 2000-2008 2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) 67 003 21 28	36
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) 85 534 25 35	41
2008	2008
Share in world total exports 0.42 Share in world total imports	0.52
Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products By main commodity group (ITS) Agricultural products	8.2
Fuels and mining products 13.0 Fuels and mining products	30.8
Hanufactures 69.6 Manufactures	59.2
By main destination By main origin	33.2
1. European Union (27) 27.1 1. European Union (27)	33.8
2. Russian Federation 23.5 2. Russian Federation	22.7
3. Turkey 6.9 3. Turkmenistan	6.6
4. Belarus 3.1 4. China	6.6
5. United States 2.9 5. Kazakhstan	3.6
COMMEDIAL SERVICES TRADE	
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE Value Annual percentage change	
	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$) 17 302 21 26	27
Commercial services imports (million US\$) 15 104 25 29	37
2008	2008
Share in world total exports 0.46 Share in world total imports	0.43
Breakdown in economy's total exports Breakdown in economy's total imports Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item Transportation By principal services item Transportation By principal services item	39.5
Travel 33.3 Travel	26.6
Other commercial services 22.6 Other commercial services	33.9
Card Commercial Control	00.0
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	
Patent grants by patent office, 2006 Trademark registrations by office, 2007	
Residents Non-residents Total Direct residents Direct non-residents Madrid	Total
2 505 1 200 3 705 12130 2 545 9 372	24 747
12.100 3.240 3.12	/ -/

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

Denulation (they sends 2000)		4 484	Rank in world trade, 2008	Evente	Immonsta
Population (thousands, 2008) GDP (million current US\$, 2006)		4 484 163 296	Merchandise	Exports 19	Imports 27
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)		226 070	excluding intra-EU trad		18
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		22 278	Commercial services	53	24
Frade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		82 688	excluding intra-EU trad		15
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)		162.6	3		
,			Annu	al percentage change	
		2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)		152	7	8	9
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000		159	12		
mports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100) a	174	15		
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budg	get (%, 2009)	0.811
WTO accession date		10 April 1996	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date	24,	26 April 2006	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)	Fig. 1 become	100		WTO and measures in force	0.0
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications		26
Simple average of import duties	14.7	5.0	Goods RTAs - services E		- \
All goods	25.4	7.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 20	,	
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.1	4.7	Countervailing duties (30		(
Non-agricultural goods Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.2	Safeguards (28 October 2 Number of disputes (comp		(
MFN duty free imports (%, 2005)	0.0	0.2	Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		46.7	Original panel / Appellate		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		16.9	Compliance panel / AB re		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		46	Arbitration awards (Article		0 - 0
			/ II Dilli dillori dividi do (/ II tiolo	, 22.0 500)	
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		al percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		231 550	21	24	28
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		165 620	21	32	25
	-	2008	_		200
Share in world total exports		1.44	Share in world total impor		1.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's		
By main commodity group (ITS)		0.4	By main commodity group	(118)	0.0
Agricultural products		3.4	Agricultural products	_	8.8
Fuels and mining products		53.6 38.9	Fuels and mining product	S	7.2 76.2
Manufactures		30.9	Manufactures		/0.2
By main destination 1. Taipei, Chinese		21.6	By main origin 1. European Union (27)		22.2
2. Japan		16.4	2. China		9.9
3. India		7.3	3. India		9.6
4. Iran, Islamic Rep. of		3.2	United States		7.0
5. European Union (27)		2.2	5. Japan		6.6
Unspecified destinations		33.3	Unspecified origins		13.1
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
		Value 2008	Annu 2000-2008	al percentage change 2007	200
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	8 958	2000-2008	19	200
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		42 773	23	37	28
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		2008			2008
Share in world total exports	-	0.24	Share in world total impor	ts	1.23
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		20.1	Transportation		59.6
Travel		79.9	Travel		31.1
Travel		0.0	Other commercial service	es	9.4
Other commercial services					
Other commercial services					
Other commercial services	nt office		Tradema	rk registrations by office	
Other commercial services NDUSTRIAL PROPERTY		Total		rk registrations by office t non-residents Madrid	_Tota

a Refers to 2004 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2004.

UNITED KINGDOM

BASIC INDICATORS						
Population (thousands, 2008)		61 399	Rank in world trade,	2008 <u>E</u>	xports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		2 645 593	Merchandise		10	6
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		2 176 263	excluding intra-El		-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)		- 45 670	Commercial service		2	3
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		24 943 58.4	excluding intra-El	J trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		58.4		Annual percentage cha	nao	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	irige	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	•	121	2	3		2000
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=	=100) a	126	3	-5		
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=		136	5	-3		
TRADE POLICY			0	hd4(0/, 0000)		F.000
WTO accession date	-1	January 1995	Contribution to WTO Import duties collect			5.292
Trade Policy Review date		3, 8 April 2009	in total tax revenue	eu		
Trade Policy Review date Tariffs and duty free imports	,	o, o Aprii 2009	to total imports			•••
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		ons to WTO and measu	uros in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound			itions in WTO Central R		31
Simple average of import duties	Fillal Doullu	Applied 2000		ces EIAs notified to WT		28 - 5
All goods	5.5	5.6	Anti-dumping (30 Ju		0	143
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9	16.0	Countervailing dutie			10
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	4.0	Safeguards (28 Oct			0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	5.4		complainant - defendan	nt)	U
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)	0	5.4	Requests for consul		11./	81 - 66
in agricultural goods (AOA)		51.3		ellate Body (AB) reports	2	33 - 25
in non-agricultural goods		53.2		AB reports (Article 21.5		4 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments		115	Arbitration awards (200)	4 - 3
MERCHANDISE TRADE						
MERCHANDIGE TRADE		Value		Annual percentage cha	inge	
		2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		458 572	6	-2		4
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		632 017	8	4		1
		2008				2008
Share in world total exports		2.85	Share in world total i	mports		3.85
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econo	my's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity of	group (ITS)		
Agricultural products		6.5	Agricultural products	S		10.6
Fuels and mining products		18.0	Fuels and mining pr	oducts		16.4
Manufactures		71.0	Manufactures			67.8
By main destination			By main origin			
European Union (27)		56.3	European Union ((27)		52.6
United States		14.1	United States			8.7
3. China		2.0	3. China			7.9
Switzerland		1.9	4. Norway			5.9
5. Russian Federation		1.7	5. Japan			2.3
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE						
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percentage cha	inge	
		2008	2000-2008	2007		2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		282 961	11	20		1
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		196 167	9	15		0
		2008				2008
Share in world total exports	•	7.49	Share in world total i	mports	-	5.62
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econo	my's total imports		
By principal services item			By principal services			
Transportation		13.7	Transportation			19.3
Travel		12.9	Travel			35.6
Other commercial services		73.5	Other commercial s	ervices		45.1
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY						
INDUSTRIAL PRUPERTY	##inn 2007		T	mante na niatuatian - I	-ffine 2007	
Detect consists to a			frader	nark registrations by o	omice, 2007	
Patent grants by patent o						_
Patent grants by patent o Residents Non-residents 2 058 3 872	į	Total 5 930	Direct residents 21 813	Direct non-residents 4 217	Madrid 5 936	<u>Total</u> 31 966

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

UNITED STATES

DAGIO INDIGATORO						
BASIC INDICATORS Population (thousands, 2008)		304 060	Rank in world trade.	2009	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		14 204 322	Merchandise	2006	<u>Exports</u> 3	1
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		14 204 322	excluding intra-E	Iltrada	3	2
		- 614 359			1	1
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)			Commercial service		2	
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		13 066	excluding intra-E	U trade	2	2
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		28.7		A ======	stana ahanna	
		2008	2000-2008	Annual percer		2008
Deal CDD (2000–100)	-	2008	2000-2008		007 2	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	1-100\ 0	119	3		2	
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000 Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000		131	5		***	
	-100) u	101			***	
TRADE POLICY	4	lanuary 100F	Contribution to WTC			13.486
WTO accession date		January 1995	Import duties collec		007)	4.0
Trade Policy Review date	9,	11 June 2008	in total tax revenue			1.0
Tariffs and duty free imports		400.0	to total imports			1.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)	Electrical de la constant	100.0	Number of notificati			
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifica			16
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - serv		ed to WTO	11 - 10
All goods	3.5	3.5	Anti-dumping (30 J			220
Agricultural goods (AOA)	4.8	5.3	Countervailing dutie		18)	29
Non-agricultural goods	3.3	3.3	Safeguards (28 Oc			0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	8.2	9.4	Number of disputes		detendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consu			93 - 107
in agricultural goods (AOA)		39.6	Original panel / App			33 - 55
in non-agricultural goods		49.1	Compliance panel			6 - 12
Services sectors with GATS commitments	3	110	Arbitration awards	(Article 22.6 DS	iU)	11 - 4
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		Annual percer	tage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2	007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		1 287 442	6		12	12
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		2 169 487	7		5	7
		2008				2008
Share in world total exports		8.01	Share in world total	imports		13.21
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econo	omy's total imp	orts	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity	group (ITS)		
Agricultural products		10.9	Agricultural produc			5.3
Fuels and mining products		9.8	Fuels and mining p			25.7
Manufactures		74.8	Manufactures			65.3
By main destination			By main origin			
1. European Union (27)		21.2	European Union	(27)		17.4
2. Canada		20.1	2. China	(=-)		16.5
3. Mexico		11.7	3. Canada			15.7
4. China		5.5	4. Mexico			10.1
5. Japan		5.1	5. Japan			6.6
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		Annual percer	tage change	-
		2008	2000-2008		007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		521 378	8		16	10
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		367 911	7		9	8
		2008	_			2008
Share in world total exports	•	13.80	Share in world total	imports		10.54
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in econo	omy's total imp	orts	
Dicaraowii iii coonomy 5 total exports			By principal services	item		
By principal services item			Transportation			28.5
		17.4	rransportation			
By principal services item		17.4 25.9	Travel			
By principal services item Transportation			·	services		23.2 48.3
By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services		25.9	Travel	services		23.2
By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services NDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	office, 2007	25.9	Travel Other commercial s		ions by office. 2007	23.2
By principal services item Transportation Travel		25.9	Travel Other commercial s		ions by office, 2007	23.2

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

URUGUAY

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		3 334	Rank in world trade, 20	008 Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	8)	32 186	Merchandise	98	97
GDP (million current PPP US\$		42 456	excluding intra-EU		72
Current account balance (millio		- 1 119	Commercial services	87	111
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2		4 448	excluding intra-EU	trade 61	85
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008		58.0	ŭ		
			Α	nnual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		128	3	8	9
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)		158	6	8	10
Imports of goods and services	(volume, 2000=100)	145	5	7	20
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO b	udget (%, 2009)	0.037
WTO accession date		1 January 1995	Import duties collected	d (%, 2005-2007)	
Trade Policy Review date		17, 19 May 2006	in total tax revenue		6.8
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		4.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		s to WTO and measures in fo	
MFN tariffs	Final bo	und Applied 2008		ons in WTO Central Registry	17
Simple average of import				es EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 1
All goods	31	1.6 10.5 3.9 10.1	Anti-dumping (30 Jun		
Agricultural goods (A Non-agricultural good		1.2 10.6	Countervailing duties Safeguards (28 Octob		
Non ad-valorem duties (%		0.0	Number of disputes (co		U
MFN duty free imports (%, 2	total tariii iiilooj	0.0	Requests for consulta		1 - 1
in agricultural goods (AOA		21.8		late Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	v)	42.7		B reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS	commitments	30			0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	A	nnual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (m	illion US\$)	5 949	13	13	32
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (mil	llion US\$)	8 933	13	17	59
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports		0.04	Share in world total im	ports	0.05
Breakdown in economy's tot	al exports		Breakdown in econom	y's total imports	
By main commodity group (IT	S)		By main commodity gro	oup (ITS)	
Agricultural products		69.4	Agricultural products		10.1
Fuels and mining products		3.6	Fuels and mining prod	ducts	30.6
Manufactures		25.9	Manufactures		59.3
By main destination			By main origin		
1. European Union (27)		19.3	1. Argentina		25.2
2. Brazil		16.6	2. Brazil		18.1
3. Argentina		8.5	3. China		10.2
 Russian Federation Bolivarian Rep. of Venezu 	, ala	5.6 4.0	Russian Federation Furance Union (2)		9.6 8.6
•	iela	9.6	5. European Union (2		0.0
Unspecified destinations		9.0	Unspecified origins		0.1
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TR	RADE	Value	A	nnual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (2 131	7	31	20
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 373	6	16	27
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports		0.06	Share in world total im	ports	0.04
Breakdown in economy's tot	al exports		Breakdown in econom	y's total imports	
By principal services item	• • • •		By principal services ite		
Transportation		30.5	Transportation		50.4
Travel		48.9	Travel		26.0
Other commercial services		20.6	Other commercial ser	vices	23.5
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent gran	nts by patent office, 200)4	Tradema	ark registrations by office, 20	06
Residents	Non-residents	_Total_		irect non-residents Madrid	
4	82	86	2 333	2 769	5 102
			2 000	_,	0 .02

UZBEKISTAN

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		27 314	Rank in world trade, 200		Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		27 918	Merchandise	84	103
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		72 547	excluding intra-EU tra		78
Current account balance (million US\$, 20	(80)		Commercial services	106	149
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		570	excluding intra-EU tra	ide 80	123
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		68.3			
			Ann	nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	•	167	7	10	9
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2	2000=100)	186	8	32	16
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2	2000=100)	231	11	37	20
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO but	daet	_
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collected	2901	
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		_		to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008		s in WTO Central Registry	
Simple average of import duties	i iiidi boullu	. Ipplica 2000	Goods RTAs - services		4 - 0
		15.5		LIAS HUUHEU LU WIO	4 - 0
All goods	-	15.5	Anti-dumping		-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	19.5	Countervailing duties		-
Non-agricultural goods	-	14.9	Safeguards		-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lin	ies) -	4.5	Number of disputes (con		
MFN duty free imports			Requests for consultation	on	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)			Original panel / Appellat	e Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods			Compliance panel / AB	reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitm	ents	-	Arbitration awards (Artic	ele 22.6 DSU)	-
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
MERCHANDISE IRADE		Value	Ann	nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	,	10 369	18	43	29
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		7 076	13	11	46
	-	2008	=		2008
Share in world total exports		0.06	Share in world total impo		0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports	3		Breakdown in economy'	s total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity grou	p (ITS)	
Agricultural products			Agricultural products		
Fuels and mining products			Fuels and mining produ	cts	
Manufactures			Manufactures		
By main destination			By main origin		
1			1		
2			2		
3			3		
4			4		
5			5		***
5		***	5		***
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
		Value		nual percentage change	0000
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US		1 204	13	24	25
Commercial services imports (million US	\$)	428	7	-3	10
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports	-	0.03	Share in world total impo	orts	0.01
•			•		
Breakdown in economy's total exports	•		Breakdown in economy'		
By principal services item			By principal services iten	I	
Transportation			Transportation		
Travel			Travel		
Other commercial services		***	Other commercial service	ces	***
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pate	ent office, 2007		Trademarl	registrations by office, 2007	
Residents Non-resi		Total		ect non-residents Madrid	Total
128	184	312	446	639 2 960	4 045
120	104	J 14	440	000 2 900	- U40

VANUATU

BASIC INDICATORS					
		231	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
Population (thousands, 2008) GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		574	Merchandise	186	189
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		920	excluding intra-EU trad		163
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)		- 34	Commercial services	154	181
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)		2 134	excluding intra-EU trac		155
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)		96.8			
,			Annı	ual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	-	128	3	7	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)				
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)				
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO bud	get	-
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)	E			o WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008		in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		40.4	Goods RTAs - services E	EIAS notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	-	16.1 32.0	Anti-dumping Countervailing duties		-
Agricultural goods (AOA) Non-agricultural goods	-	13.8	Safeguards		-
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	-	13.6	Number of disputes (comp	plainant defendant)	-
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)		1.4	Requests for consultation		_
in agricultural goods (AOA)		6.6	Original panel / Appellate		_
in non-agricultural goods		15.5		eports (Article 21.5 DSU)	_
Services sectors with GATS commitments	•	-	Arbitration awards (Articl		_
MERCHANDISE TRADE			,	<u> </u>	
MERCHANDIOE TRADE		Value		ual percentage change	
	-	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		42	6	-19	41
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		287	16	26	42
	_	2008 a			2008 a
Share in world total exports		0.00	Share in world total impo		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's		
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group	(ITS)	
Agricultural products		77.4	Agricultural products		22.7
Fuels and mining products		0.1 7.1	Fuels and mining produc	ts	16.5 58.3
Manufactures		7.1	Manufactures		58.3
By main destination		17.0	By main origin 1. Australia		31.1
European Union (27) Bhilippings		17.0			16.8
Philippines New Caledonia		9.8	New Zealand Singapore		12.4
4. Fiji		6.9	4. Fiji		9.1
5. Japan		5.4	5. China		6.6
Unspecified destinations		26.7	Unspecified origins		0.5
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					0.0
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value 2008	Anni 2000-2008	ual percentage change 2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	-	212	8	26	2008
Commercial services <i>exports</i> (million US\$)		89	5	6	27
(2008 a	-	•	2008 a
Share in world total exports	-	0.01	Share in world total impo	rts	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's	total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation		18.0	Transportation		64.7
Travel		67.1	Travel		15.1
Other commercial services		14.9	Other commercial service	es	20.2
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by pate	nt office		Tradema	ark registrations by office	
Residents Non-resident		Total		ct non-residents Madrid	Total
	-				

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2000 and by destination/origin refer to 2007. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2007.

VIET NAM

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		86 211	Rank in world trade, 200		Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		90 705	Merchandise	51	41
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)		240 093 - 6 992	excluding intra-EU tra	ade 36 61	25 56
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007) Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		1 145	Commercial services		37
		159.4	excluding intra-EU tra	ide 59	31
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		159.4	Ane	nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		179	8	8	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=	100) a	342	19	21	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=		371	21	31	
TRADE POLICY	,		Contribution to WTO but	daat (%/ 2000)	0.247
WTO accession date	11	January 2007	Import duties collected	uget (%, 2009)	0.247
Trade Policy Review date			in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports		***	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100		to WTO and measures in force	
	Final bound	Applied 2007		s in WTO Central Registry	30
Simple average of import duties	mar boarra		Goods RTAs - services		4 - 2
All goods	11.4	16.8	Anti-dumping (30 June :		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	18.5	24.2	Countervailing duties (3		
Non-agricultural goods	10.4	15.7	Safeguards (28 October		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Number of disputes (con		3
MFN duty free imports (%, 2006)	0.0	0.0	Requests for consultation		0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		32.5	Original panel / Appella		0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		34.2			0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		105	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU) Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		103	Albitiation awards (Artic	Sie 22.0 D30)	0-0
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Anr	nual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		62 906	20	22	30
Merchandise <i>imports</i> , c.i.f. (million US\$)		80 416	23	40	28
		2008 b	01		2008 b
Share in world total exports		0.39	Share in world total impo		0.49
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy'	•	
By main commodity group (ITS)		22.1	By main commodity grou	p (115)	9.6
Agricultural products		21.8	Agricultural products	ata	18.9
Fuels and mining products			Fuels and mining produ	CIS	
Manufactures		52.0	Manufactures		65.3
By main destination			By main origin		
1. United States		20.8	1. China		20.3
2. European Union (27)		18.7	2. Singapore		12.1
3. Japan		12.5	3. Taipei, Chinese		11.1
4. Australia		7.8	4. Japan		9.9
5. China		7.5	Korea, Republic of		8.5
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
		Value		nual percentage change	2000
Commercial consists commercial consists (million 1108)		2008 6 300	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)			11	18 36	
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		8 615	13	30	24
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports	•	0.17	Share in world total impo	orts	0.25
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy'	s total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item		
Transportation			Transportation		
Travel			Travel		
Other commercial services			Other commercial service	ces	
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
Patent grants by patent of	fice 2000		Trademarl	registrations by office, 2007	
		Total		-	Total
Residents Non-residents 12 715		Total 727	<u>Direct residents</u> <u>Direct residents</u>	ect non-residents Madrid 4 011	4 011
12 / 15		141		4011	7 011

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007. b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

YEMEN

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		23 053	Rank in world trade, 2008	B <u>Exports</u>	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 200	08)	26 576	Merchandise	89	93
GDP (million current PPP US\$	\$, 2008)	55 330	excluding intra-EU tra	ide 65	68
Current account balance (milli	ion US\$, 2007)	- 1 508	Commercial services	124	95
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2		506	excluding intra-EU tra	ide 98	69
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-200	95)	74.7			
				nual percentage change	
	-	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100) Exports of goods and services	(valuma 2000–100) a	136 100	4	3	4
Imports of goods and services		126	8		
	(Volume, 2000–100) u	120			
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO but	dget	-
WTO accession date		Observer	Import duties collected		
Trade Policy Review date		-	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports	- WTO I ! f	***
Tariff binding coverage (%) MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2006		to WTO and measures in force s in WTO Central Registry	
Simple average of import		Applied 2000	Goods RTAs - services		1 - 0
All goods	-	7.1	Anti-dumping		
Agricultural goods (A	AOA) -	10.2	Countervailing duties		-
Non-agricultural goo		6.6	Safeguards		-
Non ad-valorem duties (%		2.8	Number of disputes (com	plainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (%, 2	2006)		Requests for consultation	n	-
in agricultural goods (AO		13.2	Original panel / Appellat		-
in non-agricultural goods		3.3		reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS	commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Artic	le 22.6 DSU)	-
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value	Ann	ual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (n	million US\$)	8 977	10	-4	27
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (m	illion US\$)	9 960	20	40	17
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports	·	0.06	Share in world total impo	orts	0.06
Breakdown in economy's to	tal exports		Breakdown in economy's	s total imports	
By main commodity group (I	TS)		By main commodity grou	p (ITS)	
Agricultural products		4.4	Agricultural products		24.8
Fuels and mining products		75.1	Fuels and mining produ	cts	31.0
Manufactures Dumain destination		4.9	Manufactures		44.1
By main destination 1. China		31.2	By main origin 1. United Arab Emirates		17.8
2. Thailand		24.0	European Union (27)		13.7
3. India		8.0	3. China		7.5
4. United Arab Emirates		7.6	4. United States		7.3
5. Korea, Republic of		6.3	5. Kuwait		6.3
COMMERCIAL SERVICES T	RADE	Value	Δnr	ual percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports	(million US\$) b	593			3
Commercial services imports		2 128	14	1	18
		2008 0			2008 c
Share in world total exports	-	0.02	Share in world total impo	orts	0.06
Breakdown in economy's to			Breakdown in economy's	s total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	•	
Transportation		7.8	Transportation		50.5
Travel		73.5	Travel		10.1
Other commercial services		18.6	Other commercial service	ces	39.4
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
	grants by patent office		Trademark	registrations by office, 2007	
Residents	Non-residents	Total		ect non-residents Madrid	Total
residents		. Juli	978	1 498	2 476
	***		575		- 410

a Refers to 2003 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2003. b Break in series for commercial services: 2007 for exports.

c Breakdowns by services items refer to 2007.

ZAMBIA

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		12 620	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)		14 314	Merchandise	102	113
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 200	8)	17 110	excluding intra-EU trade		88
Current account balance (million US		- 505	Commercial services	150	123
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)		604	excluding intra-EU trade		97
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)		74.5			
11440 10 021 1440 (2000 2001)			Annua	l percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)		151	5	6	6
Exports of goods and services (volu	me. 2000=100)	499	22	21	21
Imports of goods and services (volu		329	16	16	15
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budge	et (%, 2009)	0.020
WTO accession date	1	January 1995	Import duties collected	,,	0.020
Trade Policy Review date		7, 29 July 2009	in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports		, , ,	to total imports		
Tariff binding coverage (%)		16.8	Number of notifications to	WTO and measures in force	•
MFN tariffs	Final bound	Applied 2008	Outstanding notifications in		25
Simple average of import duties			Goods RTAs - services El		2 - 0
All goods	106.4	13.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 200		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	123.3	19.3	Countervailing duties (30 J		
Non-agricultural goods	42.2	13.0	Safeguards (28 October 20		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total t		2.1	Number of disputes (comple		
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)			Requests for consultation	amant dolondant)	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		3.8	Original panel / Appellate B	Rody (AR) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		29.5	Compliance panel / AB rep		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS com	mitments	16	Arbitration awards (Article		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE			,	,	
MERCHANDISE IRADE		Value		l percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million		5 089	24	22	10
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million l	JS\$)	5 106	23	29	29
		2008			2008
Share in world total exports		0.03	Share in world total imports	s	0.03
Breakdown in economy's total ex	ports		Breakdown in economy's to		
By main commodity group (ITS)	•		By main commodity group (
Agricultural products		6.7	Agricultural products		6.0
Fuels and mining products		79.5	Fuels and mining products		28.3
Manufactures		13.7	Manufactures		64.9
By main destination			By main origin		
1. Switzerland		49.8	South Africa		42.6
2. South Africa		10.4	2. Congo, Dem. Rep. of		10.6
3. Egypt		7.5	3. Kuwait		10.2
4. European Union (27)		6.4	4. European Union (27)		10.1
5. Congo, Dem. Rep. of		5.6	5. China		4.5
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value	Annua	l percentage change	
		2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (millio	n US\$)	279	14	10	2007
Commercial services imports (millio		886	16	26	58
	+ /				
Share in world total exports		2007 0.01	Share in world total imports	_	2007 0.03
•	norto	5.51	· ·		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total ex	ports		Breakdown in economy's to	отат ітрогтя	
By principal services item		04.5	By principal services item		40.5
Transportation		34.5	Transportation		46.5
Travel Other commercial services		49.5 16.0	Travel Other commercial services		6.3 47.2
Onler Commercial Services		10.0	Outer commercial services		41.2
INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY					
	y patent office, 2001		Trademark re	egistrations by office, 2007	
Patent grants by	y patent office, 2001 n-residents	<u>Total</u>		egistrations by office, 2007 non-residents <u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>

ZIMBABWE

BASIC INDICATORS					
Population (thousands, 2008)		12 463	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2005)		3 418	Merchandise	124	139
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)			excluding intra-EU trade	99	113
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)			Commercial services	170	166
Trade per capita (US\$, 2000-2002)		375	excluding intra-EU trade	144	140
Trade to GDP ratio (2000-2002)		35.5	,		
			Annual	percentage change	
		2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Real GDP (2000=100)		76	-5	-4	-5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	71	-7	2	-3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000	=100)	83	-4	2	-3
TRADE POLICY			Contribution to WTO budget	V(0/ 2000)	0.017
WTO accession date		5 March 1995	Import duties collected	1(%, 2009)	0.017
Trade Policy Review date			in total tax revenue		
Tariffs and duty free imports			to total imports		***
Tariff binding coverage (%)		21.2	Number of notifications to V	/TO and massures in force	•••
MFN tariffs	Final bound		Outstanding notifications in		38
Simple average of import duties	i iliai bouliu	7 tppiica 2000	Goods RTAs - services EIA		3 - 0
All goods	91.7	25.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	140.1	25.4	Countervailing duties (30 Ju		
Non-agricultural goods	10.8	25.5	Safeguards (28 October 200		0
Non ad-valorem duties (% total tariff lines)	0.5	6.8	Number of disputes (complai		Ü
MFN duty free imports (%, 2007)	0.0	0.0	Requests for consultation	nant - derendant)	0 - 0
in agricultural goods (AOA)		21.6	Original panel / Appellate Be	ndy (AR) reports	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		13.9	Compliance panel / AB repo		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		21	Arbitration awards (Article 2		0 - 0
MERCHANDISE TRADE					
MERCHANDISE TRADE		Value		percentage change	
		2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)		2 150	1	15	-7
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)		2 950	6	13	16
		2008 a			2008 a
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's to	tal imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (IT	ΓS)	
Agricultural products		44.4	Agricultural products		21.2
Fuels and mining products		24.3	Fuels and mining products		24.2
Manufactures		31.1	Manufactures		54.4
By main destination			By main origin		
South Africa		37.4	South Africa		42.8
2. European Union (27)		16.5	2. Botswana		11.4
3. Mozambique		13.0	3. European Union (27)		8.3
4. Botswana		6.1	4. China		5.7
5. Switzerland		4.0	5. Mozambique		4.8
COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE					
COMMENCIAL SERVICES TRADE		Value		percentage change	
		2002	2000-2002	2001	2002
Commercial services exports (million US\$)		208	-20	-26	-14
Commercial services imports (million US\$)		447	-5	-11	2
		2002			2002
Share in world total exports		0.01	Share in world total imports		0.03
· ·			Breakdown in economy's to	tal importe	
			By principal services item	tai iiiports	
Breakdown in economy's total exports					
By principal services item			Transportation		
By principal services item Transportation		***	Transportation		***
By principal services item Transportation Travel			Travel		
By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services					
By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY			Travel Other commercial services		
By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY Patent grants by patent			Travel Other commercial services Trademark reg	gistrations by office, 2001	
By principal services item Transportation Travel Other commercial services INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY	<u>s</u>		Travel Other commercial services Trademark reg	gistrations by office, 2001 on-residents <u>Madrid</u>	

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

TECHNICAL NOTES

BASIC INDICATORS

Trade per capita is estimated as an economy's total trade of goods and commercial services (exports + imports, balance of payments basis) divided by the population. It is calculated on the basis of data for the three latest years available.

Trade to GDP ratio is estimated as an economy's total trade of goods and commercial services (exports + imports, balance of payments basis) divided by GDP, on the basis of data for the three latest years available. GDP is measured in nominal terms and with market exchange rates.

Real GDP, exports and imports of goods and services (national accounts based), refer to data at constant prices or volume figures based on 2000.

Ranks in world trade of merchandise and commercial services are defined first referring to European Union (EU (27)) members as individual traders and second referring to the EU (27) as one trader (i.e. excluding individual EU (27) members).

TRADE POLICY

The **Trade Policy Review** date indicates the date of the latest policy review for the economy considered.

The **tariff binding coverage** corresponds to the number of the Harmonized System (HS) subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line divided by the respective total number of HS subheadings of the corresponding version of the HS nomenclature.

For **MFN bound tariffs**, the simple average of import duties refers to the simple average of **ad-valorem** (**AV**) and calculable **ad-valorem** equivalent (**AVE**) of final bound HS 6-digit duties. For **MFN applied tariffs** it refers to the simple average of **AV** and calculable **AVE** of MFN applied HS 6-digit duties.

The **non-AV** duties as a percentage of total tariff lines refer to the share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-**AV** duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-**AV** duties the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.

Agricultural goods according to the AOA (WTO Agreement on Agriculture) definition refer to HS chapters 1 to 24 (excluding fish and fish products) and a number of manufactured agricultural products (for further information see "The Legal Texts, The Results of the Uruguay Round of Multilateral Negotiations", WTO). This definition does not correspond to the definition of agricultural products presented in the breakdown of merchandise trade by main commodity group (see below).

Import duties collected in total tax revenue and import duties collected to total imports (goods and commercial services) are estimated in general on the basis of data for the three latest years available.

The **number of services sectors with GATS commitments** has been established by the WTO Secretariat on the basis of available information and in the light of the Services Sectoral Classification List (MTN. GNS/W/120). The total number of sub-sectors is in the order of 160. In the absence of a GATS schedule for the EU (27), the total number of services sub-sectors listed in the statistical profiles of the individual EC-12 members and of the EU (27) is that of the existing European Communities (EC) schedule.

For EU (27) members the number of **notifications outstanding** (NO) refers to the sum of NO of the EC and of the individual economy.

The **number of contingency measures in force** is based on information made available to relevant committees (annual reports G\L\861, G\L\862 and G\L\869). Please note that there is no obligation on WTO Members to notify the expiry or termination of safeguard measures.

For the **number of disputes**, a dispute is understood to be a proceeding initiated under the Understanding on Rules and Procedures Governing the Settlement of Disputes (DSU) and identified by a reference number (WT/DS...). Reports refer to those adopted by the WTO Dispute Settlement Body (DSB). For EU (27) individual members the numbers refer to the EC figures including those for individual members prior to their accession to the EC. For more information refer to www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/dispu_e/dispu_e.htm.

MERCHANDISE TRADE (customs-based statistics)

The share in world total exports and imports of merchandise for individual economies is calculated using world trade including intra-EU (27) trade. For the EU (27) as one trading reporter the share is calculated on the basis of world trade excluding intra-EU (27) trade.

Breakdown by main commodity group according to the ITS (WTO International Trade Statistics) definitions: Agricultural products refer to food (SITC Rev. 3 sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22) and raw materials (SITC Rev. 3 divisions 21, 23, 24, 25 and 26). It differs from the Agricultural goods AOA definition (see above). Fuels and mining products include ores and other minerals; fuels and non-ferrous metals. Manufactures refer to iron and steel, chemicals, other semi-manufactures, machinery and transport equipment, textiles, clothing and other consumer goods. Please note that due to the products not classified in the three main product groups, the sum of shares may not add up to a 100.

Breakdown by main destination and origin: EU (27) members are grouped as one trading partner. Shares for unspecified destinations/origins are presented when at least one of the shares is greater than the share of the fifth main destination/origin. Re-imports are also included.

COMMERCIAL SERVICES (balance of payments based statistics)

The share in world total exports and imports of commercial services for individual economies is calculated using world trade including intra-EU (27) trade. For the EU (27) as one trading reporter the share is calculated on the basis of world trade excluding intra-EU (27) trade.

Breakdown by principal services items: Other commercial services refer to communication, construction, insurance, financial, computer, information, other business, and personal, cultural and recreational services, and royalties and license fees.

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Data refer to the annual number of patents granted to (including those based on PCT international applications) and trademark registrations effected (including designations under the Madrid Agreement or Protocol) in the name of residents and non-residents of the considered economy.

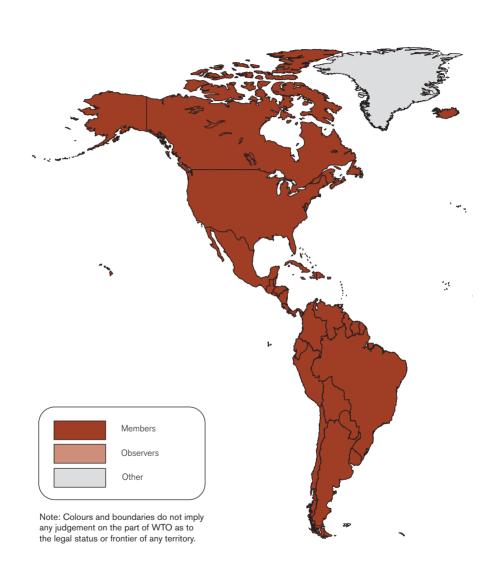
EU (27) refers to the EU members as of January 2007, including EC-12 members (Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain and United Kingdom) and Austria, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Finland, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia and Sweden. The Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu is referred to as Taipei, Chinese in the tables.

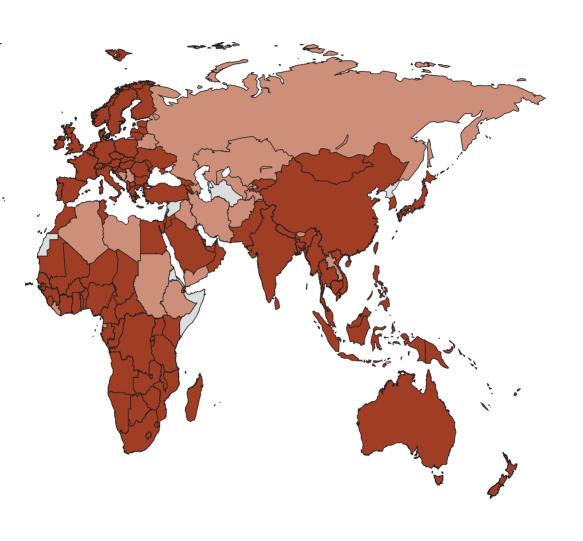
Statistical sources:

Eurostat, *New Cronos* and *Comext* databases; IMF, *Balance of Payments Statistics* and *Government Finance Statistics*; UNCTAD, *TRAINS* database; UNSD, *Comtrade database* (for OECD members, UNSD-OECD Joint Trade Data Collection and Processing System); World Bank, *World Development Indicators*; WIPO, *Industrial Property Statistics*; WTO and national statistics.

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WTO MEMBERS AND OBSERVERS





NOTES

Trade Profiles provides the latest information on the trade flows and trade policy measures of WTO members, observers and other selected economies. With information for each country provided in a standardized format, the publication is an invaluable quick reference tool for anyone looking for essential trade statistics. The data provided for each country include basic economic indicators (such as GDP), trade policy indicators (such as tariffs, import duties, number of disputes, notifications outstanding and contingency measures in force), merchandise trade flows (broken down by broad product categories and major origins and destinations), services trade flows (with a breakdown by major components) and industrial property indicators. With one page devoted to each country, Trade Profiles offers a concise overview of global trade.

