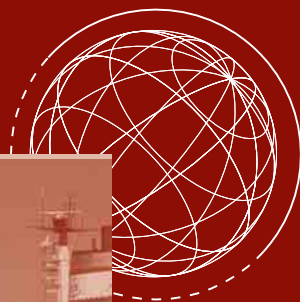




WORLD TRADE
ORGANIZATION

WTO 2009



Trade
Profiles
2009



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(As of 23 July 2008)

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These Trade Profiles combine information on trade flows and trade policy measures of Members, Observers and other selected economies. The information is retrieved from various WTO Divisions and external sources and presented in standardized format for quick reference.

The indicators are divided into five categories:

- I. Basic economic indicators – population, GDP, current account balance, etc.
- II. Trade policy indicators – specific WTO relevant information, including tariff binding information, import duties collected in total tax revenue, the number of dispute rulings (complainant, defendant), notifications outstanding and contingency measures in force.
- III. Merchandise trade indicators (customs-based statistics) – information on total trade flows broken down by broad product categories and major origins and destinations.
- IV. Commercial services indicators (balance of payments based statistics) – trends in total trade flows and a breakdown by major components.
- V. Industrial property indicators – annual number of patents granted and marks registered in the name of residents and non-residents in the economy.

Data are currently provided for as many Members and Observers for which adequate information is available in the WTO Secretariat and other national and international bodies. For updates, see the WTO Online Database at the WTO Statistics Gateway (www.wto.org, choose Resources, Trade statistics). Depending on data availability, missing trade profiles will be completed or added.

For sources and methodology, please refer to the Technical Notes at the end of the publication.

The definition of economies in this booklet does not imply an expression of opinion by the Secretariat concerning the status of any country or territory, the delimitation of its frontiers, nor regarding the rights and obligations of any WTO Member in respect of WTO Agreements. Throughout this report, the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, the Republic of Korea and the Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu are referenced as Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela, Korea, Republic of and Taipei, Chinese respectively.

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Symbols and abbreviations

...	Not available or not reported	GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
-	Not applicable		
AOA	WTO Agreement on Agriculture	GDP	Gross Domestic Product
CRN	Central Registry of Notifications	ITS	WTO International Trade Statistics
DSU	Dispute Settlement Understanding	MFN	Most Favoured Nation
EIA	Economic Integration Agreement	PPP	Purchasing Power Parity
EU	European Union	RTA	Regional Trade Agreement

Annual average percentage changes are calculated using a geometric average.

Minor discrepancies between constituent figures and totals are due to rounding.

Tables include in general information for the period 2000 - latest available year.

Unless otherwise indicated, (i) all value figures are expressed in United States dollars; (ii) merchandise trade figures are on a customs basis; (iii) trade in commercial services data are on a balance of payments basis; and (iv) merchandise exports are valued f.o.b. and merchandise imports c.i.f.

Comments and enquiries on this booklet should be addressed to statistics@wto.org.

Closing date 15 October 2009.

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BASIC INDICATORS

		Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
Population (thousands, 2008)	...			
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)	10 170	Merchandise	157	132
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)	30 602	excluding intra-EU trade	131	106
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	...	Commercial services	159	173
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	133	147
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	...			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date		Observer	Contribution to WTO budget		-
Trade Policy Review date		-	Import duties collected (% , 2006-2007)		
Tariffs and duty free imports			in total tax revenue		49.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)		-	to total imports		...
MFN tariffs		<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties				Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	
All goods		-	5.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	
Agricultural goods (AOA)		-	5.8	Anti-dumping	
Non-agricultural goods		-	5.5	Countervailing duties	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)		-	0.0	Safeguards	
MFN duty free imports				Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)		...		Requests for consultation	
in non-agricultural goods		...		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	
Services sectors with GATS commitments		-		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	
		-		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	610	20	22	23
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	3 350	14	9	19
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products		Agricultural products		
Fuels and mining products		Fuels and mining products		
Manufactures		Manufactures		
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Pakistan		55.0	1. Pakistan	17.2
2. India		11.8	2. China	15.4
3. Iran, Islamic Rep. of		2.5	3. Japan	12.1
4. Saudi Arabia		1.7	4. Iran, Islamic Rep. of	8.1
5. China		0.3	5. India	4.8
Unspecified destinations		28.7	Unspecified origins	38.6

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	...	...	...	...
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	...	...	...	...
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	...	Share in world total imports		
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation		...	Transportation	...
Travel		...	Travel	...
Other commercial services		...	Other commercial services	...

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...

ALBANIA

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	3 143	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	12 295	Merchandise	140	111
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	24 251	excluding intra-EU trade	114	86
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	-1 924	Commercial services	84	91
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	2 837	excluding intra-EU trade	58	66
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	82.7			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	153	5	6	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	225	11	8	7
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	310	15	28	12

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	8 September 2000	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.022
Trade Policy Review date	...	Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	7.6
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	2.8
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	4
All goods	7.0 5.2	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	9.4 7.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	6.6 4.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	13.4	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	43.6	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	108	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>				<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 355	23	35	26				
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	5 251	22	37	25				

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	0.01
Agricultural products	7.7
Fuels and mining products	22.1
Manufactures	70.1
By main destination	
1. European Union (27)	79.7
2. Serbia	8.3
3. FYR Macedonia	2.9
4. China	2.8
5. Montenegro	2.1

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	0.03
Agricultural products	17.3
Fuels and mining products	18.6
Manufactures	63.6
By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	60.7
2. China	7.4
3. Turkey	6.0
4. Serbia	4.7
5. Russian Federation	4.4

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>				<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 419	24	30	26				
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 361	24	22	25				

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	0.06
Transportation	8.8
Travel	70.8
Other commercial services	20.4

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	0.07
Transportation	14.8
Travel	65.9
Other commercial services	19.3

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	3 270	3 270

ALGERIA

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	34 362	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	173 882	Merchandise	42	56
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	276 016	excluding intra-EU trade	28	38
Current account balance (million US\$, 2003)	9 780	Commercial services	79	61
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	3 141	excluding intra-EU trade	53	42
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	75.1			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	137	4	3	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	124	3	-1	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	187	8	8	12

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review date	-	Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	5.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	to total imports	6.2
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
All goods	- 18.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 23.3	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 17.8	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.0	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports (% , 2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	0.6	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	79 298	17	10	32
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	39 479	20	29	43
	2008 a			2008 a
Share in world total exports	0.49	Share in world total imports		0.24
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	0.2	Agricultural products	23.0	
Fuels and mining products	98.8	Fuels and mining products	3.0	
Manufactures	1.0	Manufactures	74.0	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	43.6	1. European Union (27)	51.9	
2. United States	30.1	2. China	8.6	
3. Canada	7.8	3. United States	7.7	
4. Turkey	3.4	4. Japan	3.9	
5. Brazil	3.0	5. Argentina	3.3	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	3 101	16	10	25
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	7 194	23	45	58
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.08	Share in world total imports		0.21
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	...	Transportation	...	
Travel	...	Travel	...	
Other commercial services	...	Other commercial services	...	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	214	...	...	2 372	2 372

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

ANGOLA

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	18 021	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	83 383	Merchandise	46	72
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	106 296	excluding intra-EU trade	31	50
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	9 402	Commercial services	147	46
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	1 668	excluding intra-EU trade	121	29
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	125.4			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	268	13	20	15
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	23 November 1996		Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)	0.134
Trade Policy Review date	14, 16 February 2006		Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports			in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties			Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	36
All goods	59.2	7.3	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	52.8	10.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	60.1	6.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	...	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	67 100	31	39	51	
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	21 100	27	56	54	
	2008			2008	
Share in world total exports	0.42			Share in world total imports	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)				By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	0.1			Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	99.1			Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	0.7			Manufactures	...
By main destination				By main origin	
1. ...	...			1. ...	...
2. ...	...			2. ...	...
3. ...	...			3. ...	...
4. ...	...			4. ...	...
5. ...	...			5. ...	...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007	
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	311	2	...	...
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	11 610	26	11	69	
	2007			2007	
Share in world total exports	0.01			Share in world total imports	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item				By principal services item	
Transportation	5.4			Transportation	21.6
Travel	72.4			Travel	1.8
Other commercial services	22.2			Other commercial services	76.6

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	86	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	1 225	Merchandise	182	174
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	1 824	excluding intra-EU trade	156	148
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 402	Commercial services	130	161
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	17 424	excluding intra-EU trade	104	135
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	131.9			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	92	-4	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	96	-2	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	5, 7 November 2007	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	97.9	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	42
All goods	58.7 9.7	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
Agricultural goods (AOA)	105.0 15.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	51.4 8.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	13.8	Requests for consultation	1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	4.7	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	1 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	32	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	1 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 1

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	80	6	3	5
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	770	8	17	6
	2008 b			2008 b
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	1.7			20.4
Fuels and mining products	55.3			36.9
Manufactures	42.5			42.7
By main destination				
1. Netherlands Antilles	30.9			58.2
2. United States	23.6			12.3
3. European Union (27)	10.6			4.3
4. Barbados	8.2			4.1
5. Dominica	6.1			3.9

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	509	3	4	5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	296	9	14	4
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	16.4			36.1
Travel	69.9			18.1
Other commercial services	13.7			45.8

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	9	...	...	1 031	1 031

a Refers to 2002 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2002.

b Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2005 and by destination/origin refer to 2007.

ARGENTINA

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	39 876	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	328 385	Merchandise	45	47
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	571 537	excluding intra-EU trade	30	29
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	7 588	Commercial services	47	47
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	3 070	excluding intra-EU trade	29	30
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	45.2			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	139	4	9	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	161	7	9	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	138	5	21	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995		Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.315
Trade Policy Review date	12, 14 February 2007		Import duties collected (% , 2002-2004)	
Tariffs and duty free imports			in total tax revenue	2.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100		to total imports	3.8
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties			Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	12
All goods	31.9	11.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 1
Agricultural goods (AOA)	32.5	10.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	69
Non-agricultural goods	31.8	11.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	11.3	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	1
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	4.3		Requests for consultation	15 - 16
in non-agricultural goods	21.7		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	3 - 6
Services sectors with GATS commitments	63		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	2 - 0
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	70 023	13	20	26
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	57 423	11	31	28
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.44			
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Share in world total imports	0.35	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	53.1	Agricultural products	5.6	
Fuels and mining products	12.5	Fuels and mining products	10.9	
Manufactures	30.6	Manufactures	82.9	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Brazil	18.9	1. Brazil	31.3	
2. European Union (27)	18.8	2. European Union (27)	15.7	
3. China	9.1	3. China	12.4	
4. United States	7.9	4. United States	12.2	
5. Chile	6.7	5. Paraguay	3.1	
Unspecified destinations	2.0	Unspecified origins	3.2	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	11 870	12	30	16
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	12 579	4	28	19
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.31			
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Share in world total imports	0.36	
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	15.2	Transportation	31.2	
Travel	39.0	Travel	35.8	
Other commercial services	45.8	Other commercial services	33.0	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2000

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
145	1 442	1 587

Trademark registrations by office, 2003

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
39 231	17 032	...	56 263

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	3 077	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	11 917	Merchandise	145	119
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	18 678	excluding intra-EU trade	119	93
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 1 383	Commercial services	123	127
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	1 718	excluding intra-EU trade	97	101
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	57.6			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	245	12	14	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	201	9	-3	-14
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	226	11	13	8

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	5 February 2003	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	...	Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	4.6
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	1.7
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	7
All goods	8.5 2.9	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	8 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	14.7 6.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	7.5 2.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.4	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	30.1	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	82.8	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	106	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 069	18	17	-7
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	4 412	22	49	35
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	20.4	Agricultural products	18.2	
Fuels and mining products	25.3	Fuels and mining products	16.8	
Manufactures	52.5	Manufactures	54.5	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	54.6	1. European Union (27)	29.7	
2. Russian Federation	20.3	2. Russian Federation	20.4	
3. Georgia	7.3	3. China	9.2	
4. United States	4.9	4. Ukraine	7.6	
5. Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2.3	5. Turkey	6.5	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	636	22	20	11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	952	23	29	23
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	21.7	Transportation	49.3	
Travel	52.0	Travel	34.1	
Other commercial services	26.3	Other commercial services	16.7	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
210	3	213	672	492	2 996	4 160

AUSTRALIA

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	21 374	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	1 015 217	Merchandise	23	21
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	762 559	excluding intra-EU trade	17	14
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 44 040	Commercial services	24	21
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	18 699	excluding intra-EU trade	12	12
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	46.1			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	129	3	3	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	123	3	4	4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	190	8	9	13

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	1.145
Trade Policy Review date	5, 7 March 2007	Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	1.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)	97.0	to total imports	2.5
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	18
All goods	9.9	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	7 - 5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	3.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	36
Non-agricultural goods	11.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	1
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.3	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	48.9	Requests for consultation	7 - 10
in non-agricultural goods	49.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	5 - 2
Services sectors with GATS commitments	103	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 2
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	187 259	14	15	32
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	200 338	14	19	21

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)

Agricultural products	13.9
Fuels and mining products	59.7
Manufactures	15.5

By main destination

1. Japan	22.8
2. China	14.6
3. European Union (27)	10.5
4. Korea, Republic of	8.3
5. India	6.1

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)

Agricultural products	5.4
Fuels and mining products	17.2
Manufactures	71.5

By main origin

1. European Union (27)	21.0
2. China	15.6
3. United States	12.0
4. Japan	9.0
5. Singapore	7.2

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	45 601	11	22	15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	45 491	12	22	18

Share in world total exports

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item

Transportation	19.5
Travel	55.2
Other commercial services	25.3

By principal services item

Transportation	33.3
Travel	34.9
Other commercial services	31.8

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
1 086	10 150	11 236	25 868	9 063	8 855	43 786

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	8 344	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	416 380	Merchandise	25	22
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	318 350	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	14 269	Commercial services	21	25
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	49 161	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	110.2			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	117	2	3	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	154	6	9	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	140	5	7	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	1.366
Trade Policy Review date	6, 8 April 2009	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	31
All goods	5.5 5.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	28 - 5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9 16.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	143
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	10
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.4	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.3	Requests for consultation	81 - 65
in non-agricultural goods	53.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	33 - 24
Services sectors with GATS commitments	114	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	180 966	13	20	11
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	183 441	12	19	13
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	1.13	Share in world total imports	1.12	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	8.9	Agricultural products	8.9	
Fuels and mining products	6.2	Fuels and mining products	16.1	
Manufactures	83.3	Manufactures	73.3	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	72.1	1. European Union (27)	73.5	
2. United States	4.4	2. Switzerland	4.4	
3. Switzerland	4.2	3. China	4.2	
4. Russian Federation	2.5	4. United States	2.9	
5. China	1.6	5. Russian Federation	2.1	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	61 673	13	20	12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	42 578	13	17	9
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	1.63	Share in world total imports	1.22	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	21.7	Transportation	32.1	
Travel	35.4	Travel	26.8	
Other commercial services	42.8	Other commercial services	41.1	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
1 327	237	1 564	...	...	5 613	12 082

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

AZERBAIJAN

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	8 679	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	46 259	Merchandise	62	100
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	76 072	excluding intra-EU trade	44	75
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	16 454	Commercial services	102	73
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	3 774	excluding intra-EU trade	76	50
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	96.9			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	351	17	25	11
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	543	24	43	15
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	495	22	14	21

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review date	-	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	
All goods	- 9.1	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 13.8	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 8.4	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 1.1	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	34.0	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	10.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	30 586	43	63	44
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	7 575	26	15	25
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.19	Share in world total imports		0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	1.7	Agricultural products		16.5
Fuels and mining products	96.1	Fuels and mining products		3.8
Manufactures	2.0	Manufactures		78.6
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	56.5	1. European Union (27)		28.4
2. United States	12.6	2. Russian Federation		18.8
3. Israel	7.6	3. Turkey		11.3
4. India	5.1	4. Ukraine		7.9
5. Indonesia	3.0	5. China		6.7

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 454	26	39	24
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 826	30	19	15
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.04	Share in world total imports		0.11
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	54.6	Transportation		17.8
Travel	13.1	Travel		8.9
Other commercial services	32.3	Other commercial services		73.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1996

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
79	2	81

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	3 145	3 145

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	335	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	6 935	Merchandise	148	137
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	122	111
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 1 002	Commercial services	83	114
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	23 250	excluding intra-EU trade	57	88
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	117.0			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	116	2	3	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	101	0	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	100	0	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review date	-	Import duties collected (%) , 2003-2005)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	47.5
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	to total imports	13.4
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2007</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
All goods	- 29.9	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 23.6	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 30.9	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.1	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports (%) , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	37.8	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	15.3	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	989	7	16	23
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	3 123	5	8	6
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	13.7	Agricultural products		18.1
Fuels and mining products	27.1	Fuels and mining products		27.9
Manufactures	52.6	Manufactures		52.8
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	69.9	1. United States		87.2
2. European Union (27)	12.7	2. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela		5.2
3. Canada	5.2	3. Netherlands Antilles		2.0
4. Nigeria	2.3	4. European Union (27)		1.2
5. Turks and Caicos Islands	1.9	5. Trinidad and Tobago		1.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 503	3	7	-2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 254	3	-1	-17
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.07	Share in world total imports		0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	2.1	Transportation		28.3
Travel	86.0	Travel		24.6
Other commercial services	11.9	Other commercial services		47.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Refers to 2004 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2004.

BAHRAIN

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	767	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	15 828	Merchandise	73	84
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2005)	20 344	excluding intra-EU trade	51	60
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	2 257	Commercial services	76	97
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	41 915	excluding intra-EU trade	51	71
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	171.3			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Real GDP (2000=100)	134	6	6	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.081
Trade Policy Review date	18, 20 July 2007	Import duties collected (% , 2003-2005)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	42.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)	73.6	to total imports	2.8
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	36
All goods	34.4	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 1
Agricultural goods (AOA)	38.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	33.4	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	24.1	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	1.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	22	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	18 150	14	12	33
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	12 500	13	9	9

	<i>2008 a</i>		<i>2008 a</i>	
	0.11		0.08	
Share in world total exports			Share in world total imports	
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	0.5		Agricultural products	5.6
Fuels and mining products	90.5		Fuels and mining products	59.1
Manufactures	8.9		Manufactures	35.2
By main destination			By main origin	
1. Saudi Arabia	5.3		1. European Union (27)	11.4
2. United States	2.7		2. Australia	6.3
3. European Union (27)	2.4		3. Japan	5.2
4. United Arab Emirates	1.5		4. Saudi Arabia	4.8
5. India	1.0		5. China	4.2
Unspecified destinations	79.1		Unspecified origins	51.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$) b	3 740	...	6	6
Commercial services imports (million US\$) b	2 030	...	6	19

	<i>2008</i>		<i>2008</i>	
	0.10		0.06	
Share in world total exports			Share in world total imports	
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	
Transportation	20.4		Transportation	44.6
Travel	31.2		Travel	24.8
Other commercial services	48.5		Other commercial services	30.6

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2004

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	26

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	2 341	2 341

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

b Break in series for commercial services: 2004.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	160 000	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	78 992	Merchandise	76	69
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	213 504	excluding intra-EU trade	54	47
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	1 032	Commercial services	115	75
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	217	excluding intra-EU trade	89	52
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	49.1			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	157	6	6	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	241	12	13	9
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	219	10	16	15

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995		Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.101
Trade Policy Review date	13, 15 September 2006		Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports			in total tax revenue	39.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)		15.5	to total imports	11.8
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties			Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	32
All goods	169.2	14.8	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	5 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	192.0	17.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	34.4	14.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.5	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2006)			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)		75.1	Requests for consultation	1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		4.7	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		9	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	15 357	12	6	23
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	23 838	13	16	28
	2008 a			2008 a
Share in world total exports	0.10			0.15
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	10.2			28.6
Fuels and mining products	2.2			13.1
Manufactures	87.6			51.4
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	51.2			15.6
2. United States	25.7			13.2
3. India	4.0			9.7
4. Canada	3.5			7.2
5. China	1.7			5.1
Share in world total imports				
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				28.6
Fuels and mining products				13.1
Manufactures				51.4
By main origin				
1. China				15.6
2. India				13.2
3. European Union (27)				9.7
4. Kuwait				7.2
5. Indonesia				5.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	891	15	14	30
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 684	12	27	38
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.02			0.11
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	12.5			87.4
Travel	10.2			5.0
Other commercial services	77.3			7.6
Share in world total imports				
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				87.4
Travel				5.0
Other commercial services				7.6

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
16	146	162	32	149	...	181

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

BARBADOS

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	255	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)	3 409	Merchandise	163	150
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2005)	4 950	excluding intra-EU trade	137	124
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 385	Commercial services	91	129
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	16 565	excluding intra-EU trade	65	103
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	130.6			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2002	2000-2002	2001	2002
Real GDP (2000=100)	96	-2	-2	-2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	91	-4	-3	-6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	93	-4	-5	-2

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	17, 19 September 2008	Import duties collected (% , 2003-2004)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	10.6
Tariff binding coverage (%)	97.9	to total imports	5.4
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2007</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	40
All goods	78.1 13.5	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
Agricultural goods (AOA)	111.1 31.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	72.9 10.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.5	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	12.4	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	4.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	21	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	395	5	8	-17
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 892	6	5	11
	2008			2008

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	23.1
Fuels and mining products	23.1
Manufactures	53.0
By main destination	
1. United States	21.0
2. European Union (27)	11.8
3. Trinidad and Tobago	9.5
4. Saint Lucia	5.4
5. Jamaica	3.9
Unspecified destinations	19.7

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	19.1
Fuels and mining products	21.3
Manufactures	59.0
By main origin	
1. United States	36.8
2. Trinidad and Tobago	19.8
3. European Union (27)	13.4
4. Japan	3.6
5. China	3.5
Unspecified origins	0.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 729	7	9	12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	755	7	7	11
	2007			2007

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	2.1
Travel	69.3
Other commercial services	28.6

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	33.4
Travel	13.1
Other commercial services	53.5

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1999

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	3	3

Trademark registrations by office, 1999

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
50	701	...	751

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	9 681	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	60 302	Merchandise	60	55
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	118 695	excluding intra-EU trade	42	37
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 5 049	Commercial services	70	84
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	6 284	excluding intra-EU trade	45	59
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	128.4			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	189	8	9	10
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	187	8	7	8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	201	9	0	10

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review date	-	Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	5.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	to total imports	2.9
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
All goods	- 10.8	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 13.3	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 10.5	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 12.1	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	8.3	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	9.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	32 902	21	23	36
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	39 483	21	28	38
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.20	Share in world total imports	0.24	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	8.0	Agricultural products	8.7	
Fuels and mining products	38.0	Fuels and mining products	39.1	
Manufactures	52.3	Manufactures	48.7	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	43.9	1. Russian Federation	59.8	
2. Russian Federation	32.2	2. European Union (27)	21.6	
3. Ukraine	8.5	3. Ukraine	5.4	
4. Brazil	3.3	4. China	3.6	
5. China	1.9	5. United States	1.2	
Unspecified destinations	0.0	Unspecified origins	1.6	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	4 224	20	37	30
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 583	22	23	29
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.11	Share in world total imports	0.07	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	70.8	Transportation	50.0	
Travel	8.6	Travel	26.0	
Other commercial services	20.5	Other commercial services	24.0	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
1 015	115	1 130	1 404	706	6 028	8 138

BELGIUM

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	10 704	Rank in world trade, 2008		<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	497 586		Merchandise	8	9
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	369 213		excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 12 015		Commercial services	13	14
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	74 923		excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	177.2				
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	
Real GDP (2000=100)	116	2	3	1	
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	123	3	4	...	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	123	3	5	...	

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)		2.563
Trade Policy Review date	6, 8 April 2009	Import duties collected		
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue		...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports		...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force		
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry		33
All goods	5.5 5.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO		28 - 5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9 16.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)		143
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)		10
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.4	Safeguards (28 October 2008)		0
MFN duty free imports (% (2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)		
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.3	Requests for consultation		81 - 68
in non-agricultural goods	53.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports		33 - 24
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)		4 - 4
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)		4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	475 550	12	18	10
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	469 486	13	17	14
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	2.96	Share in world total imports		2.86
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	10.0	Agricultural products		9.3
Fuels and mining products	12.7	Fuels and mining products		19.8
Manufactures	76.5	Manufactures		70.1
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	77.1	1. European Union (27)		70.3
2. United States	4.8	2. United States		5.5
3. India	1.5	3. China		4.1
4. Switzerland	1.4	4. Japan		2.6
5. Russian Federation	1.2	5. Russian Federation		1.7

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	86 139	...	29	16
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	81 942	...	34	17
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	2.28	Share in world total imports		2.35
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	32.6	Transportation		28.2
Travel	14.5	Travel		23.2
Other commercial services	52.9	Other commercial services		48.6

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
405	114	519

Trademark registrations by office

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	311	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	1 367	Merchandise	166	170
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	2 155	excluding intra-EU trade	140	144
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 154	Commercial services	144	170
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	5 360	excluding intra-EU trade	118	144
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	126.7			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	142	4	1	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	163	7	-6	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	103	0	0	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	12, 14 July 2004	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	98.0	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	4
All goods	58.2 10.8	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
Agricultural goods (AOA)	101.4 20.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	51.5 9.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.5	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	33.9	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	15.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	17	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	310	4	-3	16
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	837	6	4	22
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	55.2	Agricultural products	13.3	
Fuels and mining products	38.3	Fuels and mining products	16.6	
Manufactures	1.4	Manufactures	47.6	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	45.0	1. United States	34.2	
2. European Union (27)	26.8	2. Netherlands Antilles	11.9	
3. Costa Rica	16.8	3. Mexico	9.4	
4. Trinidad and Tobago	2.6	4. Panama	8.9	
5. Mexico	1.6	5. China	8.1	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	358	13	9	-3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	161	4	11	1
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	7.0	Transportation	43.2	
Travel	78.5	Travel	25.4	
Other commercial services	14.5	Other commercial services	31.4	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	7	7	...	...	...	...

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

BENIN

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	8 662	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	6 680	Merchandise	147	149
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	12 715	excluding intra-EU trade	121	123
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 535	Commercial services	133	139
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	313	excluding intra-EU trade	107	113
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	53.2			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	138	4	5	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	116	3	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	111	2	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	22 February 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	28, 30 June 2004	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	39.4	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	36
All goods	28.3	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	61.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	11.4	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% (2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	6.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	12	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>				<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 050	13	19	20				
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 990	16	30	24				
	2008 b			2008 b				
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.01				

Breakdown in economy's total exports		Share in world total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
Agricultural products	41.7	By main commodity group (ITS)	
Fuels and mining products	0.6	Agricultural products	34.2
Manufactures	6.2	Fuels and mining products	21.4
By main destination		Manufactures	44.1
1. China	24.0	By main origin	
2. European Union (27)	10.8	1. European Union (27)	36.6
3. Nigeria	8.7	2. China	8.5
4. India	8.6	3. Côte d'Ivoire	6.9
5. Niger	7.2	4. Ghana	6.8
		5. Togo	5.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>				<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	281	12	10	43				
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	491	15	28	43				
	2007			2007				
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.02				

Breakdown in economy's total exports		Share in world total imports	
By principal services item		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
Transportation	4.5	By principal services item	
Travel	73.5	Transportation	60.2
Other commercial services	22.0	Travel	14.6
		Other commercial services	25.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office				Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

b Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2005 and by destination/origin refer to 2006.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	687	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	1 359	Merchandise	160	180
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	3 266	excluding intra-EU trade	134	154
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	...	Commercial services	179	177
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	1 537	excluding intra-EU trade	153	151
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	94.8			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	200	9	14	14
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review date	-	Import duties collected (% , 2002-2004)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	4.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	to total imports	0.9
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2007</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
All goods	- 21.9	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 41.4	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 18.9	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.0	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	521	22	63	-23
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	543	15	25	3
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	48.3	Agricultural products	18.4	
Fuels and mining products	50.2	Fuels and mining products	25.2	
Manufactures	1.4	Manufactures	56.2	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. India	95.1	1. India	74.0	
2. Bangladesh	2.8	2. Japan	4.7	
3. Nepal	0.9	3. European Union (27)	4.1	
4. Hong Kong, China	0.5	4. Singapore	3.9	
5. Japan	0.3	5. China	3.6	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	53	13	16	-13
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	108	11	-1	1
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	...	Transportation	...	
Travel	...	Travel	...	
Other commercial services	...	Other commercial services	...	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	837	837

BOLIVARIAN REP. OF VENEZUELA

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	27 943	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	313 799	Merchandise	38	49
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	357 795	excluding intra-EU trade	24	31
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	39 211	Commercial services	94	59
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	4 603	excluding intra-EU trade	68	40
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	52.3			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	142	5	8	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	93	-1	-6	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	288	14	34	14

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.316
Trade Policy Review date	27, 29 November 2002	Import duties collected (% , 2003-2005)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	8.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100.0	to total imports	6.3
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	68
All goods	36.5	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	55.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	33.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Requests for consultation	1 - 2
in non-agricultural goods	4.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	1 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	63	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	93 542	14	6	35
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	49 640	15	37	8
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.58	Share in world total imports		0.30
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	0.2	Agricultural products	16.0	
Fuels and mining products	95.6	Fuels and mining products	2.5	
Manufactures	3.5	Manufactures	71.8	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	40.4	1. United States	26.4	
2. Netherlands Antilles	20.2	2. Colombia	15.0	
3. European Union (27)	8.5	3. European Union (27)	12.9	
4. Taipei, Chinese	4.0	4. China	9.4	
5. Brazil	2.7	5. Brazil	9.0	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 708	6	6	10
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	7 821	8	25	8
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.05	Share in world total imports		0.22
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	26.6	Transportation	50.8	
Travel	52.4	Travel	20.5	
Other commercial services	21.0	Other commercial services	28.7	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2000

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
14	742	756

Trademark registrations by office, 2000

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
9 744	8 710	...	18 454

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	9 684	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	16 674	Merchandise	96	114
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	41 431	excluding intra-EU trade	72	89
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	2 015	Commercial services	135	122
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	1 031	excluding intra-EU trade	109	96
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	71.4			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	135	4	0	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	215	10	3	16
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	166	7	5	15

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	12 September 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.024
Trade Policy Review date	2, 3 November 2005	Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	4.5
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	3.4
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	18
All goods	40.0 8.3	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	40.0 9.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	40.0 8.1	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	9.3	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	36	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	6 448	23	15	45
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	4 987	13	23	44
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.04	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	16.1	Agricultural products	10.2	
Fuels and mining products	76.4	Fuels and mining products	10.8	
Manufactures	6.7	Manufactures	78.9	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Brazil	43.8	1. Brazil	18.4	
2. Korea, Republic of	11.8	2. Argentina	14.5	
3. Argentina	7.1	3. United States	10.5	
4. United States	6.9	4. Japan	9.9	
5. European Union (27)	6.1	5. European Union (27)	8.3	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	482	11	5	0
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 018	11	9	15
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	13.1	Transportation	41.6	
Travel	57.0	Travel	27.6	
Other commercial services	29.9	Other commercial services	30.8	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1995			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
8	39	47	...	...	...	...

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	3 773	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	18 452	Merchandise	103	85
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	31 656	excluding intra-EU trade	79	61
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 2 764	Commercial services	97	138
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	4 294	excluding intra-EU trade	71	112
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	106.1			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	153	5	7	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	202	9	13	8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	130	3	14	9

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review date	-	Import duties collected (%) , 2006-2007	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	0.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	to total imports	0.0
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
All goods	- 6.8	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3-0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 12.4	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 6.0	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 3.0	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports (%), 2007		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	13.0	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	26.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	5 064	21	25	22
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	12 282	19	33	26
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports		0.07
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	12.7	Agricultural products	17.0	
Fuels and mining products	24.6	Fuels and mining products	20.2	
Manufactures	61.2	Manufactures	62.0	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	55.0	1. European Union (27)	48.0	
2. Croatia	17.2	2. Croatia	17.1	
3. Serbia	15.1	3. Serbia	10.6	
4. Montenegro	3.4	4. Turkey	5.3	
5. Switzerland	2.6	5. China	4.6	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 658	18	28	14
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	632	12	29	7
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.04	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	19.9	Transportation	43.4	
Travel	49.8	Travel	33.3	
Other commercial services	30.3	Other commercial services	23.3	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
38	234	272

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
120	550	3 977	4 647

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	1 905	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	12 969	Merchandise	105	112
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	25 511	excluding intra-EU trade	81	87
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	2 434	Commercial services	111	120
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	5 458	excluding intra-EU trade	85	94
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	84.9			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	137	4	4	-1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	138	4	9	3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	134	4	14	12

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	31 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.034
Trade Policy Review date	23, 25 April 2003	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	96.6	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	36
All goods	18.9 7.8	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	38.8 9.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	15.7 7.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 2.3	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	27.1	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	55.7	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	19	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	4 875	8	14	-6
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	5 165	12	32	28
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	3.1	Agricultural products	12.7	
Fuels and mining products	19.5	Fuels and mining products	19.0	
Manufactures	74.9	Manufactures	65.8	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	60.4	1. South Africa	78.6	
2. South Africa	20.3	2. European Union (27)	10.4	
3. China	4.9	3. China	2.8	
4. Zimbabwe	4.5	4. Israel	1.7	
5. Israel	3.1	5. United States	1.2	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	992	16	20	8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 076	9	16	11
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	8.5	Transportation	42.9	
Travel	55.7	Travel	26.1	
Other commercial services	35.8	Other commercial services	31.0	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	595	595

BRAZIL

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	191 972	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	1 612 539	Merchandise	22	24
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	1 976 632	excluding intra-EU trade	16	16
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 28 192	Commercial services	31	22
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	1 854	excluding intra-EU trade	18	13
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	26.2			

	2008	Annual percentage change		
		2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	132	4	6	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	183	8	7	-1
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	183	8	21	18

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget(% , 2009)	0.897
Trade Policy Review date	9, 11 March 2009	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	13
All goods	31.4 13.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 1
Agricultural goods (AOA)	35.5 10.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	56
Non-agricultural goods	30.8 14.1	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	1
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	1
MFN duty free imports (% , 2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	1.8	Requests for consultation	24 - 14
in non-agricultural goods	31.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	11 - 3
Services sectors with GATS commitments	43	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	2 - 2
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	3 - 2

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	197 942	17	17	23
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	182 408	15	32	44
	2008			2008

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	1.23
Agricultural products	31.0
Fuels and mining products	22.2
Manufactures	43.7
By main destination	
1. European Union (27)	23.5
2. United States	14.0
3. Argentina	8.9
4. China	8.3
5. Japan	3.1

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	1.11
Agricultural products	5.6
Fuels and mining products	23.9
Manufactures	70.5
By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	20.9
2. United States	14.9
3. China	11.6
4. Argentina	7.7
5. Japan	3.9

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	28 822	16	26	27
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	44 396	14	28	28
	2008			2008

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	0.76
Transportation	18.8
Travel	20.1
Other commercial services	61.2

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	1.27
Transportation	23.4
Travel	24.7
Other commercial services	51.9

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006

Residents	Non-residents	Total
233	2 232	2 465

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...	128 540

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	397	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	11 471	Merchandise	82	143
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)	19 540	excluding intra-EU trade	59	117
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	5 232	Commercial services	113	113
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	27 851	excluding intra-EU trade	87	87
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	97.2			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	116	2	4	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	101	0	4	-10
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	135	4	4	13

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995		Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.039
Trade Policy Review date	25, 27 February 2008		Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports			in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)		95.3	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties			Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	37
All goods	25.4	2.5	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 3
Agricultural goods (AOA)	31.0	0.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	24.5	2.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.3	0.3	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2006)			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)		91.7	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		67.6	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		22	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	11 100	14	0	45
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 300	10	25	9
	2008 a			2008 a
Share in world total exports	0.07			0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	0.1			17.2
Fuels and mining products	96.4			3.0
Manufactures	3.3			79.3
By main destination				
1. Japan	30.6			21.6
2. Indonesia	19.8			17.4
3. Korea, Republic of	15.1			12.8
4. Australia	12.2			10.8
5. United States	6.7			9.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	821	23	21	10
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 128	6	10	9
	2007 a			2007 a
Share in world total exports	0.02			0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	51.2			35.6
Travel	30.1			39.5
Other commercial services	18.7			24.9

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 1997			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	1 051	...	1 051

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2006. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2006.

BULGARIA

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	7 623	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	49 900	Merchandise	68	58
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	94 476	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 12 577	Commercial services	57	63
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	7 765	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	147.4			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	155	6	6	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	209	10	5	14
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	256	12	10	12

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 December 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)	0.142
Trade Policy Review date	6, 8 April 2009	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	58
All goods	5.5 5.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	28 - 5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9 16.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	143
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	10
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.4	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% (2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.3	Requests for consultation	81 - 65
in non-agricultural goods	53.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	33 - 24
Services sectors with GATS commitments	80	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	22 470	21	23	21
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	37 261	24	29	24
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.14	Share in world total imports		0.23
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	13.8	Agricultural products	8.0	
Fuels and mining products	32.6	Fuels and mining products	29.6	
Manufactures	52.3	Manufactures	61.6	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	59.9	1. European Union (27)	62.1	
2. Turkey	8.8	2. Ukraine	8.0	
3. Serbia	4.7	3. Russian Federation	6.2	
4. Russian Federation	2.7	4. Turkey	6.1	
5. FYR Macedonia	2.3	5. China	3.3	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	8 000	18	23	23
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	6 696	19	34	22
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.21	Share in world total imports		0.19
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	28.9	Transportation	32.6	
Travel	47.5	Travel	35.6	
Other commercial services	23.6	Other commercial services	31.9	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
65	199	264

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
4 241	1 101	4 675	10 017

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	15 209	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	7 948	Merchandise	159	152
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	17 662	excluding intra-EU trade	133	126
Current account balance (million US\$, 2001)	- 291	Commercial services	176	148
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	148	excluding intra-EU trade	150	122
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	35.4			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	153	5	4	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	178	10	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	143	6	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	3 June 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	28, 30 June 2004	Import duties collected (% , 2004-2006)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	15.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	39.2	to total imports	7.3
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	33
All goods	41.9 11.9	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	98.1 14.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	13.1 11.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2004)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	5.8	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	2	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	550	13	6	-12
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 800	14	23	11
	2008 b			2008 b
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	72.4	Agricultural products	12.5	
Fuels and mining products	2.7	Fuels and mining products	25.0	
Manufactures	6.5	Manufactures	62.0	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Togo	41.0	1. European Union (27)	33.3	
2. Ghana	16.6	2. Côte d'Ivoire	17.9	
3. European Union (27)	13.7	3. Togo	11.2	
4. Côte d'Ivoire	10.5	4. Benin	6.8	
5. Switzerland	9.4	5. Ghana	5.8	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	70	14	12	-1
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	433	19	10	14
	2007 b			2007 b
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	3.0	Transportation	58.4	
Travel	74.8	Travel	14.4	
Other commercial services	22.2	Other commercial services	27.2	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

b Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2004 and by destination/origin refer to 2005. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2006.

BURUNDI

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	8 074	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	1 163	Merchandise	184	182
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	3 090	excluding intra-EU trade	158	156
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 223	Commercial services	190	169
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	66	excluding intra-EU trade	164	143
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	50.9			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	127	3	4	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	23 July 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	2, 4 April 2003	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	21.8	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	13
All goods	68.3	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	95.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	26.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% (2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	0.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	22	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	57	2	-9	8
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	403	13	-26	26
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	62.3	Agricultural products	10.0	
Fuels and mining products	15.3	Fuels and mining products	3.0	
Manufactures	22.4	Manufactures	64.9	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United Arab Emirates	43.6	1. European Union (27)	40.5	
2. Switzerland	15.3	2. Uganda	9.6	
3. European Union (27)	11.7	3. Kenya	8.8	
4. Kenya	5.3	4. China	7.3	
5. Congo, Dem. Rep. of	4.2	5. India	5.0	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	3	6	18	-50
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	173	22	-13	3
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	27.3	Transportation	38.6	
Travel	40.8	Travel	52.4	
Other commercial services	31.9	Other commercial services	9.0	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1996

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
1	4	5

Trademark registrations by office, 2002

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
20	132	...	152

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	14 700	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	9 574	Merchandise	111	105
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	27 997	excluding intra-EU trade	87	80
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 1 060	Commercial services	99	126
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	836	excluding intra-EU trade	73	100
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	143.6			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	201	9	10	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	287	16	10	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	261	15	12	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	13 October 2004	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.034
Trade Policy Review date	...	Import duties collected (% , 2004-2006)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	26.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	2.9
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2007</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	30
All goods	19.0 14.2	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 1
Agricultural goods (AOA)	28.1 18.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	17.7 13.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2004)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.3	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	6.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	94	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	4 300	15	16	5
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	6 600	17	14	22
	<u>2008 b</u>			<u>2008 b</u>
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports		0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	2.8	Agricultural products	5.7	
Fuels and mining products	2.2	Fuels and mining products	14.1	
Manufactures	94.4	Manufactures	46.9	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	46.9	1. Hong Kong, China	19.9	
2. Hong Kong, China	22.0	2. China	16.5	
3. European Union (27)	21.2	3. Taipei, Chinese	11.8	
4. Canada	3.4	4. Thailand	11.2	
5. Viet Nam	1.5	5. Viet Nam	8.2	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 606	18	21	6
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	958	15	17	8
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.04	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	14.3	Transportation	63.5	
Travel	76.0	Travel	11.3	
Other commercial services	9.7	Other commercial services	25.2	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	499	1 941	...	2 440

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2004.

CAMEROON

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	18 898	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	23 396	Merchandise	110	120
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	41 860	excluding intra-EU trade	86	94
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 547	Commercial services	126	105
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	570	excluding intra-EU trade	100	79
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	51.1			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	133	4	3	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	120	2	-12	25
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	193	9	6	42

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	13 December 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)	0.028
Trade Policy Review date	1, 3 October 2007	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	13.3	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	47
All goods	79.9 17.8	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	80.0 22.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	50.0 17.1	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% (2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	46.7	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	7.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	3	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	4 350	11	1	21
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	4 360	14	17	18
	2008 a			2008 a
Share in world total exports	0.03			0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	26.2			21.5
Fuels and mining products	65.2			29.5
Manufactures	3.0			49.0
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	74.3			35.0
2. United States	6.4			23.3
3. China	3.4			6.3
4. Congo, Dem. Rep. of	2.8			3.5
5. Chad	0.8			2.9
Unspecified destinations	2.8			0.1
Share in world total imports				
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				21.5
Fuels and mining products				29.5
Manufactures				49.0
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				35.0
2. Nigeria				23.3
3. China				6.3
4. Equatorial Guinea				3.5
5. United States				2.9
Unspecified origins				0.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	552	-1	-14	16
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 708	8	0	21
	2008 a			2008 a
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	38.7			49.7
Travel	37.2			22.5
Other commercial services	24.1			27.8
Share in world total imports				
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				49.7
Travel				22.5
Other commercial services				27.8

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2006. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	33 311	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	1 400 091	Merchandise	11	11
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	1 213 991	excluding intra-EU trade	6	6
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	27 281	Commercial services	20	12
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	28 681	excluding intra-EU trade	10	6
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	70.9			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	120	2	3	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	104	1	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	123	3	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% 2009)	3.361
Trade Policy Review date	21, 23 March 2007	Import duties collected (% 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	0.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)	99.7	to total imports	0.8
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	16
All goods	6.5 4.7	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	6 - 3
Agricultural goods (AOA)	14.5 11.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	38
Non-agricultural goods	5.3 3.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	7
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	2.6 2.9	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.9	Requests for consultation	32 - 15
in non-agricultural goods	55.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	14 - 11
Services sectors with GATS commitments	105	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	6 - 5
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	1 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	456 464	6	8	9
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	418 311	7	9	7
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	2.84	Share in world total imports	2.55	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	11.8	Agricultural products	7.7	
Fuels and mining products	35.3	Fuels and mining products	16.0	
Manufactures	46.8	Manufactures	75.5	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	77.6	1. United States	52.4	
2. European Union (27)	7.5	2. European Union (27)	12.5	
3. Japan	2.3	3. China	9.8	
4. China	2.2	4. Mexico	4.1	
5. Mexico	1.2	5. Japan	3.5	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	64 795	6	8	2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	86 644	9	14	6
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	1.72	Share in world total imports	2.48	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	18.4	Transportation	23.5	
Travel	23.6	Travel	31.5	
Other commercial services	58.1	Other commercial services	45.0	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
1 809	16 741	18 550	11 583	13 515	...	25 098

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

CAPE VERDE

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	499	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	1 730	Merchandise	190	171
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	1 747	excluding intra-EU trade	164	145
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 197	Commercial services	128	157
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	3 145	excluding intra-EU trade	102	131
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	106.0			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	153	5	7	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	318	16	14	13
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	229	11	16	12

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	23 July 2008	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	...	Import duties collected (% , 2005-2006)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	12.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100.0	to total imports	3.9
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	17
All goods	15.8 10.4	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	19.3 12.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	15.2 10.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	13.7	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	40.8	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	99	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	32	14	-7	66
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	825	17	38	10
	2008 ^a			2008 ^a
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	14.2	Agricultural products	30.4	
Fuels and mining products	47.9	Fuels and mining products	10.9	
Manufactures	37.9	Manufactures	58.7	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	60.3	1. European Union (27)	78.7	
2. Côte d'Ivoire	30.7	2. Brazil	6.2	
3. Morocco	1.2	3. Japan	3.6	
4. Brazil	1.0	4. Thailand	1.9	
5. United Arab Emirates	0.7	5. China	1.6	
Unspecified destinations	3.8	Unspecified origins	0.8	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	528	23	30	13
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	333	17	18	17
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	25.2	Transportation	41.3	
Travel	66.6	Travel	42.5	
Other commercial services	8.2	Other commercial services	16.2	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2006 and by destination/origin refer to 2007.

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	4 423	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	1 970	Merchandise	173	187
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	3 254	excluding intra-EU trade	147	161
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	...	Commercial services	185	168
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	140	excluding intra-EU trade	159	142
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	35.5			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	106	1	4	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	103	0	13	7
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	98	0	13	10

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	31 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	11, 13 June 2007	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	62.5	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2007</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	40
All goods	36.2 17.9	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	30.0 21.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	37.9 17.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2005)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	0.6	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	17	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	195	2	13	10
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	310	13	23	24
	2008 a			2008 a
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	38.1			...
Fuels and mining products	15.7			...
Manufactures	32.8			...
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	55.9			20.8
2. Switzerland	13.7			15.7
3. Cameroon	11.9			6.1
4. Israel	5.0			3.9
5. Hong Kong, China	2.6			3.6
Unspecified destinations	5.9			41.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	29	16	18	11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	175	6	21	20
	2008 a			2008 a
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	7.4			49.9
Travel	56.1			30.6
Other commercial services	36.5			19.5

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2005. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2001.

CHAD

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	11 067	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	8 361	Merchandise	106	151
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	16 106	excluding intra-EU trade	82	125
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	...	Commercial services	174	88
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	741	excluding intra-EU trade	148	63
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	110.5			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	200	9	0	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	522	23	-19	-12
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	195	9	-14	-2

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	19 October 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	22, 24 January 2007	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	13.5	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2007</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	33
All goods	79.9 17.9	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	80.0 21.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	75.0 17.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	2	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	4 650	50	7	27
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 830	25	11	22
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.03			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Share in world total imports
By main commodity group (ITS)				Breakdown in economy's total imports
Agricultural products	...			By main commodity group (ITS)
Fuels and mining products	...			Agricultural products
Manufactures	...			Fuels and mining products
By main destination				Manufactures
1. ...	...			By main origin
2. ...	...			1. ...
3. ...	...			2. ...
4. ...	...			3. ...
5. ...	...			4. ...
				5. ...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	93	20	12	11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 455	34	10	19
	2008 a			2008 a
Share in world total exports	0.00			Share in world total imports
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports
By principal services item				By principal services item
Transportation	5.0			Transportation
Travel	71.2			Travel
Other commercial services	23.8			Other commercial services

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2001.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	16 758	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	169 458	Merchandise	48	45
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	242 398	excluding intra-EU trade	33	27
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 3 440	Commercial services	48	51
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	7 766	excluding intra-EU trade	30	33
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	80.5			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	139	4	5	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	159	6	8	2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	230	11	14	13

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.333
Trade Policy Review date	7, 9 October 2009	Import duties collected (% , 2000-2002)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	6.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	3.8
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	4
All goods	25.1 6.0	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	18 - 13
Agricultural goods (AOA)	26.0 6.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	0
Non-agricultural goods	25.0 6.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.3	Requests for consultation	10 - 13
in non-agricultural goods	0.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	2 - 3
Services sectors with GATS commitments	42	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 1
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 1

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	66 456	17	15	-2
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	61 903	16	23	31
	2008 a			2008 a
Share in world total exports	0.41	Share in world total imports		0.38
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	23.5	Agricultural products	7.4	
Fuels and mining products	63.9	Fuels and mining products	28.8	
Manufactures	12.2	Manufactures	55.0	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	24.5	1. United States	17.0	
2. China	15.2	2. European Union (27)	14.0	
3. United States	12.8	3. China	11.4	
4. Japan	10.8	4. Brazil	10.5	
5. Korea, Republic of	5.9	5. Argentina	10.1	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	10 645	13	14	20
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	11 143	12	18	15
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.28	Share in world total imports		0.32
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	59.9	Transportation	60.2	
Travel	16.5	Travel	12.3	
Other commercial services	23.6	Other commercial services	27.5	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
58	348	406	16 992	8 775	...	25 767

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

CHINA

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	1 325 640	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	3 860 039	Merchandise	2	3
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	7 903 235	excluding intra-EU trade	2	3
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	426 100	Commercial services	5	5
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	1 796	excluding intra-EU trade	3	4
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	73.4			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	217	10	13	9
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	457	21	20	8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	324	16	14	4

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	11 December 2001	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	5.898
Trade Policy Review date	21, 23 May 2008	Import duties collected (% , 2004-2006)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	6.6
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	1.9
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	16
All goods	10.0 9.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	8 - 5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.8 15.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	110
Non-agricultural goods	9.1 8.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.4	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.8	Requests for consultation	6 - 17
in non-agricultural goods	51.6	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	1 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	93	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 428 332	24	26	17
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 132 488	22	21	18
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	8.89	Share in world total imports		6.90
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	3.0	Agricultural products	7.7	
Fuels and mining products	3.8	Fuels and mining products	27.1	
Manufactures	93.1	Manufactures	64.8	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	20.5	1. Japan	13.3	
2. United States	17.7	2. European Union (27)	11.7	
3. Hong Kong, China	13.4	3. Korea, Republic of	9.9	
4. Japan	8.1	4. Taipei, Chinese	9.1	
5. Korea, Republic of	5.2	5. China	8.2	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	146 446	22	33	20
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	158 004	20	29	22
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	3.88	Share in world total imports		4.53
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	26.2	Transportation	31.9	
Travel	27.9	Travel	22.9	
Other commercial services	45.9	Other commercial services	45.3	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
31 945	36 003	67 948

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
215 161	19 159	13 877	248 197

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	44 534	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	242 268	Merchandise	58	54
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	395 663	excluding intra-EU trade	41	36
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 6 713	Commercial services	74	62
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	1 648	excluding intra-EU trade	49	43
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	35.5			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	143	5	8	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	153	5	11	8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	211	10	14	3

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	30 April 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% 2009)	0.194
Trade Policy Review date	22, 24 November 2006	Import duties collected (% 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	10.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	7.6
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	27
All goods	42.9 12.5	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 1
Agricultural goods (AOA)	91.8 16.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	10
Non-agricultural goods	35.4 11.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% 2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Requests for consultation	5 - 3
in non-agricultural goods	5.3	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 1
Services sectors with GATS commitments	57	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	37 626	14	23	25	
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	39 669	17	26	21	
	2008			2008	
Share in world total exports	0.23			Share in world total imports	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)				By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	17.8			Agricultural products	11.5
Fuels and mining products	48.0			Fuels and mining products	7.1
Manufactures	31.5			Manufactures	80.2
By main destination				By main origin	
1. United States	38.0			1. United States	29.2
2. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	16.2			2. European Union (27)	13.5
3. European Union (27)	12.8			3. China	11.5
4. Ecuador	4.0			4. Mexico	7.9
5. Switzerland	2.5			5. Brazil	5.9

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	3 967	9	8	11	
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	7 108	10	14	15	
	2008			2008	
Share in world total exports	0.11			Share in world total imports	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item				By principal services item	
Transportation	31.2			Transportation	42.3
Travel	46.5			Travel	24.5
Other commercial services	22.3			Other commercial services	33.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
20	207	227	10 635	7 504	...	18 139

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	644	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	530	Merchandise	200	193
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	752	excluding intra-EU trade	174	167
Current account balance (million US\$, 1995)	- 19	Commercial services	180	183
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	347	excluding intra-EU trade	154	157
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	50.9			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	118	2	0	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	94	-1	6	8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	140	4	8	2

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review date	-	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	
All goods	- 11.3	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 5.6	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 12.2	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.0	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	13	-1	31	0
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	180	20	21	29
	<u>2008 a</u>			<u>2008 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	40.7			32.1
Fuels and mining products	0.3			0.7
Manufactures	1.3			40.8
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	16.1			38.6
2. Singapore	1.3			12.8
3. India	1.2			4.0
4. United Arab Emirates	0.6			3.7
5. Yemen	0.3			2.9
Unspecified destinations	80.0			25.8
Share in world total imports				0.00
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				32.1
Fuels and mining products				0.7
Manufactures				40.8
By main origin				
1. United Arab Emirates				38.6
2. European Union (27)				12.8
3. Pakistan				4.0
4. China				3.7
5. Tanzania				2.9
Unspecified origins				25.8

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	46	3	10	8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	59	15	18	10
	<u>2007 a</u>			<u>2007 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	10.8			63.7
Travel	63.2			20.2
Other commercial services	26.0			16.1
Share in world total imports				0.00
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				63.7
Travel				20.2
Other commercial services				16.1

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2004 and by destination/origin refer to 2007. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2006.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	3 615	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	10 699	Merchandise	88	138
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	14 265	excluding intra-EU trade	64	112
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 2 181	Commercial services	142	74
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	3 655	excluding intra-EU trade	116	51
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	149.3			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	136	4	-2	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	27 March 1997		Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)	0.024
Trade Policy Review date	27, 29 September 2006		Import duties collected (%) (2003-2005)	
Tariffs and duty free imports			in total tax revenue	20.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	16.1		to total imports	3.4
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2007</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties			Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	49
All goods	27.3	17.9	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	30.0	21.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	14.6	17.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	...	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	4		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	9 050	18	-5	58
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 990	26	43	5
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.06		Share in world total imports	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	...	...	Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	...	...	Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	...	...	Manufactures	...
By main destination			By main origin	
1. ...	...	...	1. ...	...
2. ...	...	...	2. ...	...
3. ...	...	...	3. ...	...
4. ...	...	...	4. ...	...
5. ...	...	...	5. ...	...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	364	14	20	20
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 767	23	45	7
	<u>2008 a</u>			<u>2008 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01		Share in world total imports	0.11
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	
Transportation	4.0	...	Transportation	15.0
Travel	18.0	...	Travel	4.8
Other commercial services	78.0	...	Other commercial services	80.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1996			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	13	13	...	...	...	...

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2007.

CONGO, DEM. REP. OF

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	64 205	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	11 588	Merchandise	113	123
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	20 638	excluding intra-EU trade	89	97
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	...	Commercial services	140	121
Trade per capita (US\$, 2002-2004)	62	excluding intra-EU trade	114	95
Trade to GDP ratio (2002-2004)	57.4			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	147	5	6	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	172	7	10	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	347	17	9	6

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1997	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	...	Import duties collected (% , 2000-2002)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	32.6
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	8.5
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	38
All goods	96.2 12.0	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	98.1 12.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	95.9 11.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	12	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	3 950	22	14	49
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	4 100	25	20	24
	2008			2008

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	0.02
Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	...
By main destination	
1. ...	...
2. ...	...
3. ...	...
4. ...	...
5. ...	...

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	0.02
Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	...
By main origin	
1. ...	...
2. ...	...
3. ...	...
4. ...	...
5. ...	...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2004	2000-2004	2003	2004
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	172	25	45	19
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	494	20	12	24
	2004			2004

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	0.01
Transportation	...
Travel	...
Other commercial services	...

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	0.02
Transportation	...
Travel	...
Other commercial services	...

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

Trademark registrations by office, 1996

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
205	374	...	579

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	4 527	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	29 834	Merchandise	87	80
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	50 884	excluding intra-EU trade	63	56
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 1 578	Commercial services	72	99
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	6 035	excluding intra-EU trade	47	73
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	102.8			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	147	5	8	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	154	6	10	-1
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	159	6	4	5

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.086
Trade Policy Review date	7, 9 May 2007	Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	6.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	1.7
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	8
All goods	42.8 6.4	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	6 - 4
Agricultural goods (AOA)	42.5 12.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	2
Non-agricultural goods	42.9 5.4	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	1
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	35.9	Requests for consultation	4 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	30.7	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	1 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	20	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	9 504	6	14	2
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	15 372	12	12	19
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.06	Share in world total imports		0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	34.7	Agricultural products	9.6	
Fuels and mining products	2.3	Fuels and mining products	16.4	
Manufactures	63.0	Manufactures	73.3	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	38.2	1. United States	38.2	
2. European Union (27)	17.4	2. European Union (27)	11.2	
3. China	6.3	3. Mexico	6.2	
4. Nicaragua	4.1	4. China	5.7	
5. Hong Kong, China	4.0	5. Japan	5.4	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	4 164	10	22	16
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 966	6	12	9
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.11	Share in world total imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	9.8	Transportation	32.7	
Travel	54.1	Travel	34.4	
Other commercial services	36.0	Other commercial services	32.8	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

CÔTE D'IVOIRE

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	20 591	Rank in world trade, 2008		<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	23 414	Merchandise		86	101
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	34 001	excluding intra-EU trade		62	76
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	488	Commercial services		118	89
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	904	excluding intra-EU trade		92	64
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	90.1				
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	
Real GDP (2000=100)	105	1	2	2	
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	151	5	-10	7	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	128	3	1	0	

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)		0.062
Trade Policy Review date	4, 5 July 1995	Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)		
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue		31.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	33.1	to total imports		10.9
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force		
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry		
All goods	11.1	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	14.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)		
Non-agricultural goods	8.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)		
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)		
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Requests for consultation		
in non-agricultural goods	39.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports		
Services sectors with GATS commitments	29	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)		
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)		
		0 - 0		
		0 - 0		
		0 - 0		
		0 - 0		

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	10 100	13	0	19
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$) a	7 150	...	15	16
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.06	Share in world total imports		0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	47.4	Agricultural products		22.3
Fuels and mining products	36.5	Fuels and mining products		31.2
Manufactures	11.5	Manufactures		46.5
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	48.0	1. Nigeria		29.3
2. United States	9.7	2. European Union (27)		27.5
3. Nigeria	6.4	3. China		6.9
4. Ghana	4.6	4. Thailand		4.5
5. Burkina Faso	4.2	5. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela		3.6

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	845	9	10	9
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 444	10	8	8
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports		0.07
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	28.2	Transportation		59.4
Travel	13.5	Travel		15.5
Other commercial services	58.3	Other commercial services		25.1

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Break in series for merchandise: 2001 for imports.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	4 434	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	69 332	Merchandise	78	64
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	84 621	excluding intra-EU trade	56	42
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 6 397	Commercial services	42	69
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	12 400	excluding intra-EU trade	25	47
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	93.3			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	141	4	5	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	152	5	4	2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	180	8	6	4

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	30 November 2000		Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.167
Trade Policy Review date	...		Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports			in total tax revenue	2.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100		to total imports	1.1
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties			Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	17
All goods	6.2	4.8	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	10.8	10.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	5.5	4.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	1.8	1.9	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2006)			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	22.9		Requests for consultation	0 - 1
in non-agricultural goods	54.3		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	126		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	14 112	16	19	14
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	30 728	19	20	19
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.09		Share in world total imports	0.19
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	13.1		Agricultural products	9.2
Fuels and mining products	17.2		Fuels and mining products	20.3
Manufactures	69.4		Manufactures	70.4
By main destination			By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	60.9		1. European Union (27)	64.1
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	15.4		2. Russian Federation	10.4
3. Serbia	5.5		3. China	6.1
4. United States	2.5		4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.7
5. Marshall Islands	1.4		5. United States	2.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	15 164	18	16	21
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	4 513	12	11	17
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.40		Share in world total imports	0.13
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	
Transportation	11.8		Transportation	22.9
Travel	74.3		Travel	24.6
Other commercial services	13.9		Other commercial services	52.6

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
40	107	147	955	785	6 985	8 725

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	11 247	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	...	Merchandise	114	82
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	90	58
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	...	Commercial services	52	102
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	1 875	excluding intra-EU trade	33	76
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	...			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	20 April 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)	0.062
Trade Policy Review date	...	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	30.9	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	12
All goods	21.3 10.7	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	37.0 10.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	9.4 10.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% (2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	7.7	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	5.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	50	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	3 500	10	27	-12
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	14 500	15	6	33
	2008 ^a			2008 ^a
Share in world total exports	0.02			0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	20.0			16.4
Fuels and mining products	54.9			30.2
Manufactures	25.1			53.2
By main destination				
1. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	12.8			21.8
2. European Union (27)	9.8			13.4
3. Russian Federation	3.2			4.5
4. Bolivia	1.6			3.5
5. Mexico	1.2			3.1
Unspecified destinations	62.8			36.7
Share in world total imports				
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				16.4
Fuels and mining products				30.2
Manufactures				53.2
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				21.8
2. China				13.4
3. United States				4.5
4. Canada				3.5
5. Brazil				3.1
Unspecified origins				36.7

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	9 129	17	19	6
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	...	...	5	...
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.24			...
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	...			...
Travel	...			...
Other commercial services	...			...
Share in world total imports				...
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	...			...
Travel	...			...
Other commercial services	...			...

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
37	33	70

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
374	673	1 614	2 661

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2006.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	864	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)	21 277	Merchandise	133	88
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)	21 186	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 4 479	Commercial services	50	68
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	25 729	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	96.8			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2007</u>	<u>2000-2007</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2007</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	127	4	4	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	30 July 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.066
Trade Policy Review date	6, 8 April 2009	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	48
All goods	5.5 5.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	28 - 5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9 16.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	143
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	10
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.4	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.3	Requests for consultation	81 - 65
in non-agricultural goods	53.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	33 - 24
Services sectors with GATS commitments	25	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 599	7	5	15
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	10 616	14	24	23
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	20.8	Agricultural products	13.9	
Fuels and mining products	29.3	Fuels and mining products	21.4	
Manufactures	48.7	Manufactures	64.1	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	49.6	1. European Union (27)	66.9	
2. Lebanon	2.7	2. Israel	8.0	
3. Russian Federation	2.1	3. China	5.3	
4. United Arab Emirates	1.7	4. Japan	2.6	
5. Japan	1.7	5. United States	1.7	
Unspecified destinations	19.9	Unspecified origins	0.1	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	10 218	13	23	23
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	4 572	14	28	26
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.27	Share in world total imports		0.13
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	30.4	Transportation	36.7	
Travel	27.1	Travel	34.2	
Other commercial services	42.5	Other commercial services	29.1	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2005			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
6	62	68	318	2 411	1 477	4 206

CZECH REPUBLIC

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	10 428	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	216 485	Merchandise	30	29
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	257 696	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 6 631	Commercial services	36	38
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	26 063	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	151.8			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	140	4	6	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	218	12	15	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	206	11	14	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)	0.695
Trade Policy Review date	6, 8 April 2009	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties	100	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	37
All goods	5.5 5.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	28 - 5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9 16.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	143
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	10
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.4	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% (2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.3	Requests for consultation	82 - 67
in non-agricultural goods	53.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	33 - 24
Services sectors with GATS commitments	86	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	146 321	22	29	19
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	141 493	20	27	20
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.91	Share in world total imports		0.86
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	5.5	Agricultural products	6.5	
Fuels and mining products	5.4	Fuels and mining products	14.2	
Manufactures	89.0	Manufactures	79.2	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	85.2	1. European Union (27)	67.0	
2. Russian Federation	2.7	2. China	8.8	
3. United States	1.7	3. Russian Federation	6.4	
4. Switzerland	1.4	4. Japan	3.3	
5. Ukraine	1.0	5. United States	2.1	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	22 179	16	23	29
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	17 256	16	21	21
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.59	Share in world total imports		0.49
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	28.1	Transportation	25.7	
Travel	34.8	Travel	26.6	
Other commercial services	37.1	Other commercial services	47.7	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
227	976	1 203

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
7 316	895	4 235	12 446

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	5 498	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	342 672	Merchandise	34	32
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	201 249	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	6 938	Commercial services	17	17
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	58 406	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	102.9			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	111	1	2	-1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	134	4	4	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	155	7	6	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.984
Trade Policy Review date	6, 8 April 2009	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	31
All goods	5.5 5.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	28 - 5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9 16.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	143
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	10
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.4	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.3	Requests for consultation	81 - 66
in non-agricultural goods	53.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	33 - 24
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	116 759	11	11	14
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	110 827	12	15	12
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.73	Share in world total imports	0.67	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	20.2	Agricultural products	14.6	
Fuels and mining products	13.3	Fuels and mining products	9.3	
Manufactures	63.9	Manufactures	74.7	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	68.5	1. European Union (27)	72.5	
2. Norway	6.0	2. China	5.9	
3. United States	5.5	3. Norway	4.7	
4. Japan	2.0	4. United States	3.2	
5. China	1.9	5. Russian Federation	1.7	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	71 960	15	19	17
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	62 269	15	19	16
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	1.90	Share in world total imports	1.78	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	66.1	Transportation	54.3	
Travel	9.4	Travel	15.7	
Other commercial services	24.5	Other commercial services	30.0	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
151	70	221	4 055	755	3 378	8 188

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

DJIBOUTI

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	848	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	875	Merchandise	183	178
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	1 814	excluding intra-EU trade	157	152
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 171	Commercial services	169	172
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	877	excluding intra-EU trade	143	146
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	89.4			

	2008	Annual percentage change		
		2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	131	3	4	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	138	6	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	138	6	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	31 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	27 February, 1 March 2006	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	42
All goods	41.0 27.8	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	48.4 21.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	39.9 28.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	13	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	69	10	5	18
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	580	14	41	23
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.00			Share in world total imports
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports
By main commodity group (ITS)				By main commodity group (ITS)
Agricultural products	...			Agricultural products
Fuels and mining products	...			Fuels and mining products
Manufactures	...			Manufactures
By main destination				By main origin
1. ...	...			1. ...
2. ...	...			2. ...
3. ...	...			3. ...
4. ...	...			4. ...
5. ...	...			5. ...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	115	7	-5	25
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	137	10	23	39
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.00			Share in world total imports
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports
By principal services item				By principal services item
Transportation	80.8			Transportation
Travel	6.5			Travel
Other commercial services	12.7			Other commercial services

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	73	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	364	Merchandise	187	192
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	636	excluding intra-EU trade	161	166
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 90	Commercial services	173	185
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	5 056	excluding intra-EU trade	147	159
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	108.4			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	117	2	5	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	63	-7	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	101	0	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995		Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	5, 7 November 2007		Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports			in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)		94.8	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2007</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties			Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	35
All goods	58.7	9.9	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
Agricultural goods (AOA)	112.2	20.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	50.0	8.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)		18.5	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		13.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		20	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	40	-3	-11	9	
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	225	5	17	15	
	2008			2008	
Share in world total exports	0.00				
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Share in world total imports	0.00	
By main commodity group (ITS)			Breakdown in economy's total imports		
Agricultural products	39.1		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Fuels and mining products	13.6		Agricultural products	24.5	
Manufactures	47.3		Fuels and mining products	16.6	
By main destination			Manufactures	58.9	
1. European Union (27)	27.1		By main origin		
2. Jamaica	16.3		1. United States	39.7	
3. Antigua and Barbuda	15.2		2. Trinidad and Tobago	21.3	
4. Trinidad and Tobago	8.8		3. European Union (27)	9.6	
5. Guyana	5.2		4. Japan	4.3	
			5. Canada	2.7	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	101	2	0	2	
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	62	3	14	7	
	2008			2008	
Share in world total exports	0.00				
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Share in world total imports	0.00	
By principal services item			Breakdown in economy's total imports		
Transportation	3.7		By principal services item		
Travel	71.5		Transportation	50.4	
Other commercial services	24.7		Travel	17.3	
			Other commercial services	32.3	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	9 838	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	45 790	Merchandise	94	77
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	80 841	excluding intra-EU trade	70	55
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 2 068	Commercial services	65	103
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	2 799	excluding intra-EU trade	42	77
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	66.4			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	150	5	8	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	115	2	2	3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	125	3	12	4

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	9 March 1995		Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.093
Trade Policy Review date	24, 26 November 2008		Import duties collected (% , 2004-2006)	
Tariffs and duty free imports			in total tax revenue	10.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100.0		to total imports	4.1
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties			Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	7
All goods	34.9	7.1	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
Agricultural goods (AOA)	39.6	12.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	34.2	6.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	...	Requests for consultation	0 - 3
in non-agricultural goods	...	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 1
Services sectors with GATS commitments	60	60	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	6 949	2	8	-3
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	16 095	7	12	18
	2008 ^a			2008 ^a
Share in world total exports	0.04			0.10
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	10.1			12.7
Fuels and mining products	7.5			27.7
Manufactures	81.4			59.5
By main destination				
1. United States	40.2			44.8
2. European Union (27)	18.8			13.4
3. Haiti	8.8			10.9
4. Korea, Republic of	3.7			6.7
5. Canada	2.4			3.9
Unspecified destinations	15.4			1.6
Share in world total imports				
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				12.7
Fuels and mining products				27.7
Manufactures				59.5
By main origin				
1. United States				44.8
2. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela				13.4
3. European Union (27)				10.9
4. Mexico				6.7
5. Japan				3.9
Unspecified origins				1.6

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	4 883	6	5	3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 775	4	12	5
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.13			0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	7.5			66.6
Travel	85.9			18.6
Other commercial services	6.6			14.7
Share in world total imports				
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				66.6
Travel				18.6
Other commercial services				14.7

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2001.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	13 479	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	52 572	Merchandise	72	73
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	107 946	excluding intra-EU trade	50	51
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	1 598	Commercial services	104	82
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	2 510	excluding intra-EU trade	78	57
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	71.7			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	148	5	2	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	147	5	-2	1
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	217	10	6	5

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	21 January 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.091
Trade Policy Review date	15, 17 June 2005	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100.0	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	3
All goods	21.7 11.3	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	20 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	25.6 15.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	21.2 10.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	2.2	Requests for consultation	3 - 3
in non-agricultural goods	31.3	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	2 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	66	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	2 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 1

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	18 511	18	13	29
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	18 686	22	15	34
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.12	Share in world total imports	0.11	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	28.3	Agricultural products	9.0	
Fuels and mining products	63.7	Fuels and mining products	18.5	
Manufactures	7.6	Manufactures	65.7	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	45.3	1. United States	14.9	
2. European Union (27)	11.3	2. China	12.2	
3. Peru	9.2	3. Colombia	9.5	
4. Chile	8.1	4. European Union (27)	8.6	
5. Panama	4.8	5. Japan	5.0	
Unspecified destinations	0.4	Unspecified origins	13.4	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 288	6	13	19
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 888	11	10	16
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports	0.08	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	29.8	Transportation	56.6	
Travel	59.2	Travel	18.8	
Other commercial services	11.0	Other commercial services	24.6	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
2	31	33	4 928	7 253	...	12 181

EGYPT

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	81 527	Rank in world trade, 2008	Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	162 818	Merchandise	66	50
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	441 584	excluding intra-EU trade	46	32
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	412	Commercial services	33	41
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	1 217	excluding intra-EU trade	19	24
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	72.9			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	146	5	7	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	358	17	23	28
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	298	15	29	24

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	30 June 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.248
Trade Policy Review date	26, 28 July 2005	Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	9.5
Tariff binding coverage (%)	99.3	to total imports	3.8
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	33
All goods	36.8 16.7	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	6 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	96.1 66.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	28
Non-agricultural goods	27.7 9.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.2 0.2	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	1
MFN duty free imports		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	0 - 4
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 1
Services sectors with GATS commitments	44	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	23 995	21	15	25
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	47 540	16	36	28
	2008			2008

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	0.15
Agricultural products	11.5
Fuels and mining products	47.7
Manufactures	34.3
By main destination	
1. European Union (27)	35.3
2. India	6.6
3. United States	4.8
4. Saudi Arabia	4.6
5. Japan	3.4
Unspecified destinations	6.2

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	0.29
Agricultural products	19.7
Fuels and mining products	19.6
Manufactures	57.2
By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	26.7
2. United States	10.9
3. China	8.4
4. Saudi Arabia	6.1
5. Russian Federation	4.3
Unspecified origins	0.4

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	24 674	12	24	26
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	16 322	11	27	25
	2008			2008

Share in world total exports

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	33.1	Transportation	44.8
Travel	43.7	Travel	17.9
Other commercial services	23.2	Other commercial services	37.3

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
80	220	300	...	...	3 029	3 029

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	6 134	Rank in world trade, 2008		<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	22 115	Merchandise		107	94
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	41 675	excluding intra-EU trade		83	69
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 1 119	Commercial services		101	100
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	2 524	excluding intra-EU trade		75	74
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	75.6				
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	
Real GDP (2000=100)	125	3	5	3	
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	146	5	4	7	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	150	5	8	5	

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	7 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.054
Trade Policy Review date	3, 5 February 2003	Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	7.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	0.3
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	25
All goods	36.5 5.9	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	5 - 4
Agricultural goods (AOA)	42.2 12.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	35.7 4.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	23.3	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	61.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	29	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	4 549	6	8	14
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	9 755	9	14	12
	2008	2008		
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports	0.06	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	20.3	Agricultural products	16.4	
Fuels and mining products	5.2	Fuels and mining products	20.1	
Manufactures	73.9	Manufactures	63.2	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Guatemala	23.1	1. United States	30.6	
2. United States	20.3	2. Mexico	10.1	
3. Honduras	16.1	3. Guatemala	9.4	
4. European Union (27)	10.5	4. European Union (27)	7.0	
5. Nicaragua	9.0	5. China	4.3	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 482	10	5	2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 958	10	15	15
	2008	2008		
Share in world total exports	0.04	Share in world total imports	0.06	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	23.7	Transportation	48.2	
Travel	60.3	Travel	31.9	
Other commercial services	16.0	Other commercial services	19.9	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1995			Trademark registrations by office, 1997			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
1	60	61	1 303	4 157	...	5 460

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	659	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	18 525	Merchandise	75	133
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	22 329	excluding intra-EU trade	53	107
Current account balance (million US\$, 1996)	- 344	Commercial services	183	110
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	14 755	excluding intra-EU trade	157	84
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	69.8			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	457	21	21	11
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review date	-	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2007</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	
All goods	- 17.9	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 21.9	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 17.3	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.0	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	16 300	40	24	60
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	3 270	28	37	18
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.10	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	...	Agricultural products	...	
Fuels and mining products	...	Fuels and mining products	...	
Manufactures	...	Manufactures	...	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. ...	...	1. ...	...
2. ...	...	2. ...	...
3. ...	...	3. ...	...
4. ...	...	4. ...	...
5. ...	...	5. ...	...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	33	17	15	26
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 419	13	33	26
	2008 a			2008 a
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	2.8	Transportation	17.0	
Travel	49.9	Travel	3.5	
Other commercial services	47.3	Other commercial services	79.5	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2000.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	4 996	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	1 654	Merchandise	196	181
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	3 158	excluding intra-EU trade	169	155
Current account balance (million US\$, 2000)	- 105	Commercial services	157	189
Trade per capita (US\$, 2000-2002)	175	excluding intra-EU trade	131	163
Trade to GDP ratio (2000-2002)	100.8			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	116	2	1	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	81	-3	-2	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	81	-3	-2	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	Non-member and non-observer		Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review date	-		Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports	-		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-		to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2006</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties			Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
All goods	-	7.9	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	10.0	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	-	7.6	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	0.3	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports	...		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...		Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	...		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
	-		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	17	-9	43	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	530	1	3	4
	<u>2008 b</u>			<u>2008 b</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00		Share in world total imports	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	65.0		Agricultural products	46.5
Fuels and mining products	2.5		Fuels and mining products	1.7
Manufactures	32.5		Manufactures	51.7
By main destination			By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	36.1		1. European Union (27)	25.9
2. Sudan	19.4		2. United States	15.9
3. Singapore	12.4		3. United Arab Emirates	12.2
4. India	7.2		4. Saudi Arabia	10.5
5. Russian Federation	2.9		5. India	6.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2002	2000-2002	2001	2002
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	118	48	109	4
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	25	3	18	-9
	<u>2002 b</u>			<u>2002 b</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01		Share in world total imports	0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	
Transportation	18.2		Transportation	27.6
Travel	64.2		Travel	49.5
Other commercial services	17.6		Other commercial services	22.9

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

b Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2003. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2000.

ESTONIA

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	1 341	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	23 089	Merchandise	79	79
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	27 701	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 2 192	Commercial services	64	77
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	24 337	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	162.0			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	165	6	6	-4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	163	6	0	-1
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	190	8	4	-8

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	13 November 1999	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)	0.088
Trade Policy Review date	6, 8 April 2009	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	32
All goods	5.5 5.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	28 - 5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9 16.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	143
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	10
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.4	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% (2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.3	Requests for consultation	81 - 65
in non-agricultural goods	53.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	33 - 24
Services sectors with GATS commitments	103	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) a	12 451	...	14	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) a	16 028	...	17	2

	2008		2008	
	0.08		0.10	
Share in world total exports			Share in world total imports	
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	14.7		Agricultural products	12.7
Fuels and mining products	16.3		Fuels and mining products	17.4
Manufactures	68.7		Manufactures	69.4
By main destination			By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	63.4		1. European Union (27)	59.7
2. Russian Federation	15.1		2. Russian Federation	10.1
3. United States	5.7		3. China	5.7
4. Norway	3.0		4. Belarus	3.8
5. Ukraine	1.9		5. Japan	3.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	5 048	17	25	16
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 352	18	26	11

	2008		2008	
	0.13		0.10	
Share in world total exports			Share in world total imports	
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	
Transportation	39.6		Transportation	38.8
Travel	24.0		Travel	23.6
Other commercial services	36.4		Other commercial services	37.6

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
13	1 043	1 056

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
876	302	2 991	4 169

a Break in series for merchandise: 2004.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	80 713	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	26 487	Merchandise	132	99
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	70 069	excluding intra-EU trade	107	74
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 1 822	Commercial services	93	90
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	125	excluding intra-EU trade	67	65
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	48.2			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	187	8	11	11
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	220	10	10	3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	226	11	4	7

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review date	-	Import duties collected (% , 2001-2002)	-
Tariffs and duty free imports	-	in total tax revenue	49.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	to total imports	17.0
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	-
Simple average of import duties	-	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
All goods	- 17.3	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 22.4	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 16.6	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.0	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)	-	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.1	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	22.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 602	16	24	25
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	7 700	25	20	34
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	85.5	Agricultural products		13.9
Fuels and mining products	0.5	Fuels and mining products		12.8
Manufactures	9.0	Manufactures		73.2
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	35.0	1. China		20.2
2. Saudi Arabia	7.7	2. European Union (27)		18.7
3. United States	7.2	3. Saudi Arabia		14.2
4. Switzerland	6.2	4. United Arab Emirates		8.4
5. China	5.3	5. India		7.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 770	21	33	50
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 371	22	50	37
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.05	Share in world total imports		0.07
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	59.2	Transportation		68.1
Travel	21.1	Travel		6.6
Other commercial services	19.7	Other commercial services		25.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2000			Trademark registrations by office, 1995			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	1	1	239	103	...	342

EUROPEAN UNION (27)

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	496 754	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)	16 847 194	Merchandise	-	-
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)	14 817 619	excluding intra-EU trade	1	1
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 373 591	Commercial services	-	-
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	8 523	excluding intra-EU trade	1	1
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	27.9			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	117	2	3	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	144	5	5	2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	144	5	5	1

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review date	6, 8 April 2009	Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	0.6
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	1.2
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	28
All goods	5.5 5.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	27 - 4
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9 16.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	143
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	10
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.4	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.3	Requests for consultation	81 - 65
in non-agricultural goods	53.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	33 - 24
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 924 912	12	17	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 282 239	12	16	16
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	15.91	Share in world total imports		18.33
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	6.6	Agricultural products	7.6	
Fuels and mining products	8.7	Fuels and mining products	33.5	
Manufactures	81.4	Manufactures	56.4	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	19.1	1. China	16.0	
2. Russian Federation	8.0	2. United States	12.0	
3. Switzerland	7.6	3. Russian Federation	11.2	
4. China	6.0	4. Norway	5.9	
5. Turkey	4.1	5. Switzerland	5.2	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	743 195	...	22	11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	620 710	...	19	13
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	26.86	Share in world total imports		23.90
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	26.3	Transportation	26.1	
Travel	14.6	Travel	22.7	
Other commercial services	59.2	Other commercial services	51.2	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
-	-	-	39 910	17 170	12 046	69 126

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	839	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	3 527	Merchandise	149	144
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	3 676	excluding intra-EU trade	123	118
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 715	Commercial services	120	143
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	4 352	excluding intra-EU trade	94	117
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	114.3			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	109	1	-7	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	14 January 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (% 2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	25, 27 March 2009	Import duties collected (% 2004-2006)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	18.5
Tariff binding coverage (%)	52.3	to total imports	6.2
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	34
All goods	41.8 11.7	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	47.2 23.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	40.0 9.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.3 2.8	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	27.6	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	5.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	1	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	923	6	11	22
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 266	13	0	26
	<u>2008 a</u>			<u>2008 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	49.1			17.1
Fuels and mining products	27.0			31.2
Manufactures	19.5			42.9
By main destination				
1. Singapore	18.6			34.2
2. European Union (27)	15.5			22.8
3. United States	14.7			17.7
4. Australia	13.3			3.3
5. New Zealand	6.9			3.2

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2007</u>	<u>2000-2007</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2007</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	733	9	-6	-1
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	497	6	2	-3
	<u>2007 a</u>			<u>2007 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.02			0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	33.6			57.8
Travel	58.6			19.7
Other commercial services	7.8			22.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2006.

FINLAND

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	5 313	Rank in world trade, 2008		<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	271 282		Merchandise	37	35
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	188 219		excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	10 121		Commercial services	34	35
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	39 327		excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	86.0				
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	
Real GDP (2000=100)	125	3	4	1	
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	140	5	5	...	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	146	6	4	...	

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)		0.639
Trade Policy Review date	6, 8 April 2009	Import duties collected		
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue		...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports		...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force		
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry		31
All goods	5.5 5.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO		28 - 5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9 16.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)		143
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)		10
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.4	Safeguards (28 October 2008)		0
MFN duty free imports (% (2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)		
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.3	Requests for consultation		81 - 65
in non-agricultural goods	53.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports		33 - 24
Services sectors with GATS commitments	99	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)		4 - 4
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)		4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	96 455	10	17	7
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	91 781	13	18	12
	2008	2008		
Share in world total exports	0.60	Share in world total imports		
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	6.2	Agricultural products		
Fuels and mining products	10.6	Fuels and mining products		
Manufactures	78.0	Manufactures		
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	55.9	1. European Union (27)		
2. Russian Federation	11.6	2. Russian Federation		
3. United States	6.3	3. China		
4. China	3.1	4. United States		
5. Norway	3.0	5. Norway		

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	24 229	15	32	5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	23 119	14	19	5
	2008	2008		
Share in world total exports	0.64	Share in world total imports		
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	14.6	Transportation		
Travel	12.9	Travel		
Other commercial services	72.5	Other commercial services		

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
643	278	921

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
2 352	474	2 837	5 663

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	62 048	Rank in world trade, 2008		<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	2 853 062	Merchandise		6	5
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	2 112 426	excluding intra-EU trade		-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 52 910	Commercial services		4	6
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	23 010	excluding intra-EU trade		-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	55.2				
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	
Real GDP (2000=100)	114	2	2	0	
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	120	3	3	...	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	134	4	6	...	

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	4.716
Trade Policy Review date	6, 8 April 2009	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	31
All goods	5.5 5.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	28 - 5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9 16.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	143
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	10
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.4	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.3	Requests for consultation	81 - 67
in non-agricultural goods	53.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	33 - 24
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	605 403	8	11	10
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	705 577	10	14	14
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	3.77	Share in world total imports		4.30
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	12.6	Agricultural products		9.3
Fuels and mining products	7.5	Fuels and mining products		19.5
Manufactures	77.7	Manufactures		70.4
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	63.6	1. European Union (27)		60.3
2. United States	5.9	2. China		6.5
3. Switzerland	3.0	3. United States		5.5
4. China	2.2	4. Russian Federation		2.9
5. Russian Federation	1.7	5. Switzerland		2.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	160 464	9	15	11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	139 359	11	15	8
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	4.25	Share in world total imports		3.99
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	25.6	Transportation		30.1
Travel	34.3	Travel		30.2
Other commercial services	40.1	Other commercial services		39.7

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
9 748	2 364	12 112	...	...	6 381	6 381

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

FYR MACEDONIA

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	2 038	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	9 521	Merchandise	112	104
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	20 460	excluding intra-EU trade	88	79
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 1 210	Commercial services	112	125
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	4 832	excluding intra-EU trade	86	99
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	124.0			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	124	3	6	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	129	3	12	10
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	134	4	15	5

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	4 April 2003	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)	0.024
Trade Policy Review date	...	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	26
All goods	7.2 7.7	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	6 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.2 13.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	6.3 6.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	1.3 1.5	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% (2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	19.1	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	56.3	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	3 978	15	40	19
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	6 852	16	39	31
	<u>2008 a</u>			<u>2008 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports	0.04	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	12.9	Agricultural products	11.9	
Fuels and mining products	9.1	Fuels and mining products	26.0	
Manufactures	77.7	Manufactures	62.1	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	65.1	1. European Union (27)	49.5	
2. Serbia	19.1	2. Russian Federation	12.3	
3. Croatia	4.9	3. Serbia	8.6	
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.6	4. China	4.6	
5. Albania	2.2	5. Turkey	3.7	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	992	17	37	24
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	970	18	37	30
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports	0.03	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	33.0	Transportation	41.8	
Travel	23.0	Travel	14.0	
Other commercial services	43.9	Other commercial services	44.1	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2004

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
23	83	106

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	4 675	4 675

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	1 448	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	14 435	Merchandise	90	142
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	21 037	excluding intra-EU trade	66	116
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	1 983	Commercial services	164	109
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	7 898	excluding intra-EU trade	138	83
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	94.8			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	119	2	6	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	87	-2	4	0
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	168	7	22	13

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995		Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.024
Trade Policy Review date	1, 3 October 2007		Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports			in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties			Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	36
All goods	21.4	17.8	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	60.0	21.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	15.5	17.1	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)		2.0	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		7.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		15	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	8 700	16	21	32
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 450	13	16	23
	<u>2008 a</u>			<u>2008 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.05			0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	8.3			17.0
Fuels and mining products	87.6			5.0
Manufactures	4.0			77.3
By main destination				
1. United States	58.4			66.9
2. European Union (27)	12.1			7.3
3. China	10.6			3.5
4. Singapore	5.3			3.0
5. Switzerland	2.6			2.6

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	149	-2	13	16
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 467	7	18	18
	<u>2008 a</u>			<u>2008 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	22.0			31.4
Travel	7.7			26.9
Other commercial services	70.3			41.7

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2006. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2005.

GAMBIA

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	1 660	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	782	Merchandise	199	186
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	2 262	excluding intra-EU trade	173	160
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 53	Commercial services	167	182
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	321	excluding intra-EU trade	141	156
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	93.8			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	148	5	6	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	99	0	7	9
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	97	0	9	-1

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	23 October 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	4, 6 February 2004	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	13.7	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	33
All goods	102.0	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	103.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	56.1	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% (2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	23.0	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	1.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	111	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	14	-1	9	11
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	329	7	24	3
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	63.7			31.9
Fuels and mining products	15.4			20.7
Manufactures	20.9			47.4
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	42.8			42.1
2. India	17.4			10.9
3. Senegal	17.4			10.8
4. Singapore	4.8			8.9
5. United Arab Emirates	4.1			4.3
Share in world total imports				0.00
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				31.9
Fuels and mining products				20.7
Manufactures				47.4
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				42.1
2. United States				10.9
3. China				10.8
4. Côte d'Ivoire				8.9
5. Brazil				4.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	114	9	16	24
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	77	3	107	-18
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	17.4			47.2
Travel	65.3			9.6
Other commercial services	17.3			43.2
Share in world total imports				0.00
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				47.2
Travel				9.6
Other commercial services				43.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	4 364	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	12 793	Merchandise	135	108
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	21 370	excluding intra-EU trade	109	83
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 2 851	Commercial services	107	118
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	2 028	excluding intra-EU trade	81	92
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	87.1			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	179	8	12	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	161	6	10	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	201	9	22	9

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	14 June 2000	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.020
Trade Policy Review date	...	Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	3.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100.0	to total imports	1.3
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	14
All goods	7.4 1.4	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	8 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.6 8.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	6.5 0.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.3 0.3	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	41.8	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	98.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	125	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 498	21	25	21
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	6 058	31	42	16
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports	0.04	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	18.3	Agricultural products	15.9	
Fuels and mining products	23.2	Fuels and mining products	20.0	
Manufactures	51.7	Manufactures	63.5	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	22.3	1. European Union (27)	27.4	
2. Turkey	17.6	2. Turkey	15.1	
3. Azerbaijan	13.7	3. Ukraine	10.8	
4. Ukraine	9.0	4. Azerbaijan	10.0	
5. Canada	8.8	5. Russian Federation	7.0	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 159	24	22	19
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 152	23	27	32
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports	0.03	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	53.2	Transportation	55.7	
Travel	38.5	Travel	17.7	
Other commercial services	8.3	Other commercial services	26.6	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
38	33	71	301	638	3 699	4 638

GERMANY

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	82 140	Rank in world trade, 2008		<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	3 652 824		Merchandise	1	2
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	2 925 220		excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	243 550		Commercial services	3	2
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	34 994		excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	87.4				
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	
Real GDP (2000=100)	110	1	2	1	
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	163	7	8	...	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	140	5	5	...	

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)		8.802
Trade Policy Review date	6, 8 April 2009	Import duties collected		
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue		...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports		...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force		
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry		31
All goods	5.5	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO		28 - 5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)		143
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)		10
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	Safeguards (28 October 2008)		0
MFN duty free imports (% (2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)		
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.3	Requests for consultation		81 - 65
in non-agricultural goods	53.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports		33 - 24
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)		4 - 4
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)		4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 461 853	13	19	11
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 203 787	12	16	14
	2008	2008		
Share in world total exports	9.10	Share in world total imports		
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	6.0	Agricultural products		
Fuels and mining products	5.8	Fuels and mining products		
Manufactures	86.2	Manufactures		
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	63.7	1. European Union (27)		
2. United States	7.2	2. China		
3. Switzerland	4.0	3. United States		
4. China	3.4	4. Russian Federation		
5. Russian Federation	3.2	5. Switzerland		

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	241 590	15	18	11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	283 028	10	16	11
	2008	2008		
Share in world total exports	6.39	Share in world total imports		
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	24.4	Transportation		
Travel	16.6	Travel		
Other commercial services	59.0	Other commercial services		

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
12 977	4 762	17 739

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
51 749	2 785	6 104	60 638

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	23 351	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	16 123	Merchandise	101	90
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	33 907	excluding intra-EU trade	77	65
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 2 151	Commercial services	100	98
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	698	excluding intra-EU trade	74	72
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	109.3			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	153	5	6	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	133	4	3	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	178	7	9	9

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% 2009)	0.042
Trade Policy Review date	28, 30 January 2008	Import duties collected (% 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	20.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	14.3	to total imports	6.8
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	33
All goods	92.5 13.0	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	97.1 17.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	34.7 12.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% 2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	1.6	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	33.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	30	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	5 275	15	13	26
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	10 261	17	20	27
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	49.3	Agricultural products	14.0	
Fuels and mining products	15.8	Fuels and mining products	13.4	
Manufactures	7.8	Manufactures	60.8	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. South Africa	44.0	1. European Union (27)	27.8	
2. European Union (27)	26.4	2. China	11.7	
3. India	5.3	3. Nigeria	8.7	
4. Malaysia	3.2	4. United States	7.7	
5. United States	2.8	5. India	4.3	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 579	16	28	-2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 977	18	25	9
	<u>2008 a</u>			<u>2008 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.04	Share in world total imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	19.4	Transportation	47.3	
Travel	56.3	Travel	30.9	
Other commercial services	24.3	Other commercial services	21.8	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2007.

GREECE

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	11 238	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	356 796	Merchandise	65	42
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	329 963	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 51 312	Commercial services	23	34
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	14 961	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	53.5			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	138	4	4	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	118	2	6	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	132	4	7	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)	0.483
Trade Policy Review date	6, 8 April 2009	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	31
All goods	5.5 5.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	28 - 5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9 16.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	143
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	10
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.4	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% (2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.3	Requests for consultation	81 - 67
in non-agricultural goods	53.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	33 - 24
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	25 242	10	14	7
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	79 049	11	20	4
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.16	Share in world total imports	0.48	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	23.2	Agricultural products	13.2	
Fuels and mining products	20.2	Fuels and mining products	14.8	
Manufactures	53.9	Manufactures	71.8	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	64.0	1. European Union (27)	54.9	
2. United States	5.1	2. Russian Federation	7.3	
3. Turkey	3.6	3. China	5.5	
4. FYR Macedonia	2.6	4. Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3.3	
5. Russian Federation	2.4	5. Turkey	2.8	
Unspecified destinations	2.6	Unspecified origins	1.4	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	50 377	13	21	17
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	24 392	11	24	23
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	1.33	Share in world total imports	0.70	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	56.2	Transportation	56.3	
Travel	34.6	Travel	16.1	
Other commercial services	9.2	Other commercial services	27.6	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
355	3 890	4 245

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	3 688	3 688

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	106	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	638	Merchandise	191	184
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	901	excluding intra-EU trade	165	158
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 222	Commercial services	165	176
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	5 400	excluding intra-EU trade	139	150
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	97.7			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	121	2	15	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	22 February 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	5, 7 November 2007	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	41
All goods	56.8 10.2	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
Agricultural goods (AOA)	101.0 16.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	50.0 9.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	15.5	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	12.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	19	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	31	-5	32	-9
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	363	5	22	0
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	58.6	Agricultural products	23.1	
Fuels and mining products	0.3	Fuels and mining products	20.0	
Manufactures	41.1	Manufactures	56.9	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Dominica	16.4	1. United States	30.9	
2. United States	16.3	2. Trinidad and Tobago	24.9	
3. European Union (27)	16.1	3. European Union (27)	10.7	
4. Saint Lucia	11.2	4. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	7.0	
5. Barbados	9.4	5. Japan	3.6	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	145	0	14	-1
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	109	3	10	5
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	8.3	Transportation	47.2	
Travel	74.4	Travel	10.0	
Other commercial services	17.3	Other commercial services	42.8	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

GUATEMALA

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	13 676	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	38 977	Merchandise	93	81
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	65 100	excluding intra-EU trade	69	57
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 1 862	Commercial services	98	96
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	1 706	excluding intra-EU trade	72	70
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	66.2			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	135	4	6	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	128	3	11	8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	148	5	7	12

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	21 July 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.067
Trade Policy Review date	4, 6 February 2009	Import duties collected (% , 2004-2006)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	12.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	3.4
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	16
All goods	42.2	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 2
Agricultural goods (AOA)	51.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	40.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	30.0	Requests for consultation	7 - 2
in non-agricultural goods	59.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	2 - 2
Services sectors with GATS commitments	20	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) a	7 738	...	15	12
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) a	14 549	...	14	7
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.05	Share in world total imports		0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	41.8	Agricultural products	13.8	
Fuels and mining products	11.3	Fuels and mining products	20.8	
Manufactures	46.9	Manufactures	65.1	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	39.4	1. United States	36.7	
2. El Salvador	12.6	2. Mexico	9.7	
3. Honduras	9.5	3. European Union (27)	6.6	
4. Mexico	6.6	4. China	5.8	
5. European Union (27)	5.6	5. El Salvador	4.7	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 649	11	15	2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 125	13	15	5
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.04	Share in world total imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	11.4	Transportation	54.3	
Travel	64.8	Travel	28.5	
Other commercial services	23.8	Other commercial services	17.2	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
3	107	110

Trademark registrations by office, 2006

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	4 184	...	4 184

a Break in series for merchandise: 2002.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	9 833	Rank in world trade, 2008		<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	4 266	Merchandise		139	155
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	11 839	excluding intra-EU trade		113	129
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 456	Commercial services		182	160
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	235	excluding intra-EU trade		156	134
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	60.3				
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	
Real GDP (2000=100)	132	4	2	8	
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	123	3	6	8	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	102	0	2	8	

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	25 October 1995		Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	12, 14 October 2005		Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports			in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)		38.9	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties			Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	37
All goods	20.1	11.8	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	39.7	14.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	10.0	11.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	...	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	9	9	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 360	9	7	19	
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 600	13	26	33	
	2008			2008	
Share in world total exports	0.01			Share in world total imports	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)				By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	5.0			Agricultural products	16.2
Fuels and mining products	52.6			Fuels and mining products	39.5
Manufactures	10.4			Manufactures	44.2
By main destination				By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	49.6			1. European Union (27)	53.5
2. Switzerland	19.5			2. China	6.7
3. Russian Federation	10.6			3. United States	5.2
4. United States	6.7			4. Australia	3.9
5. Canada	4.0			5. Brazil	2.9

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007	
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	44	7	6	29	
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	248	4	14	12	
	2007			2007	
Share in world total exports	0.00			Share in world total imports	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item				By principal services item	
Transportation	13.6			Transportation	38.9
Travel	0.4			Travel	11.7
Other commercial services	86.0			Other commercial services	49.5

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

GUINEA-BISSAU

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	1 575	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	430	Merchandise	181	196
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	847	excluding intra-EU trade	155	170
Current account balance (million US\$, 2004)	14	Commercial services	187	186
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	170	excluding intra-EU trade	161	160
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	76.7			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	94	-1	1	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	135	4	5	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	105	1	9	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	31 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	...	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	97.8	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	40
All goods	48.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	40.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	50.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	2	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	98	6	15	15
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$) b	160	...	7	18
	<u>2008 c</u>			<u>2008 c</u>

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)

Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	...

By main destination

1. India	86.6
2. Singapore	12.1
3. European Union (27)	0.8
4. Panama	0.2
5. Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	0.2

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)

Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	...

By main origin

1. European Union (27)	46.9
2. Senegal	40.9
3. Thailand	7.0
4. China	2.4
5. Gambia	1.6

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	11	13	-15	187
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	48	8	-5	21
	<u>2007 c</u>			<u>2007 c</u>

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item

Transportation	12.7
Travel	71.4
Other commercial services	15.9

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item

Transportation	56.9
Travel	39.3
Other commercial services	3.9

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
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... ..

Trademark registrations by office

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
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... ..

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

b Break in series for merchandise: 2001 for imports.

c Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2005. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2006.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	763	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	1 158	Merchandise	154	161
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	1 940	excluding intra-EU trade	128	135
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 166	Commercial services	155	158
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	2 398	excluding intra-EU trade	129	132
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	197.2			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	102	0	-2	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	99	0	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	98	-1	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	8, 10 July 2009	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	26
All goods	56.7 10.9	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 2
Agricultural goods (AOA)	100.0 21.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	50.0 9.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	37.4	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	16.8	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	19	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	799	6	19	14
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 300	11	19	23
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	47.0	Agricultural products		15.2
Fuels and mining products	24.5	Fuels and mining products		39.8
Manufactures	9.1	Manufactures		44.9
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	30.1	1. Trinidad and Tobago		29.0
2. Canada	22.5	2. United States		26.6
3. United States	17.4	3. European Union (27)		7.9
4. Ukraine	5.4	4. Netherlands Antilles		6.5
5. Jamaica	4.8	5. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela		5.6

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2007</u>	<u>2000-2007</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2007</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	173	0	0	17
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	273	5	22	11
	<u>2007</u>			<u>2007</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	5.0	Transportation		31.4
Travel	29.2	Travel		21.1
Other commercial services	65.8	Other commercial services		47.5

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Refers to 2002 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2002.

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BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	9 780	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	6 953	Merchandise	162	147
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	11 509	excluding intra-EU trade	136	121
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 80	Commercial services	156	145
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	297	excluding intra-EU trade	130	119
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	46.0			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	104	1	3	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	30 January 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	4, 6 November 2003	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	89.2	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	26
All goods	18.7	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 1
Agricultural goods (AOA)	21.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	18.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	9.3	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	16	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	490	6	3	-6
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 148	10	13	16
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	8.0	Agricultural products	30.7	
Fuels and mining products	0.0	Fuels and mining products	28.8	
Manufactures	92.0	Manufactures	40.5	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. ...	...	1. ...	...
2. ...	...	2. ...	...
3. ...	...	3. ...	...
4. ...	...	4. ...	...
5. ...	...	5. ...	...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	193	3	2	27
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	558	9	30	17
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	...	Transportation	...	
Travel	...	Travel	...	
Other commercial services	...	Other commercial services	...	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1999

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	7	7

Trademark registrations by office, 1999

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
82	812	...	894

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	7 242	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	14 077	Merchandise	97	89
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	28 709	excluding intra-EU trade	73	64
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 1 225	Commercial services	114	115
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	2 280	excluding intra-EU trade	88	89
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	131.1			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	148	5	6	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	158	6	4	3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	163	6	8	2

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995		Contribution to WTO budget (% 2009)	0.035
Trade Policy Review date	29 September, 1 October 2003		Import duties collected (% 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports			in total tax revenue	7.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	to total imports	1.5
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties			Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	17
All goods	32.6	5.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 2
Agricultural goods (AOA)	32.3	10.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	32.6	4.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% 2006)			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)		32.4	Requests for consultation	6 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		61.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	2 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		17	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	6 046	8	6	8
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	10 389	13	17	21
	2008 a			2008 a
Share in world total exports	0.04			0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	26.6			11.4
Fuels and mining products	4.3			16.2
Manufactures	56.7			58.9
By main destination				
1. United States	42.8			40.0
2. European Union (27)	20.3			8.3
3. Guatemala	9.2			6.6
4. El Salvador	8.1			6.0
5. Mexico	4.4			4.4

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	902	8	9	23
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 203	7	6	17
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.02			0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	5.8			60.0
Travel	68.8			28.6
Other commercial services	25.4			11.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2002			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
6	41	47	1 119	4 147	...	5 266

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

HONG KONG, CHINA

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	6 978	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	215 355	Merchandise	13	13
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	306 487	excluding intra-EU trade	8	7
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	30 532	Commercial services	12	20
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	119 905	excluding intra-EU trade	6	11
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	406.5			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	143	5	6	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	188	8	8	3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	176	7	9	2

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	2.846
Trade Policy Review date	13, 15 December 2006	Import duties collected (% , 2004-2006)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	0.6
Tariff binding coverage (%)	45.8	to total imports	0.0
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	4
All goods	0.0	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 1
Agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	0.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	100.0	Requests for consultation	1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	100.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	68	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	370 242	8	8	6
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	392 962	8	10	6
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	2.30	Share in world total imports	2.39	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	1.8	Agricultural products	4.2	
Fuels and mining products	2.0	Fuels and mining products	5.8	
Manufactures	94.0	Manufactures	88.8	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. China	48.2	1. China	46.1	
2. European Union (27)	13.7	2. Japan	10.0	
3. United States	12.5	3. European Union (27)	7.6	
4. Japan	4.2	4. Singapore	6.4	
5. Taipei, Chinese	2.0	5. Taipei, Chinese	6.3	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	92 318	11	16	9
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	45 849	8	15	8
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	2.44	Share in world total imports	1.31	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	30.8	Transportation	32.5	
Travel	16.5	Travel	34.6	
Other commercial services	52.7	Other commercial services	32.8	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
57	4 782	4 839

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
6 324	13 070	...	19 394

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	10 038	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	154 668	Merchandise	36	33
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	194 023	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 12 980	Commercial services	37	37
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	21 402	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	158.8			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	131	3	1	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	221	10	16	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	204	9	13	5

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.607
Trade Policy Review date	6, 8 April 2009	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	33
All goods	5.5 5.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	28 - 5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9 16.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	143
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	10
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.4	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.3	Requests for consultation	86 - 67
in non-agricultural goods	53.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	33 - 24
Services sectors with GATS commitments	102	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	107 709	18	27	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	107 910	16	22	13
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.67	Share in world total imports	0.66	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	8.1	Agricultural products	5.8	
Fuels and mining products	5.2	Fuels and mining products	15.3	
Manufactures	84.8	Manufactures	77.5	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	78.3	1. European Union (27)	68.3	
2. Russian Federation	3.6	2. Russian Federation	9.3	
3. United States	2.3	3. China	5.6	
4. Ukraine	2.0	4. Japan	2.6	
5. Croatia	1.6	5. United States	1.8	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	19 958	17	28	18
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	18 469	19	33	20
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.53	Share in world total imports	0.53	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	19.9	Transportation	19.7	
Travel	30.2	Travel	21.9	
Other commercial services	49.9	Other commercial services	58.4	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
112	525	637	3 127	884	4 380	8 391

ICELAND

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	317	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	16 658	Merchandise	100	107
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	11 656	excluding intra-EU trade	76	82
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 6 607	Commercial services	86	87
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	48 730	excluding intra-EU trade	60	62
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	85.3			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	134	4	4	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	148	6	18	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	158	7	-1	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.046
Trade Policy Review date	7, 9 June 2006	Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	1.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	95.0	to total imports	0.8
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	46
All goods	23.5 7.3	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	19 - 7
Agricultural goods (AOA)	109.1 40.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	9.6 2.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	3.1 2.4	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	67.0	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	79.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	113	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>				<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	5 382	14	38	13				
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	6 205	12	9	-7				
	2008			2008				
Share in world total exports	0.03			0.04				
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Share in world total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				Breakdown in economy's total imports				
Agricultural products	38.6			By main commodity group (ITS)				
Fuels and mining products	41.1			Agricultural products	10.0			
Manufactures	19.0			Fuels and mining products	24.8			
By main destination				Manufactures	64.5			
1. European Union (27)	76.2			By main origin				
2. United States	5.6			1. European Union (27)	53.6			
3. Japan	4.4			2. Norway	11.2			
4. Norway	4.4			3. United States	8.0			
5. China	2.2			4. China	6.6			
				5. Australia	4.4			

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>				<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 134	11	24	-3				
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 498	10	16	-15				
	2008			2008				
Share in world total exports	0.06			Share in world total imports	0.07			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				By principal services item				
Transportation	43.7			Transportation	32.2			
Travel	27.1			Travel	44.2			
Other commercial services	29.2			Other commercial services	23.6			

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
11	127	138

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
630	739	3 044	4 413

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	1 139 965	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	1 217 490	Merchandise	27	16
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	3 388 473	excluding intra-EU trade	19	10
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 9 415	Commercial services	9	13
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	467	excluding intra-EU trade	5	7
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	47.6			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	179	8	9	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	256	12	8	0
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	302	15	8	0

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	1.243
Trade Policy Review date	23, 25 May 2007	Import duties collected (% , 2002-2004)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	19.5
Tariff binding coverage (%)	73.8	to total imports	10.9
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	39
All goods	49.0 13.0	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	8 - 1
Agricultural goods (AOA)	114.2 32.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	169
Non-agricultural goods	34.7 10.1	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	5.3 5.1	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	6.8	Requests for consultation	18 - 20
in non-agricultural goods	9.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	9 - 6
Services sectors with GATS commitments	37	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	1 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 1

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	177 499	20	22	21
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	293 374	24	25	35
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	1.10	Share in world total imports		1.79
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	12.0	Agricultural products		4.0
Fuels and mining products	24.4	Fuels and mining products		45.6
Manufactures	63.2	Manufactures		43.3
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	21.6	1. European Union (27)		13.9
2. United States	11.8	2. China		10.0
3. United Arab Emirates	10.5	3. United States		7.8
4. China	5.6	4. Saudi Arabia		7.3
5. Singapore	4.9	5. United Arab Emirates		6.2

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$) a	102 648	...	23	17
Commercial services imports (million US\$) a	83 599	...	22	18
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	2.72	Share in world total imports		2.40
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	10.8	Transportation		49.5
Travel	11.5	Travel		11.5
Other commercial services	77.7	Other commercial services		39.0

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
1 907	5 632	7 539	...	...	...	109 361

a Break in series for commercial services: 2004, 2005.

INDONESIA

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	228 249	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	514 389	Merchandise	31	30
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	907 264	excluding intra-EU trade	21	20
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	606	Commercial services	43	32
Trade per capita (US\$, 2001-2003)	562	excluding intra-EU trade	26	20
Trade to GDP ratio (2001-2003)	60.4			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	150	5	6	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	181	8	9	9
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	197	9	9	10

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.742
Trade Policy Review date	27, 29 June 2007	Import duties collected (% , 2001-2003)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	4.6
Tariff binding coverage (%)	96.6	to total imports	2.0
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2007</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	56
All goods	37.1 6.9	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 2
Agricultural goods (AOA)	47.1 8.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	20
Non-agricultural goods	35.6 6.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.2	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	1
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	37.5	Requests for consultation	4 - 4
in non-agricultural goods	66.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	2 - 4
Services sectors with GATS commitments	45	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	1 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	139 278	10	14	18
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	126 160	14	15	36
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.87	Share in world total imports		0.77
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	23.6	Agricultural products	10.6	
Fuels and mining products	36.3	Fuels and mining products	28.5	
Manufactures	37.8	Manufactures	60.9	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Japan	20.2	1. Singapore	16.9	
2. European Union (27)	11.3	2. China	11.8	
3. United States	9.5	3. Japan	11.7	
4. Singapore	9.4	4. European Union (27)	8.2	
5. China	8.5	5. Malaysia	6.9	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2003	2000-2003	2002	2003
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	5 143	1	22	-21
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	17 171	4	8	2
	2003			2003
Share in world total exports	0.28	Share in world total imports		0.96
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	16.6	Transportation	28.1	
Travel	78.5	Travel	18.0	
Other commercial services	4.9	Other commercial services	54.0	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1996

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
16	615	631

Trademark registrations by office, 2006

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	24 677

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	71 956	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	385 143	Merchandise	35	48
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	839 438	excluding intra-EU trade	23	30
Current account balance (million US\$, 2000)	12 481	Commercial services	59	49
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	2 421	excluding intra-EU trade	37	32
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	57.7			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	158	6	8	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	136	4	3	1
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	250	12	5	7

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review date	-	Import duties collected (%) , 2006-2008)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	21.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	to total imports	7.2
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
All goods	- 26.0	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 28.9	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 25.6	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.0	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports (% 2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	113 401	19	15	28
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	57 411	19	10	28
	<u>2008 a</u>			<u>2008 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.71	Share in world total imports		0.35
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	3.2	Agricultural products	13.7	
Fuels and mining products	84.2	Fuels and mining products	9.7	
Manufactures	9.9	Manufactures	70.5	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Japan	23.9	1. European Union (27)	9.0	
2. Taipei, Chinese	22.5	2. China	6.0	
3. European Union (27)	19.8	3. India	3.7	
4. United Arab Emirates	2.9	4. Japan	2.6	
5. Iraq	2.9	5. Malaysia	0.8	
Unspecified destinations	0.3	Unspecified origins	74.8	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	6 763	21	8	10
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	12 011	24	14	13
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.18	Share in world total imports		0.34
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	44.3	Transportation	22.7	
Travel	23.6	Travel	56.4	
Other commercial services	32.1	Other commercial services	20.9	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2001			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
529	...	529	...	...	3 221	3 221

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2006.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 1999)	23 901	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2003)	12 602	Merchandise	53	62
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	38	41
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	2 681	Commercial services	137	60
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	111	41
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	...			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2004	2000-2004	2003	2004
Real GDP (2000=100)	74	-7	-41	46
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review date	-	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties	-	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
All goods	-	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	-	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports	...	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	59 700	14	30	51
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	31 200	11	3	45
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.37	Share in world total imports		0.19
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	0.1	Agricultural products	11.9	
Fuels and mining products	97.7	Fuels and mining products	0.7	
Manufactures	0.0	Manufactures	26.5	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	33.7	1. ...	...
2. Taipei, Chinese	29.6	2. ...	...
3. European Union (27)	17.4	3. ...	...
4. Japan	2.3	4. ...	...
5. Syrian Arab Republic	0.2	5. ...	...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	353	...	...	2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	5 030	...	...	-7
	2006			2006
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.19
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	57.8	Transportation	51.3	
Travel	40.8	Travel	7.8	
Other commercial services	1.4	Other commercial services	40.8	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1996				Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
28	18	46		...	...	...	...

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	4 460	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	281 776	Merchandise	33	39
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	197 111	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 12 686	Commercial services	11	8
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	85 122	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	146.6			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	143	5	6	-2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	135	5	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	131	5	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	1.253
Trade Policy Review date	6, 8 April 2009	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	31
All goods	5.5 5.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	28 - 5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9 16.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	143
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	10
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.4	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.3	Requests for consultation	81 - 68
in non-agricultural goods	53.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	33 - 25
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	124 101	6	12	2
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	83 177	6	15	-1
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.77			0.51
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	10.0			10.7
Fuels and mining products	2.2			13.2
Manufactures	84.6			69.5
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	62.3			63.6
2. United States	19.3			11.7
3. Switzerland	3.0			6.8
4. Japan	2.0			2.3
5. China	1.9			2.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	99 235	24	30	12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	106 189	17	20	12
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	2.63			3.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	3.8			2.6
Travel	6.5			10.0
Other commercial services	89.8			87.5

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
261	53	314	1 114	970	2 539	4 623

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

ISRAEL

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	7 308	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	199 498	Merchandise	52	44
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	201 323	excluding intra-EU trade	37	26
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	1 596	Commercial services	35	36
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	20 114	excluding intra-EU trade	20	22
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	85.4			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	128	3	5	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	133	4	9	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	124	3	12	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	21 April 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.478
Trade Policy Review date	1, 3 February 2006	Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	1.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	75.1	to total imports	0.7
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	34
All goods	22.0 6.8	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	7 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	73.3 17.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	4
Non-agricultural goods	11.2 5.1	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	5.9 4.7	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	67.3	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	76.7	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	58	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	60 825	9	16	12
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	67 656	8	17	15
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.38	Share in world total imports		0.41
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	3.5	Agricultural products	7.5	
Fuels and mining products	2.3	Fuels and mining products	21.2	
Manufactures	92.7	Manufactures	67.1	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	32.6	1. European Union (27)	34.5	
2. European Union (27)	29.0	2. United States	12.3	
3. Hong Kong, China	6.8	3. China	6.5	
4. India	3.8	4. Switzerland	6.1	
5. Turkey	2.6	5. Japan	3.4	
Unspecified destinations	3.0	Unspecified origins	17.0	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	23 763	6	10	13
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	19 600	7	20	11
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.63	Share in world total imports		0.56
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	22.2	Transportation	34.8	
Travel	15.3	Travel	17.5	
Other commercial services	62.4	Other commercial services	47.6	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
372	2 117	2 489

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
2 112	5 517	...	7 629

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	59 855	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	2 293 008	Merchandise	7	8
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	1 840 902	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 78 029	Commercial services	8	7
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	20 323	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	57.9			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	107	1	1	-1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	115	2	5	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	122	3	4	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	3.866
Trade Policy Review date	6, 8 April 2009	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	31
All goods	5.5 5.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	28 - 5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9 16.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	143
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	10
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.4	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.3	Requests for consultation	81 - 65
in non-agricultural goods	53.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	33 - 24
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	538 028	11	20	8
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	554 909	11	16	8
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	3.35	Share in world total imports		3.38
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	7.5	Agricultural products		10.8
Fuels and mining products	6.9	Fuels and mining products		25.2
Manufactures	84.2	Manufactures		63.0
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	57.9	1. European Union (27)		53.1
2. United States	6.3	2. China		6.3
3. Switzerland	4.0	3. Libyan Arab Jamahiriya		3.8
4. Russian Federation	2.9	4. United States		3.1
5. Turkey	2.0	5. Switzerland		3.0
Unspecified destinations	1.5	Unspecified origins		6.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	121 890	10	13	10
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	131 748	12	21	11
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	3.23	Share in world total imports		3.78
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	14.4	Transportation		23.3
Travel	37.9	Travel		23.4
Other commercial services	47.6	Other commercial services		53.3

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
5 257	1 251	6 508	...	...	6 620	6 620

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

JAMAICA

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	2 689	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	15 068	Merchandise	118	98
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	20 720	excluding intra-EU trade	93	73
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 1 744	Commercial services	80	92
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	4 930	excluding intra-EU trade	54	67
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	98.6			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	113	2	1	-1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	9 March 1995		Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.044
Trade Policy Review date	17, 19 January 2005		Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports			in total tax revenue	9.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100		to total imports	4.0
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2007</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties			Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	19
All goods	49.6	7.5	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
Agricultural goods (AOA)	97.1	17.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	1
Non-agricultural goods	42.4	5.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)		29.2	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		46.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	48		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 703	10	9	25	
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	8 549	13	14	32	
	2008			2008	
Share in world total exports	0.02			Share in world total imports	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)				By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	13.1			Agricultural products	12.9
Fuels and mining products	76.1			Fuels and mining products	42.9
Manufactures	10.1			Manufactures	44.2
By main destination				By main origin	
1. United States	40.3			1. United States	39.4
2. European Union (27)	29.8			2. Trinidad and Tobago	17.5
3. Canada	10.6			3. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	11.6
4. Russian Federation	5.2			4. European Union (27)	6.0
5. Iceland	3.2			5. China	3.8

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 735	4	2	3	
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 341	7	12	6	
	2008			2008	
Share in world total exports	0.07			Share in world total imports	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item				By principal services item	
Transportation	16.2			Transportation	47.6
Travel	72.4			Travel	11.5
Other commercial services	11.4			Other commercial services	40.9

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office, 2002			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
9	34	43	287	1 208	...	1 495

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	127 704	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	4 909 272	Merchandise	4	4
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	4 354 550	excluding intra-EU trade	4	4
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	156 632	Commercial services	6	4
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	12 252	excluding intra-EU trade	4	3
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	34.3			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	111	1	2	-1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	146	6	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	126	4	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	5.299
Trade Policy Review date	18, 20 February 2009	Import duties collected (% , 2004-2006)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	1.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	99.6	to total imports	1.4
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	10
All goods	5.4 5.4	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	10 - 10
Agricultural goods (AOA)	24.0 23.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	2
Non-agricultural goods	2.5 2.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	1
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	3.5 6.3	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	46.8	Requests for consultation	13 - 15
in non-agricultural goods	82.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	9 - 7
Services sectors with GATS commitments	112	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	1 - 1
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 1

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	782 047	6	10	9
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	762 589	9	7	23
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	4.87	Share in world total imports		4.64
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	1.1	Agricultural products	10.6	
Fuels and mining products	4.8	Fuels and mining products	42.8	
Manufactures	88.6	Manufactures	44.9	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	17.8	1. China	18.8	
2. China	16.0	2. United States	10.4	
3. European Union (27)	14.1	3. European Union (27)	9.2	
4. Korea, Republic of	7.6	4. Saudi Arabia	6.7	
5. Taipei, Chinese	5.9	5. Australia	6.2	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	146 440	10	10	15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	167 443	6	11	13
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	3.88	Share in world total imports		4.80
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	32.0	Transportation	32.2	
Travel	7.4	Travel	16.7	
Other commercial services	60.6	Other commercial services	51.1	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
145 040	19 914	164 954	79 828	10 183	5 023	95 034

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

JORDAN

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	5 906	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	20 013	Merchandise	92	75
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	31 200	excluding intra-EU trade	68	53
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 2 425	Commercial services	69	72
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	4 464	excluding intra-EU trade	44	49
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	149.1			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	165	6	7	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	186	8	1	7
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	179	8	7	10

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	11 April 2000		Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.071
Trade Policy Review date	10, 12 November 2008		Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports			in total tax revenue	12.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100.0		to total imports	3.3
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties			Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	13
All goods	16.3	10.8	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	5 - 2
Agricultural goods (AOA)	23.7	18.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	15.2	9.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.1	0.1	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	1
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.6		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	45.6		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	110		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	7 785	19	10	36
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	16 942	18	18	24
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.05		Share in world total imports	0.10
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	13.8		Agricultural products	18.0
Fuels and mining products	8.6		Fuels and mining products	24.6
Manufactures	76.0		Manufactures	55.1
By main destination			By main origin	
1. Iraq	16.5		1. Saudi Arabia	21.6
2. India	16.5		2. European Union (27)	20.9
3. United States	13.5		3. China	10.4
4. Saudi Arabia	7.0		4. United States	4.6
5. United Arab Emirates	4.7		5. Egypt	4.3
Unspecified destinations	8.5		Unspecified origins	0.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	4 291	13	16	30
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 913	13	17	18
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.11		Share in world total imports	0.11
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	
Transportation	19.5		Transportation	57.0
Travel	68.6		Travel	25.7
Other commercial services	12.0		Other commercial services	17.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1997

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
44	...	44

Trademark registrations by office, 1997

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
2 159	1 926	...	4 085

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	15 675	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	132 229	Merchandise	43	57
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	177 354	excluding intra-EU trade	29	39
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	6 978	Commercial services	75	52
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	6 359	excluding intra-EU trade	50	34
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	92.9			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	204	9	9	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	162	6	9	1
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	186	8	26	9

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review date	-	Import duties collected (%) , 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	4.5
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	to total imports	2.1
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
All goods	- 6.0	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	8 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 13.2	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 4.9	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 8.5	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports (% 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	13.7	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	46.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	71 172	30	25	49
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	37 889	29	38	16
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.44	Share in world total imports		0.23
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	4.5	Agricultural products		8.4
Fuels and mining products	80.9	Fuels and mining products		15.9
Manufactures	13.8	Manufactures		73.4
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	42.9	1. Russian Federation		36.4
2. Switzerland	15.9	2. European Union (27)		22.7
3. China	10.8	3. China		12.1
4. Russian Federation	8.7	4. Ukraine		5.6
5. Israel	3.1	5. United States		5.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	3 936	20	25	21
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	10 794	25	32	-5
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.10	Share in world total imports		0.31
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	56.9	Transportation		21.9
Travel	25.7	Travel		9.5
Other commercial services	17.4	Other commercial services		68.6

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2003			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
1 251	115	1 366	...	...	3 613	3 613

KENYA

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	38 534	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	34 507	Merchandise	104	87
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	61 267	excluding intra-EU trade	80	63
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 1 978	Commercial services	82	106
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	442	excluding intra-EU trade	56	80
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	59.4			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	141	4	7	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	155	6	6	-4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	197	9	13	8

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.045
Trade Policy Review date	25. 27 October 2006	Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	8.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)	14.6	to total imports	4.1
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	37
All goods	95.7 12.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	100.0 19.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	54.1 11.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.2	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	36.0	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	69.6	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	40	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	4 972	14	17	22	
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	11 074	17	24	23	
	2008			2008	
Share in world total exports	0.03			Share in world total imports	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)				By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	55.8			Agricultural products	13.0
Fuels and mining products	6.8			Fuels and mining products	29.3
Manufactures	37.4			Manufactures	57.7
By main destination				By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	31.4			1. European Union (27)	27.7
2. Uganda	10.8			2. United Arab Emirates	13.1
3. Tanzania	7.5			3. India	10.3
4. United States	5.7			4. China	7.3
5. Egypt	3.9			5. South Africa	5.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 520	17	22	5	
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 663	12	20	12	
	2008			2008	
Share in world total exports	0.07			Share in world total imports	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item				By principal services item	
Transportation	51.0			Transportation	51.7
Travel	29.9			Travel	16.0
Other commercial services	19.2			Other commercial services	32.3

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006				Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
7	17	24		...	...	1 564	1 564

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	48 607	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	929 121	Merchandise	12	10
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	1 358 037	excluding intra-EU trade	7	5
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 6 349	Commercial services	16	10
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	18 249	excluding intra-EU trade	9	5
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	90.5			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	141	4	5	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	212	10	13	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	187	8	12	4

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% 2009)	2.589
Trade Policy Review date	8, 10 October 2008	Import duties collected (% 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	4.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)	94.6	to total imports	1.9
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	20
All goods	17.0 12.2	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	6 - 3
Agricultural goods (AOA)	59.3 49.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	31
Non-agricultural goods	10.2 6.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.5 0.6	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% 2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	1.5	Requests for consultation	13 - 13
in non-agricultural goods	27.8	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	9 - 8
Services sectors with GATS commitments	98	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 1
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 1

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	422 007	12	14	14
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	435 275	13	15	22
	2008 a			2008 a
Share in world total exports	2.63			2.65
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	1.8			6.1
Fuels and mining products	11.3			40.3
Manufactures	86.5			53.3
By main destination				
1. China	22.1			17.7
2. European Union (27)	15.1			15.8
3. United States	12.4			10.5
4. Japan	7.1			10.3
5. Hong Kong, China	5.0			5.9
Share in world total imports				
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				6.1
Fuels and mining products				40.3
Manufactures				53.3
By main origin				
1. China				17.7
2. Japan				15.8
3. United States				10.5
4. European Union (27)				10.3
5. Saudi Arabia				5.9

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	74 107	12	28	20
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	91 768	14	21	12
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	1.96			2.63
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	58.8			40.5
Travel	12.2			18.7
Other commercial services	29.0			40.9
Share in world total imports				
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				40.5
Travel				18.7
Other commercial services				40.9

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
91 645	32 060	123 705	48 266	12 095	2 809	63 170

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	2 728	Rank in world trade, 2008		<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)	112 116	Merchandise		39	67
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	121 068	excluding intra-EU trade		25	45
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	64 741	Commercial services		49	48
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	40 369	excluding intra-EU trade		31	31
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	88.9				
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006	
Real GDP (2000=100)	159	8	11	6	
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	121	5	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	142	9	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.259
Trade Policy Review date	...	Import duties collected (% , 2006-2008)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	66.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100.0	to total imports	2.3
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties	100.0	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	41
All goods	100.0	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	100.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	100.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	61	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	87 090	21	12	39
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	24 874	17	18	22
	2008 b			2008 b
Share in world total exports	0.54	Share in world total imports		0.15
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	0.3	Agricultural products		16.6
Fuels and mining products	95.2	Fuels and mining products		4.3
Manufactures	4.5	Manufactures		76.2
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United Arab Emirates	0.8	1. European Union (27)		28.5
2. India	0.6	2. China		11.5
3. Saudi Arabia	0.5	3. United States		11.3
4. United States	0.4	4. Japan		8.5
5. Qatar	0.3	5. Saudi Arabia		6.0
Unspecified destinations	94.5	Unspecified origins		0.2

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	10 301	26	21	13
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	12 149	14	19	16
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.27	Share in world total imports		0.35
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	37.4	Transportation		35.3
Travel	2.5	Travel		62.3
Other commercial services	60.1	Other commercial services		2.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Refers to 2004 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2004.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	5 278	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	4 420	Merchandise	131	124
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	11 549	excluding intra-EU trade	106	98
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 631	Commercial services	116	124
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	1 030	excluding intra-EU trade	90	98
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	147.1			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	145	5	8	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	143	5	25	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	264	15	31	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	20 December 1998	Contribution to WTO budget (% 2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	9, 11 October 2006	Import duties collected (% 2006-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	16.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)	99.9	to total imports	3.1
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	34
All goods	7.5 4.7	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	9 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.0 7.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	6.7 4.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.5 0.3	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	31.6	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	47.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	138	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 642	16	43	45
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	4 072	28	41	68
	<u>2008 b</u>			<u>2008 b</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	19.8			13.7
Fuels and mining products	40.2			34.8
Manufactures	27.7			51.5
By main destination				
1. Russian Federation	20.7			40.5
2. Switzerland	19.9			14.7
3. Kazakhstan	18.0			12.9
4. Afghanistan	10.4			9.4
5. Uzbekistan	7.6			5.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	884	41	86	35
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	988	27	27	71
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.02			0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	16.6			49.5
Travel	58.2			30.8
Other commercial services	25.3			19.7

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
84	...	84	36	246	3 005	3 287

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

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BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	6 205	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	5 195	Merchandise	144	160
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	13 243	excluding intra-EU trade	118	134
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	107	Commercial services	149	164
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	494	excluding intra-EU trade	123	138
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	83.2			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	170	7	8	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	15	-21	-5	12
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	15	-21	25	6

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review date	-	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	
All goods	- 9.7	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 1
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 19.5	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 8.2	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.0	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 095	16	5	19
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 302	12	0	22
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	...			...
Fuels and mining products	...			...
Manufactures	...			...
By main destination				
1. ...	...			...
2. ...	...			...
3. ...	...			...
4. ...	...			...
5. ...	...			...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	299	10	-3	54
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	229	15	18	25
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	10.1			76.8
Travel	77.9			3.7
Other commercial services	12.0			19.6

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2003			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	45	675	...	720

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	2 266	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	33 783	Merchandise	85	78
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	38 750	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 4 354	Commercial services	68	79
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	12 332	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	102.1			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	175	7	10	-5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	186	9	12	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	249	14	17	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	10 February 1999	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.068
Trade Policy Review date	6, 8 April 2009	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	31
All goods	5.5 5.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	28 - 5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9 16.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	143
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	10
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.4	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.3	Requests for consultation	81 - 65
in non-agricultural goods	53.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	33 - 24
Services sectors with GATS commitments	121	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	10 112	24	35	22
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	16 090	22	33	5
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.06	Share in world total imports	0.10	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	27.1	Agricultural products	15.0	
Fuels and mining products	7.4	Fuels and mining products	16.7	
Manufactures	65.4	Manufactures	68.0	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	73.0	1. European Union (27)	75.9	
2. Russian Federation	10.0	2. Russian Federation	10.6	
3. Norway	2.6	3. Belarus	3.3	
4. Belarus	2.2	4. China	2.3	
5. Peru	1.6	5. Switzerland	1.1	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	4 508	19	39	24
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 169	21	37	18
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.12	Share in world total imports	0.09	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	51.3	Transportation	25.8	
Travel	17.8	Travel	36.1	
Other commercial services	30.8	Other commercial services	38.1	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
81	39	120	965	407	3 452	4 824

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

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BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	4 139	Rank in world trade, 2008		<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	28 660	Merchandise		108	76
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	47 891	excluding intra-EU trade		84	54
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 3 056	Commercial services		38	45
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	10 211	excluding intra-EU trade		21	28
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	166.2				
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	
Real GDP (2000=100)	141	4	8	8	
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	251	12	7	30	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	158	6	9	10	

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget		-
Trade Policy Review date	-	Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)		
Tariffs and duty free imports	-	in total tax revenue		9.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	to total imports		1.7
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2007</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force		
Simple average of import duties	-	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry		-
All goods	- 6.8	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO		3 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 19.5	Anti-dumping		-
Non-agricultural goods	- 4.9	Countervailing duties		-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 6.0	Safeguards		-
MFN duty free imports	-	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)		
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation		-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports		-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)		-
	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)		-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) a	4 454	...	27	25
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	16 754	13	27	37
	2008 b			2008 b
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports		0.10
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	12.3	Agricultural products		13.8
Fuels and mining products	17.6	Fuels and mining products		16.9
Manufactures	68.7	Manufactures		69.3
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	10.6	1. European Union (27)		28.4
2. Switzerland	8.2	2. United States		7.1
3. United Arab Emirates	5.3	3. China		5.0
4. Syrian Arab Republic	5.2	4. Egypt		4.2
5. Saudi Arabia	3.7	5. Turkey		3.0
Unspecified destinations	39.5	Unspecified origins		25.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	18 928	...	12	46
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	13 392	...	14	34
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.50	Share in world total imports		0.38
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	2.6	Transportation		14.2
Travel	38.0	Travel		26.6
Other commercial services	59.4	Other commercial services		59.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Break in series for merchandise: 2001 for exports.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	2 017	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	1 622	Merchandise	150	148
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	3 202	excluding intra-EU trade	124	122
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	212	Commercial services	177	178
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	1 143	excluding intra-EU trade	151	152
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	149.8			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	135	4	5	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	223	11	4	-22
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	267	13	12	8

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	31 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	23, 25 April 2003	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	38
All goods	78.6 7.8	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	200.0 9.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	60.0 7.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 2.6	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	80	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	900	19	16	12
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 040	12	16	17
	<u>2008 a</u>			<u>2008 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	5.0	Agricultural products	...	
Fuels and mining products	0.0	Fuels and mining products	...	
Manufactures	94.9	Manufactures	...	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	68.5	1. South Africa	78.2	
2. South Africa	17.6	2. Taipei, Chinese	6.3	
3. European Union (27)	9.9	3. Hong Kong, China	5.7	
4. Switzerland	2.8	4. China	4.0	
5. Canada	0.6	5. European Union (27)	2.3	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2007</u>	<u>2000-2007</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2007</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	68	9	15	34
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	88	12	-15	18
	<u>2007</u>			<u>2007</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	1.0	Transportation	78.5	
Travel	63.0	Travel	18.5	
Other commercial services	36.0	Other commercial services	3.1	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1996			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
1	...	1	...	...	931	931

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2004.

LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	6 277	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	99 926	Merchandise	50	86
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	96 675	excluding intra-EU trade	35	62
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	28 454	Commercial services	127	83
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	6 999	excluding intra-EU trade	101	58
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	101.9			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	141	4	7	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review date	-	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
All goods	- 0.0	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 0.0	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 0.0	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.0	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	63 050	21	20	34
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	11 500	15	28	48

	2008 a		2008 a
Share in world total exports	0.39	Share in world total imports	0.07
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	0.0	Agricultural products	19.9
Fuels and mining products	98.3	Fuels and mining products	2.0
Manufactures	1.7	Manufactures	78.1
By main destination		By main origin	
1. ...	...	1. European Union (27)	47.2
2. ...	...	2. Monaco	25.0
3. ...	...	3. Japan	8.3
4. ...	...	4. Korea, Republic of	7.5
5. ...	...	5. China	3.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	385	22	19	-8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 324	19	21	9

	2006		2006
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports	0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	33.2	Transportation	50.9
Travel	49.4	Travel	28.7
Other commercial services	17.4	Other commercial services	20.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2004.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	3 358	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	47 341	Merchandise	67	63
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	63 217	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 5 703	Commercial services	66	71
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	14 619	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	127.3			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	176	7	9	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	222	12	4	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	259	15	12	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	31 May 2001	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.122
Trade Policy Review date	6, 8 April 2009	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	38
All goods	5.5 5.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	28 - 5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9 16.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	143
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	10
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.4	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.3	Requests for consultation	81 - 65
in non-agricultural goods	53.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	33 - 24
Services sectors with GATS commitments	110	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) b	23 632	...	21	38
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) b	30 923	...	26	27
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.15	Share in world total imports		0.19
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	17.7	Agricultural products		12.3
Fuels and mining products	26.5	Fuels and mining products		30.2
Manufactures	55.8	Manufactures		57.2
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	60.4	1. European Union (27)		57.5
2. Russian Federation	16.0	2. Russian Federation		30.1
3. Belarus	4.5	3. China		2.5
4. Ukraine	3.3	4. United States		1.7
5. United States	3.2	5. Belarus		1.7

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	4 710	21	11	18
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	4 114	26	33	25
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.12	Share in world total imports		0.12
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	59.5	Transportation		48.4
Travel	28.4	Travel		36.4
Other commercial services	12.1	Other commercial services		15.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
44	25	69	2 145	556	3 729	6 430

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

b Break in series for merchandise: 2004.

LUXEMBOURG

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	488	Rank in world trade, 2008		<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	54 257	Merchandise		64	61
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	38 337	excluding intra-EU trade		-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	2 980	Commercial services		19	26
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	292 754	excluding intra-EU trade		-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	288.4				
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	
Real GDP (2000=100)	132	4	4	-1	
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	151	6	6	...	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	149	6	5	...	

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)		0.391
Trade Policy Review date	6, 8 April 2009	Import duties collected		
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue		...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports		...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force		
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry		31
All goods	5.5	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO		28 - 5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)		143
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)		10
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	Safeguards (28 October 2008)		0
MFN duty free imports (% (2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)		
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.3	Requests for consultation		81 - 65
in non-agricultural goods	53.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports		33 - 24
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)		4 - 4
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)		4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	25 385	15	-2	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	31 592	14	4	15
	2008	2008		
Share in world total exports	0.16	Share in world total imports		
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	5.3	Agricultural products		
Fuels and mining products	4.6	Fuels and mining products		
Manufactures	89.0	Manufactures		
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	85.4	1. European Union (27)		
2. United States	2.5	2. United States		
3. Switzerland	1.3	3. Switzerland		
4. China	1.3	4. Canada		
5. Russian Federation	1.2	5. Hong Kong, China		
Unspecified destinations	1.8	Unspecified origins		

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	68 909	17	30	5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	40 664	15	26	7
	2008	2008		
Share in world total exports	1.82	Share in world total imports		
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	6.1	Transportation		
Travel	6.5	Travel		
Other commercial services	87.4	Other commercial services		

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
11	35	46	...	...	...	...

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	526	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)	18 599	Merchandise	125	110
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	31 271	excluding intra-EU trade	100	85
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	5 863	Commercial services	40	78
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	51 629	excluding intra-EU trade	23	54
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	150.3			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	291	14	25	13
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	305	15	28	15
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	245	12	22	-2

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995		Contribution to WTO budget (% 2009)	0.075
Trade Policy Review date	30 April, 2 May 2007		Import duties collected (% 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports			in total tax revenue	0.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)		26.8	to total imports	0.0
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties			Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	2
All goods	0.0	0.0	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 1
Agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	0.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	0.0	0.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% 2007)			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)		100.0	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		100.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		25	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 997	-3	-1	-21
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	5 365	11	18	0
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	3.1	Agricultural products	13.2	
Fuels and mining products	12.2	Fuels and mining products	14.0	
Manufactures	84.7	Manufactures	72.8	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	39.9	1. China	35.9	
2. Hong Kong, China	19.7	2. European Union (27)	15.2	
3. China	12.3	3. Hong Kong, China	9.3	
4. European Union (27)	9.9	4. Macao, China	7.9	
5. Taipei, Chinese	1.4	5. Japan	7.7	
Unspecified destinations	9.5	Unspecified origins	0.0	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	18 081	24	37	25
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 253	19	46	22
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.48	Share in world total imports		0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	2.3	Transportation	8.1	
Travel	96.1	Travel	17.2	
Other commercial services	1.6	Other commercial services	74.7	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	63	63	392	4 664	...	5 056

MADAGASCAR

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	19 111	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	8 970	Merchandise	141	125
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	20 046	excluding intra-EU trade	115	99
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 554	Commercial services	117	117
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	256	excluding intra-EU trade	91	91
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	65.4			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	133	4	6	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	136	4	25	3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	192	8	22	16

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	17 November 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	2, 4 April 2008	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	29.7	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	24
All goods	27.4	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	30.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	25.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% (2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	27.5	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	38.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	2	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>				<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 340	6	26	8				
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	4 040	18	46	53				
	2008			2008				
Share in world total exports	0.01				Share in world total imports			0.02

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)				By main commodity group (ITS)			
Agricultural products	27.8			Agricultural products	10.7		
Fuels and mining products	10.5			Fuels and mining products	12.9		
Manufactures	61.6			Manufactures	71.8		
By main destination				By main origin			
1. European Union (27)	61.1			1. European Union (27)	21.4		
2. United States	21.9			2. China	21.0		
3. China	3.1			3. Bahrain	8.0		
4. South Africa	1.5			4. South Africa	6.1		
5. Singapore	1.4			5. United States	5.0		
Unspecified destinations	3.7			Unspecified origins	1.7		

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>				<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	874	14	55	10				
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 159	14	73	55				
	2008 a			2008 a				
Share in world total exports	0.02				Share in world total imports			0.03

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item				By principal services item			
Transportation	29.5			Transportation	43.0		
Travel	31.7			Travel	10.6		
Other commercial services	38.8			Other commercial services	46.4		

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
7	21	28

Trademark registrations by office, 2006

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
439	419	...	858

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	14 278	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	4 269	Merchandise	156	154
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	11 948	excluding intra-EU trade	130	128
Current account balance (million US\$, 2002)	- 201	Commercial services	172	159
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	126	excluding intra-EU trade	146	133
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	57.7			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	135	4	9	10
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	52	-8	-1	-5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	118	2	-4	-5

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	31 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	6, 8 February 2002	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	31.2	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	27
All goods	75.9 13.0	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	121.4 15.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	42.4 12.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	25.6	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	27.8	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	33	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	770	9	31	8
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 650	15	14	20
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	88.3	Agricultural products	17.2	
Fuels and mining products	0.1	Fuels and mining products	13.8	
Manufactures	11.5	Manufactures	69.0	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	45.3	1. South Africa	26.6	
2. South Africa	10.1	2. Mozambique	20.3	
3. United States	5.7	3. European Union (27)	10.8	
4. Switzerland	4.1	4. Tanzania	5.8	
5. Korea, Republic of	3.2	5. Switzerland	5.3	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	80	15	4	86
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	222	5	5	0
	<u>2006 a</u>			<u>2006 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	39.8	Transportation	67.4	
Travel	55.9	Travel	22.3	
Other commercial services	4.3	Other commercial services	10.3	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2003			Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	2	2	96	274	...	370

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2005.

MALAYSIA

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	26 993	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	194 927	Merchandise	21	28
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	383 709	excluding intra-EU trade	15	19
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	28 931	Commercial services	30	31
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	13 911	excluding intra-EU trade	17	19
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	205.9			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	148	5	6	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	145	5	4	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	152	6	5	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	1.202
Trade Policy Review date	16, 18 January 2006	Import duties collected (% , 2001-2003)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	5.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	83.7	to total imports	1.0
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	29
All goods	25.7 8.8	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	5 - 3
Agricultural goods (AOA)	83.4 14.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	12
Non-agricultural goods	14.9 8.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	2.8 0.7	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	74.3	Requests for consultation	1 - 1
in non-agricultural goods	78.3	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	1 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	73	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	1 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	199 516	9	10	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	156 896	8	12	7
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	1.24	Share in world total imports		0.96
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	13.9	Agricultural products	8.5	
Fuels and mining products	20.0	Fuels and mining products	16.0	
Manufactures	65.1	Manufactures	72.8	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Singapore	14.7	1. China	12.8	
2. United States	12.5	2. Japan	12.5	
3. European Union (27)	11.3	3. European Union (27)	11.8	
4. Japan	10.8	4. Singapore	10.9	
5. China	9.5	5. United States	10.8	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	29 336	10	30	4
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	29 081	7	18	5
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.78	Share in world total imports		0.83
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	23.2	Transportation	38.8	
Travel	47.7	Travel	21.8	
Other commercial services	29.2	Other commercial services	39.4	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
338	6 645	6 983

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
8 108	17 382	...	25 490

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	310	Rank in world trade, 2008		<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	1 260	Merchandise		165	158
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	1 709	excluding intra-EU trade		139	132
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 423	Commercial services		121	156
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	7 049	excluding intra-EU trade		95	130
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	200.0				
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	
Real GDP (2000=100)	182	8	7	6	
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	138	8	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	146	10	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	31 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	15, 17 January 2003	Import duties collected (% , 2006-2008)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	71.9
Tariff binding coverage (%)	97.1	to total imports	12.5
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	29
All goods	36.9 20.4	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	48.2 18.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	35.1 20.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	12.8	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	0.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	331	15	1	45	
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 388	17	18	27	
	2008			2008	
Share in world total exports	0.00			Share in world total imports	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)				By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	37.6			Agricultural products	19.0
Fuels and mining products	0.6			Fuels and mining products	25.4
Manufactures	0.0			Manufactures	55.5
By main destination				By main origin	
1. Thailand	49.0			1. Singapore	21.3
2. European Union (27)	31.0			2. United Arab Emirates	18.0
3. Sri Lanka	9.5			3. European Union (27)	11.5
4. Japan	2.9			4. India	10.4
5. Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2.9			5. Malaysia	7.7

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	671	9	13	8	
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	342	15	17	29	
	2008 b			2008 b	
Share in world total exports	0.02			Share in world total imports	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item				By principal services item	
Transportation	4.6			Transportation	51.9
Travel	94.2			Travel	34.7
Other commercial services	1.2			Other commercial services	13.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Refers to 2004 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2004.

b Breakdowns by services items refer to 2007.

MALI

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	12 711	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	8 740	Merchandise	130	141
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	14 333	excluding intra-EU trade	105	115
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 581	Commercial services	141	131
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	326	excluding intra-EU trade	115	105
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	65.0			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	155	6	3	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	175	8	3	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	143	5	3	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	31 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	28, 30 June 2004	Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	13.9
Tariff binding coverage (%)	40.2	to total imports	5.9
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	35
All goods	28.5 11.9	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	59.2 14.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	13.4 11.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	11.7	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	2	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 650	15	-2	8
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 550	15	20	17
	2008			2008

Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	20.6	Agricultural products	16.9
Fuels and mining products	2.0	Fuels and mining products	21.0
Manufactures	6.4	Manufactures	62.0
By main destination		By main origin	
1. South Africa	72.5	1. European Union (27)	26.1
2. Senegal	6.8	2. Senegal	17.2
3. European Union (27)	2.7	3. Côte d'Ivoire	10.4
4. Côte d'Ivoire	2.6	4. China	10.2
5. Switzerland	2.6	5. United States	6.6

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	359	21	15	23
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	774	13	15	15
	2007			2007

Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports	0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	7.2	Transportation	58.7
Travel	61.5	Travel	17.7
Other commercial services	31.3	Other commercial services	23.5

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	411	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)	7 449	Merchandise	117	117
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)	9 444	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 445	Commercial services	77	93
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	31 684	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	174.7			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2007</u>	<u>2000-2007</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2007</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	112	2	3	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.042
Trade Policy Review date	6, 8 April 2009	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	35
All goods	5.5 5.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	28 - 5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9 16.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	143
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	10
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.4	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.3	Requests for consultation	81 - 65
in non-agricultural goods	53.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	33 - 24
Services sectors with GATS commitments	12	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 797	2	10	-9
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	4 587	4	11	-4
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	6.8	Agricultural products	14.7	
Fuels and mining products	1.0	Fuels and mining products	15.4	
Manufactures	91.1	Manufactures	68.8	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	44.4	1. European Union (27)	69.7	
2. Singapore	13.6	2. Singapore	5.9	
3. United States	9.0	3. China	3.1	
4. Hong Kong, China	6.6	4. Switzerland	2.2	
5. Japan	5.7	5. United States	2.2	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	3 714	17	28	10
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 252	15	29	0
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.10	Share in world total imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	14.1	Transportation	13.8	
Travel	25.8	Travel	19.1	
Other commercial services	60.1	Other commercial services	67.0	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
4	313	317	333	723	...	1 056

MAURITANIA

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	3 200	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	2 858	Merchandise	128	153
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)	6 016	excluding intra-EU trade	103	127
Current account balance (million US\$, 1998)	77	Commercial services	171	141
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	811	excluding intra-EU trade	145	115
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	119.3			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Real GDP (2000=100)	139	5	12	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	215	12	118	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	31 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	11, 13 September 2002	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	39.3	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2007</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	41
All goods	19.7	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	37.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	10.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% (2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	33.7	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	10.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	3	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 750	22	5	22
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 750	18	30	15
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	10.7	Agricultural products	26.9	
Fuels and mining products	70.2	Fuels and mining products	32.9	
Manufactures	0.0	Manufactures	33.6	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	47.5	1. European Union (27)	42.1	
2. China	7.8	2. Russian Federation	11.2	
3. Switzerland	7.4	3. China	4.9	
4. Japan	5.4	4. Brazil	4.4	
5. Russian Federation	1.3	5. Japan	3.3	
Unspecified destinations	28.5	Unspecified origins	11.6	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	87	19	53	9
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	406	16	46	7
	2006 a			2006 a
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	0.0	Transportation	30.1	
Travel	8.3	Travel	3.7	
Other commercial services	91.7	Other commercial services	66.2	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2002.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	1 269	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	8 651	Merchandise	121	116
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	15 327	excluding intra-EU trade	96	91
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 974	Commercial services	81	101
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	7 826	excluding intra-EU trade	55	75
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	135.3			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	140	4	5	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	137	4	5	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	129	3	6	3

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.033
Trade Policy Review date	23, 25 April 2008	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	17.9	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	30
All goods	93.8 2.9	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	119.6 4.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	19.1 2.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 2.8	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	72.8	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	88.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	27	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 399	6	-4	7
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	4 666	11	7	20
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	29.3	Agricultural products	23.6	
Fuels and mining products	0.9	Fuels and mining products	22.6	
Manufactures	58.5	Manufactures	53.8	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	60.5	1. India	23.9	
2. United States	5.8	2. European Union (27)	22.1	
3. Madagascar	5.1	3. China	11.5	
4. South Africa	3.1	4. South Africa	8.1	
5. United Arab Emirates	2.7	5. Japan	4.1	
Unspecified destinations	13.1	Unspecified origins	0.0	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 530	11	32	15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 910	12	19	22
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.07	Share in world total imports		0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	17.6	Transportation	33.9	
Travel	57.5	Travel	23.6	
Other commercial services	24.9	Other commercial services	42.5	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1998			Trademark registrations by office, 1998			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	3	3	129	368	...	497

MEXICO

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	106 350	Rank in world trade, 2008		<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	1 085 951		Merchandise	16	14
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	1 541 584		excluding intra-EU trade	11	8
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 15 725		Commercial services	39	33
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	5 643		excluding intra-EU trade	22	21
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	58.3				
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	
Real GDP (2000=100)	121	2	3	2	
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	142	4	6	1	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	152	5	7	4	

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)		2.007
Trade Policy Review date	11, 13 February 2008	Import duties collected		
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue		...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports		...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force		
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry		25
All goods	36.1 12.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO		14 - 10
Agricultural goods (AOA)	44.2 22.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)		65
Non-agricultural goods	34.9 11.1	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)		2
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.9 0.7	Safeguards (28 October 2008)		0
MFN duty free imports (% (2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)		
in agricultural goods (AOA)	16.8	Requests for consultation		21 - 14
in non-agricultural goods	31.3	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports		6 - 6
Services sectors with GATS commitments	77	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)		0 - 1
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)		0 - 1

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	291 729	7	9	7
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	323 151	7	10	9
	2008	2008		
Share in world total exports	1.82	Share in world total imports		
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	6.0	Agricultural products		
Fuels and mining products	19.8	Fuels and mining products		
Manufactures	72.8	Manufactures		
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	80.3	1. United States		
2. European Union (27)	5.9	2. European Union (27)		
3. Canada	2.4	3. China		
4. Brazil	1.2	4. Japan		
5. Colombia	1.0	5. Korea, Republic of		

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	18 474	4	7	5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	24 701	5	4	6
	2008	2008		
Share in world total exports	0.49	Share in world total imports		
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	12.5	Transportation		
Travel	71.9	Travel		
Other commercial services	15.6	Other commercial services		

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
201	9 756	9 957

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
33 816	20 633	...	54 449

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	3 633	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	6 048	Merchandise	134	115
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	10 628	excluding intra-EU trade	108	90
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 1 015	Commercial services	119	134
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	1 727	excluding intra-EU trade	93	108
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	137.2			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	163	6	3	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	260	13	10	12
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	301	15	13	13

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	26 July 2001	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.016
Trade Policy Review date	...	Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	6.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100.0	to total imports	1.7
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	27
All goods	7.0 4.7	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	5 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.6 11.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	6.0 3.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	1.1 1.1	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	1
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	26.2	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	72.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	147	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 591	16	28	19
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	4 899	26	37	33
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	37.8	Agricultural products	13.8	
Fuels and mining products	5.2	Fuels and mining products	23.4	
Manufactures	56.0	Manufactures	61.1	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	51.5	1. European Union (27)	43.0	
2. Russian Federation	19.7	2. Ukraine	17.1	
3. Ukraine	9.0	3. Russian Federation	13.6	
4. Belarus	5.8	4. China	6.6	
5. Kazakhstan	2.8	5. Turkey	4.7	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	831	23	34	32
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	779	19	30	31
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	45.8	Transportation	41.7	
Travel	24.4	Travel	35.2	
Other commercial services	29.9	Other commercial services	23.2	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
262	6	268	792	467	4 071	5 330

MONGOLIA

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	2 632	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	5 259	Merchandise	120	129
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	9 388	excluding intra-EU trade	95	103
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	222	Commercial services	122	137
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	1 554	excluding intra-EU trade	96	111
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	128.5			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	178	7	10	9
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	29 January 1997	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	15, 17 March 2005	Import duties collected (% , 2006-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	7.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	3.1
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	22
All goods	17.6 5.0	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	18.9 5.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	17.3 5.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	1.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	37	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 539	21	22	34
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	3 616	25	43	71
	2008 a			2008 a

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	0.02
Agricultural products	9.9
Fuels and mining products	63.6
Manufactures	2.2
By main destination	
1. China	74.2
2. Canada	9.5
3. European Union (27)	5.6
4. United States	3.4
5. Russian Federation	3.0

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	0.02
Agricultural products	12.1
Fuels and mining products	26.2
Manufactures	60.9
By main origin	
1. Russian Federation	34.3
2. China	31.1
3. European Union (27)	9.2
4. Korea, Republic of	5.6
5. Japan	5.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	571	34	18	18
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	631	22	10	23
	2007			2007

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	0.02
Transportation	38.3
Travel	53.7
Other commercial services	8.0

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	0.02
Transportation	50.2
Travel	33.9
Other commercial services	15.8

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
91	83	174

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	1 711	1 711

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

MONTENEGRO

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	622	Rank in world trade, 2008		<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	4 521	Merchandise		155	140
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	8 682	excluding intra-EU trade		129	114
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	...	Commercial services		108	147
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	7 325	excluding intra-EU trade		82	121
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	123.5				
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	
Real GDP (2000=100)	148	5	11	7	
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	148	5	10	8	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	148	5	10	8	

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review date	-	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
All goods	- 4.9	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 11.1	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 4.0	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 1.1	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	784	...	11	-13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 918	...	48	5
	2008 a			2008 a
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	14.0	Agricultural products		17.8
Fuels and mining products	41.8	Fuels and mining products		24.1
Manufactures	41.5	Manufactures		47.7
By main destination		By main origin		
1. ...	...	1. ...		...
2. ...	...	2. ...		...
3. ...	...	3. ...		...
4. ...	...	4. ...		...
5. ...	...	5. ...		...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 104	...	76	20
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	514	...	16	61
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	18.2	Transportation		29.0
Travel	68.8	Travel		6.9
Other commercial services	13.0	Other commercial services		64.1

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	3 849	3 849

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2007.

MOROCCO

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	31 229	Rank in world trade, 2008		<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	86 329	Merchandise		70	52
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	137 048	excluding intra-EU trade		48	34
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 4 713	Commercial services		45	65
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	1 991	excluding intra-EU trade		27	45
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	81.2				
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	
Real GDP (2000=100)	149	5	3	6	
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	179	8	5	5	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	183	8	15	6	

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)		0.163
Trade Policy Review date	24, 26 June 2009	Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)		
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue		9.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports		5.5
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force		
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry		
All goods	41.3 21.4	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	54.5 42.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)		
Non-agricultural goods	39.2 18.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)		
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)		
in agricultural goods (AOA)	27.4	Requests for consultation		
in non-agricultural goods	1.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports		
Services sectors with GATS commitments	45	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)		
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)		
		0 - 0		
		0 - 0		
		0 - 0		
		0 - 0		

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	20 145	13	20	31
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	41 752	17	33	30
	2008 ^a			2008 ^a
Share in world total exports	0.13	Share in world total imports		0.25
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	16.3	Agricultural products		13.8
Fuels and mining products	18.6	Fuels and mining products		26.7
Manufactures	58.9	Manufactures		56.6
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	72.4	1. European Union (27)		51.9
2. India	3.8	2. United States		6.1
3. Brazil	3.2	3. China		5.9
4. United States	2.4	4. Saudi Arabia		5.5
5. Russian Federation	1.3	5. Russian Federation		5.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	12 374	20	24	8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	5 482	17	27	21
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.33	Share in world total imports		0.16
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	18.3	Transportation		49.5
Travel	58.2	Travel		19.9
Other commercial services	23.5	Other commercial services		30.6

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
128	571	699

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	4 192	4 192

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	21 781	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	9 735	Merchandise	119	128
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	18 630	excluding intra-EU trade	94	102
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 975	Commercial services	134	130
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	313	excluding intra-EU trade	108	104
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	80.8			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	187	8	7	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	305	15	-8	7
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	132	4	-2	11

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	26 August 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.020
Trade Policy Review date	22, 24 April 2009	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	13.6	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	39
All goods	97.5 10.1	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	100.0 13.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	6.6 9.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	11.4	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	12.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	17	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>	
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 653	28	1	10	
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	3 804	16	6	25	
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>	
Share in world total exports	0.02			Share in world total imports	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)				By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	14.5			Agricultural products	16.2
Fuels and mining products	78.4			Fuels and mining products	22.5
Manufactures	4.5			Manufactures	52.2
By main destination				By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	62.6			1. South Africa	29.1
2. South Africa	10.0			2. European Union (27)	27.4
3. Zimbabwe	3.1			3. Bahrain	6.7
4. China	1.9			4. United States	4.0
5. Malawi	1.8			5. China	3.9
Unspecified destinations	12.1			Unspecified origins	2.6

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>	
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	488	5	14	21	
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	901	9	12	10	
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>	
Share in world total exports	0.01			Share in world total imports	0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item				By principal services item	
Transportation	32.3			Transportation	40.0
Travel	38.9			Travel	23.1
Other commercial services	28.8			Other commercial services	36.9

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	1 155	1 155

MYANMAR

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	49 190	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2007)	19 618	Merchandise	95	122
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2007)	63 854	excluding intra-EU trade	71	96
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	802	Commercial services	146	136
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	136	excluding intra-EU trade	120	110
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	52.8			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	184	11	11	11
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)	0.028
Trade Policy Review date	...	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	17.4	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2007</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	24
All goods	83.3	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 1
Agricultural goods (AOA)	102.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	21.1	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.1	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	6 937	20	38	9
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	4 288	8	29	29
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.04	Share in world total imports	0.03	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	34.1	Agricultural products	...	
Fuels and mining products	51.6	Fuels and mining products	...	
Manufactures	14.2	Manufactures	...	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. ...	...	1. ...	...
2. ...	...	2. ...	...
3. ...	...	3. ...	...
4. ...	...	4. ...	...
5. ...	...	5. ...	...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	256	-9	2	8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	547	10	9	13
	2006			2006
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports	0.02	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	50.8	Transportation	46.5	
Travel	18.1	Travel	6.8	
Other commercial services	31.2	Other commercial services	46.8	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	2 114	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	8 564	Merchandise	116	126
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	13 409	excluding intra-EU trade	92	100
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	747	Commercial services	129	140
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	3 316	excluding intra-EU trade	103	114
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	81.9			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	146	5	4	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	79	-3	1	-47
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	89	-1	24	-49

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995		Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.021
Trade Policy Review date	23, 25 April 2003		Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports			in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)		96.6	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties			Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	37
All goods	19.2	7.8	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	41.2	9.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	15.7	7.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	2.3	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)		26.3	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		48.6	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		3	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 804	10	10	-4
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	4 020	13	22	14
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	38.4	Agricultural products	17.1	
Fuels and mining products	39.3	Fuels and mining products	17.0	
Manufactures	22.2	Manufactures	65.8	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. South Africa	31.8	1. South Africa	67.8	
2. European Union (27)	28.8	2. European Union (27)	15.8	
3. Angola	8.6	3. India	3.5	
4. Canada	7.1	4. China	3.3	
5. United States	5.5	5. United States	2.0	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	528	12	15	-9
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	592	8	20	17
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	19.8	Transportation	41.7	
Travel	72.5	Travel	19.3	
Other commercial services	7.7	Other commercial services	39.0	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	1 116	1 116

NEPAL

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	28 582	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	12 615	Merchandise	146	130
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	31 791	excluding intra-EU trade	120	104
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	733	Commercial services	132	133
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	175	excluding intra-EU trade	106	107
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	46.2			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	133	4	3	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	23 April 2004	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.016
Trade Policy Review date	...	Import duties collected (% , 2006-2008)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	23.9
Tariff binding coverage (%)	99.4	to total imports	6.7
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	30
All goods	26.0	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	41.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	23.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	77	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 050	3	6	18
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	3 600	11	17	24
	2008 ^a			2008 ^a

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	28.0
Fuels and mining products	0.0
Manufactures	72.0
By main destination	
1. India	52.4
2. United States	29.1
3. European Union (27)	9.6
4. China	3.4
5. Bangladesh	0.9

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	15.7
Fuels and mining products	22.2
Manufactures	61.9
By main origin	
1. India	53.0
2. China	8.4
3. European Union (27)	6.4
4. Singapore	6.3
5. Malaysia	3.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	494	2	35	46
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	840	20	47	17
	2008			2008

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	5.5
Travel	67.7
Other commercial services	26.8

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	39.5
Travel	45.3
Other commercial services	15.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1995

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
1	...	1

Trademark registrations by office, 1995

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
381	616	...	997

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2003.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	16 443	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	860 336	Merchandise	5	7
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	671 693	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	65 391	Commercial services	10	11
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	63 889	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	136.8			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	116	2	3	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	136	4	6	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	133	4	6	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	3.286
Trade Policy Review date	6, 8 April 2009	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	31
All goods	5.5 5.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	28 - 5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9 16.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	143
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	10
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.4	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.3	Requests for consultation	81 - 66
in non-agricultural goods	53.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	33 - 24
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	633 006	13	19	15
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	573 188	13	18	16
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	3.94	Share in world total imports	3.49	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	16.0	Agricultural products	11.7	
Fuels and mining products	21.4	Fuels and mining products	24.5	
Manufactures	61.7	Manufactures	63.2	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	76.2	1. European Union (27)	55.0	
2. United States	4.5	2. United States	8.1	
3. Russian Federation	1.8	3. China	7.4	
4. Switzerland	1.3	4. Russian Federation	3.9	
5. China	1.0	5. Japan	2.8	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	101 613	10	14	8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	90 833	8	12	8
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	2.69	Share in world total imports	2.60	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	30.0	Transportation	24.2	
Travel	13.1	Travel	24.0	
Other commercial services	56.9	Other commercial services	51.8	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
1 795	524	2 319	...	...	...	...

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

NEW ZEALAND

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	4 269	Rank in world trade, 2008		<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	130 693		Merchandise	63	60
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	115 378		excluding intra-EU trade	45	40
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 11 317		Commercial services	54	53
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	17 312		excluding intra-EU trade	35	35
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	58.6				
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	
Real GDP (2000=100)	124	3	3	-2	
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	121	3	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	145	6	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.250
Trade Policy Review date	10, 12 June 2009	Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	2.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)	99.9	to total imports	2.6
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	11
All goods	10.0	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	6 - 5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	5.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	13
Non-agricultural goods	10.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	1
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	1.9	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	47.5	Requests for consultation	7 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	66.8	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	3 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	90	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	2 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	30 578	11	20	14
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	34 367	12	17	11
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.19	Share in world total imports		0.21
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	58.5	Agricultural products	9.9	
Fuels and mining products	11.2	Fuels and mining products	21.1	
Manufactures	25.3	Manufactures	68.0	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Australia	23.3	1. Australia	18.0	
2. European Union (27)	12.8	2. European Union (27)	15.7	
3. United States	10.2	3. China	13.3	
4. Japan	8.4	4. United States	9.5	
5. China	5.9	5. Japan	8.2	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	8 842	9	14	-3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	9 473	10	16	6
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.23	Share in world total imports		0.27
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	22.2	Transportation	33.6	
Travel	56.9	Travel	31.6	
Other commercial services	20.9	Other commercial services	34.9	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
491	3 101	3 592

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
2 544	2 718	...	5 262

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	5 678	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	6 592	Merchandise	136	121
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	15 229	excluding intra-EU trade	110	95
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 1 475	Commercial services	145	142
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	1 309	excluding intra-EU trade	119	116
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	124.9			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	130	3	4	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	183	8	10	4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	164	6	16	11

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	3 September 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.021
Trade Policy Review date	24, 26 July 2006	Import duties collected (% , 2000-2001)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	10.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	2.5
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2007</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	21
All goods	41.7 5.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	5 - 3
Agricultural goods (AOA)	43.5 11.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	41.5 4.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	27.1	Requests for consultation	1 - 2
in non-agricultural goods	60.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	49	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 489	11	17	22
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	4 338	12	19	21
	<u>2008 a</u>			<u>2008 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	81.1	Agricultural products	17.3	
Fuels and mining products	3.0	Fuels and mining products	23.4	
Manufactures	10.1	Manufactures	58.1	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	31.2	1. United States	23.0	
2. El Salvador	14.1	2. Mexico	13.1	
3. European Union (27)	14.0	3. Costa Rica	8.6	
4. Honduras	9.3	4. China	7.9	
5. Costa Rica	7.3	5. Guatemala	6.1	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	357	8	9	7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	572	7	16	9
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	12.6	Transportation	54.0	
Travel	77.3	Travel	24.7	
Other commercial services	10.1	Other commercial services	21.3	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2000			Trademark registrations by office, 2000			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
7	129	136	404	2 490	...	2 894

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

NIGER

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	14 669	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	5 354	Merchandise	152	157
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	10 033	excluding intra-EU trade	126	131
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 351	Commercial services	175	150
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	129	excluding intra-EU trade	149	124
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	47.2			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	147	5	3	10
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	13 December 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	22, 24 September 2003	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	96.8	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	34
All goods	44.3 11.9	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	83.2 14.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	38.1 11.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% (2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	12.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	7	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	880	15	36	24
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 400	17	12	32
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	15.5	Agricultural products	25.6	
Fuels and mining products	37.4	Fuels and mining products	16.1	
Manufactures	5.8	Manufactures	44.4	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	38.9	1. European Union (27)	31.5	
2. United States	17.6	2. China	12.6	
3. Nigeria	11.8	3. United States	7.7	
4. Japan	9.9	4. Côte d'Ivoire	5.0	
5. Switzerland	4.3	5. Nigeria	4.7	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	79	12	-1	-5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	369	17	18	13
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	14.8	Transportation	74.3	
Travel	52.0	Travel	8.0	
Other commercial services	33.2	Other commercial services	17.8	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	151 319	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	212 080	Merchandise	41	53
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	315 030	excluding intra-EU trade	27	35
Current account balance (million US\$, 2004)	16 840	Commercial services	60	43
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	718	excluding intra-EU trade	38	26
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	73.3			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	160	6	6	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.236
Trade Policy Review date	11, 13 May 2005	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	19.3	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	11
All goods	118.4 12.0	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	150.0 15.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	48.5 11.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	25.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	32	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	80 750	18	12	23
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	41 700	22	35	41
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.50	Share in world total imports		0.25
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	2.2	Agricultural products	25.2	
Fuels and mining products	92.3	Fuels and mining products	5.0	
Manufactures	5.5	Manufactures	68.5	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	42.5	1. European Union (27)	29.1	
2. European Union (27)	21.4	2. China	15.2	
3. India	9.6	3. United States	8.2	
4. Brazil	6.5	4. Belize	7.1	
5. South Africa	3.2	5. India	3.6	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$) a	5 788	...	29	55
Commercial services imports (million US\$) a	13 902	...	35	66
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.17	Share in world total imports		0.45
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	68.5	Transportation	41.3	
Travel	0.6	Travel	14.3	
Other commercial services	30.9	Other commercial services	44.4	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Break in series for commercial services: 2005.

NORWAY

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	4 769	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	449 996	Merchandise	28	37
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	277 275	excluding intra-EU trade	20	23
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	88 341	Commercial services	25	23
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	63 139	excluding intra-EU trade	13	14
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	75.9			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	121	2	4	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	110	1	3	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	145	5	9	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.865
Trade Policy Review date	22, 24 October 2008	Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	0.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	0.3
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	17
All goods	20.8 8.2	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	19 - 6
Agricultural goods (AOA)	136.3 59.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	3.2 0.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	10.6 8.3	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	55.9	Requests for consultation	3 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	96.8	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	2 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	111	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	172 517	14	12	27
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	89 293	13	25	11
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	1.07	Share in world total imports		0.54
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	5.1	Agricultural products	9.4	
Fuels and mining products	75.6	Fuels and mining products	13.8	
Manufactures	17.8	Manufactures	76.8	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	83.4	1. European Union (27)	68.1	
2. United States	4.4	2. China	6.5	
3. Canada	2.3	3. United States	5.5	
4. China	1.2	4. Canada	2.8	
5. Korea, Republic of	1.0	5. Russian Federation	2.2	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	45 595	13	22	13
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	43 928	15	25	13
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	1.21	Share in world total imports		1.26
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	47.4	Transportation	33.0	
Travel	10.2	Travel	36.3	
Other commercial services	42.4	Other commercial services	30.8	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
429	1 345	1 774

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	8 085	8 085

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	2 785	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	35 729	Merchandise	57	71
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	56 593	excluding intra-EU trade	40	49
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	5 523	Commercial services	90	64
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	18 180	excluding intra-EU trade	64	44
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	101.3			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	135	5	6	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	139	9	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	169	14	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	9 November 2000	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.122
Trade Policy Review date	25, 27 June 2008	Import duties collected (% , 2000-2001)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	9.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	2.0
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	13
All goods	13.8 5.7	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 1
Agricultural goods (AOA)	28.0 12.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	11.6 4.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.2	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	35.7	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	6.3	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	98	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	37 719	16	14	53
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	22 990	21	45	43
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.23	Share in world total imports		0.14
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	2.6	Agricultural products	11.4	
Fuels and mining products	78.7	Fuels and mining products	7.1	
Manufactures	8.2	Manufactures	79.2	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. China	29.3	1. United Arab Emirates	27.2	
2. United Arab Emirates	10.9	2. European Union (27)	17.1	
3. Japan	10.6	3. Japan	15.6	
4. Korea, Republic of	9.6	4. United States	5.7	
5. Thailand	6.8	5. China	4.6	
Unspecified destinations	14.7	Unspecified origins	0.0	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$) b	1 974	...	24	21
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	6 122	17	25	26
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.05	Share in world total imports		0.18
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	23.7	Transportation	41.5	
Travel	40.7	Travel	14.0	
Other commercial services	35.6	Other commercial services	44.5	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	118	118

a Refers to 2004 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2004.

b Break in series for commercial services: 2005 for exports.

PAKISTAN

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	166 037	Rank in world trade, 2008		<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	168 276		Merchandise	69	51
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	439 036		excluding intra-EU trade	47	33
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 15 679		Commercial services	85	55
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	374		excluding intra-EU trade	59	36
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	41.5				
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	
Real GDP (2000=100)	152	5	6	6	
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	175	7	2	-9	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	170	7	-3	-2	

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)		0.176
Trade Policy Review date	16, 18 January 2008	Import duties collected (% , 2003-2005)		
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue		15.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)	98.7	to total imports		7.1
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force		
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry		
All goods	59.9 13.5	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO		
Agricultural goods (AOA)	95.6 15.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)		
Non-agricultural goods	54.6 13.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.7	Safeguards (28 October 2008)		
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)		
in agricultural goods (AOA)	44.0	Requests for consultation		
in non-agricultural goods	33.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports		
Services sectors with GATS commitments	45	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)		
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)		
		3 - 2		
		2 - 0		
		0 - 0		
		0 - 0		

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	20 323	11	5	14
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	42 326	19	9	30
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.13	Share in world total imports		0.26
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	19.2	Agricultural products		16.8
Fuels and mining products	7.3	Fuels and mining products		36.3
Manufactures	73.2	Manufactures		46.9
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	25.7	1. Saudi Arabia		14.1
2. United States	18.0	2. European Union (27)		13.6
3. United Arab Emirates	9.9	3. China		11.2
4. Afghanistan	7.1	4. United Arab Emirates		8.9
5. China	3.6	5. Kuwait		8.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 314	8	-1	4
Commercial services imports (million US\$) a	8 985	...	4	7
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.06	Share in world total imports		0.26
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	47.8	Transportation		43.5
Travel	10.5	Travel		16.9
Other commercial services	41.6	Other commercial services		39.6

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	299

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	4 585

a Break in series for commercial services: 2004 for imports.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	3 395	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	23 088	Merchandise	142	96
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	42 446	excluding intra-EU trade	116	71
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 2 792	Commercial services	62	86
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	8 642	excluding intra-EU trade	40	61
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	145.1			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	163	6	12	9
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	148	6	15	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	151	6	19	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	6 September 1997	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.087
Trade Policy Review date	17, 19 September 2007	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100.0	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	17
All goods	23.5 7.2	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	5 - 5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	27.7 13.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	22.9 6.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	1
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	32.2	Requests for consultation	5 - 1
in non-agricultural goods	39.6	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	1 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	70	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 180	4	6	1
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	9 050	13	42	32
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	81.3	Agricultural products		11.1
Fuels and mining products	5.4	Fuels and mining products		21.8
Manufactures	8.5	Manufactures		66.7
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	39.2	1. United States		29.7
2. European Union (27)	31.6	2. European Union (27)		6.5
3. Costa Rica	5.8	3. Costa Rica		5.1
4. China	4.3	4. China		5.0
5. Taipei, Chinese	4.1	5. Japan		4.3
Unspecified destinations	1.7	Unspecified origins		24.8

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	5 794	14	25	19
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 532	11	23	23
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.15	Share in world total imports		0.07
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	53.7	Transportation		60.3
Travel	24.3	Travel		14.4
Other commercial services	22.0	Other commercial services		25.3

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2000			Trademark registrations by office, 1996			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	15	15	1 798	2 840	...	4 638

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	6 449	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	8 168	Merchandise	99	131
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	14 241	excluding intra-EU trade	75	105
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	640	Commercial services	148	104
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	1 486	excluding intra-EU trade	122	78
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	140.9			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	125	3	6	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	66	-5	-13	-29
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	137	4	-1	0

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	9 June 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.021
Trade Policy Review date	15, 17 November 1999	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	44
All goods	32.1 4.9	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	45.1 13.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	30.1 3.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.9 0.2	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2004)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	85.6	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	94.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	27	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	5 721	13	12	22
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	3 480	15	32	16
	2008 a			2008 a
Share in world total exports	0.04			0.02

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	23.6
Fuels and mining products	43.8
Manufactures	4.1
By main destination	
1. European Union (27)	10.7
2. Australia	10.5
3. China	4.0
4. Japan	3.8
5. United States	2.7
Unspecified destinations	55.8

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	16.2
Fuels and mining products	16.2
Manufactures	60.5
By main origin	
1. Australia	58.7
2. United States	7.6
3. Singapore	7.2
4. Japan	5.3
5. China	3.2
Unspecified origins	0.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	342	4	14	1
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 714	10	23	-5
	2008 a			2008 a
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.05

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	10.9
Travel	1.3
Other commercial services	87.8

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item	
Transportation	24.2
Travel	4.8
Other commercial services	71.0

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

Trademark registrations by office, 2000

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
27	531	...	558

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2004. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2005.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	6 227	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	15 977	Merchandise	109	91
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	29 323	excluding intra-EU trade	85	66
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 345	Commercial services	110	144
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	2 259	excluding intra-EU trade	84	118
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	110.7			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	134	4	7	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	179	8	10	15
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	172	7	11	26

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995		Contribution to WTO budget (% 2009)	0.034
Trade Policy Review date	27, 29 April 2005		Import duties collected (% 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports			in total tax revenue	13.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100		to total imports	2.9
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties			Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	12
All goods	33.4	11.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 1
Agricultural goods (AOA)	33.2	10.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	33.5	11.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% 2007)			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	25.8		Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	45.2		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	9		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	4 434	23	46	59
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	10 200	21	22	42
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.03			
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Share in world total imports	0.06
By main commodity group (ITS)			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
Agricultural products	90.5		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Fuels and mining products	0.7		Agricultural products	6.2
Manufactures	7.8		Fuels and mining products	14.3
By main destination			Manufactures	67.4
1. Uruguay	17.7		By main origin	
2. Argentina	16.2		1. China	27.5
3. Brazil	14.0		2. Brazil	26.6
4. Chile	8.4		3. Argentina	14.4
5. European Union (27)	8.4		4. European Union (27)	5.4
			5. Japan	5.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	999	7	22	13
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	563	5	20	28
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.03			
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Share in world total imports	0.02
By principal services item			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
Transportation	20.4		By principal services item	
Travel	11.0		Transportation	66.0
Other commercial services	68.7		Travel	22.1
			Other commercial services	11.9

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

PERU

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	28 837	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	127 434	Merchandise	61	65
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	245 315	excluding intra-EU trade	43	43
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	-4 180	Commercial services	78	66
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	1 968	excluding intra-EU trade	52	46
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	51.5			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	158	6	9	10
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	191	8	6	10
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	227	11	21	24

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.136
Trade Policy Review date	17, 19 October 2007	Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	4.9
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	3.6
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	25
All goods	30.1 6.1	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	7 - 3
Agricultural goods (AOA)	30.8 10.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	33
Non-agricultural goods	30.0 5.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	1.2	Requests for consultation	2 - 4
in non-agricultural goods	22.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	1 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	49	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	31 529	21	17	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	29 981	19	34	46
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.20	Share in world total imports	0.18	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	16.9	Agricultural products	12.0	
Fuels and mining products	52.1	Fuels and mining products	19.6	
Manufactures	13.2	Manufactures	65.3	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	18.6	1. ...	...
2. European Union (27)	17.6	2. ...	...
3. China	12.0	3. ...	...
4. Switzerland	10.9	4. ...	...
5. Canada	6.3	5. ...	...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	3 502	12	27	9
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	5 425	12	25	31
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.09	Share in world total imports	0.16	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	23.4	Transportation	46.5	
Travel	56.8	Travel	19.7	
Other commercial services	19.8	Other commercial services	33.9	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
15	312	327

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
8 902	6 669	...	15 571

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	90 348	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	166 909	Merchandise	56	46
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	317 110	excluding intra-EU trade	39	28
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	4 227	Commercial services	51	57
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	1 370	excluding intra-EU trade	32	38
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	85.1			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	146	5	7	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	149	5	5	-2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	131	3	-4	2

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.439
Trade Policy Review date	5, 7 July 2005	Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	22.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	66.8	to total imports	6.1
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	17
All goods	25.6 6.3	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	5 - 2
Agricultural goods (AOA)	34.7 9.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	23.4 5.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	4
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Requests for consultation	5 - 5
in non-agricultural goods	34.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	1 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	51	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	49 025	3	6	-3
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) a	60 290	...	7	4
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.31	Share in world total imports		0.37
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	8.1	Agricultural products		11.5
Fuels and mining products	8.5	Fuels and mining products		23.4
Manufactures	82.7	Manufactures		64.7
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	17.4	1. United States		12.8
2. United States	16.7	2. Japan		11.8
3. Japan	15.7	3. Singapore		10.3
4. China	11.1	4. Saudi Arabia		8.5
5. Hong Kong, China	10.2	5. European Union (27)		7.9

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	10 194	15	52	4
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	8 547	6	19	16
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.27	Share in world total imports		0.24
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	13.4	Transportation		49.8
Travel	43.0	Travel		25.9
Other commercial services	43.5	Other commercial services		24.3

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office, 2006			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
38	1 015	1 053	5 226	8 070	...	13 296

a Break in series for merchandise: 2002 for imports.

POLAND

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	38 123	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	526 966	Merchandise	29	19
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	671 927	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 29 029	Commercial services	26	30
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	9 496	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	84.0			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	138	4	7	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	209	10	9	11
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	192	8	15	13

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 July 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)	0.905
Trade Policy Review date	6, 8 April 2009	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	41
All goods	5.5 5.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	28 - 5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9 16.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	143
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	10
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.4	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% (2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.3	Requests for consultation	84 - 66
in non-agricultural goods	53.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	34 - 24
Services sectors with GATS commitments	61	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	168 042	23	27	20
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	204 279	20	30	23
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	1.05	Share in world total imports		1.24
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	10.6	Agricultural products	8.1	
Fuels and mining products	8.3	Fuels and mining products	14.9	
Manufactures	81.0	Manufactures	74.1	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	77.9	1. European Union (27)	62.0	
2. Russian Federation	5.2	2. Russian Federation	9.8	
3. Ukraine	3.7	3. China	8.0	
4. Norway	1.7	4. Korea, Republic of	2.5	
5. United States	1.4	5. United States	2.2	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	35 309	17	40	23
Commercial services imports (million US\$) a	29 925	...	22	26
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.93	Share in world total imports		0.86
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	30.7	Transportation	23.6	
Travel	33.3	Travel	32.1	
Other commercial services	35.9	Other commercial services	44.3	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
1 575	1 959	3 534

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
14 033	1 687	4 979	20 699

a Break in series for commercial services: 2004 for imports.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	10 625	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	242 689	Merchandise	54	36
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	245 150	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 29 599	Commercial services	32	40
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	15 407	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	74.2			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	108	1	2	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	134	4	7	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	121	3	6	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.518
Trade Policy Review date	6, 8 April 2009	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	31
All goods	5.5 5.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	28 - 5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9 16.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	143
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	10
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.4	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.3	Requests for consultation	81 - 66
in non-agricultural goods	53.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	33 - 24
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	55 833	11	19	8
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	89 975	11	17	15
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.35	Share in world total imports		0.55
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	12.3	Agricultural products	14.1	
Fuels and mining products	9.1	Fuels and mining products	19.9	
Manufactures	74.5	Manufactures	64.6	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	68.6	1. European Union (27)	69.2	
2. Angola	6.0	2. Nigeria	2.8	
3. United States	3.3	3. Brazil	2.2	
4. Singapore	2.3	4. China	2.2	
5. Malaysia	1.0	5. United States	1.7	
Unspecified destinations	2.9	Unspecified origins	0.4	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	26 135	14	27	13
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	16 497	12	19	17
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.69	Share in world total imports		0.47
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	26.9	Transportation	31.0	
Travel	42.0	Travel	26.2	
Other commercial services	31.1	Other commercial services	42.7	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
145	42	187	15 741	1 437	3 896	21 074

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	1 281	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	52 722	Merchandise	49	66
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2005)	56 303	excluding intra-EU trade	34	44
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	...	Commercial services	67	58
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	47 127	excluding intra-EU trade	43	39
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	99.6			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Real GDP (2000=100)	147	8	21	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	13 January 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.157
Trade Policy Review date	21, 23 February 2005	Import duties collected (% , 2004-2006)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	5.3
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	3.9
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	28
All goods	16.0 5.1	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	25.8 8.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	14.5 4.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.2	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	31.9	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	7.8	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	46	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	63 830	24	23	52
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	26 850	30	34	22
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.40	Share in world total imports		0.16
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	0.0	Agricultural products	6.8	
Fuels and mining products	94.8	Fuels and mining products	3.6	
Manufactures	5.1	Manufactures	89.6	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Japan	34.3	1. European Union (27)	33.4	
2. Korea, Republic of	21.8	2. Japan	9.6	
3. Singapore	11.7	3. United States	9.0	
4. European Union (27)	5.7	4. China	7.2	
5. India	5.2	5. United Arab Emirates	6.6	
Unspecified destinations	9.0	Unspecified origins	0.0	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	3 489	48	57	36
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	5 680	37	118	56
	2006			2006
Share in world total exports	0.12	Share in world total imports		0.22
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	72.7	Transportation	26.1	
Travel	25.0	Travel	66.0	
Other commercial services	2.2	Other commercial services	7.9	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	21 513	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	200 071	Merchandise	55	40
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	302 566	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 24 685	Commercial services	44	50
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	5 692	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	75.3			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	165	6	6	9
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	238	11	12	15
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	251	12	12	13

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.285
Trade Policy Review date	6, 8 April 2009	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	38
All goods	5.5 5.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	28 - 5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9 16.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	143
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	10
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.4	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.3	Requests for consultation	81 - 67
in non-agricultural goods	53.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	33 - 24
Services sectors with GATS commitments	58	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	49 393	21	25	22
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	82 725	26	37	18
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.31	Share in world total imports	0.50	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	8.0	Agricultural products	8.4	
Fuels and mining products	13.8	Fuels and mining products	15.5	
Manufactures	77.9	Manufactures	75.9	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	70.5	1. European Union (27)	69.2	
2. Turkey	6.6	2. Russian Federation	6.0	
3. Ukraine	2.5	3. Turkey	4.9	
4. Russian Federation	1.8	4. Kazakhstan	4.6	
5. United States	1.7	5. China	4.2	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	12 819	29	35	36
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	11 520	25	27	32
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.34	Share in world total imports	0.33	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	30.7	Transportation	34.1	
Travel	15.5	Travel	18.9	
Other commercial services	53.8	Other commercial services	47.0	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
532	152	684	5 849	2 004	4 775	12 628

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	141 800	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	1 607 816	Merchandise	9	17
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	2 288 446	excluding intra-EU trade	5	11
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	102 401	Commercial services	22	16
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	4 939	excluding intra-EU trade	11	9
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	54.2			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	168	7	8	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	186	8	6	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	427	20	27	19

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review date	-	Import duties collected (% , 2002-2004)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	5.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	to total imports	5.2
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties	-	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
All goods	- 10.8	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	7 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 14.2	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 10.2	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 11.8	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports (% , 2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	6.9	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	24.7	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	471 603	21	17	33
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	291 861	26	36	31
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	2.93	Share in world total imports		1.78
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	5.3	Agricultural products	11.7	
Fuels and mining products	73.1	Fuels and mining products	4.2	
Manufactures	20.0	Manufactures	82.9	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	56.8	1. European Union (27)	43.5	
2. Turkey	5.9	2. China	13.0	
3. Belarus	5.1	3. Japan	7.0	
4. Ukraine	5.0	4. Ukraine	6.1	
5. China	4.5	5. United States	5.2	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	50 694	23	27	30
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	74 572	21	32	29
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	1.34	Share in world total imports		2.14
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	29.6	Transportation	17.4	
Travel	23.6	Travel	33.4	
Other commercial services	46.8	Other commercial services	49.2	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
18 431	4 597	23 028

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
14 993	6 194	12 117	33 304

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	9 721	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	4 457	Merchandise	169	164
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	9 934	excluding intra-EU trade	142	138
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 147	Commercial services	166	163
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	104	excluding intra-EU trade	140	137
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	33.3			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	175	7	8	11
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	22 May 1996		Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	28, 30 September 2004		Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports			in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)		100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties			Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	40
All goods	89.5	18.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	74.3	15.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	91.8	19.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)		...	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		22.8	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		6	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	250	22	20	41
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 139	23	35	54
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00		Share in world total imports	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	34.9		Agricultural products	12.5
Fuels and mining products	55.4		Fuels and mining products	9.4
Manufactures	9.4		Manufactures	78.1
By main destination			By main origin	
1. Kenya	31.9		1. European Union (27)	22.9
2. European Union (27)	23.4		2. Kenya	16.0
3. Congo, Dem. Rep. of	12.7		3. Uganda	14.5
4. Hong Kong, China	6.5		4. United Arab Emirates	8.4
5. Swaziland	5.1		5. China	8.4

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2007</u>	<u>2000-2007</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2007</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	126	17	-11	69
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	259	13	21	21
	<u>2007</u>			<u>2007</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00		Share in world total imports	0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	
Transportation	28.5		Transportation	33.2
Travel	51.8		Travel	26.7
Other commercial services	19.7		Other commercial services	40.1

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1999			Trademark registrations by office, 1999			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	4	4	5	104	...	109

SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	49	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	540	Merchandise	189	190
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	795	excluding intra-EU trade	163	164
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 135	Commercial services	160	175
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	11 564	excluding intra-EU trade	134	149
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	109.4			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	141	4	4	10
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	21 February 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	5, 7 November 2007	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	97.9	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	47
All goods	75.9 9.2	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
Agricultural goods (AOA)	108.6 13.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	70.8 8.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.3	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% (2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	9.4	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	8.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	38	2	-2	-3
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	285	5	9	5
	<u>2008 a</u>			<u>2008 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	8.0			20.5
Fuels and mining products	0.2			9.2
Manufactures	91.8			70.3
By main destination				
1. United States	86.6			58.8
2. European Union (27)	3.4			10.8
3. Antigua and Barbuda	1.8			8.6
4. Netherlands Antilles	1.6			3.7
5. Dominica	1.2			3.0
Share in world total imports				0.00
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				20.5
Fuels and mining products				9.2
Manufactures				70.3
By main origin				
1. United States				58.8
2. Trinidad and Tobago				10.8
3. European Union (27)				8.6
4. Japan				3.7
5. Canada				3.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	160	7	-8	3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	118	6	13	8
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	12.6			43.2
Travel	68.3			13.3
Other commercial services	19.1			43.5
Share in world total imports				0.00
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				43.2
Travel				13.3
Other commercial services				43.5

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2006 and by destination/origin refer to 2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	170	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	1 011	Merchandise	176	177
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	1 684	excluding intra-EU trade	150	151
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 320	Commercial services	143	167
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	6 917	excluding intra-EU trade	117	141
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	121.0			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	122	3	1	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995		Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	5, 7 November 2007		Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports			in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)		99.6	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2007</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties			Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	35
All goods	61.9	8.9	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
Agricultural goods (AOA)	114.6	14.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	53.9	8.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)		28.0	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		52.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>	
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	164	18	15	52	
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	656	8	4	7	
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>	
Share in world total exports	0.00				
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Share in world total imports	0.00	
By main commodity group (ITS)			Breakdown in economy's total imports		
Agricultural products	28.8		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Fuels and mining products	22.0		Agricultural products	22.6	
Manufactures	48.2		Fuels and mining products	26.5	
By main destination			Manufactures	50.7	
1. United States	34.0		By main origin		
2. Trinidad and Tobago	23.2		1. United States	42.6	
3. European Union (27)	17.0		2. Trinidad and Tobago	23.8	
4. Barbados	8.5		3. European Union (27)	8.4	
5. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	3.0		4. Japan	4.3	
			5. Barbados	3.5	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>	
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	362	1	4	5	
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	181	5	4	5	
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>	
Share in world total exports	0.01				
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Share in world total imports	0.01	
By principal services item			Breakdown in economy's total imports		
Transportation	6.2		By principal services item		
Travel	85.7		Transportation	48.1	
Other commercial services	8.0		Travel	24.3	
			Other commercial services	27.6	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office, 2001			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	34	34	42	497	...	539

SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	109	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	594	Merchandise	185	183
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	999	excluding intra-EU trade	159	157
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 149	Commercial services	158	180
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	5 321	excluding intra-EU trade	132	154
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	105.7			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	142	4	8	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	93	-3	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	110	3	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	5, 7 November 2007	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	99.7	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2007</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	46
All goods	62.5 9.9	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
Agricultural goods (AOA)	114.5 15.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	54.5 8.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.2	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% (2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	21.0	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	9.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	8	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	52	1	25	9
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	373	11	20	14
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	64.3	Agricultural products	26.2	
Fuels and mining products	2.5	Fuels and mining products	16.0	
Manufactures	33.1	Manufactures	57.1	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Grenada	18.2	1. United States	37.0	
2. Trinidad and Tobago	17.4	2. Trinidad and Tobago	21.7	
3. Saint Lucia	14.7	3. European Union (27)	14.5	
4. Barbados	10.7	4. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	3.3	
5. European Union (27)	9.6	5. Japan	2.8	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	178	4	6	-1
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	95	8	12	5
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	7.4	Transportation	48.4	
Travel	65.0	Travel	17.9	
Other commercial services	27.6	Other commercial services	33.7	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2000

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	2	2

Trademark registrations by office, 1996

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	124	...	124

a Refers to 2003 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2003.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	182	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	523	Merchandise	201	191
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	814	excluding intra-EU trade	175	165
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 36	Commercial services	162	184
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	2 255	excluding intra-EU trade	136	158
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	85.3			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	134	4	6	-3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	113	6	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	153	24	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review date	-	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
All goods	- ...	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- ...	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	- ...	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- ...	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>	
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	11	-3	45	-27	
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	249	11	4	10	
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>	
Share in world total exports	0.00			Share in world total imports	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)				By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	14.5			Agricultural products	27.3
Fuels and mining products	0.3			Fuels and mining products	24.6
Manufactures	83.6			Manufactures	31.7
By main destination				By main origin	
1. Australia	81.7			1. Australia	25.6
2. New Zealand	10.2			2. New Zealand	22.8
3. American Samoa	3.6			3. United States	12.5
4. United States	1.9			4. China	7.4
5. Japan	0.6			5. Singapore	7.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2007</u>	<u>2000-2007</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2007</u>	
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	138	...	18	4	
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	55	...	2	-1	
	<u>2007</u>			<u>2007</u>	
Share in world total exports	0.00			Share in world total imports	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item				By principal services item	
Transportation	5.3			Transportation	53.3
Travel	77.1			Travel	9.4
Other commercial services	17.6			Other commercial services	37.3

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	11	11	21	122	...	143

a Refers to 2002 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2002.

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	161	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	175	Merchandise	202	200
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	280	excluding intra-EU trade	176	174
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 67	Commercial services	189	190
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	534	excluding intra-EU trade	163	164
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	64.9			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review date	-	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
All goods	-	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	-	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	11	17	-12	56
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	114	18	12	44
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	62.2	Agricultural products	32.0	
Fuels and mining products	29.9	Fuels and mining products	27.7	
Manufactures	6.8	Manufactures	40.1	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	49.3	1. European Union (27)	64.0	
2. Angola	47.0	2. Angola	22.9	
3. Bahamas	1.6	3. Gabon	3.0	
4. Gabon	1.0	4. Nigeria	2.2	
5. Sri Lanka	0.2	5. Thailand	1.9	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	4	-15	-8	-50
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	15	10	62	-3
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	1.6	Transportation	89.4	
Travel	82.6	Travel	0.7	
Other commercial services	15.8	Other commercial services	9.9	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	24 646	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	467 601	Merchandise	15	31
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	589 531	excluding intra-EU trade	10	21
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	95 080	Commercial services	55	28
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	12 879	excluding intra-EU trade	36	17
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	86.6			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	134	4	3	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	110	3	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	107	2	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	11 December 2005	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.927
Trade Policy Review date	...	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	11
All goods	11.8 5.2	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	20.7 7.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	10.5 4.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	1.2 0.2	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	50.4	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	15.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	120	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	313 440	19	11	33
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	115 147	18	29	28
	2008 b			2008 b
Share in world total exports	1.95	Share in world total imports		0.70
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	0.9	Agricultural products	13.8	
Fuels and mining products	89.9	Fuels and mining products	7.0	
Manufactures	8.6	Manufactures	76.3	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Japan	26.8	1. European Union (27)	31.9	
2. Taipei, Chinese	23.6	2. United States	13.6	
3. United States	17.5	3. China	9.7	
4. European Union (27)	7.1	4. Japan	8.7	
5. United Arab Emirates	3.6	5. Korea, Republic of	4.5	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	7 901	7	9	8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	30 798	16	34	59
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.23	Share in world total imports		0.99
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	...	Transportation	...	
Travel	...	Travel	...	
Other commercial services	...	Other commercial services	...	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
17	257	274	...	...	...	...

a Refers to 2003 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2003.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

SENEGAL

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	12 211	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	13 209	Merchandise	122	106
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	21 638	excluding intra-EU trade	97	81
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 1 311	Commercial services	103	112
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	586	excluding intra-EU trade	77	86
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	69.4			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	138	4	5	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	137	4	8	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	180	8	20	7

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)	0.018
Trade Policy Review date	22, 24 September 2003	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	29
All goods	30.0	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	29.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	30.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% (2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	16.8	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	29	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>				<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 350	12	5	41				
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) a	6 528	...	33	34				
	2008			2008				

Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports	0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	19.9	Agricultural products	31.2
Fuels and mining products	34.7	Fuels and mining products	34.4
Manufactures	35.2	Manufactures	34.4
By main destination		By main origin	
1. Mali	23.3	1. European Union (27)	39.8
2. European Union (27)	17.0	2. Nigeria	11.9
3. India	11.6	3. Thailand	6.8
4. Gambia	4.2	4. China	6.0
5. Guinea	3.8	5. Côte d'Ivoire	3.3
Unspecified destinations	18.1	Unspecified origins	0.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>				<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 097	19	4	53				
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 205	17	4	49				
	2007			2007				

Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports	0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	12.3	Transportation	49.8
Travel	48.4	Travel	21.0
Other commercial services	39.2	Other commercial services	29.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office				Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>		<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Break in series for merchandise: 2005 for imports.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	7 350	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	50 061	Merchandise	83	70
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	84 207	excluding intra-EU trade	60	48
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 6 346	Commercial services	73	70
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	4 430	excluding intra-EU trade	48	48
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	81.3			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	155	6	8	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	227	11	16	12
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	307	15	24	12

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review date	-	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
All goods	- 7.4	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 14.2	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 6.3	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.0	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports (% 2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.6	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	1.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	10 972	...	37	24
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	22 999	...	41	24
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.07	Share in world total imports		0.14
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	19.1	Agricultural products		7.4
Fuels and mining products	12.1	Fuels and mining products		25.9
Manufactures	67.6	Manufactures		66.6
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	54.3	1. European Union (27)		53.3
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	12.2	2. Russian Federation		15.3
3. Montenegro	11.7	3. China		7.5
4. Russian Federation	5.0	4. Ukraine		2.9
5. FYR Macedonia	4.5	5. Bosnia and Herzegovina		2.8

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	4 005	...	50	28
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	4 231	...	63	22
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.11	Share in world total imports		0.12
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	24.0	Transportation		30.0
Travel	23.6	Travel		29.6
Other commercial services	52.4	Other commercial services		40.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
73	205	278	947	567	5 627	7 141

SEYCHELLES

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	86	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	833	Merchandise	164	167
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	1 859	excluding intra-EU trade	138	141
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 264	Commercial services	138	154
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	23 734	excluding intra-EU trade	112	128
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	223.9			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	116	2	7	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	234	11	31	31
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	262	13	44	15

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review date	-	Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports	-	in total tax revenue	17.6
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	to total imports	4.4
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2007</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties	-	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
All goods	- 8.2	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 19.7	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 6.4	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.6	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports (% , 2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	84.5	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	78.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	390	9	-5	8
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	912	13	13	6
	2008			2008

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	58.0
Fuels and mining products	39.3
Manufactures	2.7
By main destination	
1. European Union (27)	57.2
2. Saudi Arabia	36.1
3. Switzerland	1.1
4. Sri Lanka	0.9
5. United States	0.8

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	22.4
Fuels and mining products	28.0
Manufactures	49.5
By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	31.4
2. United Arab Emirates	17.3
3. Saudi Arabia	13.6
4. Singapore	8.4
5. South Africa	5.9

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	458	7	9	3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	361	9	13	21
	2008			2008

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	41.1
Travel	55.2
Other commercial services	3.7

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	48.4
Travel	10.2
Other commercial services	41.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1996

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	6	6

Trademark registrations by office, 2003

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
2	307	...	309

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	5 560	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	1 953	Merchandise	171	179
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	4 260	excluding intra-EU trade	145	153
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 181	Commercial services	181	179
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	143	excluding intra-EU trade	155	153
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	52.5			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	229	11	7	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	23 July 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	9, 11 February 2005	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	41
All goods	47.4 13.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	40.3 16.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	48.5 13.1	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.3	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	110	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	220	42	6	-10
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	560	18	14	26
	2008 a			2008 a
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports	0.00	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	78.1	Agricultural products	29.9	
Fuels and mining products	0.1	Fuels and mining products	40.3	
Manufactures	6.3	Manufactures	29.1	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	1.0	1. Côte d'Ivoire	36.7	
2. Saudi Arabia	0.4	2. European Union (27)	18.5	
3. European Union (27)	0.2	3. Canada	6.5	
4. Russian Federation	0.2	4. United States	4.9	
5. Ecuador	0.2	5. Japan	4.2	
Unspecified destinations	97.4	Unspecified origins	1.2	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	42	1	-46	-1
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	86	1	-10	11
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports	0.00	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	36.7	Transportation	56.3	
Travel	52.0	Travel	16.5	
Other commercial services	11.4	Other commercial services	27.2	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1995			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Direct residents	Direct non-residents	Madrid	Total
...	5	5	...	...	999	999

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2002.

SINGAPORE

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	4 839	Rank in world trade, 2008		<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	181 948	Merchandise		14	15
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	238 503	excluding intra-EU trade		9	9
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	39 109	Commercial services		14	15
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	156 419	excluding intra-EU trade		7	8
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	443.2				
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	
Real GDP (2000=100)	146	5	8	1	
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)		2.157
Trade Policy Review date	14, 16 July 2008	Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)		
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue		0.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)	69.2	to total imports		0.0
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force		
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry		8
All goods	10.7 0.0	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO		15 - 13
Agricultural goods (AOA)	29.1 0.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)		...
Non-agricultural goods	6.3 0.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)		...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.5 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)		0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)		
in agricultural goods (AOA)	98.7	Requests for consultation		1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	100.0	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports		0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	67	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)		0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)		0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) a	338 176	...	10	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) a	319 780	...	10	22
	2008	2008		
Share in world total exports	2.10	Share in world total imports		
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	2.1	Agricultural products		
Fuels and mining products	19.8	Fuels and mining products		
Manufactures	70.0	Manufactures		
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Malaysia	12.1	1. European Union (27)		
2. Indonesia	10.6	2. Malaysia		
3. Hong Kong, China	10.4	3. United States		
4. European Union (27)	10.4	4. China		
5. China	9.2	5. Japan		

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	82 934	14	26	3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	78 868	13	16	6
	2008	2008		
Share in world total exports	2.20	Share in world total imports		
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	34.8	Transportation		
Travel	12.8	Travel		
Other commercial services	52.5	Other commercial services		

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
469	7 009	7 478

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
5 437	12 093	5 902	23 432

a Break in series for merchandise: 2003.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	5 406	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	94 957	Merchandise	44	43
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	119 369	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 4 103	Commercial services	56	54
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	23 776	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	170.6			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	162	6	10	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	235	11	14	11
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	219	10	9	10

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.300
Trade Policy Review date	6, 8 April 2009	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	32
All goods	5.5 5.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	28 - 5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9 16.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	143
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	10
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.4	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.3	Requests for consultation	81 - 68
in non-agricultural goods	53.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	33 - 24
Services sectors with GATS commitments	94	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	70 962	25	39	22
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	73 389	24	34	22
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.44	Share in world total imports	0.45	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	4.5	Agricultural products	6.5	
Fuels and mining products	7.5	Fuels and mining products	15.7	
Manufactures	86.9	Manufactures	77.4	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	85.2	1. European Union (27)	59.3	
2. Russian Federation	3.8	2. Russian Federation	10.7	
3. United States	1.7	3. Korea, Republic of	5.8	
4. Ukraine	1.4	4. China	5.7	
5. Turkey	1.3	5. Japan	1.4	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	8 469	18	30	21
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	9 089	23	40	41
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.22	Share in world total imports	0.26	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	34.5	Transportation	27.2	
Travel	30.7	Travel	23.7	
Other commercial services	34.8	Other commercial services	49.1	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
89	485	574	2 829	1 076	3 820	7 725

SLOVENIA

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	2 039	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	54 613	Merchandise	59	59
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	56 297	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 2 986	Commercial services	58	67
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	31 939	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	137.7			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	140	4	7	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	186	9	14	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	181	9	16	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	30 July 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)	0.179
Trade Policy Review date	6, 8 April 2009	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	32
All goods	5.5	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	28 - 5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	143
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	10
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% (2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.3	Requests for consultation	81 - 65
in non-agricultural goods	53.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	33 - 24
Services sectors with GATS commitments	84	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	34 105	19	30	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	36 970	18	31	17
	2008			2008

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	0.21
Agricultural products	6.2
Fuels and mining products	6.9
Manufactures	86.7
By main destination	
1. European Union (27)	69.0
2. Croatia	8.6
3. Russian Federation	4.1
4. Serbia	4.0
5. Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.2

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	0.23
Agricultural products	9.7
Fuels and mining products	17.2
Manufactures	72.7
By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	77.8
2. Croatia	3.6
3. China	1.9
4. United States	1.8
5. Serbia	1.7

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	7 624	19	30	35
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	4 902	17	30	17
	2008			2008

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	0.20
Transportation	27.7
Travel	40.3
Other commercial services	32.0

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	0.14
Transportation	25.4
Travel	26.0
Other commercial services	48.5

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
215	13	228

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
1 139	437	3 598	5 174

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	507	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	647	Merchandise	174	188
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	1 323	excluding intra-EU trade	148	162
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 97	Commercial services	178	171
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	1 337	excluding intra-EU trade	152	145
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	121.6			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	136	4	10	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	26 July 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	6, 8 May 2009	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	42
All goods	78.6 9.9	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	72.7 14.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	79.4 9.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	1.4 0.8	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	29	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	190	13	38	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	295	16	32	3
	<u>2008 a</u>			<u>2008 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	...			...
Fuels and mining products	...			...
Manufactures	...			...
By main destination				
1. China	46.5			31.2
2. European Union (27)	12.8			27.1
3. Thailand	7.2			8.2
4. Philippines	7.1			5.8
5. Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	6.1			5.7

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	63	4	29	-3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	148	10	47	21
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	10.1			43.2
Travel	2.8			7.9
Other commercial services	87.0			48.9

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

SOUTH AFRICA

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	48 687	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	276 764	Merchandise	40	34
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	492 155	excluding intra-EU trade	26	22
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 20 981	Commercial services	46	39
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	3 837	excluding intra-EU trade	28	23
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	67.5			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	138	4	5	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	135	4	8	3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	201	9	10	6

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)	0.529
Trade Policy Review date	23, 25 April 2003	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	96.6	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	29
All goods	19.2 7.8	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	41.2 9.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	56
Non-agricultural goods	15.7 7.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	1
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 2.3	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	1
MFN duty free imports (% (2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	31.5	Requests for consultation	0 - 3
in non-agricultural goods	70.3	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	91	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	80 782	13	20	16
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	99 480	16	12	12

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	0.50
Agricultural products	8.7
Fuels and mining products	35.4
Manufactures	54.5
By main destination	
1. European Union (27)	31.9
2. Japan	11.0
3. United States	10.8
4. China	5.8
5. India	3.1

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	0.61
Agricultural products	6.1
Fuels and mining products	25.7
Manufactures	67.4
By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	31.3
2. China	11.3
3. United States	8.0
4. Saudi Arabia	6.3
5. Japan	5.6

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$) a	12 159	...	13	-8
Commercial services imports (million US\$) a	16 505	...	16	2

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	0.32
Transportation	12.8
Travel	62.8
Other commercial services	24.4

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	0.47
Transportation	46.0
Travel	26.0
Other commercial services	28.0

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

Trademark registrations by office, 2005

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	19 895

a Break in series for commercial services: 2001.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	45 568	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	1 604 174	Merchandise	17	12
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	1 456 103	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 154 128	Commercial services	7	9
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	18 985	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	59.8			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	128	3	4	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	130	4	5	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	157	7	7	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	2,620
Trade Policy Review date	6, 8 April 2009	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	31
All goods	5.5 5.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	28 - 5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9 16.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	143
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	10
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.4	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.3	Requests for consultation	81 - 65
in non-agricultural goods	53.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	33 - 24
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	268 339	11	19	6
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	401 384	13	18	3
	2008 b			2008 b
Share in world total exports	1.67			2.44
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	15.6			10.4
Fuels and mining products	10.1			24.4
Manufactures	73.1			64.7
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	70.0			60.0
2. United States	4.0			6.5
3. Mexico	1.7			3.5
4. Morocco	1.7			2.8
5. Turkey	1.6			2.1
Unspecified destinations	2.7			0.0
Share in world total imports				
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				10.4
Fuels and mining products				24.4
Manufactures				64.7
By main origin				
1. European Union (27)				60.0
2. China				6.5
3. United States				3.5
4. Russian Federation				2.8
5. Japan				2.1
Unspecified origins				0.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	142 612	13	20	12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	104 262	16	23	9
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	3.77			2.99
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	17.0			24.7
Travel	43.5			19.5
Other commercial services	39.6			55.7
Share in world total imports				
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				24.7
Travel				19.5
Other commercial services				55.7

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
2 325	342	2 667	45 251	1 589	5 559	52 399

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	20 156	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	40 714	Merchandise	91	83
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	91 921	excluding intra-EU trade	67	59
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 3 775	Commercial services	89	81
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	1 131	excluding intra-EU trade	63	56
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	67.0			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	148	5	7	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	101	0	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	101	0	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.076
Trade Policy Review date	3, 5 March 2004	Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	12.1
Tariff binding coverage (%)	37.8	to total imports	4.3
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	37
All goods	30.3 11.2	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	6 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	50.0 25.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	19.7 9.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.5 1.7	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2005)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	1.5	Requests for consultation	1 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	46.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	27	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	8 450	6	12	9
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	14 008	9	10	24
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.05	Share in world total imports		0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	27.7	Agricultural products	14.4	
Fuels and mining products	1.7	Fuels and mining products	24.0	
Manufactures	68.0	Manufactures	57.9	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	36.9	1. India	20.8	
2. United States	22.5	2. European Union (27)	12.8	
3. India	5.3	3. Singapore	11.7	
4. United Arab Emirates	3.1	4. Iran, Islamic Rep. of	8.8	
5. Russian Federation	2.6	5. China	8.1	
Unspecified destinations	2.7	Unspecified origins	0.0	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 982	10	9	13
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 967	8	9	16
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.05	Share in world total imports		0.09
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	50.4	Transportation	66.1	
Travel	17.3	Travel	14.4	
Other commercial services	32.3	Other commercial services	19.5	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
54	37	91

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
212	499	...	711

a Refers to 2002 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2002.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	41 348	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	58 443	Merchandise	80	95
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	89 033	excluding intra-EU trade	57	70
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 1 314	Commercial services	139	85
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	482	excluding intra-EU trade	113	60
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	41.4			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	178	7	10	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	269	13	34	23
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	225	11	-4	0

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review date	-	Import duties collected	
Trade Policy Review date	-	in total tax revenue	...
Tariffs and duty free imports	-	to total imports	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
Simple average of import duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	- 20.4	Anti-dumping	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 31.7	Countervailing duties	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 18.7	Safeguards	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.0	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
MFN duty free imports (% total tariff lines)		Requests for consultation	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	52.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
in non-agricultural goods	19.1	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	12 050	27	57	36
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	9 150	25	9	4
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.07	Share in world total imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	3.6	Agricultural products	13.8	
Fuels and mining products	74.7	Fuels and mining products	0.5	
Manufactures	0.5	Manufactures	85.7	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. China	79.5	1. Saudi Arabia	25.0	
2. Japan	7.3	2. European Union (27)	10.6	
3. United Arab Emirates	2.3	3. China	7.9	
4. Yemen	1.8	4. Russian Federation	4.5	
5. Egypt	1.4	5. Japan	3.9	
Unspecified destinations	0.0	Unspecified origins	22.9	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	457	44	56	34
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 552	19	5	-11
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.07
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	3.8	Transportation	50.5	
Travel	72.4	Travel	46.6	
Other commercial services	23.8	Other commercial services	2.9	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	1 012	1 012

SURINAME

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	515	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	2 881	Merchandise	129	159
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	3 866	excluding intra-EU trade	104	133
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	353	Commercial services	153	153
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	6 109	excluding intra-EU trade	127	127
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	126.0			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	154	6	5	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	12, 14 July 2004	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	26.3	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties	...	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	29
All goods	18.5 ...	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
Agricultural goods (AOA)	19.9 ...	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	17.0 ...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 ...	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports	...	Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	12	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 743	20	8	28
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 304	12	4	25
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	4.0	Agricultural products	11.7	
Fuels and mining products	11.1	Fuels and mining products	15.7	
Manufactures	2.3	Manufactures	47.7	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	14.7	1. United States	24.0	
2. Canada	14.4	2. European Union (27)	23.2	
3. Switzerland	9.1	3. Trinidad and Tobago	20.6	
4. Guyana	6.1	4. China	8.0	
5. Barbados	3.0	5. Japan	4.5	
Unspecified destinations	43.3	Unspecified origins	0.8	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	233	13	0	11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	367	10	17	25
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	8.2	Transportation	24.6	
Travel	33.3	Travel	8.3	
Other commercial services	58.6	Other commercial services	67.2	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 1996			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	69	1 462	...	1 531

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	1 168	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	2 618	Merchandise	127	146
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	5 755	excluding intra-EU trade	102	120
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 66	Commercial services	131	146
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	3 844	excluding intra-EU trade	105	120
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	162.2			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	122	3	4	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	138	4	-2	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	155	6	3	3

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.018
Trade Policy Review date	23, 25 April 2003	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	96.6	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	55
All goods	19.2 7.8	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	41.2 9.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	15.7 7.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 2.3	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	44.1	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	49.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	9	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 790	9	5	-5
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 200	10	5	9
	2008 a			2008 a
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	18.2	Agricultural products	12.1	
Fuels and mining products	2.8	Fuels and mining products	10.3	
Manufactures	78.8	Manufactures	77.4	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. South Africa	45.2	1. South Africa	92.9	
2. Botswana	31.6	2. Namibia	2.2	
3. European Union (27)	14.4	3. Lesotho	1.4	
4. United States	3.2	4. Hong Kong, China	0.9	
5. Japan	2.6	5. Botswana	0.5	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	447	7	1	63
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	494	7	-8	36
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	2.0	Transportation	11.7	
Travel	7.1	Travel	10.4	
Other commercial services	91.0	Other commercial services	77.9	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	992	992

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

SWEDEN

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	9 221	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	480 021	Merchandise	24	26
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	344 712	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	40 317	Commercial services	18	18
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	46 645	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	96.5			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	121	2	3	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	144	5	6	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	136	5	9	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)	1.324
Trade Policy Review date	6, 8 April 2009	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	31
All goods	5.5 5.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	28 - 5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9 16.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	143
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 4.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	10
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8 5.4	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% (2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.3	Requests for consultation	81 - 66
in non-agricultural goods	53.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	33 - 24
Services sectors with GATS commitments	98	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	183 356	10	14	9
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	167 152	11	20	10
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	1.14	Share in world total imports	1.02	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	7.8	Agricultural products	9.6	
Fuels and mining products	11.9	Fuels and mining products	18.3	
Manufactures	79.6	Manufactures	71.9	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	59.7	1. European Union (27)	69.7	
2. Norway	9.5	2. Norway	8.9	
3. United States	6.6	3. Russian Federation	4.1	
4. Russian Federation	2.4	4. China	3.4	
5. China	2.2	5. United States	3.1	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	71 592	17	28	13
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	54 280	11	21	13
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	1.90	Share in world total imports	1.56	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	17.7	Transportation	16.7	
Travel	17.6	Travel	28.4	
Other commercial services	64.7	Other commercial services	54.8	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
1 050	237	1 287

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	3 171	3 171

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	7 631	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	488 470	Merchandise	20	23
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	324 576	excluding intra-EU trade	14	15
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	41 214	Commercial services	15	27
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	65 231	excluding intra-EU trade	8	16
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	113.7			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	115	2	3	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	127	4	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	125	4	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 July 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)	1.379
Trade Policy Review date	15, 16 December 2008	Import duties collected (%) (2004-2006)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	1.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	99.8	to total imports	0.5
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	11
All goods	9.8 7.7	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	20 - 6
Agricultural goods (AOA)	57.2 44.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	2.7 2.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	81.8 83.4	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (%) (2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	21.9	Requests for consultation	4 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	35.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	1 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	200 334	12	16	16
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	183 192	10	14	14
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	1.25	Share in world total imports		1.12
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	3.8	Agricultural products	6.7	
Fuels and mining products	6.8	Fuels and mining products	13.4	
Manufactures	89.3	Manufactures	79.6	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	61.0	1. European Union (27)	78.8	
2. United States	9.6	2. United States	5.8	
3. Japan	3.3	3. China	2.5	
4. Hong Kong, China	2.9	4. Japan	2.1	
5. China	2.8	5. Libyan Arab Jamahirliya	1.7	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	75 194	12	20	16
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	36 623	12	18	10
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	1.99	Share in world total imports		1.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	8.6	Transportation	22.5	
Travel	19.2	Travel	29.7	
Other commercial services	72.2	Other commercial services	47.8	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
428	309	737	8 638	3 752	13 476	25 866

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	21 227	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	55 204	Merchandise	77	74
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	94 243	excluding intra-EU trade	55	52
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	920	Commercial services	71	76
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	1 303	excluding intra-EU trade	46	53
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	75.8			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	142	4	4	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	162	6	2	-2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	222	10	8	3

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	Non-member and non-observer		Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review date	-		Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports	-		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-		to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties			Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
All goods	-	...	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	...	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	-	...	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	...	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports	...		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...		Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	...		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) a	14 300	...	6	24
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) a	18 320	...	28	25
	2008 b			2008 b
Share in world total exports	0.09		Share in world total imports	0.11
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	10.5		Agricultural products	18.9
Fuels and mining products	43.1		Fuels and mining products	30.2
Manufactures	27.5		Manufactures	45.0
By main destination			By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	43.5		1. European Union (27)	25.4
2. Saudi Arabia	10.6		2. Russian Federation	9.8
3. Iraq	5.6		3. China	8.0
4. Turkey	5.2		4. Ukraine	5.8
5. Jordan	4.6		5. Saudi Arabia	5.7

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	3 563	13	3	35
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 964	11	7	22
	2007			2007
Share in world total exports	0.11		Share in world total imports	0.10
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	
Transportation	6.4		Transportation	48.7
Travel	80.9		Travel	21.8
Other commercial services	12.7		Other commercial services	29.6

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	...	...	...	2 565	2 565

a Break in series for merchandise: 2004.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	23 037	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	391 564	Merchandise	18	18
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	12	12
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	24 638	Commercial services	28	29
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	22 804	excluding intra-EU trade	15	18
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	137.5			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	130	3	6	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	166	7	9	0
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	131	3	4	-4

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 2002	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	1.804
Trade Policy Review date	20, 22 June 2006	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	6
All goods	6.5 6.1	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
Agricultural goods (AOA)	17.8 16.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	5
Non-agricultural goods	4.8 4.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	1.1 1.8	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	47.2	Requests for consultation	3 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	74.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	119	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	255 629	7	10	4
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	240 448	7	8	10
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	1.59	Share in world total imports	1.46	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	1.9	Agricultural products	5.2	
Fuels and mining products	9.6	Fuels and mining products	33.5	
Manufactures	87.0	Manufactures	59.6	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. China	26.1	1. Japan	19.4	
2. Hong Kong, China	12.8	2. China	13.1	
3. United States	12.1	3. United States	11.0	
4. European Union (27)	11.0	4. European Union (27)	8.2	
5. Japan	6.9	5. Saudi Arabia	6.3	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	33 569	7	7	8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	33 627	4	8	-2
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.89	Share in world total imports	0.96	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	21.2	Transportation	34.0	
Travel	15.4	Travel	25.1	
Other commercial services	63.3	Other commercial services	40.9	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

TAJIKISTAN

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	6 836	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	5 134	Merchandise	137	134
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	13 027	excluding intra-EU trade	111	108
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 495	Commercial services	163	135
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	615	excluding intra-EU trade	137	109
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	138.6			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	195	9	8	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	161	6	-1	2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	174	7	2	4

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review date	-	Import duties collected (%) , 2000-2001	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	20.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	to total imports	1.8
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
All goods	- 7.9	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 11.4	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 7.4	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 0.5	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 406	8	5	-4
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	3 270	22	43	33
	2008 ^a			2008 ^a

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	0.01
Agricultural products	14.4
Fuels and mining products	59.3
Manufactures	11.3
By main destination	
1. Russian Federation	37.4
2. European Union (27)	35.3
3. Uzbekistan	14.1
4. Switzerland	10.4
5. Kazakhstan	0.8

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	0.02
Agricultural products	10.4
Fuels and mining products	35.8
Manufactures	48.9
By main origin	
1. Uzbekistan	28.8
2. Russian Federation	16.2
3. Ukraine	13.1
4. Kazakhstan	12.8
5. European Union (27)	12.8

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	116	9	7	6
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	590	40	57	50
	2007			2007

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	0.00
Transportation	53.9
Travel	2.8
Other commercial services	43.3

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	0.02
Transportation	24.1
Travel	1.1
Other commercial services	74.8

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
187	250	437

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	2 298	2 298

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2000.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	42 484	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	20 490	Merchandise	115	102
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	53 655	excluding intra-EU trade	91	77
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 1 856	Commercial services	92	107
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	256	excluding intra-EU trade	66	81
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	61.4			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	170	7	7	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	187	11	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	128	4	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995		Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.028
Trade Policy Review date	25, 27 October 2006		Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports			in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)		13.4	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties			Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	40
All goods	120.0	12.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	120.0	19.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	120.0	11.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.2	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)		13.7	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		67.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		1	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) b	3 037	...	16	36
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	7 081	21	26	33
	<u>2008 c</u>			<u>2008 c</u>
Share in world total exports	0.02			0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	31.1			13.9
Fuels and mining products	6.8			34.6
Manufactures	15.4			51.5
By main destination				
1. Switzerland	20.5			17.7
2. European Union (27)	19.7			13.2
3. South Africa	9.5			10.1
4. China	7.3			8.7
5. Kenya	5.8			7.0

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 935	16	14	16
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 631	13	17	15
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.05			0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	18.9			40.3
Travel	60.5			47.9
Other commercial services	20.6			11.8

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2001			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	15	...	15

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

b Break in series for merchandise: 2006 for exports.

c Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

THAILAND

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	67 386	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	260 693	Merchandise	26	25
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	519 049	excluding intra-EU trade	18	17
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 113	Commercial services	29	19
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	5 250	excluding intra-EU trade	16	10
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	151.5			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	145	5	5	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	152	6	7	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	153	6	4	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	1.036
Trade Policy Review date	26, 28 November 2007	Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	6.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)	74.7	to total imports	1.7
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2007</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	20
All goods	28.6 10.5	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	7 - 4
Agricultural goods (AOA)	42.7 25.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	22
Non-agricultural goods	25.6 8.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	18.7 10.3	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	13.4	Requests for consultation	13 - 3
in non-agricultural goods	48.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	5 - 1
Services sectors with GATS commitments	75	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	177 844	13	17	17
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	178 655	14	9	28

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Share in world total exports	1.11			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	17.8			6.5
Fuels and mining products	7.6			25.9
Manufactures	71.5			64.0
By main destination				
1. European Union (27)	13.2			18.7
2. United States	11.4			11.2
3. Japan	11.3			8.0
4. China	9.1			6.4
5. Singapore	5.7			6.3
Share in world total imports				1.09
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				6.5
Fuels and mining products				25.9
Manufactures				64.0
By main origin				
1. Japan				18.7
2. China				11.2
3. European Union (27)				8.0
4. United States				6.4
5. United Arab Emirates				6.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	33 393	12	22	11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	46 314	15	16	21

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Share in world total exports	0.88			
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	21.8			49.6
Travel	52.8			11.3
Other commercial services	25.3			39.2
Share in world total imports				1.33
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation				49.6
Travel				11.3
Other commercial services				39.2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
116	116	232

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
14 769	9 871	...	24 640

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	6 459	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	2 823	Merchandise	151	156
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	5 357	excluding intra-EU trade	125	130
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 216	Commercial services	151	151
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	372	excluding intra-EU trade	125	125
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	93.3			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	119	2	2	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	138	7	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	116	3	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	31 May 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	3, 5 July 2006	Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	21.4
Tariff binding coverage (%)	14.0	to total imports	5.8
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	41
All goods	80.0 11.9	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	80.0 14.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	80.0 11.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	8.3	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	5	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	900	12	8	29
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 540	13	12	10
	2008 b			2008 b
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	10.2			8.6
Fuels and mining products	5.2			16.0
Manufactures	25.2			30.0
By main destination				
1. Niger	12.7			43.3
2. Benin	10.9			15.8
3. India	9.8			4.2
4. Burkina Faso	9.7			3.6
5. Mali	7.1			3.0
Unspecified destinations	20.0			2.9

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	242	23	24	22
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	389	16	16	28
	2008 b			2008 b
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	53.5			71.2
Travel	17.3			5.5
Other commercial services	29.2			23.3

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

b Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2007. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2007.

TONGA

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	104	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	264	Merchandise	203	194
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	396	excluding intra-EU trade	177	168
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 24	Commercial services	184	188
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	1 841	excluding intra-EU trade	158	162
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	80.4			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	111	1	0	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	27 July 2007	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)	0.015
Trade Policy Review date	...	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100.0	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	24
All goods	17.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	19.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	17.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	90	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	10	1	-11	12
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	170	12	23	19
	2008 a			2008 a

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	91.8
Fuels and mining products	0.0
Manufactures	5.0
By main destination	
1. New Zealand	33.3
2. United States	30.7
3. Japan	13.1
4. Australia	7.1
5. Samoa	4.3

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	35.7
Fuels and mining products	16.7
Manufactures	40.8
By main origin	
1. New Zealand	33.8
2. Singapore	21.3
3. Australia	11.6
4. United States	10.2
5. Fiji	9.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2007	2000-2007	2006	2007
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	26	9	-25	17
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	44	13	13	-13
	2007			2007

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	14.4
Travel	56.0
Other commercial services	29.6

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	67.3
Travel	23.0
Other commercial services	9.7

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

Trademark registrations by office, 2002

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	6	...	6

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2000 and by destination/origin refer to 2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	1 338	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	23 898	Merchandise	74	92
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	33 105	excluding intra-EU trade	52	67
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	5 364	Commercial services	109	152
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	15 278	excluding intra-EU trade	83	126
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	110.5			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	180	8	5	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	135	6	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	164	10	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 March 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% 2009)	0.053
Trade Policy Review date	14, 16 September 2005	Import duties collected (% 2004-2006)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	5.7
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	4.0
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	8
All goods	55.7 7.5	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 2
Agricultural goods (AOA)	90.2 18.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	2
Non-agricultural goods	50.5 5.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.3	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	27.9	Requests for consultation	0 - 2
in non-agricultural goods	78.8	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	32	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	16 929	19	-5	26
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	9 973	15	18	30
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.11	Share in world total imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	2.2	Agricultural products	8.4	
Fuels and mining products	70.1	Fuels and mining products	39.2	
Manufactures	27.7	Manufactures	48.4	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	46.0	1. United States	24.0	
2. European Union (27)	14.3	2. European Union (27)	13.3	
3. Jamaica	6.7	3. Brazil	11.8	
4. Mexico	3.2	4. Colombia	7.9	
5. Barbados	2.9	5. Gabon	6.1	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2007</u>	<u>2000-2007</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2007</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	910	8	-9	14
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	320	-2	-34	3
	<u>2007</u>			<u>2007</u>
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	25.2	Transportation	53.7	
Travel	50.9	Travel	29.3	
Other commercial services	23.9	Other commercial services	17.1	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006			Trademark registrations by office, 2002			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
2	79	81	225	949	...	1 174

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

TUNISIA

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	10 327	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	40 180	Merchandise	71	68
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	82 572	excluding intra-EU trade	49	46
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 904	Commercial services	63	80
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	4 039	excluding intra-EU trade	41	55
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	116.7			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	147	5	6	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	149	5	8	8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	139	4	6	10

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	29 March 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.121
Trade Policy Review date	5, 7 October 2005	Import duties collected (% , 2006-2008)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	8.2
Tariff binding coverage (%)	57.6	to total imports	2.8
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	21
All goods	57.9 21.5	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	6 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	116.1 40.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	40.5 18.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	13.3	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	35.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	20	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	19 319	16	30	27
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	24 622	14	27	29
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.12	Share in world total imports	0.15	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	9.4	Agricultural products	12.1	
Fuels and mining products	19.0	Fuels and mining products	23.2	
Manufactures	71.6	Manufactures	64.6	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	72.1	1. European Union (27)	57.3	
2. Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	4.5	2. Russian Federation	7.5	
3. India	3.1	3. Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	4.4	
4. Switzerland	2.4	4. China	3.7	
5. Algeria	2.1	5. United States	3.0	
Unspecified destinations	2.9	Unspecified origins	1.3	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	5 572	10	14	17
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 001	13	14	13
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.15	Share in world total imports	0.09	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	30.7	Transportation	56.6	
Travel	52.6	Travel	15.8	
Other commercial services	16.7	Other commercial services	27.5	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1996

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
31	115	146

Trademark registrations by office, 1996

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
984	1 900	...	2 884

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	73 914	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	794 228	Merchandise	32	20
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	1 028 897	excluding intra-EU trade	22	13
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 41 685	Commercial services	27	42
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	4 424	excluding intra-EU trade	14	25
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	48.9			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	145	5	5	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	171	7	7	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	189	8	11	5

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	26 March 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.841
Trade Policy Review date	10, 12 December 2007	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	50.4	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	41
All goods	28.3 9.7	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	15 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	60.1 42.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	93
Non-agricultural goods	16.9 4.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	0
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.1 0.6	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	11
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	30.6	Requests for consultation	2 - 8
in non-agricultural goods	38.4	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	1 - 2
Services sectors with GATS commitments	77	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	132 002	22	25	23
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	201 961	18	22	19
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.82	Share in world total imports		1.23
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	8.5	Agricultural products	6.5	
Fuels and mining products	9.0	Fuels and mining products	31.2	
Manufactures	78.6	Manufactures	58.4	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	48.8	1. European Union (27)	37.1	
2. United Arab Emirates	6.0	2. Russian Federation	15.5	
3. Russian Federation	4.9	3. China	7.8	
4. United States	3.3	4. United States	5.9	
5. Iraq	3.0	5. Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4.1	
Unspecified destinations	3.1	Unspecified origins	0.7	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	34 492	8	13	22
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	16 234	10	36	15
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.91	Share in world total imports		0.47
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	22.6	Transportation	46.4	
Travel	63.5	Travel	21.6	
Other commercial services	13.9	Other commercial services	32.0	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
296	332	628	41 096	3 621	8 581	53 298

TURKMENISTAN

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	5 028	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	18 269	Merchandise	81	109
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	33 389	excluding intra-EU trade	58	84
Current account balance (million US\$, 1997)	- 580	Commercial services	95	94
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	69	68
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	...			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	295	14	12	10
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	190	14	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	165	10	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	Non-member and non-observer		Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review date	-		Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports	-		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-		to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties			Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	-
All goods	-	...	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	...	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	-	...	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	-	...	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports	...		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...		Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	...		Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-		Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
	-		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	11 920	22	11	51
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	5 670	16	41	57
	2008 b			2008 b
Share in world total exports	0.07		Share in world total imports	0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	10.2		Agricultural products	12.1
Fuels and mining products	81.4		Fuels and mining products	2.2
Manufactures	6.9		Manufactures	79.8
By main destination			By main origin	
1. Russian Federation	41.1		1. Russian Federation	14.3
2. European Union (27)	19.3		2. Turkey	14.2
3. Iran, Islamic Rep. of	9.7		3. European Union (27)	13.3
4. Turkey	7.4		4. Ukraine	12.0
5. Ukraine	6.6		5. United Arab Emirates	8.9

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	...	...	...	...
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	...	...	...	...
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	...		Share in world total imports	...
Breakdown in economy's total exports			Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item			By principal services item	
Transportation	...		Transportation	...
Travel	...		Travel	...
Other commercial services	...		Other commercial services	...

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 1999

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
32	63	95

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	...	2 763	2 763

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

b Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2000.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	31 657	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	14 529	Merchandise	123	118
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	36 871	excluding intra-EU trade	98	92
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 1 088	Commercial services	125	116
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	212	excluding intra-EU trade	99	90
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	53.6			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	178	7	9	10
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	247	12	12	7
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	253	12	17	28

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995		Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.016
Trade Policy Review date	25, 27 October 2006		Import duties collected (% , 2004-2006)	
Tariffs and duty free imports			in total tax revenue	27.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)			to total imports	12.1
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		15.8	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	18
All goods	73.4	12.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	77.7	19.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	50.6	11.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0	0.2	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)			Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)		18.5	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods		58.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments		5	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
			Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>	
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 180	21	42	29	
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	4 526	14	37	30	
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>	
Share in world total exports	0.01			Share in world total imports	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)				By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	46.1			Agricultural products	14.0
Fuels and mining products	4.2			Fuels and mining products	20.3
Manufactures	26.6			Manufactures	65.5
By main destination				By main origin	
1. European Union (27)	26.7			1. European Union (27)	19.4
2. Sudan	14.3			2. United Arab Emirates	11.4
3. Kenya	9.5			3. Kenya	11.3
4. Switzerland	9.0			4. India	10.4
5. Rwanda	7.9			5. China	8.1

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>	
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	554	13	11	5	
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 177	13	27	23	
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>	
Share in world total exports	0.01			Share in world total imports	
Breakdown in economy's total exports				Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By principal services item				By principal services item	
Transportation	4.3			Transportation	70.0
Travel	64.2			Travel	13.2
Other commercial services	31.5			Other commercial services	16.8

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	629	...	629

UKRAINE

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	46 258	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	180 355	Merchandise	47	38
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	336 355	excluding intra-EU trade	32	24
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 12 933	Commercial services	41	44
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	3 026	excluding intra-EU trade	24	27
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	98.0			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	171	7	8	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	130	3	3	2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	186	8	20	13

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	16 May 2008	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.341
Trade Policy Review date	...	Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	6.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	2.7
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	5
All goods	5.8 5.5	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	14 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	11.1 13.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	21
Non-agricultural goods	5.0 4.4	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.1 4.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	1
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	23.0	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	54.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	137	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	67 003	21	28	36
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	85 534	25	35	41

	2008		2008	
	Share in world total exports	0.42	Share in world total imports	0.52
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	16.9	Agricultural products	8.2	
Fuels and mining products	13.0	Fuels and mining products	30.8	
Manufactures	69.6	Manufactures	59.2	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	27.1	1. European Union (27)	33.8	
2. Russian Federation	23.5	2. Russian Federation	22.7	
3. Turkey	6.9	3. Turkmenistan	6.6	
4. Belarus	3.1	4. China	6.6	
5. United States	2.9	5. Kazakhstan	3.6	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	17 302	21	26	27
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	15 104	25	29	37

	2008		2008	
	Share in world total exports	0.46	Share in world total imports	0.43
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	44.1	Transportation	39.5	
Travel	33.3	Travel	26.6	
Other commercial services	22.6	Other commercial services	33.9	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2006

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
2 505	1 200	3 705

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
12 130	3 245	9 372	24 747

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	4 484	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	163 296	Merchandise	19	27
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	226 070	excluding intra-EU trade	13	18
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	22 278	Commercial services	53	24
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	82 688	excluding intra-EU trade	34	15
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	162.6			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	152	7	8	9
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	159	12	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	174	15	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	10 April 1996	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.811
Trade Policy Review date	24, 26 April 2006	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	26
All goods	14.7 5.0	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	25.4 7.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	13.1 4.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.2	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2005)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	46.7	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	16.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	46	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	231 550	21	24	28
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	165 620	21	32	25
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	1.44	Share in world total imports		1.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	3.4	Agricultural products	8.8	
Fuels and mining products	53.6	Fuels and mining products	7.2	
Manufactures	38.9	Manufactures	76.2	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Taipei, Chinese	21.6	1. European Union (27)	22.2	
2. Japan	16.4	2. China	9.9	
3. India	7.3	3. India	9.6	
4. Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3.2	4. United States	7.0	
5. European Union (27)	2.2	5. Japan	6.6	
Unspecified destinations	33.3	Unspecified origins	13.1	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	8 958	22	19	21
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	42 773	23	37	28
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.24	Share in world total imports		1.23
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	20.1	Transportation	59.6	
Travel	79.9	Travel	31.1	
Other commercial services	0.0	Other commercial services	9.4	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Refers to 2004 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2004.

UNITED KINGDOM

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	61 399	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	2 645 593	Merchandise	10	6
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	2 176 263	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 45 670	Commercial services	2	3
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	24 943	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	58.4			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	121	2	3	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	126	3	-5	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	136	5	-3	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)	5.292
Trade Policy Review date	6, 8 April 2009	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties	100	Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	31
All goods	5.5	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	28 - 5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	143
Non-agricultural goods	3.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	10
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	4.8	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% (2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.3	Requests for consultation	81 - 66
in non-agricultural goods	53.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	33 - 25
Services sectors with GATS commitments	115	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	4 - 4
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	4 - 3

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	458 572	6	-2	4
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	632 017	8	4	1
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	2.85	Share in world total imports		3.85
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	6.5	Agricultural products	10.6	
Fuels and mining products	18.0	Fuels and mining products	16.4	
Manufactures	71.0	Manufactures	67.8	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	56.3	1. European Union (27)	52.6	
2. United States	14.1	2. United States	8.7	
3. China	2.0	3. China	7.9	
4. Switzerland	1.9	4. Norway	5.9	
5. Russian Federation	1.7	5. Japan	2.3	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	282 961	11	20	1
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	196 167	9	15	0
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	7.49	Share in world total imports		5.62
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	13.7	Transportation	19.3	
Travel	12.9	Travel	35.6	
Other commercial services	73.5	Other commercial services	45.1	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
2 058	3 872	5 930

Trademark registrations by office, 2007

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
21 813	4 217	5 936	31 966

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	304 060	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	14 204 322	Merchandise	3	1
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	14 204 322	excluding intra-EU trade	3	2
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 614 359	Commercial services	1	1
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	13 066	excluding intra-EU trade	2	2
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	28.7			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	119	2	2	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	119	3	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	131	5	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% 2009)	13.486
Trade Policy Review date	9, 11 June 2008	Import duties collected (% 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	1.0
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100.0	to total imports	1.3
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	16
All goods	3.5 3.5	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	11 - 10
Agricultural goods (AOA)	4.8 5.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	220
Non-agricultural goods	3.3 3.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	29
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	8.2 9.4	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	39.6	Requests for consultation	93 - 107
in non-agricultural goods	49.1	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	33 - 55
Services sectors with GATS commitments	110	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	6 - 12
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	11 - 4

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 287 442	6	12	12
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 169 487	7	5	7
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	8.01	Share in world total imports		13.21
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	10.9	Agricultural products	5.3	
Fuels and mining products	9.8	Fuels and mining products	25.7	
Manufactures	74.8	Manufactures	65.3	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	21.2	1. European Union (27)	17.4	
2. Canada	20.1	2. China	16.5	
3. Mexico	11.7	3. Canada	15.7	
4. China	5.5	4. Mexico	10.1	
5. Japan	5.1	5. Japan	6.6	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	521 378	8	16	10
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	367 911	7	9	8
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	13.80	Share in world total imports		10.54
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	17.4	Transportation	28.5	
Travel	25.9	Travel	23.2	
Other commercial services	56.7	Other commercial services	48.3	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
79 527	77 756	157 283	138 867	31 467	2 093	172 427

a Refers to 2006 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2006.

URUGUAY

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	3 334	Rank in world trade, 2008		<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	32 186	Merchandise		98	97
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	42 456	excluding intra-EU trade		74	72
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	- 1 119	Commercial services		87	111
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	4 448	excluding intra-EU trade		61	85
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	58.0				
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	
Real GDP (2000=100)	128	3	8	9	
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	158	6	8	10	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	145	5	7	20	

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.037
Trade Policy Review date	17, 19 May 2006	Import duties collected (% , 2005-2007)	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	6.8
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	4.4
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	17
All goods	31.6 10.5	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 1
Agricultural goods (AOA)	33.9 10.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	31.2 10.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	21.8	Requests for consultation	1 - 1
in non-agricultural goods	42.7	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	30	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	5 949	13	13	32
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	8 933	13	17	59
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.04	Share in world total imports		0.05
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	69.4	Agricultural products	10.1	
Fuels and mining products	3.6	Fuels and mining products	30.6	
Manufactures	25.9	Manufactures	59.3	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (27)	19.3	1. Argentina	25.2	
2. Brazil	16.6	2. Brazil	18.1	
3. Argentina	8.5	3. China	10.2	
4. Russian Federation	5.6	4. Russian Federation	9.6	
5. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	4.0	5. European Union (27)	8.6	
Unspecified destinations	9.6	Unspecified origins	0.1	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 131	7	31	20
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 373	6	16	27
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.06	Share in world total imports		0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	30.5	Transportation	50.4	
Travel	48.9	Travel	26.0	
Other commercial services	20.6	Other commercial services	23.5	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2004

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
4	82	86

Trademark registrations by office, 2006

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
2 333	2 769	...	5 102

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	27 314	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	27 918	Merchandise	84	103
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	72 547	excluding intra-EU trade	61	78
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	...	Commercial services	106	149
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	570	excluding intra-EU trade	80	123
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	68.3			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	167	7	10	9
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	186	8	32	16
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	231	11	37	20

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review date	-	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	
All goods	- 15.5	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 19.5	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 14.9	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 4.5	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	10 369	18	43	29
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	7 076	13	11	46
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.06	Share in world total imports		0.04
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	...	Agricultural products	...	
Fuels and mining products	...	Fuels and mining products	...	
Manufactures	...	Manufactures	...	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. ...	...	1. ...	...
2. ...	...	2. ...	...
3. ...	...	3. ...	...
4. ...	...	4. ...	...
5. ...	...	5. ...	...

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 204	13	24	25
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	428	7	-3	10
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports		0.01
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	...	Transportation	...	
Travel	...	Travel	...	
Other commercial services	...	Other commercial services	...	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2007			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
128	184	312	446	639	2 960	4 045

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	231	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	574	Merchandise	186	189
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	920	excluding intra-EU trade	160	163
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 34	Commercial services	154	181
Trade per capita (US\$, 2006-2008)	2 134	excluding intra-EU trade	128	155
Trade to GDP ratio (2006-2008)	96.8			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Real GDP (2000=100)	128	3	7	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget	-
Trade Policy Review date	-	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	
All goods	- 16.1	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 32.0	Anti-dumping	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 13.8	Countervailing duties	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 1.4	Safeguards	-
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	6.6	Requests for consultation	-
in non-agricultural goods	15.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	-
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	42	6	-19	41
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	287	16	26	42
	2008 a			2008 a

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	77.4	
Fuels and mining products	0.1	
Manufactures	7.1	
By main destination		
1. European Union (27)	17.0	
2. Philippines	13.9	
3. New Caledonia	9.8	
4. Fiji	6.9	
5. Japan	5.4	
Unspecified destinations	26.7	

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	22.7	
Fuels and mining products	16.5	
Manufactures	58.3	
By main origin		
1. Australia	31.1	
2. New Zealand	16.8	
3. Singapore	12.4	
4. Fiji	9.1	
5. China	6.6	
Unspecified origins	0.5	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	212	8	26	20
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	89	5	6	27
	2008 a			2008 a

Share in world total exports

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item		
Transportation	18.0	
Travel	67.1	
Other commercial services	14.9	

Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item		
Transportation	64.7	
Travel	15.1	
Other commercial services	20.2	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

Trademark registrations by office

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2000 and by destination/origin refer to 2007. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	86 211	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	90 705	Merchandise	51	41
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	240 093	excluding intra-EU trade	36	25
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 6 992	Commercial services	61	56
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	1 145	excluding intra-EU trade	39	37
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	159.4			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	179	8	8	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	342	19	21	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	371	21	31	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	11 January 2007	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.247
Trade Policy Review date	...	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	100	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2007</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	30
All goods	11.4 16.8	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 2
Agricultural goods (AOA)	18.5 24.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	10.4 15.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	32.5	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	34.2	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	105	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	62 906	20	22	30
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	80 416	23	40	28
	<u>2008 b</u>			<u>2008 b</u>
Share in world total exports	0.39	Share in world total imports	0.49	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	22.1	Agricultural products	9.6	
Fuels and mining products	21.8	Fuels and mining products	18.9	
Manufactures	52.0	Manufactures	65.3	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	20.8	1. China	20.3	
2. European Union (27)	18.7	2. Singapore	12.1	
3. Japan	12.5	3. Taipei, Chinese	11.1	
4. Australia	7.8	4. Japan	9.9	
5. China	7.5	5. Korea, Republic of	8.5	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	6 300	11	18	4
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	8 615	13	36	24
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.17	Share in world total imports	0.25	
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	...	Transportation	...	
Travel	...	Travel	...	
Other commercial services	...	Other commercial services	...	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2000			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
12	715	727	...	...	4 011	4 011

a Refers to 2007 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2007.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

YEMEN

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	23 053	Rank in world trade, 2008		<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	26 576	Merchandise		89	93
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	55 330	excluding intra-EU trade		65	68
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	-1 508	Commercial services		124	95
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	506	excluding intra-EU trade		98	69
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	74.7				
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008	
Real GDP (2000=100)	136	4	3	4	
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	100	0	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	126	8	...	...

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	Observer	Contribution to WTO budget		-
Trade Policy Review date	-	Import duties collected		
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue		...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	-	to total imports		...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force		
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry		
All goods	- 7.1	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO		1 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 10.2	Anti-dumping		-
Non-agricultural goods	- 6.6	Countervailing duties		-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	- 2.8	Safeguards		-
MFN duty free imports (% 2006)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)		
in agricultural goods (AOA)	13.2	Requests for consultation		-
in non-agricultural goods	3.3	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports		-
Services sectors with GATS commitments	-	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)		-
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)		-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	8 977	10	-4	27
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	9 960	20	40	17
	2008			2008
Share in world total exports	0.06	Share in world total imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	4.4	Agricultural products		24.8
Fuels and mining products	75.1	Fuels and mining products		31.0
Manufactures	4.9	Manufactures		44.1
By main destination		By main origin		
1. China	31.2	1. United Arab Emirates		17.8
2. Thailand	24.0	2. European Union (27)		13.7
3. India	8.0	3. China		7.5
4. United Arab Emirates	7.6	4. United States		7.3
5. Korea, Republic of	6.3	5. Kuwait		6.3

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Commercial services exports (million US\$) b	593	...	...	3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 128	14	1	18
	2008 c			2008 c
Share in world total exports	0.02	Share in world total imports		0.06
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	7.8	Transportation		50.5
Travel	73.5	Travel		10.1
Other commercial services	18.6	Other commercial services		39.4

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	978	1 498	...	2 476

a Refers to 2003 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2003.

b Break in series for commercial services: 2007 for exports.

c Breakdowns by services items refer to 2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	12 620	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2008)	14 314	Merchandise	102	113
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	17 110	excluding intra-EU trade	78	88
Current account balance (million US\$, 2007)	- 505	Commercial services	150	123
Trade per capita (US\$, 2005-2007)	604	excluding intra-EU trade	124	97
Trade to GDP ratio (2005-2007)	74.5			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Real GDP (2000=100)	151	5	6	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	499	22	21	21
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	329	16	16	15

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	1 January 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2009)	0.020
Trade Policy Review date	27, 29 July 2009	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	16.8	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	25
All goods	106.4 13.8	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	123.3 19.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	42.2 13.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.0 2.1	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% , 2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	3.8	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	29.5	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	16	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2000-2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	5 089	24	22	10
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	5 106	23	29	29
	<u>2008</u>			<u>2008</u>
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	6.7	Agricultural products	6.0	
Fuels and mining products	79.5	Fuels and mining products	28.3	
Manufactures	13.7	Manufactures	64.9	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Switzerland	49.8	1. South Africa	42.6	
2. South Africa	10.4	2. Congo, Dem. Rep. of	10.6	
3. Egypt	7.5	3. Kuwait	10.2	
4. European Union (27)	6.4	4. European Union (27)	10.1	
5. Congo, Dem. Rep. of	5.6	5. China	4.5	

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	<u>2007</u>	<u>2000-2007</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2007</u>
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	279	14	10	22
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	886	16	26	58
	<u>2007</u>			<u>2007</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	34.5	Transportation	46.5	
Travel	49.5	Travel	6.3	
Other commercial services	16.0	Other commercial services	47.2	

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2001			Trademark registrations by office, 2007			
<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	29	29	...	...	1 127	1 127

ZIMBABWE

BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2008)	12 463	Rank in world trade, 2008	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2005)	3 418	Merchandise	124	139
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2008)	...	excluding intra-EU trade	99	113
Current account balance (million US\$, 2008)	...	Commercial services	170	166
Trade per capita (US\$, 2000-2002)	375	excluding intra-EU trade	144	140
Trade to GDP ratio (2000-2002)	35.5			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Real GDP (2000=100)	76	-5	-4	-5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	71	-7	2	-3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	83	-4	2	-3

TRADE POLICY

WTO accession date	5 March 1995	Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2009)	0.017
Trade Policy Review date	...	Import duties collected	
Tariffs and duty free imports		in total tax revenue	...
Tariff binding coverage (%)	21.2	to total imports	...
MFN tariffs	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2008</u>	Number of notifications to WTO and measures in force	
Simple average of import duties		Outstanding notifications in WTO Central Registry	38
All goods	91.7 25.5	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	140.1 25.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2008)	...
Non-agricultural goods	10.8 25.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2008)	...
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% total tariff lines)	0.5 6.8	Safeguards (28 October 2008)	0
MFN duty free imports (% (2007)		Number of disputes (complainant - defendant)	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	21.6	Requests for consultation	0 - 0
in non-agricultural goods	13.9	Original panel / Appellate Body (AB) reports	0 - 0
Services sectors with GATS commitments	21	Compliance panel / AB reports (Article 21.5 DSU)	0 - 0
		Arbitration awards (Article 22.6 DSU)	0 - 0

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2008	2000-2008	2007	2008
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 150	1	15	-7
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 950	6	13	16
	2008 a			2008 a
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.02
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	44.4			21.2
Fuels and mining products	24.3			24.2
Manufactures	31.1			54.4
By main destination				
1. South Africa	37.4			42.8
2. European Union (27)	16.5			11.4
3. Mozambique	13.0			8.3
4. Botswana	6.1			5.7
5. Switzerland	4.0			4.8
Share in world total imports				
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				21.2
Fuels and mining products				24.2
Manufactures				54.4
By main origin				
1. South Africa				42.8
2. Botswana				11.4
3. European Union (27)				8.3
4. China				5.7
5. Mozambique				4.8

COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2002	2000-2002	2001	2002
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	208	-20	-26	-14
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	447	-5	-11	2
	2002			2002
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.03
Breakdown in economy's total exports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	...			...
Travel	...			...
Other commercial services	...			...
Share in world total imports				
Breakdown in economy's total imports				
By principal services item				
Transportation	...			...
Travel	...			...
Other commercial services	...			...

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent grants by patent office, 2001

<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Total</u>
...	29	29

Trademark registrations by office, 2001

<u>Direct residents</u>	<u>Direct non-residents</u>	<u>Madrid</u>	<u>Total</u>
2	18	...	20

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2007.

BASIC INDICATORS

Trade per capita is estimated as an economy's total trade of goods and commercial services (exports + imports, balance of payments basis) divided by the population. It is calculated on the basis of data for the three latest years available.

Trade to GDP ratio is estimated as an economy's total trade of goods and commercial services (exports + imports, balance of payments basis) divided by GDP, on the basis of data for the three latest years available. GDP is measured in nominal terms and with market exchange rates.

Real GDP, exports and imports of goods and services (national accounts based), refer to data at constant prices or volume figures based on 2000.

Ranks in world trade of merchandise and commercial services are defined first referring to European Union (EU (27)) members as individual traders and second referring to the EU (27) as one trader (i.e. excluding individual EU (27) members).

TRADE POLICY

The **Trade Policy Review** date indicates the date of the latest policy review for the economy considered.

The **tariff binding coverage** corresponds to the number of the Harmonized System (HS) subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line divided by the respective total number of HS subheadings of the corresponding version of the HS nomenclature.

For **MFN bound tariffs**, the simple average of import duties refers to the simple average of **ad-valorem (AV)** and calculable **ad-valorem** equivalent (**AVE**) of final bound HS 6-digit duties. For **MFN applied tariffs** it refers to the simple average of **AV** and calculable **AVE** of MFN applied HS 6-digit duties.

The **non-AV duties as a percentage of total tariff lines** refer to the share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-AV duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-AV duties the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.

Agricultural goods according to the AOA (WTO Agreement on Agriculture) definition refer to HS chapters 1 to 24 (excluding fish and fish products) and a number of manufactured agricultural products (for further information see "The Legal Texts, The Results of the Uruguay Round of Multilateral Negotiations", WTO). This definition does not correspond to the definition of agricultural products presented in the breakdown of merchandise trade by main commodity group (see below).

Import duties collected in total tax revenue and **import duties collected to total imports** (goods and commercial services) are estimated in general on the basis of data for the three latest years available.

The **number of services sectors with GATS commitments** has been established by the WTO Secretariat on the basis of available information and in the light of the Services Sectoral Classification List (MTN.GNS/W/120). The total number of sub-sectors is in the order of 160. In the absence of a GATS schedule for the EU (27), the total number of services sub-sectors listed in the statistical profiles of the individual EC-12 members and of the EU (27) is that of the existing European Communities (EC) schedule.

For EU (27) members the number of **notifications outstanding (NO)** refers to the sum of NO of the EC and of the individual economy.

The **number of contingency measures in force** is based on information made available to relevant committees (annual reports G/L/861, G/L/862 and G/L/869). Please note that there is no obligation on WTO Members to notify the expiry or termination of safeguard measures.

For the **number of disputes**, a dispute is understood to be a proceeding initiated under the Understanding on Rules and Procedures Governing the Settlement of Disputes (DSU) and identified by a reference number (WT/DS...). Reports refer to those adopted by the WTO Dispute Settlement Body (DSB). For EU (27) individual members the numbers refer to the EC figures including those for individual members prior to their accession to the EC. For more information refer to www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/dispu_e/dispu_e.htm.

MERCHANDISE TRADE (customs-based statistics)

The share in world total exports and imports of merchandise for individual economies is calculated using world trade including intra-EU (27) trade. For the EU (27) as one trading reporter the share is calculated on the basis of world trade excluding intra-EU (27) trade.

Breakdown by main commodity group according to the ITS (WTO International Trade Statistics) definitions: **Agricultural products** refer to food (SITC Rev. 3 sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22) and raw materials (SITC Rev. 3 divisions 21, 23, 24, 25 and 26). It differs from the Agricultural goods AOA definition (see above). **Fuels and mining products** include ores and other minerals; fuels and non-ferrous metals. **Manufactures** refer to iron and steel, chemicals, other semi-manufactures, machinery and transport equipment, textiles, clothing and other consumer goods. Please note that due to the products not classified in the three main product groups, the sum of shares may not add up to a 100.

Breakdown by main destination and origin: EU (27) members are grouped as one trading partner. Shares for unspecified destinations/origins are presented when at least one of the shares is greater than the share of the fifth main destination/origin. Re-imports are also included.

COMMERCIAL SERVICES (balance of payments based statistics)

The share in world total exports and imports of commercial services for individual economies is calculated using world trade including intra-EU (27) trade. For the EU (27) as one trading reporter the share is calculated on the basis of world trade excluding intra-EU (27) trade.

Breakdown by principal services items: Other commercial services refer to communication, construction, insurance, financial, computer, information, other business, and personal, cultural and recreational services, and royalties and license fees.

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Data refer to the annual number of patents granted to (including those based on PCT international applications) and trademark registrations effected (including designations under the Madrid Agreement or Protocol) in the name of residents and non-residents of the considered economy.

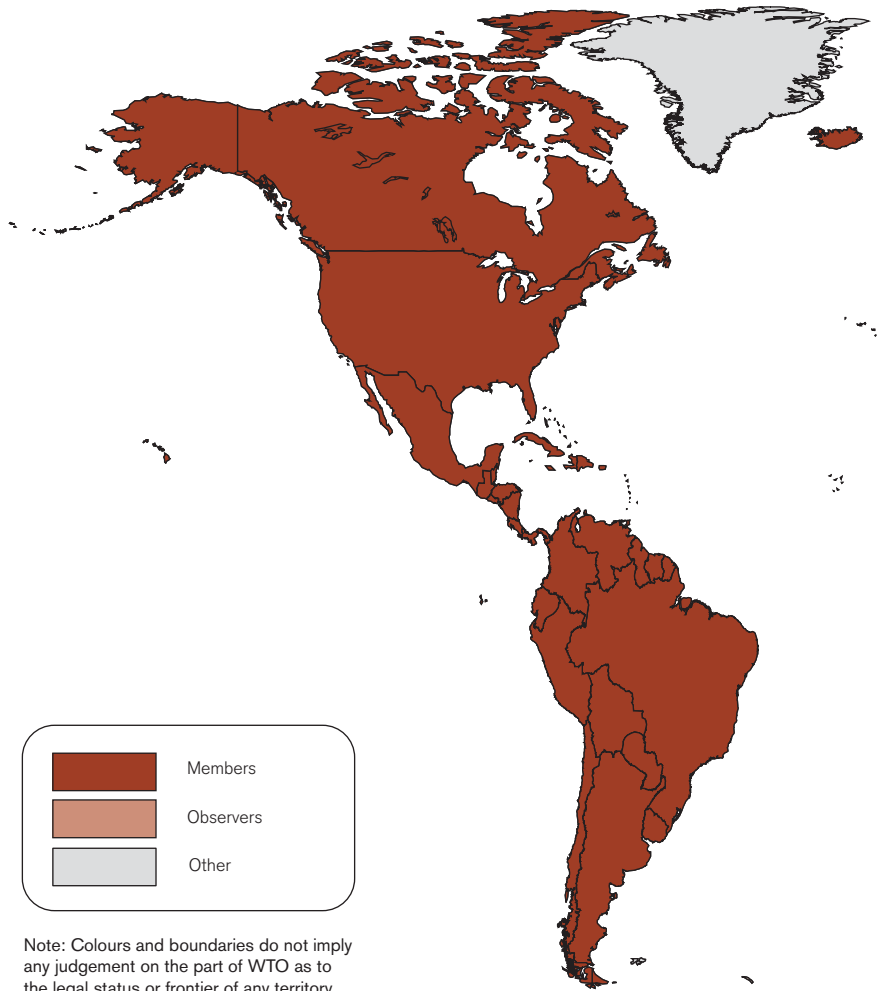
EU (27) refers to the EU members as of January 2007, including EC-12 members (Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain and United Kingdom) and Austria, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Finland, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia and Sweden. The Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu is referred to as Taipei, Chinese in the tables.

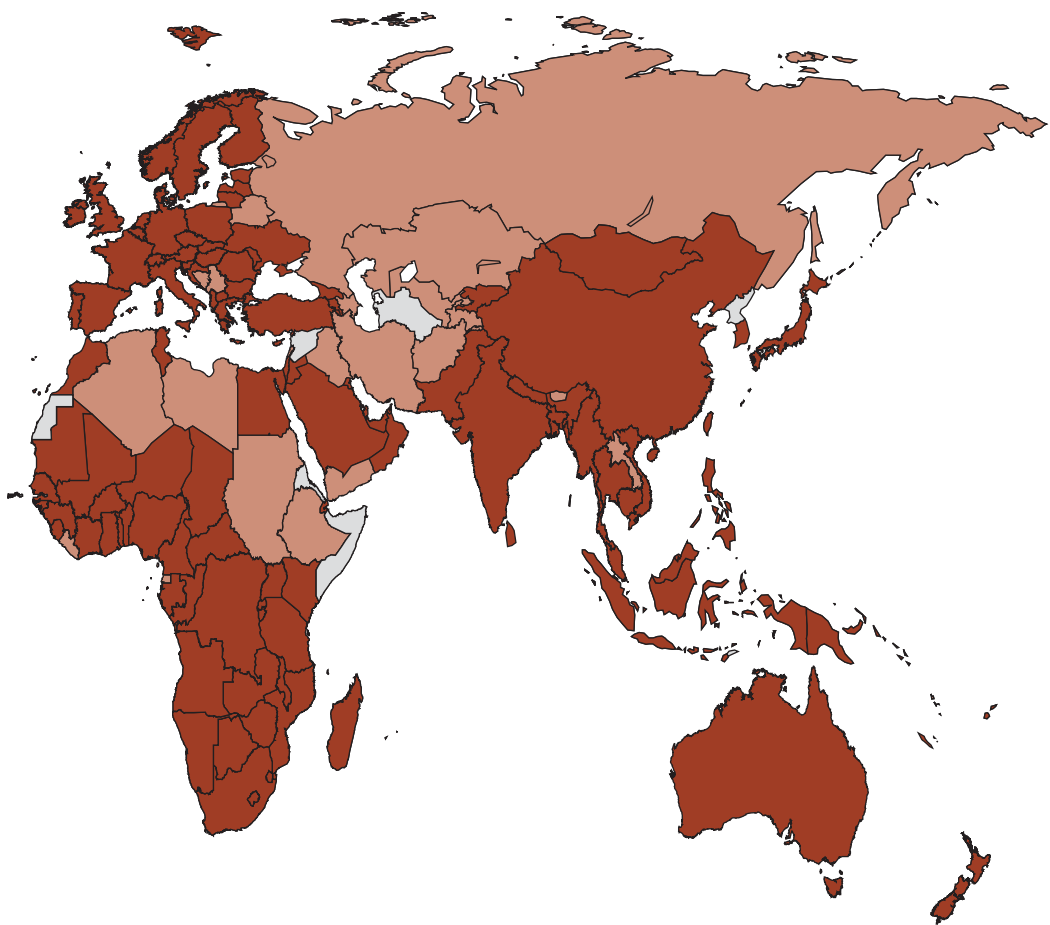
Statistical sources:

Eurostat, *New Cronos* and *Comext* databases; IMF, *Balance of Payments Statistics* and *Government Finance Statistics*; UNCTAD, *TRAINS* database; UNSD, *Comtrade database* (for OECD members, UNSD-OECD Joint Trade Data Collection and Processing System); World Bank, *World Development Indicators*; WIPO, *Industrial Property Statistics*; WTO and national statistics.



WTO MEMBERS AND OBSERVERS





Trade Profiles provides the latest information on the trade flows and trade policy measures of WTO members, observers and other selected economies. With information for each country provided in a standardized format, the publication is an invaluable quick reference tool for anyone looking for essential trade statistics. The data provided for each country include basic economic indicators (such as GDP), trade policy indicators (such as tariffs, import duties, number of disputes, notifications outstanding and contingency measures in force), merchandise trade flows (broken down by broad product categories and major origins and destinations), services trade flows (with a breakdown by major components) and industrial property indicators. With one page devoted to each country, Trade Profiles offers a concise overview of global trade.

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