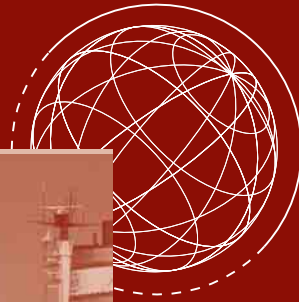




WORLD TRADE  
ORGANIZATION

# WTO 2007



**Trade  
Profiles  
2007**



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(As of 15 October 2007)

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These Trade Profiles combine information on trade flows and trade policy measures of Members, Observers and other selected economies. The information is retrieved from various WTO Divisions and external sources and presented in standardized format for quick reference.

The indicators are divided into five categories:

- I. Basic economic indicators – population, GDP, current account balance, etc.
- II. Trade policy indicators – specific WTO relevant information, including tariff binding information, import duties collected in total tax revenue, the number of dispute rulings (complainant, defendant), notifications outstanding and contingency measures in force.
- III. Merchandise trade indicators (customs-based statistics) – information on total trade flows broken down by broad product categories and major origins and destinations.
- IV. Commercial services indicators (balance of payments based statistics) – trends in total trade flows and a breakdown by major components.
- V. Industrial property indicators – annual number of patents granted and marks registered in the name of residents and non-residents in the economy.

Data are currently provided for as many Members and Observers for which adequate information is available in the WTO Secretariat and other national and international bodies. For updates, see the WTO Online Database at the WTO Statistics Gateway ([www.wto.org](http://www.wto.org), choose Resources, Trade statistics). Depending on data availability, missing trade profiles will be completed or added.

For sources and methodology, please refer to the Technical Notes at the end of the publication.

The definition of economies in this booklet does not imply an expression of opinion by the Secretariat concerning the status of any country or territory, the delimitation of its frontiers, nor regarding the rights and obligations of any WTO Member in respect of WTO Agreements. Throughout this report, the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, the Republic of Korea and the Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu are referenced as Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela, Korea, Republic of and Taipei, Chinese respectively.

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## **Symbols and abbreviations**

...	Not available or not reported	GDP	Gross Domestic Product
-	Not applicable	ITS	WTO International Trade Statistics
AOA	WTO Agreement on Agriculture	MFN	Most Favoured Nation
CRN	Central Registry of Notifications	PCT	Patent Cooperation Treaty
EIA	Economic Integration Agreement	PPP	Purchasing Power Parity
EU	European Union	RTA	Regional Trade Agreement
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services		

Annual average percentage changes are calculated using a geometric average.

Minor discrepancies between constituent figures and totals are due to rounding.

Tables include in general information for the period 2000 - latest available year.

Unless otherwise indicated, (i) all value figures are expressed in United States dollars; (ii) merchandise trade figures are on a customs basis; (iii) trade in commercial services data are on a balance of payments basis; and (iv) merchandise exports are valued f.o.b. and merchandise imports c.i.f.

**Comments and enquiries on this booklet should be addressed to [statistics@wto.org](mailto:statistics@wto.org).**

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## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	...	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	8 399	Merchandise	161	118
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	...	Commercial services	162	171
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	...	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	137	94
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	...	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	138	147
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	...			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	Observer	<b>Contribution to WTO budget</b>	-
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	-	<b>Import duties collected</b> (% of total tax revenue)	76.1
<b>Tariff binding coverage</b> (%)	-	to total imports	...
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	<b>Number of:</b>	
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	- 5.7	GATS services sectors with commitments	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 5.5	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 5.7	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	- 0.8	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards	-

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	430	15	21	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 960	17	15	18
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.00			0.02
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	...			...
Fuels and mining products	...			...
Manufactures	...			...
By main destination				
1. ...	...			...
2. ...	...			...
3. ...	...			...
4. ...	...			...
5. ...	...			...

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	...	...	...	...
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	...	...	...	...
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	...			...
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>				
By principal services item				
Transportation	...			...
Travel	...			...
Other commercial services	...			...

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	3 138	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	9 136	Merchandise	145	114
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	17 987	Commercial services	89	95
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 671	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	121	90
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	1 827	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	65	72
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	68.8			

	Annual percentage change			
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	137	5	6	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	217	14	7	7
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	206	13	10	3

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	8 September 2000	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.019
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	...	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2002-2004):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	11.8
		to total imports	4.5
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	108
All goods	7.0 5.7	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	9.4 7.9	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	24
Non-agricultural goods	6.6 5.4		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.1	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) , 2005:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	8.1	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	21.0	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	793	21	9	20
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	3 058	19	13	17
	2006			2006
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.02

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	9.8
Fuels and mining products	15.8
Manufactures	73.8

#### By main destination

1. European Union (25)	88.1
2. Serbia	5.1
3. FYR Macedonia	1.6
4. Turkey	1.3
5. China	1.1

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	18.7
Fuels and mining products	12.8
Manufactures	68.4

#### By main origin

1. European Union (25)	61.0
2. Turkey	7.6
3. China	6.0
4. Russian Federation	4.1
5. Ukraine	3.8

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 481	23	16	28
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 552	25	33	18
	2006			2006
Share in world total exports	0.05			0.06

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	11.0
Travel	68.3
Other commercial services	20.6

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	16.1
Travel	62.1
Other commercial services	21.7

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	Total	Residents	Non-residents	PCT residents	PCT non-residents
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office, 2005	1 802	...	415	...	1 387
	Total	Residents	Non-residents	Non-residents direct	Non-residents Madrid
Trademarks registered, 2005	2 730	...	2 730	...	2 730



## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	33 348	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	114 727	Merchandise	42	62
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	245 983	Commercial services	80	66
Current account balance (million US\$, 2003)	9 780	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	28	43
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	1 747	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	57	48
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	66.5			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	131	5	5	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	121	4	6	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	153	9	8	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	Observer	<b>Contribution to WTO budget</b>	-
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	-	<b>Import duties collected</b> (% , 2000-2002):	
		in total tax revenue	11.9
		to total imports	18.0
<b>Tariff binding coverage</b> (%)	-	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	-
All goods	- 18.7	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 23.0	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 18.1		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	- 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports</b> (% , 2004):		Anti-dumping	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	12.7	Countervailing duties	-
in non-agricultural goods	2.4	Safeguards	-

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	54 613	16	47	19
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	21 456	15	12	5

	<u>2006 b</u>	<u>2006 b</u>
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.45	0.17

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	0.2	Agricultural products	21.0
Fuels and mining products	98.8	Fuels and mining products	2.9
Manufactures	1.0	Manufactures	75.3
By main destination		By main origin	
1. European Union (25)	54.0	1. European Union (25)	54.8
2. United States	23.6	2. United States	5.9
3. Canada	5.9	3. China	5.0
4. Brazil	5.6	4. Japan	3.6
5. Turkey	4.2	5. Argentina	3.2

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 825	15	24	15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 997	16	65	20

	<u>2005</u>	<u>2005</u>
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.07	0.13

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	...	Transportation	...
Travel	...	Travel	...
Other commercial services	...	Other commercial services	...

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2004	276	27	249	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	3 094	388	2 706	344	2 362

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2004.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	16 391	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	44 033	Merchandise	53	74
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	43 890	Commercial services	152	50
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	5 138	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	37	53
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	1 747	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	128	37
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	122.0			

	Annual percentage change			
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	187	11	21	15
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	23 November 1996	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2007)</b>	0.101
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	14, 16 February 2006	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	100	
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	59.2 7.2	GATS services sectors with commitments	5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	52.8 9.6	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Non-agricultural goods	60.1 6.8	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	37
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.8	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	35 000	28	79	45
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	11 600	25	43	39
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.29	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.09

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	0.1
Fuels and mining products	98.2
Manufactures	1.7
By main destination	
1. ...	...
2. ...	...
3. ...	...
4. ...	...
5. ...	...

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	...
By main origin	
1. ...	...
2. ...	...
3. ...	...
4. ...	...
5. ...	...

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	177	-8	61	-45
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	6 191	22	31	45
	2005			2005
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.01	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.26

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	10.2
Travel	49.9
Other commercial services	39.9

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	21.3
Travel	1.2
Other commercial services	77.5

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	Total	Residents	Non-residents	PCT residents	PCT non-residents
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	Residents	Non-residents	Non-residents direct	Non-residents Madrid
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	84	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	962	Merchandise	179	171
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	1 192	Commercial services	117	162
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 136	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	155	147
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	14 079	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	93	138
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	131.4			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	132	5	5	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	92	-4	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	96	-2	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	5, 7 June 2001	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	97.9	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 1
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	32
All goods	58.7 9.7	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	1 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	105.0 15.0	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	39
Non-agricultural goods	51.4 8.9		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	65	4	4	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	590	6	10	19
	2006 b			2006 b
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	2.5
Fuels and mining products	35.3
Manufactures	60.6
By main destination	
1. Netherlands Antilles	23.4
2. European Union (25)	23.2
3. Saint Kitts and Nevis	10.3
4. United States	7.7
5. Anguilla	7.0

### Share in world total imports

<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>	
By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	20.4
Fuels and mining products	36.9
Manufactures	42.7
By main origin	
1. United States	48.9
2. European Union (25)	11.6
3. Trinidad and Tobago	10.9
4. Netherlands Antilles	10.2
5. Japan	2.8

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	533	5	-1	17
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	219	7	8	17
	2006			2006
Share in world total exports	0.02			0.01

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	17.2
Travel	71.5
Other commercial services	11.3

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	36.0
Travel	20.8
Other commercial services	43.2

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	1 009	...	1 009	...	1 009

a Refers to 2002 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2002.

b Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2005

# ARGENTINA

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	39 120	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	214 058	Merchandise	45	48
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	617 910	Commercial services	48	50
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	8 053	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	31	31
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	2 091	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	31	33
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	44.2			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	120	3	9	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	154	7	14	12
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	112	2	20	12

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.337
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	12, 14 February 2007	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2002-2004):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	2.8
		to total imports	3.8
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 1
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	63
All goods	31.9 12.2	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	3 - 6
Agricultural goods (AOA)	32.6 10.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	12
Non-agricultural goods	31.8 12.6		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 12.1	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (% , 2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	64
in agricultural goods (AOA)	14.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	3
in non-agricultural goods	21.4	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	46 569	10	17	15
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	34 158	5	28	19
	2006 a			2006 a
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.39			0.28
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Share in world total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	45.8	Agricultural products	4.1	
Fuels and mining products	19.5	Fuels and mining products	8.6	
Manufactures	31.7	Manufactures	86.5	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	16.9	1. Brazil	37.0	
2. Brazil	15.8	2. European Union (25)	19.0	
3. United States	11.4	3. United States	15.8	
4. Chile	11.2	4. China	5.3	
5. China	7.9	5. Mexico	2.6	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	7 236	7	20	18
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	8 136	-2	15	11
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.26	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.31
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	19.9	Transportation	28.7	
Travel	45.7	Travel	38.5	
Other commercial services	34.3	Other commercial services	32.8	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2000	1 587	145	1 442	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2003	56 263	39 231	17 032	17 032	...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	3 007	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	6 406	Merchandise	138	133
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	17 434	Commercial services	134	142
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 254	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	114	109
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	1 049	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	110	118
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	63.8			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	202	12	14	13
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	265	18	16	4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	195	12	12	13

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	5 February 2003	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	...	<b>Import duties collected (% 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	4.5
		to total imports	1.5
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	8 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	106
All goods	8.5 3.0	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	14.7 7.9	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	2
Non-agricultural goods	7.5 2.3		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.4	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 004	23	33	6
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 194	16	31	24
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.01	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.02
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	14.5	Agricultural products	16.1	
Fuels and mining products	22.4	Fuels and mining products	18.0	
Manufactures	57.5	Manufactures	57.4	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	46.8	1. European Union (25)	25.7	
2. Russian Federation	11.6	2. Russian Federation	13.7	
3. Israel	10.6	3. Turkmenistan	7.7	
4. Switzerland	7.2	4. Ukraine	7.5	
5. United States	6.4	5. Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5.2	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	360	18	36	11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	407	15	24	8
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.01	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.02
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	28.6	Transportation	55.5	
Travel	43.7	Travel	24.4	
Other commercial services	27.7	Other commercial services	20.1	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	126	118	4	...	4
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	3 700	1 039	2 661	232	2 429

# AUSTRALIA

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	20 521	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	768 178	Merchandise	26	21
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	728 340	Commercial services	24	23
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 40 634	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	18	14
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	14 090	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	12	13
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	39.8			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	120	3	3	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	103	1	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	145	10	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	1.119
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	5, 7 March 2007	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	2.2
		to total imports	3.1
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	6 - 4
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties	97.0	GATS services sectors with commitments	103
All goods	9.9 3.5	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	5 - 2
Agricultural goods (AOA)	3.4 1.2	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	28
Non-agricultural goods	11.0 3.9	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.3 0.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	47
<b>MFN duty free imports (% , 2005):</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	1
in agricultural goods (AOA)	54.9	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0
in non-agricultural goods	48.4		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	123 269	12	22	16
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	139 252	12	15	11

	2006		2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	1.02	<b>Share in world total imports</b>	1.12
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	18.0	Agricultural products	5.5
Fuels and mining products	51.4	Fuels and mining products	14.5
Manufactures	18.0	Manufactures	76.2
By main destination		By main origin	
1. Japan	19.8	1. European Union (25)	20.7
2. China	12.5	2. China	14.5
3. European Union (25)	12.4	3. United States	14.0
4. Korea, Republic of	7.5	4. Japan	9.8
5. United States	6.2	5. Singapore	6.1

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	32 364	9	9	7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	31 646	9	9	6

	2006		2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	1.17	<b>Share in world total imports</b>	1.19
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	19.5	Transportation	35.8
Travel	55.3	Travel	37.1
Other commercial services	25.1	Other commercial services	27.0

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	10 979	621	2 769	542	7 047
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	43 103	22 463	20 640	13 836	6 804

a Refers to 2004 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2004.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	8 240	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	322 444	Merchandise	22	20
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	293 012	Commercial services	13	16
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	10 259	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	41 060	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	109.7			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	111	2	2	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	132	6	7	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	124	4	5	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	1.402
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	26, 28 February 2007	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	23 - 4
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	114
All goods	5.4 5.4	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	27 - 23
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.4 15.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	32
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 3.9		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	4.8 4.6	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%)</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	154
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	14
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	1

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	140 397	13	6	12
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	140 258	12	6	10
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	1.16	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		1.13
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	8.4	Agricultural products	8.3	
Fuels and mining products	8.4	Fuels and mining products	17.7	
Manufactures	83.0	Manufactures	74.0	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	68.3	1. European Union (25)	73.3	
2. United States	5.7	2. China	3.5	
3. Switzerland	4.5	3. Switzerland	3.4	
4. Russian Federation	2.1	4. United States	3.3	
5. Romania	1.7	5. Japan	1.8	
Unspecified destinations	3.0	Unspecified origins	3.5	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	58 948	11	10	11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	53 295	10	5	9
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	2.14	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		2.01
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	20.9	Transportation	15.2	
Travel	27.5	Travel	22.6	
Other commercial services	51.6	Other commercial services	62.2	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	938	766	151	5	16
Patents granted, regional office, 2005	28 419	285	10 609	203	17 322
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	14 136	6 029	8 107	844	7 263

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

# AZERBAIJAN

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	8 474	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	20 122	Merchandise	87	98
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	58 369	Commercial services	105	70
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	3 708	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	66	75
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	1 893	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	81	50
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	113.3			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	253	17	26	35
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	341	23	47	46
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	435	28	11	38

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	Observer	<b>Contribution to WTO budget</b>	-
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	-	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2005</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	-
All goods	- 9.6	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 14.3	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 8.8		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	- 1.1	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%)</b>		Anti-dumping	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	28.2	Countervailing duties	-
in non-agricultural goods	12.0	Safeguards	-

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	6 372	24	20	47
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	5 268	28	20	25
	2006			2006
Share in world total exports	0.05			0.04

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	5.7
Fuels and mining products	88.4
Manufactures	5.7

#### By main destination

1. European Union (25)	55.8
2. Israel	10.7
3. Turkey	6.1
4. Russian Federation	5.4
5. Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4.6

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	11.4
Fuels and mining products	14.0
Manufactures	74.4

#### By main origin

1. European Union (25)	29.8
2. Russian Federation	22.4
3. Turkey	7.3
4. Turkmenistan	7.0
5. Ukraine	6.0

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	841	24	38	35
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 784	34	-3	6
	2006			2006
Share in world total exports	0.03			0.11

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	48.4
Travel	13.9
Other commercial services	37.7

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	18.3
Travel	7.2
Other commercial services	74.5

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 1996	81	79	2	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	2 230	...	2 230	...	2 230



## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	327	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2003)	5 502	Merchandise	149	125
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2002)	5 287	Commercial services	74	87
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 765	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	125	101
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	20 648	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	51	64
Trade to GDP ratio (2001-2003)	95.1			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2002	2000-2002	2001	2002
Real GDP (2000=100)	99	-1	-2	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	Observer	<b>Contribution to WTO budget</b>	-
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	-	<b>Import duties collected</b> (% of 2003-2005):	
		in total tax revenue	47.5
		to total imports	13.2
<b>Tariff binding coverage</b> (%)	-	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 1
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	-
All goods	- 30.2	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 24.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 31.2		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	- 0.1	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards	-

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	668	3	15	22
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 624	4	26	9
	2006 a			2006 a
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.02
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Share in world total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	29.3	Agricultural products	23.9	
Fuels and mining products	20.0	Fuels and mining products	15.6	
Manufactures	50.7	Manufactures	60.5	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	77.5	1. United States	83.3	
2. European Union (25)	17.8	2. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	5.5	
3. Canada	1.6	3. Netherlands Antilles	2.6	
4. Mexico	0.4	4. European Union (25)	2.1	
5. Australia	0.2	5. Japan	1.2	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 410	4	11	-2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 814	11	11	40
	2006			2006
Share in world total exports	0.09			0.07
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Share in world total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	2.4	Transportation	19.1	
Travel	85.8	Travel	21.2	
Other commercial services	11.9	Other commercial services	59.7	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2004 and by destination/origin refer to 2001

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	740	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2005)	12 914	Merchandise	73	84
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2005)	15 616	Commercial services	82	107
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	1 779	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	53	62
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	27 289	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	59	83
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	150.5			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Real GDP (2000=100)	133	6	5	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.079
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	18, 20 July 2007	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	42.8
		to total imports	3.2
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> 72.7	<u>Applied 2006</u>	
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 1
All goods	34.4	GATS services sectors with commitments	22
Agricultural goods (AOA)	38.9	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Non-agricultural goods	33.4	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	34
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (% , 2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	25.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	0.7	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	11 563	11	33	15
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	8 944	12	23	13
	2006			2006
	0.10			0.07

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	0.5
Fuels and mining products	92.6
Manufactures	6.9
By main destination	
1. Saudi Arabia	4.7
2. European Union (25)	2.1
3. United States	1.9
4. India	1.4
5. Singapore	1.3
Unspecified destinations	79.2

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	6.2
Fuels and mining products	60.9
Manufactures	32.9
By main origin	
1. European Union (25)	10.9
2. Japan	5.4
3. Saudi Arabia	5.3
4. Australia	3.7
5. China	3.7
Unspecified origins	54.8

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 849	12	7	11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 153	8	5	18
	2006			2006
	0.07			0.04

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	39.9
Travel	56.7
Other commercial services	3.5

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	45.5
Travel	39.5
Other commercial services	15.0

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	2 149	130	2 019	2 019	...

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	144 345	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	61 961	Merchandise	72	66
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	320 004	Commercial services	120	79
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 176	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	52	46
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	177	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	96	57
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	42.1			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	139	6	6	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	181	10	16	16
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	159	8	19	14

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.104
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	13, 15 September 2006	<b>Import duties collected (% 2002-2004):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	39.7
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	15.8	to total imports	14.8
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	<b>Number of:</b>	
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
All goods	163.6 15.2	GATS services sectors with commitments	9
Agricultural goods (AOA)	188.5 17.3	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Non-agricultural goods	33.8 14.9	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	24
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.1	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	11 802	11	12	27
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	16 086	10	15	16
	2006 a			2006 a
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.10			0.13
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	7.2			21.0
Fuels and mining products	0.7			14.7
Manufactures	92.1			63.7
By main destination				
1. European Union (25)	56.1			13.9
2. United States	26.2			11.2
3. Canada	4.0			9.9
4. Japan	1.5			9.6
5. India	1.3			4.3
<b>Share in world total imports</b>				
<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				21.0
Fuels and mining products				14.7
Manufactures				63.7
By main origin				
1. China				13.9
2. India				11.2
3. European Union (25)				9.9
4. Japan				9.6
5. Singapore				4.3

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	493	10	13	4
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 320	7	10	15
	2006 a			2006 a
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.02			0.09
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>				
By principal services item				
Transportation	23.8			76.8
Travel	14.8			6.8
Other commercial services	61.4			16.4
<b>Share in world total imports</b>				
<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>				
By principal services item				
Transportation				76.8
Travel				6.8
Other commercial services				16.4

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 1998	14	14	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 1998	285	142	143	143	...

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2005 and by destination/origin refer to 2004. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2005

# BARBADOS

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	270	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2005)	3 091	Merchandise	164	146
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	...	Commercial services	88	124
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 385	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	140	122
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	13 999	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	64	100
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	117.8			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	91	-3	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	91	-3	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.017
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	9, 11 July 2002	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2003-2004):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	10.6
		to total imports	5.4
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> 97.9	<u>Applied 2006</u>	
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 1
All goods	78.1	GATS services sectors with commitments	21
Agricultural goods (AOA)	111.2	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Non-agricultural goods	72.9	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	31
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0	0.4	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
		Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	385	6	29	7
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 586	5	14	-1
	2006			2006
	0.00			0.01

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	21.3
Fuels and mining products	36.7
Manufactures	41.9
By main destination	
1. United States	20.1
2. Trinidad and Tobago	11.0
3. European Union (25)	10.6
4. Saint Lucia	5.1
5. Jamaica	4.8
Unspecified destinations	25.8

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	17.8
Fuels and mining products	20.0
Manufactures	62.1
By main origin	
1. United States	37.6
2. Trinidad and Tobago	22.5
3. European Union (25)	13.7
4. Japan	3.7
5. Canada	3.7
Unspecified origins	0.0

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 550	7	19	10
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	698	7	22	10
	2006			2006
	0.06			0.03

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	2.3
Travel	63.1
Other commercial services	34.6

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	33.4
Travel	15.7
Other commercial services	50.9

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	Total	Residents	Non-residents	PCT residents	PCT non-residents
Patents granted, national office, 1999	3	...	...	...	3
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	Residents	Non-residents	Non-residents direct	Non-residents Madrid
Trademarks registered, 1999	751	50	701	701	...

a Refers to 2003 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2003.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	9 716	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	36 945	Merchandise	64	59
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	87 786	Commercial services	77	98
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 1 512	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	45	40
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	3 906	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	54	75
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	127.7			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	158	8	9	10
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	160	8	-1	8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	187	11	-1	13

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	Observer	<b>Contribution to WTO budget</b>	-
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	-	<b>Import duties collected</b> (% of total revenue)	5.2
<b>Tariff binding coverage</b> (%)	-	to total imports	2.6
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied</u>	
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties			
All goods	-	...	
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	...	
Non-agricultural goods	-	...	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	-	...	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>			
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...		
in non-agricultural goods	...		
		<b>Number of:</b>	
		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
		GATS services sectors with commitments	-
		Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	-
		Notifications outstanding (CRN)	-
		<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
		Anti-dumping	-
		Countervailing duties	-
		Safeguards	-

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	19 739	18	16	24
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	22 323	17	1	34

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	9.3
Fuels and mining products	38.8
Manufactures	50.3
By main destination	
1. European Union (25)	45.5
2. Russian Federation	34.7
3. Ukraine	6.3
4. United States	2.3
5. China	2.0
Unspecified destinations	0.4

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	10.1
Fuels and mining products	36.5
Manufactures	48.1
By main origin	
1. Russian Federation	58.6
2. European Union (25)	22.3
3. Ukraine	5.5
4. China	2.5
5. United States	1.3
Unspecified origins	2.4

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 276	15	13	17
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 454	18	18	20

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	68.9
Travel	11.9
Other commercial services	19.2

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	24.9
Travel	50.5
Other commercial services	24.6

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2004	861	748	34	...	79
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	6 087	...	6 087	1 800	4 287

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	10 486	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	392 001	Merchandise	10	10
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	363 992	Commercial services	15	15
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	7 858	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	59 898	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	167.8			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	111	2	1	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	114	3	2	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	114	3	3	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2007)</b>	2.636
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	26, 28 February 2007	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	23 - 4
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	115
All goods	5.4 5.4	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	27 - 23
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.4 15.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	33
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 3.9		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	4.8 4.6	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	154
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	14
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	1

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	369 166	12	9	10
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	353 720	12	12	11
	2006			2006
	3.06			2.85

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	9.3
Fuels and mining products	11.6
Manufactures	78.1
By main destination	
1. European Union (25)	76.8
2. United States	6.1
3. India	1.6
4. Switzerland	1.4
5. Turkey	1.0

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	8.7
Fuels and mining products	18.9
Manufactures	71.8
By main origin	
1. European Union (25)	72.0
2. United States	5.3
3. China	3.6
4. Japan	2.4
5. Russian Federation	1.7

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	57 629	...	6	7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	53 992	...	5	7
	2006			2006
	2.09			2.04

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	26.0
Travel	20.1
Other commercial services	53.9

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	23.6
Travel	32.0
Other commercial services	44.4

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	708	533	175	...	...
Patents granted, regional office, 2005	28 876	161	10 867	232	17 616
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	297	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	1 217	Merchandise	167	168
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	2 221	Commercial services	137	168
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 159	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	143	144
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	4 558	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	113	144
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	117.6			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	135	5	3	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	152	9	13	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	102	0	6	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	12, 14 July 2004	<b>Import duties collected (% 1995-1997):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	39.8
		to total imports	14.5
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
	98.0	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 1
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	GATS services sectors with commitments	17
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
All goods	58.2 10.8	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	42
Agricultural goods (AOA)	101.4 20.7		
Non-agricultural goods	51.5 9.3	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.5	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0
in non-agricultural goods	...		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	266	3	-2	28
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	675	4	14	14
	2006 b			2006 b
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.00			0.01
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	85.6			12.5
Fuels and mining products	0.4			16.9
Manufactures	13.4			44.3
By main destination				
1. United States	42.0			38.8
2. European Union (25)	30.8			10.7
3. Costa Rica	7.8			9.6
4. Jamaica	4.1			9.2
5. Mexico	3.2			6.5
<b>Share in world total imports</b>				
<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				12.5
Fuels and mining products				16.9
Manufactures				44.3
By main origin				
1. United States				38.8
2. Netherlands Antilles				10.7
3. Panama				9.6
4. Mexico				9.2
5. Guatemala				6.5

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	337	17	23	23
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	140	3	4	-4
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.01			0.01
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>				
By principal services item				
Transportation	8.3			41.0
Travel	71.7			29.5
Other commercial services	19.9			29.5
<b>Share in world total imports</b>				
<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>				
By principal services item				
Transportation				41.0
Travel				29.5
Other commercial services				29.5

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

b Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	8 693	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	4 775	Merchandise	154	159
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	10 218	Commercial services	151	153
Current account balance (million US\$, 2004)	- 288	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	130	135
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	226	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	127	129
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	46.6			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	126	4	3	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	116	3	5	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	111	2	4	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	22 February 1996	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	28, 30 June 2004	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		39.3	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2006</u>	<b>Number of:</b>
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO
All goods	28.3	12.0	GATS services sectors with commitments
Agricultural goods (AOA)	61.8	14.3	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)
Non-agricultural goods	11.4	11.6	Notifications outstanding (CRN)
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2005):</b>			Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	0.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)
in non-agricultural goods	9.2	9.2	Safeguards (23 October 2006)

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	560	6	0	-2
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	990	8	0	11
	2006 b			2006 b
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.01

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	42.4	
Fuels and mining products	0.6	
Manufactures	6.3	

#### By main destination

1. China	36.2
2. European Union (25)	10.1
3. India	6.9
4. Nigeria	5.8
5. Niger	5.3

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	34.2
Fuels and mining products	21.4
Manufactures	44.1

#### By main origin

1. European Union (25)	38.5
2. China	8.8
3. Ghana	7.2
4. Côte d'Ivoire	6.9
5. Thailand	6.7

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	179	7	25	-12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	267	7	12	-2
	2005			2005
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.01

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	18.3
Travel	57.7
Other commercial services	24.0

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	65.2
Travel	10.1
Other commercial services	24.7

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

b Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2005



## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	647	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	927	Merchandise	165	183
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	3 690	Commercial services	177	179
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	...	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	141	159
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	1 072	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	153	155
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	83.0			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	155	8	7	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	140	9	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	129	7	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	Observer	<b>Contribution to WTO budget</b>	-
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	-	<b>Import duties collected</b> (% of total tax revenue, 2002-2004):	
		to total imports	4.8
<b>Tariff binding coverage</b> (%)	-	to total imports	1.0
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2005</u>	<b>Number of:</b>	
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	- 22.1	GATS services sectors with commitments	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 41.3	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 19.2	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	- 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards	-

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	350	23	41	36
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	320	11	-6	-17
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.00			0.00
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	...			...
Fuels and mining products	...			...
Manufactures	...			...
By main destination				
1. ...	...			...
2. ...	...			...
3. ...	...			...
4. ...	...			...
5. ...	...			...

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	61	23	48	31
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	62	13	45	8
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.00			0.00
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>				
By principal services item				
Transportation	...			...
Travel	...			...
Other commercial services	...			...

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	909	...	909	...	909

a Refers to 2004 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2004.

# BOLIVARIAN REP. OF VENEZUELA

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	27 021	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	181 862	Merchandise	38	49
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	202 742	Commercial services	93	59
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	27 167	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	24	32
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	3 158	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	69	42
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	57.3			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	125	4	10	10
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	107	1	5	9
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	176	10	27	28

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.302
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	27, 29 November 2002	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	8.7
		to total imports	6.4
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	63
All goods	36.8 13.0	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	1 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	55.6 15.0	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	55
Non-agricultural goods	33.9 12.7		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (% , 2004):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	4.9	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	65 210	12	40	18
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	33 616	13	44	40
	2006 a			2006 a
	0.54			0.27

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	0.2
Fuels and mining products	91.8
Manufactures	5.2
By main destination	
1. United States	43.0
2. Taipei, Chinese	5.0
3. European Union (25)	4.6
4. Colombia	1.8
5. Canada	1.4
Unspecified destinations	18.4

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	10.7
Fuels and mining products	2.4
Manufactures	86.7
By main origin	
1. United States	30.6
2. European Union (25)	13.9
3. Colombia	11.0
4. Brazil	9.1
5. Mexico	7.1
Unspecified origins	0.1

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 356	4	23	7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	5 510	4	19	9
	2006			2006
	0.05			0.21

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	30.2
Travel	49.4
Other commercial services	20.4

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	48.0
Travel	22.3
Other commercial services	29.7

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	Total	Residents	Non-residents	PCT residents	PCT non-residents
Patents granted, national office, 2000	756	14	742	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	Residents	Non-residents	Non-residents direct	Non-residents Madrid
Trademarks registered, 2000	18 454	9 744	8 710	8 710	...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	9 345	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	11 163	Merchandise	99	121
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	27 884	Commercial services	126	120
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	498	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	77	97
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	668	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	102	96
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	62.6			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	121	3	4	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	172	9	10	4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	149	7	13	15

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	12 September 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.023
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	2, 3 November 2005	<b>Import duties collected (% 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	5.1
		to total imports	3.6
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	36
All goods	40.0 8.3	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	40.0 9.8	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	12
Non-agricultural goods	40.0 8.1		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (% 2004):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	11.6	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	3 863	21	30	38
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 819	7	27	20
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.03	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.02
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	17.3	Agricultural products	10.6	
Fuels and mining products	71.5	Fuels and mining products	10.5	
Manufactures	11.2	Manufactures	78.2	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Brazil	37.7	1. Brazil	20.4	
2. United States	9.8	2. Argentina	15.8	
3. Argentina	9.3	3. United States	12.1	
4. Japan	8.9	4. European Union (25)	9.3	
5. Peru	5.9	5. Chile	8.3	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	419	12	18	-11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	787	10	13	19
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.02	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.03
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	26.6	Transportation	38.0	
Travel	48.0	Travel	28.7	
Other commercial services	25.4	Other commercial services	33.3	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patents granted, national office, 1995	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, regional office	47	8	39	...	...
	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

# BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	3 908	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	11 296	Merchandise	108	88
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	...	Commercial services	100	138
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 1 261	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	86	66
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	2 914	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	76	114
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	111.9			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	135	5	5	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	200	12	21	12
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	130	5	13	4

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	Observer	<b>Contribution to WTO budget</b>	-
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	-	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	33.8
		to total imports	9.2
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	-
All goods	- 7.2	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 13.8	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 6.2		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	- 3.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards	-

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	3 312	21	34	38
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	7 305	15	20	3
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.03	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.06

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	13.1
Fuels and mining products	25.5
Manufactures	45.0
By main destination	
1. European Union (25)	57.6
2. Croatia	18.7
3. Serbia	13.2
4. United States	3.6
5. Switzerland	1.9

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	18.9
Fuels and mining products	19.8
Manufactures	60.9
By main origin	
1. European Union (25)	47.1
2. Croatia	16.7
3. Serbia	9.7
4. China	3.4
5. Romania	3.1

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 116	16	10	18
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	493	12	6	10
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.04	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.02

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	8.2
Travel	53.0
Other commercial services	38.8

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	42.4
Travel	32.1
Other commercial services	25.5

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	46	10	36	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	4 349	100	4 249	448	3 801

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	1 758	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	10 328	Merchandise	95	113
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	23 009	Commercial services	109	126
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	1 469	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	73	89
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	4 835	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	85	102
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	83.6			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	136	5	4	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	123	3	22	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	112	2	-2	2

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	31 May 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.032
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	23, 25 April 2003	<b>Import duties collected (% 1995-1996):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	37.5
		to total imports	14.8
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	96.6	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	19
All goods	18.8 8.0	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	38.4 9.3	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	53
Non-agricultural goods	15.7 7.8		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 2.4	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	4 670	10	26	5
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	3 160	7	-6	0
	2006 a			2006 a
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.04			0.03
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	3.3			15.5
Fuels and mining products	14.7			8.7
Manufactures	82.0			75.6
By main destination				
1. European Union (25)	80.7			84.8
2. Norway	7.5			9.1
3. South Africa	7.5			0.8
4. Zimbabwe	2.5			0.8
5. Israel	0.6			0.6
<b>Share in world total imports</b>				
<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				15.5
Fuels and mining products				8.7
Manufactures				75.6
By main origin				
1. South Africa				84.8
2. European Union (25)				9.1
3. United States				0.8
4. Switzerland				0.8
5. Zimbabwe				0.6

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	751	16	14	-11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	667	4	7	-21
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.03			0.03
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>				
By principal services item				
Transportation	10.8			46.2
Travel	71.6			40.5
Other commercial services	17.6			13.3
<b>Share in world total imports</b>				
<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>				
By principal services item				
Transportation				46.2
Travel				40.5
Other commercial services				13.3

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office, 2001	33	...	33	...	...
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2004 and by destination/origin refer to 2003

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	188 694	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	1 067 962	Merchandise	24	28
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	1 708 434	Commercial services	32	27
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	14 199	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	16	19
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	1 234	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	19	16
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	26.4			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	119	3	3	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	173	10	10	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	130	4	9	18

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% of 2007)</b>	0.872
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	29 November, 1 December 2004	<b>Import duties collected (% of 1997-1998):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	5.6
		to total imports	7.1
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 1
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	43
All goods	31.4 12.3	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	11 - 2
Agricultural goods (AOA)	35.5 10.2	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	28
Non-agricultural goods	30.8 12.6	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	49
<b>MFN duty free imports (% of 2005):</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	1
in agricultural goods (AOA)	16.8	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	1
in non-agricultural goods	36.7		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	137 470	16	23	16
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	95 886	8	17	24
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	1.14			0.77
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	28.8			6.2
Fuels and mining products	19.2			24.3
Manufactures	49.8			69.1
By main destination				
1. European Union (25)	22.1			22.0
2. United States	18.0			16.3
3. Argentina	8.5			8.8
4. China	6.1			8.7
5. Mexico	3.2			4.3
<b>Share in world total imports</b>				
<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				6.2
Fuels and mining products				24.3
Manufactures				69.1
By main origin				
1. European Union (25)				22.0
2. United States				16.3
3. Argentina				8.8
4. China				8.7
5. Nigeria				4.3

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	17 920	12	28	20
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	26 884	10	38	21
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.65			1.02
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>				
By principal services item				
Transportation	19.1			23.4
Travel	24.1			21.4
Other commercial services	56.9			55.1
<b>Share in world total imports</b>				
<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>				
By principal services item				
Transportation				23.4
Travel				21.4
Other commercial services				55.1

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	2 439	240	734	9	1 456
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	17 867	12 535	5 332	5 332	...

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	381	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2005)	6 400	Merchandise	81	139
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	...	Commercial services	114	104
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	...	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	60	115
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	22 368	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	90	80
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	147.6			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2004	2000-2004	2003	2004
Real GDP (2000=100)	112	3	4	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.041
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	28, 30 May 2001	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	95.3	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 1
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	22
All goods	25.3 3.3	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	30.5 5.2	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	29
Non-agricultural goods	24.5 3.0		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.3 0.7	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	7 700	12	24	23
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 730	8	5	16
	2006 a			2006 a
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.06			0.01
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	0.0			15.7
Fuels and mining products	84.6			3.3
Manufactures	9.7			74.3
By main destination				
1. Japan	30.6			21.6
2. Indonesia	19.8			17.4
3. Korea, Republic of	15.1			12.8
4. Australia	12.2			10.8
5. United States	6.7			9.0
<b>Share in world total imports</b>				
<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				15.7
Fuels and mining products				3.3
Manufactures				74.3
By main origin				
1. Malaysia				21.6
2. Singapore				17.4
3. Japan				12.8
4. European Union (25)				10.8
5. United States				9.0

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	617	26	25	14
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 111	8	4	3
	2005			2005
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.03			0.05
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>				
By principal services item				
Transportation	...			...
Travel	...			...
Other commercial services	...			...
<b>Share in world total imports</b>				
<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>				
By principal services item				
Transportation	...			...
Travel	...			...
Other commercial services	...			...

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 1997	1 051	...	1 051	1 051	...

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2004.

# BULGARIA

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	7 699	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	31 483	Merchandise	66	58
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	77 974	Commercial services	57	62
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 5 010	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	47	39
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	4 891	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	38	44
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	136.3			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	138	5	6	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	172	9	7	12
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	198	12	15	9

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 December 1996	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.120
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	15, 17 October 2003	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	3.3
		to total imports	1.1
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	23 - 4
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	80
All goods	25.6 10.4	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	42.4 19.9	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	31
Non-agricultural goods	23.0 9.0		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	2.0 1.3	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (% , 2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	16.4	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	21.9	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	1

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	15 064	21	18	28
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	23 136	24	26	27
	2006 a			2006 a
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.12	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.19

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	10.3
Fuels and mining products	33.3
Manufactures	53.3
By main destination	
1. European Union (25)	56.5
2. Turkey	10.5
3. Romania	3.8
4. United States	3.0
5. Serbia and Montenegro	3.0
Unspecified destinations	5.2

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	5.9
Fuels and mining products	13.8
Manufactures	62.4
By main origin	
1. European Union (25)	49.7
2. Russian Federation	15.6
3. Turkey	6.1
4. China	3.9
5. Ukraine	3.8
Unspecified origins	0.9

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	5 041	15	10	15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	4 103	16	5	21
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.18	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.15
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	27.3	Transportation	32.6	
Travel	51.8	Travel	35.9	
Other commercial services	21.0	Other commercial services	31.5	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	313	80	21	...	212
Patents granted, regional office, 2005	5 237	...	2 753	1	2 483
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	10 162	2 845	7 317	755	6 562

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2005.



## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	13 586	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	6 205	Merchandise	159	150
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	17 965	Commercial services	147	146
Current account balance (million US\$, 2001)	- 291	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	135	126
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	127	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	123	122
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	32.6			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	139	6	7	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	127	8	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	152	15	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	3 June 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	28, 30 June 2004	<b>Import duties collected (% 2004-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	15.1
		to total imports	7.4
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
	39.2	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	GATS services sectors with commitments	2
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
All goods	41.8 12.0	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	31
Agricultural goods (AOA)	98.1 14.3		
Non-agricultural goods	13.1 11.6	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
<b>MFN duty free imports (% 2004):</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0
in non-agricultural goods	5.8		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	440	13	-28	27
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 450	15	1	13

	2006 b		2006 b
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.00	<b>Share in world total imports</b>	0.01

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	72.4	Agricultural products	12.5
Fuels and mining products	2.7	Fuels and mining products	25.0
Manufactures	6.5	Manufactures	62.0
By main destination		By main origin	
1. Ghana	60.9	1. European Union (25)	29.7
2. European Union (25)	15.4	2. Côte d'Ivoire	17.9
3. Côte d'Ivoire	3.8	3. Japan	13.1
4. Niger	2.9	4. United States	7.1
5. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1.5	5. South Africa	4.9
Unspecified destinations	10.7	Unspecified origins	0.0

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	210	49	46	226
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	345	21	26	22

	2005 b		2005 b
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.01	<b>Share in world total imports</b>	0.01

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	19.2	Transportation	60.7
Travel	61.8	Travel	13.6
Other commercial services	18.9	Other commercial services	25.7

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Refers to 2003 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2003.

b Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2004. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2004

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	7 833	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	807	Merchandise	181	179
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	5 708	Commercial services	189	170
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 256	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	157	155
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	41	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	165	146
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	43.5			

	Annual percentage change			
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	117	3	1	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	23 July 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	2, 4 April 2003	<b>Import duties collected (% , 1997-1999):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	17.8
		to total imports	15.7
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	22
All goods	68.2 12.7	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	95.1 10.5	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	19
Non-agricultural goods	26.6 13.1		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	59	3	21	3
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	431	20	52	61
	2006 a			2006 a
	0.00			0.00

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)

Agricultural products	90.3
Fuels and mining products	2.7
Manufactures	6.7

By main destination

1. Switzerland	36.2
2. United Arab Emirates	25.3
3. European Union (25)	20.2
4. Kenya	7.1
5. Rwanda	3.6

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)

Agricultural products	7.5
Fuels and mining products	8.9
Manufactures	79.2

By main origin

1. European Union (25)	34.2
2. Kenya	12.2
3. Japan	8.8
4. Turkey	8.1
5. Tanzania	4.9

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	7	26	77	63
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	104	23	61	66
	2005			2005
	0.00			0.00

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item

Transportation	25.6
Travel	22.2
Other commercial services	52.2

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item

Transportation	21.1
Travel	58.0
Other commercial services	20.8

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	Total	Residents	Non-residents	PCT residents	PCT non-residents
Patents granted, national office, 1996	5	1	4	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	Residents	Non-residents	Non-residents direct	Non-residents Madrid
Trademarks registered, 2002	152	20	132	132	...

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2005

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	14 351	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	7 193	Merchandise	100	100
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	43 647	Commercial services	98	123
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 356	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	78	77
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	516	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	74	99
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	133.1			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	171	9	13	10
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	220	17	17	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	202	15	18	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	13 October 2004	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.035
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	...	<b>Import duties collected (% 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	27.4
		to total imports	3.1
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties	100	GATS services sectors with commitments	94
All goods	19.0 14.3	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	28.1 18.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	28
Non-agricultural goods	17.7 13.7		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2004):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	6.0	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<u>Value</u>		<u>Annual percentage change</u>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	3 800	18	14	19
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	4 900	17	23	25
	<u>2006 b</u>			<u>2006 b</u>
Share in world total exports	0.03			0.04
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Share in world total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	2.4	Agricultural products	5.3	
Fuels and mining products	0.0	Fuels and mining products	10.9	
Manufactures	97.5	Manufactures	46.1	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	46.9	1. Hong Kong, China	19.9	
2. Hong Kong, China	22.0	2. China	16.5	
3. European Union (25)	21.2	3. Taipei, Chinese	11.8	
4. Canada	3.4	4. Thailand	11.2	
5. Viet Nam	1.5	5. Viet Nam	8.2	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<u>Value</u>		<u>Annual percentage change</u>	
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 052	20	46	34
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	620	14	18	24
	<u>2005</u>			<u>2005</u>
Share in world total exports	0.04			0.03
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Share in world total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	12.0	Transportation	57.9	
Travel	79.8	Travel	15.6	
Other commercial services	8.2	Other commercial services	26.5	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2004	1 838	377	1 461	1 461	...

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2004.

# CAMEROON

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	16 683	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	18 323	Merchandise	104	116
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	40 135	Commercial services	119	109
Current account balance (million US\$, 2003)	- 675	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	82	92
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	426	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	95	85
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	44.3			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	124	4	2	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	109	1	0	2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	167	9	23	11

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	13 December 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.029
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	1, 3 October 2007	<b>Import duties collected (% , 1998-1999):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	32.5
		to total imports	16.6
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	13.3	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2005</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	3
All goods	79.9 18.0	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	80.0 22.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	42
Non-agricultural goods	50.0 17.4		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (% , 2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	4.4	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	3 573	12	13	28
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 990	12	14	9
	2006			2006
	0.03			0.02

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	28.3
Fuels and mining products	66.6
Manufactures	3.0

#### By main destination

1. European Union (25)	74.3
2. United States	6.4
3. China	3.4
4. Congo, Dem. Rep. of	2.8
5. Chad	0.8
Unspecified destinations	2.8

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	19.3
Fuels and mining products	35.2
Manufactures	45.4

#### By main origin

1. European Union (25)	33.8
2. Nigeria	23.3
3. China	6.3
4. Equatorial Guinea	3.5
5. United States	2.9
Unspecified origins	0.1

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	453	-5	13	1
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	957	0	3	-12
	2005 a			2005 a
	0.02			0.04

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	30.5
Travel	28.9
Other commercial services	40.6

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	31.7
Travel	20.1
Other commercial services	48.3

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2003.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	32 556	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	1 251 463	Merchandise	9	9
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	1 140 445	Commercial services	14	11
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	20 797	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	5	5
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	24 954	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	7	5
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	72.3			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	116	3	3	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	101	0	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	108	2	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	3.678
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	21, 23 March 2007	<b>Import duties collected (% 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	0.8
		to total imports	0.7
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	99.7	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 2
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	105
All goods	6.8 5.5	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	13 - 10
Agricultural goods (AOA)	16.9 17.3	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	21
Non-agricultural goods	5.3 3.7		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	2.8 1.8	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (% 2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	49
in agricultural goods (AOA)	53.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	5
in non-agricultural goods	53.5	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	389 538	6	14	8
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	357 652	7	15	11
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	3.22	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		2.88
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	11.4	Agricultural products	6.8	
Fuels and mining products	27.4	Fuels and mining products	12.4	
Manufactures	55.6	Manufactures	78.2	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	81.6	1. United States	54.9	
2. European Union (25)	6.6	2. European Union (25)	12.3	
3. Japan	2.1	3. China	8.7	
4. China	1.7	4. Mexico	4.0	
5. Mexico	1.0	5. Japan	3.9	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	57 750	7	11	7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	71 746	9	11	11
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	2.10	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		2.71
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	18.5	Transportation	23.6	
Travel	25.4	Travel	28.6	
Other commercial services	56.0	Other commercial services	47.8	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	15 516	1 152	6 289	359	7 716
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2004	30 754	14 940	15 814	15 814	...

a Refers to 2004 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2004.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	518	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	1 144	Merchandise	192	174
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	3 227	Commercial services	132	159
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 34	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	168	150
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	2 047	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	108	135
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	101.4			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	136	5	12	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	158	8	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	138	5	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	Observer	<b>Contribution to WTO budget</b>	-
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	-	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	-	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2005</u>	
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties			
All goods	-	10.4	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	11.7	GATS services sectors with commitments
Non-agricultural goods	-	10.2	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	-	0.0	Notifications outstanding (CRN)
<b>MFN duty free imports (%)</b>			<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>
in agricultural goods (AOA)		8.8	Anti-dumping
in non-agricultural goods		37.9	Countervailing duties
			Safeguards

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	21	11	17	19
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	542	15	13	24
	2006			2006
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	14.2
Fuels and mining products	47.9
Manufactures	37.9
By main destination	
1. European Union (25)	60.7
2. Côte d'Ivoire	26.4
3. Senegal	2.7
4. Morocco	1.7
5. El Salvador	1.2
Unspecified destinations	2.0

### Share in world total imports

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	30.4
Fuels and mining products	9.4
Manufactures	59.5
By main origin	
1. European Union (25)	77.6
2. Brazil	6.4
3. Japan	4.0
4. China	2.0
5. United States	2.0
Unspecified origins	1.1

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	371	24	13	47
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	243	17	5	21
	2006			2006
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.01

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	34.0
Travel	58.9
Other commercial services	7.1

### Share in world total imports

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	53.6
Travel	33.8
Other commercial services	12.7

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	4 095	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	1 486	Merchandise	176	189
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	5 266	Commercial services	187	169
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	...	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	152	165
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	99	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	163	145
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	30.6			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	100	0	2	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	31 May 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	11, 13 June 2007	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	62.5	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2005</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	17
All goods	36.2   18.0	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	30.0   22.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	40
Non-agricultural goods	37.9   17.4		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0   0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	12.9	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<u>Value</u>		<u>Annual percentage change</u>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	120	-5	2	-6
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	240	13	16	40
	<u>2006 a</u>			<u>2006 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	41.9
Fuels and mining products	17.3
Manufactures	36.0
By main destination	
1. European Union (25)	55.9
2. Switzerland	13.7
3. Cameroon	11.9
4. Israel	5.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2.6
Unspecified destinations	5.9

### Share in world total imports

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	44.8
Fuels and mining products	18.6
Manufactures	36.6
By main origin	
1. European Union (25)	20.8
2. Cameroon	15.7
3. Congo, Dem. Rep. of	6.1
4. Japan	3.9
5. Congo	3.6
Unspecified origins	41.0

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<u>Value</u>		<u>Annual percentage change</u>	
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	10	2	62	4
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	120	1	12	19
	<u>2005 a</u>			<u>2005 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.01

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	8.0
Travel	47.9
Other commercial services	44.1

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	52.3
Travel	32.9
Other commercial services	14.8

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2005. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2002

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	9 987	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	6 541	Merchandise	101	151
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	15 491	Commercial services	175	91
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	...	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	79	127
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	429	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	151	68
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	93.2			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	204	13	9	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	712	39	17	9
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	226	15	-16	-2

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	19 October 1996	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	22, 24 January 2007	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	13.5	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2005</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	2
All goods	79.9 18.0	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	80.0 22.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	30
Non-agricultural goods	75.0 17.4		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	3 750	65	38	24
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 250	26	30	12

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)

Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	...

By main destination

1. ...	...
2. ...	...
3. ...	...
4. ...	...
5. ...	...

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)

Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	...

By main origin

1. ...	...
2. ...	...
3. ...	...
4. ...	...
5. ...	...

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	64	24	26	40
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 498	45	65	11

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item

Transportation	3.3
Travel	73.5
Other commercial services	23.2

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item

Transportation	66.8
Travel	12.2
Other commercial services	21.1

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	Total	Residents	Non-residents	PCT residents	PCT non-residents
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	Residents	Non-residents	Non-residents direct	Non-residents Madrid
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2002.



## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	16 452	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	145 841	Merchandise	40	47
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	208 203	Commercial services	47	48
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	5 256	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	26	30
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	5 402	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	30	31
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	73.2			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	128	4	6	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	140	6	4	4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	176	10	18	9

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.296
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	2, 4 December 2003	<b>Import duties collected (% 2001-2002):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	5.8
		to total imports	3.4
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	14 - 10
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	42
All goods	25.1 6.0	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	2 - 3
Agricultural goods (AOA)	26.0 6.0	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	9
Non-agricultural goods	25.0 6.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
<b>MFN duty free imports (% 2005):</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.3	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	1
in non-agricultural goods	0.2		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	58 116	20	27	41
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	38 409	13	32	17

	2006 a	2006 a
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.48	<b>Share in world total imports</b>
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>

By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	19.8	Agricultural products	6.9
Fuels and mining products	63.1	Fuels and mining products	24.9
Manufactures	10.3	Manufactures	58.6
By main destination		By main origin	
1. European Union (25)	23.5	1. European Union (25)	16.9
2. United States	16.2	2. Argentina	16.1
3. Japan	11.8	3. United States	15.8
4. China	11.4	4. Brazil	12.7
5. Korea, Republic of	5.7	5. China	8.5

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	7 406	11	16	7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	8 289	10	13	10

	2006	2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.27	<b>Share in world total imports</b>
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>

By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	60.3	Transportation	54.9
Travel	16.4	Travel	15.1
Other commercial services	23.3	Other commercial services	30.0

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	311	19	292	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 1996	20 522	13 516	7 006	7 006	...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	1 311 798	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	2 668 071	Merchandise	3	3
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	10 048 030	Commercial services	8	6
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	160 819	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	3	3
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	1 207	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	4	4
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	69.0			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	175	10	10	11
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	287	23	24	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	240	19	11	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	11 December 2001	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	4.725
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	19, 21 April 2006	<b>Import duties collected (% , 1996-1998):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	7.6
		to total imports	2.3
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
	100	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	5 - 2
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	GATS services sectors with commitments	93
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	1 - 0
All goods	10.0 9.9	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	15
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.8 15.7		
Non-agricultural goods	9.1 9.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	88
<b>MFN duty free imports (% , 2005):</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	1.1	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0
in non-agricultural goods	43.6		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	968 936	25	28	27
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	791 461	23	18	20
	2006			2006
	8.02			6.38
<b>Share in world total exports</b>		<b>Share in world total imports</b>		
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	3.4	Agricultural products	6.5	
Fuels and mining products	4.0	Fuels and mining products	20.0	
Manufactures	92.4	Manufactures	73.2	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	21.0	1. Japan	14.6	
2. European Union (25)	18.8	2. European Union (25)	11.4	
3. Hong Kong, China	16.0	3. Korea, Republic of	11.3	
4. Japan	9.5	4. Taipei, Chinese	11.0	
5. Korea, Republic of	4.6	5. China	9.3	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	91 421	20	19	24
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	100 327	19	16	21
	2006			2006
	3.32			3.79
<b>Share in world total exports</b>		<b>Share in world total imports</b>		
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	23.0	Transportation	34.3	
Travel	37.1	Travel	24.2	
Other commercial services	39.9	Other commercial services	41.5	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	53 305	20 574	16 390	131	16 210
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	259 864	218 731	41 133	30 327	10 806

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	45 556	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	135 836	Merchandise	57	54
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	362 934	Commercial services	67	60
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 2 909	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	41	36
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	1 091	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	45	43
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	41.2			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	126	4	5	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	125	4	6	4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	170	9	22	2

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	30 April 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.192
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	22, 24 November 2006	<b>Import duties collected (% 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	4.7
		to total imports	4.0
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	57
All goods	42.9 12.5	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	91.9 16.6	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	16
Non-agricultural goods	35.4 11.8		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2004):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	3
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	7.4	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	24 388	11	30	15
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	26 046	15	27	23
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.20	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.21
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	20.2	Agricultural products	10.4	
Fuels and mining products	40.8	Fuels and mining products	6.0	
Manufactures	35.6	Manufactures	82.6	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	40.8	1. United States	26.6	
2. European Union (25)	15.2	2. European Union (25)	13.3	
3. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	11.1	3. Mexico	8.8	
4. Ecuador	5.1	4. China	8.5	
5. Peru	2.8	5. Brazil	7.2	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	3 297	9	19	27
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	5 414	9	21	15
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.12	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.20
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	27.3	Transportation	41.6	
Travel	47.0	Travel	24.5	
Other commercial services	25.7	Other commercial services	33.9	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patents granted, national office, 2002	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, regional office	210	12	198	...	...
	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2001	14 565	6 762	7 803	7 803	...

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	614	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	403	Merchandise	197	199
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	1 238	Commercial services	182	184
Current account balance (million US\$, 1995)	- 19	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	173	175
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	295	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	158	160
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	48.4			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	115	2	4	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	81	-3	3	-5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	127	4	11	4

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	Observer	<b>Contribution to WTO budget</b>	-
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	-	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	-
All goods	- 28.9	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 26.2	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 29.3	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	- 0.0	Anti-dumping	-
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Countervailing duties	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Safeguards	-
in non-agricultural goods	...		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	11	-4	-26	-20
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	110	17	10	16
	2006 a			2006 a
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	43.5
Fuels and mining products	0.0
Manufactures	4.0
By main destination	
1. European Union (25)	59.0
2. United States	16.5
3. Singapore	15.8
4. Canada	4.1
5. Israel	2.4

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	37.3
Fuels and mining products	7.1
Manufactures	53.9
By main origin	
1. South Africa	54.2
2. European Union (25)	23.5
3. Pakistan	6.8
4. Kenya	5.4
5. United Arab Emirates	2.6

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	39	1	19	21
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	45	15	13	11
	2005			2005
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	12.1
Travel	61.0
Other commercial services	26.9

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	61.8
Travel	21.2
Other commercial services	17.0

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	Total	Residents	Non-residents	PCT residents	PCT non-residents
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	Residents	Non-residents	Non-residents direct	Non-residents Madrid
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2000

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	4 105	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	7 385	Merchandise	86	144
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	5 507	Commercial services	145	89
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	903	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	65	120
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	1 543	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	121	66
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	129.5			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	131	5	8	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	27 March 1997	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.021
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	27, 29 September 2006	<b>Import duties collected (% 2001-2003):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	22.7
		to total imports	3.8
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	16.1	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	4
All goods	27.3 18.4	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	30.0 22.6	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	45
Non-agricultural goods	14.7 17.7		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	6 400	17	41	33
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 700	24	66	20

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	0.05
Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	...
By main destination	
1. ...	...
2. ...	...
3. ...	...
4. ...	...
5. ...	...

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	0.01
Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	...
By main origin	
1. ...	...
2. ...	...
3. ...	...
4. ...	...
5. ...	...

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	223	11	-1	22
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 550	16	17	53

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	0.01
Transportation	34.3
Travel	15.1
Other commercial services	50.6

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	0.07
Transportation	19.9
Travel	6.6
Other commercial services	73.5

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 1996	13	...	13	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

# CONGO, DEM. REP. OF

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	59 338	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	8 543	Merchandise	116	123
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	44 540	Commercial services	150	121
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	...	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	93	99
Trade per capita (US\$, 2002-2004)	65	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	126	97
Trade to GDP ratio (2002-2004)	59.3			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	128	4	6	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	148	7	9	2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	301	20	18	5

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1997	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	...	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2000-2002):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	32.6
		to total imports	8.5
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	12
All goods	96.2 12.0	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	98.2 12.8	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	34
Non-agricultural goods	95.9 11.9	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0
in non-agricultural goods	...		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 300	19	18	5
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 800	26	14	23
	2006			2006
	0.02			0.02
<b>Share in world total exports</b>		<b>Share in world total imports</b>		
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	...	Agricultural products	...	
Fuels and mining products	...	Fuels and mining products	...	
Manufactures	...	Manufactures	...	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. ...	...	1. ...	...	
2. ...	...	2. ...	...	
3. ...	...	3. ...	...	
4. ...	...	4. ...	...	
5. ...	...	5. ...	...	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2004	2000-2004	2003	2004
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	172	25	45	19
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	505	21	12	27
	2004			2004
	0.01			0.02
<b>Share in world total exports</b>		<b>Share in world total imports</b>		
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	...	Transportation	...	
Travel	...	Travel	...	
Other commercial services	...	Other commercial services	...	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 1996	579	205	374	374	...

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	4 388	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	22 145	Merchandise	80	75
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	48 970	Commercial services	70	92
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 1 077	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	59	54
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	4 762	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	48	69
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	101.7			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	132	5	6	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	128	5	13	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	133	6	12	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.092
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	7, 9 May 2007	<b>Import duties collected (% 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	6.0
		to total imports	1.6
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2005</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 2
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	20
All goods	42.8 5.9	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	1 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	42.5 12.3	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	10
Non-agricultural goods	42.9 4.9		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (% 2004):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	35.1	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	1
in non-agricultural goods	66.2	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	8 216	6	12	17
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	11 520	10	19	17
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.07	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.09
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	32.6	Agricultural products	10.2	
Fuels and mining products	2.0	Fuels and mining products	15.9	
Manufactures	65.5	Manufactures	73.9	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	35.9	1. United States	38.3	
2. European Union (25)	14.9	2. European Union (25)	13.2	
3. Hong Kong, China	4.7	3. Mexico	5.2	
4. China	4.6	4. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	5.2	
5. Guatemala	3.6	5. Japan	4.7	
Unspecified destinations	12.5	Unspecified origins	0.3	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 844	7	17	10
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 665	5	10	11
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.10	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.06
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	10.4	Transportation	44.3	
Travel	60.7	Travel	27.6	
Other commercial services	28.9	Other commercial services	28.2	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	18 468	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	17 484	Merchandise	79	97
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	31 425	Commercial services	110	82
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 12	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	58	74
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	749	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	86	60
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	88.7			

	Annual percentage change			
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	102	0	0	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	136	5	-2	20
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	157	8	4	16

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.060
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	4, 5 July 1995	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	29.4
		to total imports	11.0
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> 33.1	<u>Applied 2006</u>	
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	11.1	GATS services sectors with commitments	29
Agricultural goods (AOA)	14.9	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Non-agricultural goods	8.6	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	38
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	8 420	14	8	12
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$) a	5 310	...	25	-1
	2006			2006
	0.07			0.04

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	41.7
Fuels and mining products	35.8
Manufactures	14.6

#### By main destination

1. European Union (25)	49.7
2. United States	9.1
3. Nigeria	7.2
4. Burkina Faso	3.6
5. Mali	2.8

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	19.6
Fuels and mining products	36.1
Manufactures	44.3

#### By main origin

1. European Union (25)	39.9
2. Nigeria	27.6
3. China	4.3
4. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	2.8
5. Thailand	2.3

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	658	10	14	3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 942	11	14	2
	2005			2005
	0.03			0.08

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	22.0
Travel	12.7
Other commercial services	65.3

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	51.7
Travel	17.8
Other commercial services	30.5

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	Total	Residents	Non-residents	PCT residents	PCT non-residents
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	Residents	Non-residents	Non-residents direct	Non-residents Madrid
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Break in series for merchandise: 2001 for imports.



**BASIC INDICATORS**

Population (thousands, 2006)	4 438	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	42 653	Merchandise	75	61
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	62 452	Commercial services	41	64
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 3 175	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	55	42
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	9 322	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	24	46
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	106.0			

*Annual percentage change*

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	132	5	4	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	143	6	5	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	158	8	4	6

**TRADE POLICY**

<b>WTO accession date</b>	30 November 2000	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.156
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	...	<b>Import duties collected (% 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	2.9
		to total imports	1.4
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	126
All goods	6.4 4.9	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	12.0 11.0	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	13
Non-agricultural goods	5.5 4.0		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	1.8 1.9	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	22.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	53.2	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

**MERCHANDISE TRADE**

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	10 376	15	9	18
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	21 488	18	12	16

**Share in world total exports****Breakdown in economy's total exports**

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	14.6
Fuels and mining products	19.5
Manufactures	65.6
By main destination	
1. European Union (25)	63.2
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	12.6
3. Serbia	5.3
4. United States	3.2
5. United Arab Emirates	1.6

**Share in world total imports****Breakdown in economy's total imports**

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	9.4
Fuels and mining products	18.5
Manufactures	72.0
By main origin	
1. European Union (25)	65.0
2. Russian Federation	10.1
3. China	5.3
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.8
5. United States	1.7

**COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE**

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	10 806	18	6	9
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 484	12	-5	4

**Share in world total exports****Breakdown in economy's total exports**

By principal services item	
Transportation	11.5
Travel	73.9
Other commercial services	14.6

**Share in world total imports****Breakdown in economy's total imports**

By principal services item	
Transportation	20.3
Travel	21.1
Other commercial services	58.5

**INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY**

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	140	16	38	...	86
Patents granted, regional office, 2005	10	...	4	...	6
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	8 039	804	7 235	667	6 568

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	11 286	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	...	Merchandise	110	83
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	...	Commercial services	55	115
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	...	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	88	61
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	1 072	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	36	91
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	...			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	20 April 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2007)</b>	0.057
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	...	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	30.9	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	50
All goods	21.3 10.8	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	37.0 10.8	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	15
Non-agricultural goods	9.4 10.8		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 678	8	-9	34
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	9 410	12	35	25
	2006 a			2006 a
Share in world total exports	0.02			0.08
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Share in world total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	30.3	Agricultural products	22.7	
Fuels and mining products	48.1	Fuels and mining products	24.9	
Manufactures	21.5	Manufactures	52.5	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	42.0	1. European Union (25)	25.8	
2. Canada	20.9	2. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	20.4	
3. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	15.7	3. China	10.5	
4. Russian Federation	5.2	4. United States	8.0	
5. China	3.4	5. Canada	5.3	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	5 347	9	46	6
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	...	...	8	...
	2006			2006
Share in world total exports	0.19	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		...
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	...	Transportation	...	
Travel	...	Travel	...	
Other commercial services	...	Other commercial services	...	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	64	34	2	...	28
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	1 742	...	1 742	...	1 742

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2004

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	765	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2004)	15 418	Merchandise	129	90
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2004)	16 308	Commercial services	49	69
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 1 079	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	21 448	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2002-2004)	95.8			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2004	2000-2004	2003	2004
Real GDP (2000=100)	112	3	2	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	30 July 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.068
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	26, 28 February 2007	<b>Import duties collected (% 2002-2004):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	3.5
		to total imports	1.8
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	23 - 4
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	25
All goods	5.4 5.4	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	27 - 23
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.4 15.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	53
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 3.9		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	4.8 4.6	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	154
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	14
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	1

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 333	6	55	-9
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	6 928	10	15	10
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.01			0.06
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	17.8			12.9
Fuels and mining products	25.0			19.7
Manufactures	56.5			65.9
By main destination				
1. European Union (25)	51.0			65.4
2. United Arab Emirates	4.6			6.2
3. Lebanon	2.3			4.2
4. Russian Federation	1.5			2.5
5. Syrian Arab Republic	1.5			2.4
Unspecified destinations	18.6			0.3
<b>Share in world total imports</b>				
<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				12.9
Fuels and mining products				19.7
Manufactures				65.9
By main origin				
1. European Union (25)				65.4
2. Israel				6.2
3. China				4.2
4. Brazil				2.5
5. Japan				2.4
Unspecified origins				0.3

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	6 877	10	5	12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 898	11	2	11
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.25			0.11
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>				
By principal services item				
Transportation	24.7			37.8
Travel	35.2			33.9
Other commercial services	40.1			28.3
<b>Share in world total imports</b>				
<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>				
By principal services item				
Transportation				37.8
Travel				33.9
Other commercial services				28.3

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	68	6	62	...	...
Patents granted, regional office, 2005	23 424	...	8 664	6	14 754
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	4 360	240	4 120	2 107	2 013

# CZECH REPUBLIC

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	10 218	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	141 801	Merchandise	32	29
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	232 890	Commercial services	39	40
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 6 052	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	17 625	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	144.5			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	127	4	6	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	186	11	10	15
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	181	10	5	14

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.612
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	26, 28 February 2007	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	0.8
		to total imports	0.3
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	23 - 4
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	86
All goods	5.4 5.4	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	27 - 23
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.4 15.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	47
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 3.9	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	4.8 4.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	154
<b>MFN duty free imports (% , 2005):</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	14
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.2	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	1
in non-agricultural goods	58.8		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	95 077	22	13	22
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	93 217	20	9	22
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.79	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.75

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	4.9
Fuels and mining products	4.9
Manufactures	89.4
By main destination	
1. European Union (25)	84.0
2. United States	2.3
3. Russian Federation	2.0
4. Switzerland	1.4
5. Romania	1.2

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	6.5
Fuels and mining products	13.8
Manufactures	79.3
By main origin	
1. European Union (25)	70.0
2. China	6.1
3. Russian Federation	6.0
4. Japan	3.0
5. United States	2.3

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	11 759	10	11	9
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	11 140	13	8	13
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.43	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.42

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	29.5
Travel	42.7
Other commercial services	27.8

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	17.6
Travel	24.0
Other commercial services	58.4

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	1 551	346	310	3	892
Patents granted, regional office, 2005	5 298	4	2 789	3	2 502
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	14 588	7 979	6 609	1 034	5 575

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	5 429	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	275 237	Merchandise	33	30
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	197 349	Commercial services	17	17
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	6 696	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	44 604	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	93.0			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	110	2	3	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	118	3	8	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	127	5	11	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.975
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	26, 28 February 2007	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	23 - 4
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	115
All goods	5.4 5.4	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	27 - 23
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.4 15.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	32
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 3.9		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	4.8 4.6	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	154
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	14
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	1

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	92 752	10	10	9
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	86 273	11	11	14
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.77	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.70
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	20.6	Agricultural products	14.2	
Fuels and mining products	12.6	Fuels and mining products	7.8	
Manufactures	63.9	Manufactures	76.5	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	65.2	1. European Union (25)	72.6	
2. United States	6.0	2. China	5.3	
3. Norway	5.7	3. Norway	4.6	
4. Japan	1.8	4. United States	3.0	
5. Russian Federation	1.6	5. Russian Federation	1.5	
Unspecified destinations	6.2	Unspecified origins	0.4	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	51 749	14	20	19
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	44 953	13	11	21
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	1.88	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		1.70
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	64.5	Transportation	53.4	
Travel	10.3	Travel	15.7	
Other commercial services	25.2	Other commercial services	30.9	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	389	102	182	4	101
Patents granted, regional office, 2005	27 358	79	10 032	310	16 937
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	9 761	3 928	5 833	1 239	4 594

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

# DJIBOUTI

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	806	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	757	Merchandise	183	181
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	1 848	Commercial services	168	174
Current account balance (million US\$, 1995)	- 23	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	159	157
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	647	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	144	150
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	72.1			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	120	3	3	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	121	4	2	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	123	4	2	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	31 May 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	27 February, 1 March 2006	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2005</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	13
All goods	41.0 28.1	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	48.4 21.7	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	40
Non-agricultural goods	39.9 29.1	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0
in non-agricultural goods	...		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	50	8	4	27
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	346	9	6	25
	2006			2006
	0.00			0.00

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)

Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	...

By main destination

1. ...	...
2. ...	...
3. ...	...
4. ...	...
5. ...	...

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)

Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	...

By main origin

1. ...	...
2. ...	...
3. ...	...
4. ...	...
5. ...	...

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	102	7	9	8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	95	7	8	25
	2006			2006
	0.00			0.00

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item

Transportation	79.1
Travel	7.5
Other commercial services	13.4

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item

Transportation	69.7
Travel	3.7
Other commercial services	26.6

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	72	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	300	Merchandise	186	192
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	506	Commercial services	173	182
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 80	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	162	168
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	4 366	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	149	158
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	110.3			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	108	1	3	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	90	-2	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	95	-1	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	5, 7 June 2001	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	94.8	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 1
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	20
All goods	58.7 9.9	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	112.2 20.4	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	30
Non-agricultural goods	50.0 8.3		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	39	-5	1	-4
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	165	2	15	0
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.00	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.00
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	35.9	Agricultural products		22.4
Fuels and mining products	7.2	Fuels and mining products		16.0
Manufactures	56.4	Manufactures		61.2
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	26.8	1. United States		36.1
2. Jamaica	15.1	2. Trinidad and Tobago		22.1
3. Antigua and Barbuda	12.9	3. European Union (25)		12.6
4. Trinidad and Tobago	7.6	4. Japan		4.0
5. Barbados	7.2	5. China		3.9

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	87	0	-4	6
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	51	1	9	5
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.00	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.00
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	4.7	Transportation		52.7
Travel	69.0	Travel		19.9
Other commercial services	26.3	Other commercial services		27.3

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 1995	96	3	93	93	...

a Refers to 2004 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2004.

# DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	9 614	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	30 581	Merchandise	84	78
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	84 732	Commercial services	61	96
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 500	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	63	56
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	2 217	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	41	73
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	80.6			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	131	5	9	11
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	102	0	6	-8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	102	0	14	11

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	9 March 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.109
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	7, 9 October 2002	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2002-2004):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	19.4
		to total imports	5.9
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100.0	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 1
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	60
All goods	34.9 8.5	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 1
Agricultural goods (AOA)	39.6 13.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	18
Non-agricultural goods	34.2 7.8		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	6 440	2	4	5
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	11 190	3	25	13
	2006 a			2006 a
	0.05			0.09

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	9.5
Fuels and mining products	5.5
Manufactures	84.9
By main destination	
1. United States	40.2
2. European Union (25)	18.8
3. Haiti	8.8
4. Korea, Republic of	3.7
5. Canada	2.4
Unspecified destinations	15.4

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	11.9
Fuels and mining products	25.3
Manufactures	62.7
By main origin	
1. United States	44.8
2. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	13.4
3. European Union (25)	10.8
4. Mexico	6.7
5. Japan	3.9
Unspecified origins	1.6

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	4 144	5	12	8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 503	2	21	7
	2006 a			2006 a
	0.15			0.06

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	3.4
Travel	91.4
Other commercial services	5.3

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	61.0
Travel	25.0
Other commercial services	14.0

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2001. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2005.



## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	13 413	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	40 800	Merchandise	71	72
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	61 786	Commercial services	101	80
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 59	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	51	51
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	1 743	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	77	58
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	62.9			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	134	5	5	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	145	6	7	9
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	208	13	14	18

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	21 January 1996	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.082
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	15, 17 June 2005	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	66
All goods	21.8 11.7	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	25.6 14.6	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	15
Non-agricultural goods	21.2 11.3	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) , 2004:</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	2.7	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0
in non-agricultural goods	24.4		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	12 658	17	30	25
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	12 049	22	25	17

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	31.1
Fuels and mining products	60.2
Manufactures	8.8
By main destination	
1. United States	53.6
2. European Union (25)	11.7
3. Peru	8.2
4. Colombia	5.6
5. Chile	4.4

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	8.1
Fuels and mining products	22.5
Manufactures	69.3
By main origin	
1. United States	22.6
2. Colombia	12.8
3. European Union (25)	10.0
4. Brazil	7.3
5. China	6.8

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	940	3	0	0
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 210	10	8	8

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	35.5
Travel	52.9
Other commercial services	11.6

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	51.4
Travel	19.8
Other commercial services	28.9

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2004	24	...	24	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	12 237	4 110	8 127	2 407	5 720

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	75 397	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	107 484	Merchandise	69	63
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	351 627	Commercial services	36	42
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	2 103	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	49	44
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	865	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	21	25
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	69.6			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	128	4	5	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	166	11	23	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	137	6	24	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	30 June 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.240
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	26, 28 July 2005	<b>Import duties collected (% , 1995-1997):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	20.3
		to total imports	13.0
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> 99.3	<u>Applied 2005</u>	
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	7 - 0
All goods	36.8	GATS services sectors with commitments	44
Agricultural goods (AOA)	96.1	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 1
Non-agricultural goods	27.7	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	28
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.2	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	24
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	13 702	20	39	29
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	20 595	7	54	4

	2006 b	2006 b
Share in world total exports	0.11	0.17

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	15.4
Fuels and mining products	54.0
Manufactures	30.4
By main destination	
1. European Union (25)	33.5
2. India	10.1
3. United States	8.7
4. Turkey	2.6
5. Saudi Arabia	2.3
Unspecified destinations	18.2

### Share in world total imports

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	24.2
Fuels and mining products	16.8
Manufactures	49.9
By main origin	
1. European Union (25)	22.3
2. United States	7.8
3. Saudi Arabia	6.9
4. China	5.8
5. Kuwait	5.3
Unspecified origins	14.5

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	15 834	9	3	10
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	10 132	6	27	7

	2006	2006
Share in world total exports	0.57	0.38

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	34.7
Travel	47.9
Other commercial services	17.4

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	44.4
Travel	17.6
Other commercial services	38.0

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	147	49	98	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	2 841	...	2 841	...	2 841

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

b Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	6 992	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	18 306	Merchandise	105	86
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	38 629	Commercial services	90	97
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 786	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	83	64
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	1 813	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	66	74
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	73.2			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	116	2	3	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	124	4	0	4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	126	4	1	8

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	7 May 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.059
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	3, 5 February 2003	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	9.5
		to total imports	0.3
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2005</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	5 - 4
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	29
All goods	36.5 5.9	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	42.1 11.5	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	18
Non-agricultural goods	35.7 5.0		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (% , 2004):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	23.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	38.9	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	3 513	3	3	4
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	7 628	7	8	12
	2006 a			2006 a
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.03	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.06
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	21.1	Agricultural products		14.5
Fuels and mining products	4.6	Fuels and mining products		23.6
Manufactures	74.2	Manufactures		56.5
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Guatemala	26.2	1. United States		31.2
2. United States	23.1	2. Guatemala		10.4
3. Honduras	14.0	3. European Union (25)		8.9
4. Nicaragua	8.7	4. Mexico		7.6
5. European Union (25)	7.6	5. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela		5.0

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 464	14	9	31
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 458	8	6	22
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.05	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.06
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	24.0	Transportation		40.5
Travel	59.5	Travel		35.5
Other commercial services	16.5	Other commercial services		24.0

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 1995	61	1	60	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 1997	5 460	1 303	4 157	4 157	...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2004.

# EQUATORIAL GUINEA

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	515	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	8 563	Merchandise	78	128
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	8 522	Commercial services	178	90
Current account balance (million US\$, 1996)	- 344	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	57	104
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	15 969	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	154	67
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	153.3			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	288	19	7	-5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	281	19	7	-11
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	289	19	24	12

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	Observer	<b>Contribution to WTO budget</b>	-
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	-	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	-	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2005</u>	
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties			
All goods	-	18.0	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	22.1	GATS services sectors with commitments
Non-agricultural goods	-	17.4	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	-	0.0	Notifications outstanding (CRN)
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>			<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...		Anti-dumping
in non-agricultural goods	...		Countervailing duties
			Safeguards

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	8 600	41	55	21
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 500	33	35	19
	2006			2006
	0.07			0.02

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	...
By main destination	
1. ...	...
2. ...	...
3. ...	...
4. ...	...
5. ...	...

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	...
By main origin	
1. ...	...
2. ...	...
3. ...	...
4. ...	...
5. ...	...

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	51	40	47	42
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 484	22	22	22
	2005 a			2005 a
	0.00			0.06

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	2.3
Travel	81.1
Other commercial services	16.6

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	20.7
Travel	4.9
Other commercial services	74.4

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2001.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	4 538	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	1 085	Merchandise	199	175
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	4 973	Commercial services	154	189
Current account balance (million US\$, 2000)	- 105	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	175	151
Trade per capita (US\$, 2000-2002)	181	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	130	165
Trade to GDP ratio (2000-2002)	104.0			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	118	3	1	-1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	83	-3	0	-1
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	82	-3	-1	-1

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	Non-member and non-observer		<b>Contribution to WTO budget</b>	-
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	-		<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
			in total tax revenue	...
			to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	-		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties			GATS services sectors with commitments	-
All goods	-	7.9	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	10.0	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	-
Non-agricultural goods	-	7.6		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	-	0.3	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>			Anti-dumping	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...		Countervailing duties	-
in non-agricultural goods	...		Safeguards	-

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	10	-20	11	0
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	540	2	3	9
	<u>2006 a</u>			<u>2006 a</u>
	0.00			0.00
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	<b>Share in world total imports</b>			
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>	<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>			
By main commodity group (ITS)	By main commodity group (ITS)			
Agricultural products	65.0			46.5
Fuels and mining products	2.5			1.7
Manufactures	32.5			51.7
By main destination	By main origin			
1. European Union (25)	36.1	1. European Union (25)		25.9
2. Sudan	19.4	2. United States		15.9
3. Singapore	12.4	3. United Arab Emirates		12.2
4. India	7.2	4. Saudi Arabia		10.5
5. Russian Federation	2.9	5. India		6.3

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2002	2000-2002	2001	2002
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	118	48	109	4
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	25	3	18	-9
	<u>2002 a</u>			<u>2002 a</u>
	0.01			0.00
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	<b>Share in world total imports</b>			
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>	<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>			
By principal services item	By principal services item			
Transportation	18.2			27.6
Travel	64.2			49.5
Other commercial services	17.6			22.9

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2003. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2000

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	1 341	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	16 410	Merchandise	76	70
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	24 646	Commercial services	66	76
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	-2 446	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	17 107	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	165.1			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	166	9	10	11
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	174	10	21	10
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	186	11	16	15

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	13 November 1999	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.075
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	26, 28 February 2007	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2002-2004):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	0.2
		to total imports	0.1
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	23 - 4
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	103
All goods	5.4 5.4	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	27 - 23
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.4 15.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	36
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 3.9	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	4.8 4.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	154
<b>MFN duty free imports (% , 2005):</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	14
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.2	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	1
in non-agricultural goods	58.8		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) a	9 469	...	30	23
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) a	13 277	...	23	30
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.08	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.11
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	13.3	Agricultural products		10.1
Fuels and mining products	18.4	Fuels and mining products		17.5
Manufactures	68.1	Manufactures		72.2
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	64.7	1. European Union (25)		65.5
2. Russian Federation	8.0	2. Russian Federation		13.5
3. United States	6.6	3. China		5.1
4. Gibraltar	4.6	4. Japan		3.9
5. China	2.8	5. United States		1.8

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	3 451	15	12	11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 427	19	24	14
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.13	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.09
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	41.5	Transportation		42.5
Travel	30.0	Travel		24.4
Other commercial services	28.5	Other commercial services		33.1

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	81	75	4	...	2
Patents granted, regional office, 2005	5 238	...	2 756	...	2 482
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	4 794	...	4 794	1 620	3 174

a Break in series for merchandise: 2004.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	72 712	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	13 315	Merchandise	137	103
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	86 661	Commercial services	104	106
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 1 786	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	113	80
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	89	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	80	82
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	55.4			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	143	6	10	9
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	194	12	4	0
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	203	13	24	18

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	Observer	<b>Contribution to WTO budget</b>	-
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	-	<b>Import duties collected (% of total imports):</b>	-
		in total tax revenue	49.8
		to total imports	17.0
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	-	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	-
All goods	- 16.8	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 17.3	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 16.7		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	- 0.1	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards	-

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 014	13	33	12
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	4 594	24	34	11
	2006 a			2006 a
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.01	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.04
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	87.4	Agricultural products		22.2
Fuels and mining products	0.7	Fuels and mining products		13.4
Manufactures	11.8	Manufactures		64.1
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	30.0	1. European Union (25)		28.6
2. Djibouti	19.4	2. United States		14.3
3. Japan	8.5	3. China		11.7
4. Saudi Arabia	6.9	4. Japan		7.3
5. Somalia	5.6	5. India		6.5

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	890	15	-1	13
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 154	16	26	-2
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.03	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.04
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	65.6	Transportation		54.9
Travel	18.2	Travel		8.4
Other commercial services	16.2	Other commercial services		36.7

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2000	1	...	1	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 1995	342	239	103	103	...

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2003

# EUROPEAN UNION (25)

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	461 092	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2004)	12 957 756	Merchandise	-	-
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2004)	12 386 357	Commercial services	-	-
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	...	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	1	2
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	...	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	1	1
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	...			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2004	2000-2004	2003	2004
Real GDP (2000=100)	107	2	1	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget</b>	-
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	26, 28 February 2007	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	22 - 3
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	115
All goods	5.4 5.4	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	27 - 23
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.4 15.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	31
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 3.9		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	4.8 4.6	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%)</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	154
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	14
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	1

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 481 658	11	11	11
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 697 805	11	15	15
	2006 a			2006 a
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	16.40	<b>Share in world total imports</b>	18.14	
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	6.4	Agricultural products	7.3	
Fuels and mining products	7.0	Fuels and mining products	30.2	
Manufactures	83.3	Manufactures	60.4	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	23.5	1. United States	13.9	
2. Switzerland	7.8	2. China	13.4	
3. Russian Federation	5.3	3. Russian Federation	9.1	
4. China	4.8	4. Japan	6.2	
5. Japan	4.1	5. Norway	5.7	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	555 438	...	11	12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	471 708	...	8	10
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	27.30	<b>Share in world total imports</b>	24.03	
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	25.5	Transportation	25.7	
Travel	17.3	Travel	23.9	
Other commercial services	57.2	Other commercial services	50.4	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	-	-	-	-	-
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	65 674	...	65 674	59 745	5 929

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2005.



**BASIC INDICATORS**

Population (thousands, 2006)	853	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	2 822	Merchandise	148	137
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	5 460	Commercial services	111	136
Current account balance (million US\$, 1999)	13	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	124	113
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	3 958	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	87	112
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	123.7			

*Annual percentage change*

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	117	3	1	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

**TRADE POLICY**

<b>WTO accession date</b>	14 January 1996	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	9, 10 April 1997	<b>Import duties collected (% 2004-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	19.5
		to total imports	6.6
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	52.3	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	1
All goods	42.3 10.2	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	48.9 25.7	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	30
Non-agricultural goods	40.0 7.8		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.3 1.6	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

**MERCHANDISE TRADE**

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	679	3	1	-3
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 802	14	12	12

**Share in world total exports**

**Breakdown in economy's total exports**

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	50.1
Fuels and mining products	25.5
Manufactures	19.7
By main destination	
1. Australia	17.4
2. United States	14.4
3. European Union (25)	11.9
4. Japan	8.1
5. New Zealand	5.9
Unspecified destinations	24.8

**Share in world total imports**

**Breakdown in economy's total imports**

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	14.4
Fuels and mining products	33.9
Manufactures	51.4
By main origin	
1. Singapore	34.5
2. Australia	22.4
3. New Zealand	15.9
4. China	3.6
5. Japan	3.6
Unspecified origins	1.0

**COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE**

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	733	9	18	-4
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	512	5	8	4

**Share in world total exports**

**Breakdown in economy's total exports**

By principal services item	
Transportation	33.5
Travel	59.1
Other commercial services	7.3

**Share in world total imports**

**Breakdown in economy's total imports**

By principal services item	
Transportation	58.0
Travel	19.6
Other commercial services	22.3

**INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY**

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	5 255	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>		<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	209 445	Merchandise		35	35
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	184 949	Commercial services		34	35
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	12 347	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade		-	-
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	29 554	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade		-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	79.0	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006	
Real GDP (2000=100)	118	3	2	5	
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	119	4	7	...	
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	123	4	10	...	

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2007)</b>	0.607
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	26, 28 February 2007	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	23 - 4
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	99
All goods	5.4 5.4	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	27 - 23
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.4 15.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	32
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 3.9	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	4.8 4.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	154
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2005):</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	14
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.2	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	1
in non-agricultural goods	58.8		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	77 032	9	7	17
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	68 873	12	15	17
	2006	2006		
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.64	<b>Share in world total imports</b>	0.55	
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	7.3	Agricultural products	7.5	
Fuels and mining products	9.9	Fuels and mining products	23.0	
Manufactures	78.7	Manufactures	67.2	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	54.9	1. European Union (25)	55.2	
2. Russian Federation	10.0	2. Russian Federation	14.0	
3. United States	6.2	3. China	7.4	
4. China	3.2	4. United States	3.7	
5. Norway	2.6	5. Norway	3.1	
Unspecified destinations	3.6	Unspecified origins	0.5	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	16 821	14	12	0
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	14 727	10	24	-2
	2006	2006		
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.61	<b>Share in world total imports</b>	0.56	
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	14.7	Transportation	30.1	
Travel	14.1	Travel	23.3	
Other commercial services	71.2	Other commercial services	46.6	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	1 757	1 125	239	5	388
Patents granted, regional office, 2005	26 636	116	9 743	418	16 359
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	7 956	3 354	4 602	979	3 623

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

**BASIC INDICATORS**

Population (thousands, 2006)	61 038	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	2 230 721	Merchandise	5	6
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	2 039 171	Commercial services	5	5
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 27 667	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	18 687	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	53.1			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	110	2	1	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	110	2	3	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	119	4	6	...

**TRADE POLICY**

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	4.955
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	26, 28 February 2007	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	23 - 4
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	115
All goods	5.4 5.4	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	27 - 23
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.4 15.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	32
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 3.9		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	4.8 4.6	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%)</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	154
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	14
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	1

**MERCHANDISE TRADE**

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	490 368	7	3	6
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	534 894	8	7	6
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	4.06	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		4.31
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	11.3	Agricultural products	8.7	
Fuels and mining products	6.9	Fuels and mining products	17.5	
Manufactures	79.8	Manufactures	73.2	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	64.7	1. European Union (25)	61.5	
2. United States	6.9	2. United States	6.0	
3. Switzerland	2.7	3. China	5.7	
4. China	2.1	4. Japan	2.4	
5. Japan	1.5	5. Russian Federation	2.4	

**COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE**

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	114 461	6	6	0
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	108 783	10	8	4
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	4.15	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		4.11
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	24.5	Transportation	28.1	
Travel	37.6	Travel	29.6	
Other commercial services	37.9	Other commercial services	42.3	

**INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY**

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2004	11 841	9 371	2 470	...	...
Patents granted, regional office, 2005	49 731	1 769	23 082	1 467	23 413
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	8 508	...	8 508	...	8 508

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	2 038	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	6 217	Merchandise	114	109
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	15 513	Commercial services	115	131
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 81	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	91	85
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	3 041	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	91	107
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	106.9			

	Annual percentage change			
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	110	2	4	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	104	1	9	13
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	104	1	2	10

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	4 April 2003	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2007)</b>	0.024
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	...	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	115
All goods	7.2 8.3	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.4 13.7	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	24
Non-agricultural goods	6.3 7.4		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	1.3 1.3	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	18.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	44.4	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 401	10	22	18
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	3 763	10	10	17
	2006			2006
	0.02			0.03

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	16.8
Fuels and mining products	13.6
Manufactures	69.4

#### By main destination

1. European Union (25)	55.2
2. Serbia	23.2
3. Bulgaria	5.4
4. Croatia	5.2
5. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.7

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	12.9
Fuels and mining products	24.1
Manufactures	62.8

#### By main origin

1. European Union (25)	43.9
2. Russian Federation	15.1
3. Serbia	7.5
4. Bulgaria	6.6
5. China	3.7

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	583	12	16	31
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	548	13	10	13
	2006			2006
	0.02			0.02

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	32.3
Travel	22.1
Other commercial services	45.5

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	42.6
Travel	12.9
Other commercial services	44.5

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	Total	Residents	Non-residents	PCT residents	PCT non-residents
Patents granted, national office, 2004	106	23	16	...	67
Patents granted, regional office, 2005	1 713	...	392	...	1 321
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	4 333	...	4 333	...	4 333

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	1 406	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	9 546	Merchandise	92	140
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	9 490	Commercial services	158	103
Current account balance (million US\$, 2004)	924	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	70	116
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	4 819	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	134	79
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	89.9			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	110	2	3	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	84	-3	-2	-10
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	97	-1	-19	9

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.028
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	1, 3 October 2007	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2005</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	15
All goods	21.4 18.0	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	60.0 22.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	33
Non-agricultural goods	15.5 17.4	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
<b>MFN duty free imports (% , 2004):</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0
in non-agricultural goods	8.6		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	5 600	14	34	15
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 728	10	21	17

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	8.1
Fuels and mining products	88.0
Manufactures	3.9
By main destination	
1. United States	58.4
2. European Union (25)	12.1
3. China	10.6
4. Singapore	5.3
5. Switzerland	2.6

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	17.0
Fuels and mining products	4.9
Manufactures	77.2
By main origin	
1. European Union (25)	66.8
2. United States	7.3
3. Cameroon	3.5
4. Japan	3.0
5. China	2.6

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	136	-4	-19	0
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 173	7	12	27

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	59.8
Travel	7.2
Other commercial services	33.0

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	33.5
Travel	23.2
Other commercial services	43.2

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2004.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	1 553	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	511	Merchandise	200	188
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	3 135	Commercial services	172	183
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 44	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	176	164
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	278	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	148	159
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	100.1			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	126	4	5	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	130	4	27	7
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	105	1	10	-5

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	23 October 1996	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	4, 6 February 2004	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		13.7	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied</u>	<b>Number of:</b>
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties			Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO
All goods	102.0	...	GATS services sectors with commitments
Agricultural goods (AOA)	103.5	...	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)
Non-agricultural goods	56.1	...	Notifications outstanding (CRN)
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0	...	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>			<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	...	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)
in non-agricultural goods	...	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)
			Safeguards (23 October 2006)

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	10	-7	-20	25
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	255	5	4	8
	2006 a			2006 a
	0.00			0.00

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	52.7
Fuels and mining products	0.2
Manufactures	10.8

#### By main destination

1. European Union (25)	60.8
2. Senegal	30.8
3. Morocco	2.0
4. United States	1.8
5. Thailand	1.5

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	39.2
Fuels and mining products	16.9
Manufactures	43.5

#### By main origin

1. European Union (25)	46.8
2. United States	12.0
3. China	9.3
4. Côte d'Ivoire	8.6
5. Senegal	4.0

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	80	5	-13	9
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	45	-6	26	-1
	2005			2005
	0.00			0.00

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	19.4
Travel	70.8
Other commercial services	9.9

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	75.4
Travel	11.7
Other commercial services	13.0

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	Total	Residents	Non-residents	PCT residents	PCT non-residents
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office, 2001	53	...	28	...	25
	Total	Residents	Non-residents	Non-residents direct	Non-residents Madrid
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	4 436	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	7 550	Merchandise	140	110
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	16 958	Commercial services	106	125
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 1 162	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	116	86
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	1 209	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	82	101
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	85.1			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	155	8	9	9
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	140	6	5	16
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	151	7	5	19

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	14 June 2000	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.016
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	...	<b>Import duties collected (% 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	7.7
		to total imports	2.4
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100.0	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	7 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	125
All goods	7.4 7.0	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.4 11.5	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	14
Non-agricultural goods	6.5 6.4		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.3 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	993	21	34	15
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	3 678	32	35	48

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	25.6
Fuels and mining products	23.4
Manufactures	46.0
By main destination	
1. European Union (25)	18.9
2. Turkey	12.6
3. Azerbaijan	9.3
4. Russian Federation	7.6
5. Armenia	7.4

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	16.8
Fuels and mining products	20.1
Manufactures	60.8
By main origin	
1. European Union (25)	25.7
2. Russian Federation	15.2
3. Turkey	14.2
4. Ukraine	8.7
5. Azerbaijan	8.7

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	802	25	28	27
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	684	21	32	28

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	51.3
Travel	39.0
Other commercial services	9.7

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	56.3
Travel	24.4
Other commercial services	19.3

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	315	190	2	...	123
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	3 462	244	3 218	360	2 858

# GERMANY

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	82 411	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	2 906 681	Merchandise	1	2
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	2 616 045	Commercial services	3	2
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	146 870	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	26 400	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	77.3			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	107	1	1	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	132	6	6	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	118	3	5	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2007)</b>	8.793
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	26, 28 February 2007	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
	100	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	23 - 4
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	GATS services sectors with commitments	115
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	27 - 23
All goods	5.4 5.4	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	32
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.4 15.1		
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 3.9	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	4.8 4.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	154
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2005):</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	14
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.2	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	1
in non-agricultural goods	58.8		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 111 969	12	7	15
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	908 630	11	9	17
	2006			2006
	9.20			7.32

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	5.3
Fuels and mining products	5.8
Manufactures	86.3
By main destination	
1. European Union (25)	62.3
2. United States	8.7
3. Switzerland	3.9
4. China	3.1
5. Russian Federation	2.6

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	8.5
Fuels and mining products	18.0
Manufactures	72.0
By main origin	
1. European Union (25)	57.6
2. China	6.7
3. United States	6.6
4. Russian Federation	4.1
5. Switzerland	3.5

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	168 766	13	10	12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	219 103	8	6	7
	2006			2006
	6.12			8.27

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	24.7
Travel	19.5
Other commercial services	55.8

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	23.8
Travel	34.2
Other commercial services	41.9

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	17 063	13 051	3 776	33	203
Patents granted, regional office, 2005	52 318	6 503	20 168	5 712	19 935
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	58 573	47 658	10 915	3 140	7 775

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.



**BASIC INDICATORS**

Population (thousands, 2006)	22 533	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	12 906	Merchandise	102	95
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	59 935	Commercial services	97	101
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 812	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	80	72
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	478	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	73	77
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	97.6			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	136	5	6	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	136	5	9	10
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	147	7	7	14

**TRADE POLICY**

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.039
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	26, 28 February 2001	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	14.3	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	30
All goods	92.5    ...	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	97.1    ...	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	30
Non-agricultural goods	34.7    ...		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0    ...	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

**MERCHANDISE TRADE**

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	3 703	14	14	32
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	5 497	11	41	-4
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.03	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.04
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	43.6	Agricultural products	14.2	
Fuels and mining products	2.5	Fuels and mining products	14.8	
Manufactures	20.7	Manufactures	67.7	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	34.2	1. European Union (25)	36.2	
2. South Africa	25.8	2. Nigeria	9.6	
3. Burkina Faso	12.6	3. China	9.5	
4. Switzerland	6.8	4. United States	6.6	
5. United States	2.9	5. India	3.9	

**COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE**

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 220	16	53	17
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 345	17	28	19
	2006 a			2006 a
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.04	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.05
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	14.0	Transportation	51.3	
Travel	76.3	Travel	26.8	
Other commercial services	9.7	Other commercial services	21.9	

**INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY**

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office, 2001	65	...	21	...	44
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	11 113	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	244 951	Merchandise	63	39
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	278 673	Commercial services	22	34
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 29 565	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	10 930	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	53.5			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	129	4	4	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	106	1	3	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	106	1	-1	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2007)</b>	0.483
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	26, 28 February 2007	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
	100	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	23 - 4
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	GATS services sectors with commitments	115
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	27 - 23
All goods	5.4 5.4	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	32
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.4 15.1		
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 3.9	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	4.8 4.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	154
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2005):</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	14
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.2	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	1
in non-agricultural goods	58.8		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	20 898	10	12	21
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	63 185	11	2	17

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	22.5	
Fuels and mining products	24.1	
Manufactures	50.6	
By main destination		
1. European Union (25)	53.6	
2. Bulgaria	6.3	
3. Turkey	5.1	
4. United States	4.4	
5. Romania	3.6	

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	12.0	
Fuels and mining products	22.7	
Manufactures	64.9	
By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	54.8	
2. Russian Federation	7.1	
3. Korea, Republic of	4.2	
4. Saudi Arabia	3.8	
5. China	3.6	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	35 671	11	2	6
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	15 899	6	5	11

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item		
Transportation	50.4	
Travel	40.4	
Other commercial services	9.2	

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item		
Transportation	55.2	
Travel	18.9	
Other commercial services	25.9	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2004	365	319	46	...	...
Patents granted, regional office, 2005	26 265	2	9 575	9	16 679
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	9 628	4 259	5 369	803	4 566

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	108	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	519	Merchandise	194	185
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	923	Commercial services	160	175
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 129	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	170	161
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	4 988	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	136	151
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	111.7			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	108	1	2	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	74	-7	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	100	0	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	22 February 1996	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	5, 7 June 2001	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 1
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	19
All goods	56.7 10.2	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	101.0 16.9	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	37
Non-agricultural goods	50.0 9.2		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	20	-14	30	-49
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	285	3	36	-11
	2006 b			2006 b
	0.00			0.00
<b>Share in world total exports</b>				
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	59.4			28.2
Fuels and mining products	0.2			7.1
Manufactures	37.8			64.7
By main destination				
1. European Union (25)	39.4			42.6
2. United States	23.3			18.9
3. Saint Lucia	6.3			12.2
4. Saint Kitts and Nevis	5.2			4.9
5. Barbados	4.6			3.3
<b>Share in world total imports</b>				
<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				28.2
Fuels and mining products				7.1
Manufactures				64.7
By main origin				
1. United States				42.6
2. Trinidad and Tobago				18.9
3. European Union (25)				12.2
4. Japan				4.9
5. Barbados				3.3

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	141	-1	-19	12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	87	0	15	-7
	2006			2006
	0.01			0.00
<b>Share in world total exports</b>				
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>				
By principal services item				
Transportation	8.3			55.2
Travel	73.8			12.3
Other commercial services	17.8			32.5
<b>Share in world total imports</b>				
<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>				
By principal services item				
Transportation				55.2
Travel				12.3
Other commercial services				32.5

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Refers to 2004 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2004.

b Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2004

# GUATEMALA

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	12 902	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	35 290	Merchandise	89	73
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	61 952	Commercial services	95	94
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 1 592	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	67	52
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	1 338	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	71	71
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	53.6			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	118	3	3	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	106	1	-1	13
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	148	7	1	14

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	21 July 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.064
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	16, 18 January 2002	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	13.0
		to total imports	4.1
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2005</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 2
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties	100	GATS services sectors with commitments	20
All goods	42.2 5.6	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	2 - 2
Agricultural goods (AOA)	51.3 9.7	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	19
Non-agricultural goods	40.8 5.0		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (% , 2004):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	30.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	55.4	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) a	6 025	...	7	12
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) a	11 920	...	11	14
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.05	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.10

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	37.0
Fuels and mining products	7.8
Manufactures	55.2
By main destination	
1. United States	26.5
2. El Salvador	18.3
3. Honduras	12.3
4. European Union (25)	6.8
5. Nicaragua	5.9

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	11.6
Fuels and mining products	17.1
Manufactures	71.1
By main origin	
1. United States	35.9
2. Mexico	8.8
3. European Union (25)	7.5
4. El Salvador	5.3
5. China	4.6

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 292	11	7	14
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 628	13	13	14
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.05	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.06
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	9.5	Transportation	52.0	
Travel	75.0	Travel	30.4	
Other commercial services	15.5	Other commercial services	17.6	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2004	124	1	123	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2001	6 258	2 238	4 020	4 020	...

a Break in series for merchandise: 2002.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	9 199	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	3 317	Merchandise	141	162
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	22 434	Commercial services	183	157
Current account balance (million US\$, 2004)	- 162	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	117	138
Trade per capita (US\$, 2002-2004)	181	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	159	133
Trade to GDP ratio (2002-2004)	43.3			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	120	3	3	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	108	1	6	-1
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	92	-1	-6	2

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	25 October 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	12, 14 October 2005	<b>Import duties collected (% 1998-1999):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	41.5
		to total imports	18.7
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
	38.9	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2005</u>	GATS services sectors with commitments	9
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
All goods	20.1 11.9	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	35
Agricultural goods (AOA)	39.7 14.6		
Non-agricultural goods	10.0 11.5	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.9	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0
in non-agricultural goods	...		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	970	6	23	9
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	930	7	19	13

	2006 a	2006 a
Share in world total exports	0.01	0.01
Share in world total imports		

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	1.6
Fuels and mining products	40.0
Manufactures	14.1
By main destination	
1. European Union (25)	64.2
2. United States	8.8
3. Russian Federation	6.4
4. Switzerland	5.9
5. Canada	4.1

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	24.3
Fuels and mining products	22.4
Manufactures	52.7
By main origin	
1. European Union (25)	37.8
2. Côte d'Ivoire	14.5
3. United States	8.3
4. China	6.6
5. Japan	5.4

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2004	2000-2004	2003	2004
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	31	3	28	-45
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	195	2	21	4

	2004 a	2004 a
Share in world total exports	0.00	0.01
Share in world total imports		

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	43.9
Travel	0.1
Other commercial services	55.9

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	51.1
Travel	8.1
Other commercial services	40.9

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2002. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2001

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	1 633	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	304	Merchandise	178	197
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	1 407	Commercial services	190	186
Current account balance (million US\$, 2004)	14	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	154	173
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	134	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	166	162
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	76.9			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	103	1	3	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	128	4	5	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	96	-1	8	10

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	31 May 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	...	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	97.8	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	2
All goods	48.6 12.0	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	40.0 14.3	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	39
Non-agricultural goods	50.0 11.6		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	75	3	30	-24
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$) a	110	...	43	-8
	2006			2006
	0.00			0.00

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)

Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	...

By main destination

1. ...	...
2. ...	...
3. ...	...
4. ...	...
5. ...	...

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)

Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	...

By main origin

1. ...	...
2. ...	...
3. ...	...
4. ...	...
5. ...	...

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	5	0	17	-20
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	42	8	18	-2
	2005			2005
	0.00			0.00

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item

Transportation	10.3
Travel	35.9
Other commercial services	53.8

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item

Transportation	61.0
Travel	23.4
Other commercial services	15.6

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	Total	Residents	Non-residents	PCT residents	PCT non-residents
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	Residents	Non-residents	Non-residents direct	Non-residents Madrid
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Break in series for merchandise: 2001 for imports.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	751	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	896	Merchandise	153	164
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	3 653	Commercial services	169	163
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 96	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	129	140
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	2 164	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	145	139
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	196.9			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	108	1	-2	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	99	0	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	98	-1	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995		<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	29, 31 October 2003		<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
			in total tax revenue	...
			to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 1
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties			GATS services sectors with commitments	19
All goods	56.6	11.1	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	100.0	21.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	24
Non-agricultural goods	50.0	9.6		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>			Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	601	3	-7	9
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	885	8	21	12
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.00	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.01
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	56.3	Agricultural products		13.0
Fuels and mining products	7.9	Fuels and mining products		31.0
Manufactures	16.2	Manufactures		53.8
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	35.2	1. Trinidad and Tobago		33.6
2. Canada	18.0	2. United States		27.2
3. United States	15.5	3. European Union (25)		9.8
4. Trinidad and Tobago	6.2	4. China		5.1
5. Jamaica	4.8	5. Netherlands Antilles		4.0

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	100	-8	-9	-32
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	212	2	-5	8
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.00	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.01
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	7.9	Transportation		37.0
Travel	37.0	Travel		23.1
Other commercial services	55.1	Other commercial services		39.8

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Refers to 2002 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2002.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	8 647	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	4 961	Merchandise	157	143
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	14 799	Commercial services	157	137
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	54	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	133	119
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	274	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	133	113
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	52.6			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	100	0	2	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	30 January 1996	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	4, 6 November 2003	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	89.2	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 1
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	16
All goods	18.7 2.8	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	21.3 5.7	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	23
Non-agricultural goods	18.3 2.4		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	9.3 1.3	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	507	8	20	8
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 705	9	11	17

	2006		2006
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports	0.01

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	5.7
Fuels and mining products	0.0
Manufactures	94.3

### By main destination

1. ...	...
2. ...	...
3. ...	...
4. ...	...
5. ...	...

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	25.0
Fuels and mining products	23.2
Manufactures	51.8

### By main origin

1. ...	...
2. ...	...
3. ...	...
4. ...	...
5. ...	...

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	160	0	23	42
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	509	11	44	18

	2006		2006
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports	0.02

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	...
Travel	...
Other commercial services	...

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	...
Travel	...
Other commercial services	...

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 1999	7	...	7	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 1999	894	82	812	812	...



## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	7 355	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	9 235	Merchandise	122	96
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	26 977	Commercial services	112	113
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 86	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	99	73
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	1 178	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	88	89
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	101.9			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	126	4	4	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	144	6	6	9
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	165	9	9	16

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.037
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	29 September, 1 October 2003	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2005</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 2
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	17
All goods	32.5 5.6	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	32.0 9.9	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	17
Non-agricultural goods	32.6 4.9		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 929	6	9	15
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	5 418	11	18	17
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.02	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.04
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS) a		By main commodity group (ITS) a		
Agricultural products	24.6	Agricultural products		16.3
Fuels and mining products	3.7	Fuels and mining products		20.8
Manufactures	71.7	Manufactures		62.9
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	34.7	1. United States		40.5
2. European Union (25)	25.1	2. Guatemala		9.7
3. El Salvador	11.0	3. El Salvador		6.1
4. Guatemala	7.7	4. European Union (25)		5.5
5. Mexico	4.8	5. Costa Rica		5.3

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	731	9	9	2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	965	9	12	16
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.03	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.04
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	9.6	Transportation		51.2
Travel	68.0	Travel		27.8
Other commercial services	22.4	Other commercial services		21.0

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2002	47	6	41	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2003	3 329	464	2 865	2 865	...

a Including estimates for processing zones not included in the above totals

# HONG KONG, CHINA

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	7 011	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	189 798	Merchandise	12	11
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	266 872	Commercial services	11	20
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	20 575	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	7	6
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	98 803	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	6	10
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	386.0			

	Annual percentage change			
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	132	5	8	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	172	9	11	10
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	160	8	9	10

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	3.027
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	13, 15 December 2006	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2002-2004):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	0.6
		to total imports	0.0
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	45.8	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 1
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	68
All goods	0.0 0.0	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0 0.0	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	4
Non-agricultural goods	0.0 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
<b>MFN duty free imports (% , 2005):</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	100.0	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0
in non-agricultural goods	100.0		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	322 669	8	10	10
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	335 754	8	10	12
	2006			2006
	2.67			2.70

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	1.5
Fuels and mining products	2.2
Manufactures	94.4

#### By main destination

1. China	46.3
2. United States	14.8
3. European Union (25)	14.4
4. Japan	4.8
5. Korea, Republic of	2.2

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	3.5
Fuels and mining products	5.4
Manufactures	90.7

#### By main origin

1. China	45.8
2. Japan	10.3
3. Taipei, Chinese	7.5
4. European Union (25)	7.3
5. Singapore	6.3

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	72 734	10	16	14
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	36 560	7	9	8
	2006			2006
	2.64			1.38

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	30.7
Travel	15.8
Other commercial services	53.6

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	30.9
Travel	38.2
Other commercial services	30.9

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	Total	Residents	Non-residents	PCT residents	PCT non-residents
Patents granted, national office, 2005	6 518	87	6 431	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	Residents	Non-residents	Non-residents direct	Non-residents Madrid
Trademarks registered, 2005	19 686	...	19 686	19 686	...

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	10 056	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	112 899	Merchandise	36	33
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	196 947	Commercial services	37	38
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 6 212	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	15 181	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	141.1			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	128	4	4	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	181	10	12	18
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	167	9	7	13

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.566
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	26, 28 February 2007	<b>Import duties collected (% 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	1.1
		to total imports	0.4
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	23 - 4
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	102
All goods	5.4 5.4	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	27 - 23
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.4 15.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	36
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 3.9	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	4.8 4.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	154
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2005):</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	14
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.2	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	1
in non-agricultural goods	58.8		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	74 478	18	13	18
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	76 963	16	10	16
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.62	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.62
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	6.2	Agricultural products	4.9	
Fuels and mining products	3.5	Fuels and mining products	13.4	
Manufactures	88.4	Manufactures	81.6	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	74.4	1. European Union (25)	68.1	
2. Romania	4.0	2. Russian Federation	8.0	
3. United States	2.7	3. China	5.0	
4. Russian Federation	2.7	4. Japan	2.9	
5. Ukraine	1.7	5. Romania	2.2	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	13 351	15	17	5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	11 983	17	12	2
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.48	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.45
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	17.4	Transportation	20.1	
Travel	34.0	Travel	22.1	
Other commercial services	48.6	Other commercial services	57.8	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patents granted, national office, 2005	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, regional office, 2005	1 126	129	402	1	594
	2 783	...	1 836	...	947
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	8 822	2 026	6 796	1 018	5 778

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	299	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	15 854	Merchandise	106	92
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	11 625	Commercial services	84	73
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 4 365	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	84	69
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	39 662	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	60	53
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	78.7			

	Annual percentage change			
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	124	4	6	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	127	5	4	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	144	8	28	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.043
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	7, 9 June 2006	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2000-2002):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	1.1
		to total imports	0.9
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	95.0	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	17 - 6
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	113
All goods	23.5 7.7	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	109.2 42.4	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	33
Non-agricultural goods	9.6 2.4		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	3.1 2.3	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	3 458	10	9	12
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	6 015	15	34	21
	2006			2006
Share in world total exports	0.03			0.05

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	53.7
Fuels and mining products	26.4
Manufactures	19.0
By main destination	
1. European Union (25)	70.9
2. United States	10.9
3. Norway	4.0
4. Switzerland	2.4
5. Japan	2.1

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	7.9
Fuels and mining products	14.9
Manufactures	76.7
By main origin	
1. European Union (25)	57.3
2. United States	13.1
3. Norway	7.2
4. China	4.9
5. Japan	4.2

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 749	11	28	-11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 566	14	40	1
	2006			2006
Share in world total exports	0.06			0.10

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	47.6
Travel	25.1
Other commercial services	27.3

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	29.8
Travel	42.8
Other commercial services	27.4

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	Total	Residents	Non-residents	PCT residents	PCT non-residents
Patents granted, national office, 2005	101	5	12	6	78
Patents granted, regional office, 2005	1	...	1	...	...
	Total	Residents	Non-residents	Non-residents direct	Non-residents Madrid
Trademarks registered, 2005	2 850	26	2 824	47	2 777

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	1 109 811	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	906 268	Merchandise	28	17
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	4 247 361	Commercial services	10	13
Current account balance (million US\$, 2003)	6 853	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	20	11
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	307	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	5	7
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	41.8			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	153	7	9	9
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	213	16	22	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	190	14	27	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.830
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	23, 25 May 2007	<b>Import duties collected (% 2002-2004):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	18.8
		to total imports	10.5
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
	73.8	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	6 - 1
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2005</u>	GATS services sectors with commitments	37
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	8 - 5
All goods	49.2 19.2	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	30
Agricultural goods (AOA)	114.2 37.6		
Non-agricultural goods	34.9 16.4	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	5.3 5.3	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
<b>MFN duty free imports (% 2004):</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.4	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0
in non-agricultural goods	7.7		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	120 254	19	30	21
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	174 845	23	39	26

	2006 b		2006 b
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	1.00	<b>Share in world total imports</b>	1.41
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	11.7	Agricultural products	4.2
Fuels and mining products	19.5	Fuels and mining products	38.7
Manufactures	68.0	Manufactures	48.5
By main destination		By main origin	
1. European Union (25)	22.5	1. European Union (25)	17.2
2. United States	16.9	2. China	7.3
3. United Arab Emirates	8.3	3. United States	6.3
4. China	6.6	4. Switzerland	4.4
5. Singapore	5.3	5. Australia	3.3
Unspecified destinations	0.2	Unspecified origins	29.7

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$) c	73 839	...	...	36
Commercial services imports (million US\$) c	63 696	...	...	29
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	2.68	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		2.41
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	10.5	Transportation	39.4	
Travel	10.5	Travel	11.4	
Other commercial services	79.0	Other commercial services	49.2	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2004	2 317	851	1 466	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 1999	8 010	6 747	1 263	1 263	...

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2005.

c Break in series for commercial services: 2004, 2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	223 042	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	364 459	Merchandise	31	31
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	921 241	Commercial services	45	28
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	929	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	21	20
Trade per capita (US\$, 2001-2003)	562	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	28	17
Trade to GDP ratio (2001-2003)	60.4			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	133	5	6	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	141	6	9	9
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	157	8	12	9

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.773
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	27, 29 June 2007	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2001-2003):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	4.6
		to total imports	2.0
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> 96.6	<u>Applied 2006</u>	
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
All goods	37.1	GATS services sectors with commitments	45
Agricultural goods (AOA)	47.0	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	2 - 4
Non-agricultural goods	35.6	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	45
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) , 2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	14
in agricultural goods (AOA)	40.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	54.9	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	1

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	103 487	8	23	19
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	80 333	11	38	6

	2006		2006
Share in world total exports	0.86	Share in world total imports	0.65

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	17.7	
Fuels and mining products	38.3	
Manufactures	42.9	

### By main destination

1. Japan	21.6
2. European Union (25)	11.9
3. United States	11.2
4. Singapore	8.9
5. China	8.3

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	9.3
Fuels and mining products	24.9
Manufactures	65.7

### By main origin

1. Singapore	16.4
2. China	10.9
3. European Union (25)	9.9
4. Japan	9.0
5. United States	6.7

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2003	2000-2003	2002	2003
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	5 143	1	22	-21
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	17 171	4	8	2

	2003		2003
Share in world total exports	0.28	Share in world total imports	0.95

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	16.6
Travel	78.5
Other commercial services	4.9

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	28.1
Travel	18.0
Other commercial services	54.0

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 1996	631	16	615	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	69 153	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	222 890	Merchandise	37	42
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	592 453	Commercial services	53	43
Current account balance (million US\$, 2000)	12 481	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	23	26
Trade per capita (US\$, 2002-2004)	1 137	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	35	26
Trade to GDP ratio (2002-2004)	54.6			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	139	6	4	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	103	0	-13	1
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	201	12	-13	14

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	Observer	<b>Contribution to WTO budget</b>	-
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	-	<b>Import duties collected</b> (% of total tariff lines):	
		in total tax revenue	29.0
		to total imports	8.5
<b>Tariff binding coverage</b> (%)	-	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied</u>	
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	-	GATS services sectors with commitments	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	-
Non-agricultural goods	-	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	-	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	-	Countervailing duties	-
in non-agricultural goods	-	Safeguards	-

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	73 700	17	35	31
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	51 100	24	20	34
	2006 a			2006 a
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.61	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.41
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	3.6	Agricultural products		10.0
Fuels and mining products	88.3	Fuels and mining products		16.0
Manufactures	8.1	Manufactures		71.0
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Japan	28.4	1. European Union (25)		41.1
2. European Union (25)	20.9	2. United Arab Emirates		18.8
3. Taipei, Chinese	10.2	3. China		6.1
4. United Arab Emirates	2.4	4. Korea, Republic of		5.4
5. Iraq	1.5	5. Switzerland		3.1
Unspecified destinations	3.7	Unspecified origins		0.7

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2004	2000-2004	2003	2004
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	4 886	36	17	12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	6 934	34	20	8
	2004			2004
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.22	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.32
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	37.4	Transportation		13.7
Travel	22.0	Travel		58.5
Other commercial services	40.7	Other commercial services		27.8

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2001	529	529	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	2 927	...	2 927	...	2 927

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 1999)	24 392	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2003)	12 602	Merchandise	56	51
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	...	Commercial services	133	56
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	...	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	40	34
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	...	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	109	39
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	...			

### Annual percentage change

	2004	2000-2004	2003	2004
Real GDP (2000=100)	74	-7	-41	46
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	Observer	<b>Contribution to WTO budget</b>	-
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	-	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied</u>	
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
All goods	-	GATS services sectors with commitments	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	-
Non-agricultural goods	-	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	-	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards	-

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	29 597	6	33	25
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	27 935	13	10	19
	2006 a			2006 a
	0.24			0.23

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	0.4
Fuels and mining products	99.4
Manufactures	0.2

#### By main destination

1. ...	...
2. ...	...
3. ...	...
4. ...	...
5. ...	...

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	...

#### By main origin

1. ...	...
2. ...	...
3. ...	...
4. ...	...
5. ...	...

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	...	...	...	...
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	...	...	...	...
	2006			2006

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	...
Travel	...
Other commercial services	...

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	...
Travel	...
Other commercial services	...

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	Total	Residents	Non-residents	PCT residents	PCT non-residents
Patents granted, national office, 1996	46	28	18	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	Residents	Non-residents	Non-residents direct	Non-residents Madrid
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2001.



## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	4 209	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	222 650	Merchandise	29	34
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	176 482	Commercial services	12	8
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 7 208	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	72 507	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	148.1			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	137	5	6	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	123	5	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	116	4	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	1.278
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	26, 28 February 2007	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	23 - 4
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	115
All goods	5.4 5.4	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	27 - 23
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.4 15.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	32
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 3.9		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	4.8 4.6	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	154
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	14
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	1

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	111 066	6	5	1
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	72 806	6	11	6
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.92	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.59
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	9.9	Agricultural products	9.7	
Fuels and mining products	2.2	Fuels and mining products	8.8	
Manufactures	83.2	Manufactures	75.4	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	63.1	1. European Union (25)	60.1	
2. United States	18.7	2. United States	11.2	
3. Switzerland	2.9	3. China	7.3	
4. Japan	2.3	4. Norway	3.1	
5. Malaysia	1.1	5. Japan	2.9	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	67 971	24	9	20
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	78 381	17	7	12
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	2.47	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		2.96
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	4.3	Transportation	3.2	
Travel	7.7	Travel	8.6	
Other commercial services	87.9	Other commercial services	88.2	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2004	496	326	170	...	...
Patents granted, regional office, 2005	26 866	22	9 766	72	17 006
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2004	2 568	...	2 568	2 568	...

a Refers to 2004 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2004.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	7 039	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2005)	123 434	Merchandise	46	43
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2005)	179 150	Commercial services	31	36
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	6 841	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	32	27
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	16 547	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	18	22
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	87.7			

	Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Real GDP (2000=100)	110	2	4	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	115	3	17	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	107	1	12	4

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	21 April 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.530
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	1, 3 February 2006	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	0.9
		to total imports	0.7
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> 75.1	<u>Applied 2006</u>	
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	7 - 0
All goods	22.0	GATS services sectors with commitments	58
Agricultural goods (AOA)	73.3	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Non-agricultural goods	11.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	21
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	5.9	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (% , 2004):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	2
in agricultural goods (AOA)	61.4	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	77.4	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	46 449	7	11	9
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	49 985	5	10	6

	2006		2006
Share in world total exports	0.38	Share in world total imports	0.40

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	3.3
Fuels and mining products	1.4
Manufactures	95.2
By main destination	
1. United States	38.4
2. European Union (25)	27.3
3. Hong Kong, China	5.9
4. India	2.8
5. China	2.0
Unspecified destinations	2.5

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	7.0
Fuels and mining products	19.5
Manufactures	71.5
By main origin	
1. European Union (25)	37.4
2. United States	12.4
3. Switzerland	5.9
4. China	5.1
5. Hong Kong, China	3.2
Unspecified origins	15.1

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	19 228	4	9	10
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	14 528	4	7	8

	2006		2006
Share in world total exports	0.70	Share in world total imports	0.55

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	19.2
Travel	14.5
Other commercial services	66.2

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	32.9
Travel	20.5
Other commercial services	46.6

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	Total	Residents	Non-residents	PCT residents	PCT non-residents
Patents granted, national office, 2003	1 814	311	1 503	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	5 716	1 496	4 220	4 220	...

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	58 571	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	1 844 749	Merchandise	8	7
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	1 795 437	Commercial services	7	7
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 27 724	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	16 104	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	53.0			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	105	1	0	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	97	-1	0	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	104	1	1	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	3.990
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	26, 28 February 2007	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	23 - 4
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	115
All goods	5.4 5.4	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	27 - 23
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.4 15.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	32
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 3.9		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	4.8 4.6	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%)</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	154
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	14
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	1

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	410 572	9	5	10
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	437 386	11	8	14
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	3.40	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		3.52
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	7.1	Agricultural products	10.9	
Fuels and mining products	5.6	Fuels and mining products	23.3	
Manufactures	85.9	Manufactures	64.6	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	57.7	1. European Union (25)	54.3	
2. United States	7.5	2. China	5.2	
3. Switzerland	3.9	3. Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	3.1	
4. Russian Federation	2.3	4. United States	3.1	
5. Turkey	2.0	5. Switzerland	3.0	
Unspecified destinations	1.1	Unspecified origins	5.6	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	97 508	10	7	10
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	98 369	10	9	11
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	3.54	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		3.71
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	17.1	Transportation	23.8	
Travel	39.0	Travel	23.4	
Other commercial services	43.9	Other commercial services	52.8	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2000	5 285	4 108	1 177	...	...
Patents granted, regional office, 2005	40 640	1 110	17 305	630	21 595
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	8 830	...	8 830	...	8 830

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	2 664	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	10 533	Merchandise	119	94
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	12 042	Commercial services	71	85
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	-1 079	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	96	71
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	3 862	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	49	62
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	105.4			

	Annual percentage change			
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	112	2	2	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	9 March 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.049
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	17, 19 January 2005	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	9.7
		to total imports	4.6
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 1
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	48
All goods	49.6 7.3	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	97.1 17.2	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	22
Non-agricultural goods	42.4 5.8		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.1	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 980	7	9	29
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	5 648	9	20	19
	2006 a			2006 a
	0.02			0.05

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	15.5	
Fuels and mining products	75.7	
Manufactures	8.5	
By main destination		
1. United States	25.6	
2. European Union (25)	24.0	
3. Canada	19.4	
4. China	7.1	
5. Netherlands Antilles	6.5	

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	14.9	
Fuels and mining products	27.7	
Manufactures	57.0	
By main origin		
1. United States	41.6	
2. Trinidad and Tobago	15.0	
3. European Union (25)	7.2	
4. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	5.4	
5. Japan	4.4	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 705	5	1	18
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 886	5	0	12
	2006			2006
	0.10			0.07

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item		
Transportation	19.2	
Travel	69.8	
Other commercial services	11.0	

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item		
Transportation	44.7	
Travel	14.5	
Other commercial services	40.8	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	Total	Residents	Non-residents	PCT residents	PCT non-residents
Patents granted, national office, 2002	206	3	203	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	Residents	Non-residents	Non-residents direct	Non-residents Madrid
Trademarks registered, 2002	1 495	287	1 208	1 208	...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	127 565	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	4 340 133	Merchandise	4	5
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	4 131 195	Commercial services	4	4
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	170 517	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	4	4
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	10 112	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	3	3
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	28.8			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	110	2	3	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	125	6	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	115	3	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	5.778
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	31 January, 2 February 2007	<b>Import duties collected (% 2002-2004):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	1.0
		to total imports	1.6
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
	99.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 4
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	GATS services sectors with commitments	112
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	9 - 6
All goods	6.1 5.6	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	13
Agricultural goods (AOA)	28.4 24.3		
Non-agricultural goods	2.7 2.8	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	3.6 3.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	2
<b>MFN duty free imports (% 2005):</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	1
in agricultural goods (AOA)	40.1	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0
in non-agricultural goods	74.1		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	649 931	5	5	9
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	579 574	7	13	13
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	5.38	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		4.67
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	1.0	Agricultural products		11.3
Fuels and mining products	3.1	Fuels and mining products		35.6
Manufactures	90.2	Manufactures		51.3
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	22.8	1. China		20.5
2. European Union (25)	14.5	2. United States		12.0
3. China	14.3	3. European Union (25)		10.3
4. Korea, Republic of	7.8	4. Saudi Arabia		6.4
5. Taipei, Chinese	6.8	5. United Arab Emirates		5.5

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	122 544	9	14	14
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	143 991	4	2	9
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	4.45	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		5.44
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	30.7	Transportation		29.7
Travel	13.0	Travel		25.7
Other commercial services	56.3	Other commercial services		44.6

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	122 944	109 641	6 665	1 447	5 191
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	95 455	80 955	14 500	9 493	5 007

a Refers to 2004 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2004.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	5 586	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	14 176	Merchandise	94	77
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	33 451	Commercial services	75	72
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 2 312	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	72	55
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	3 299	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	52	52
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	140.4			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	144	6	7	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	168	9	6	1
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	193	12	21	5

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	11 April 2000	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.066
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	...	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	15.0
		to total imports	4.0
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100.0	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	5 - 2
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	110
All goods	16.4 11.5	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	23.8 18.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	10
Non-agricultural goods	15.2 10.4		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.1 0.1	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (% , 2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	49.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	60.9	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	1

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	5 175	18	10	20
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	11 447	16	29	9
	2006			2006
	0.04			0.09

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	13.6
Fuels and mining products	11.2
Manufactures	69.5
By main destination	
1. United States	25.1
2. Iraq	12.3
3. India	7.7
4. Saudi Arabia	7.1
5. United Arab Emirates	5.6
Unspecified destinations	7.6

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	14.6
Fuels and mining products	26.2
Manufactures	57.1
By main origin	
1. Saudi Arabia	25.6
2. European Union (25)	23.2
3. China	10.4
4. United States	4.7
5. Egypt	4.2
Unspecified origins	0.1

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 391	7	7	9
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 584	10	25	5
	2006			2006
	0.09			0.10

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	22.1
Travel	68.7
Other commercial services	9.3

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	57.3
Travel	24.2
Other commercial services	18.5

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 1997	44	44	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 1997	4 085	2 159	1 926	1 926	...

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	15 308	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	77 237	Merchandise	49	55
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	135 525	Commercial services	73	46
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 1 797	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	33	37
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	3 761	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	50	29
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	96.3			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	181	10	10	11
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	153	7	1	10
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	126	4	13	3

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	Observer	<b>Contribution to WTO budget</b>	-
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	-	<b>Import duties collected</b> (% of total revenue)	-
		in total tax revenue	2.8
		to total imports	1.4
<b>Tariff binding coverage</b> (%)	-	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied</u>	
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	6 - 0
All goods	-	GATS services sectors with commitments	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	-
Non-agricultural goods	-	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	-	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	-	Countervailing duties	-
in non-agricultural goods	-	Safeguards	-

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	40 470	29	39	45
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	24 956	31	36	44
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.33	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.20
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	3.2	Agricultural products	7.4	
Fuels and mining products	79.8	Fuels and mining products	13.6	
Manufactures	10.4	Manufactures	73.8	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	43.2	1. Russian Federation	38.3	
2. Switzerland	17.6	2. European Union (25)	26.4	
3. Russian Federation	9.8	3. China	8.1	
4. China	9.4	4. United States	4.7	
5. Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5.4	5. Ukraine	4.1	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 584	19	10	29
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	8 581	29	46	16
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.09	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.32
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	56.4	Transportation	17.6	
Travel	32.4	Travel	9.6	
Other commercial services	11.1	Other commercial services	72.8	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2003	1 366	1 251	64	...	51
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	2 536	...	2 536	...	2 536

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	35 143	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	21 186	Merchandise	107	87
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	46 244	Commercial services	85	110
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 495	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	85	65
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	275	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	61	86
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	55.3			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	126	4	6	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	150	7	5	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	137	5	14	2

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.042
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	25, 27 October 2006	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2002-2004):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	10.2
		to total imports	5.7
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	14.6	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	40
All goods	95.7 12.7	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	100.0 19.0	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	31
Non-agricultural goods	54.1 11.7		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.2	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (% , 2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	51.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	76.4	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	3 437	12	23	4
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	7 311	15	35	19
	2006 a			2006 a
	0.03			0.06

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	45.6
Fuels and mining products	34.9
Manufactures	19.4

#### By main destination

1. European Union (25)	28.0
2. Uganda	17.5
3. Tanzania	8.0
4. Pakistan	5.4
5. Egypt	3.1
Unspecified destinations	9.2

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	11.0
Fuels and mining products	29.0
Manufactures	55.1

#### By main origin

1. European Union (25)	25.0
2. United Arab Emirates	11.0
3. South Africa	9.8
4. Saudi Arabia	9.0
5. Japan	6.1
Unspecified origins	0.6

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 523	16	40	24
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	950	7	39	18
	2005			2005
	0.06			0.04

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	48.4
Travel	38.0
Other commercial services	13.6

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	44.0
Travel	13.0
Other commercial services	43.0

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 1999	17	3	6	...	8
Patents granted, regional office, 2001	100	...	33	...	67
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	1 483	...	1 483	...	1 483

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2005 and by destination/origin refer to 2004



## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	48 418	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	888 024	Merchandise	11	13
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	1 152 356	Commercial services	20	12
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	6 093	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	6	7
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	13 601	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	10	6
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	83.5			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	131	5	4	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	186	11	9	12
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	165	9	7	11

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	2.530
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	15, 17 September 2004	<b>Import duties collected (% 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	5.5
		to total imports	2.3
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
	94.5	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	6 - 3
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	GATS services sectors with commitments	98
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	8 - 8
All goods	17.0 12.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	14
Agricultural goods (AOA)	59.3 47.8	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non-agricultural goods	10.1 6.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	28
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.5 0.4	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2005):</b>		Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0
in agricultural goods (AOA)	1.7		
in non-agricultural goods	29.6		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	325 465	11	12	14
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	309 383	12	16	18
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	2.69			2.49
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Share in world total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	1.6	Agricultural products	6.0	
Fuels and mining products	8.9	Fuels and mining products	36.1	
Manufactures	89.1	Manufactures	57.4	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. China	21.3	1. Japan	16.8	
2. European Union (25)	14.9	2. China	15.7	
3. United States	13.3	3. United States	10.9	
4. Japan	8.2	4. European Union (25)	9.7	
5. Hong Kong, China	5.8	5. Saudi Arabia	6.6	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	50 385	9	8	15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	69 787	13	18	20
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	1.83	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		2.64
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	51.3	Transportation	33.5	
Travel	10.6	Travel	26.1	
Other commercial services	38.1	Other commercial services	40.3	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	73 512	53 302	10 709	117	9 384
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	59 950	49 752	10 198	8 121	2 077

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	2 599	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2005)	80 781	Merchandise	41	67
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2005)	66 735	Commercial services	52	45
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	32 634	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	27	47
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	28 096	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	34	28
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	87.0			

	Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Real GDP (2000=100)	138	7	6	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	121	5	6	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	142	9	10	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.212
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	...	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	74.2
		to total imports	2.5
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100.0	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	61
All goods	100.0 4.9	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	100.0 5.2	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	41
Non-agricultural goods	100.0 4.8		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 1.2	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	55 673	19	57	24
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	15 991	14	25	1

	2006 b		2006 b
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.46	<b>Share in world total imports</b>	0.13
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>	
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	0.4	Agricultural products	12.5
Fuels and mining products	93.2	Fuels and mining products	2.6
Manufactures	6.4	Manufactures	80.2
By main destination		By main origin	
1. Japan	20.3	1. European Union (25)	33.0
2. United States	11.0	2. United States	10.6
3. European Union (25)	7.8	3. Japan	9.6
4. Taipei, Chinese	3.8	4. Saudi Arabia	6.5
5. Singapore	2.2	5. China	4.4
Unspecified destinations	45.5	Unspecified origins	0.0

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	6 019	25	52	59
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	8 603	13	20	14

	2006		2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.22	<b>Share in world total imports</b>	0.32
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>	
By principal services item		By principal services item	
Transportation	38.6	Transportation	35.7
Travel	3.4	Travel	61.0
Other commercial services	58.0	Other commercial services	3.2

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	Total	Residents	Non-residents	PCT residents	PCT non-residents
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Refers to 2004 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2004.

b Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2005 and by destination/origin refer to 2001

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	5 200	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	2 695	Merchandise	144	142
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	10 523	Commercial services	136	141
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 203	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	120	118
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	492	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	112	117
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	103.1			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	124	4	0	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	110	2	-11	0
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	194	12	6	39

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	20 December 1998	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	9, 11 October 2006	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	99.9	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	9 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	138
All goods	7.5 4.8	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.0 7.8	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	28
Non-agricultural goods	6.7 4.3		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.5 0.3	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	796	8	-7	18
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 718	21	18	55
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.01	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.01
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	18.6	Agricultural products	15.6	
Fuels and mining products	22.4	Fuels and mining products	31.1	
Manufactures	31.9	Manufactures	53.1	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Switzerland	26.2	1. Russian Federation	38.0	
2. Kazakhstan	20.5	2. China	14.4	
3. Russian Federation	19.4	3. European Union (25)	12.0	
4. Afghanistan	9.4	4. Kazakhstan	11.6	
5. China	4.8	5. United States	5.7	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	346	35	21	48
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	421	20	31	46
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.01	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.02
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	16.0	Transportation	39.5	
Travel	44.7	Travel	20.8	
Other commercial services	39.3	Other commercial services	39.7	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patents granted, national office, 2003	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, regional office	103	85	9	...	9
	...	...	...	...	...
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	2 217	...	2 217	...	2 217

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	5 765	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	3 404	Merchandise	143	158
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	13 426	Commercial services	148	165
Current account balance (million US\$, 2001)	- 82	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	119	134
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	314	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	124	141
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	69.7			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	146	6	7	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	155	9	17	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	194	14	17	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	Observer	<b>Contribution to WTO budget</b>	-
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	-	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	-	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2005</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	-
All goods	- 9.7	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 19.5	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 8.2	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	- 0.2	Anti-dumping	-
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Countervailing duties	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Safeguards	-
in non-agricultural goods	...		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	874	18	40	73
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 060	12	60	31
	2006			2006
	0.01			0.01

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	...
By main destination	
1. ...	...
2. ...	...
3. ...	...
4. ...	...
5. ...	...

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	...
By main origin	
1. ...	...
2. ...	...
3. ...	...
4. ...	...
5. ...	...

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	192	7	37	14
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	169	67	25	29
	2005 b			2005 b
	0.01			0.01

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	17.7
Travel	70.9
Other commercial services	11.4

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	64.7
Travel	11.2
Other commercial services	24.1

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2002	691	19	672	672	...

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

b Breakdowns by services items refer to 2004.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	2 287	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	20 116	Merchandise	88	76
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	36 308	Commercial services	72	84
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 4 280	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	7 711	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	106.6			
			<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	166	9	11	12
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	165	9	20	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	213	13	15	17

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	10 February 1999	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.057
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	26, 28 February 2007	<b>Import duties collected (% 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	1.2
		to total imports	0.4
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	23 - 4
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	121
All goods	5.4 5.4	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	27 - 23
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.4 15.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	31
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 3.9		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	4.8 4.6	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	154
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	14
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	1

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	6 153	22	29	19
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	11 510	24	23	32
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.05	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.09
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	28.8	Agricultural products	13.0	
Fuels and mining products	9.0	Fuels and mining products	14.5	
Manufactures	62.2	Manufactures	72.6	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	74.9	1. European Union (25)	76.7	
2. Russian Federation	8.9	2. Russian Federation	7.8	
3. Norway	2.4	3. Belarus	4.7	
4. Belarus	2.3	4. Norway	2.0	
5. United States	1.9	5. China	1.7	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 640	15	22	24
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 966	19	32	28
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.10	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.07
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	53.9	Transportation	32.0	
Travel	18.9	Travel	36.6	
Other commercial services	27.2	Other commercial services	31.4	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patents granted, national office, 2005	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, regional office, 2005	122	84	11	2	25
	2 301	...	533	...	1 768
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	5 364	915	4 449	569	3 880

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	4 055	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	22 722	Merchandise	109	82
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	22 876	Commercial services	38	44
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	-1 881	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	87	60
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	7 481	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	22	27
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	137.0			

	Annual percentage change			
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	122	3	1	0
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	175	12	2	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	136	6	-8	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	Observer	<b>Contribution to WTO budget</b>	-
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	-	<b>Import duties collected (% , 1995-1996):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	59.4
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	-	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2005</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	-
All goods	- 7.0	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 19.8	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 5.1		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	- 6.2	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards	-

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) b	2 814	...	6	20
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	9 647	8	0	0
	2006 c			2006 c
	0.02			0.08

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	11.0
Fuels and mining products	28.2
Manufactures	40.9
By main destination	
1. Iraq	14.6
2. Switzerland	10.6
3. European Union (25)	10.5
4. Syrian Arab Republic	8.3
5. United Arab Emirates	7.7

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	16.9
Fuels and mining products	30.3
Manufactures	49.8
By main origin	
1. European Union (25)	40.0
2. China	7.6
3. United States	5.9
4. Russian Federation	5.8
5. Saudi Arabia	4.4

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	12 253	...	11	14
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	8 758	...	-5	12
	2006 c			2006 c
	0.44			0.33

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	4.1
Travel	50.6
Other commercial services	45.3

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	17.0
Travel	36.7
Other commercial services	46.3

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	Total	Residents	Non-residents	PCT residents	PCT non-residents
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	Residents	Non-residents	Non-residents direct	Non-residents Madrid
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

b Break in series for merchandise: 2001 for exports.

c Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2004. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	1 789	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	1 476	Merchandise	147	149
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	6 426	Commercial services	179	176
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 44	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	123	125
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	1 070	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	155	152
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	151.2			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	118	3	3	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	163	8	-14	11
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	131	5	-15	22

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	31 May 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% of 2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	23, 25 April 2003	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	80
All goods	78.5 7.9	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	200.0 9.0	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	39
Non-agricultural goods	60.0 7.8		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 2.4	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	694	21	-8	7
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 465	10	-5	10
	<u>2006 a</u>			<u>2006 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.01

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	6.4
Fuels and mining products	0.0
Manufactures	93.6
By main destination	
1. United States	44.5
2. South Africa	42.3
3. Canada	6.9
4. Taipei, Chinese	3.8
5. European Union (25)	2.4

### Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	...
By main origin	
1. South Africa	77.1
2. Taipei, Chinese	5.6
3. Hong Kong, China	4.6
4. China	3.8
5. Singapore	1.9

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	47	5	29	-16
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	79	14	24	-8
	<u>2005</u>			<u>2005</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	1.3	Transportation	65.9	
Travel	64.9	Travel	34.1	
Other commercial services	33.8	Other commercial services	0.0	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 1996	1	1	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office, 2001	70	...	11	...	59
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	981	...	981	...	981

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2002.

# LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	5 965	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	50 320	Merchandise	51	89
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	...	Commercial services	130	75
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	14 945	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	35	67
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	7 080	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	106	54
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	101.5			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	124	4	6	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	Observer	<b>Contribution to WTO budget</b>	-
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	-	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	-	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	-
All goods	- 0.0	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 0.0	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	- 0.0	Anti-dumping	-
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Countervailing duties	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Safeguards	-
in non-agricultural goods	...		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	39 500	20	52	28
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	6 950	11	-4	14
	2006 a			2006 a
	0.33			0.06

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	0.0
Fuels and mining products	98.0
Manufactures	2.0

#### By main destination

1. ...	...
2. ...	...
3. ...	...
4. ...	...
5. ...	...

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	17.5
Fuels and mining products	1.2
Manufactures	81.4

#### By main origin

1. European Union (25)	47.0
2. Japan	8.3
3. Korea, Republic of	7.5
4. China	3.3
5. India	2.6

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	400	22	19	-5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 445	20	21	15
	2006 a			2006 a
	0.01			0.09

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	27.7
Travel	59.7
Other commercial services	12.6

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	47.7
Travel	32.0
Other commercial services	20.3

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2004. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2005.



## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	3 397	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	29 791	Merchandise	68	64
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	55 100	Commercial services	65	74
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 3 244	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	9 270	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	121.8			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	156	8	8	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	210	13	14	14
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	236	15	16	16

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	31 May 2001	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.100
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	26, 28 February 2007	<b>Import duties collected (% 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	0.6
		to total imports	0.2
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	23 - 4
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	110
All goods	5.4 5.4	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	27 - 23
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.4 15.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	45
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 3.9		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	4.8 4.6	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (% 2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	154
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	14
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	1

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) a	14 113	...	27	20
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) a	19 300	...	26	24
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.12	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.16
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	16.8	Agricultural products	10.8	
Fuels and mining products	25.5	Fuels and mining products	24.3	
Manufactures	57.7	Manufactures	64.9	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	63.2	1. European Union (25)	62.7	
2. Russian Federation	12.8	2. Russian Federation	24.2	
3. United States	4.3	3. China	2.4	
4. Belarus	3.8	4. Belarus	1.8	
5. Ukraine	2.6	5. United States	1.6	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	3 583	23	26	17
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 459	25	26	24
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.13	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.09
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	54.3	Transportation	45.1	
Travel	29.0	Travel	37.0	
Other commercial services	16.7	Other commercial services	18.0	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	116	73	11	1	31
Patents granted, regional office, 2005	2 383	1	561	...	1 821
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	5 760	1 129	4 631	658	3 973

a Break in series for merchandise: 2004.

# LUXEMBOURG

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	462	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	41 382	Merchandise	60	52
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	31 995	Commercial services	18	24
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	4 387	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	220 197	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	271.1			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	125	4	4	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	134	6	9	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	136	6	9	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2007)</b>	0.368
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	26, 28 February 2007	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	23 - 4
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	115
All goods	5.4 5.4	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	27 - 23
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.4 15.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	32
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 3.9		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	4.8 4.6	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	154
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	14
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	1

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	22 845	18	16	22
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	26 655	15	9	22
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.19	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.21
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	4.6	Agricultural products	8.0	
Fuels and mining products	4.7	Fuels and mining products	16.0	
Manufactures	89.7	Manufactures	75.8	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	82.8	1. European Union (25)	86.2	
2. United States	3.2	2. United States	3.1	
3. China	1.9	3. Switzerland	1.2	
4. Switzerland	1.2	4. Hong Kong, China	0.8	
5. Russian Federation	1.0	5. Russian Federation	0.7	
Unspecified destinations	2.0	Unspecified origins	4.3	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	51 101	17	21	26
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	30 612	15	18	25
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	1.85	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		1.16
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	5.3	Transportation	3.9	
Travel	7.1	Travel	10.2	
Other commercial services	87.6	Other commercial services	85.9	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	29	14	11	...	4
Patents granted, regional office, 2005	25 996	15	9 475	50	16 456
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	463	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	14 285	Merchandise	113	104
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	20 263	Commercial services	43	88
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	3 367	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	90	81
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	40 640	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	26	65
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	156.7			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	207	13	7	17
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	212	13	2	16
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	206	13	10	18

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.072
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	30 April, 2 May 2007	<b>Import duties collected (% 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	0.0
		to total imports	0.0
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	26.8	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 1
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	25
All goods	0.0 0.0	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0 0.0	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	2
Non-agricultural goods	0.0 0.0		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) 2005:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	100.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	100.0	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 557	0	-12	3
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	4 565	12	13	17
	2006 a			2006 a
	0.02			0.04

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	2.0
Fuels and mining products	7.4
Manufactures	90.7
By main destination	
1. United States	48.7
2. European Union (25)	21.7
3. China	13.9
4. Hong Kong, China	7.5
5. Canada	1.5
Unspecified destinations	2.5

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	11.9
Fuels and mining products	11.9
Manufactures	76.2
By main origin	
1. China	44.4
2. European Union (25)	12.5
3. Hong Kong, China	10.6
4. Japan	9.6
5. Taipei, Chinese	4.9
Unspecified origins	0.0

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	10 536	21	7	22
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 763	14	15	15
	2006 a			2006 a
	0.38			0.07

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	4.6
Travel	92.6
Other commercial services	2.7

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	15.0
Travel	23.3
Other commercial services	61.7

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	5	...	5	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	3 533	394	3 139	3 139	...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2004. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2005.

# MADAGASCAR

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	19 087	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	5 499	Merchandise	142	147
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	18 553	Commercial services	122	135
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 554	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	118	123
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	167	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	98	111
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	61.1			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	117	3	5	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	100	0	-4	24
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	144	6	0	4

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	17 November 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	19, 21 February 2001	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2002-2004):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	46.2
		to total imports	60.4
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties	29.7	GATS services sectors with commitments	2
All goods	27.4 13.3	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	30.0 14.7	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	25
Non-agricultural goods	25.3 13.1		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (% , 2004):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	20.8	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	29.4	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	953	2	-16	14
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 487	7	-3	4
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.01	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.01
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	26.6	Agricultural products		12.0
Fuels and mining products	9.0	Fuels and mining products		22.1
Manufactures	64.4	Manufactures		65.8
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	60.1	1. European Union (25)		23.7
2. United States	15.0	2. China		17.8
3. China	2.2	3. Bahrain		16.4
4. Singapore	1.9	4. South Africa		5.7
5. Thailand	1.6	5. United States		3.6
Unspecified destinations	7.1	Unspecified origins		4.2

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	420	6	42	17
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	462	3	-1	-2
	2005			2005
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.02	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.02
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	28.2	Transportation		48.5
Travel	43.7	Travel		15.9
Other commercial services	28.2	Other commercial services		35.6

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	32	9	1	...	22
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	732	411	321	321	...

**BASIC INDICATORS**

Population (thousands, 2006)	13 163	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	2 232	Merchandise	155	152
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	9 616	Commercial services	174	161
Current account balance (million US\$, 2002)	- 201	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	131	128
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	129	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	150	137
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	80.3			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	124	4	3	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	135	5	19	9
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	135	5	1	6

**TRADE POLICY**

<b>WTO accession date</b>	31 May 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% of 2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	6, 8 February 2002	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	31.2	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	33
All goods	75.9 13.5	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	121.3 14.7	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	26
Non-agricultural goods	42.4 13.3		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

**MERCHANDISE TRADE**

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	540	6	4	7
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 209	15	24	5
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.00	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.01
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	85.1	Agricultural products	18.1	
Fuels and mining products	0.2	Fuels and mining products	14.8	
Manufactures	12.2	Manufactures	67.0	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	39.5	1. South Africa	35.9	
2. South Africa	22.2	2. European Union (25)	14.8	
3. United States	8.2	3. Mozambique	12.5	
4. Egypt	5.1	4. United Arab Emirates	6.0	
5. Russian Federation	3.5	5. India	4.1	
Unspecified destinations	7.1	Unspecified origins	4.2	

**COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE**

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	80	15	4	86
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	222	5	5	0
	2006 a			2006 a
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.00	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.01
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	39.8	Transportation	67.4	
Travel	55.9	Travel	22.3	
Other commercial services	4.3	Other commercial services	10.3	

**INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY**

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2003	2	...	1	...	1
Patents granted, regional office, 2001	89	...	31	...	58
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2002	448	81	367	367	...

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	25 767	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	148 940	Merchandise	19	23
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	300 816	Commercial services	29	29
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	25 555	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	13	16
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	11 603	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	17	18
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	221.5			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	132	5	5	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	136	5	9	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	139	6	8	5

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	1.263
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	16, 18 January 2006	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2001-2003):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	5.4
		to total imports	1.0
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> 83.7	<u>Applied 2006</u>	
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 1
All goods	25.1	GATS services sectors with commitments	73
Agricultural goods (AOA)	79.7	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	1 - 0
Non-agricultural goods	14.9	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	33
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	2.8	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (% , 2004):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	77.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	78.5	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	160 676	9	11	14
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	131 152	8	9	14
	2006			2006
	1.33			1.06

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	9.7
Fuels and mining products	15.1
Manufactures	73.4
By main destination	
1. United States	18.8
2. Singapore	15.4
3. European Union (25)	12.7
4. Japan	8.9
5. China	7.2

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	6.5
Fuels and mining products	13.4
Manufactures	77.0
By main origin	
1. Japan	13.2
2. United States	12.5
3. China	12.1
4. Singapore	11.7
5. European Union (25)	11.4

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	21 157	7	17	9
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	23 041	6	16	6
	2006			2006
	0.77			0.87

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	21.0
Travel	45.5
Other commercial services	33.5

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	41.3
Travel	16.2
Other commercial services	42.4

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 1997	786	52	734	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	11 454	3 683	7 771	7 771	...

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	337	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	915	Merchandise	169	163
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	...	Commercial services	121	160
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 369	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	145	139
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	4 537	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	97	136
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	183.0			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	152	7	-4	19
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	138	8	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	146	10	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	31 May 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	15, 17 January 2003	<b>Import duties collected (% 2004-2006):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	70.7
		to total imports	11.3
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	97.1	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	5
All goods	36.9 20.2	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	48.0 18.4	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	27
Non-agricultural goods	35.1 20.5		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.1	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	9.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	0.3	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	225	13	-10	39
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	927	16	16	24

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	59.4
Fuels and mining products	0.6
Manufactures	0.3
By main destination	
1. Thailand	26.0
2. European Union (25)	24.6
3. Japan	15.0
4. Sri Lanka	12.8
5. Taipei, Chinese	5.4

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	19.3
Fuels and mining products	21.9
Manufactures	58.7
By main origin	
1. Singapore	23.9
2. United Arab Emirates	21.1
3. India	9.4
4. European Union (25)	8.7
5. Malaysia	6.6

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	470	5	-37	48
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	228	13	30	13

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	5.5
Travel	92.2
Other commercial services	2.3

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	50.6
Travel	34.3
Other commercial services	15.1

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Refers to 2004 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2004.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	13 911	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	5 929	Merchandise	128	136
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	15 161	Commercial services	140	127
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 438	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	105	112
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	219	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	116	103
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	59.2			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	143	6	6	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	169	9	9	11
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	139	6	4	4

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	31 May 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	28, 30 June 2004	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	40.6	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	2
All goods	28.8 12.0	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	59.2 14.3	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	32
Non-agricultural goods	14.2 11.6		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 350	16	16	19
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 860	15	19	15
	2006 a			2006 a
	0.01			0.01

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	...
By main destination	
1. South Africa	30.9
2. Switzerland	20.4
3. European Union (25)	8.7
4. Senegal	6.3
5. China	4.8

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	...
By main origin	
1. European Union (25)	30.8
2. Senegal	12.2
3. Côte d'Ivoire	9.4
4. Togo	8.5
5. Benin	7.4

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	253	22	9	12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	583	12	11	10
	2005			2005
	0.01			0.02

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	13.8
Travel	58.5
Other commercial services	27.6

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	61.9
Travel	13.2
Other commercial services	24.9

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	Total	Residents	Non-residents	PCT residents	PCT non-residents
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	Residents	Non-residents	Non-residents direct	Non-residents Madrid
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2004.



## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	405	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2005)	5 570	Merchandise	111	108
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2005)	7 746	Commercial services	83	99
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 387	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	23 256	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	164.5			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Real GDP (2000=100)	100	0	-1	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.044
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	26, 28 February 2007	<b>Import duties collected (% 2002-2004):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	3.0
		to total imports	0.9
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	23 - 4
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	12
All goods	5.4 5.4	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	27 - 23
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.4 15.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	41
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 3.9		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	4.8 4.6	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	154
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	14
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	1

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 665	1	-9	17
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	3 976	3	-2	11
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.02			0.03
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	5.1			12.0
Fuels and mining products	0.8			8.9
Manufactures	93.3			78.1
By main destination				
1. European Union (25)	49.4			68.4
2. Singapore	12.7			6.3
3. United States	12.5			5.3
4. Japan	5.3			3.1
5. Hong Kong, China	4.1			2.1
<b>Share in world total imports</b>				
<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				12.0
Fuels and mining products				8.9
Manufactures				78.1
By main origin				
1. European Union (25)				68.4
2. Singapore				6.3
3. United States				5.3
4. China				3.1
5. Japan				2.1

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 807	9	3	14
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 437	12	12	25
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.07			0.05
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>				
By principal services item				
Transportation	21.3			20.0
Travel	42.6			22.4
Other commercial services	36.1			57.6
<b>Share in world total imports</b>				
<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>				
By principal services item				
Transportation				20.0
Travel				22.4
Other commercial services				57.6

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2004	298	...	298	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2002	2 163	311	1 852	1 852	...

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	3 154	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	2 663	Merchandise	130	160
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	7 884	Commercial services	181	128
Current account balance (million US\$, 1998)	77	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	106	136
Trade per capita (US\$, 2000-2002)	37.7	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	157	104
Trade to GDP ratio (2000-2002)	92.0			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	136	5	5	12
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	94	-1	6	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	204	15	45	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	31 May 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	11, 13 September 2002	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	39.3	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	0 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	3
All goods	19.6 10.7	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	37.7 12.4	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	39
Non-agricultural goods	10.5 10.5		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.6	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 290	24	34	129
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	974	21	141	-27
	2006 b			2006 b
	0.01			0.01

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	...
By main destination	
1. European Union (25)	74.6
2. Japan	11.8
3. Nigeria	3.3
4. Algeria	2.4
5. Russian Federation	1.9
Unspecified destinations	1.1

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	...
By main origin	
1. European Union (25)	52.6
2. Japan	5.8
3. United States	4.5
4. China	2.3
5. Canada	2.2
Unspecified origins	16.7

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2002	2000-2002	2001	2002
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	46	24	20	27
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	220	14	15	13
	2002			2002
	0.00			0.01

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	0.0
Travel	8.3
Other commercial services	91.7

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	30.1
Travel	3.7
Other commercial services	66.2

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2003.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	1 253	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	6 448	Merchandise	117	111
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	16 854	Commercial services	86	102
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 340	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	94	87
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	6 347	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	62	78
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	125.9			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	127	4	5	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	124	4	6	7
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	117	3	5	8

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.035
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	2, 5 November 2001	<b>Import duties collected (% 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	24.1
		to total imports	7.1
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
	17.8	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	GATS services sectors with commitments	27
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
All goods	93.7 3.5	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	32
Agricultural goods (AOA)	119.6 7.1		
Non-agricultural goods	19.1 3.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 2.8	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
<b>MFN duty free imports (% 2005):</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	80.3	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0
in non-agricultural goods	92.4		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 173	6	6	3
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	3 630	10	14	15
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.02	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.03
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	30.2	Agricultural products		18.6
Fuels and mining products	0.9	Fuels and mining products		17.8
Manufactures	68.7	Manufactures		63.5
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	62.9	1. European Union (25)		34.6
2. United Arab Emirates	11.4	2. India		13.6
3. United States	8.3	3. China		8.6
4. Madagascar	4.8	4. South Africa		7.3
5. South Africa	2.2	5. Saudi Arabia		3.5

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 648	8	11	3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 344	10	21	11
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.06	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.05
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	22.0	Transportation		39.8
Travel	60.2	Travel		24.4
Other commercial services	17.8	Other commercial services		35.8

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 1998	3	...	3	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 1998	497	129	368	368	...

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	104 221	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	839 182	Merchandise	15	14
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	1 201 838	Commercial services	35	30
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 1 852	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	10	8
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	4 643	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	20	19
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	62.7			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	114	2	3	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	133	5	7	11
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	137	5	9	12

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	2.216
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	15, 16 April 2002	<b>Import duties collected (% , 1998-2000):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	5.3
		to total imports	1.8
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	14 - 10
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	77
All goods	36.1 14.0	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	5 - 5
Agricultural goods (AOA)	43.7 18.2	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	44
Non-agricultural goods	34.9 13.3	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.9 0.7	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	70
<b>MFN duty free imports (% , 2005):</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	2
in agricultural goods (AOA)	14.7	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0
in non-agricultural goods	30.5		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	250 441	7	13	17
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	268 169	7	13	15
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	2.07	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		2.16

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

<b>By main commodity group (ITS)</b>	
Agricultural products	5.9
Fuels and mining products	17.8
Manufactures	75.6
<b>By main destination</b>	
1. United States	84.9
2. European Union (25)	4.4
3. Canada	2.1
4. Colombia	0.9
5. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	0.7

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

<b>By main commodity group (ITS)</b>	
Agricultural products	7.2
Fuels and mining products	8.8
Manufactures	82.6
<b>By main origin</b>	
1. United States	51.1
2. European Union (25)	11.3
3. China	9.5
4. Japan	6.0
5. Korea, Republic of	4.1

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	16 483	3	15	2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	22 737	5	9	9
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.60	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.86

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

<b>By principal services item</b>	
Transportation	11.8
Travel	73.9
Other commercial services	14.3

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

<b>By principal services item</b>	
Transportation	12.1
Travel	35.7
Other commercial services	52.3

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	8 098	125	1 974	6	5 993
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	68 698	45 736	22 962	22 962	...

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	3 843	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	3 266	Merchandise	134	124
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	9 564	Commercial services	123	139
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 399	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	110	100
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	1 049	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	99	115
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	138.0			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	146	7	7	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	214	13	20	0
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	203	12	21	-2

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	26 July 2001	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	...	<b>Import duties collected (% 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	7.0
		to total imports	1.8
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100.0	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	147
All goods	6.9 5.2	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	13.4 11.6	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	20
Non-agricultural goods	6.0 4.2		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	1.1 0.7	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	1

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 052	14	11	-4
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 693	23	29	17

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	44.8
Fuels and mining products	3.6
Manufactures	51.6
By main destination	
1. European Union (25)	35.0
2. Russian Federation	17.3
3. Romania	14.8
4. Ukraine	12.2
5. Belarus	7.0

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	13.0
Fuels and mining products	25.0
Manufactures	62.0
By main origin	
1. European Union (25)	31.1
2. Ukraine	19.2
3. Russian Federation	15.5
4. Romania	12.8
5. China	4.3

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	465	20	19	20
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	459	16	16	16

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	48.1
Travel	24.5
Other commercial services	27.5

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	37.1
Travel	42.3
Other commercial services	20.6

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	269	261	4	...	4
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	4 806	1 166	3 640	301	3 339

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	2 585	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	2 689	Merchandise	126	148
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	6 082	Commercial services	125	133
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	84	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	103	124
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	1 246	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	101	109
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	148.4			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	144	6	7	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	29 January 1997	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	15, 17 March 2005	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2000-2002):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	11.5
		to total imports	2.4
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	100	
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	0 - 0
All goods	17.6 4.5	GATS services sectors with commitments	37
Agricultural goods (AOA)	18.9 5.0	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Non-agricultural goods	17.3 4.4	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	28
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.1	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (% , 2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.1	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	17.2	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 543	19	22	45
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 486	16	16	25
	2006			2006
	0.01			0.01

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	12.8
Fuels and mining products	59.3
Manufactures	10.4
By main destination	
1. China	67.8
2. Canada	11.1
3. United States	7.7
4. European Union (25)	7.0
5. Russian Federation	2.9

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	12.5
Fuels and mining products	29.6
Manufactures	57.7
By main origin	
1. Russian Federation	36.9
2. China	27.2
3. European Union (25)	8.1
4. Japan	6.6
5. Korea, Republic of	5.6

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	441	35	24	8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	532	23	-6	14
	2006 a			2006 a
	0.02			0.02

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	48.7
Travel	43.2
Other commercial services	8.1

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	46.2
Travel	33.4
Other commercial services	20.5

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	197	114	1	...	82
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	3 688	301	3 387	1 814	1 573

a Breakdowns by services items refer to 2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	606	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	2 347	Merchandise	150	138
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	...	Commercial services	116	155
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	...	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	126	114
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	...	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	92	131
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	...			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	120	3	4	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	Observer	<b>Contribution to WTO budget</b>	-
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	-	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	-	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	-
All goods	- 4.9	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 10.8	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 4.0		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	- 1.1	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards	-

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	645	...	2	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 781	...	12	47
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.01			0.01
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	4.3			14.7
Fuels and mining products	77.0			23.8
Manufactures	18.7			60.3
By main destination				
1. ...	...	1. ...	...	...
2. ...	...	2. ...	...	...
3. ...	...	3. ...	...	...
4. ...	...	4. ...	...	...
5. ...	...	5. ...	...	...

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	544	...	...	...
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	272	...	...	...
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.02			0.01
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>				
By principal services item				
Transportation	18.2			29.0
Travel	68.8			6.9
Other commercial services	13.0			64.1

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

# MOROCCO

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	30 497	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	57 307	Merchandise	70	57
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	153 351	Commercial services	44	63
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	1 110	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	50	38
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	1 346	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	27	45
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	76.6			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	132	5	2	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	138	6	8	8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	124	4	7	-1

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.160
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	13, 18 June 2003	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2002-2004):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	13.5
		to total imports	8.7
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
	100	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	6 - 1
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	GATS services sectors with commitments	45
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
All goods	41.3 24.5	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	26
Agricultural goods (AOA)	54.5 46.2		
Non-agricultural goods	39.2 21.2		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (% , 2004):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	2.9	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	1

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	12 707	9	13	14
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	23 574	13	17	13
	2006			2006
	0.11			0.19

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

##### By main commodity group (ITS)

Agricultural products	20.7
Fuels and mining products	12.9
Manufactures	64.9

##### By main destination

1. European Union (25)	72.8
2. India	4.3
3. Brazil	2.3
4. United States	1.9
5. Switzerland	1.3

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

##### By main commodity group (ITS)

Agricultural products	12.0
Fuels and mining products	24.8
Manufactures	61.9

##### By main origin

1. European Union (25)	51.8
2. Saudi Arabia	6.8
3. China	5.4
4. Russian Federation	4.6
5. United States	4.5

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	9 288	22	20	23
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 552	15	11	14
	2006			2006
	0.34			0.13

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

##### By principal services item

Transportation	16.0
Travel	64.1
Other commercial services	19.9

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

##### By principal services item

Transportation	49.1
Travel	19.6
Other commercial services	31.2

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	556	44	42	1	469
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	4 691	646	4 045	41	4 004



## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	20 144	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	7 608	Merchandise	115	122
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	27 089	Commercial services	135	122
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 634	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	92	98
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	255	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	111	98
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	74.5			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	164	9	6	9
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	268	18	5	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	135	5	13	6

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	26 August 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.018
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	24, 26 January 2001	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	13.6	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	17
All goods	97.4 12.1	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	100.0 16.4	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	37
Non-agricultural goods	6.6 11.4		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%)</b> :		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	4.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	8.5	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 398	37	16	37
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 807	16	25	17
	2006 a			2006 a
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.02			0.02
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	15.8			15.4
Fuels and mining products	74.7			2.0
Manufactures	7.2			49.6
By main destination				
1. European Union (25)	66.3			37.4
2. South Africa	14.1			26.3
3. Zimbabwe	3.2			4.6
4. Switzerland	2.2			4.2
5. China	1.4			3.5
Unspecified destinations	6.2			3.4
<b>Share in world total imports</b>				
<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				15.4
Fuels and mining products				2.0
Manufactures				49.6
By main origin				
1. South Africa				37.4
2. European Union (25)				26.3
3. India				4.6
4. United Arab Emirates				4.2
5. United States				3.5
Unspecified origins				3.4

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	355	1	28	12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	729	9	23	16
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.01			0.03
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>				
By principal services item				
Transportation	29.6			37.5
Travel	39.4			24.6
Other commercial services	31.0			37.9
<b>Share in world total imports</b>				
<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>				
By principal services item				
Transportation				37.5
Travel				24.6
Other commercial services				37.9

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	1 137	...	1 137	...	1 137

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2005.

# MYANMAR

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	50 962	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	...	Merchandise	96	129
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	...	Commercial services	138	129
Current account balance (million US\$, 2004)	112	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	74	105
Trade per capita (US\$, 2002-2004)	108	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	114	105
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	...			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.031
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	...	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2000-2002):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	6.4
		to total imports	34.3
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	17.4	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	5
All goods	83.0 5.6	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	102.2 8.7	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	21
Non-agricultural goods	21.1 5.1		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.1 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	4 250	17	60	11
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 460	0	-12	28
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.04	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.02
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	...	Agricultural products	...	
Fuels and mining products	...	Fuels and mining products	...	
Manufactures	...	Manufactures	...	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. ...	...	1. ...	...	
2. ...	...	2. ...	...	
3. ...	...	3. ...	...	
4. ...	...	4. ...	...	
5. ...	...	5. ...	...	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2004	2000-2004	2003	2004
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	232	-16	-44	2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	444	9	36	10
	2004			2004
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.01	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.02
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	36.8	Transportation	51.2	
Travel	36.2	Travel	6.5	
Other commercial services	27.0	Other commercial services	42.3	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	2 051	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	6 372	Merchandise	112	120
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	16 698	Commercial services	118	148
Current account balance (million US\$, 2004)	634	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	89	96
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	2 634	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	94	124
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	87.8			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	131	5	4	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	137	5	2	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	114	2	2	5

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.021
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	23, 25 April 2003	<b>Import duties collected (% 2001-2003):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	31.5
		to total imports	18.6
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
	96.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	GATS services sectors with commitments	3
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
All goods	19.1 8.0	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	31
Agricultural goods (AOA)	40.8 9.2		
Non-agricultural goods	15.7 7.8	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 2.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0
in non-agricultural goods	...		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 648	12	13	28
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 920	11	10	9
	2006 a			2006 a
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.02	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.02
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	38.9	Agricultural products	17.4	
Fuels and mining products	14.3	Fuels and mining products	2.9	
Manufactures	46.9	Manufactures	73.4	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	45.5	1. South Africa	82.4	
2. South Africa	24.6	2. European Union (25)	5.9	
3. Angola	5.7	3. China	3.5	
4. Canada	3.8	4. United States	1.5	
5. United States	2.4	5. Switzerland	0.8	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	515	16	-14	30
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	357	2	-12	9
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.02	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.01
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	26.7	Transportation	38.2	
Travel	69.3	Travel	22.5	
Other commercial services	4.0	Other commercial services	39.3	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	922	...	922	...	922

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	27 658	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	8 052	Merchandise	146	135
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	44 130	Commercial services	144	134
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	153	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	122	111
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	141	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	120	110
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	51.8			

	Annual percentage change			
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	118	3	3	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	23 April 2004	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.017
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	...	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2004-2006):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	27.7
		to total imports	7.7
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	99.4	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2005</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	77
All goods	26.0 13.9	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	41.4 14.9	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	28
Non-agricultural goods	23.7 13.7	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.4	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0
in non-agricultural goods	...		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	760	-1	10	-8
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 100	5	-1	13
	2006 a			2006 a
	0.01			0.02

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	21.4
Fuels and mining products	4.2
Manufactures	73.0
By main destination	
1. India	52.4
2. United States	29.1
3. European Union (25)	9.6
4. China	3.4
5. Bangladesh	0.9

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	22.5
Fuels and mining products	20.0
Manufactures	57.5
By main origin	
1. India	53.0
2. China	8.4
3. Singapore	6.3
4. European Union (25)	6.3
5. Malaysia	3.3

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	254	-8	-24	-6
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	516	18	13	22
	2006 a			2006 a
	0.01			0.02

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	12.0
Travel	48.4
Other commercial services	39.6

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	38.0
Travel	38.5
Other commercial services	23.5

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	Total	Residents	Non-residents	PCT residents	PCT non-residents
Patents granted, national office, 1995	1	1	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	Residents	Non-residents	Non-residents direct	Non-residents Madrid
Trademarks registered, 1995	997	381	616	616	...

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2003. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2005

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	16 371	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	657 590	Merchandise	6	8
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	592 958	Commercial services	9	9
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	57 448	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	49 621	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	128.7			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	107	1	1	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	120	4	6	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	119	3	5	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	3.357
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	26, 28 February 2007	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	23 - 4
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	115
All goods	5.4 5.4	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	27 - 23
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.4 15.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	32
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 3.9		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	4.8 4.6	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%)</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	154
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	14
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	1

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	462 410	12	14	14
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	416 445	11	14	14
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	3.83	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		3.35
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	15.8	Agricultural products	10.7	
Fuels and mining products	18.5	Fuels and mining products	22.8	
Manufactures	64.7	Manufactures	65.8	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	74.4	1. European Union (25)	52.4	
2. United States	5.4	2. United States	8.8	
3. Russian Federation	1.8	3. China	8.7	
4. Switzerland	1.6	4. Russian Federation	4.1	
5. Turkey	1.1	5. Japan	2.4	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	82 462	9	9	5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	78 109	8	6	8
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	2.99	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		2.95
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	27.0	Transportation	21.2	
Travel	14.0	Travel	21.9	
Other commercial services	59.0	Other commercial services	56.8	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	2 373	1 804	569	...	...
Patents granted, regional office, 2005	31 877	396	12 540	776	18 165
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

# NEW ZEALAND

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	4 125	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	103 873	Merchandise	61	53
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	110 296	Commercial services	46	52
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	-9 373	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	43	35
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	14 871	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	29	35
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	58.6			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	121	3	2	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	117	4	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	143	9	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.251
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	12, 14 May 2003	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	1.7
		to total imports	1.9
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> 99.9	<u>Applied 2006</u>	
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	5 - 4
All goods	9.8	GATS services sectors with commitments	90
Agricultural goods (AOA)	5.7	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	3 - 0
Non-agricultural goods	10.4	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	11
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	1.9	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (% , 2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	12
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	1
in non-agricultural goods	69.0	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	22 432	9	7	3
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	26 434	11	13	1

	2006		2006
Share in world total exports	0.19	Share in world total imports	0.21

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	59.0	
Fuels and mining products	6.7	
Manufactures	30.0	

### By main destination

1. Australia	20.5
2. European Union (25)	15.3
3. United States	13.1
4. Japan	10.3
5. China	5.4

### Share in world total imports

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	8.8	
Fuels and mining products	17.5	
Manufactures	72.8	

### By main origin

1. Australia	20.1
2. European Union (25)	16.4
3. China	12.2
4. United States	12.2
5. Japan	9.1

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	7 770	10	5	-5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	7 673	10	14	-5

	2006		2006
Share in world total exports	0.28	Share in world total imports	0.29

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item		
Transportation	21.2	
Travel	58.7	
Other commercial services	20.1	

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item		
Transportation	33.7	
Travel	32.9	
Other commercial services	33.4	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	4 189	42	2 980	349	818
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	6 716	3 162	3 554	3 554	...

a Refers to 2004 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2004.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	5 249	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	5 369	Merchandise	136	117
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	21 493	Commercial services	139	140
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 854	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	112	93
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	1 026	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	115	116
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	107.8			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	121	3	4	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	157	8	5	14
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	131	5	6	10

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	3 September 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.021
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	24, 26 July 2006	<b>Import duties collected (% 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	6.4
		to total imports	1.6
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2005</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 2
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	49
All goods	41.7 5.6	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	43.5 10.6	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	19
Non-agricultural goods	41.5 4.9		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	22.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	54.6	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 027	8	14	20
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 988	9	17	15
	2006 a			2006 a
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.01			0.02

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	82.0
Fuels and mining products	2.8
Manufactures	8.5
By main destination	
1. United States	35.1
2. El Salvador	14.2
3. European Union (25)	12.7
4. Honduras	7.9
5. Costa Rica	6.2

### Share in world total imports

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	14.8
Fuels and mining products	23.5
Manufactures	60.6
By main origin	
1. United States	20.8
2. Costa Rica	9.2
3. Mexico	8.6
4. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	6.9
5. Guatemala	6.9

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	302	8	9	11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	457	5	10	8
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.01			0.02
<b>Share in world total imports</b>				
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	12.8	Transportation	56.0	
Travel	76.3	Travel	21.2	
Other commercial services	10.9	Other commercial services	22.8	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2000	136	7	129	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2000	2 894	404	2 490	2 490	...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	14 417	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	3 544	Merchandise	156	161
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	11 680	Commercial services	170	150
Current account balance (million US\$, 2004)	- 231	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	132	137
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	100	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	146	126
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	44.6			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	126	4	7	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	13 December 1996	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	22, 24 September 2003	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	96.8	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	7
All goods	44.3 12.0	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	83.1 14.3	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	35
Non-agricultural goods	38.1 11.6	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0
in non-agricultural goods	...		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	540	11	14	8
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	950	16	7	18
	2006 a			2006 a
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.01

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	15.5	
Fuels and mining products	31.2	
Manufactures	8.0	
By main destination		
1. European Union (25)	36.3	
2. Switzerland	18.6	
3. Nigeria	14.3	
4. Japan	11.8	
5. Ghana	3.9	

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	34.9
Fuels and mining products	14.7
Manufactures	41.7
By main origin	
1. European Union (25)	23.8
2. Côte d'Ivoire	9.1
3. China	5.5
4. Nigeria	5.5
5. United States	5.4

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	84	19	55	-4
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	280	17	43	12
	2005			2005
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.01

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	10.3
Travel	51.1
Other commercial services	38.6

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	76.7
Travel	10.9
Other commercial services	12.4

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	Total	Residents	Non-residents	PCT residents	PCT non-residents
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	Residents	Non-residents	Non-residents direct	Non-residents Madrid
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2005



## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	144 749	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	114 686	Merchandise	43	60
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	168 820	Commercial services	59	49
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	24 202	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	29	41
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	447	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	40	32
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	81.4			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	138	6	6	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	119	3	-2	4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	208	13	21	16

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.222
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	11, 13 May 2005	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
	19.2	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	GATS services sectors with commitments	32
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
All goods	118.3 12.0	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	11
Agricultural goods (AOA)	150.0 15.6		
Non-agricultural goods	48.5 11.4	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0
in non-agricultural goods	...		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	52 000	16	36	23
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	21 809	17	47	5

	2006 a			2006 a
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.43	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.18

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

<b>By main commodity group (ITS)</b>	
Agricultural products	1.9
Fuels and mining products	91.6
Manufactures	0.9
<b>By main destination</b>	
1. United States	38.3
2. European Union (25)	21.8
3. India	9.9
4. Brazil	6.8
5. Japan	4.0
Unspecified destinations	1.0

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

<b>By main commodity group (ITS)</b>	
Agricultural products	14.3
Fuels and mining products	5.1
Manufactures	80.6
<b>By main origin</b>	
1. European Union (25)	33.1
2. United States	15.6
3. China	7.2
4. Korea, Republic of	2.8
5. United Arab Emirates	2.6
Unspecified origins	15.0

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	4 164	18	-4	25
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	7 321	18	5	23

	2005			2005
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.17	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.31

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

<b>By principal services item</b>	
Transportation	17.5
Travel	0.4
Other commercial services	82.0

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

<b>By principal services item</b>	
Transportation	20.7
Travel	15.1
Other commercial services	64.2

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2005 and by destination/origin refer to 2003

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	4 644	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	310 960	Merchandise	27	38
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	202 366	Commercial services	23	25
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	56 073	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	19	23
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	46 610	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	11	14
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	75.0			

	Annual percentage change			
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	114	2	2	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	106	1	1	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	120	4	7	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.843
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	11, 13 October 2004	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	0.3
		to total imports	0.3
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	17 - 6
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	111
All goods	20.9 8.6	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	1 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	137.6 61.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	37
Non-agricultural goods	3.1 0.6		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	10.6 6.6	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (% , 2004):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	50.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	96.0	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	121 505	12	26	17
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	64 120	11	14	15
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	1.01	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.52

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	5.4
Fuels and mining products	75.1
Manufactures	15.9
By main destination	
1. European Union (25)	79.3
2. United States	5.7
3. Canada	3.1
4. China	1.3
5. Japan	1.0
Unspecified destinations	3.4

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	8.2
Fuels and mining products	13.0
Manufactures	78.3
By main origin	
1. European Union (25)	68.7
2. China	5.7
3. United States	5.4
4. Canada	2.7
5. Japan	2.7
Unspecified origins	0.0

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	32 715	11	17	12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	30 608	13	21	6
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	1.19	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		1.16
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	46.5	Transportation	30.6	
Travel	11.0	Travel	37.2	
Other commercial services	42.4	Other commercial services	32.2	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	Total	Residents	Non-residents	PCT residents	PCT non-residents
Patents granted, national office, 2001	2 448	467	778	33	1 170
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	Residents	Non-residents	Non-residents direct	Non-residents Madrid
Trademarks registered, 2005	7 443	...	7 443	...	7 443

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	2 623	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2004)	24 284	Merchandise	62	79
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2004)	38 393	Commercial services	103	65
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	4 717	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	44	57
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	9 973	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	79	47
Trade to GDP ratio (2002-2004)	97.6			

### Annual percentage change

	2004	2000-2004	2003	2004
Real GDP (2000=100)	114	3	1	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	139	9	5	14
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	169	14	12	27

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	9 November 2000	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.120
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	...	<b>Import duties collected (% 1999-2001):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	12.2
		to total imports	2.5
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	98
All goods	13.8 5.3	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	28.0 8.7	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	16
Non-agricultural goods	11.6 4.8		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.9	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) 2005:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	32.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	5.8	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<u>Value</u>		<u>Annual percentage change</u>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	21 585	11	40	15
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	10 915	13	0	24
	<u>2006 a</u>			<u>2006 a</u>
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.18			0.09

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

<b>By main commodity group (ITS)</b>	
Agricultural products	3.6
Fuels and mining products	83.3
Manufactures	12.3
<b>By main destination</b>	
1. Korea, Republic of	4.2
2. United Arab Emirates	1.9
3. European Union (25)	1.2
4. Japan	0.9
5. Saudi Arabia	0.7
Unspecified destinations	88.2

### Share in world total imports

<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>	
<b>By main commodity group (ITS)</b>	
Agricultural products	14.1
Fuels and mining products	6.7
Manufactures	76.1
<b>By main origin</b>	
1. United Arab Emirates	25.9
2. European Union (25)	19.1
3. Japan	17.3
4. India	5.3
5. United States	5.2
Unspecified origins	0.0

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<u>Value</u>		<u>Annual percentage change</u>	
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	822	13	13	13
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 052	12	26	11
	<u>2005</u>			<u>2005</u>
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.03			0.13
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
<b>By principal services item</b>		<b>By principal services item</b>		
Transportation	36.4	Transportation	34.4	
Travel	58.5	Travel	21.1	
Other commercial services	5.1	Other commercial services	44.5	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	159 002	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	128 830	Merchandise	65	50
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	405 861	Commercial services	78	51
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 3 608	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	46	33
Trade per capita (US\$, 2001-2003)	172	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	55	34
Trade to GDP ratio (2001-2003)	33.1			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	135	5	7	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	193	12	10	13
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	186	11	40	24

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.158
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	23, 25 January 2002	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2001-2003):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	13.0
		to total imports	7.7
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	98.7	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	45
All goods	59.9 14.3	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	2 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	95.6 16.3	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	31
Non-agricultural goods	54.6 14.0		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.7	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (% , 2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	13
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	0.0	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	16 930	11	20	5
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	29 825	18	41	18
	2006			2006
	0.14			0.24

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	13.1
Fuels and mining products	5.5
Manufactures	81.4
By main destination	
1. European Union (25)	26.7
2. United States	25.7
3. United Arab Emirates	7.3
4. Afghanistan	5.9
5. Hong Kong, China	4.0

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	13.9
Fuels and mining products	28.8
Manufactures	55.6
By main origin	
1. European Union (25)	16.3
2. United Arab Emirates	11.4
3. Saudi Arabia	10.2
4. China	9.8
5. United States	6.3

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 246	10	19	10
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	8 089	25	...	12
	2006			2006
	0.08			0.31

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	49.6
Travel	11.3
Other commercial services	39.1

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	37.5
Travel	19.1
Other commercial services	43.5

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2004	416	...	416	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2002	589	589	...	...	...

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	3 284	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	17 097	Merchandise	135	101
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	27 489	Commercial services	63	93
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 378	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	111	78
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	6 542	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	43	70
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	135.6			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	133	5	7	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	129	4	12	11
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	130	4	11	10

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	6 September 1997	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.094
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	17, 19 September 2007	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100.0	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 2
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	70
All goods	23.5 7.3	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	27.7 13.6	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	23
Non-agricultural goods	22.9 6.4	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0
in non-agricultural goods	...		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 048	3	8	3
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	4 863	6	16	16
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.01	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.04
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	73.9	Agricultural products		11.6
Fuels and mining products	4.5	Fuels and mining products		18.9
Manufactures	15.6	Manufactures		68.7
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	39.0	1. United States		27.0
2. European Union (25)	31.4	2. Netherlands Antilles		10.1
3. Costa Rica	5.2	3. European Union (25)		6.8
4. Guatemala	3.1	4. Costa Rica		5.1
5. Taipei, Chinese	2.2	5. Japan		4.7
Unspecified destinations	3.0	Unspecified origins		16.1

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	3 861	12	15	24
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 631	7	18	-2
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.14	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.06
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	57.3	Transportation		58.5
Travel	24.9	Travel		16.6
Other commercial services	17.9	Other commercial services		24.8

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2000	15	...	15	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2000	64	19	45	45	...

# PAPUA NEW GUINEA

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	5 995	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	5 654	Merchandise	97	130
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	16 105	Commercial services	141	100
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	640	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	75	106
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	1 082	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	117	76
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	131.5			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	112	2	3	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	9 June 1996	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.023
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	15, 17 November 1999	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2000-2002):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	22.1
		to total imports	8.8
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	27
All goods	32.5 5.5	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	48.3 16.7	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	41
Non-agricultural goods	30.1 3.7		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.9 0.7	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (% , 2004):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	85.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	94.1	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	4 122	12	28	26
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 252	12	4	28

	2006 a		2006 a
Share in world total exports	0.03	Share in world total imports	0.02

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	24.6
Fuels and mining products	63.8
Manufactures	7.3
By main destination	
1. Australia	15.8
2. European Union (25)	11.1
3. Japan	4.3
4. United States	2.6
5. Philippines	1.5
Unspecified destinations	54.4

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	10.4
Fuels and mining products	20.2
Manufactures	69.4
By main origin	
1. Australia	56.0
2. United States	8.9
3. Singapore	6.8
4. Japan	5.0
5. New Zealand	4.8
Unspecified origins	0.3

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	277	2	58	-3
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 423	11	19	24

	2006 a		2006 a
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports	0.05

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	10.9
Travel	1.3
Other commercial services	87.8

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	24.2
Travel	4.8
Other commercial services	71.0

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2000	558	27	531	531	...

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2004 and by destination/origin refer to 2003. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2005

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	6 016	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	9 110	Merchandise	123	93
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	30 403	Commercial services	113	143
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 22	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	100	70
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	1 488	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	89	119
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	112.6			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	118	3	3	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	130	5	3	14
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	135	5	5	33

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.034
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	27, 29 April 2005	<b>Import duties collected (% 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	16.9
		to total imports	3.8
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 1
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	9
All goods	33.5 9.9	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	33.2 9.8	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	17
Non-agricultural goods	33.6 10.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
<b>MFN duty free imports (% 2004):</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	41.0	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0
in non-agricultural goods	55.2		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 906	14	4	12
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	5 879	18	20	58

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	0.02
Agricultural products	83.0
Fuels and mining products	1.1
Manufactures	15.9
By main destination	
1. Uruguay	22.0
2. Brazil	17.2
3. Russian Federation	11.9
4. Cayman Islands	9.5
5. Argentina	8.8

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	0.05
Agricultural products	6.8
Fuels and mining products	13.5
Manufactures	79.7
By main origin	
1. China	25.1
2. Brazil	19.0
3. Argentina	13.0
4. Japan	11.0
5. United States	6.0

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	716	4	3	16
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	406	1	13	25

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	0.03
Transportation	14.1
Travel	12.6
Other commercial services	73.3

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	0.02
Transportation	61.5
Travel	22.5
Other commercial services	16.0

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	28 369	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	93 269	Merchandise	58	68
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	187 903	Commercial services	76	68
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	2 456	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	42	48
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	1 257	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	53	49
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	43.5			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	132	5	6	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	170	9	15	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	147	7	11	10

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.122
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	30, 31 May 2000	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	7.6
		to total imports	5.6
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
	100	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	GATS services sectors with commitments	49
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	1 - 0
All goods	30.1 10.2	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	21
Agricultural goods (AOA)	30.8 13.6		
Non-agricultural goods	30.0 9.7	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	34
<b>MFN duty free imports (% , 2004):</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	1
in agricultural goods (AOA)	1.1	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0
in non-agricultural goods	22.3		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	23 431	22	34	37
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	15 327	13	24	23

	2006		2006
Share in world total exports	0.19	Share in world total imports	0.12

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	16.3
Fuels and mining products	56.2
Manufactures	11.8
By main destination	
1. United States	24.0
2. European Union (25)	19.3
3. China	9.5
4. Switzerland	7.1
5. Canada	6.8

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	11.7
Fuels and mining products	20.3
Manufactures	67.8
By main origin	
1. United States	16.4
2. European Union (25)	11.6
3. Brazil	10.4
4. China	10.3
5. Ecuador	7.1

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 323	9	15	13
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 251	7	13	10

	2006		2006
Share in world total exports	0.08	Share in world total imports	0.12

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	23.0
Travel	59.4
Other commercial services	17.6

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	44.5
Travel	23.4
Other commercial services	32.1

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	388	5	383	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	12 882	6 787	6 095	6 095	...



## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	84 590	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	116 931	Merchandise	44	40
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	462 960	Commercial services	56	58
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	2 338	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	30	24
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	1 210	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	37	41
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	99.9			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	131	5	5	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	136	5	4	8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	139	6	2	6

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.480
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	5, 7 July 2005	<b>Import duties collected (% 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	19.9
		to total imports	4.5
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
	66.8	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	GATS services sectors with commitments	51
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	1 - 0
All goods	25.6 6.3	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	21
Agricultural goods (AOA)	34.7 9.6		
Non-agricultural goods	23.4 5.8	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	2
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2005):</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	13.0	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	4
in non-agricultural goods	49.0		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	47 037	3	4	14
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	51 522	6	8	9
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.39	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.42
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	6.5	Agricultural products	7.2	
Fuels and mining products	6.6	Fuels and mining products	18.1	
Manufactures	86.2	Manufactures	74.3	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	18.4	1. United States	16.1	
2. United States	18.3	2. Japan	14.2	
3. Japan	16.7	3. European Union (25)	8.6	
4. China	9.8	4. Singapore	8.4	
5. Hong Kong, China	7.8	5. Taipei, Chinese	7.9	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	5 329	8	10	19
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	5 969	2	0	3
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.19	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.23
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	21.5	Transportation	56.5	
Travel	44.9	Travel	20.5	
Other commercial services	33.6	Other commercial services	23.0	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2004	1 453	16	1 433	...	4
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	9 141	2 547	6 594	6 594	...

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	38 112	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	338 733	Merchandise	30	26
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	588 623	Commercial services	30	33
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 7 925	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	6 106	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	78.1			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	123	3	4	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	175	10	8	15
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	148	7	5	15

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 July 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.803
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	26, 28 February 2007	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	1.3
		to total imports	0.7
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
	100	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	23 - 4
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	GATS services sectors with commitments	61
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	27 - 23
All goods	5.4 5.4	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	47
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.4 15.1		
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 3.9	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	4.8 4.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	154
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) , 2005:</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	14
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.2	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	1
in non-agricultural goods	58.8		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports , f.o.b. (million US\$)	110 303	23	19	23
Merchandise imports , c.i.f. (million US\$)	125 997	17	13	24
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.91	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		1.02
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	10.4	Agricultural products		7.6
Fuels and mining products	9.7	Fuels and mining products		14.2
Manufactures	79.9	Manufactures		76.1
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	77.3	1. European Union (25)		63.1
2. Russian Federation	4.3	2. Russian Federation		9.7
3. Ukraine	3.6	3. China		6.1
4. Norway	1.9	4. Korea, Republic of		2.3
5. United States	1.9	5. United States		2.2

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	20 497	12	20	27
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	17 910	12	15	27
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.74	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.68
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	33.9	Transportation		23.5
Travel	35.3	Travel		31.9
Other commercial services	30.8	Other commercial services		44.5

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	2 522	1 054	393	...	1 075
Patents granted, regional office, 2005	168	...	152	...	16
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	17 711	8 688	9 023	2 772	6 251

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	10 590	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	192 572	Merchandise	47	36
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	232 364	Commercial services	33	39
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 18 281	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	11 893	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	68.0			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	105	1	0	1
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	113	2	1	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	108	2	2	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.541
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	26, 28 February 2007	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	23 - 4
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	115
All goods	5.4 5.4	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	27 - 23
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.4 15.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	32
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 3.9		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	4.8 4.6	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	154
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	14
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	1

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	43 323	10	7	14
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	66 618	9	11	9
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.36	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.54
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	10.5	Agricultural products	13.2	
Fuels and mining products	9.1	Fuels and mining products	18.7	
Manufactures	78.1	Manufactures	67.2	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	73.3	1. European Union (25)	71.9	
2. United States	6.1	2. Brazil	2.3	
3. Angola	3.5	3. Algeria	1.7	
4. Singapore	2.0	4. United States	1.5	
5. Switzerland	0.8	5. Nigeria	1.5	
Unspecified destinations	1.4	Unspecified origins	0.2	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	17 624	12	4	17
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	11 314	9	8	10
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.64	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.43
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	22.7	Transportation	31.5	
Travel	47.6	Travel	29.2	
Other commercial services	29.7	Other commercial services	39.4	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	231	144	52	1	34
Patents granted, regional office, 2005	26 470	9	9 685	8	16 768
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	12 866	6 468	6 398	927	5 471

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	828	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2005)	42 463	Merchandise	54	65
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	...	Commercial services	69	53
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	...	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	38	45
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	38 076	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	47	36
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	90.5			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	13 January 1996	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2007)</b>	0.119
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	21, 23 February 2005	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	46
All goods	16.0 5.2	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	25.7 7.6	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	24
Non-agricultural goods	14.5 4.8		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.9	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	33.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	1.6	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	34 051	20	38	32
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	16 440	31	68	63
	2006 a			2006 a
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.28	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.13
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	0.2	Agricultural products	7.3	
Fuels and mining products	92.8	Fuels and mining products	2.4	
Manufactures	7.0	Manufactures	89.2	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Japan	40.0	1. European Union (25)	33.6	
2. Korea, Republic of	15.8	2. Japan	11.6	
3. Singapore	8.2	3. United States	11.6	
4. United Arab Emirates	4.6	4. United Arab Emirates	6.4	
5. India	3.5	5. Saudi Arabia	5.7	
Unspecified destinations	10.7	Unspecified origins	0.0	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 557	50	62	57
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 640	33	30	118
	2005			2005
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.10	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.15
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	67.4	Transportation	47.0	
Travel	29.7	Travel	48.3	
Other commercial services	2.9	Other commercial services	4.6	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2005

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	21 542	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	121 609	Merchandise	55	41
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	217 371	Commercial services	50	55
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 8 504	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	39	25
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	3 544	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	32	38
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	77.7			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	142	6	4	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	185	11	4	10
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	199	12	4	9

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.234
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	28, 30 November 2005	<b>Import duties collected (% 1999-2001):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	7.5
		to total imports	2.7
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2005</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	23 - 4
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	58
All goods	39.9 15.9	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	98.4 22.9	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	26
Non-agricultural goods	30.9 14.8		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (% 2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	17.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	28.0	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	32 336	21	18	17
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	51 106	26	24	26
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.27	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.41
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	5.4	Agricultural products	6.8	
Fuels and mining products	15.4	Fuels and mining products	16.3	
Manufactures	79.0	Manufactures	76.8	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	67.8	1. European Union (25)	62.6	
2. Turkey	7.7	2. Russian Federation	7.9	
3. Bulgaria	2.8	3. Turkey	5.0	
4. United States	2.6	4. China	4.3	
5. Serbia	1.5	5. Kazakhstan	3.2	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	6 853	26	41	36
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	6 773	23	42	25
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.25	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.26
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	27.2	Transportation	35.4	
Travel	18.8	Travel	19.0	
Other commercial services	54.0	Other commercial services	45.6	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patents granted, national office, 2005	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, regional office, 2005	759	522	34	...	203
	2 303	...	480	...	1 823
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	12 383	4 541	7 842	1 116	6 726

# RUSSIAN FEDERATION

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	142 368	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	986 940	Merchandise	13	18
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	1 704 756	Commercial services	25	18
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	94 466	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	8	12
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	3 048	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	13	9
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	55.8			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	144	6	6	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	160	8	6	4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	275	18	17	20

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	Observer	<b>Contribution to WTO budget</b>	-
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	-	<b>Import duties collected</b> (% , 2003-2005):	
		in total tax revenue	5.0
		to total imports	5.5
<b>Tariff binding coverage</b> (%)		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2005</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	5 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	-
All goods	- 11.4	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 13.5	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 11.1	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	- 12.2	Anti-dumping	-
<b>MFN duty free imports</b> (% , 2005):		Countervailing duties	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	3.0	Safeguards	-
in non-agricultural goods	2.6		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	304 520	19	33	25
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	163 867	24	29	31
	2006			2006
	2.52			1.32

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	5.6
Fuels and mining products	68.0
Manufactures	19.8

#### By main destination

1. European Union (25)	56.7
2. China	5.2
3. Ukraine	5.0
4. Turkey	4.7
5. Belarus	4.3

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	14.3
Fuels and mining products	3.8
Manufactures	81.0

#### By main origin

1. European Union (25)	43.9
2. China	9.4
3. Ukraine	6.7
4. Japan	5.7
5. Belarus	5.0

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	30 103	21	20	24
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	44 275	18	18	15
	2006			2006
	1.09			1.67

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	33.5
Travel	23.3
Other commercial services	43.2

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	15.2
Travel	42.5
Other commercial services	42.3

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	23 390	19 417	1 126	30	2 817
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	29 514	14 389	15 125	4 873	10 252

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	9 244	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	2 494	Merchandise	173	176
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	11 815	Commercial services	166	158
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 52	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	149	152
Trade per capita (US\$, 2000-2002)	57	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	142	134
Trade to GDP ratio (2000-2002)	27.0			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	137	5	6	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	257	17	-2	31
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	148	7	16	16

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	22 May 1996	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	28, 30 September 2004	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	6
All goods	89.5 18.7	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	74.3 14.6	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	38
Non-agricultural goods	91.9 19.4		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.2	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	138	18	26	10
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	501	16	41	24
	2006 a			2006 a
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	47.7
Fuels and mining products	24.0
Manufactures	8.3
By main destination	
1. Kenya	41.0
2. Uganda	26.6
3. European Union (25)	8.6
4. Tanzania	8.0
5. Congo, Dem. Rep. of	4.1

### Share in world total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	15.9
Fuels and mining products	17.8
Manufactures	66.4
By main origin	
1. Kenya	28.4
2. European Union (25)	25.9
3. Uganda	7.6
4. United Arab Emirates	7.6
5. Tanzania	5.6

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	107	17	...	29
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	246	14	...	40
	2006			2006
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.01
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	38.3	Transportation	81.7	
Travel	55.2	Travel	16.1	
Other commercial services	6.5	Other commercial services	2.1	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 1999	4	...	4	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 1999	109	5	104	104	...

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2003

# SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	48	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	487	Merchandise	188	186
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	701	Commercial services	159	172
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 107	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	164	162
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	10 147	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	135	148
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	108.2			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	123	3	4	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	21 February 1996	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	5, 7 June 2001	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	97.9	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 1
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	8
All goods	75.9 9.2	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	108.6 13.3	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	43
Non-agricultural goods	70.8 8.6		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.3	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	31	-1	-19	-8
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	280	6	15	33
	2006 a			2006 a
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	4.2
Fuels and mining products	0.0
Manufactures	95.8
By main destination	
1. United States	88.5
2. European Union (25)	2.9
3. Trinidad and Tobago	1.6
4. Netherlands Antilles	1.1
5. Saint Lucia	1.0

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	20.0
Fuels and mining products	9.6
Manufactures	70.4
By main origin	
1. United States	58.3
2. Trinidad and Tobago	12.5
3. European Union (25)	7.2
4. Japan	4.3
5. Canada	2.6

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	150	8	6	8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	96	5	11	10
	2006			2006
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.00

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	8.3
Travel	75.9
Other commercial services	15.8

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	44.6
Travel	12.3
Other commercial services	43.1

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2005.



## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	166	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	906	Merchandise	180	170
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	1 245	Commercial services	128	166
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 183	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	156	146
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	6 435	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	104	142
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	127.2			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	117	3	6	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	5, 7 June 2001	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	99.6	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 1
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	8
All goods	61.9 8.9	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	114.6 14.8	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	31
Non-agricultural goods	53.9 8.0		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<u>Value</u>		<u>Annual percentage change</u>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	60	6	-31	-6
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	592	9	10	24
	<u>2006 a</u>			<u>2006 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	46.4
Fuels and mining products	16.6
Manufactures	36.1
By main destination	
1. European Union (25)	28.2
2. Trinidad and Tobago	22.5
3. United States	14.0
4. Barbados	10.1
5. Grenada	5.2

### Share in world total imports

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	24.1
Fuels and mining products	14.7
Manufactures	60.4
By main origin	
1. United States	43.9
2. Trinidad and Tobago	14.2
3. European Union (25)	14.2
4. Japan	4.6
5. Barbados	3.0

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<u>Value</u>		<u>Annual percentage change</u>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	413	4	6	6
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	183	6	9	15
	<u>2006</u>			<u>2006</u>
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.01

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	5.4
Travel	86.3
Other commercial services	8.3

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	44.5
Travel	23.6
Other commercial services	31.9

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2001	7	...	7	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2001	539	42	497	497	...

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2005

# SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	120	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	466	Merchandise	193	187
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	838	Commercial services	155	177
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 110	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	169	163
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	4 127	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	131	153
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	113.0			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	119	3	2	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	93	-3	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	110	3	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	5, 7 June 2001	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2002-2004):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	47.8
		to total imports	19.6
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> 99.7	<u>Applied 2006</u>	
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 1
All goods	62.5	GATS services sectors with commitments	8
Agricultural goods (AOA)	114.6	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Non-agricultural goods	54.5	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	44
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0	0.3	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
		Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	20	-13	9	-50
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	275	9	7	14
	2006 b			2006 b
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	79.5	
Fuels and mining products	0.3	
Manufactures	19.1	
By main destination		
1. European Union (25)	26.0	
2. Trinidad and Tobago	14.7	
3. Barbados	13.9	
4. Saint Lucia	12.0	
5. Antigua and Barbuda	7.9	

### Share in world total imports

<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	24.6	
Fuels and mining products	11.7	
Manufactures	62.5	
By main origin		
1. United States	32.6	
2. Trinidad and Tobago	25.9	
3. European Union (25)	13.6	
4. Japan	3.9	
5. Canada	3.7	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	173	5	8	12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	84	8	6	13
	2006			2006
Share in world total exports	0.01			0.00
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>				
By principal services item				
Transportation	6.4			45.3
Travel	68.2			18.4
Other commercial services	25.3			36.2
<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>				
By principal services item				
Transportation				45.3
Travel				18.4
Other commercial services				36.2

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	Total	Residents	Non-residents	PCT residents	PCT non-residents
Patents granted, national office, 2000	2	...	2	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	Residents	Non-residents	Non-residents direct	Non-residents Madrid
Trademarks registered, 1996	124	...	124	124	...

a Refers to 2003 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2003.

b Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2004.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	186	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	422	Merchandise	198	190
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	1 202	Commercial services	161	180
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 24	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	174	166
Trade per capita (US\$, 1997-1999)	1 182	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	137	156
Trade to GDP ratio (1997-1999)	88.2			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	126	4	5	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	Observer	<b>Contribution to WTO budget</b>	-
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	-	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	-	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied</u>	
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	-	GATS services sectors with commitments	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	-
Non-agricultural goods	-	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	-	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards	-

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<u>Value</u>		<u>Annual percentage change</u>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	11	-4	11	-10
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	219	13	15	17
	<u>2006 a</u>			<u>2006 a</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	22.9
Fuels and mining products	0.4
Manufactures	76.6
By main destination	
1. Australia	71.5
2. United States	19.0
3. New Zealand	2.7
4. Tokelau	1.4
5. New Caledonia	1.2

### Share in world total imports

Breakdown in economy's total imports	
By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	25.4
Fuels and mining products	15.2
Manufactures	59.4
By main origin	
1. New Zealand	32.5
2. Australia	22.7
3. United States	13.5
4. Fiji	6.5
5. Japan	6.4

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<u>Value</u>		<u>Annual percentage change</u>	
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	111	...	...	18
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	51	...	...	25
	<u>2005</u>			<u>2005</u>
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00
Breakdown in economy's total exports		Breakdown in economy's total imports		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	4.5	Transportation	39.8	
Travel	68.9	Travel	17.6	
Other commercial services	26.5	Other commercial services	42.6	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2003	7	...	7	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2004	100	11	89	89	...

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2004

# SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	160	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	123	Merchandise	204	201
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	...	Commercial services	185	190
Current account balance (million US\$, 2002)	- 23	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	180	177
Trade per capita (US\$, 2000-2002)	362	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	161	166
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	...			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	Observer	<b>Contribution to WTO budget</b>	-
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	-	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied</u>	
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	0 - 0
All goods	-	GATS services sectors with commitments	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	-
Non-agricultural goods	-	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	-	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards	-

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<u>Value</u>		<u>Annual percentage change</u>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	4	4	-4	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	71	15	20	42
	2006 a			2006 a
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	95.0
Fuels and mining products	0.0
Manufactures	5.0

#### By main destination

1. European Union (25)	84.1
2. Bahamas	2.8
3. Angola	1.6
4. Cameroon	1.5
5. Nigeria	1.0
Unspecified destinations	8.3

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	39.5
Fuels and mining products	10.8
Manufactures	49.6

#### By main origin

1. European Union (25)	72.0
2. Angola	19.9
3. Viet Nam	0.9
4. Nigeria	0.8
5. United States	0.7
Unspecified origins	1.0

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<u>Value</u>		<u>Annual percentage change</u>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	19	7	7	10
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	30	25	8	32
	2006 a			2006 a
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	2.0
Travel	78.3
Other commercial services	19.7

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	65.2
Travel	5.3
Other commercial services	29.6

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2003. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2002.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	23 681	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2005)	309 779	Merchandise	17	37
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2005)	383 789	Commercial services	51	32
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	87 132	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	12	22
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	10 326	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	33	21
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	73.7			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Real GDP (2000=100)	122	4	5	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	110	3	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	107	2	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	11 December 2005	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.793
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	...	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	120
All goods	11.9 5.2	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	21.4 7.8	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	14
Non-agricultural goods	10.5 4.8		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	1.2 1.2	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	209 483	18	43	16
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	66 307	14	33	12
	2006 b			2006 b
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	1.73			0.53
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Share in world total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	0.7	Agricultural products	12.9	
Fuels and mining products	90.4	Fuels and mining products	4.5	
Manufactures	8.7	Manufactures	80.6	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	18.7	1. European Union (25)	33.8	
2. European Union (25)	14.7	2. United States	15.0	
3. Japan	14.1	3. Japan	10.3	
4. Korea, Republic of	9.1	4. China	5.9	
5. India	5.9	5. Korea, Republic of	3.7	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	6 239	5	1	5
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	18 065	9	29	27
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.23	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.68
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	...	Transportation	...	
Travel	...	Travel	...	
Other commercial services	...	Other commercial services	...	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2002	25	2	23	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Refers to 2003 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2003.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2003.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	11 928	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	8 936	Merchandise	125	112
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	22 062	Commercial services	108	117
Current account balance (million US\$, 2004)	- 513	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	102	88
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	456	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	84	93
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	70.0			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	129	4	5	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	124	4	3	3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	141	6	2	4

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2007)</b>	0.020
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	22, 24 September 2003	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	29
All goods	30.0 12.0	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	29.8 14.3	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	28
Non-agricultural goods	30.0 11.6		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	20.4	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 550	9	2	1
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	3 434	15	12	7
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.01	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.03

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	34.3
Fuels and mining products	30.6
Manufactures	30.5
By main destination	
1. European Union (25)	23.3
2. Mali	20.2
3. Gambia	5.6
4. India	5.3
5. Switzerland	3.1
Unspecified destinations	16.2

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	26.7
Fuels and mining products	28.7
Manufactures	44.5
By main origin	
1. European Union (25)	51.7
2. China	4.3
3. Thailand	4.0
4. Côte d'Ivoire	3.2
5. Nigeria	3.2
Unspecified origins	0.0

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	687	16	23	15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	776	14	20	14
	2005			2005
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.03	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.03

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	18.5
Travel	35.3
Other commercial services	46.3

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	56.2
Travel	8.3
Other commercial services	35.4

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	7 439	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	31 808	Merchandise	85	71
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	...	Commercial services	79	83
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	...	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	64	50
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	...	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	56	61
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	...			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	136	5	6	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	Observer	<b>Contribution to WTO budget</b>	-
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	-	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	-	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied</u>	
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	-	GATS services sectors with commitments	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	-
Non-agricultural goods	-	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	-	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards	-

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	6 428	...	26	31
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	13 172	...	-3	24
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.05	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.11
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	21.3	Agricultural products		8.1
Fuels and mining products	14.8	Fuels and mining products		26.7
Manufactures	63.0	Manufactures		65.1
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	51.1	1. European Union (25)		39.3
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	11.7	2. Russian Federation		16.3
3. Montenegro	9.6	3. China		5.9
4. Russian Federation	4.8	4. Romania		3.3
5. FYR Macedonia	4.7	5. Bulgaria		3.2

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 089	...	...	...
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 114	...	...	...
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.08	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.08
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	21.1	Transportation		28.3
Travel	19.1	Travel		15.3
Other commercial services	59.8	Other commercial services		56.4

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	86	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	750	Merchandise	162	167
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	1 499	Commercial services	129	152
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 165	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	138	143
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	18 378	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	105	128
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	214.8			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	96	-1	1	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	164	9	11	7
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	155	8	33	-5

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	Observer	<b>Contribution to WTO budget</b>	-
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	-	<b>Import duties collected (% of 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	25.2
		to total imports	8.8
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	-	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied</u>	
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
All goods	-	GATS services sectors with commitments	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	-
Non-agricultural goods	-	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	-
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	-	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards	-

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	423	14	17	25
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	764	14	41	9
	2006			2006
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports		0.01

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	47.7
Fuels and mining products	38.1
Manufactures	3.9
By main destination	
1. European Union (25)	55.0
2. Saudi Arabia	42.1
3. Sri Lanka	0.7
4. United States	0.4
5. Japan	0.3

### Share in world total imports

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	25.1
Fuels and mining products	26.9
Manufactures	40.1
By main origin	
1. European Union (25)	31.5
2. Saudi Arabia	26.4
3. Singapore	11.3
4. South Africa	7.3
5. United Arab Emirates	4.5

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	408	7	12	18
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	301	8	19	20
	2006			2006
Share in world total exports	0.01	Share in world total imports		0.01
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	39.4	Transportation	42.4	
Travel	55.8	Travel	11.9	
Other commercial services	4.7	Other commercial services	45.6	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 1996	6	...	6	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2003	309	2	307	307	...



## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	5 641	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	1 443	Merchandise	170	180
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	4 911	Commercial services	171	173
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 103	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	146	156
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	127	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	147	149
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	56.2			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	203	13	7	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	23 July 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	9, 11 February 2005	<b>Import duties collected (% 2002-2004):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	53.2
		to total imports	16.5
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	110
All goods	47.4 13.6	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	40.3 16.4	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	39
Non-agricultural goods	48.5 13.1		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.3	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	216	60	14	36
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	389	17	20	13
	2006 a			2006 a
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.00	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.00
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	78.1	Agricultural products	29.9	
Fuels and mining products	0.1	Fuels and mining products	40.3	
Manufactures	6.3	Manufactures	29.1	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	1.0	1. Côte d'Ivoire	36.7	
2. Saudi Arabia	0.4	2. European Union (25)	18.4	
3. European Union (25)	0.2	3. Canada	6.5	
4. Russian Federation	0.2	4. United States	4.9	
5. Ecuador	0.2	5. Japan	4.2	
Unspecified destinations	97.4	Unspecified origins	1.2	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	88	14	27	12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	95	3	-2	11
	2006 a			2006 a
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.00	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.00
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	14.9	Transportation	50.0	
Travel	82.0	Travel	37.8	
Other commercial services	3.1	Other commercial services	12.2	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 1995	5	...	5	...	...
Patents granted, regional office, 2001	4	...	...	...	4
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	986	...	986	...	986

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2002. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2005

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	4 393	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	132 159	Merchandise	14	15
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	143 868	Commercial services	16	14
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	33 212	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	9	9
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	124 769	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	8	8
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	454.4			

	Annual percentage change			
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	131	5	7	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	2.100
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	14, 16 June 2004	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2002-2004):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	1.1
		to total imports	0.1
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	13 - 10
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties	69.2	GATS services sectors with commitments	67
All goods	10.4 0.0	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	27.6 0.2	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	6
Non-agricultural goods	6.3 0.0		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.5 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (% , 2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	98.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	100.0	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) a	271 772	...	16	18
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) a	238 652	...	15	19
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	2.25			1.92

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	1.9
Fuels and mining products	14.5
Manufactures	78.8
By main destination	
1. Malaysia	13.1
2. European Union (25)	11.3
3. United States	10.2
4. Hong Kong, China	10.0
5. China	9.7

### Share in world total imports

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	2.9
Fuels and mining products	21.1
Manufactures	73.3
By main origin	
1. Malaysia	13.1
2. United States	12.7
3. China	11.4
4. European Union (25)	11.3
5. Japan	8.3

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	57 300	13	10	12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	60 767	13	9	12
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	2.08			2.29

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	33.9
Travel	12.0
Other commercial services	54.1

### Share in world total imports

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	36.4
Travel	16.9
Other commercial services	46.7

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	Total	Residents	Non-residents	PCT residents	PCT non-residents
Patents granted, national office, 2005	7 530	417	1 598	138	5 377
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	Residents	Non-residents	Non-residents direct	Non-residents Madrid
Trademarks registered, 2005	26 398	...	26 398	21 688	4 710

a Break in series for merchandise: 2003.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	5 385	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	55 049	Merchandise	48	44
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	95 992	Commercial services	54	61
Current account balance (million US\$, 2003)	- 282	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	14 637	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	163.6			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	135	5	6	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	192	11	14	21
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	191	11	17	18

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.201
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	26, 28 February 2007	<b>Import duties collected (% 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	0.9
		to total imports	0.2
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	23 - 4
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	94
All goods	5.4 5.4	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	27 - 23
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.4 15.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	34
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 3.9		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	4.8 4.6	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	154
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	14
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	1

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	41 721	23	16	30
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	45 870	24	19	30
	<u>2006 a</u>			<u>2006 a</u>
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.35	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.37

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	5.2
Fuels and mining products	9.5
Manufactures	84.4
By main destination	
1. European Union (25)	85.4
2. United States	3.1
3. Romania	1.6
4. Russian Federation	1.6
5. Ukraine	1.2

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	6.2
Fuels and mining products	17.5
Manufactures	75.8
By main origin	
1. European Union (25)	63.0
2. Russian Federation	10.7
3. China	3.2
4. Korea, Republic of	2.6
5. Japan	1.9

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<u>Value</u>	<u>Annual percentage change</u>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	5 372	16	18	23
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	4 687	18	18	16
	<u>2006</u>			<u>2006</u>
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.19	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.18
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	35.6	Transportation		27.4
Travel	28.2	Travel		22.6
Other commercial services	36.2	Other commercial services		50.1

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	560	51	121	1	387
Patents granted, regional office, 2005	5 241	...	2 759	2	2 480
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	9 292	2 872	6 420	1 424	4 996

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	1 998	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	37 303	Merchandise	59	56
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	48 279	Commercial services	60	67
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 959	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	22 653	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	130.3			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	125	4	4	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	160	8	11	10
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	154	7	7	10

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	30 July 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.167
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	26, 28 February 2007	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	1.2
		to total imports	0.5
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	23 - 4
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	84
All goods	5.4 5.4	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	27 - 23
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.4 15.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	34
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 3.9		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	4.8 4.6	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (% , 2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	154
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	14
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	1

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	23 257	18	18	21
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	24 104	16	15	19
	2006			2006
	0.19			0.19

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	5.7
Fuels and mining products	8.3
Manufactures	85.9
By main destination	
1. European Union (25)	68.5
2. Croatia	8.7
3. Russian Federation	3.6
4. Serbia	3.5
5. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.9

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	9.1
Fuels and mining products	17.7
Manufactures	72.8
By main origin	
1. European Union (25)	80.2
2. Croatia	4.0
3. Russian Federation	1.9
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.7
5. Switzerland	1.4

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	4 446	15	15	12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	3 311	15	12	15
	2006			2006
	0.16			0.13

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	29.9
Travel	42.5
Other commercial services	27.6

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	22.6
Travel	32.4
Other commercial services	44.9

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	285	259	19	...	7
Patents granted, regional office, 2005	1 786	1	620	2	1 163
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	6 133	1 136	4 997	422	4 575

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	489	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	335	Merchandise	175	191
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	1 051	Commercial services	180	187
Current account balance (million US\$, 1999)	21	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	151	167
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	547	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	156	163
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	96.2			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	114	2	5	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	26 July 1996	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	21, 22 September 1998	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	29
All goods	79.2 14.5	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	76.3 17.5	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	40
Non-agricultural goods	79.6 14.1		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	1.4 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	120	10	6	16
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	200	14	52	8

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	...
By main destination	
1. ...	...
2. ...	...
3. ...	...
4. ...	...
5. ...	...

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	...
Fuels and mining products	...
Manufactures	...
By main origin	
1. ...	...
2. ...	...
3. ...	...
4. ...	...
5. ...	...

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	41	-4	22	34
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	36	-13	-20	-12

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	19.3
Travel	3.7
Other commercial services	76.9

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	24.9
Travel	13.0
Other commercial services	62.1

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

# SOUTH AFRICA

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	47 391	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	254 992	Merchandise	39	32
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	566 805	Commercial services	40	37
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 16 276	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	25	21
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	2 916	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	23	23
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	57.5			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	127	4	5	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	118	3	7	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	170	9	10	18

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.486
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	23, 25 April 2003	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	3.1
		to total imports	3.1
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	91
All goods	19.1 8.0	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	40.8 9.0	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	23
Non-agricultural goods	15.7 7.9		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 2.4	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (% , 2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	71
in agricultural goods (AOA)	34.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	4
in non-agricultural goods	69.3	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	58 412	12	12	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	77 280	17	17	24

	2006		2006
	0.48		0.62

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	8.6
Fuels and mining products	34.7
Manufactures	55.1

#### By main destination

1. European Union (25)	35.4
2. Japan	11.9
3. United States	11.5
4. China	4.0
5. Switzerland	3.3

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	5.3
Fuels and mining products	21.5
Manufactures	70.9

#### By main origin

1. European Union (25)	34.7
2. China	10.0
3. United States	7.6
4. Japan	6.5
5. Saudi Arabia	5.3

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$) a	11 720	...	15	8
Commercial services imports (million US\$) a	13 950	...	18	18

	2006		2006
	0.43		0.53

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	12.7
Travel	67.2
Other commercial services	20.1

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	47.5
Travel	24.3
Other commercial services	28.2

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	19 895	...	19 895	19 895	...

a Break in series for commercial services: 2001.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	43 546	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	1 223 988	Merchandise	18	12
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	1 243 440	Commercial services	6	10
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 106 345	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	14 944	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	57.2			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	121	3	3	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	114	3	1	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	134	6	7	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	2.565
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	26, 28 February 2007	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	23 - 4
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	115
All goods	5.4 5.4	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	27 - 23
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.4 15.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	32
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 3.9		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	4.8 4.6	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	154
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	14
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	1

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	205 455	10	5	7
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	316 448	12	12	10
	2006 b			2006 b
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	1.70	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		2.55
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	14.9	Agricultural products	9.7	
Fuels and mining products	8.3	Fuels and mining products	20.0	
Manufactures	75.4	Manufactures	69.7	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	70.6	1. European Union (25)	60.9	
2. United States	4.1	2. China	5.0	
3. Turkey	1.7	3. United States	3.2	
4. Mexico	1.7	4. Japan	2.5	
5. Switzerland	1.7	5. Russian Federation	2.2	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	105 483	12	10	12
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	77 902	15	13	17
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	3.83	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		2.94
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	17.2	Transportation	26.4	
Travel	48.6	Travel	21.4	
Other commercial services	34.1	Other commercial services	52.2	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	2 769	2 319	342	8	100
Patents granted, regional office, 2005	32 833	121	13 219	141	19 352
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	52 970	43 792	9 178	1 986	7 192

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	19 771	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	26 967	Merchandise	83	80
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	100 450	Commercial services	87	78
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 647	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	62	58
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	923	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	63	56
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	77.0			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	130	5	6	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	130	4	8	5
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	139	6	9	5

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.084
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	3, 5 March 2004	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	14.2
		to total imports	4.5
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> 37.8 <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	27
All goods	30.3 11.2	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	50.1 23.8	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	32
Non-agricultural goods	19.6 9.2		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.6 1.2	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (% , 2004):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.7	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	43.7	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	6 886	4	10	8
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	10 258	6	11	16
	2006 a			2006 a
	0.06			0.08

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	24.6
Fuels and mining products	1.9
Manufactures	69.3
By main destination	
1. United States	32.2
2. European Union (25)	31.0
3. India	9.1
4. Russian Federation	2.6
5. United Arab Emirates	2.4

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	13.0
Fuels and mining products	18.7
Manufactures	62.9
By main origin	
1. India	17.3
2. European Union (25)	15.5
3. Singapore	8.9
4. Hong Kong, China	7.8
5. China	7.6

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 604	10	1	6
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 359	7	10	15
	2006			2006
	0.06			0.09

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	46.9
Travel	25.6
Other commercial services	27.6

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	62.0
Travel	15.8
Other commercial services	22.2

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2003	132	63	24	...	45
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2003	960	384	576	576	...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2005.



## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	37 003	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	37 565	Merchandise	90	85
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	87 769	Commercial services	153	71
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 2 768	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	68	63
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	345	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	129	51
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	43.1			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	153	7	8	13
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	145	8	13	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	Observer	<b>Contribution to WTO budget</b>	-
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	-	<b>Import duties collected</b> (% , 1998-1999):	
		in total tax revenue	32.4
		to total imports	13.1
<b>Tariff binding coverage</b> (%)	-	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	-
All goods	- 20.1	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 30.6	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 18.5		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	- 0.1	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards	-

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	5 657	21	28	17
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	8 074	32	66	19
	2006 b			2006 b
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.05			0.07
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	10.4			14.2
Fuels and mining products	78.0			2.2
Manufactures	0.1			83.6
By main destination				
1. China	76.2			22.6
2. Japan	8.5			18.6
3. Saudi Arabia	3.5			7.7
4. European Union (25)	3.3			7.6
5. United Arab Emirates	1.8			6.2
<b>Share in world total imports</b>				
<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				14.2
Fuels and mining products				2.2
Manufactures				83.6
By main origin				
1. European Union (25)				22.6
2. China				18.6
3. Japan				7.7
4. Saudi Arabia				7.6
5. United Arab Emirates				6.2

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	189	41	188	88
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 733	28	76	52
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.01			0.10
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>				
By principal services item				
Transportation	16.9			46.0
Travel	66.4			51.6
Other commercial services	16.6			2.4
<b>Share in world total imports</b>				
<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>				
By principal services item				
Transportation				46.0
Travel				51.6
Other commercial services				2.4

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office, 2001	79	...	19	...	60
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	906	...	906	...	906

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

b Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2005

# SURINAME

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	452	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	1 597	Merchandise	132	165
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	3 778	Commercial services	149	154
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 144	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	108	141
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	6 396	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	125	130
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	210.8			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	136	5	5	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	12, 14 July 2004	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	26.3	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 1
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	12
All goods	18.5    ...	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	19.9    ...	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	29
Non-agricultural goods	17.1    ...	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0    ...	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0
in non-agricultural goods	...		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 200	20	6	26
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	820	8	4	7
	2006 a			2006 a
	0.01			0.01

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	8.6
Fuels and mining products	90.5
Manufactures	1.0

#### By main destination

1. European Union (25)	28.7
2. Norway	28.6
3. United States	21.0
4. Japan	6.2
5. Iceland	5.5

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	12.2
Fuels and mining products	17.6
Manufactures	68.8

#### By main origin

1. European Union (25)	26.2
2. United States	26.0
3. Trinidad and Tobago	16.7
4. Netherlands Antilles	9.1
5. Japan	6.1

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	218	17	42	19
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	285	8	35	-16

	2006	2006
	0.01	0.01

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	38.4
Travel	24.4
Other commercial services	37.2

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	39.8
Travel	5.0
Other commercial services	55.2

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 1996	1 531	69	1 462	1 462	...

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2005 and by destination/origin refer to 2001

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	1 126	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	2 648	Merchandise	118	132
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	5 785	Commercial services	142	147
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	46	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	95	108
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	3 832	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	118	123
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	169.3			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	115	2	2	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	127	4	6	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	119	3	6	5

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.019
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	23, 25 April 2003	<b>Import duties collected (% 2001-2003):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	52.3
		to total imports	13.5
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
	96.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	GATS services sectors with commitments	9
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
All goods	19.1	8.0	46
Agricultural goods (AOA)	40.8	9.3	
Non-agricultural goods	15.7	7.8	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0	2.4	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
		Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	2 060	15	4	2
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 200	13	9	5
	2006 a			2006 a
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.02			0.02
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	21.3			19.1
Fuels and mining products	0.9			12.7
Manufactures	72.3			60.0
By main destination				
1. South Africa	67.5			86.2
2. United States	8.0			3.8
3. Mozambique	5.4			2.2
4. Kenya	3.1			2.0
5. Zimbabwe	2.9			1.4
<b>Share in world total imports</b>				
<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				19.1
Fuels and mining products				12.7
Manufactures				60.0
By main origin				
1. South Africa				86.2
2. Taipei, Chinese				3.8
3. Hong Kong, China				2.2
4. European Union (25)				2.0
5. China				1.4

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	271	3	-39	0
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	379	4	-30	-12
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.01			0.01
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>				
By principal services item				
Transportation	9.9			17.7
Travel	24.5			3.9
Other commercial services	65.6			78.4
<b>Share in world total imports</b>				
<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>				
By principal services item				
Transportation				17.7
Travel				3.9
Other commercial services				78.4

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office, 2001	70	...	11	...	59
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	1 077	...	1 077	...	1 077

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2002

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	9 046	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	384 927	Merchandise	21	25
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	318 069	Commercial services	21	19
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	23 643	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	36 870	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	91.3			

	Annual percentage change			
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	117	3	3	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	125	5	6	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	114	3	7	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2007)</b>	1.337
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	26, 28 February 2007	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	23 - 4
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	98
All goods	5.4 5.4	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	27 - 23
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.4 15.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	32
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 3.9		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	4.8 4.6	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	154
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	14
in non-agricultural goods	58.8	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	1

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	147 377	9	6	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	126 738	10	11	14
	2006			2006
	1.22			1.02

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)

Agricultural products	7.7
Fuels and mining products	9.8
Manufactures	81.9

By main destination

1. European Union (25)	59.3
2. United States	9.3
3. Norway	9.1
4. China	1.9
5. Russian Federation	1.6

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)

Agricultural products	9.2
Fuels and mining products	16.7
Manufactures	74.0

By main origin

1. European Union (25)	70.3
2. Norway	8.5
3. Russian Federation	3.4
4. United States	3.4
5. China	3.1

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	49 243	16	12	15
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	39 294	9	6	12
	2006			2006
	1.79			1.48

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item

Transportation	18.6
Travel	18.3
Other commercial services	63.0

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item

Transportation	16.4
Travel	29.3
Other commercial services	54.3

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	Total	Residents	Non-residents	PCT residents	PCT non-residents
Patents granted, national office, 2005	1 911	1 496	323	8	84
Patents granted, regional office, 2005	30 602	181	12 039	852	17 530
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	17 211	...	17 211	12 996	4 215

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	7 441	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	379 758	Merchandise	20	19
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	282 174	Commercial services	19	26
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	63 494	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	14	13
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	49 904	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	9	15
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	100.5			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	108	1	2	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	108	2	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	109	2	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 July 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	1.406
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	15, 17 December 2004	<b>Import duties collected (% 2000-2002):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	2.3
		to total imports	0.6
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	99.8	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	17 - 5
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	115
All goods	9.8 7.6	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	1 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	57.2 43.8	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	22
Non-agricultural goods	2.6 2.1		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	81.8 80.2	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) 2005:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	19.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	37.3	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	147 457	11	7	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	141 374	9	9	12
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	1.22	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		1.14
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	3.2	Agricultural products	6.3	
Fuels and mining products	6.1	Fuels and mining products	13.4	
Manufactures	90.7	Manufactures	79.2	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	61.0	1. European Union (25)	78.5	
2. United States	11.1	2. United States	6.2	
3. Japan	3.6	3. China	2.2	
4. Hong Kong, China	2.5	4. Japan	1.8	
5. China	2.2	5. Russian Federation	1.1	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	50 585	10	10	10
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	28 807	11	8	10
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	1.84	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		1.09
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	9.3	Transportation	21.1	
Travel	23.4	Travel	35.3	
Other commercial services	67.3	Other commercial services	43.5	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2004	751	353	335	...	63
Patents granted, regional office, 2005	29 582	792	10 762	870	17 158
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	24 475	7 928	16 547	4 072	12 475

a Refers to 2004 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2004.

# SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	19 496	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	34 902	Merchandise	77	81
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	78 875	Commercial services	68	77
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 1 061	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	56	59
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	881	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	46	55
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	65.4			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	128	4	5	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	107	2	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	144	9	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	Non-member and non-observer		<b>Contribution to WTO budget</b>	-
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	-		<b>Import duties collected</b> (% , 1997-1999):	
			in total tax revenue	12.4
			to total imports	29.5
<b>Tariff binding coverage</b> (%)	-		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties			GATS services sectors with commitments	-
All goods	-	...	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	...	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	-
Non-agricultural goods	-	...	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	-	...	Anti-dumping	-
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>			Countervailing duties	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	...	Safeguards	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	...		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$) b	8 750	...	18	0
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$) b	9 670	...	25	2
	2006 c			2006 c
	0.07			0.08

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	12.4
Fuels and mining products	51.2
Manufactures	10.1
By main destination	
1. European Union (25)	40.2
2. Saudi Arabia	8.7
3. Iraq	6.4
4. Jordan	3.9
5. Egypt	3.8
Unspecified destinations	10.9

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	18.1
Fuels and mining products	3.8
Manufactures	59.1
By main origin	
1. European Union (25)	18.6
2. Russian Federation	10.2
3. China	6.5
4. Ukraine	5.3
5. Egypt	5.2
Unspecified origins	7.1

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	2 827	14	101	19
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 136	8	11	13
	2005			2005
Share in world total exports	0.11			0.09
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Share in world total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	8.6	Transportation	64.6	
Travel	76.9	Travel	25.7	
Other commercial services	14.4	Other commercial services	9.7	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2001	28	28	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	1 646	...	1 646	...	1 646

a Refers to 2004 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2004.

b Break in series for merchandise: 2004.

c Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	22 877	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	364 544	Merchandise	16	16
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	...	Commercial services	26	21
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	23 783	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	11	10
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	19 399	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	14	11
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	126.2			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	118	3	8	4
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	148	7	9	12
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	142	6	8	10

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 2002	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	1.933
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	20, 22 June 2006	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	0 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	119
All goods	6.6 6.4	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	18.3 17.5	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	7
Non-agricultural goods	4.8 4.7		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	1.1 1.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	3
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.6	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	64.4	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	223 766	7	9	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	203 017	6	8	11

	2006 a		2006 a
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	1.85	<b>Share in world total imports</b>	1.64

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

<b>By main commodity group (ITS)</b>	
Agricultural products	2.0
Fuels and mining products	7.3
Manufactures	90.0
<b>By main destination</b>	
1. China	21.6
2. Hong Kong, China	16.2
3. United States	15.1
4. European Union (25)	11.6
5. Japan	7.6

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

<b>By main commodity group (ITS)</b>	
Agricultural products	4.8
Fuels and mining products	26.0
Manufactures	67.8
<b>By main origin</b>	
1. Japan	25.3
2. United States	11.6
3. China	11.0
4. European Union (25)	9.6
5. Korea, Republic of	7.3

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	28 844	6	0	13
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	32 598	4	5	4

	2006		2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	1.05	<b>Share in world total imports</b>	1.23

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

<b>By principal services item</b>	
Transportation	21.7
Travel	17.8
Other commercial services	60.5

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

<b>By principal services item</b>	
Transportation	27.7
Travel	26.8
Other commercial services	45.5

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	6 652	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	2 811	Merchandise	127	141
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	9 673	Commercial services	165	145
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 21	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	104	117
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	482	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	141	121
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	131.6			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	167	9	7	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	186	13	12	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	Observer	<b>Contribution to WTO budget</b>	-
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	-	<b>Import duties collected (% of 2003-2004):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	6.9
		to total imports	1.2
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	-
All goods	- 7.9	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 11.3	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 7.4		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	- 0.5	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards	-

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 399	10	-1	54
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 723	17	12	30
	<u>2006 b</u>			<u>2006 b</u>
	0.01			0.01

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	14.4
Fuels and mining products	59.3
Manufactures	11.3

#### By main destination

1. Russian Federation	37.4
2. European Union (25)	35.2
3. Uzbekistan	14.1
4. Switzerland	10.4
5. Kazakhstan	0.8

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	10.4
Fuels and mining products	35.8
Manufactures	48.9

#### By main origin

1. Uzbekistan	28.8
2. Russian Federation	16.2
3. Ukraine	13.1
4. Kazakhstan	12.8
5. Azerbaijan	9.8

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	110	10	27	7
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	393	38	22	57
	<u>2006</u>			<u>2006</u>
	0.00			0.01

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	56.0
Travel	1.9
Other commercial services	42.1

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	61.5
Travel	1.5
Other commercial services	37.0

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2004	21	15	2	...	4
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	1 782	...	1 782	...	1 782

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

b Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2000



## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	39 477	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	12 784	Merchandise	124	105
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	29 666	Commercial services	92	108
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 536	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	101	82
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	173	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	68	84
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	54.5			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	145	6	7	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	187	11	12	0
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	128	4	7	4

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.024
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	25, 27 October 2006	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	13.4	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	1
All goods	120.0 12.7	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	120.0 19.0	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	39
Non-agricultural goods	120.0 11.7		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.2	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	35.2	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	54.9	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 690	15	14	1
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	4 253	19	22	38
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.01	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.03
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	41.6	Agricultural products		13.0
Fuels and mining products	11.5	Fuels and mining products		25.5
Manufactures	11.9	Manufactures		61.5
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	23.2	1. European Union (25)		17.3
2. Switzerland	21.7	2. South Africa		12.3
3. South Africa	14.3	3. United Arab Emirates		11.3
4. China	8.9	4. Bahrain		9.2
5. Kenya	5.8	5. China		7.0

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 367	16	12	16
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 123	10	19	3
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.05	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.04
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	21.8	Transportation		32.1
Travel	66.8	Travel		47.6
Other commercial services	11.3	Other commercial services		20.3

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2001	15	...	15	15	...

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	64 724	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	206 247	Merchandise	25	24
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	603 937	Commercial services	27	22
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	3 230	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	17	17
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	4 052	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	15	12
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	143.5			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	134	5	4	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	142	6	4	8
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	146	6	9	1

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	1.011
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	12, 14 November 2003	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	9.3
		to total imports	2.4
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	74.7	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	6 - 2
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	75
All goods	28.2 10.0	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	4 - 1
Agricultural goods (AOA)	40.7 22.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	14
Non-agricultural goods	25.5 8.2		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	18.7 21.9	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (% , 2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	24
in agricultural goods (AOA)	16.3	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	48.8	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	130 790	11	14	19
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	128 636	13	25	9
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	1.08	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		1.04
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	16.5	Agricultural products	5.7	
Fuels and mining products	6.4	Fuels and mining products	24.9	
Manufactures	75.3	Manufactures	66.8	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	15.0	1. Japan	20.1	
2. European Union (25)	13.9	2. China	10.6	
3. Japan	12.7	3. European Union (25)	8.7	
4. China	9.0	4. United States	6.7	
5. Singapore	6.5	5. Malaysia	6.6	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	23 903	10	6	19
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	31 844	13	18	18
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.87	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		1.20
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	22.0	Transportation	49.9	
Travel	52.0	Travel	14.5	
Other commercial services	26.0	Other commercial services	35.5	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	553	62	491	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2003	17 212	11 018	6 194	6 194	...

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	6 302	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	2 206	Merchandise	152	154
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	9 523	Commercial services	156	151
Current account balance (million US\$, 2004)	- 206	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	128	130
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	317	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	132	127
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	96.1			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	113	2	1	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	142	6	8	3
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	119	3	3	3

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	31 May 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	3, 5 July 2006	<b>Import duties collected (% 2004-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	21.3
		to total imports	5.0
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	14.0	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	5
All goods	80.0 12.0	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	80.0 14.3	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	39
Non-agricultural goods	80.0 11.6		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) 2005:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	0.0	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	6.6	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	617	9	-2	5
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 100	12	14	10
	2006 a			2006 a
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.01	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	19.2	Agricultural products		
Fuels and mining products	7.3	Fuels and mining products		
Manufactures	36.8	Manufactures		
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Ghana	20.3	1. European Union (25)		
2. Burkina Faso	18.4	2. China		
3. Benin	11.6	3. Côte d'Ivoire		
4. European Union (25)	9.7	4. Brazil		
5. Mali	7.4	5. India		
Unspecified destinations	1.7	Unspecified origins		

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	145	26	69	19
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	276	19	16	17
	2005			2005
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.01	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	39.1	Transportation		
Travel	14.0	Travel		
Other commercial services	47.0	Other commercial services		

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2005

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	102	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	223	Merchandise	196	195
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	877	Commercial services	184	185
Current account balance (million US\$, 2002)	- 3	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	172	171
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	1 775	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	160	161
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	87.0			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	115	2	2	2
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	27 July 2007	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2007)</b>	...
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	...	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	...	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	90
All goods	... 17.0	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	... 25.3	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	...
Non-agricultural goods	... 15.8	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	... 1.1	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0
in non-agricultural goods	...		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	12	4	-32	15
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	119	9	15	-1
	2006 a			2006 a
	0.00			0.00

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	91.8
Fuels and mining products	0.0
Manufactures	5.0

#### By main destination

1. Japan	44.4
2. United States	25.9
3. New Zealand	13.6
4. Samoa	7.4
5. Australia	3.3

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	35.7
Fuels and mining products	16.7
Manufactures	40.8

#### By main origin

1. New Zealand	36.7
2. Australia	25.2
3. Fiji	14.9
4. United States	10.3
5. Japan	5.3

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	22	8	42	-25
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	50	18	8	2

	2006		2006
Share in world total exports	0.00	Share in world total imports	0.00

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	9.1
Travel	70.1
Other commercial services	20.7

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	69.0
Travel	16.2
Other commercial services	14.8

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	Total	Residents	Non-residents	PCT residents	PCT non-residents
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	Residents	Non-residents	Non-residents direct	Non-residents Madrid
Trademarks registered, 2002	6	...	6	6	...

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2000

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	1 309	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	19 911	Merchandise	67	91
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	22 271	Commercial services	102	149
Current account balance (million US\$, 2004)	1 447	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	48	68
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	9 678	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	78	125
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	96.6			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	165	9	8	12
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	135	6	9	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	164	10	17	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 March 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.050
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	14, 16 September 2005	<b>Import duties collected (% 2002-2004):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	6.9
		to total imports	3.7
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 1
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	32
All goods	55.7 7.8	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	90.2 15.8	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	11
Non-agricultural goods	50.5 6.6		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.3	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	3
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	14 147	22	52	46
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	6 485	12	17	14
	2006 b			2006 b
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.12			0.05
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products	3.2			9.6
Fuels and mining products	70.2			39.1
Manufactures	26.1			51.1
By main destination				
1. United States	58.6			29.2
2. Jamaica	7.5			13.5
3. European Union (25)	6.9			11.7
4. Barbados	4.3			6.0
5. Guyana	2.9			5.6
<b>Share in world total imports</b>				
<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>				
By main commodity group (ITS)				
Agricultural products				9.6
Fuels and mining products				39.1
Manufactures				51.1
By main origin				
1. United States				29.2
2. Brazil				13.5
3. European Union (25)				11.7
4. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela				6.0
5. Colombia				5.6

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	804	8	25	-4
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	309	-3	-6	-2
	2005			2005
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.03			0.01
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>				
By principal services item				
Transportation	24.8			55.0
Travel	45.9			35.7
Other commercial services	29.3			9.3
<b>Share in world total imports</b>				
<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>				
By principal services item				
Transportation				55.0
Travel				35.7
Other commercial services				9.3

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2002	17	...	2	...	15
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2002	1 174	225	949	949	...

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

b Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2005

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	10 132	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	30 298	Merchandise	74	69
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	90 944	Commercial services	62	81
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 303	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	54	49
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	2 919	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	42	59
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	100.9			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	131	5	4	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	124	4	3	4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	115	2	1	1

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	29 March 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.127
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	5, 7 October 2005	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2005-2006):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	9.3
		to total imports	3.7
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	57.6	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	6 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	20
All goods	57.9 26.8	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	116.3 65.1	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	12
Non-agricultural goods	40.5 21.0		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (% , 2004):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	17.1	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	29.3	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	11 513	12	8	10
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	14 865	10	3	13
	2006 a			2006 a
	0.10			0.12

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	12.7
Fuels and mining products	15.9
Manufactures	71.3

#### By main destination

1. European Union (25)	80.0
2. Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	4.5
3. Algeria	1.7
4. Morocco	1.0
5. Turkey	1.0
Unspecified destinations	3.7

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	11.4
Fuels and mining products	17.8
Manufactures	70.7

#### By main origin

1. European Union (25)	69.0
2. Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	3.9
3. China	2.9
4. Russian Federation	2.8
5. United States	2.5
Unspecified origins	0.9

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	4 044	7	10	4
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	2 199	12	11	6

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	29.2
Travel	55.1
Other commercial services	15.8

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	52.4
Travel	18.2
Other commercial services	29.5

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 1996	146	31	115	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 1996	2 884	984	1 900	1 900	...

a Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	72 935	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	402 710	Merchandise	34	22
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	661 736	Commercial services	28	41
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 23 155	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	22	15
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	3 101	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	16	24
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	62.7			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	131	5	7	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	193	12	9	14
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	163	8	12	6

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	26 March 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.759
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	17, 19 December 2003	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	50.2	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	12 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	77
All goods	28.4 9.6	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	1 - 1
Agricultural goods (AOA)	60.1 42.0	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	32
Non-agricultural goods	17.0 4.7		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.1 0.3	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	81
in agricultural goods (AOA)	26.5	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	43.5	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	6

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	85 479	21	16	16
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	138 290	17	20	18
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.71	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		1.11
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	10.1	Agricultural products		5.4
Fuels and mining products	8.0	Fuels and mining products		20.1
Manufactures	81.2	Manufactures		66.9
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	52.5	1. European Union (25)		39.5
2. United States	5.9	2. Russian Federation		12.7
3. Russian Federation	3.8	3. China		6.9
4. Iraq	3.0	4. United States		4.5
5. Romania	2.7	5. Iran, Islamic Rep. of		4.1
Unspecified destinations	3.6	Unspecified origins		0.8

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	23 521	3	13	-8
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	10 475	5	16	-2
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.85	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.40
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	15.2	Transportation		45.6
Travel	71.7	Travel		26.2
Other commercial services	13.1	Other commercial services		28.2

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patents granted, national office, 2003	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, regional office, 2005	1 166	...	462	18	686
	15 493	2	6 336	12	9 143
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	37 025	26 963	10 062	2 227	7 835

# TURKMENISTAN

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	4 897	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	10 496	Merchandise	93	106
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2000)	15 378	Commercial services	91	86
Current account balance (million US\$, 1997)	- 580	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	71	83
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	...	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	67	63
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	...			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	190	14	25	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	165	10	-5	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	Non-member and non-observer		<b>Contribution to WTO budget</b>	-
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	-		<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
			in total tax revenue	...
			to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	-		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties			GATS services sectors with commitments	-
All goods	-	...	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	-	...	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	-
Non-agricultural goods	-	...		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	-	...	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>			Anti-dumping	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...		Countervailing duties	-
in non-agricultural goods	...		Safeguards	-

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	5 260	13	28	6
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	4 057	15	10	12
	2006 b			2006 b
Share in world total exports	0.04			0.03
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>			<b>Share in world total imports</b>	
By main commodity group (ITS)			By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	10.2		Agricultural products	12.1
Fuels and mining products	81.4		Fuels and mining products	2.2
Manufactures	6.9		Manufactures	79.8
By main destination			By main origin	
1. Russian Federation	41.1		1. Russian Federation	14.3
2. European Union (25)	18.9		2. Turkey	14.2
3. Iran, Islamic Rep. of	9.7		3. European Union (25)	13.0
4. Turkey	7.4		4. Ukraine	12.0
5. Ukraine	6.6		5. United Arab Emirates	8.9

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	...	...	...	...
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	...	...	...	...
	2006			2006
Share in world total exports	...			...
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>			<b>Share in world total imports</b>	
By principal services item			By principal services item	
Transportation	...		Transportation	...
Travel	...		Travel	...
Other commercial services	...		Other commercial services	...

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 1999	95	32	32	...	31
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	2 189	...	2 189	...	2 189

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

b Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2000



## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	29 874	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	9 322	Merchandise	139	127
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	45 375	Commercial services	124	114
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 131	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	115	103
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	136	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	100	90
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	47.3			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	138	6	7	5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	159	8	4	4
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	185	11	22	14

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	25, 27 October 2006	<b>Import duties collected (% 2001-2003):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	32.5
		to total imports	13.5
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
	15.8	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	GATS services sectors with commitments	5
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
All goods	73.4 12.7	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	13
Agricultural goods (AOA)	77.7 19.0		
Non-agricultural goods	50.6 11.7	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.2	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2005):</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	40.7	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0
in non-agricultural goods	52.7		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 004	14	22	16
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 505	8	19	22
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.01	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.02
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	59.6	Agricultural products		15.3
Fuels and mining products	6.2	Fuels and mining products		22.7
Manufactures	17.8	Manufactures		62.0
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	27.4	1. European Union (25)		18.8
2. United Arab Emirates	19.4	2. Kenya		15.7
3. Sudan	9.5	3. United Arab Emirates		12.7
4. Kenya	9.1	4. India		8.2
5. Switzerland	4.7	5. Japan		6.8

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	450	14	43	-9
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	957	13	21	22
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.02	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.04
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	2.4	Transportation		45.7
Travel	72.9	Travel		13.8
Other commercial services	24.6	Other commercial services		40.5

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office, 2001	92	...	34	...	58
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2001	3	...	3	3	...

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	46 571	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	106 111	Merchandise	52	45
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	355 889	Commercial services	42	47
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	2 531	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	36	28
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	1 886	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	25	30
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	103.5			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	155	8	3	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	124	4	-11	-1
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	148	7	2	8

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	Observer	<b>Contribution to WTO budget</b>	-
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	-	<b>Import duties collected (% of 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	6.4
		to total imports	2.5
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	4 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	-
All goods	- 6.8	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 22.3	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 4.4	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	- 3.9	Anti-dumping	-
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Countervailing duties	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Safeguards	-
in non-agricultural goods	...		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	38 368	18	5	12
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	45 035	22	25	25
	2006			2006
	0.32			0.36

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	13.4
Fuels and mining products	13.6
Manufactures	71.9
By main destination	
1. European Union (25)	28.3
2. Russian Federation	22.5
3. Turkey	6.2
4. Belarus	3.2
5. United States	3.1

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	7.9
Fuels and mining products	31.5
Manufactures	59.6
By main origin	
1. European Union (25)	34.7
2. Russian Federation	30.6
3. Turkmenistan	7.8
4. China	5.1
5. Belarus	2.8

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	10 671	19	19	20
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	8 484	22	13	22
	2006			2006
	0.39			0.32

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	50.1
Travel	32.7
Other commercial services	17.2

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	37.8
Travel	33.4
Other commercial services	28.8

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	3 719	2 455	152	9	1 103
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	19 652	9 418	10 234	2 227	8 007

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	4 636	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2005)	129 702	Merchandise	23	27
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2005)	115 657	Commercial services	64	31
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	...	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	15	18
Trade per capita (US\$, 2003-2005)	39 288	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	44	20
Trade to GDP ratio (2003-2005)	157.1			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Real GDP (2000=100)	148	8	10	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	159	12	11	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	174	15	7	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	10 April 1996	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.575
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	24, 26 April 2006	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	46
All goods	14.7 5.0	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	25.4 6.5	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	26
Non-agricultural goods	13.1 4.8		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.9	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	139 353	19	29	19
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	97 754	19	17	15
	2006 b			2006 b
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	1.15			0.79
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Share in world total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	2.6	Agricultural products	9.0	
Fuels and mining products	53.0	Fuels and mining products	5.9	
Manufactures	35.4	Manufactures	81.0	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Taipei, Chinese	17.5	1. European Union (25)	25.3	
2. Japan	16.8	2. India	11.5	
3. India	4.7	3. China	8.6	
4. Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4.4	4. Japan	7.2	
5. European Union (25)	2.1	5. United States	6.2	
Unspecified destinations	38.0	Unspecified origins	10.7	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>		<i>Annual percentage change</i>	
	2005	2000-2005	2004	2005
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	3 290	12	9	29
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	17 351	16	28	18
	2005			2005
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.13	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.73
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	32.2	Transportation	59.9	
Travel	67.8	Travel	30.4	
Other commercial services	0.0	Other commercial services	9.8	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	...	...	...	...	...
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Refers to 2004 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2004.

b Breakdowns by destination/origin refer to 2004.

# UNITED KINGDOM

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	60 361	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	2 345 015	Merchandise	7	4
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	2 111 581	Commercial services	2	3
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 79 970	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	21 389	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	57.8			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	115	2	2	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	115	3	6	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	125	5	5	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (%) (2007)</b>	5.483
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	26, 28 February 2007	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
	100	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	23 - 4
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	GATS services sectors with commitments	115
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	27 - 23
All goods	5.4 5.4	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	32
Agricultural goods (AOA)	15.4 15.1		
Non-agricultural goods	3.9 3.9	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	4.8 4.6	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	154
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2005):</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	14
in agricultural goods (AOA)	43.2	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	1
in non-agricultural goods	58.8		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	448 291	8	11	17
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	619 385	10	9	21
	2006			2006
	3.71			4.99
<b>Share in world total exports</b>		<b>Share in world total imports</b>		
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	5.3	Agricultural products	8.8	
Fuels and mining products	13.0	Fuels and mining products	11.7	
Manufactures	77.6	Manufactures	65.3	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. European Union (25)	61.8	1. European Union (25)	50.2	
2. United States	13.2	2. United States	8.0	
3. Switzerland	1.8	3. China	6.1	
4. Japan	1.7	4. Norway	4.4	
5. Canada	1.6	5. Japan	2.4	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	227 529	11	5	11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	171 957	10	10	8
	2006			2006
	8.26			6.49
<b>Share in world total exports</b>		<b>Share in world total imports</b>		
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	13.5	Transportation	21.1	
Travel	14.8	Travel	36.5	
Other commercial services	71.7	Other commercial services	42.4	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	10 159	3 751	6 408	...	...
Patents granted, regional office, 2005	49 512	503	24 292	1 429	23 288
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	29 335	18 637	10 698	3 899	6 799

a Refers to 2005 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	298 988	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	13 201 820	Merchandise	2	1
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	13 201 820	Commercial services	1	1
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 856 670	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	2	1
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	10 864	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	2	2
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	25.9			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	117	3	3	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	102	0	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	116	4	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	14.852
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	22, 24 March 2006	<b>Import duties collected (% 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	1.0
		to total imports	1.4
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	100.0	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	9 - 8
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	110
All goods	3.5 3.5	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	29 - 50
Agricultural goods (AOA)	5.2 5.3	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	32
Non-agricultural goods	3.3 3.3		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	8.2 8.2	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2005):</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	262
in agricultural goods (AOA)	41.9	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	45
in non-agricultural goods	41.9	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 038 278	5	11	15
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	1 919 427	7	14	11
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	8.59	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		15.46
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	8.9	Agricultural products	5.4	
Fuels and mining products	6.8	Fuels and mining products	20.7	
Manufactures	79.8	Manufactures	70.3	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Canada	22.2	1. European Union (25)	17.7	
2. European Union (25)	20.6	2. Canada	16.0	
3. Mexico	12.9	3. China	15.9	
4. Japan	5.8	4. Mexico	10.4	
5. China	5.3	5. Japan	7.9	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	388 816	6	10	10
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	307 824	7	9	9
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	14.11	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		11.62
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	18.1	Transportation	30.2	
Travel	27.4	Travel	25.4	
Other commercial services	54.5	Other commercial services	44.4	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	143 806	73 279	56 688	1 358	12 481
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	131 780	99 377	32 403	21 943	10 460

a Refers to 2004 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2004.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	3 313	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	19 308	Merchandise	98	102
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	37 938	Commercial services	96	116
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	- 457	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	76	79
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	2 931	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	72	92
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	59.2			

	<i>Annual percentage change</i>			
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	112	2	7	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	137	5	17	9
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	118	3	9	21

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.039
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	17, 19 May 2006	<b>Import duties collected (% , 2003-2005):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	6.8
		to total imports	4.7
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u>	<u>Applied 2006</u>	
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties			
All goods	31.6	10.6	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO
Agricultural goods (AOA)	33.9	10.0	GATS services sectors with commitments
Non-agricultural goods	31.2	10.7	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0	0.0	Notifications outstanding (CRN)
<b>MFN duty free imports (% , 2004):</b>			<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>
in agricultural goods (AOA)	22.3		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)
in non-agricultural goods	44.6		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)
			Safeguards (23 October 2006)

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	3 953	9	16	16
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	4 757	5	25	23
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.03	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.04

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	64.9
Fuels and mining products	4.3
Manufactures	29.4
By main destination	
1. European Union (25)	17.0
2. Brazil	14.7
3. United States	13.6
4. Argentina	7.6
5. Russian Federation	5.7

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	11.1
Fuels and mining products	29.0
Manufactures	60.0
By main origin	
1. Argentina	22.6
2. Brazil	22.6
3. Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	12.6
4. European Union (25)	10.2
5. China	7.3

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	1 258	0	18	-2
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	885	1	20	-2
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.05	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.03

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	34.5
Travel	47.4
Other commercial services	18.1

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	50.3
Travel	24.1
Other commercial services	25.6

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2004	86	4	82	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	6 375	3 021	3 354	3 354	...

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	26 540	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	17 178	Merchandise	91	107
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	59 641	Commercial services	107	144
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	...	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	69	84
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	369	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	83	120
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	66.1			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	140	6	7	7
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	130	5	7	2
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	132	5	7	1

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	Observer	<b>Contribution to WTO budget</b>	-
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	-	<b>Import duties collected:</b>	
		in total tax revenue	...
		to total imports	...
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	-	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	-
All goods	- 15.6	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 18.6	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 15.1		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	- 4.4	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards	-

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	5 617	12	11	18
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	3 996	7	8	9
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.05	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.03
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	...	Agricultural products	...	
Fuels and mining products	...	Fuels and mining products	...	
Manufactures	...	Manufactures	...	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. ...	...	1. ...	...	
2. ...	...	2. ...	...	
3. ...	...	3. ...	...	
4. ...	...	4. ...	...	
5. ...	...	5. ...	...	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	773	10	15	17
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	400	8	0	-6
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.03	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.02
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	...	Transportation	...	
Travel	...	Travel	...	
Other commercial services	...	Other commercial services	...	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2005	407	254	10	...	143
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	2 701	349	2 352	489	1 863

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	215	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	388	Merchandise	184	193
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	766	Commercial services	164	178
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	- 64	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	160	169
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	1 618	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	140	154
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	94.5			

	Annual percentage change			
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	111	2	7	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	Observer	<b>Contribution to WTO budget</b>	-
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	-	<b>Import duties collected</b> (% , 1997-1999):	
		in total tax revenue	43.5
		to total imports	15.6
<b>Tariff binding coverage</b> (%)		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	-
All goods	- 16.3	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 33.2	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 13.8	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	- 1.6	Anti-dumping	-
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Countervailing duties	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Safeguards	-
in non-agricultural goods	...		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	50	12	3	28
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	140	8	9	0
	2006 a			2006 a
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	77.4
Fuels and mining products	0.1
Manufactures	7.1
By main destination	
1. Bangladesh	21.5
2. European Union (25)	18.3
3. Japan	12.0
4. Australia	6.0
5. Hong Kong, China	5.9

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	22.7
Fuels and mining products	16.5
Manufactures	58.3
By main origin	
1. Australia	44.4
2. New Zealand	11.5
3. Fiji	9.1
4. European Union (25)	6.0
5. New Caledonia	5.7

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	116	0	8	11
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	72	2	12	5
	2006 a			2006 a
Share in world total exports	0.00			0.00

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	24.5
Travel	52.8
Other commercial services	22.7

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	62.8
Travel	16.4
Other commercial services	20.8

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	Total	Residents	Non-residents	PCT residents	PCT non-residents
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	Residents	Non-residents	Non-residents direct	Non-residents Madrid
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2000. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2005



## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	84 108	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	60 884	Merchandise	50	46
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	284 611	Commercial services	58	57
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	217	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	34	29
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	922	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	39	40
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	144.4			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	155	8	8	8
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	237	15	17	15
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	...	...	18	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	11 January 2007	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	...
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	...	<b>Import duties collected (% 1998-2000):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	21.7
		to total imports	7.0
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	105
All goods	11.4 16.8	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	18.5 24.2	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	9
Non-agricultural goods	10.4 15.7		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	39 605	18	22	22
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	44 410	19	16	20
	2006 a			2006 a
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.33	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.36
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	21.2	Agricultural products	7.8	
Fuels and mining products	24.6	Fuels and mining products	20.0	
Manufactures	54.2	Manufactures	70.3	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. United States	18.3	1. China	16.0	
2. European Union (25)	17.0	2. Singapore	12.2	
3. Japan	13.4	3. Taipei, Chinese	11.7	
4. China	10.0	4. Japan	11.1	
5. Australia	8.4	5. Korea, Republic of	9.8	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	4 999	11	8	20
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	6 178	11	11	17
	2006			2006
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.18	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.23
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	...	Transportation	...	
Travel	...	Travel	...	
Other commercial services	...	Other commercial services	...	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patents granted, national office, 2000	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, regional office	727	12	218	...	497
	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	2 444	...	2 444	...	2 444

a Breakdowns by commodity group and by destination/origin refer to 2005

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	21 634	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	19 057	Merchandise	82	99
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	21 467	Commercial services	131	105
Current account balance (million US\$, 2005)	1 215	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	61	76
Trade per capita (US\$, 2004-2006)	551	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	107	81
Trade to GDP ratio (2004-2006)	69.8			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	126	4	5	3
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	100	0	...	...
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100) a	126	8	...	...

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	Observer	<b>Contribution to WTO budget</b>	-
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	-	<b>Import duties collected (% , 1997-1999):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	26.6
		to total imports	6.9
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2006</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	1 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	-
All goods	- 7.1	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	-
Agricultural goods (AOA)	- 10.2	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	-
Non-agricultural goods	- 6.6		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	- 2.8	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping	-
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties	-
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards	-

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	7 285	10	37	14
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	4 935	13	22	1

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	3.9
Fuels and mining products	79.0
Manufactures	2.9

#### By main destination

1. India	24.9
2. China	22.6
3. Thailand	14.3
4. European Union (25)	7.7
5. United States	6.1

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	22.0
Fuels and mining products	22.6
Manufactures	55.3

#### By main origin

1. United Arab Emirates	20.6
2. European Union (25)	12.6
3. Saudi Arabia	10.2
4. Switzerland	8.4
5. China	7.9

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	377	14	-2	32
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	1 239	9	10	12

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	16.1
Travel	63.3
Other commercial services	20.6

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	47.7
Travel	15.2
Other commercial services	37.1

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office	...	...	...	...	...
Patents granted, regional office	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered	...	...	...	...	...

a Refers to 2003 values and to the average annual percentage change for 2000-2003.

b Breakdowns by services items refer to 2005.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	11 862	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	10 907	Merchandise	103	119
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	13 025	Commercial services	143	130
Current account balance (million US\$, 2000)	- 553	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	81	95
Trade per capita (US\$, 2002-2004)	289	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	119	106
Trade to GDP ratio (2002-2004)	72.8			
		<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	134	5	5	6
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	204	13	12	6
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	184	11	21	11

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	1 January 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% 2007)</b>	0.015
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	23, 25 October 2002	<b>Import duties collected (% 1997-1999):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	16.2
		to total imports	7.9
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>		<b>Number of:</b>	
	16.7	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	2 - 0
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied 2005</u>	GATS services sectors with commitments	16
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
All goods	106.4 13.9	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	20
Agricultural goods (AOA)	123.3 18.8		
Non-agricultural goods	42.2 13.2	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.0 0.0	Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
<b>MFN duty free imports (%) (2005):</b>		Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	4.0	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0
in non-agricultural goods	39.6		

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	3 689	33	27	99
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 920	20	28	13
	2006 a			2006 a
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.03	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.02
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By main commodity group (ITS)		By main commodity group (ITS)		
Agricultural products	18.6	Agricultural products	7.5	
Fuels and mining products	63.9	Fuels and mining products	14.3	
Manufactures	17.5	Manufactures	77.9	
By main destination		By main origin		
1. Switzerland	39.8	1. South Africa	47.1	
2. South Africa	11.0	2. European Union (25)	12.1	
3. Thailand	7.7	3. United Arab Emirates	10.4	
4. China	6.8	4. Zimbabwe	5.7	
5. European Union (25)	5.7	5. Norway	4.0	

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2004	2000-2004	2003	2004
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	232	19	21	41
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	431	7	6	11
	2004 a			2004 a
<b>Share in world total exports</b>	0.01	<b>Share in world total imports</b>		0.02
<b>Breakdown in economy's total exports</b>		<b>Breakdown in economy's total imports</b>		
By principal services item		By principal services item		
Transportation	37.2	Transportation	67.7	
Travel	58.2	Travel	13.3	
Other commercial services	4.6	Other commercial services	19.0	

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2001	29	...	29	...	...
Patents granted, regional office, 2001	34	...	34	...	...
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2005	1 077	...	1 077	...	1 077

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2005. Breakdowns by services items refer to 2000.

## BASIC INDICATORS

Population (thousands, 2006)	13 086	<b>Rank in world trade, 2006</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP (million current US\$, 2006)	5 010	Merchandise	121	131
GDP (million current PPP US\$, 2006)	26 322	Commercial services	146	132
Current account balance (million US\$, 2006)	...	Merchandise excluding intra-EU trade	98	107
Trade per capita (US\$, 2000-2002)	369	Commercial serv. excl. intra-EU trade	122	108
Trade to GDP ratio (2000-2002)	35.5			

### Annual percentage change

	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Real GDP (2000=100)	72	-5	-5	-5
Exports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	70	-6	-3	-1
Imports of goods and services (volume, 2000=100)	72	-5	-3	-14

## TRADE POLICY

<b>WTO accession date</b>	5 March 1995	<b>Contribution to WTO budget (% , 2007)</b>	0.026
<b>Trade Policy Review date</b>	...	<b>Import duties collected (% , 1995-1997):</b>	
		in total tax revenue	18.9
		to total imports	11.6
<b>Tariff binding coverage (%)</b>	21.0	<b>Number of:</b>	
<b>MFN tariffs</b>	<u>Final bound</u> <u>Applied</u>	Goods RTAs - services EIAs notified to WTO	3 - 0
Simple average of <i>ad-valorem</i> duties		GATS services sectors with commitments	21
All goods	91.9 ...	Dispute rulings (complainant - defendant)	0 - 0
Agricultural goods (AOA)	139.6 ...	Notifications outstanding (CRN)	33
Non-agricultural goods	10.8 ...		
Non <i>ad-valorem</i> duties (% of total tariff lines)	0.5 ...	<b>Number of contingency measures in force:</b>	
<b>MFN duty free imports:</b>		Anti-dumping (30 June 2006)	...
in agricultural goods (AOA)	...	Countervailing duties (30 June 2006)	...
in non-agricultural goods	...	Safeguards (23 October 2006)	0

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2006	2000-2006	2005	2006
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. (million US\$)	1 950	0	-4	7
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. (million US\$)	2 250	3	6	-3
	2006 a			2006 a
	0.02			0.02

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	31.2
Fuels and mining products	36.6
Manufactures	31.5
By main destination	
1. South Africa	29.3
2. European Union (25)	21.0
3. Switzerland	6.9
4. China	5.7
5. Zambia	3.7
Unspecified destinations	6.0

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group (ITS)	
Agricultural products	29.1
Fuels and mining products	15.8
Manufactures	54.1
By main origin	
1. South Africa	52.6
2. European Union (25)	8.9
3. Botswana	4.0
4. Zambia	3.4
5. China	2.6
Unspecified origins	9.5

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES TRADE

	<i>Value</i>	<i>Annual percentage change</i>		
	2002	2000-2002	2001	2002
Commercial services exports (million US\$)	208	-20	-26	-14
Commercial services imports (million US\$)	447	-5	-11	2
	2002			2002
	0.01			0.03

### Share in world total exports

#### Breakdown in economy's total exports

By principal services item	
Transportation	...
Travel	...
Other commercial services	...

### Share in world total imports

#### Breakdown in economy's total imports

By principal services item	
Transportation	...
Travel	...
Other commercial services	...

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>PCT residents</u>	<u>PCT non-residents</u>
Patents granted, national office, 2001	29	...	29	...	...
Patents granted, regional office, 2001	76	...	34	...	42
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Non-residents</u>	<u>Non-residents direct</u>	<u>Non-residents Madrid</u>
Trademarks registered, 2001	20	2	18	18	...

a Breakdowns by commodity group refer to 2005 and by destination/origin refer to 2004

## BASIC INDICATORS

**Trade per capita** is estimated as an economy's total trade of goods and commercial services (exports + imports, balance of payments basis) divided by the population. It is calculated on the basis of data for the three latest years available.

**Trade to GDP ratio** is estimated as an economy's total trade of goods and commercial services (exports + imports, balance of payments basis) divided by GDP, on the basis of data for the three latest years available. GDP is measured in nominal terms and with market exchange rates.

**Real GDP, exports and imports of goods and services** (national accounts based), refer to data at constant prices or volume figures based on 2000.

Ranks in world trade of merchandise and commercial services are defined first referring to European Union (EU (25)) members as individual traders and second referring to the EU (25) as one trader (i.e. excluding individual EU (25) members).

## TRADE POLICY

The **Trade Policy Review** date indicates the date of the latest policy review for the economy considered.

The **tariff binding coverage** corresponds to the number of the Harmonized System (HS) subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line divided by the respective total number of HS subheadings of the corresponding version of the HS nomenclature.

For **MFN bound tariffs**, the simple average of *ad-valorem* (AV) duties refers to the simple average of AV and calculable *ad-valorem equivalent* (AVE) of final bound HS 6-digit duties. For **MFN applied tariffs** it refers to the simple average of AV and calculable AVE of MFN applied HS 6-digit duties.

The **non-AV duties as a percentage of total tariff lines** refer to the share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-AV duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-AV duties the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.

Agricultural goods according to the AOA (WTO Agreement on Agriculture) definition refer to HS chapters 1 to 24 (excluding fish and fish products) and a number of manufactured agricultural products (for further information see "The Legal Texts, The Results of the Uruguay Round of Multilateral Negotiations", WTO). This definition does not correspond to the definition of agricultural products presented in the breakdown of merchandise trade by main commodity group (see below).

**Import duties collected in total tax revenue** and **import duties collected to total imports** (goods and commercial services) are estimated in general on the basis of data for the three latest years available.

The **number of GATS services sectors with commitments** has been established by the WTO Secretariat on the basis of available information and in the light of the Services Sectoral Classification List (MTN.GNS/W/120). The total number of sub-sectors is in the order of 160. In the absence of a GATS schedule for the EU (25), the total number of services sub-sectors listed in the statistical profiles of the individual EC-12 members and of the EU (25) is that of the existing European Communities (EC) schedule.

For EU (25) members the **number of dispute rulings** refers to the EC figure which also includes rulings concerning EU (15) which were established prior to 1 May 2004.

For EU (25) members the number of **notifications outstanding** (NO) refers to the sum of NO of the EC and of the individual economy.

The **number of contingency measures in force** is based on information made available to relevant committees (annual reports GLL791, GLL795 and GLL798). Please note that there is no obligation on WTO Members to notify the expiry or termination of safeguard measures.

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## MERCHANDISE TRADE (customs-based statistics)

The share in world total exports and imports of merchandise for individual economies is calculated using world trade including intra-EU (25) trade. For the EU (25) as one trading reporter the share is calculated on the basis of world trade excluding intra-EU (25) trade.

**Breakdown by main commodity group** according to the ITS (WTO International Trade Statistics) definitions: *Agricultural products* refer to food (SITC Rev. 3 sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22) and raw materials (SITC Rev. 3 divisions 21, 23, 24, 25 and 26). It differs from the Agricultural goods AOA definition (see above). *Fuels and mining products* include ores and other minerals; fuels and non-ferrous metals. *Manufactures* refer to iron and steel, chemicals, other semi-manufactures, machinery and transport equipment, textiles, clothing and other consumer goods. Please note that due to the products not classified in the three main product groups, the sum of shares may not add up to a 100.

**Breakdown by main destination and origin:** EU (25) members are grouped as one trading partner. Shares for unspecified destinations/origins are presented when at least one of the shares is greater than the share of the fifth main destination/origin. Re-imports are also included.

## COMMERCIAL SERVICES (balance of payments based statistics)

The share in world total exports and imports of commercial services for individual economies is calculated using world trade including intra-EU (25) trade. For the EU (25) as one trading reporter the share is calculated on the basis of world trade excluding intra-EU (25) trade.

**Breakdown by principal services items:** Other commercial services refer to communication, construction, insurance, financial, computer, information, other business, and cultural and recreational services, and royalties and license fees.

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Data refer to the annual number of patents granted to (including those based on PCT international applications) and trademark registrations effected (including designations under the Madrid Agreement or Protocol) in the name of residents and non-residents of the considered economy.

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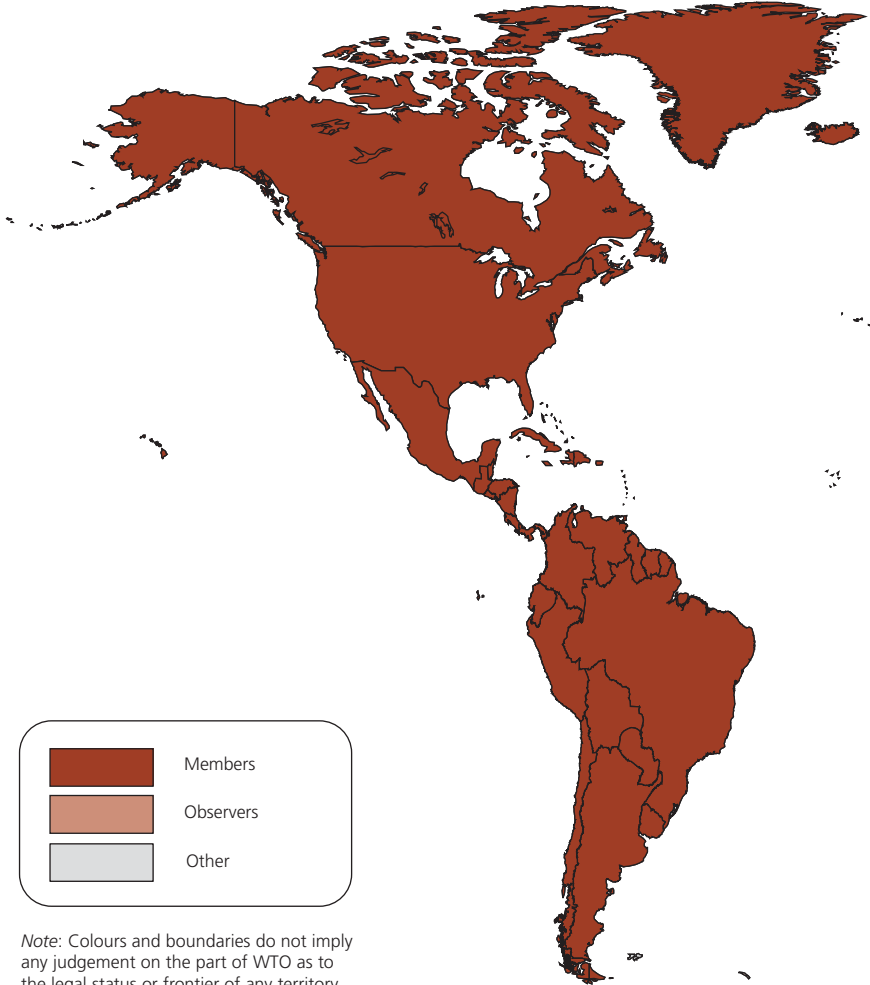
EU (25) refers to the EU members as of May 2004, including EC-12 members (Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain and United Kingdom) and Austria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Finland, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovak Republic, Slovenia and Sweden. The Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu is referred to as Taipei, Chinese in the tables.

### Statistical sources:

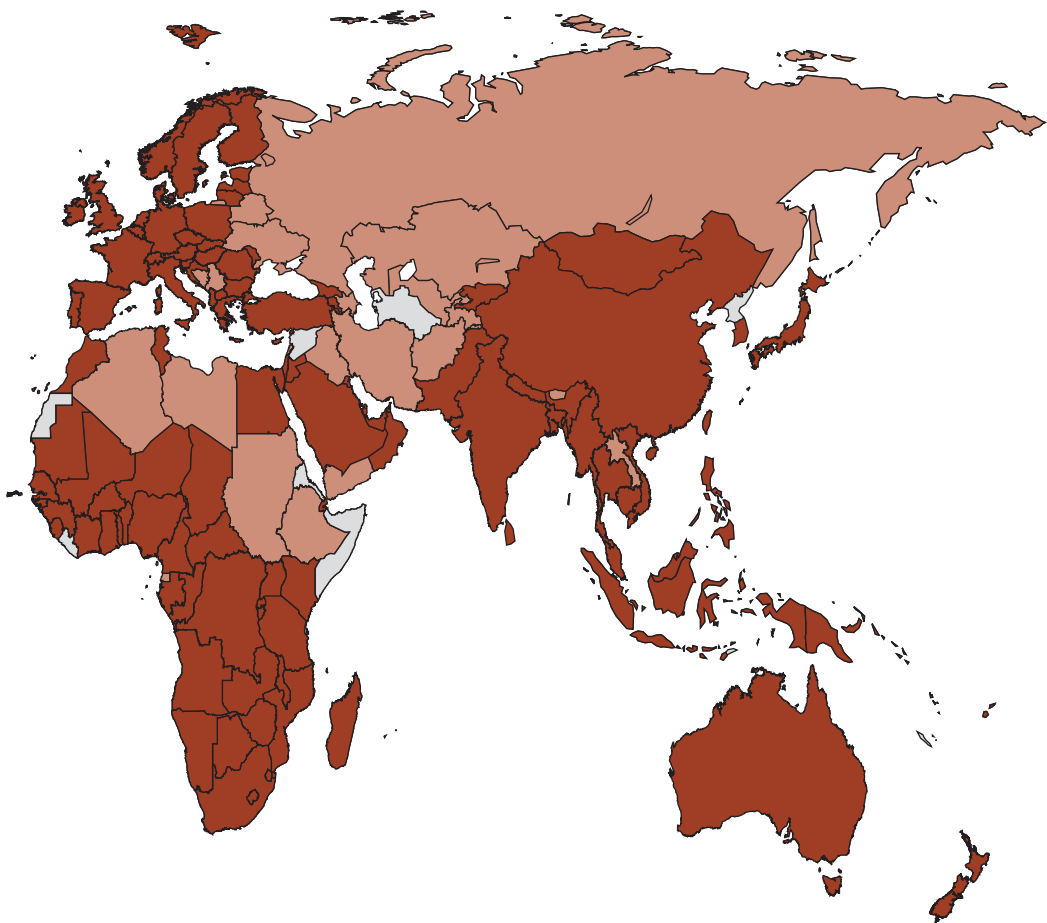
Eurostat, *New Cronos* and *Comext* databases; IMF, *Balance of Payments Statistics* and *Government Finance Statistics*; UNCTAD, *TRAINS* database; UNSD, Comtrade database (for OECD members, UNSD-OECD Joint Trade Data Collection and Processing System); World Bank, World Development Indicators; WIPO, Industrial Property Statistics; WTO and national statistics.



# WTO MEMBERS AND OBSERVERS











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