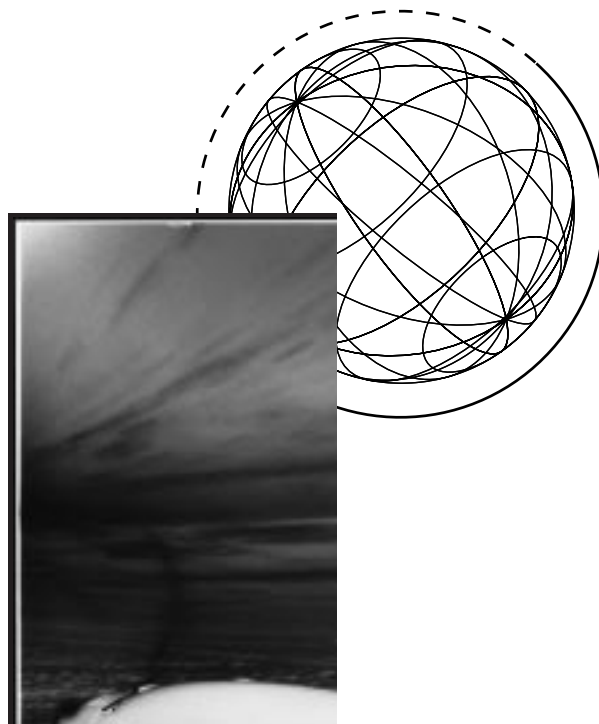




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# Abbreviations and symbols

ANDEAN	Andean Common Market
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Nations
BOP	Balance of Payments
BPM5	Balance of Payments Manual, fifth edition
CEFTA	Central European Free Trade Agreement
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EU	European Union
EUROSTAT	Statistical Office of the European Communities
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FDI	Foreign direct investment
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GNP	Gross National Product
HS	Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System
IEA	International Energy Agency
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
MERCOSUR	Southern Common Market
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
SAPTA	South Asian Preferential Trade Arrangement
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
UNECLAC	United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
c.i.f.	cost, insurance and freight
f.o.b.	free on board
n.e.s.	not elsewhere specified
n.i.e.	not included elsewhere

## The following symbols are used in this publication :

...	not available
0	figure is zero or became zero due to rounding
–	not applicable
\$	United States dollars
Q1, Q2	1st quarter, 2nd quarter
I	break in comparability of data series. Data after the symbol do not form a consistent series with those from earlier years.

Billion means one thousand million.

Minor discrepancies between constituent figures and totals are due to rounding.

Unless otherwise indicated, (i) all value figures are expressed in U.S. dollars; (ii) trade figures include the intra-trade of free trade areas, customs unions, regional and other country groupings; (iii) merchandise trade figures are on a customs basis and (iv) merchandise exports are f.o.b. and merchandise imports are c.i.f. Data for the latest year are provisional.

**Closing date 31 August 2001**

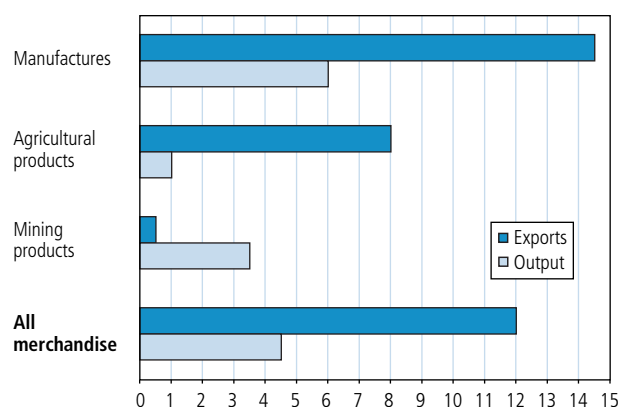


# World trade developments in 2000 and the first half of 2001

## 1. Overview

The year 2000 was outstanding for global output and trade growth. The expansion of merchandise output and trade by 4.5% and 12%, respectively, was the strongest in more than a decade. As trade growth continued to exceed output growth, the ratio of world trade in goods and services to world GDP reached 29%. Since 1990 this ratio has increased 10 percentage points, more than in the two preceding decades combined.<sup>1</sup> Manufacturing production rose 6% in 2000, but the increase in agricultural production was limited to 1%. Mining output was up 3.5% boosted by a 4.5% increase in oil and gas output. As in preceding years, exports of manufactures increased in real terms much faster than exports of agricultural or mining products. And once again, the excess of trade growth (14.5%) over output growth (6%) in manufactures was far higher than in the other two sectors, although preliminary data for agriculture suggest also an untypical large gap between trade and output growth.<sup>2</sup>

Chart 1  
**World merchandise trade and output by major product group, 2000**  
(Annual percentage change in volume terms)



The contrast between the figures for 2000 and the available figures for the first half of 2001 could hardly be greater. By the last quarter of 2000, it was evident that a marked deceleration in output and trade growth was likely in 2001. But the extent to which the slowdown in production, investment and trade – associated in particular with developments in the information technology sector – would exceed earlier predictions became clear only as the first half of 2001 unfolded. The value of world merchandise trade in the first half of 2001 is now tentatively estimated to have been just 2% above the corresponding period last year. And worse, in the second quarter of 2001, the level of world trade was below that of the corresponding quarter in 2000 – the first year-over-year decline in world trade (on a quarterly basis) since 1998, during the Asian financial crisis.

## All regions reported faster economic growth in 2000

Economic growth accelerated in all major regions in 2000. North America and developing Asia, which had each recorded GDP growth above the global average in 1999, recorded only moderate accelerations. In contrast, economic activity picked up

strongly in South America and the Russian Federation, after stagnating the previous year. Africa's output growth is estimated to have strengthened in 2000, but – at 3% – remained well below the growth recorded in other developing regions. While Western Europe's economic growth increased to 3.4%, its strongest expansion in the last decade, Japan's recovery remained moderate and very fragile.

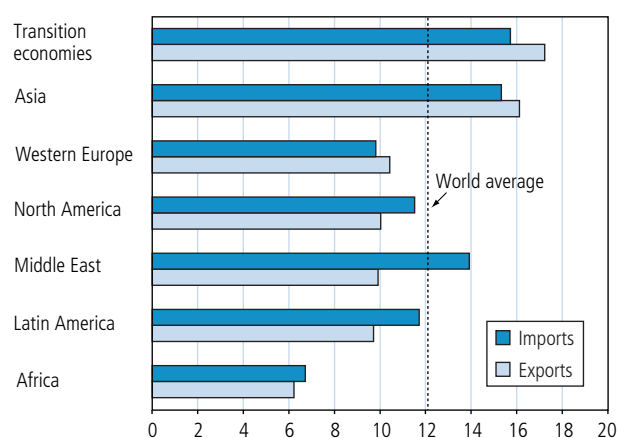
The forces behind the improved economic activity differed among the regions. High growth in the information technology sector was particularly beneficial for North America and Asia, while the rise in world energy demand and the recovery of oil prices boosted the economies of the oil exporting countries. In both the Russian Federation and Brazil a sharply lower real effective exchange rates and the fading of contractionary forces linked to financial crises helped stimulate a strong recovery in production.

## In 2000 growth in trade volumes more than doubled

The stronger output growth in all regions stimulated – and in turn was stimulated by – the 12% increase in merchandise **trade volume** in 2000, nearly matching the best growth rates observed over the last five decades. In contrast to the two preceding years, when world trade expansion depended to a large extent on demand in North America, the pattern of regional import demand was more evenly balanced in 2000, with all regions except Western Europe and Africa recording double-digit import growth (Chart 2).

Asia and the transition economies recorded both the highest export growth among the major regions and the largest increases in imports, highlighting once again that dynamic

Chart 2  
**World merchandise trade by region, 2000**  
(Annual percentage change in volume terms)



<sup>1</sup> Measured at constant 1987 prices and exchange rate.

<sup>2</sup> A further indicator of the strength of global integration last year is the estimated 18% increase in the US dollar value of inflows of foreign direct investment (FDI). Although the most dynamic part of FDI flows was again among the developed countries, both developing and transition economies reported record FDI inflows. However, total private capital flows (net) to the developing countries and the transition economies were close to zero as net FDI inflows were fully offset by other private capital outflows. (International Monetary Fund (IMF), *World Economic Outlook*, October 2001).

exporters are dynamic importers. A noteworthy feature in Asia is Japan's strong merchandise import growth over the last two years at a time when its economy was nearly stagnating, a development often linked to decisions by Japanese manufacturing firms to relocate part of their production to other Asian economies. In Western Europe, exports and imports grew by nearly 10% – about twice the rate in the preceding year but less than the growth of world trade. The growth of imports into North America again exceeded that of exports from North America, for the fourth consecutive year.

Data for Latin America (including Mexico) indicate a strong recovery of imports in 2000, following the contraction in 1999 linked to repercussions of the financial crisis in Brazil. While the region's export growth accelerated to 9.5%, the expansion was less strong than the world average for the first time since 1995. It should be kept in mind that regional totals for Latin America conceal the fact that in Mexico, the region's largest trader, trade growth was three to four times faster than in the rest of the region.

## 2. Trade growth in 2000

The **value of world merchandise exports** was up 12.5% in 2000, triple that of 1999, to US\$6.2 trillion, due to the strong rise in export volumes and a small increase in export prices measured in US dollars (Table 1). World exports of commercial services rose by 6% in 2000 – close to the average for the past decade – reaching US\$1.4 trillion. The faster growth of merchandise trade relative to trade in commercial services continued a trend that has been evident since the mid-1990s, driven in part by the 60% increase in oil prices since 1995.

The estimated small increase in US dollar prices of merchandise exports last year arrested the downward trend evident since 1995. The overall figure, however, masks highly divergent price trends across products, countries and regions – trends that contributed to the large variations in trade growth of countries and regions in 2000 (see Table I.3). Crude oil prices were up to US\$28 per barrel, their highest level since 1985. Both agricultural prices and those of internationally traded manufactured goods continued the declines that began in the second half of the 1990s, reaching their lowest level in ten years. Factors behind the weakness in prices for manufactured goods include low inflation rates, steady declines in the prices of electronic products throughout the 1990s (as their share in world trade of manufactured goods was rising), and the strength of the US dollar – in particular *vis-à-vis* European currencies, which led to a significant fall in the prices of European exports expressed in US dollars.<sup>3</sup>

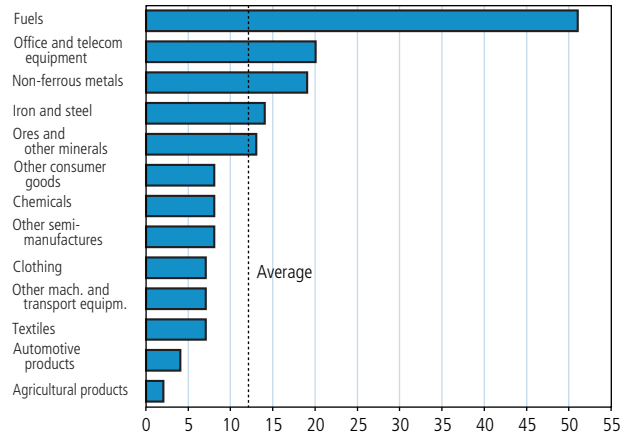
The product categories in world merchandise trade with the highest growth rates in 2000 were fuels (up 50% to US\$630 billion) and office and telecom equipment (up 20% to

US\$940 billion). While the latter category recorded the highest growth among all major product groups throughout the 1990s, fuel's 10% share in world trade in 2000 was little changed from its 1990 level. World exports of agricultural products again recorded the weakest growth of all product categories in 2000 (up 2% to US\$560 billion); consequently its share in world merchandise trade fell to a record low of 9%.

Chart 3

### World merchandise trade by product, 2000

(Annual percentage change in value terms)



Regional trade value developments in 2000 were strongly influenced by higher oil prices. All regions with a large share of fuels in their export basket – the Middle East, Africa and the transition economies – reported export expansions in excess of one quarter, or more than twice the global average export growth. For at least 17 oil-exporting countries, merchandise exports were up by more than one half in 2000.<sup>4</sup> Export growth significantly exceeded import growth in both the Middle East, where exports are estimated to have risen by nearly 50%, and in the transition economies where – largely due to the Russian Federation's high export growth – exports expanded by 26%.

Africa's 27% increase in merchandise exports in 2000 was four times the growth of its imports, and more than double the growth rate for world exports. However, that aggregate figure for the continent as a whole hides exceptionally large differences among individual African countries. While the major fuel exporters in Africa recorded sharp export and import growth, some 20 African countries reported absolute declines in the level of exports and imports. Western Europe's export and import

<sup>3</sup> The prices of manufactured goods excluding office and telecom products are estimated to have stagnated in 2000 and increased moderately since 1990.

<sup>4</sup> Saudi Arabia, Venezuela, Islamic Republic of Iran, Nigeria, Algeria, Kuwait, Iraq, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Oman, Kazakhstan, Angola, Trinidad and Tobago, Yemen, Turkmenistan, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Sudan and Equatorial Guinea.

Table 1

### World exports of merchandise and commercial services, 1990-2001

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value 2000	Annual percentage change			
		1990-00	1999	2000	2001 First half
Merchandise	6186	6.0	4.0	12.5	1.0
Commercial services	1435	6.0	2.0	6.0	...



growth in 2000 was the lowest of all regions, principally due to the depreciation of the euro against the US dollar. Expressed in euros, exports from the EU were up 17%, compared to a 2.5% gain in US dollar terms. The marked difference between the stagnation of EU intra-trade and the 7% rise of exports to all other countries is attributable largely to different price developments.

For the fifth consecutive year the expansion of North America's trade – exports and imports – exceeded that of world trade. Imports were particularly buoyant, rising faster than exports and resulting in an excess of imports over exports in the order of US\$450 billion, equivalent to 7% of world merchandise trade. North America's trade deficit is entirely due to trade developments of the United States, with Canada recording a trade surplus in 2000.

Asia's import growth of nearly one quarter exceeded that of its exports which in turn still grew faster than world trade. Consequently, Asia's share in world trade rose again and recovered (for exports) to its previous peak level of 27% in 1996. All major traders recorded double-digit export and import growth and intra-trade of the region rose by one quarter. Another noteworthy development was the outstanding expansion of China's exports and imports and the recovery of imports of the five Asian countries most affected by financial turbulences in 1997/98. The latter group's imports rose sharply in 2000 and nearly matched the previous peak level in 1996. As these countries' exports have risen by one third between 1996 and 2000, their trade deficit of US\$45 billion in 1996 turned into a surplus of US\$70 billion by 2000.

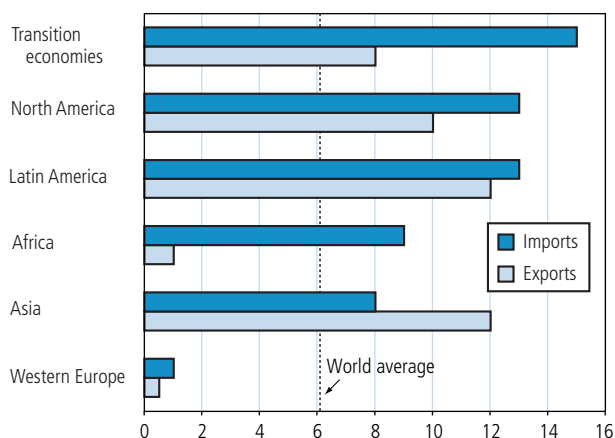
Commercial services trade developments by region and major product categories differed markedly less than those for merchandise trade in 2000. However, there were a number of similarities with merchandise trade in regional developments. Western Europe, which alone accounts for almost 45% of world services trade, recorded a near stagnation of its exports and imports measured in US dollars, compared with a 14% increase in euros. North America, Latin America and the Middle East recorded strong expansion of their commercial services trade, with both exports and imports up by more than 10%. The fastest growth of imports of commercial services occurred in the transition economies, whose exports grew also faster than the world average.

Among the major categories of commercial services, transportation showed the strongest growth in 2000. This is unusual and most likely reflects both the strong expansion in merchandise trade and increased transportation costs due to the higher oil prices. The 5% increase in travel expenditure in 2000 was below that sector's average growth over the past decade. Trade in "other commercial services" (financial services,

Chart 4

**World commercial services trade by selected region, 2000**

(Annual percentage change in value terms)



communications, information services, royalties and licence fees) grew at about the same 6% rate as total services trade, in contrast to most years when this sector has been by far the most dynamic category of traded services.

### 3. Trade of developing countries

The developing countries made a major contribution to the vigorous expansion of world output and trade in 2000 (Table 2). GDP growth in excess of 5% for the aggregate of developing countries was the strongest in a decade. The estimated 15% increase in the volume of merchandise exports from developing countries was three times faster than their GDP growth. In dollar terms, merchandise exports from developing countries rose 24%, twice the rate for world merchandise exports, while imports were up 21%.

As a result, the share of the developing countries in world trade and output continued to increase, as it has done throughout the 1990s. Indeed, the share of developing countries in world merchandise exports has risen steadily since 1986 – with the exception of 1998 during the Asian financial crisis – reaching a 50-year high of 30% last year. Only a small part of the increase in the share of developing countries in world trade over the past decade is the result of increases in oil prices. It is due rather to their ability to expand their role in world exports of manufactured goods, the most dynamic part of world trade.

Table 2

**Trade and output growth of developing economies, 1990-2000**

(Annual percentage change)

	Developing economies			World
	1999	2000	1990-00	1990-00
GDP	3.0	5.2	4.5	2.8
Merchandise export volume	7.0	15.0	9.0	7.0
Merchandise import volume	4.5	15.5	8.0	7.0
Merchandise export value	9.5	24.0	9.0	6.0
Merchandise import value	4.0	21.0	9.0	6.0

Developing countries accounted for 27% of world exports of manufactures in 2000, a remarkable increase from their 17% share in 1990. The largest part of this increased share is accounted for by China, Mexico and East Asian exporters of office and telecom equipment; such equipment also accounts for a very large share in total developing countries exports of manufactures. For the decade as a whole, a number of smaller exporters – particularly in Asia – also recorded export growth rates well above the global average.

The share of manufactures in the merchandise exports of developing countries has risen markedly in the 1990s and exceeded two thirds in 1998/99. Exports of office and telecom equipment alone accounted for a larger share of their exports than either agricultural products or mining products. As regards the latter two product categories, the developing countries' shares in world exports have shown limited gains over the past decade but still exceed – at 30% and 54% respectively – their 27% share of world exports of manufacturers.

Developing countries merchandise exports and imports slowed markedly in the first half of 2001. Preliminary data suggest that developing countries exports rose about 2% in US dollar terms in the first six months of 2001 and that over the same period their imports were up 4%. Trade of developing countries in Asia was most affected. According to preliminary data their merchandise exports and imports stagnated in US dollar terms in the first six months, with trade in the second quarter below that in the same period in 2000. Lower volume growth and a decline in US dollar prices both contributed to this outcome. Latin America's trade was up by about 5% (both exports and imports) but also on a downward trend. Imports of oil-exporting countries showed some strength despite a marked deceleration of their export growth.

### Least-developed countries

The 49 least-developed countries (LDCs) – as a group – shared in the dynamic output and trade growth of the other developing countries. In 2000, GDP growth of LDCs is estimated to have exceeded 5%, and the US dollar value of their merchandise exports rose by 28%, to a record US\$34 billion; this was the second consecutive year in which the growth in LDC merchandise exports exceeded the growth in world merchandise exports.<sup>5</sup>

However, the figures for the group as a whole conceal very divergent developments at the individual country level (Table 3).

For trade purposes, it is useful to distinguish at least four country groups:

- oil-exporting LDCs, such as Angola, Yemen, Sudan and Equatorial Guinea; they benefited from higher oil prices and increased their exports by between 60% and 120% last year. These four countries alone accounted for more than 40% of LDC exports in 2000.

- LDCs that export mostly manufactured goods; their merchandise exports rose by nearly one quarter last year. This group, which accounted for almost one third of LDC exports in 2000, comprises Bangladesh, Cambodia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Madagascar, Myanmar and Nepal. As a group, these countries have recorded high export growth rates throughout the 1990s, nearly matching or exceeding that of China. In many instances, exports from affiliates of multinational companies contributed to the outstanding trade growth.

- the largest group; consists of those LDCs whose exports are limited to a few primary commodities; their export performance is often determined by the cyclical demand in commodity markets and the vagaries of weather. Exports of these LDCs are not only erratic but their longer term growth remains well below that of world trade. Even in last year's buoyant economic environment, most of these countries saw their exports decline.

- those LDCs that, due to armed conflicts and civil strife, experienced a severe contraction of their trade in the 1990s to levels below that of 20 years ago. Countries in this group – which now accounts for less than 5% of LDC merchandise exports – are Afghanistan, Burundi, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Rwanda, Sierra Leone and Somalia.

Given the very sharp differences in the economic and political conditions, as well as in the trade and output structure of these 49 countries, it is clear that aggregate figures for the LDCs as a whole are, for many purposes, not very helpful. This is evident, for example, from the fact that in 2000 aggregate merchandise exports from the LDCs were at a record level, while at the same time more than one third of the LDCs saw their exports decline.

<sup>5</sup> If the LDCs were a single country, they would have been the 34<sup>th</sup> largest merchandise exporter in 2000, just ahead of Venezuela and Poland.

Table 3

### Merchandise exports of least developed countries by selected country groups, 1990-2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
Total LDC	34	7	-6	12	28
Oil exporters (4) a	15	11	-30	50	63
Exporters of manufactures (7) b	11	14	20	5	23
Commodity exporters (29)	8	1	-1	-6	-3
LDC with civil strife (6) c	1	-7	-12	-8	-3
<b>Memorandum Item :</b>					
World	6186	6.0	-1.5	4.0	12.5

<sup>a</sup> Angola, Equatorial Guinea, Sudan and Yemen.

<sup>b</sup> Bangladesh, Cambodia, Lao People's Dem. Rep., Lesotho, Madagascar, Myanmar and Nepal.

<sup>c</sup> Afghanistan, Burundi, Congo Dem. Rep., Rwanda, Sierra Leone and Somalia.

## 4. Trade developments in major regional trade agreements

Merchandise trade developments, in dollar terms, of the largest regional trade agreements showed great variation in 2000.<sup>6</sup> Their combined intra-trade is estimated to have accounted for about 36% of world merchandise exports in 2000; this is a lower share than at any time during the 1990s and is entirely due to the declining share of EU intra-trade. While intra-trade of the EU, the largest and most integrated RTA, rose less rapidly than its extra-regional trade, intra-trade of NAFTA expanded substantially faster than its exports to other regions. However, NAFTA imports from other regions rose, at 18%, as fast as its intra-trade. For both MERCOSUR and ASEAN intra-trade rose significantly faster than their extra-regional trade: for MERCOSUR, in 2000 the share of intra-trade, slightly above one fifth, remained below its 1998 peak; for ASEAN, intra-trade accounted for nearly one quarter of total trade, a record on the import, but not on export, side. Intra-regional trade of CEFTA and ANDEAN accounted for somewhat more than 10% of their total trade and expanded in general less rapidly than extra-regional trade in 2000. The exception being the extra-regional imports of ANDEAN which recovered less rapidly than intra-trade.

Information on intra-regional trade in commercial services is generally not readily available and therefore often not taken into account in the evaluation of RTAs. However, it is of interest and now feasible to shed some light on intra-trade in commercial services for the EU and NAFTA. In both cases the share of intra-trade is significantly higher for merchandise than for services trade. For the EU the share of intra-trade for commercial services was 55% in 2000 or five percentage points less than for merchandise trade; this share has remained roughly unchanged from the early 1990s. For NAFTA, the share of intra-trade in commercial services decreased in the 1990s by about five percentage points and in 2000 was, at less than one quarter of total services trade, about half the rate recorded for merchandise trade.<sup>7</sup> According to preliminary data for the year 2000, intra-regional trade in services expanded less dynamically than extra-regional trade in services for both the EU and NAFTA.

## 5. Details on trade developments in 2000 by geographic region

Vigorous demand growth in the United States, based on high investment and strong consumer expenditure sustained by large capital inflows, led to a surge in merchandise and commercial services imports. The current account deficit widened for the fourth consecutive year, reaching a record 4.5% of GDP. Meanwhile the real effective exchange rate of the US dollar continued to appreciate, making foreign goods steadily more attractive to United States buyers. As economic growth picked up in all regions in 2000, North America's real export growth gained momentum and nearly caught up with the 11.5% increase in imports.

The value of **North American** merchandise exports rose by 12.5%, more than twice as fast as in the preceding year and faster than the 10% increase in exports of commercial services. The acceleration in North America's merchandise import growth in 2000 compared to 1999 is entirely due to higher prices (on a volume basis, import growth in 2000 just matched the 1999 figure).<sup>8</sup> Imports of commercial services rose also at double-digit rates but less than merchandise imports.

Price developments also left their mark on the origins of North America's merchandise imports. Due to the rise in fuel prices, imports from Africa and the Middle East rose by more than 50% and those from the transition economies more than one third. Above average import growth was also recorded for shipments originating from the Republic of Korea (29%), Mexico (26%), Brazil (20%) and China (18%). In 2000, imports from China and Mexico accounted for 7.5% and 10%, respectively, of total North American imports. Over the 1990s, both countries increased their shares of North America's imports, mainly at the expense of imports from Japan, Chinese Taipei and Brazil. While in 2000 intra-North American imports rose less rapidly than total

<sup>6</sup> The RTAs with, in dollar terms, the largest intra-trade flows in 2000 are: the EU (1394 billion), NAFTA (680 billion), ASEAN (96 billion), MERCOSUR (18 billion), CEFTA (14 billion) and ANDEAN (5 billion). Values refer to the average of exports and imports.

<sup>7</sup> Using the average of exports and imports.

<sup>8</sup> For the first time in three years North America's real import expansion lagged somewhat behind that of global trade.

Table 4

### GDP and trade developments in North America, 1990-2000

(Annual percentage change)

	North America			United States			Canada		
	1990-00	1999	2000	1990-00	1999	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
GDP	3.2	4.1	4.2	3.2	4.1	4.1	2.7	4.5	4.7
Merchandise									
Exports (value)	7.5	5.0	12.5	7.0	3.0	11.5	8.0	11.5	16.0
Imports (value)	9.0	11.0	17.5	9.5	12.0	19.0	7.0	7.0	11.0
Exports (volume)	7.0	6.0	10.0	6.5	4.0	9.5	9.0	10.5	11.0
Imports (volume)	8.5	11.5	11.5	8.5	11.5	11.5	9.0	11.0	13.0
Commercial services									
Exports (value)	7.5	4.5	10.0	7.5	4.5	10.5	7.5	5.5	9.0
Imports (value)	6.5	4.0	12.5	7.0	4.0	13.5	4.5	3.5	9.0

imports, the 26% share was little changed from its level ten years earlier. Although imports from Japan and Western Europe rose at double-digit rates in 2000, this was not enough to avoid a further decrease in their share of North America's imports (see Table III.13).

North American merchandise exports to China and Mexico rose by more than one quarter in 2000, twice as fast as total exports. Intra-North America exports rose faster than total exports and accounted for 40% of North America's exports. Mexico became the largest destination for North America's exports in the 1990s, its 11% share exceeding the combined shipments to Japan, China and Hong Kong, China in 2000. North America's exports to Japan and the EU rose by 11% and 6% respectively while shipments to the Middle East continued to decrease last year. The share of Africa and the transition economies dwindled further in 2000 and accounted for less than 2% of North American exports (see Table III.12).

**Latin America's** sharp rise in output in 2000 was mainly due to the recovery in Brazil and strong GDP growth in Mexico. The double-digit merchandise trade growth of the region conceals the fact that Mexico's real trade growth was three to four times larger than that of the rest of Latin America, a development that can also be observed for the entire 1990-2000 period. The main elements in the outstanding Mexican trade growth are the expansion of the maquila industry, the creation of NAFTA and the strength of United States import demand (90% of Mexico's merchandise exports – mainly manufactured goods – go to the United States).

Measured in dollar terms, Latin American merchandise exports rose by 20% to 359 billion dollars, sharply reducing the region's merchandise trade deficit despite a strong recovery of its imports (up 16%). Commercial services exports and imports rose by some 13% or twice as fast as the global average. This pattern, in which Latin America's commercial services trade expands less rapidly than merchandise trade, held throughout the 1990s and in 2000. A noteworthy feature of Mexico's commercial services trade is that, in contrast to merchandise trade, it is far less dynamic than that of most other Latin American countries.

There was a marked change in the destinations of Latin American merchandise exports in the 1990s as the share of the Americas rose to nearly 80% at the expense of all other regions. In 2000, the combined value of intra-Latin American trade and exports to North America rose by 23% to a level much higher than exports to either Western Europe or Asia. Exports to other

regions increased moderately not only in 2000 but also throughout the 1990s, to the effect that the share of Africa, the Middle East and the transition economies combined has fallen to 2.5% last year.

The product groups among Latin America's merchandise exports showing the strongest rise in 2000 were: fuels (31%), office and telecom equipment (26%), non-ferrous metals (23%), clothing (22%) and automotive products (21%). While the strength of fuels and non-ferrous metal exports can be attributed to price increases, the rise in exports of the other three product groups reflects longer-term trends. Each of those three product groups has more than doubled its share in Latin America's exports since 1990 and combined they accounted for more than a quarter of Latin America's exports in 2000.

The trade performances of individual Latin American countries are reported in Chart 5. Countries are ranked from the largest trader (exports plus imports) on the left to the smallest trader on the right (Mexico and Dominica, respectively). Not surprisingly the oil exporting countries (Venezuela and Trinidad and Tobago) recorded the by far highest export growth in 2000, while seven countries in the region experienced a *contraction* in their exports. The reasons for the contractions range from a temporary closure of a chip plant in the case of Costa Rica to lower exports of bananas in some Caribbean Islands. Last year's export developments contrast with those recorded for the 1990s when the countries which export principally manufactures were the only ones with average annual export growth rates above 10%. These four countries, Mexico, the Dominican Republic, Costa Rica and El Salvador are also among the most dynamic importers due to their high level of intra-industry trade (processing trade). From Chart 5 it is also evident that the smaller merchandise traders in Latin America, mainly the Caribbean Islands, recorded much lower trade growth in the 1990s than the region's top 14 traders. The most frequent explanation given for this development is the lack of diversification in the merchandise exports of the Caribbean Islands, together with a specialization in tourism (a commercial services item).

In 2000, **Western Europe** recorded its fastest trade and output growth – on a volume basis – in the past decade, as merchandise exports and imports rose by about 10%, twice as fast as the preceding year. However, trade growth in dollar terms remained sluggish due to the depreciation of the European currencies against the US dollar and the low rates of inflation in 2000. The dollar value of commercial services exports and

Table 5

**GDP and trade developments in Latin America, 1990-2000**

(Annual percentage change)

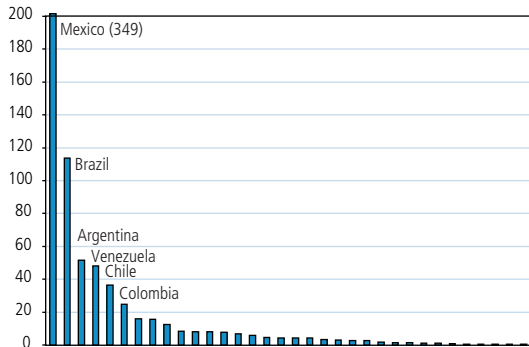
	Latin America			Mexico			Other Latin America		
	1990-00	1999	2000	1990-00	1999	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
GDP	3.2	0.4	4.1	3.5	3.5	6.9	3.1	-0.5	3.3
Merchandise									
Exports (value)	9.5	6.5	20.0	15.0	16.0	22.0	6.0	-0.5	18.5
Imports (value)	12.0	-3.0	15.5	15.5	13.5	23.0	9.0	-13.5	10.0
Exports (volume)	9.0	7.0	9.5	14.5	14.5	15.5	5.5	2.0	5.0
Imports (volume)	10.5	-1.5	11.0	13.0	14.0	19.0	8.5	-11.0	4.5
Commercial services									
Exports (value)	7.5	-0.5	12.5	6.5	-3.0	17.0	7.5	0.5	11.0
Imports (value)	7.5	-5.5	13.0	5.0	11.5	19.5	8.5	-9.5	11.0

Chart 5

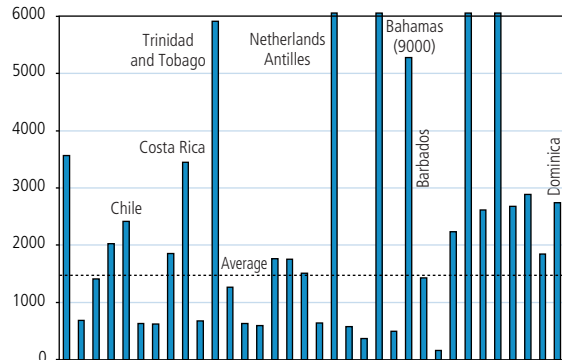
**Latin America. Merchandise trade by country, 1990-2000**

(Countries are ranked in descending order (from left to right) of the sum of merchandise exports and imports in 2000)

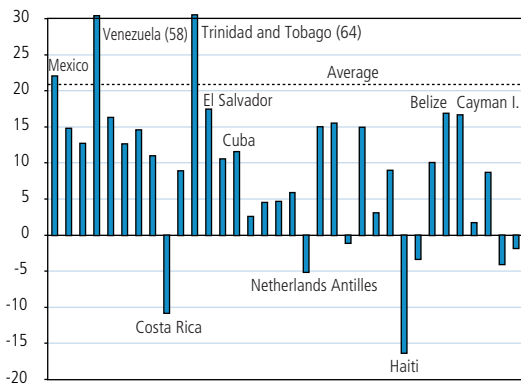
**Merchandise trade of Latin American countries, 2000**  
(Exports plus imports, billion dollars)



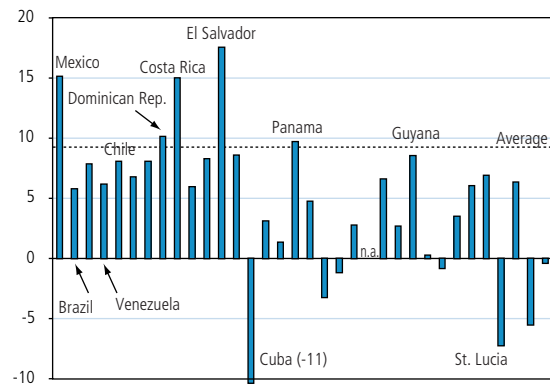
**Per capita merchandise trade of Latin American countries, 2000**  
(Exports plus imports, dollars)



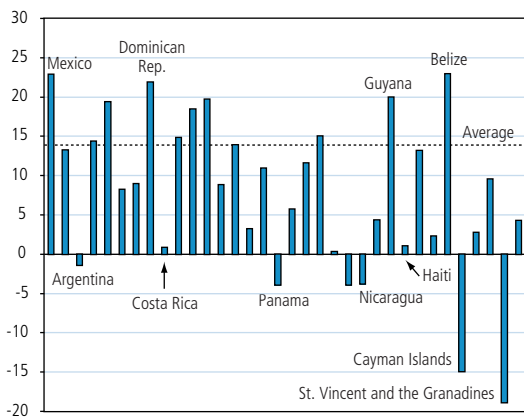
**Merchandise exports of Latin American countries, 2000**  
(Percentage change in dollar values)



**Merchandise exports of Latin American countries, 1990-2000**  
(Average annual percentage change in dollar values)



**Merchandise imports of Latin American countries, 2000**  
(Percentage change in dollar values)



**Merchandise imports of Latin American countries, 1990-2000**  
(Average annual percentage change in dollar values)

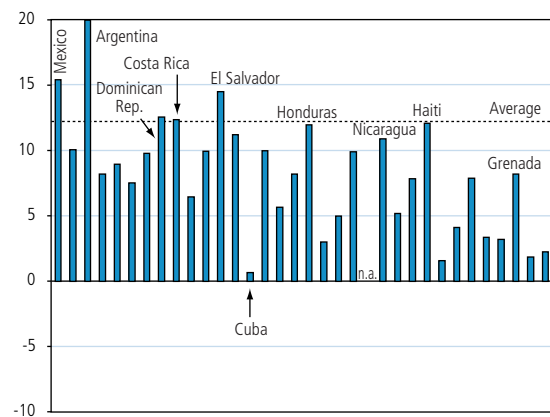


Table 6

**GDP and trade developments in Western Europe, 1990-2000**

(Annual percentage change)

	Western Europe			European Union (15)			EU (15) excl. intra-trade		
	1990-00	1999	2000	1990-00	1999	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
GDP	2.0	2.4	3.4	2.0	2.6	3.3	...	...	...
Merchandise									
Exports (value)	4.0	0.5	3.0	4.0	0.0	2.5	5.0	-1.5	7.0
Imports (value)	4.0	1.5	5.5	4.0	2.0	5.0	5.5	3.5	13.0
Exports (volume)	6.5	4.5	10.5	6.5	5.0	10.5	4.5	3.5	12.0
Imports (volume)	6.0	5.5	10.0	6.0	6.0	9.5	4.5	5.0	9.5
Commercial services									
Exports (value)	4.5	0.5	0.5	4.5	1.5	-0.5	...	...	...
Imports (value)	4.5	1.0	1.0	5.0	1.0	1.0	...	...	...

imports was nearly stagnant as in the preceding year, while measured in euros they rose by 14%, significantly faster than in 1999.

Large variations could be observed among the destinations of Western Europe's merchandise exports. Exports to North America, Asia and the transition economies rose between 10% to 13% while shipments to the Middle East and Latin America recovered only partially from their contraction in 1999. Exports to Africa stagnated, as expanding shipments to South Africa were offset by a further shrinking shipments to other African countries. Intra-West European trade rose in dollar terms only marginally. In the 1990s the highest export growth was recorded to Central/East European countries which are in the process of joining the European Union. Western Europe's exports to North America, developing Asia and Latin America also recorded above average growth during the 1990s, reflecting the fact that these regions had been the most dynamic importers in the world.

As intra-trade accounts for about two thirds of total Western European trade, the relative performance of product groups is generally similar for both total imports and total exports.<sup>9</sup> Due to the marked price increase, fuels and non-ferrous metals recorded the highest growth of all product groups on the import and export side. Trade in office and telecom equipment rose by more than 10% in both exports and imports, remaining – as in the preceding ten years – the fastest growing product group among the manufactured goods. In 2000, office and telecom equipment accounted for 13% of Western Europe's imports while automotive products accounted for 10%. Agricultural products, textiles and clothing, in contrast, recorded a contraction on both the export and import side. Western Europe's exports of automotive products recorded a small increase while imports decreased. In the 1990s, the average increase of automotive exports and imports was 5%, thereby somewhat faster than exports of manufacturers in general.

Western Europe's merchandise trade by country is shown in Chart 6. High export growth is reported by Norway, a fuels exporter, and Ireland, Finland and Malta, which export primarily office and telecom equipment. These three countries also recorded an above-average increase of imports in 2000 and in exports and imports over the last decade. Being net-fuels exporters contributed to an above-average increase in merchandise exports from the United Kingdom and the Netherlands.

A strong recovery in domestic demand caused a surge in Turkey's imports in 2000, while exports stagnated. Turkey's merchandise trade expansion in the 1990s is second only to Ireland's. It is interesting to note that the smaller traders have been, for the most part, more dynamic traders than the larger Western European countries in both 2000 and in the last decade.

In 2000, the **transition economies** recorded excellent output growth and a sharp recovery in their trade. The substantial devaluation of the rouble in 1998 and higher world prices for oil, natural gas and metals contributed to the outstanding 8.3% GDP growth in the Russian Federation last year. In Central/Eastern Europe economic activity also gained momentum and the 3.7% GDP growth was twice the average rate for the last three years. Following their contraction in 1999, exports and imports expanded with more than 15%, beating the global average.

The value of merchandise exports from the region rose by 26% to 271 billion dollars in 2000, accounting for 4.4% of world exports. The 13% increase in merchandise import value was only half that of exports. Imports of commercial services into the transition economies rose by nearly 15% while exports were up 8%. Consequently, the region's trade deficit in commercial services widened in 2000 at the same time as the region's merchandise trade surplus was growing.

Within the group of transition economies growth rates for merchandise exports differed widely in 2000, ranging from 14% for Central/Eastern Europe, to 24% for the Baltic States and to 38% for the CIS. Although a large part of these differences can be attributed to the different shares of fuels in their respective exports, it is worth noting that CIS exports of manufactured and agricultural products recovered at much stronger rates than those of Central/Eastern Europe. In 2000, the sluggishness of the latter's exports of agricultural products is partly due to the decrease in shipments to Western Europe, which fell to a level below the 1996 level (see Table III.47).

The trade performance of individual transition economies is shown in Chart 7. The two outstanding features of the transition economies' merchandise exports in 2000 are the strong growth of the four major fuel exporting countries (the Russian

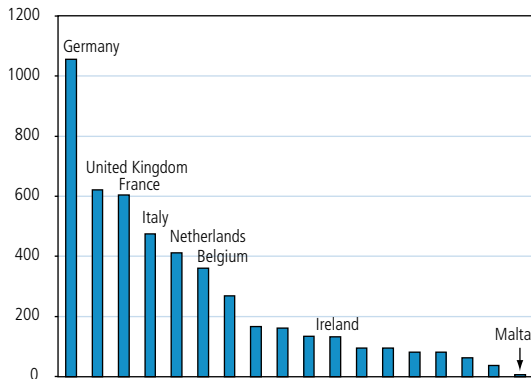
<sup>9</sup> The share of intra-trade of the major product groups ranges from 65% to 77% for exports and from 47% to 84% for imports.

Chart 6

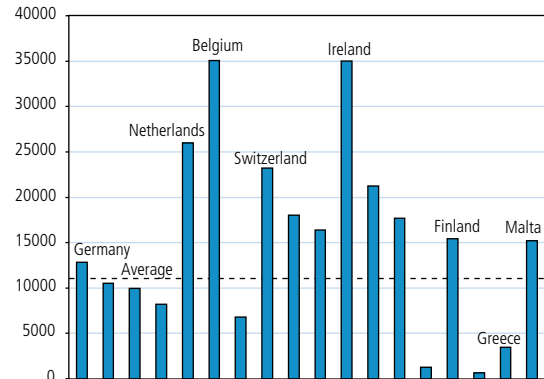
**Western Europe. Merchandise trade by country, 1990-2000**

(Countries are ranked in descending order (from left to right) of the sum of merchandise exports and imports in 2000)

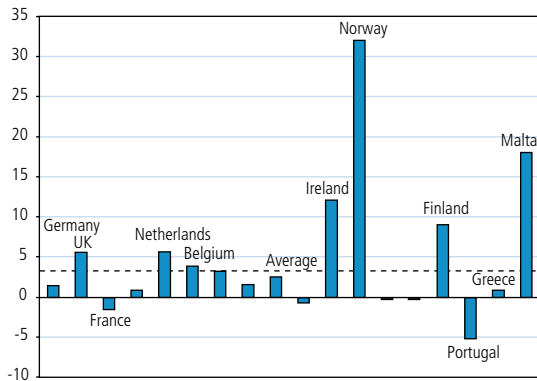
Merchandise trade of Western European countries, 2000  
(Exports plus imports, billion dollars)



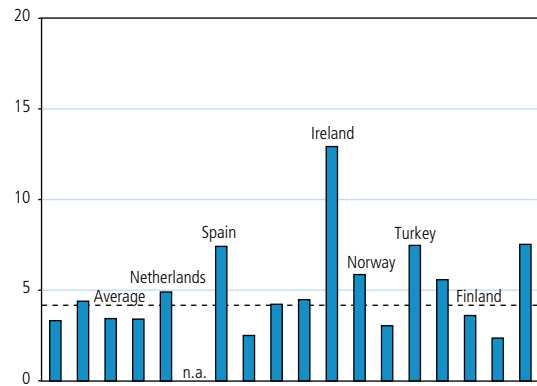
Per capita merchandise trade of Western European countries, 2000  
(Exports plus imports, dollars)



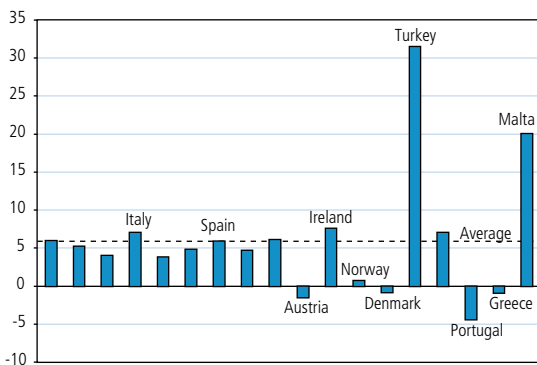
Merchandise exports of Western European countries, 2000  
(Percentage change in dollar values)



Merchandise exports of Western European countries, 1990-2000  
(Average annual percentage change in dollar values)



Merchandise imports of Western European countries, 2000  
(Percentage change in dollar values)



Merchandise imports of Western European countries, 1990-2000  
(Average annual percentage change in dollar values)

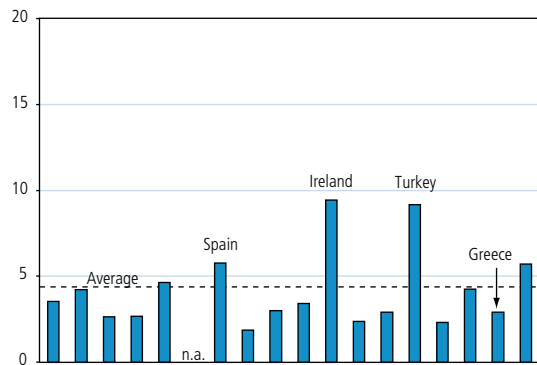


Table 7

**GDP and trade developments in transition economies, 1995-2000**

(Annual percentage change)

	Transition economies			C./E. Europe			Russian Federation		
	1995-00	1999	2000	1995-00	1999	2000	1995-00	1999	2000
GDP	1.4	3.7	7.1	2.2	1.7	3.7	1.1	5.4	8.3
Merchandise									
Exports (value)	6.5	-1.0	26.0	8.0	1.0	14.0	5.5	1.0	39.0
Imports (value)	4.0	-12.0	13.5	9.0	-1.0	12.5	-5.5	-32.0	11.5
Exports (volume)	7.0	-2.0	17.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports (volume)	8.0	-9.0	15.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commercial services									
Exports (value)	2	-14	8	1	-11	11	-2	-27	6
Imports (value)	2	-8	15	3	1	5	-3	-18	30

Federation, Kazakhstan, Turkmenistan and Azerbaijan) and the fact that the majority of the 22 transition countries recorded an expansion in exports above the world average. The high growth rate of the oil exporting transition economies was the outcome of higher prices combined with an increase in the quantity of fuel exports. The expansion of exports from the Central/East European countries, ranging from 12% for Hungary to 22% for Romania (and thereby below that of the transition countries in general) was affected by the fact that imports into Western Europe – its major export market – rose by a mere 5.5% in 2000.

Despite the strong overall trade growth in 2000, it is disappointing to note that three transition economies have not regained their 1996 export levels, while five have not regained their 1996 import levels.

Economic growth accelerated somewhat in **Africa** last year but with a GDP growth of 3.1% the expansion exceeded only slightly that of population growth and remained the lowest among all developing regions. Rough estimates for the volume of Africa's merchandise trade indicate that export and import growth in real terms was around 6-7%, the lowest rate among all the geographic regions.

The dollar value of Africa's merchandise exports rose by more than one quarter last year, lifting Africa's share to 2.3% of world merchandise exports. The strong expansion of the regional aggregate hides very divergent trends at the country level.

Exports of the eight African countries which export primarily crude oil rose by about two thirds, while that of South Africa increased by 12% and that of the rest of Africa rose by only 1%. The recovery of African imports by 7% to \$137 billion was not enough to avoid a further erosion of its share in world imports to 2.1%. Oil exporters increased their imports by more than 20% and imports into South Africa were up 11%. The rest of Africa as a group recorded a slight *decrease* in imports.

Africa's commercial services exports stagnated in 2000 – partly due to sluggish tourism earnings – while commercial services imports rose by about 9%.

The destination of Africa's merchandise exports changed in 2000 under the impact of the region's 60% rise in fuels exports. Regions which import primarily fuels from Africa (e.g. North and Latin America) increased their shares in Africa's merchandise exports while the shares of other regions stagnated or decreased. African exports to North America – of which three quarters are fuels – went up by more than two thirds in 2000, bringing its share in Africa's total exports to 18%, the highest level in the past decade. While African exports to Asia, and in particular to Western Europe, have a more diversified product structure than those to North America, the share of fuels in these trade flows is still close to one half, making this the major factor in the expansion of these trade flows by one quarter in 2000. Consequently, the shares of Western Europe and Asia in Africa's total exports remained – at 50% and 17% respectively – roughly

Table 8

**GDP and trade developments in Africa, 1990-2000**

(Annual percentage change)

	Africa			South Africa			Other Africa		
	1990-00	1999	2000	1990-00	1999	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
GDP	2.3	2.5	3.1	1.7	1.9	3.2	2.4	2.6	3.1
Merchandise									
Exports (value)	3.5	9.5	26.5	3.0	1.5	12.5	3.5	12.5	31.0
Imports (value)	4.0	-2.5	6.5	5.0	-8.5	11.0	3.5	-1.0	5.5
Commercial services									
Exports (value)	5	10	1	4	-4	1	5	13	1
Imports (value)	4	-3	9	3	1	0	4	-4	10

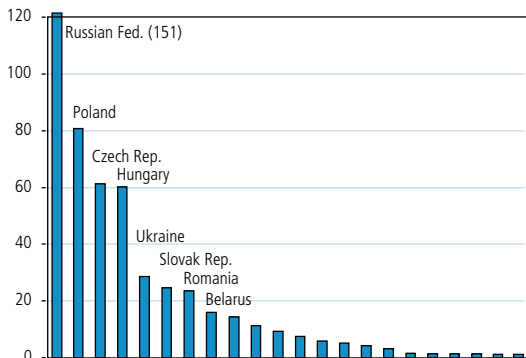


Chart 7

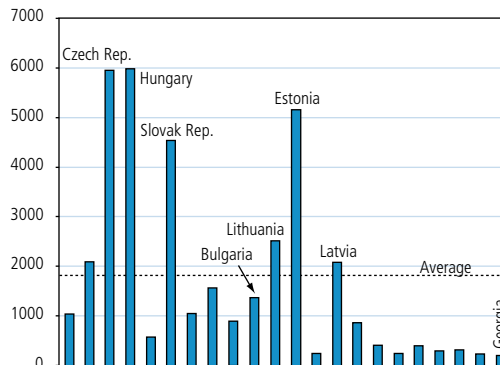
**Transition economies. Merchandise trade by country, 1995-2000**

(Countries are ranked in descending order (from left to right) of the sum of merchandise exports and imports in 2000)

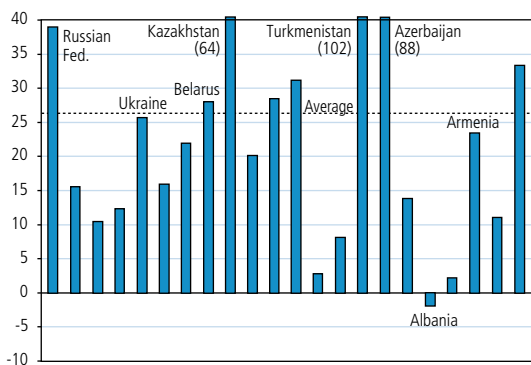
Merchandise trade of transition economies, 2000  
(Exports plus imports, billion dollars)



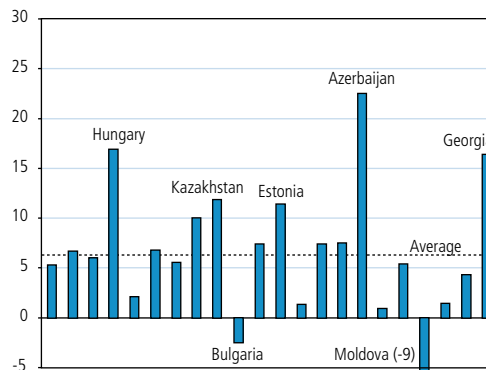
Per capita merchandise trade of transition economies, 2000  
(Exports plus imports, dollars)



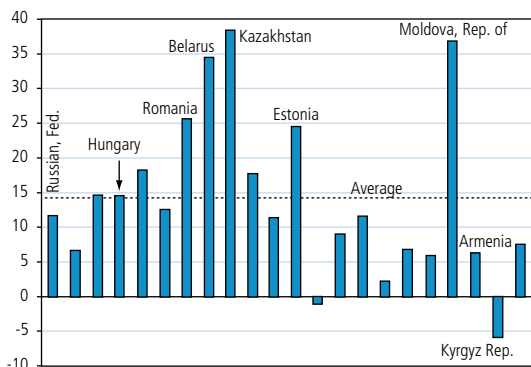
Merchandise exports of transition economies, 2000  
(Percentage change in dollar values)



Merchandise exports of transition economies, 1995-2000  
(Average annual percentage change in dollar values)



Merchandise imports of transition economies, 2000  
(Percentage change in dollar values)



Merchandise imports of transition economies, 1995-2000  
(Average annual percentage change in dollar values)

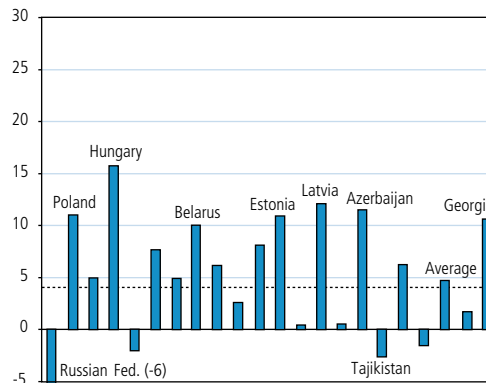
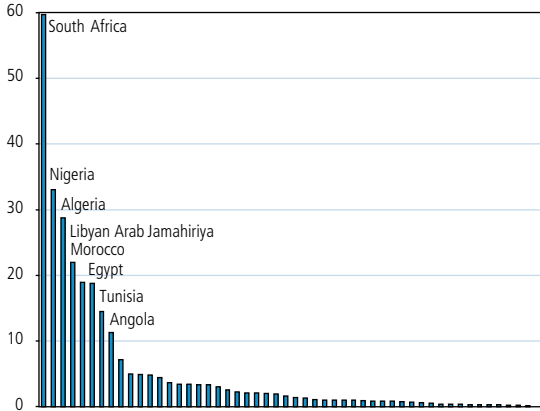


Chart 8

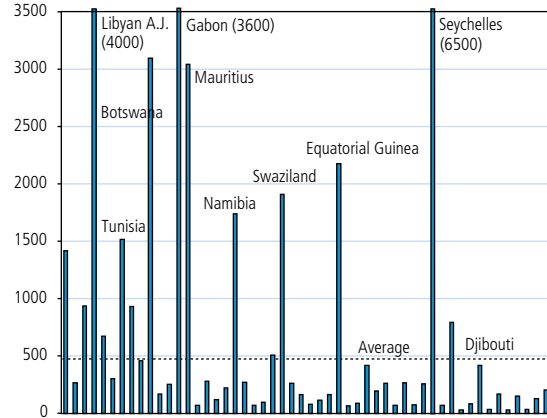
**Africa. Merchandise trade by country, 1990-2000**

(Countries are ranked in descending order (from left to right) of the sum of merchandise exports and imports in 2000)

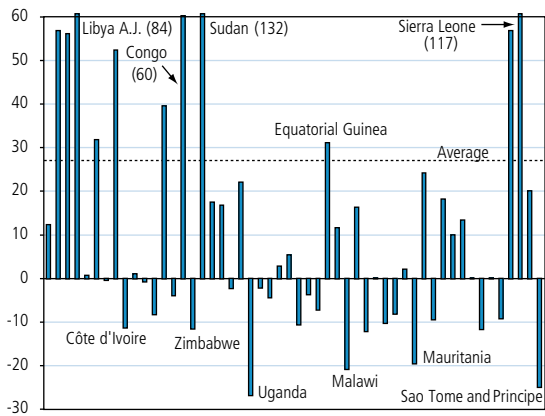
Merchandise trade of African countries, 2000  
(Exports plus imports, billion dollars)



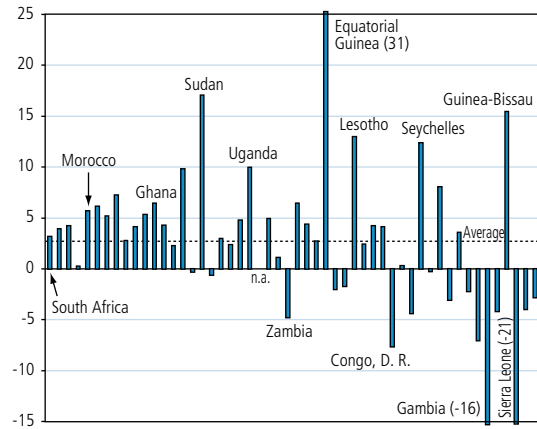
Per capita merchandise trade of African countries, 2000  
(Exports plus imports, dollars)



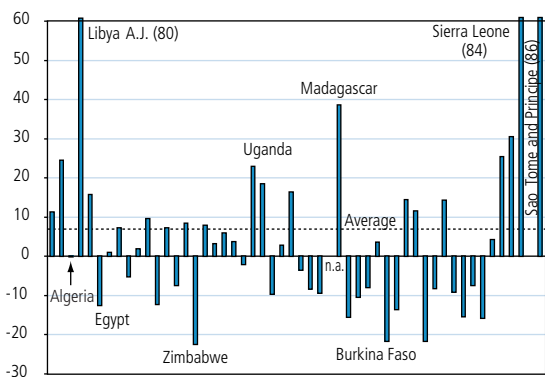
Merchandise exports of African countries, 2000  
(Percentage change in dollar values)



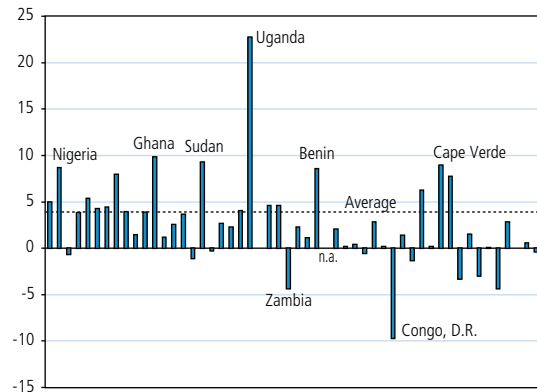
Merchandise exports of African countries, 1990-2000  
(Average annual percentage change in dollar values)



Merchandise imports of African countries, 2000  
(Percentage change in dollar values)



Merchandise imports of African countries, 1990-2000  
(Average annual percentage change in dollar values)



unchanged from the preceding year. It is estimated that intra-African trade increased by 12%, which implies a decrease in this share to about 7.5%, the lowest level in the last five years (see Table III.58).

In addition to the sharp rise in fuels exports, other major features of Africa's merchandise exports include a marked decrease in agricultural exports, a stagnation of clothing shipments and a sharp rise in exports of chemicals and other semi-manufactured goods (including diamonds).

Chart 8 summarizes Africa's merchandise trade by country for the year 2000 and the period 1990-2000. Three features stand out. First, Africa's trade is highly concentrated, with four countries alone out of 52 accounting for more than one half of Africa's trade. Second, as it is indicated by the marked differences in per capita trade, the importance of merchandise trade differs dramatically among African countries. Third, the chart reveals that there is a large variation in the individual trade performance of African countries not only in 2000 but also over the 1990-2000 period. Over the last ten years 11 African countries expanded their exports faster than the 6% increase in world trade, while 14 African countries exported less in 2000 than ten years earlier – confirming the point made in connection with LDC trade that aggregated regional data often conceals highly divergent developments at a more disaggregated level.

**The Middle East**, where fuels account for three quarters of merchandise exports, was the region that benefitted most from the oil price increases over the last two years. For the second year in a row, it recorded the highest export growth of all the regions and its share in world merchandise exports reached 4.2% the highest level since 1985. Despite the sharply higher export earnings, imports of merchandise recovered only by 13.5%, resulting in a substantial trade and current account surplus.

Commercial services exports rose by 15% to 34 billion dollars in 2000. Although commercial services exports of the region have expanded faster than imports over the last four years, the region still recorded a commercial services deficit in the order of 22 billion dollars, offsetting about one fourth of the region's merchandise trade surplus.

The regional pattern of the Middle East's merchandise exports shows above average growth to Asia and North America and below average growth to Western Europe. This relative strength of shipments to Asia and North America is not limited to recent years but can be observed as well for the past decade. Asia's share in the Middle East's exports of mining products reached 58% and approached one half of the region's total merchandise exports. Asia is also the major market for the region's chemicals exports. Largely due to the development of a petrochemical industry, chemicals have become the second major product in the Middle East's exports, accounting for about 6% of the region's

total merchandise exports. The share of intra-regional trade in total trade is estimated to have been about 6.5% last year, unchanged from 1990.

The trade performance of individual countries in the Middle East is shown in Chart 9. Those countries which export primarily crude oil recorded increases in their exports in excess of 50%, while the fuel importers recorded export growth rates below 10%, with the notable exception of Israel. Israel's strong export performance in the 1990s and in 2000 can be partly attributed to the strength of its exports in office and telecom equipment.

Yemen and Kuwait recorded the highest export growth in the 1990s due to an expansion of their crude oil production. In the case of Yemen, new wells more than doubled oil output while in Kuwait production has recovered from the low level following the Gulf War.

While **Asia's** economic recovery continued in 2000, the 3.5% GDP growth was below that recorded in the first half of the 1990s. Japan's economy, the largest in the region, reported a lacklustre growth of 1.5% last year, in contrast to the nearly 7% GDP growth in developing Asia. The five Asian countries most affected by the financial turbulence in 1997/98 – recorded an average GDP growth of 6.5%. However, growth rates differed markedly between those countries, ranging from nearly 9% for the Republic of Korea to 4% in the Philippines. China's reported GDP growth was 8% in 2000, down slightly from the 10% average growth in the 1990s, the latter a significant achievement for the most populous country in the world.

Despite the moderate acceleration of Asia's economic growth in 2000, its trade volume surged by more than 15%, about twice the average growth rate for the 1990s. The merchandise export volume of the five Asian countries just mentioned expanded by nearly 20% and imports recovered nearly as fast. Japan's import growth over the last two years is astonishingly strong given the near stagnation of its economy. Nevertheless, the expansion in the volume of exports and imports was less than the world average, both in 2000 and throughout the decade.

For the second year in a row, Asia's merchandise imports (in value terms) expanded faster than the region's merchandise exports. However, in 2000 Asia's 23% share in world merchandise imports remained below its previous peak of 25% in 1995, while Asia's export share recovered to its previous peak (see Chart III.18). Asia's commercial services exports rose by 12% in 2000, twice the world average, while the region's imports rose by 8%. The excess of the region's export over import growth can be attributed largely to the region's two largest commercial services exporters, Japan and Hong Kong, China. Both recorded a rise in their commercial services exports of 13% in 2000, while their imports rose only moderately (see Table III.79).

Table 9

**Trade developments in the Middle East, 1990-2000**

(Annual percentage change)

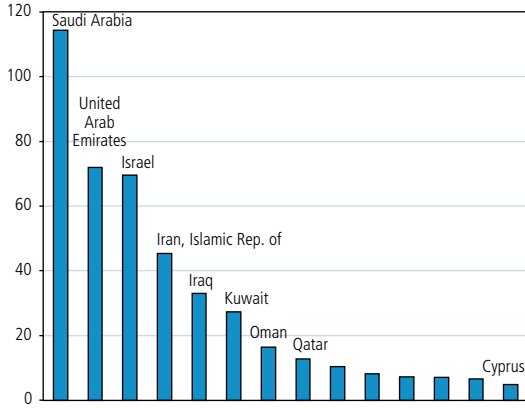
	1998	1999	2000	1990-95	1995-00	1990-00
<b>Merchandise</b>						
Exports (value)	-21.0	28.0	46.5	1.5	12.5	7.0
Imports (value)	-0.5	1.5	13.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
<b>Commercial services</b>						
Exports (value)	5	10	15	8	8	8
Imports (value)	-8	2	10	4	5	4

Chart 9

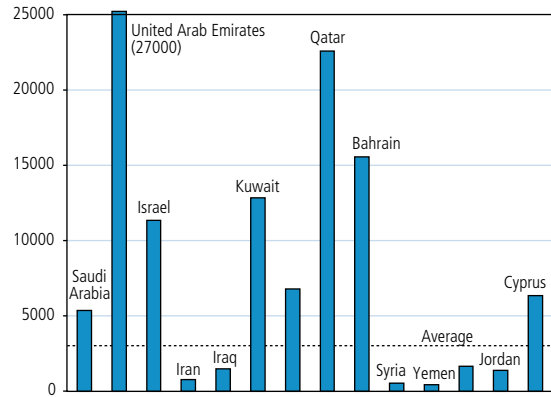
**Middle East. Merchandise trade by country, 1990-2000**

(Countries are ranked in descending order (from left to right) of the sum of merchandise exports and imports in 2000)

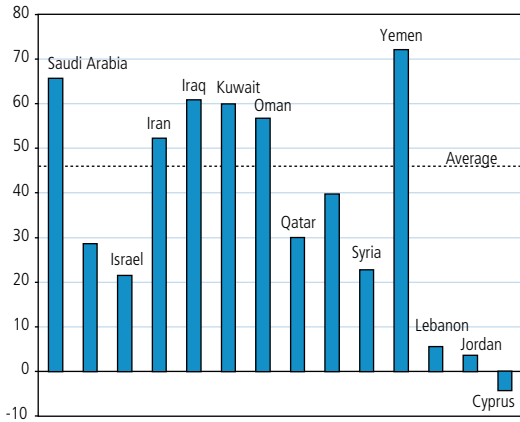
Merchandise trade of Middle Eastern countries, 2000  
(Exports plus imports, billion dollars)



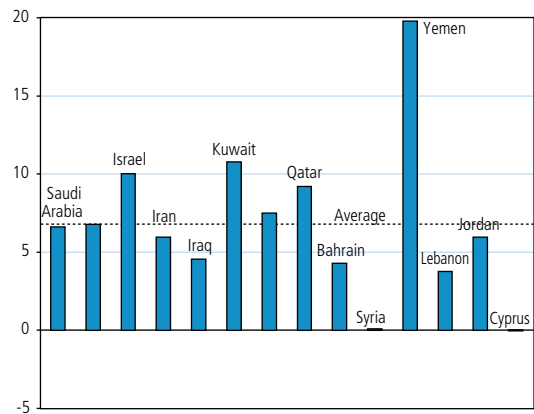
Per capita merchandise trade of Middle Eastern countries, 2000  
(Exports plus imports, dollars)



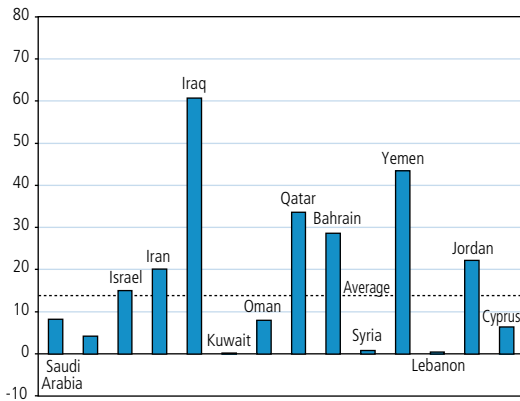
Merchandise exports of Middle Eastern countries, 2000  
(Percentage change in dollar values)



Merchandise exports of Middle Eastern countries, 1990-2000  
(Average annual percentage change in dollar values)



Merchandise imports of Middle Eastern countries, 2000  
(Percentage change in dollar values)



Merchandise imports of Middle Eastern countries, 1990-2000  
(Average annual percentage change in dollar values)

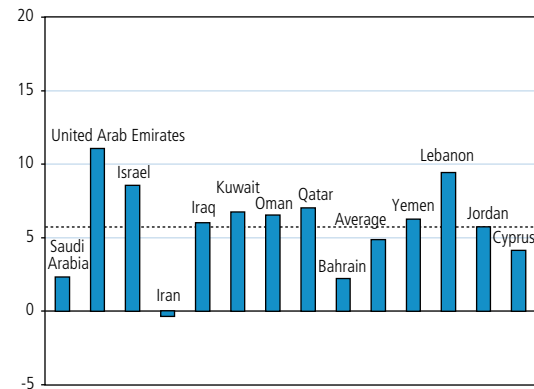


Table 10

**GDP and trade developments in Asia, 1990-2000**

(Annual percentage change)

	Asia				Japan				Asia (5) <sup>a</sup>			
	1990-00	1998	1999	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
GDP	3.2	0.0	2.8	3.4	1.3	-1.1	0.8	1.5	5.2	-8.1	6.5	6.7
Merchandise												
Exports (value)	8.5	-6.0	7.5	18.5	5.0	-8.0	8.0	14.5	11.5	-3.5	10.0	18.5
Imports (value)	7.5	-18.0	10.5	23.5	5.0	-17.0	11.0	22.0	8.5	-31.0	15.0	27.5
Exports (volume)	8.0	3.5	7.0	16.0	3.0	-1.5	2.0	9.5	14.0	14.5	14.5	19.0
Imports (volume)	7.5	-8.5	9.0	15.5	5.5	-5.5	9.5	11.0	8.5	-21.5	10.5	17.5
Commercial services												
Exports (value)	9	-13	4	12	5	-9	-2	13	10	-22	0	5
Imports (value)	7	-11	6	8	3	-9	3	1	11	-25	4	15

<sup>a</sup> Asia (5) comprises the five countries most affected by the financial crisis in 1997/98: Indonesia, the Republic of Korea, Malaysia, Philippines and Thailand.

There was a 25% expansion of intra-regional merchandise exports in 2000, which now accounts for nearly one half of Asia's exports. Although this represents a marked advance compared with the 42% share in 1990, it is still below the previous record level of 52% reached in 1996 before the outbreak of the financial crises. The share of North America and Western Europe in Asia's exports decreased somewhat in 2000 (to nearly 26% and 17% respectively) but still remained above the 1995 levels (see Table III.72).

The major product groups in Asia's merchandise exports recorded rather divergent rates of expansion in 2000, ranging from nearly 40% for fuels to 8% for automotive products. Product groups that expanded by at least 20% in 2000 include iron and steel, office and telecom equipment, and other machinery and transport equipment. Exports of agricultural products rose by 11%, a strong performance given the weakness of international food prices. Intra-Asian trade in agricultural products was up 14% and accounted for nearly two thirds of the region's agricultural exports. Office and telecom equipment again showed the highest expansion in value – except fuels – in 2000, bringing its share in Asia's merchandise exports to a record 27%. It has not only become Asia's major merchandise export product but also the product for which Asia has the largest share – nearly one half – in world exports (see Table III.71).

Asia's merchandise trade by country showed more variation on the import than on the export side in 2000. Among the Asian economies shown in Chart 10, nine recorded export growth in excess of 25%, while only one (Fiji) recorded a contraction. As for merchandise imports, value increases in excess of 25% were reported for seven economies, while for seven other Asian economies imports either stagnated or declined. In some cases the strong export growth can be traced partly to higher prices for oil (Indonesia, Viet Nam and Brunei Darussalam) and nickel (New Caledonia).

Merchandise exports from Japan, the regions largest trader, expanded less rapidly than exports from the rest of Asia not only in 2000 but also throughout the 1990-2000 period. Consequently, its share in Asia's exports decreased from 36% in 1990 to 26% in 2000. The seven most dynamic Asian traders with annual export and import growth in excess of 10% throughout the 1990-2000 period include Cambodia, China, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines and Viet Nam. However, despite their rapid trade expansion

Cambodia, Lao People's Democratic Republic and Myanmar still had a very low level of trade per capita (less than 200 dollars) in 2000. The major change in Asia's trade by country over the last decade is the increased weight of China. In 1990, China was the fourth largest exporter and fifth largest importer in Asia, and its trade was about one fifth that of Japan. In 2000, China has become Asia's second largest trader, accounting for 15% of Asia's trade, and its trade was equivalent to roughly one half of Japan's trade.

## 6. Developments in the first half of 2001 and outlook for the year as a whole

Following the strong growth of world trade in 2000, a marked deceleration in 2001 was widely anticipated, with parts of the world economy already showing signs of weakening in the fourth quarter of 2000 (Chart 11). For the information technology sector, warning signs had appeared even earlier in the year – with the sharp declines in share prices on the major stock exchanges – but it was only in the first half of 2001 that the full impact on investment and production in this sector became fully apparent. Adjustment to higher energy prices and the effects of tighter monetary policies in the industrial countries for most of 2000 were other major factors behind the weaker economic growth in early 2001. While the slowing of the United States economy in 2001 has, for the most part, matched expectations, short-term growth prospects in many other parts of the world economy became more clouded in the first six months of the year.

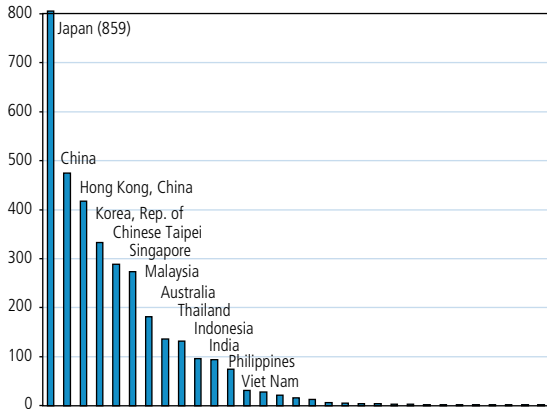
Output growth in Western Europe slowed more than expected in the first half of 2001, while Japan's economy hovered on the edge of a recession. East Asian economies with a large share of information technology products in their export baskets suffered from the very sharp decline in global demand for these products. In contrast, China's economy, helped by strong domestic demand, showed few effects of the weaker economies of its neighbours. Latin America's output growth was revised downwards due to the financial crisis in Argentina and the energy crisis in Brazil. Africa seems to be the only region in

Chart 10

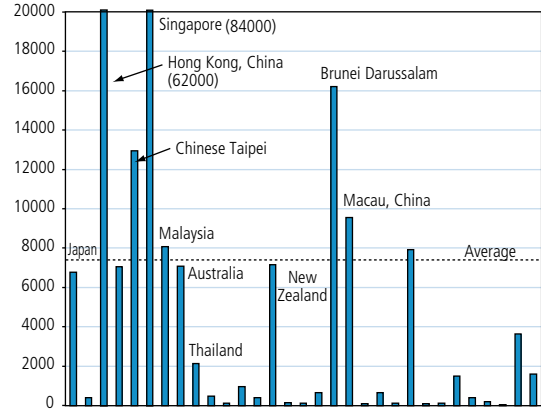
**Asia. Merchandise trade by country, 1990-2000**

(Countries are ranked in descending order (from left to right) of the sum of merchandise exports and imports in 2000)

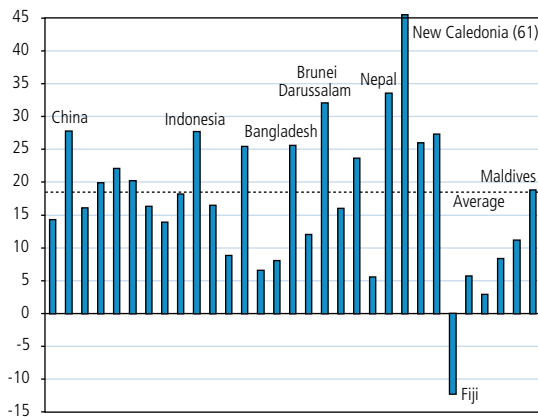
**Merchandise trade of Asian countries, 2000**  
(Exports plus imports, billion dollars)



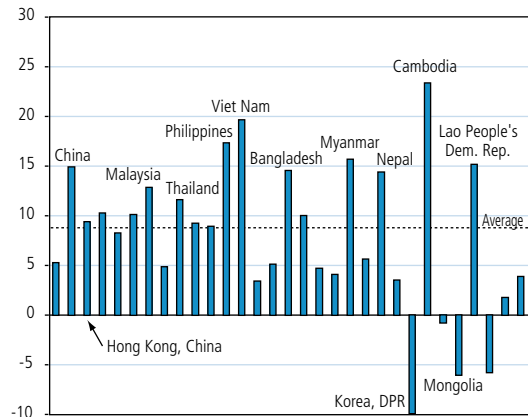
**Per capita merchandise trade of Asian countries, 2000**  
(Exports plus imports, dollars)



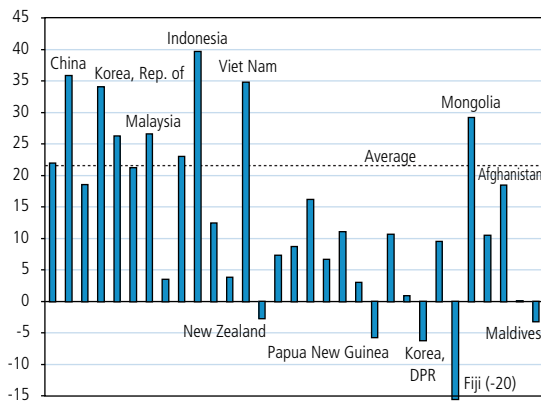
**Merchandise exports of Asian countries, 2000**  
(Percentage change in dollar values)



**Merchandise exports of Asian countries, 1990-2000**  
(Average annual percentage change in dollar values)



**Merchandise imports of Asian countries, 2000**  
(Percentage change in dollar values)



**Merchandise imports of Asian countries, 1990-2000**  
(Average annual percentage change in dollar values)

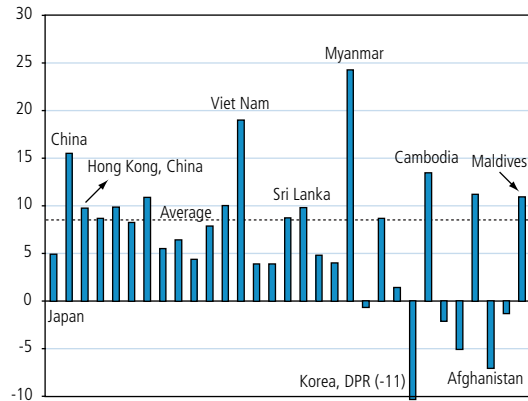
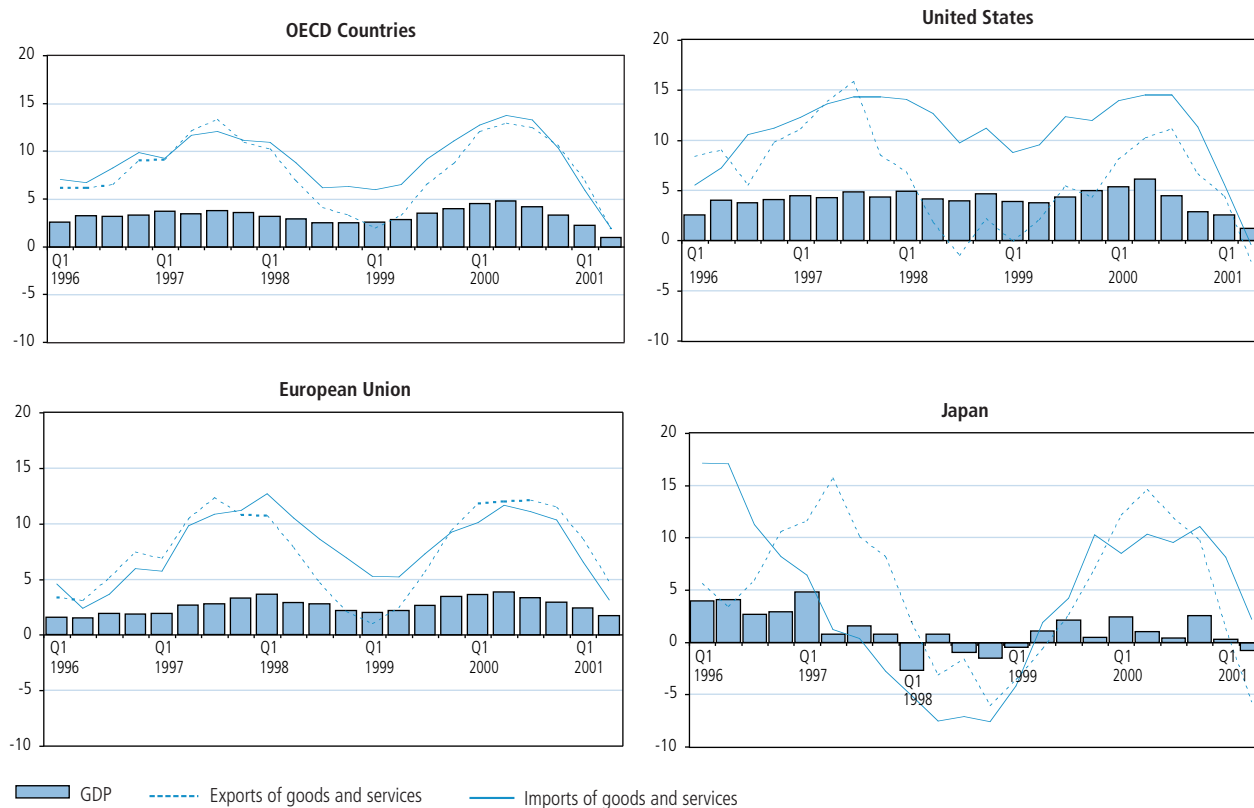


Chart 11

## Real GDP and trade growth of OECD countries, 1996-2001

(Percentage change on a year-to-year basis)



which GDP growth may be higher in 2001 than in 2000; however, it was also the region with the lowest growth in 2000 and its growth continues to be well below the average for developing countries.

An important factor behind the sharper-than-expected slowdown in world economic growth is the steep fall in expenditure on information technology products. This sector, which played a key role in the outstanding economic growth in many regions during the second half of the 1990s, is now undergoing severe contractionary pressures. Worldwide sales of personal computers in the second quarter of 2001 were below their level in the corresponding period of 2000, and are expected to remain below last year's level for the full year 2001 – the first ever such annual decline. In June 2001, the value of global shipments of semi-conductors – also a major item in world trade – was down 30% compared with its level a year earlier.<sup>10</sup>

Preliminary figures for the first half of 2001 indicate that the deceleration of trade growth this year will be much sharper than previously expected. Factors behind the downward revision include the unexpectedly strong slowdown in demand growth in Western Europe, the stagnation of imports into the United States in the first half of the year, and the repercussions on trade – especially that of East Asia – of the dramatic downturn in production and investment in the information technology industry world wide.

With inflation in all major regions at low levels, the appreciation of the US dollar *vis-à-vis* the currencies of the major traders in Western Europe and in Asia led to a fall in the prices of internationally traded goods. Falling US dollar prices and a slowdown in volume growth, in turn, caused a sharp

deceleration in the growth in the dollar value of world trade. According to preliminary data, the value of world trade increased only 1% in the first half of 2001, after an increase of 12.5% for 2000; it appears that in the second quarter of 2001 the value of world trade fell to a level below that of a year ago.

Japan and the Asian developing countries which are major traders in office and telecom equipment reported double-digit percentage declines in the value of their merchandise exports and imports in the second quarter of 2001 (on a year-over-year basis). China's vigorous trade expansion slowed in the first half of 2001; but with imports still growing at double-digit rates and exports up by 9%, its sizeable trade surplus decreased. The relative strength of China's trade developments in the first six months of 2001 can be attributed to its strong domestic demand growth, the stability of its currency *vis-à-vis* the US dollar and a relatively small share of office and telecom products in its merchandise trade.

Growth in the value of North America's trade decelerated further in the first quarter of 2001, and in the second quarter both exports and imports were below their year-earlier levels. Latin America's trade in the first half, in contrast, expanded by about 5% despite the sharply slower growth in Mexico's trade. Western Europe's merchandise exports and imports are estimated to have increased by only 2.5% and 1.5% in value, respectively, during the first half due to lower volume growth and the valuation effect of the depreciation of the euro and other European currencies *vis-à-vis* the US dollar. Stimulated by

<sup>10</sup>Semi-conductor Industry Association, Press Release August 2, 2001.

the Russian Federation's strong 20% import expansion, the transition economies turned in the best trade performance among the major regions during the first half of 2001.

On the basis of the latest available data, world merchandise trade is expected to grow in volume terms by only 2% in 2001, instead of the 7% projected earlier in the year. Moreover, there is great uncertainty about trade and growth developments in the

fourth quarter of 2001, particularly in light of the tragic events of 11 September 2001, and thus even the 2% trade growth forecast must be considered tentative. Trade in Western Europe and the transition economies is expected to increase somewhat more than 2%, while that of North America is likely to be below the global average. Projections for Japan foresee a contraction in exports, coupled with a moderate growth in imports.



# I. World trade in 2000 - Overview

Table I.1

## Growth in the volume of world merchandise exports and production by major product group, 1990-00

(Annual percentage change)

	1990-00	1997	1998	1999	2000
World merchandise exports	7.0	11.0	5.0	5.0	12.0
Agricultural products	4.5	6.0	0.0	2.5	8.0
Mining products	4.0	9.5	4.0	-1.5	0.5
Manufactures	7.5	12.0	5.0	7.0	14.5
World merchandise production	2.5	4.5	2.0	2.5	4.5
Agriculture	2.0	2.5	1.5	2.5	1.0
Mining	1.5	3.5	1.5	-2.0	3.5
Manufacturing	2.5	5.5	2.5	3.5	6.0
World GDP	2.0	3.5	2.0	3.0	4.0

Note: World merchandise production differs from world GDP in that it excludes services and construction.

Table I.2

## Growth in the volume of world merchandise trade by selected region, 1990-00

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
1990-00	1999	2000		1990-00	1999	2000
7.0	5.0	12.0	World	7.0	6.0	12.0
7.0	6.0	10.0	North America <sup>a</sup>	8.5	11.5	11.5
9.0	7.0	9.5	Latin America	10.5	-1.5	11.0
6.5	4.5	10.5	Western Europe	6.0	5.5	10.0
6.5	5.0	10.5	European Union (15)	6.0	6.0	9.5
5.5	-2.0	17.0	C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.0	-9.0	15.5
8.0	7.0	16.0	Asia	7.5	9.0	15.5
3.0	2.0	9.5	Japan	5.5	9.5	11.0
10.5	9.0	16.5	Six East Asian traders	8.0	11.0	16.5

a Excluding Mexico throughout this report.

Table I.3

**Growth in the value of world merchandise trade by region, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports					Imports			
Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change		
2000	1990-00	1999	2000		2000	1990-00	1999	2000
6186	6	4	12	World	6490	6	4	13
1058	7	5	12	North America <sup>a</sup>	1504	9	11	17
359	9	7	20	Latin America	388	12	-3	16
2441	4	0	3	Western Europe	2567	4	1	5
2251	4	0	2	European Union (15)	2362	4	2	5
271	7	0	26	C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	242	5	-12	13
116	8	1	14	Central and Eastern Europe	146	10	-1	13
105	-	1	39	Russian Fed.	46	-	-32	12
145	3	10	27	Africa	137	4	-3	7
263	7	28	46	Middle East	171	6	1	14
1649	8	7	18	Asia	1481	8	10	23
479	5	8	14	Japan	380	5	11	22
249	15	6	28	China	225	15	18	36
649	9	8	19	Six East Asian traders	615	8	11	27

<sup>a</sup> Excluding Mexico throughout this report.

Note: It should be mentioned at the outset that there are breaks in the continuity of the figures at the country and regional levels. These breaks are indicated in Appendix Tables A5 and A6. Explanations of significant breaks are given in the Technical Notes.

Table I.4

**Growth in the value of world trade in commercial services by selected region, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports					Imports			
Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change		
2000	1990-00	1999	2000		2000	1990-00	1999	2000
1435	6	2	6	World	1435	6	2	6
312	8	5	10	North America <sup>a</sup>	241	7	4	13
61	7	0	12	Latin America	72	8	-5	13
646	5	0	0	Western Europe	615	5	1	1
577	5	1	0	European Union (15)	571	5	1	1
31	5	10	1	Africa	39	4	-3	9
303	9	4	12	Asia	365	7	6	8
30	18	10	15	China	36	24	17	16
68	5	-2	13	Japan	116	3	3	1
145	10	7	11	Six East Asian traders	138	10	8	13

<sup>a</sup> Excluding Mexico throughout this report.

Note: It should be mentioned at the outset that there are numerous breaks in the continuity of the figures at the country and regional levels due to frequent revisions to the trade in services data. See the Technical Notes.

Table I.5

## Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	United States	781.1	12.3	11	1	United States	1257.6	18.9	19
2	Germany	551.5	8.7	1	2	Germany	502.8	7.5	6
3	Japan	479.2	7.5	14	3	Japan	379.5	5.7	22
4	France	298.1	4.7	-1	4	United Kingdom	337.0	5.1	5
5	United Kingdom	284.1	4.5	6	5	France	305.4	4.6	4
6	Canada	276.6	4.3	16	6	Canada	244.8	3.7	11
7	China	249.3	3.9	28	7	Italy	236.5	3.5	7
8	Italy	237.8	3.7	1	8	China	225.1	3.4	36
9	Netherlands	212.5	3.3	6	9	Hong Kong, China	214.2	3.2	19
10	Hong Kong, China	202.4	3.2	16		retained imports <sup>a</sup>	35.4	0.5	24
	domestic exports	23.7	0.4	6	10	Netherlands	198.0	3.0	4
	re-exports	178.8	2.8	18					
11	Belgium	186.1	2.9	4	11	Mexico	182.6	2.7	23
12	Korea, Rep. of	172.3	2.7	20	12	Belgium	173.0	2.6	5
13	Mexico	166.4	2.6	22	13	Korea, Rep. of	160.5	2.4	34
14	Taipei, Chinese	148.3	2.3	22	14	Spain	153.5	2.3	6
15	Singapore	137.9	2.2	20	15	Taipei, Chinese	140.0	2.1	26
	domestic exports	78.9	1.2	15	16	Singapore	134.5	2.0	21
	re-exports	59.1	0.9	28		retained imports	75.6	1.1	16
16	Spain	113.7	1.8	3	17	Switzerland	83.6	1.3	5
17	Russian Fed.	105.2	1.7	39	18	Malaysia	82.2	1.2	27
18	Malaysia	98.2	1.5	16	19	Sweden	72.8	1.1	6
19	Sweden	86.9	1.4	2	20	Australia	71.5	1.1	3
20	Saudi Arabia <sup>b</sup>	84.1	1.3	66					
21	Switzerland	81.5	1.3	2	21	Austria	68.6	1.0	-2
22	Ireland	79.9	1.3	12	22	Thailand	61.9	0.9	23
23	Thailand	69.1	1.1	18	23	Brazil	58.5	0.9	13
24	Austria	63.9	1.0	-1	24	Turkey	53.5	0.8	31
25	Australia	63.9	1.0	14	25	Ireland	50.9	0.8	8
26	Indonesia	62.1	1.0	28	26	India	50.5	0.8	12
27	Norway	60.0	0.9	32	27	Poland	48.9	0.7	7
28	Brazil	55.1	0.9	15	28	Russian Fed.	45.5	0.7	12
29	Denmark	49.6	0.8	0	29	Denmark	44.3	0.7	-1
30	Finland	45.6	0.7	9	30	Portugal	38.2	0.6	-4
31	India	42.3	0.7	16	31	Israel	38.1	0.6	15
32	United Arab Emirates <sup>b</sup>	39.9	0.6	29	32	Norway	34.4	0.5	1
33	Philippines	39.8	0.6	9	33	Finland	33.9	0.5	7
34	Venezuela	31.8	0.5	58	34	Philippines	33.8	0.5	4
35	Poland	31.7	0.5	15	35	Indonesia	33.5	0.5	40
36	Israel	31.3	0.5	21	36	Czech Rep. <sup>c</sup>	32.2	0.5	15
37	Iran, Islamic Rep. of <sup>b</sup>	30.0	0.5	52	37	Hungary	32.1	0.5	15
38	South Africa	30.0	0.5	12	38	United Arab Emirates	31.9	0.5	4
39	Czech Rep.	29.0	0.5	11	39	Saudi Arabia <sup>b</sup>	30.3	0.5	8
40	Hungary	28.1	0.4	12	40	South Africa	29.7	0.4	11
41	Turkey	26.6	0.4	0	41	Greece <sup>b</sup>	26.3	0.4	-1
42	Argentina	26.3	0.4	13	42	Argentina	25.1	0.4	-1
43	Portugal	23.3	0.4	-5	43	Chile	18.1	0.3	19
44	Nigeria <sup>b</sup>	20.1	0.3	57	44	Venezuela <sup>b</sup>	16.1	0.2	14
45	Algeria	19.6	0.3	56	45	Viet Nam	15.6	0.2	35
46	Kuwait	19.5	0.3	60	46	Iran, Islamic Rep. of <sup>b</sup>	15.2	0.2	20
47	Iraq <sup>b</sup>	19.3	0.3	61	47	Egypt	14.0	0.2	-13
48	Chile	18.2	0.3	16	48	Ukraine	14.0	0.2	18
49	Ukraine	14.6	0.2	26	49	New Zealand	13.9	0.2	-3
50	Viet Nam	14.5	0.2	25	50	Iraq <sup>b</sup>	13.7	0.2	61
	Total of above <sup>d</sup>	6038.0	94.9	-		Total of above <sup>d</sup>	6178.0	92.6	-
	World <sup>d</sup>	6364.0	100.0	12		World <sup>d</sup>	6669.0	100.0	13

a Retained imports are defined as imports less re-exports. See the Technical Notes.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: For annual data 1990-00, see Appendix Tables A5 and A6.

Table I.6

## Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade (excluding intra-EU trade), 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU exports	858.9	17.3	7	1	United States	1257.6	23.9	19
2	United States	781.1	15.7	11	2	Extra-EU imports	965.7	18.3	13
3	Japan	479.2	9.6	14	3	Japan	379.5	7.2	22
4	Canada	276.6	5.6	16	4	Canada	244.8	4.6	11
5	China	249.3	5.0	28	5	China	225.1	4.3	36
6	Hong Kong, China	202.4	4.1	16	6	Hong Kong, China	214.2	4.1	19
	domestic exports	23.7	0.5	6		retained imports a	35.4	0.7	24
	re-exports	178.8	3.6	18	7	Mexico	182.6	3.5	23
7	Korea, Rep. of	172.3	3.5	20	8	Korea, Rep. of	160.5	3.0	34
8	Mexico	166.4	3.3	22	9	Taipei, Chinese	140.0	2.7	26
9	Taipei, Chinese	148.3	3.0	22	10	Singapore	134.5	2.6	21
10	Singapore	137.9	2.8	20		retained imports a	75.6	1.4	16
	domestic exports	78.9	1.6	15					
	re-exports	59.1	1.2	28					
11	Russian Fed.	105.2	2.1	39	11	Switzerland	83.6	1.6	5
12	Malaysia	98.2	2.0	16	12	Malaysia	82.2	1.6	27
13	Saudi Arabia	84.1	1.7	66	13	Australia	71.5	1.4	3
14	Switzerland	81.5	1.6	2	14	Thailand	61.9	1.2	23
15	Thailand	69.1	1.4	18	15	Brazil	58.5	1.1	13
16	Australia	63.9	1.3	14	16	Turkey	53.5	1.0	31
17	Indonesia	62.1	1.2	28	17	India	50.5	1.0	12
18	Norway	60.0	1.2	32	18	Poland	48.9	0.9	7
19	Brazil	55.1	1.1	15	19	Russian Fed.	45.5	0.9	12
20	India	42.3	0.9	16	20	Israel	38.1	0.7	15
21	United Arab Emirates b	39.9	0.8	29	21	Norway	34.4	0.7	1
22	Philippines	39.8	0.8	9	22	Philippines	33.8	0.6	4
23	Venezuela	31.8	0.6	58	23	Indonesia	33.5	0.6	40
24	Poland	31.7	0.6	15	24	Czech Rep. c	32.2	0.6	15
25	Israel	31.3	0.6	21	25	Hungary	32.1	0.6	15
26	Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	30.0	0.6	52	26	United Arab Emirates	31.9	0.6	4
27	South Africa	30.0	0.6	12	27	Saudi Arabia b	30.3	0.6	8
28	Czech Rep.	29.0	0.6	11	28	South Africa	29.7	0.6	11
29	Hungary	28.1	0.6	12	29	Argentina	25.1	0.5	-1
30	Turkey	26.6	0.5	0	30	Chile	18.1	0.3	19
31	Argentina	26.3	0.5	13	31	Venezuela b	16.1	0.3	14
32	Nigeria b	20.1	0.4	57	32	Viet Nam	15.6	0.3	35
33	Algeria	19.6	0.4	56	33	Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	15.2	0.3	20
34	Kuwait	19.5	0.4	60	34	Egypt	14.0	0.3	-13
35	Iraq b	19.3	0.4	61	35	Ukraine	14.0	0.3	18
36	Chile	18.2	0.4	16	36	New Zealand	13.9	0.3	-3
37	Ukraine	14.6	0.3	26	37	Iraq b	13.7	0.3	61
38	Viet Nam	14.5	0.3	25	38	Romania	13.1	0.2	26
39	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya b	14.2	0.3	84	39	Nigeria b	12.9	0.2	24
40	New Zealand	13.3	0.3	7	40	Slovak Rep. c	12.7	0.2	12
41	Colombia	13.0	0.3	13	41	Colombia	11.5	0.2	8
42	Slovak Rep.	11.9	0.2	16	42	Morocco	11.5	0.2	16
43	Oman	11.3	0.2	57	43	Pakistan	11.0	0.2	7
44	Romania	10.4	0.2	22	44	Slovenia	10.1	0.2	2
45	Qatar	9.4	0.2	30	45	Dominican Republic b	9.8	0.2	22
46	Pakistan	9.2	0.2	8	46	Algeria	9.2	0.2	0
47	Kazakhstan	9.1	0.2	64	47	Peru	8.8	0.2	9
48	Slovenia	8.7	0.2	1	48	Tunisia	8.6	0.2	1
49	Angola	7.9	0.2	52	49	Belarus	8.5	0.2	27
50	Morocco	7.4	0.1	1	50	Bangladesh	8.4	0.2	9
	Total of above d	4790.0	96.3	-		Total of above d	4801.0	91.1	-
	World (excl. intra-EU trade) d	4972.0	100.0	17		World (excl. intra-EU trade) d	5272.0	100.0	17

a Retained imports are defined as imports less re-exports. See the Technical Notes.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Table I.7

### Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	United States	274.6	19.1	10	1	United States	198.9	13.8	13
2	United Kingdom	99.9	7.0	-3	2	Germany	132.3	9.2	0
3	France	81.2	5.7	0	3	Japan	115.7	8.1	1
4	Germany	80.0	5.6	1	4	United Kingdom	82.1	5.7	-1
5	Japan	68.3	4.8	13	5	France	61.5	4.3	-2
6	Italy	56.7	4.0	-6	6	Italy	55.7	3.9	-3
7	Spain	53.0	3.7	0	7	Netherlands	51.1	3.6	2
8	Netherlands	52.3	3.6	-1	8	Canada	41.9	2.9	9
9	Hong Kong, China	42.1	2.9	13	9	Belgium-Luxembourg	38.3	2.7	6
10	Belgium-Luxembourg	42.0	2.9	4	10	China	35.9	2.5	16
11	Canada	37.2	2.6	9	11	Korea, Rep. of	33.4	2.3	25
12	China	30.1	2.1	15	12	Spain	30.8	2.1	2
13	Austria	30.0	2.1	-3	13	Austria	29.1	2.0	-1
14	Korea, Rep. of	29.2	2.0	13	14	Ireland	28.7	2.0	8
15	Singapore	26.6	1.9	13	15	Hong Kong, China	26.2	1.8	3
16	Switzerland	26.4	1.8	0	16	Taipei, Chinese	25.7	1.8	10
17	Denmark	20.6	1.4	22	17	Sweden	23.4	1.6	4
18	Taipei, Chinese	20.2	1.4	18	18	Singapore	21.3	1.5	13
19	Sweden	20.0	1.4	2	19	India	19.9	1.4	16
20	Turkey	19.2	1.3	19	20	United Arab Emirates a	18.8	1.3	...
21	Australia	17.8	1.2	5	21	Denmark	18.3	1.3	21
22	India	17.6	1.2	26	22	Australia	17.7	1.2	-1
23	Ireland	16.6	1.2	8	23	Russian Fed.	17.4	1.2	30
24	Norway	15.0	1.0	8	24	Mexico	16.8	1.2	19
25	Israel	14.3	1.0	32	25	Malaysia	16.6	1.2	13
26	Malaysia	13.6	0.9	15	26	Brazil	15.9	1.1	19
27	Mexico	13.6	0.9	17	27	Switzerland	15.5	1.1	-1
28	Thailand	12.8	0.9	-12	28	Thailand	14.7	1.0	9
29	Greece a	10.2	0.7	...	29	Norway	14.5	1.0	-1
30	Egypt	9.7	0.7	4	30	Indonesia a	14.3	1.0	...
31	Russian Fed.	9.6	0.7	6	31	Israel	12.1	0.8	16
32	Poland	9.5	0.7	13	32	Saudi Arabia	10.9	0.8	16
33	Brazil	8.8	0.6	29	33	Argentina	8.6	0.6	3
34	Portugal	8.3	0.6	-3	34	Finland	8.2	0.6	5
35	Czech Rep.	7.1	0.5	5	35	Turkey	7.6	0.5	-10
36	Hungary	6.2	0.4	11	36	Poland	7.4	0.5	7
37	Finland	6.0	0.4	-7	37	Egypt	7.2	0.5	20
38	South Africa	4.9	0.3	1	38	Portugal	6.4	0.4	-4
39	Indonesia a	4.8	0.3	...	39	Philippines	6.1	0.4	-19
40	Saudi Arabia	4.8	0.3	-11	40	Czech Rep.	5.8	0.4	0
	Total of above	1320.0	92.0	-		Total of above	1315.0	91.3	-
	World	1435.0	100.0	6		World	1435.0	100.0	6

a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Technical Notes. For annual data 1999-00, see Appendix Tables A7 and A8.

Table I.8

**Share of goods and commercial services in the total trade of selected regions and economies, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage, based on balance of payments data)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
		Total	Goods		Commercial services	Total
World	7730	81.4	18.6	7720	81.4	18.6
North America	1369	77.2	22.8	1708	85.9	14.1
Canada	318	88.3	11.7	286	85.4	14.6
United States	1050	73.9	26.1	1422	86.0	14.0
Latin America	435	86.0	14.0	450	84.1	15.9
Argentina	31	85.6	14.4	32	73.6	26.4
Brazil	64	86.2	13.8	72	77.9	22.1
Chile	22	82.5	17.5	21	79.4	20.6
Colombia	16	87.5	12.5	14	77.4	22.6
Mexico	180	92.5	7.5	191	91.2	8.8
Venezuela	35	97.1	2.9	20	78.8	21.2
Western Europe	3055	78.8	21.2	2985	79.4	20.6
Austria	95	68.3	31.7	97	69.8	30.2
Belgium-Luxembourg	204	79.5	20.5	195	80.4	19.6
Denmark	71	71.1	28.9	62	70.3	29.7
Finland	52	88.4	11.6	40	79.6	20.4
France	377	78.5	21.5	356	82.7	17.3
Germany	630	87.3	12.7	626	78.9	21.1
Greece	16	35.1	64.9	27	81.2	18.8
Ireland	90	81.5	18.5	77	62.6	37.4
Italy	295	80.8	19.2	284	80.4	19.6
Netherlands	258	79.8	20.2	238	78.5	21.5
Norway	75	80.0	20.0	49	70.5	29.5
Portugal	33	74.9	25.1	45	85.8	14.2
Spain	168	68.5	31.5	179	82.7	17.3
Sweden	107	81.4	18.6	96	75.6	24.4
Switzerland	121	78.2	21.8	111	86.1	13.9
Turkey	50	61.9	38.1	61	87.6	12.4
United Kingdom	383	73.9	26.1	409	79.9	20.1
Africa	165	81.5	18.5	166	76.8	23.2
Egypt	17	42.2	57.8	23	68.2	31.8
Morocco	12	75.4	24.6	14	87.2	12.8
Nigeria	15	93.8	6.2	13	71.1	28.9
South Africa	36	86.4	13.6	33	83.3	16.7
Tunisia	8	69.3	30.7	9	88.4	11.6
Asia	2112	85.7	14.3	1949	81.3	18.7
Australia	82	78.3	21.7	86	79.6	20.4
China	279	89.2	10.8	251	85.7	14.3
Hong Kong, China <sup>a</sup>	245	82.8	17.2	237	89.0	11.0
India	61	71.4	28.6	75	73.4	26.6
Indonesia	67	92.8	7.2	52	72.3	27.7
Japan	528	87.1	12.9	458	74.8	25.2
Korea, Rep. of	205	85.8	14.2	193	82.7	17.3
Malaysia	112	87.9	12.1	94	82.4	17.6
New Zealand	18	76.1	23.9	17	74.3	25.7
Philippines	41	90.0	10.0	36	83.4	16.6
Singapore <sup>a</sup>	166	83.9	16.1	149	85.7	14.3
Taipei, Chinese	168	87.9	12.1	159	83.9	16.1
Thailand	81	84.1	15.9	71	79.2	20.8
Memorandum item:						
European Union (15)	2780	79.2	20.8	2730	79.1	20.9

<sup>a</sup> Trade in goods includes significant re-exports or imports for re-exports.

Note: Trade in goods is derived from balance of payments statistics and does not correspond to the merchandise trade statistics given elsewhere in this report. It is likely that for most economies trade in commercial services is understated. See the Technical Notes.

Table I.9

**Merchandise trade of selected regional integration arrangements, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in total exports/imports			Annual percentage change		
	2000	1990	1995	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
<b>APEC (21)</b>							
Total exports	2931	100.0	100.0	100.0	8	7	17
Intra-exports	2127	67.5	73.1	72.6	9	9	20
Extra-exports	804	32.5	26.9	27.4	6	1	10
Total imports a	3171	100.0	100.0	100.0	8	10	21
Intra-imports	2159	65.4	71.7	68.1	9	11	15
Extra-imports	1013	34.6	28.3	31.9	8	8	36
<b>EU (15)</b>							
Total exports	2251	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	0	2
Intra-exports	1392	64.9	63.1	61.8	4	1	0
Extra-exports	859	35.1	36.9	38.2	5	-1	7
Total imports	2362	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	2	5
Intra-imports	1396	63.0	63.8	59.1	4	1	0
Extra-imports	966	37.0	36.2	40.9	5	3	13
<b>NAFTA (3)</b>							
Total exports	1224	100.0	100.0	100.0	8	6	14
Intra-exports	686	42.6	46.1	56.0	11	12	18
Extra-exports	539	57.4	53.9	44.0	5	0	9
Total imports b	1672	100.0	100.0	100.0	10	11	18
Intra-imports	674	34.4	37.7	40.3	11	12	18
Extra-imports	998	65.6	62.3	59.7	8	11	18
<b>ASEAN (10)</b>							
Total exports	427	100.0	100.0	100.0	11	9	19
Intra-exports	101	20.1	25.5	23.7	13	10	28
Extra-exports	326	79.9	74.5	76.3	11	9	17
Total imports	367	100.0	100.0	100.0	8	8	23
Intra-imports	90	16.2	18.9	24.5	13	9	31
Extra-imports	277	83.8	81.1	75.5	7	7	20
<b>CEFTA (6)</b>							
Total exports	117	-	100.0	100.0	-	1	12
Intra-exports	13	-	14.6	11.5	-	-7	9
Extra-exports	103	-	85.4	88.5	-	2	12
Total imports	149	-	100.0	100.0	-	-2	12
Intra-imports	14	-	11.3	9.5	-	-4	12
Extra-imports	135	-	88.7	90.5	-	-1	12
<b>MERCOSUR (4)</b>							
Total exports	85	100.0	100.0	100.0	6	-9	14
Intra-exports	18	8.9	20.5	20.9	16	-26	17
Extra-exports	67	91.1	79.5	79.1	5	-3	13
Total imports	89	100.0	100.0	100.0	12	-16	8
Intra-imports	18	14.5	18.1	20.1	16	-25	14
Extra-imports	71	85.5	81.9	79.9	11	-14	7
<b>ANDEAN (5)</b>							
Total exports	58	100.0	100.0	100.0	6	11	33
Intra-exports	5	4.3	12.2	8.8	14	-28	32
Extra-exports	53	95.7	87.8	91.2	6	17	34
Total imports c	40	100.0	100.0	100.0	8	-20	11
Intra-imports	6	7.7	12.9	13.9	15	-20	32
Extra-imports	34	92.3	87.1	86.1	8	-20	8

a Imports of Canada, Mexico, Peru, and Australia are valued f.o.b.

b Imports of Canada and Mexico are valued f.o.b.

c Imports of Peru and Venezuela are valued f.o.b.

Note: The figures are not fully adjusted for differences in the way members of the arrangements in this table record their merchandise trade.



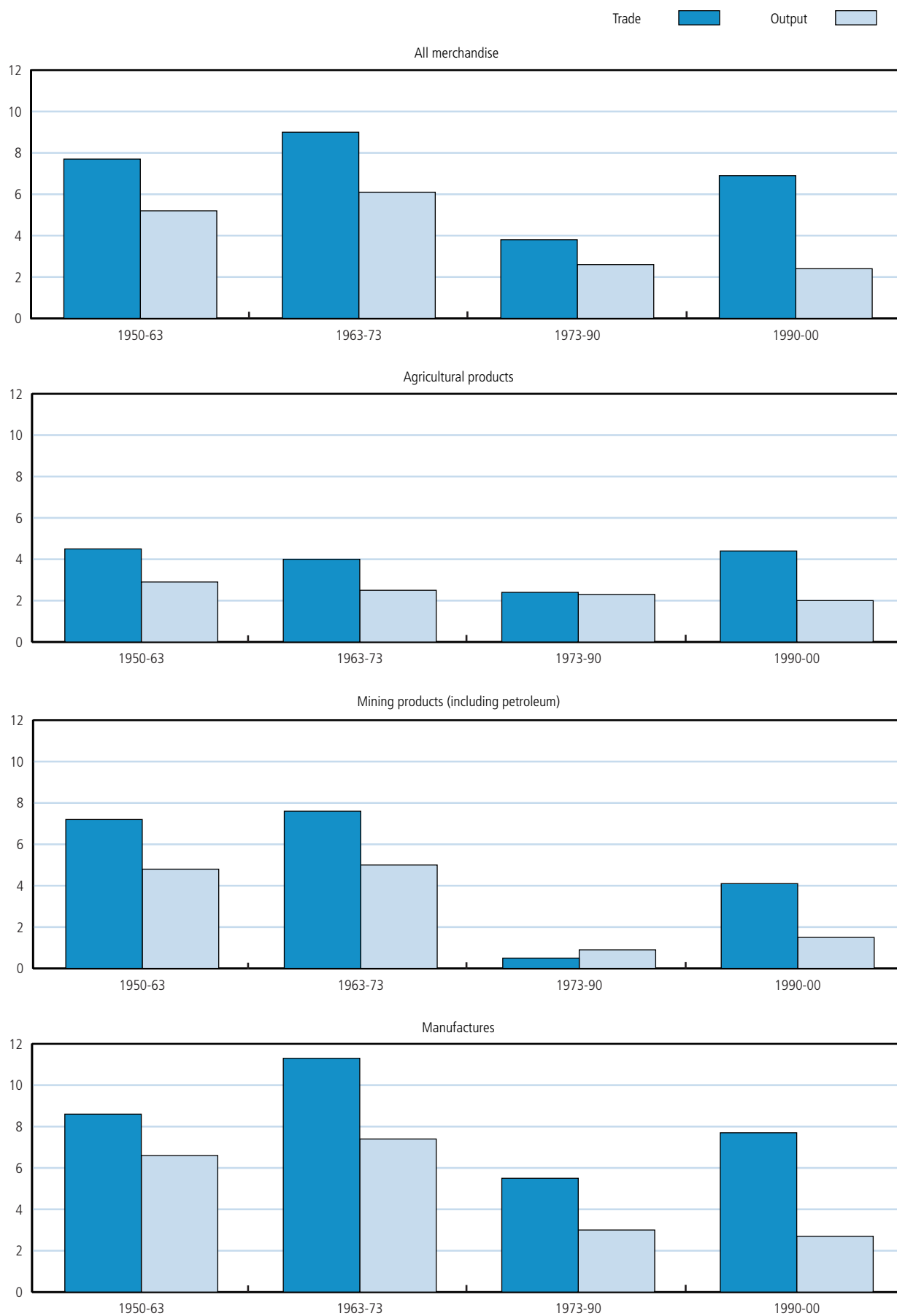


## II. Selected long-term trends

Chart II.1

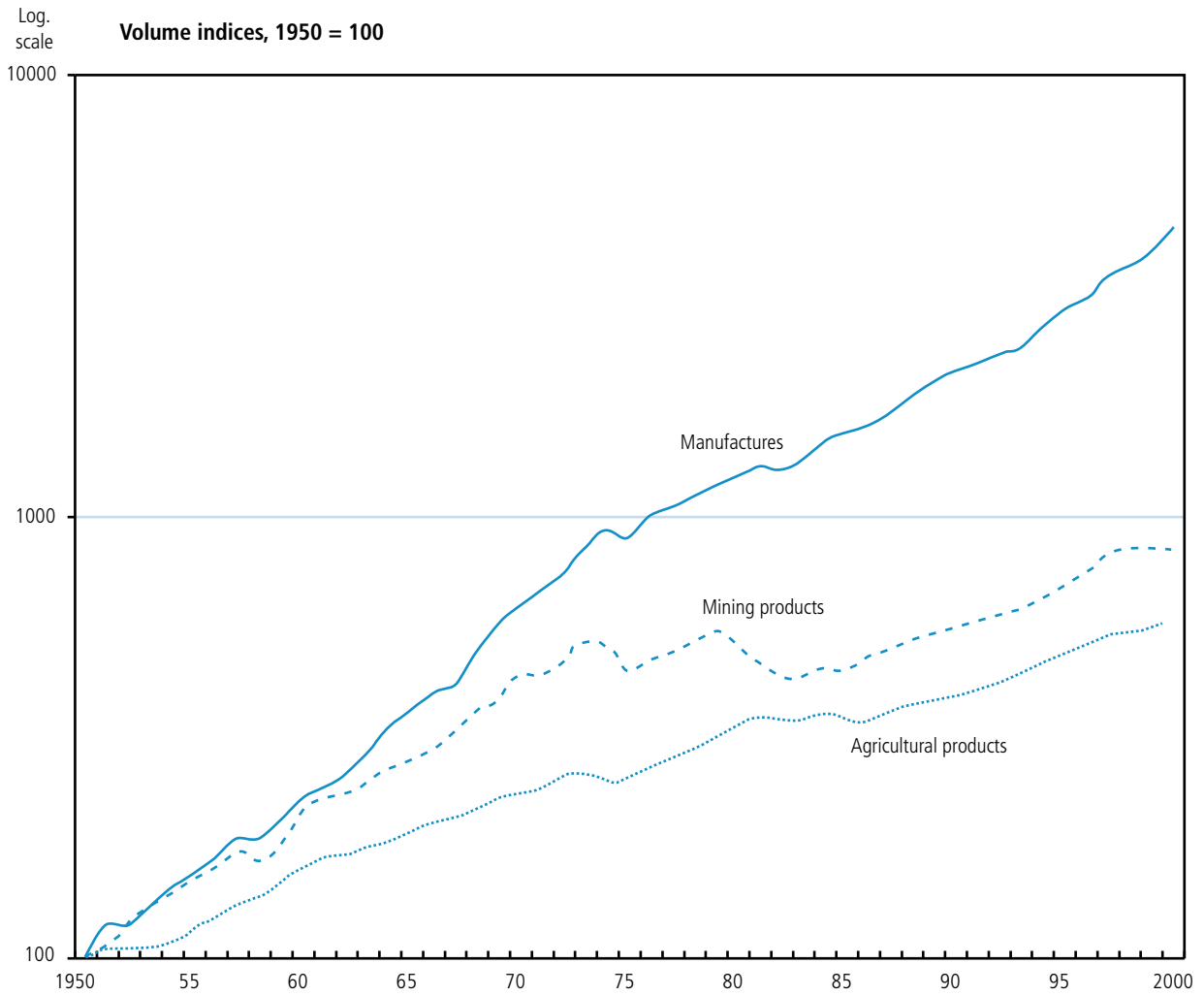
### World merchandise trade and output by major product group, 1950-00

(Average annual percentage change in volume terms)



Selected long-term trends

**World merchandise trade by major product group, 1950-00**



Selected long-term trends

**Average Annual Change**

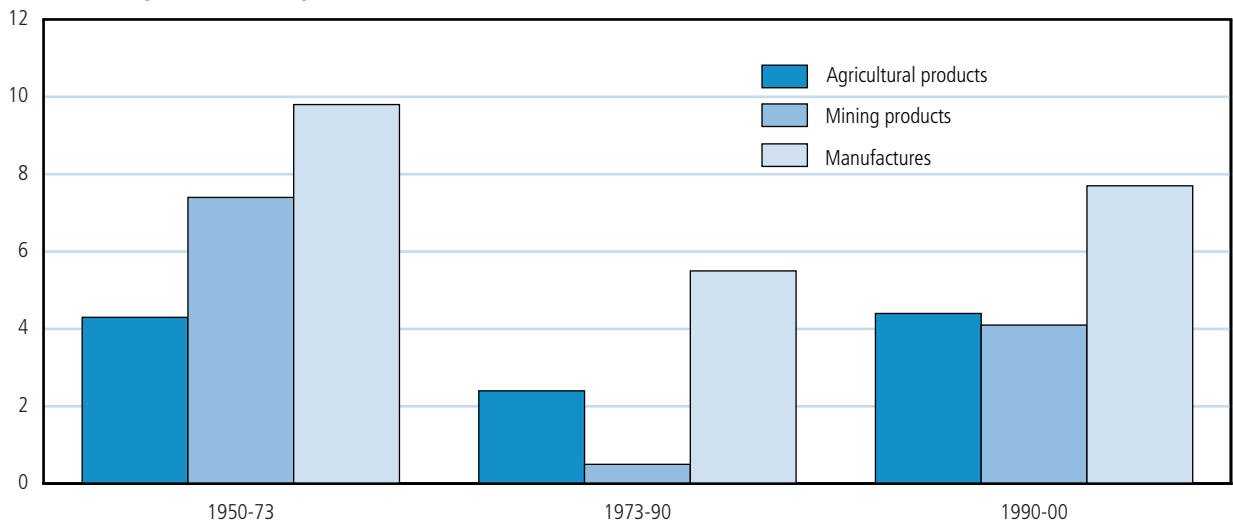


Table II.1

**World merchandise exports, production and gross domestic product, 1950-00**

(Index, 1990=100)

	Value				Volume									World GDP
	Exports				Exports				Production					
	Total a	Agricultural products	Mining products	Manufactures	Total a	Agricultural products	Mining products	Manufactures	Total	Agriculture	Mining	Manufacturing		
1950	2	7	2	1	9	26	18	5	18	37	29	13	19	
1951	2	9	2	1	9	27	18	6	20	37	32	14	21	
1952	2	7	3	1	10	27	22	6	21	38	32	15	21	
1953	2	7	3	1	11	27	23	6	22	40	33	16	23	
1954	3	8	3	2	11	27	25	7	22	40	33	16	23	
1955	3	8	3	2	13	30	27	7	24	42	37	19	25	
1956	3	8	4	2	13	31	29	8	25	44	39	20	26	
1957	3	9	4	2	15	34	31	9	26	44	40	20	27	
1958	3	8	4	2	14	35	29	9	26	47	39	20	27	
1959	3	9	4	2	16	39	32	10	28	48	41	22	28	
1960	4	10	4	3	18	41	39	11	30	49	45	24	30	
1961	4	10	5	3	19	44	40	11	31	50	48	26	31	
1962	4	10	5	3	20	44	42	12	34	52	51	28	33	
1963	5	11	5	3	22	45	44	14	36	53	53	29	35	
1964	5	11	6	4	25	48	48	16	39	55	57	32	37	
1965	6	12	6	4	26	50	49	17	41	55	60	35	39	
1966	6	12	7	5	29	52	52	19	44	57	63	38	41	
1967	6	12	7	5	30	53	58	20	46	59	64	40	43	
1968	7	13	8	6	33	56	65	23	49	61	69	43	45	
1969	8	14	9	7	37	59	69	27	51	61	70	47	48	
1970	9	15	10	8	41	61	77	29	54	63	76	49	50	
1971	10	16	12	9	44	62	78	32	57	65	79	51	53	
1972	12	20	13	11	47	66	83	35	59	65	81	55	56	
1973	17	29	19	14	53	67	92	40	64	68	86	60	60	
1974	25	35	44	19	56	64	90	43	66	69	88	62	61	
1975	26	36	42	21	52	65	79	42	65	72	82	60	61	
1976	29	40	49	23	58	70	85	47	69	73	89	65	65	
1977	33	45	54	27	60	72	87	49	72	74	92	68	68	
1978	39	51	56	32	63	77	92	52	75	77	93	71	70	
1979	48	63	81	39	66	80	97	55	78	78	101	74	73	
1980	59	71	115	45	68	86	91	58	78	78	99	75	73	
1981	58	70	112	45	68	90	82	60	78	81	91	75	75	
1982	54	65	100	43	66	88	77	59	77	84	85	74	76	
1983	53	64	92	43	68	89	77	62	78	84	84	76	78	
1984	57	67	91	47	73	91	80	69	83	88	87	81	82	
1985	56	63	88	49	75	90	79	72	86	90	86	84	84	
1986	62	70	67	59	78	89	86	75	88	92	89	87	87	
1987	72	81	74	70	83	94	88	80	91	93	90	91	90	
1988	82	92	75	82	89	96	93	87	95	94	95	96	94	
1989	89	96	87	87	95	99	97	94	99	98	99	99	97	
1990	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
1991	102	101	94	103	104	103	103	104	100	100	100	99	101	
1992	108	108	93	112	109	109	107	109	100	103	100	99	102	
1993	107	104	88	111	113	111	108	112	100	103	102	99	103	
1994	121	119	91	128	124	120	114	126	103	106	104	102	105	
1995	145	139	108	152	136	126	125	137	107	108	106	107	107	
1996	152	143	127	159	143	131	132	146	111	113	109	110	110	
1997	157	142	130	167	158	139	144	163	116	116	112	116	114	
1998	155	136	104	170	166	139	151	172	118	117	114	119	117	
1999	161	132	119	176	175	143	148	184	121	120	112	123	120	
2000	181	135	169	194	196	154	149	210	127	122	116	130	125	

a Includes unspecified products.

Note: World merchandise production differs from world GDP in that it excludes services and construction. For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table II.2

**World merchandise trade by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993 and 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2000
	Exports						
	Value						
World	58.0	84.0	157.0	579.0	1835.0	3641.0	6186.0
	Share						
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	27.3	24.2	19.3	16.9	15.4	16.8	17.1
Latin America	12.3	10.5	7.0	4.7	5.8	4.4	5.8
Mexico	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.4	2.7
Brazil	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9
Argentina	2.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
Western Europe	31.5	34.9	41.4	45.4	38.9	43.7	39.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS <sup>a</sup>	6.0	8.1	11.0	9.1	9.5	2.9	4.4
Africa	7.3	6.5	5.7	4.8	4.4	2.5	2.3
South Africa <sup>b</sup>	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5
Middle East	2.0	2.7	3.2	4.1	6.8	3.4	4.2
Asia	13.6	13.1	12.4	14.9	19.1	26.3	26.7
Japan	0.4	1.5	3.5	6.4	8.0	10.0	7.7
China	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.5	4.0
India	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
Australia and New Zealand	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.2
Six East Asian traders	3.0	2.7	2.4	3.4	5.8	9.7	10.5
Memorandum item:							
GATT/WTO Members <sup>c</sup>	60.4	68.7	72.8	81.8	76.0	86.9	90.7
	Imports						
	Value						
World	66.0	84.0	163.0	589.0	1881.0	3752.0	6490.0
	Share						
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	19.8	19.7	15.5	16.7	17.8	19.8	23.2
Latin America	10.6	9.3	6.8	5.1	4.5	5.2	6.0
Mexico	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.8	2.8
Brazil	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.9
Argentina	2.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4
Western Europe	40.4	39.4	45.4	47.4	40.0	42.9	39.6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS <sup>a</sup>	5.8	7.6	10.3	8.9	8.4	2.9	3.7
Africa	7.6	7.0	5.5	4.0	4.6	2.6	2.1
South Africa <sup>b</sup>	2.2	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5
Middle East	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.8	6.3	3.2	2.6
Asia	14.2	15.1	14.2	15.1	18.5	23.4	22.8
Japan	1.0	2.9	4.1	6.5	6.7	6.4	5.8
China	1.1	1.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	2.8	3.5
India	3.1	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8
Australia and New Zealand	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.3
Six East Asian traders	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.7	6.1	9.9	9.5
Memorandum item:							
GATT/WTO Members <sup>c</sup>	52.9	66.0	74.2	89.1	83.9	91.0	92.0

a Figures are significantly affected by: (i) changes in the country composition of the region and major adjustment in trade conversion factors between 1983 and 1993; and (ii) the inclusion of the Baltic States and the CIS mutual trade between 1993 and 2000.

b Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

c Membership as of the year stated.

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2000 export and import shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.

Table II.3

**Merchandise trade of North America by region and by product, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993 and 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports <sup>a</sup>				
	1963	1973	1983	1993	2000	1963	1973	1983	1993	2000
	Value									
World	30.5	99.4	282.6	610.3	1058.1	23.2	93.6	335.3	743.4	1503.6
	Share									
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Intra-North America	25.4	33.5	34.2	35.6	39.7	34.3	36.6	28.8	27.1	26.2
Inter-regional trade	64.0	62.4	62.2	64.2	60.3	65.7	63.4	69.9	71.3	73.8
Latin America	12.3	10.6	9.9	13.3	16.5	19.4	11.4	13.9	11.1	15.3
Mexico	2.7	3.1	3.3	6.9	10.7	2.5	2.6	5.3	5.9	9.9
Other Latin America	9.6	7.6	6.6	6.3	5.8	17.0	8.8	8.5	5.3	5.4
Western Europe	27.6	24.8	21.6	20.2	18.5	24.3	23.9	18.6	18.0	18.5
European Union (15)	24.6	22.8	19.7	18.0	16.8	22.0	22.1	17.0	16.4	16.8
Other Western Europe	3.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.6	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.1	2.2	1.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.2
C./E. Europe	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4
Russian Fed.	-	-	-	0.5	0.2	-	-	-	0.3	0.6
Africa	3.5	2.5	3.1	1.7	1.1	3.8	3.6	4.7	2.3	2.0
South Africa	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3
Other Africa	2.4	1.7	2.3	1.3	0.8	2.6	3.1	4.0	2.0	1.7
Middle East	1.9	2.4	4.5	2.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.8
Asia	17.6	19.9	21.5	25.0	21.7	15.9	21.7	29.8	37.1	33.7
Japan	6.6	10.1	8.9	8.9	6.7	7.0	11.4	14.1	16.0	10.8
China	0.3	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.8	4.9	7.4
Six East Asian traders	2.4	4.3	7.1	10.8	10.0	2.4	6.1	10.5	12.6	11.3
Other Asia	8.3	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.2	6.5	4.0	4.5	3.7	4.1
Total merchandise	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural products	29.0	27.6	21.3	14.1	10.0	29.2	16.6	10.1	7.4	5.5
Food	20.9	20.5	15.8	9.6	6.8	20.6	12.5	7.6	5.5	4.1
Raw materials	8.1	7.0	5.5	4.5	3.2	8.6	4.1	2.4	1.9	1.4
Mining products	12.2	10.9	11.5	7.1	7.2	20.4	16.3	23.4	11.1	12.4
Ores and other minerals	4.4	4.0	2.5	1.3	0.9	5.4	2.2	1.5	0.9	0.6
Fuels	4.2	4.2	7.1	4.1	4.7	10.7	11.0	19.4	8.8	10.2
Non-ferrous metals	3.6	2.8	1.9	1.7	1.6	4.3	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.7
Manufactures	53.2	57.8	62.9	72.8	78.0	47.4	64.9	63.6	78.0	78.1
Iron and steel	2.3	1.8	1.1	1.0	0.9	3.7	3.9	2.5	1.8	1.6
Chemicals	7.2	6.6	8.5	8.7	9.2	4.1	3.9	4.6	5.5	6.4
Other semi-manufactures	7.2	6.1	5.8	6.3	6.8	10.4	8.3	6.7	6.9	6.7
Machinery and transport equipment	29.1	37.1	40.1	46.2	49.6	17.4	36.1	36.3	45.2	46.5
Power generating machinery	0.5	0.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	1.5
Other non-electrical machinery	11.4	8.9	7.7	7.8	8.1	6.1	6.2	5.2	6.4	6.0
Office and telecom equipment	3.5	5.1	8.7	12.0	16.4	2.5	6.1	8.8	14.5	16.6
Electrical machinery and apparatus	2.9	3.1	2.6	3.9	4.7	1.6	2.6	2.6	4.3	4.7
Automotive products	6.0	13.4	11.9	13.2	12.1	5.6	18.2	16.4	16.1	14.6
Other transport equipment	4.9	6.2	6.9	7.0	5.9	1.6	2.9	2.5	2.5	3.0
Textiles	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.2	4.1	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.3
Clothing	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.9	2.7	3.5	5.2	4.7
Other consumer goods	5.3	4.3	6.1	8.5	9.3	5.9	7.5	8.6	11.8	10.9

<sup>a</sup> Imports of Canada are valued f.o.b.

Table II.4

**Merchandise trade of Western Europe by region and by product, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993 and 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	1963	1973	1983	1993	2000	1963	1973	1983	1993	2000
	Value									
World	63.7	258.9	714.8	1591.1	2441.3	73.4	277.4	752.3	1608.0	2566.9
	Share									
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Intra-Western Europe	64.1	69.2	65.2	68.6	67.7	56.1	64.3	61.8	68.2	64.6
European Union (15)	56.3	61.8	59.2	62.5	61.9	51.8	59.8	56.2	62.6	59.5
Other Western Europe	7.8	7.4	6.0	6.1	5.8	4.3	4.5	5.6	5.6	5.1
Inter-regional trade	35.2	29.7	33.5	29.6	31.3	43.8	34.7	37.6	31.1	34.3
North America	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.0	10.8	13.9	9.6	8.9	8.2	8.9
Latin America	4.5	3.3	2.2	2.4	2.2	6.2	3.6	3.5	2.0	1.9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.0	4.5	4.3	3.9	5.3	4.2	3.9	5.4	3.7	5.6
C./E. Europe	2.4	3.0	1.7	2.4	3.9	2.4	2.5	1.9	1.8	3.3
Russian Fed.	-	-	-	1.1	0.8	-	-	-	1.5	1.6
Africa	7.7	5.2	6.1	3.1	2.4	7.6	5.7	6.6	3.2	3.0
North Africa	2.5	1.8	3.1	1.5	1.2	2.5	2.0	3.4	1.6	1.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	5.2	3.4	3.0	1.6	1.2	5.1	3.7	3.2	1.6	1.5
South Africa	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
Other Sub-Saharan Africa	3.6	2.3	2.2	1.1	0.7	4.1	3.0	2.5	1.1	0.9
Middle East	2.5	2.7	6.7	3.3	2.4	4.9	5.6	5.6	2.1	1.9
Asia	7.6	5.3	5.8	8.9	8.2	7.0	6.3	7.5	12.0	12.9
Japan	1.0	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.9	0.9	2.2	3.3	4.5	3.6
China	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.5	2.6
Australia and New Zealand	2.2	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	2.5	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.4
Six East Asian traders	1.5	1.3	1.8	3.8	3.0	1.2	1.5	2.3	4.0	4.4
Other Asia	2.7	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.9
Total merchandise	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural products	18.3	15.5	13.0	11.9	9.4	32.8	22.7	15.5	13.1	10.1
Food	12.4	11.7	10.5	10.2	8.0	22.1	16.4	11.8	10.7	8.1
Raw materials	5.8	3.8	2.5	1.7	1.4	10.6	6.3	3.7	2.4	2.0
Mining products	8.5	7.6	13.0	6.6	7.1	18.6	17.7	26.3	10.8	11.1
Ores and other minerals	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.6	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.4	1.2
Fuels	4.3	3.6	9.6	4.2	4.6	11.5	11.2	21.7	7.5	7.8
Non-ferrous metals	2.5	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.8	3.6	3.6	2.4	1.9	2.1
Manufactures	71.8	75.8	71.7	77.8	80.3	46.6	58.9	56.0	72.5	75.7
Iron and steel	6.8	6.4	4.4	3.3	2.7	4.7	4.8	2.9	2.6	2.5
Chemicals	8.6	10.2	11.7	12.4	13.1	6.0	7.9	9.0	10.1	10.5
Other semi-manufactures	9.3	10.1	9.6	9.5	9.0	6.4	8.5	7.3	8.6	8.1
Machinery and transport equipment	32.8	34.0	31.7	36.5	41.1	19.8	24.7	23.9	33.6	39.3
Power generating machinery	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.6
Other non-electrical machinery	12.1	11.6	9.8	10.2	9.3	7.6	7.6	5.6	6.6	6.9
Office and telecom equipment	3.2	4.0	4.3	6.4	10.6	2.4	4.0	5.4	9.1	13.1
Electrical machinery and apparatus	4.1	4.5	3.5	4.3	4.5	2.7	3.5	2.6	4.0	4.5
Automotive products	8.6	9.5	8.8	10.0	11.1	4.4	6.3	6.5	9.0	9.8
Other transport equipment	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	2.4	3.0	2.7	3.6	3.4
Textiles	6.1	5.1	3.5	3.1	2.4	4.3	4.2	3.0	2.9	2.1
Clothing	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.9	2.3	1.4	2.6	2.7	4.4	3.6
Other consumer goods	6.4	7.6	8.5	10.0	9.5	4.0	6.1	7.1	10.3	9.6

Table II.5

**Merchandise trade of Japan by region and by product, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993 and 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	1963	1973	1983	1993	2000	1963	1973	1983	1993	2000
	Value									
World	5.5	36.9	147.0	362.2	479.2	6.7	38.3	126.4	241.6	379.5
	Share									
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	30.2	28.7	32.0	31.1	31.6	35.6	29.5	23.1	26.5	21.4
Latin America	5.8	5.8	4.0	4.4	4.0	8.4	5.1	5.0	3.3	2.8
Western Europe	13.3	17.9	15.8	18.1	17.4	10.0	10.6	8.8	15.3	13.6
European Union (15)	11.6	15.2	14.5	16.6	16.4	8.9	9.3	7.4	13.6	12.3
Other Western Europe	1.7	2.7	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.3	2.2	2.4	0.6	0.5	2.7	3.2	1.4	1.4	1.5
C./E. Europe	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Russian Fed.	-	-	-	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	1.1	1.2
Africa	6.3	4.1	3.6	2.0	1.0	3.9	4.5	2.6	1.6	1.3
South Africa	1.5	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.4	1.9	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.8
Other Africa	4.8	2.4	2.4	1.5	0.6	2.0	3.1	1.3	0.8	0.5
Middle East	3.2	4.1	10.7	3.4	2.1	11.2	12.5	26.5	11.3	13.0
Asia	34.9	31.6	31.0	40.0	43.3	28.2	34.5	32.6	40.3	46.4
China <sup>a</sup>	1.1	2.8	3.3	4.7	6.3	1.1	2.5	4.0	8.5	14.5
Six East Asian traders	15.8	18.0	17.8	28.2	29.7	8.4	9.8	9.7	17.0	18.8
Australia and New Zealand	3.7	3.9	3.6	2.5	2.1	8.4	10.2	6.0	5.8	4.5
Other Asia	14.2	6.9	6.3	4.6	5.2	10.3	12.0	12.9	9.1	8.6
Total merchandise	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural products	8.8	4.1	1.8	1.0	0.9	44.5	36.0	20.7	24.6	16.4
Food	5.9	2.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	20.8	18.9	13.6	17.3	12.8
Raw materials	3.0	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	23.7	17.1	7.2	7.2	3.6
Mining products	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.6	32.9	37.7	55.9	26.8	25.9
Ores and other minerals	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	13.0	11.6	5.9	3.6	2.7
Fuels	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	18.0	21.8	46.7	20.4	20.4
Non-ferrous metals	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.9	4.4	3.2	2.7	2.8
Manufactures	90.0	93.7	95.7	95.5	93.8	22.6	25.8	21.4	46.2	56.0
Iron and steel	12.9	14.4	8.7	4.0	3.1	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.0
Chemicals	5.8	5.8	4.7	5.6	7.3	5.5	4.9	5.6	7.3	6.9
Other semi-manufactures	11.7	7.0	6.3	4.4	4.2	1.2	3.9	2.1	4.9	4.0
Machinery and transport equipment	28.4	51.7	63.8	71.8	68.8	12.0	8.3	7.0	16.9	27.9
Power generating machinery	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.2
Other non-electrical machinery	5.6	8.1	10.3	12.4	12.7	5.4	2.8	1.6	2.7	2.9
Office and telecom equipment	6.8	12.7	18.4	23.3	22.6	2.1	2.1	1.9	6.8	16.0
Electrical machinery and apparatus	3.7	4.3	5.1	6.4	8.3	1.3	1.3	0.9	2.1	3.9
Automotive products	3.4	12.0	20.9	22.1	18.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	2.7	2.6
Other transport equipment	8.7	14.1	7.7	6.2	5.5	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.3
Textiles	16.8	6.6	3.6	1.9	1.5	0.6	3.0	1.2	1.6	1.3
Clothing	3.9	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.2	5.2	5.2
Other consumer goods	10.5	7.1	8.1	7.7	8.9	1.8	3.7	3.3	8.5	9.7

<sup>a</sup> Excludes significant shipments recorded as exports to Hong Kong, China with China as final destination.

Table II.6

**Merchandise exports of selected regions and economies to the least-developed countries, 1980, 1990, 1999 and 2000**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value				Share in exports to LDCs			Share in total exports		
	1980	1990	1999	2000	1980	1990	2000	1980	1990	2000
<b>North America</b>										
Total merchandise	2147	2142	2788	2550	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.7	0.4	0.2
Agricultural products	919	804	930	944	42.8	37.5	37.0	1.4	1.0	0.9
Mining products	76	36	28	45	3.5	1.7	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.1
Manufactures	1120	1161	1667	1402	52.2	54.2	55.0	0.6	0.3	0.2
<b>Western Europe</b>										
Total merchandise	10544	11322	9996	9295	100.0	100.0	100.0	1.3	0.7	0.4
Agricultural products	1754	2217	2387	2034	16.6	19.6	21.9	1.7	1.2	0.9
Mining products	510	331	333	491	4.8	2.9	5.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
Manufactures	8150	8624	7044	6596	77.3	76.2	71.0	1.4	0.7	0.3
<b>Australia and New Zealand</b>										
Total merchandise	281	403	422	447	100.0	100.0	100.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
Agricultural products	178	221	205	222	63.4	54.8	49.6	1.3	1.3	0.9
Mining products	3	45	38	41	1.2	11.2	9.2	0.0	0.3	0.2
Manufactures	93	97	156	158	33.1	24.1	35.3	2.1	1.1	0.8
<b>China</b>										
Total merchandise	465	725	2568	3283	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.6	1.2	1.3
Agricultural products	...	149	169	183	...	20.6	5.6	...	1.5	1.1
Mining products	...	21	35	54	...	2.9	1.6	...	0.3	0.4
Manufactures	...	554	2340	3028	...	76.5	92.2	...	1.2	1.4
<b>Japan</b>										
Total merchandise	1793	1744	1536	1491	100.0	100.0	100.0	1.4	0.6	0.3
Agricultural products	153	35	32	43	8.5	2.0	2.9	5.2	1.1	1.0
Mining products	25	5	17	12	1.4	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.2
Manufactures	1602	1697	1463	1403	89.3	97.3	94.1	1.3	0.6	0.3
<b>Six East Asian traders</b>										
Total merchandise	1390	2912	6912	7810	100.0	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.1	1.2
Agricultural products	333	690	1134	1252	24.0	23.7	16.0	2.0	2.6	3.6
Mining products	179	534	1074	1353	12.9	18.3	17.3	1.5	2.7	3.4
Manufactures	877	1665	4668	5174	63.1	57.2	66.2	1.5	0.8	0.9
<b>Total of above</b>										
Total merchandise	16621	19248	24222	24876	100.0	100.0	100.0	1.2	0.7	0.5
Agricultural products	...	4116	4857	4678	...	21.4	18.8	...	1.3	1.1
Mining products	...	972	1525	1995	...	5.1	8.0	...	0.5	0.6
Manufactures	...	13799	17338	17761	...	71.7	71.4	...	0.6	0.4



Table II.7

**Merchandise imports of selected regions and economies from the least-developed countries, 1980, 1990, 1999 and 2000**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value				Share in imports from LDCs			Share in total imports		
	1980	1990	1999	2000	1980	1990	2000	1980	1990	2000
<b>North America</b>										
Total merchandise	2635	4818	7220	9365	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.8	0.8	0.6
Agricultural products	874	401	489	499	33.2	8.3	5.3	2.6	0.8	0.6
Mining products	1321	3153	3002	4283	50.1	65.4	45.7	1.2	3.3	2.3
Manufactures	427	1183	3699	4530	16.2	24.6	48.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
<b>Western Europe</b>										
Total merchandise	8825	11504	10117	11979	100.0	100.0	100.0	1.0	0.7	0.5
Agricultural products	3264	2946	2773	2840	37.0	25.6	23.7	2.3	1.3	1.1
Mining products	3282	4721	1323	2173	37.2	41.0	18.1	1.3	2.1	0.8
Manufactures	1567	3660	5925	6890	17.8	31.8	57.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
<b>Australia and New Zealand</b>										
Total merchandise	92	86	174	163	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
Agricultural products	43	26	38	37	46.9	30.2	22.8	1.9	0.7	0.7
Mining products	11	30	57	49	12.2	34.9	30.3	0.2	0.8	0.7
Manufactures	37	27	78	77	40.4	31.4	46.9	0.2	0.1	0.1
<b>China</b>										
Total merchandise	262	314	1396	4007	100.0	100.0	100.0	1.3	0.6	1.8
Agricultural products	...	170	202	274	...	54.0	6.8	...	2.2	1.4
Mining products	...	47	1112	3650	...	14.9	91.1	...	1.6	10.8
Manufactures	...	98	82	83	...	31.1	2.1	...	0.2	0.0
<b>Japan</b>										
Total merchandise	1371	1264	1023	1238	100.0	100.0	100.0	1.0	0.5	0.3
Agricultural products	410	548	662	588	29.9	43.4	47.5	1.4	1.1	0.9
Mining products	608	651	238	448	44.3	51.5	36.2	0.7	0.8	0.5
Manufactures	124	55	119	200	9.0	4.4	16.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
<b>Six East Asian traders</b>										
Total merchandise	558	1510	3895	4873	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.5	0.5	0.8
Agricultural products	345	662	876	1082	61.8	43.9	22.2	2.1	2.2	2.4
Mining products	112	381	2598	3325	20.1	25.3	68.2	0.4	0.9	3.4
Manufactures	97	461	405	455	17.4	30.5	9.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
<b>Total of above</b>										
Total merchandise	13743	19496	23825	31625	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
Agricultural products	...	4753	5040	5321	...	24.4	16.8	...	1.3	1.1
Mining products	...	8983	8330	13928	...	46.1	44.0	...	2.0	2.0
Manufactures	...	5484	10308	12234	...	28.1	38.7	...	0.3	0.3

Selected long-term trends



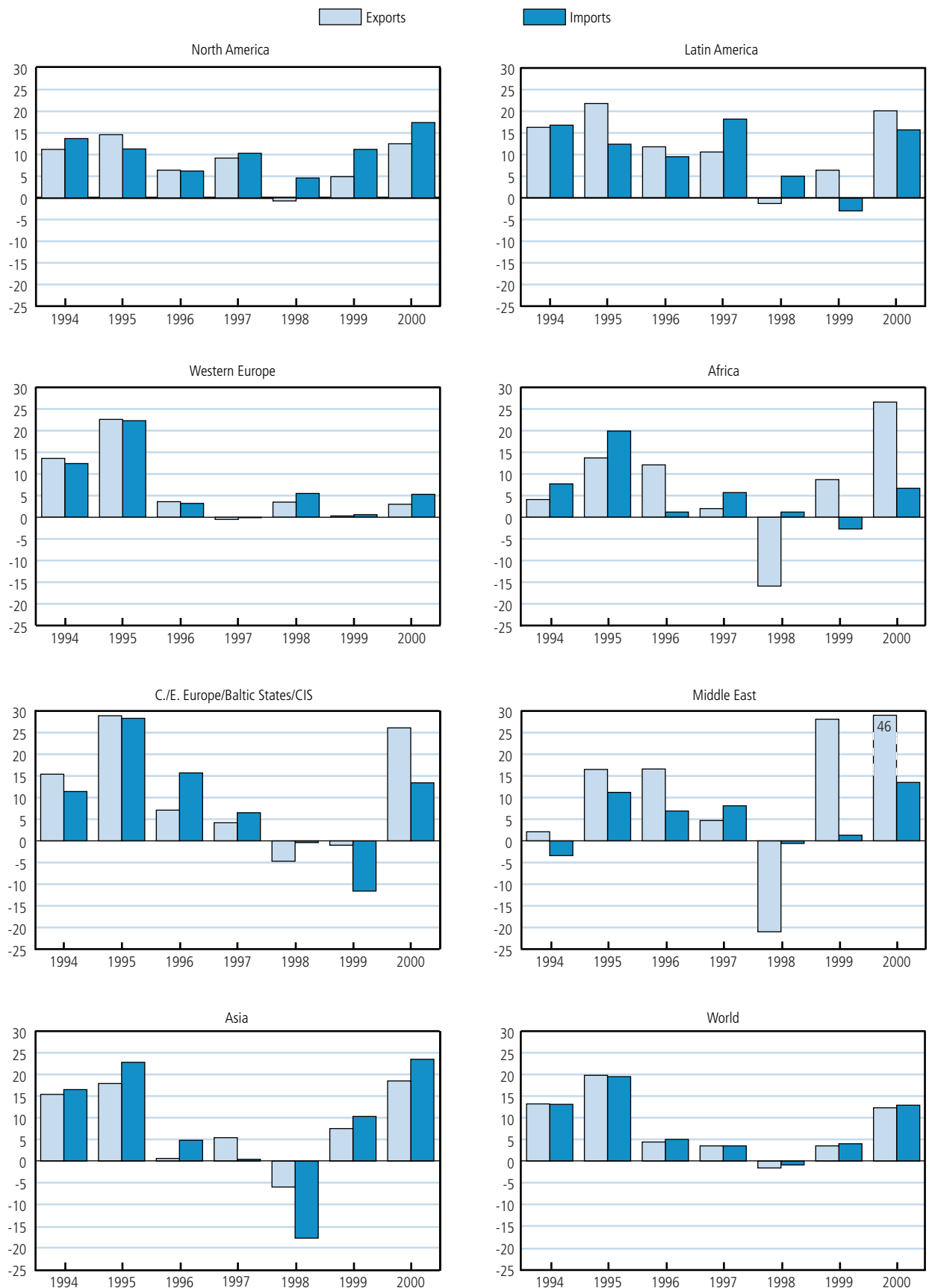
# III. Trade by region

## 1. Overview

Chart III.1

### Value of world merchandise trade by region, 1993-00

(Annual percentage change in value)

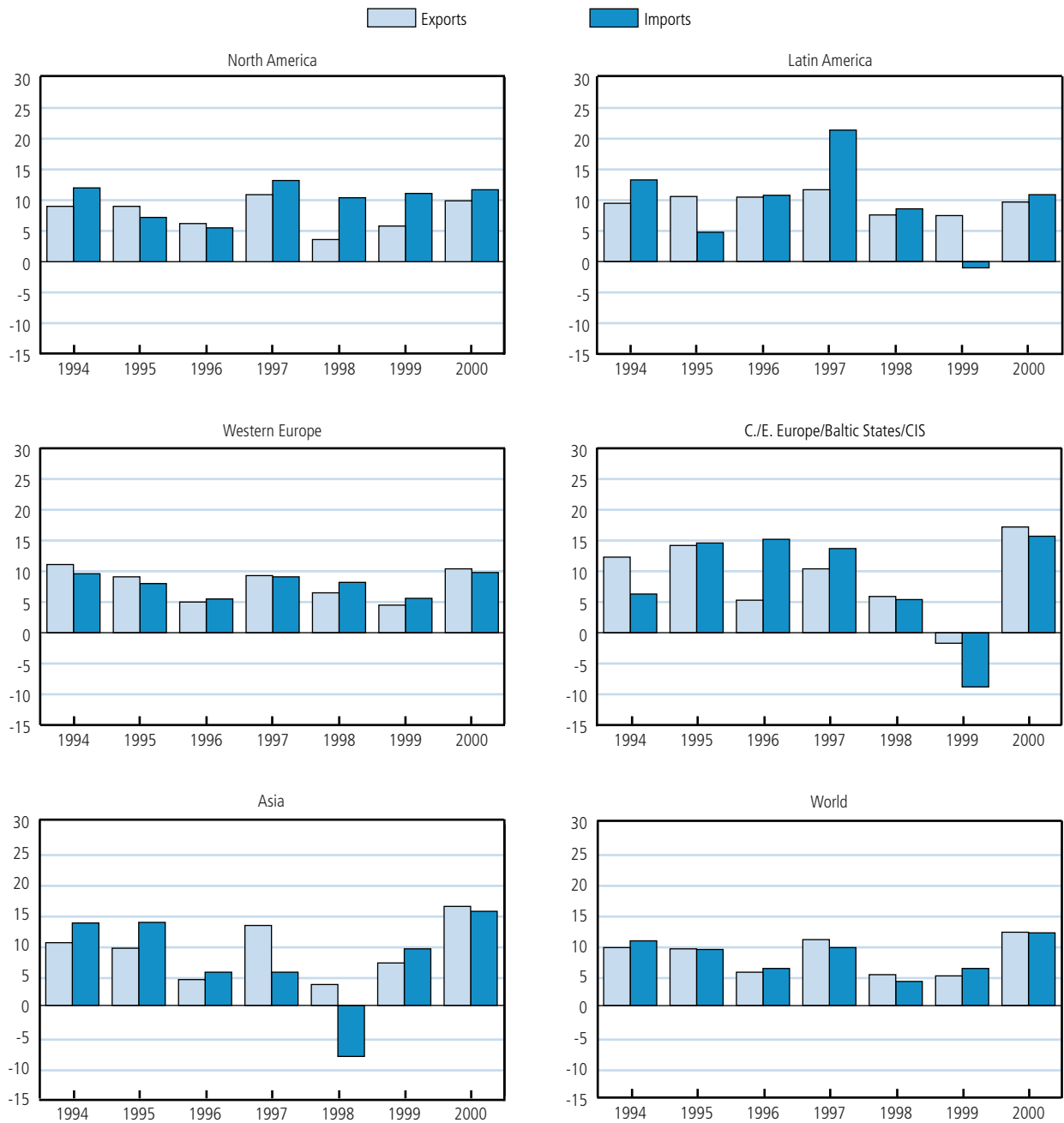


Trade by region

Chart III.2

**The volume of world merchandise trade by selected region, 1993-00**

(Annual percentage change)



Trade by region

Table III.1

**World merchandise exports by region, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
World	6186	100.0	100.0	6	-1	4	12
North America	1058	15.4	17.1	7	-1	5	12
United States	781	11.6	12.6	7	-1	3	11
Latin America	359	4.3	5.8	9	-1	7	20
Mexico	166	1.2	2.7	15	6	16	22
Western Europe	2441	48.3	39.5	4	4	0	3
European Union (15)	2251	44.5	36.4	4	4	0	2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	271	3.1	4.4	7	-4	0	26
Central and Eastern Europe	116	1.4	1.9	8	9	1	14
Russian Fed.	105	-	1.7	-	-15	1	39
Africa	145	3.1	2.3	3	-16	10	27
South Africa	30	0.7	0.5	3	-9	1	12
Middle East	263	4.0	4.2	7	-21	28	46
Asia	1649	21.8	26.7	8	-6	7	18
Japan	479	8.5	7.7	5	-8	8	14
China	249	1.8	4.0	15	0	6	28
Six East Asian traders	649	7.9	10.5	9	-7	8	19
Memorandum item:							
NAFTA (3)	1224	16.6	19.8	8	0	6	14
MERCOSUR (4)	85	1.4	1.4	6	-2	-9	14
ASEAN (10)	427	4.3	6.9	11	-7	9	19

Table III.2

**World merchandise imports by region, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
World	6490	100.0	100.0	6	-1	4	13
North America	1504	18.4	23.2	9	5	11	17
United States	1258	14.8	19.4	9	5	12	19
Latin America	388	3.7	6.0	12	5	-3	16
Mexico	183	1.2	2.8	15	14	14	23
Western Europe	2567	48.7	39.6	4	6	1	5
European Union (15)	2362	44.7	36.4	4	6	2	5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	242	3.3	3.7	5	-1	-12	13
Central and Eastern Europe	146	1.4	2.3	10	11	-1	13
Russian Fed.	46	-	0.7	-	-19	-32	12
Africa	137	2.7	2.1	4	1	-3	7
South Africa	30	0.5	0.5	5	-9	-9	11
Middle East	171	2.8	2.6	6	-1	1	14
Asia	1481	20.3	22.8	8	-18	10	23
Japan	380	6.7	5.8	5	-17	11	22
China	225	1.5	3.5	15	-1	18	36
Six East Asian traders	615	8.0	9.5	8	-25	11	27
Memorandum item:							
NAFTA (3)	1685	19.6	26.0	9	5	11	18
MERCOSUR (4)	89	0.8	1.4	12	-4	-16	8
ASEAN (10)	367	4.7	5.7	8	-25	8	23

Table III.3

**Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade, 2000**

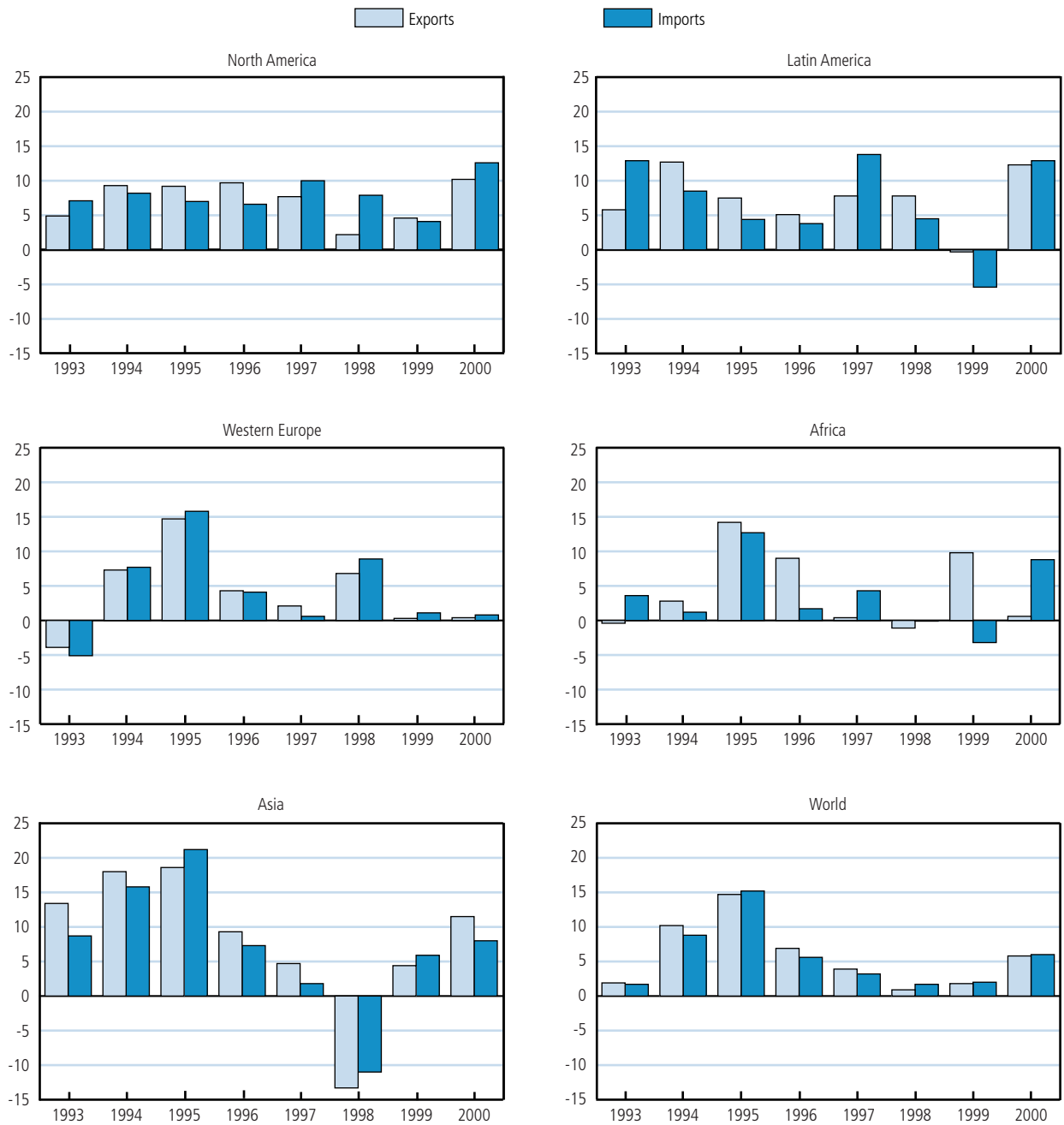
(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination							
	North America	Latin America	Western Europe	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	Africa	Middle East	Asia	World
Value								
North America	421	174	195	6	12	20	229	1058
Latin America	220	62	45	3	3	3	21	359
Western Europe	263	55	1654	129	59	60	199	2441
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	12	6	147	72	3	7	20	271
Africa	26	4	72	1	11	2	25	145
Middle East	41	3	48	2	10	17	126	263
Asia	423	41	278	15	22	42	807	1649
World	1406	346	2438	229	120	150	1427	6186
Share of intra- and inter-regional trade flows in each region's total merchandise exports								
North America	39.8	16.5	18.5	0.6	1.1	1.9	21.6	100.0
Latin America	61.3	17.3	12.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	5.8	100.0
Western Europe	10.8	2.3	67.8	5.3	2.4	2.5	8.2	100.0
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.4	2.2	54.2	26.6	1.1	2.6	7.4	100.0
Africa	17.9	2.8	49.7	0.7	7.6	1.4	17.2	100.0
Middle East	15.6	1.1	18.3	0.8	3.8	6.5	47.9	100.0
Asia	25.7	2.5	16.9	0.9	1.3	2.5	48.9	100.0
World	22.7	5.6	39.4	3.7	1.9	2.4	23.1	100.0
Share of intra- and inter-regional trade flows in world merchandise exports								
North America	6.8	2.8	3.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	3.7	17.1
Latin America	3.6	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	5.8
Western Europe	4.3	0.9	26.7	2.1	1.0	1.0	3.2	39.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.2	0.1	2.4	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	4.4
Africa	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.3
Middle East	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.3	2.0	4.3
Asia	6.8	0.7	4.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	13.0	26.7
World	22.7	5.6	39.4	3.7	1.9	2.4	23.1	100.0

Chart III.3

**World trade in commercial services by selected region, 1993-00**

(Annual percentage change in value)



Trade by region

Table III.4

**World exports of commercial services by selected region, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
World	1435	100.0	100.0	6	1	2	6
North America	312	19.3	21.7	8	2	5	10
United States	275	17.0	19.1	8	2	4	10
Latin America	61	3.8	4.2	7	8	0	12
Mexico	14	0.9	0.9	7	6	-3	17
Brazil	9	0.5	0.6	9	29	-3	29
Western Europe	646	53.0	45.0	5	7	0	0
European Union (15)	577	47.1	40.2	5	7	1	0
United Kingdom	100	6.8	7.0	7	8	3	-3
France	81	8.5	5.7	2	5	-3	0
Germany	80	6.6	5.6	4	2	0	1
Italy	57	6.2	4.0	2	0	-9	-6
Africa	31	2.4	2.1	5	-1	10	1
Egypt	10	0.6	0.7	7	-14	18	4
South Africa	5	0.4	0.3	4	-1	-4	1
Asia	303	16.8	21.1	9	-13	4	12
Japan	68	5.3	4.8	5	-9	-2	13
Hong Kong, China	42	2.3	2.9	9	-6	2	13
China	30	0.7	2.1	18	-3	10	15
Korea, Rep. of	29	1.2	2.0	12	-2	4	13
Singapore	27	1.6	1.9	8	-37	25	13
Taipei, Chinese	20	0.9	1.4	11	-2	3	18

Table III.5

**World imports of commercial services by selected region, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
World	1435	100.0	100.0	6	2	2	6
North America	241	15.3	16.8	7	8	4	13
United States	199	12.0	13.8	7	10	4	13
Latin America	72	4.2	5.0	8	4	-5	13
Mexico	17	1.2	1.2	5	7	11	19
Brazil	16	0.8	1.1	9	9	-15	19
Western Europe	615	47.9	42.8	5	9	1	1
European Union (15)	571	42.7	39.7	5	9	1	1
Germany	132	9.7	9.2	5	4	3	0
United Kingdom	82	5.5	5.7	6	11	6	-1
France	62	6.2	4.3	2	6	-6	-2
Italy	56	5.7	3.9	2	7	-9	-3
Africa	39	3.3	2.7	4	0	-3	9
Egypt	7	0.4	0.5	8	1	1	20
South Africa	5	0.5	0.4	3	-7	1	0
Asia	365	21.8	25.4	7	-11	6	8
Japan	116	10.3	8.1	3	-9	3	1
China	36	0.5	2.5	24	-5	17	16
Korea, Rep. of	33	1.2	2.3	13	-17	11	25
Hong Kong, China	26	1.3	1.8	9	1	8	3
Taipei, Chinese	26	1.7	1.8	6	-4	0	10
Singapore	21	1.0	1.5	9	-9	8	13



Table III.6

**Commercial services exports of selected economies by selected partners, 1999**

(Percentage)

	World	United States	EU (15)	Japan	Other economies
World	100	13	18	8	60
United States	100	-	33	12	55
European Union (15)	100	35	-	6	58
Japan	100	31	18	-	50
Other economies	100	8	20	9	64

Note: Excluding intra-EU trade.

Table III.7

**Commercial services imports of selected economies by selected partners, 1999**

(Percentage)

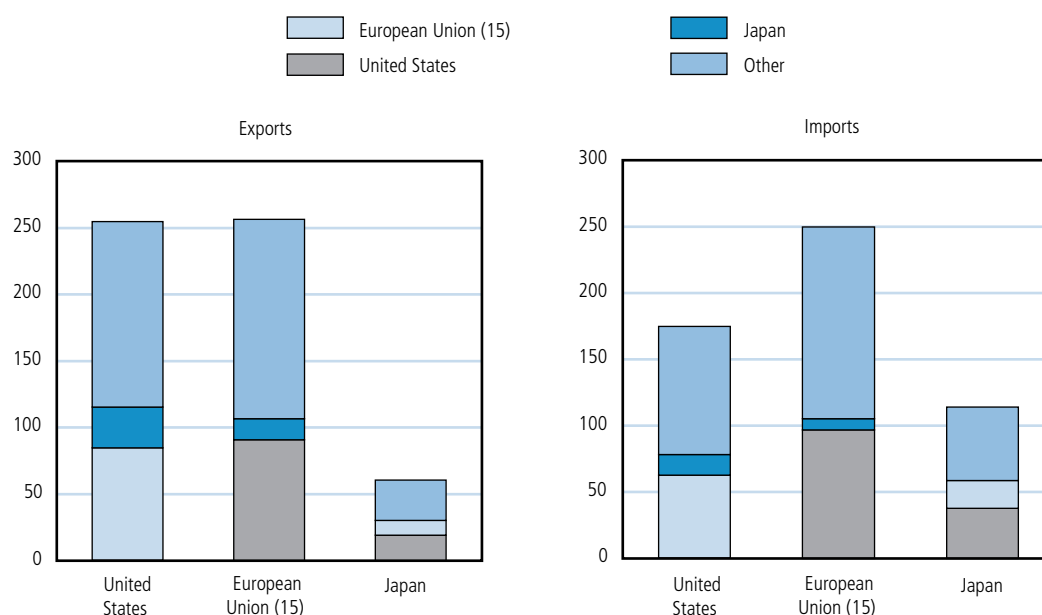
	World	United States	EU (15)	Japan	Other economies
World	100	19	19	4	57
United States	100	-	36	9	55
European Union (15)	100	39	-	3	58
Japan	100	33	18	-	49
Other	100	15	22	5	59

Note: Excluding intra-EU trade.

Chart III.4

**Distribution of trade in commercial services of selected economies, 1999**

(Billion dollars)



Note: Excluding intra-EU trade

## 2. North America

Table III.8

### Merchandise trade of North America, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	1058	1504
Share in world merchandise trade	17.1	23.2
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	1	6
1985-90	11	8
1990-00	7	9
1998	-1	5
1999	5	11
2000	12	17
Volume		
1980-85	-0.5	7.0
1985-90	8.5	5.0
1990-00	7.0	8.5
1998	3.5	10.5
1999	6.0	11.5
2000	10.0	11.5

Table III.9

### Merchandise trade of North America by region and by major product group, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total	1058	1504	100.0	100.0
Region				
North America	421	394	39.7	26.2
Latin America	174	229	16.5	15.3
Western Europe	195	279	18.5	18.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	6	18	0.6	1.2
Africa	12	31	1.1	2.0
Middle East	20	42	1.9	2.8
Asia	229	506	21.7	33.7
Product group				
Agricultural products	106	82	10.0	5.5
Mining products	76	187	7.2	12.4
Manufactures	825	1174	78.0	78.1

Trade by region

Chart III.5

### Merchandise trade of North America, 1990-00

(Billion dollars)

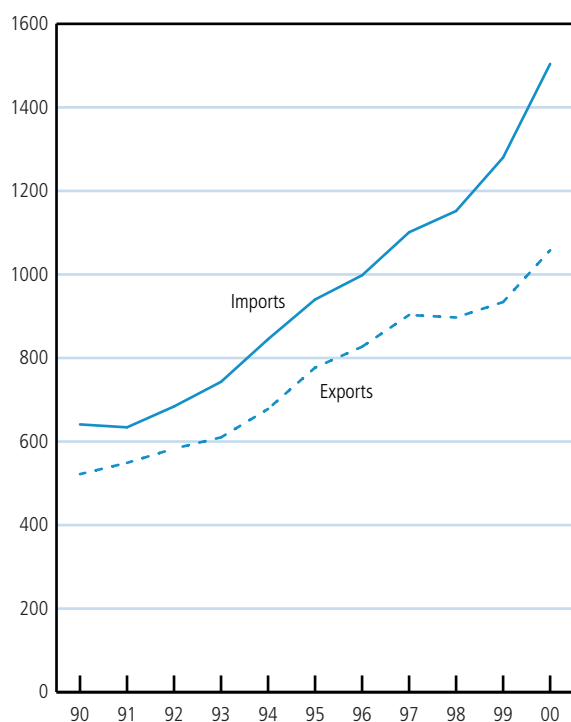


Chart III.6

### Share of North America in world merchandise trade, 1990-00

(Percentage based on value data)

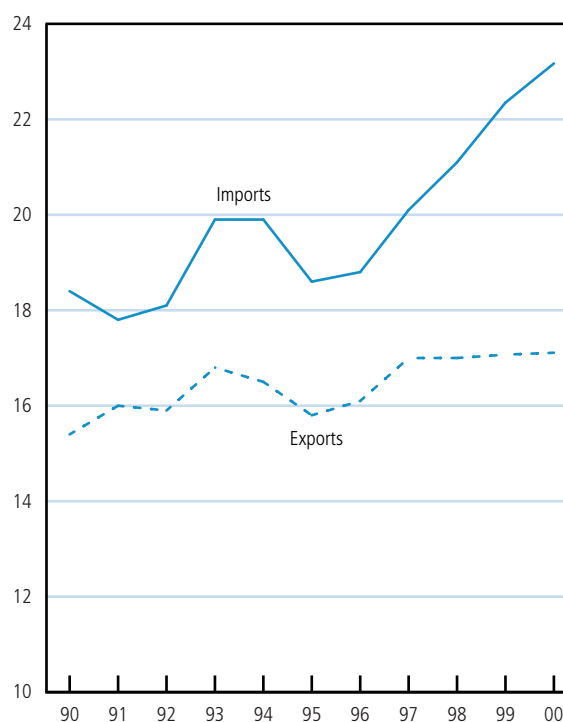


Table III.10

**Merchandise exports of North America by product, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of North America		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
Total merchandise exports	1058.1	100.0	100.0	15.4	17.1	7	-1	5	12
Agricultural products	105.8	15.7	10.0	19.7	19.0	3	-9	-2	6
Food	71.7	10.2	6.8	16.9	16.2	3	-8	-3	3
Raw materials	34.1	5.4	3.2	28.7	29.4	2	-13	1	12
Mining products	76.0	9.1	7.2	9.8	9.4	5	-15	2	42
Ores and other minerals	9.9	2.2	0.9	22.2	16.0	-2	-16	-6	15
Fuels	49.7	4.8	4.7	7.0	7.9	7	-20	10	63
Non-ferrous metals	16.4	2.1	1.6	14.7	13.7	4	-6	-6	15
Manufactures	824.9	69.7	78.0	15.2	17.8	9	2	6	11
Iron and steel	9.5	1.1	0.9	5.2	6.6	6	-1	-8	13
Chemicals	97.0	8.8	9.2	15.6	16.9	8	-2	5	13
Other semi-manufactures	72.0	6.1	6.8	12.1	16.0	8	2	7	11
Machinery and transport equipment	524.4	44.0	49.6	18.9	20.4	9	2	7	10
Automotive products	128.4	11.7	12.1	19.1	22.5	8	1	13	3
Office and telecom equipment	173.9	11.0	16.4	19.2	18.5	12	-4	11	23
Other machinery and transport equipment	222.1	21.4	21.0	18.7	21.1	7	7	0	6
Textiles	13.1	1.1	1.2	5.5	8.3	9	1	4	13
Clothing	10.7	0.6	1.0	2.7	5.4	14	4	-3	5
Other consumer goods	98.2	8.0	9.3	13.9	18.1	9	3	6	16

Table III.11

**Merchandise imports of North America by product, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in imports of North America		Share in world imports		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
Total merchandise imports	1503.6	100.0	100.0	18.7	23.2	9	5	11	17
Agricultural products	82.3	7.7	5.5	11.1	13.6	5	1	5	2
Food	61.6	5.9	4.1	11.0	12.8	5	3	5	2
Raw materials	20.7	1.9	1.4	11.2	16.5	6	-4	6	1
Mining products	186.9	15.0	12.4	18.9	21.7	7	-18	19	62
Ores and other minerals	8.4	1.2	0.6	13.2	12.0	1	-3	-6	2
Fuels	152.9	12.0	10.2	20.3	22.9	7	-24	25	76
Non-ferrous metals	25.6	1.8	1.7	16.0	20.7	8	5	6	27
Manufactures	1174.4	73.9	78.1	19.2	24.3	10	8	11	14
Iron and steel	23.8	2.0	1.6	11.5	15.2	6	18	-19	15
Chemicals	96.4	5.0	6.4	10.3	16.1	12	8	12	16
Other semi-manufactures	101.4	7.0	6.7	16.1	21.2	9	10	11	10
Machinery and transport equipment	698.4	43.0	46.5	22.3	26.4	10	7	12	15
Automotive products	219.9	16.4	14.6	32.4	37.4	8	6	18	9
Office and telecom equipment	250.1	11.6	16.6	24.6	25.8	13	3	13	23
Other machinery and transport equipment	228.5	15.0	15.2	15.8	21.0	9	11	7	13
Textiles	19.9	1.4	1.3	8.4	11.9	8	7	5	8
Clothing	70.4	4.6	4.7	26.2	33.5	9	11	5	13
Other consumer goods	164.1	10.9	10.9	22.5	28.5	9	9	11	11

Table III.12

**Merchandise exports of North America by destination, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
World	1058.1	100.0	100.0	7	-1	5	12
Intra-North America	420.6	34.2	39.7	9	3	11	13
Asia	229.1	25.5	21.7	6	-15	4	15
Japan	70.9	10.7	6.7	2	-13	0	11
Korea, Rep. of	29.3	3.0	2.8	6	-35	37	21
China	18.7	1.2	1.8	12	10	-6	24
Hong Kong, China	15.5	1.4	1.5	8	-16	-3	16
Western Europe	195.3	24.0	18.5	5	5	4	7
European Union (15)	178.0	21.9	16.8	5	6	4	6
Latin America	174.1	10.7	16.5	12	6	0	19
Mexico	112.7	5.5	10.7	15	11	10	28
Brazil	16.0	1.1	1.5	11	-6	-13	15
Middle East	20.4	2.4	1.9	5	9	-9	-9
Africa	12.0	1.7	1.1	3	-3	-12	8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	6.4	1.0	0.6	2	-4	-24	4
Inter-regional trade	637.2	65.3	60.2	6	-3	1	12

Table III.13

**Merchandise imports of North America by origin, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
World	1503.6	100.0	100.0	9	5	11	17
Asia	506.0	34.8	33.7	9	5	10	15
Japan	163.1	16.1	10.8	5	1	8	12
China	111.3	2.8	7.4	20	15	17	18
Taipei, Chinese	45.2	4.0	3.0	6	2	8	13
Korea, Rep. of	45.1	3.3	3.0	8	5	29	29
Singapore	20.7	1.7	1.4	7	-8	0	7
Hong Kong, China	12.8	1.7	0.9	2	2	1	8
Intra-North America	394.5	26.6	26.2	9	4	10	13
Western Europe	278.6	20.5	18.5	8	10	11	14
European Union (15)	253.0	18.6	16.8	8	11	11	13
Latin America	229.4	11.2	15.3	12	4	15	25
Mexico	148.5	5.1	9.9	16	10	16	26
Brazil	15.3	1.5	1.0	5	4	11	20
Middle East	42.1	3.3	2.8	5	-7	31	52
Africa	30.5	2.8	2.0	5	-18	5	57
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	17.9	0.4	1.2	20	27	5	35
Inter-regional trade	1104.6	73.1	73.5	9	6	12	19

Table III.14

**Gross domestic product and trade in goods and services of Canada and the United States, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change in volume						
	2000	1990-00	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>Gross domestic product</b>								
North America	10585	3.2	2.7	3.4	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.2
Canada	689	2.7	2.8	1.5	4.4	3.3	4.5	4.7
United States	9896	3.2	2.7	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.1
<b>Exports of goods and services</b>								
North America	1420	7.3	10.0	7.7	11.6	3.6	4.3	9.1
Canada	323	8.6	9.0	5.9	8.8	8.9	10.0	9.6
United States	1097	6.9	10.3	8.2	12.3	2.3	2.9	9.0
<b>Imports of goods and services</b>								
North America	1755	9.0	7.8	8.1	14.0	10.7	10.4	13.2
Canada	287	7.9	6.2	5.8	15.1	6.1	9.4	12.0
United States	1468	9.3	8.2	8.6	13.7	11.9	10.7	13.5

Trade by region

Table III.15

**Merchandise exports and imports of Canada and the United States, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change							
		Value				Volume			
		2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000	1990-00	1998	1999
<b>Exports</b>									
North America	1058	7	-1	5	12	7.0	3.5	6.0	10.0
Canada	277	8	0	11	16	9.0	8.0	10.5	11.0
United States	781	7	-1	3	11	6.5	2.5	4.5	9.5
<b>Imports</b>									
North America	1504	9	5	11	17	8.5	10.5	11.5	11.5
Canada	245	7	3	7	11	9.0	4.5	11.0	13.0
United States	1258	9	5	12	19	8.5	11.5	11.5	11.5

Table III.16

**Merchandise trade of Canada by region and economy, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports <sup>a</sup>				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2000	1990	2000	1999	2000		2000	1990	2000	1999	2000
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>					
World	276.64	100.0	100.0	11	16	World	240.09	100.0	100.0	7	11
North America	241.63	75.1	87.3	13	18	North America	154.52	64.6	64.4	5	7
Asia	14.73	10.9	5.3	-1	14	Asia	34.74	14.4	14.5	9	18
Western Europe	13.86	9.8	5.0	17	-4	Western Europe	29.07	14.5	12.1	13	17
Latin America	4.22	1.8	1.5	-12	10	Latin America	12.43	3.4	5.2	14	24
Middle East	1.20	0.7	0.4	16	15	Africa	1.86	0.8	0.8	1	35
Africa	1.05	0.8	0.4	-24	-3	Middle East	1.71	0.7	0.7	10	110
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	0.43	0.8	0.2	-29	4	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1.22	0.4	0.5	-9	29
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
United States	241.59	75.0	87.3	13	18	United States	154.50	64.6	64.4	5	7
European Union (15)	12.72	8.5	4.6	22	-5	European Union (15)	24.83	12.7	10.3	15	13
Japan	6.06	5.5	2.2	-3	7	Japan	11.18	7.0	4.7	7	10
China	2.50	1.1	0.9	6	40	Mexico	8.14	1.3	3.4	24	27
Korea, Rep. of	1.50	1.1	0.5	9	13	China	7.59	1.0	3.2	16	26
Above 5	264.38	91.3	95.6	13	16	Above 5	206.24	86.6	85.9	7	9
Mexico	1.37	0.4	0.5	12	25	Korea, Rep. of	3.47	1.7	1.4	8	44
Hong Kong, China	0.88	0.5	0.3	-19	20	Taipei, Chinese	3.35	1.6	1.4	14	8
Australia	0.80	0.6	0.3	-1	23	Norway	2.94	1.2	1.2	1	71
Taipei, Chinese	0.77	0.5	0.3	-3	0	Malaysia	1.67	0.3	0.7	3	21
Brazil	0.72	0.3	0.3	-25	3	Thailand	1.13	0.3	0.5	18	11
Norway	0.51	0.4	0.2	-14	3	Australia	1.04	0.6	0.4	-5	28
Indonesia	0.48	0.2	0.2	0	29	Brazil	1.01	0.6	0.4	-2	10
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	0.44	0.2	0.2	104	21	Hong Kong, China	0.98	0.8	0.4	4	11
Venezuela	0.43	0.2	0.2	-26	21	Venezuela	0.95	0.4	0.4	20	39
Switzerland	0.34	0.7	0.1	-48	5	Switzerland	0.95	0.5	0.4	12	11
Algeria	0.33	0.2	0.1	-12	3	Philippines	0.95	0.1	0.4	9	34
India	0.33	0.2	0.1	7	18	Singapore	0.94	0.4	0.4	6	12
Chile	0.30	0.1	0.1	7	23	Algeria	0.84	0.0	0.3	18	91
Malaysia	0.27	0.2	0.1	-9	-3	India	0.83	0.2	0.3	13	21
Philippines	0.26	0.1	0.1	14	32	Saudi Arabia	0.62	0.5	0.3	9	113
Thailand	0.25	0.3	0.1	0	23	Indonesia	0.60	0.1	0.2	-6	3
Singapore	0.25	0.3	0.1	-13	0	Iraq	0.46	0.1	0.2	100	319
Cuba	0.22	0.1	0.1	-16	-17	Russian Fed.	0.45	...	0.2	-17	10
Saudi Arabia	0.22	0.2	0.1	-7	9	Israel	0.40	0.1	0.2	6	35
Israel	0.21	0.1	0.1	28	5	Chile	0.37	0.1	0.2	17	32
Colombia	0.21	0.1	0.1	-46	19	New Zealand	0.35	0.2	0.1	-3	40
Turkey	0.18	0.1	0.1	-5	21	South Africa	0.34	0.1	0.1	8	-19
South Africa	0.16	0.1	0.1	-23	-7	Nigeria	0.31	0.4	0.1	0	54
Argentina	0.16	0.0	0.1	-39	13	Cuba	0.28	0.1	0.1	-8	33
Morocco	0.16	0.2	0.1	-8	35	Argentina	0.24	0.1	0.1	17	17
Above 30	274.63	97.8	99.3	-	-	Above 30	231.70	97.0	96.5	-	-

<sup>a</sup> Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table III.17

**Merchandise trade of the United States by region and economy, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2000	1990	2000	1999			2000	2000	1990	2000	
Region						Region					
World	781.8	100.0	100.0	2	13	World	1257.6	100.0	100.0	12	19
Asia	214.6	30.3	27.4	3	17	Asia	469.3	39.5	37.3	11	15
Western Europe	181.4	28.7	23.2	2	9	Western Europe	248.5	21.9	19.8	11	13
North America	179.4	21.2	22.9	6	9	North America	238.4	18.1	19.0	13	18
Latin America	170.0	13.7	21.7	0	20	Latin America	216.0	13.0	17.2	15	25
Middle East	19.2	2.9	2.5	-11	-9	Middle East	40.3	3.9	3.2	32	50
Africa	11.0	2.0	1.4	-11	11	Africa	28.5	3.3	2.3	6	59
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	5.9	1.1	0.8	-24	5	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	16.6	0.5	1.3	7	36
Economies						Economies					
Canada	178.9	21.1	22.9	6	9	Canada	238.3	18.1	19.0	13	18
European Union (15)	165.2	26.3	21.1	1	9	European Union (15)	227.2	20.0	18.1	10	13
Mexico	111.3	7.2	14.2	10	28	Japan	151.3	18.1	12.0	8	12
Japan	64.9	12.4	8.3	-1	13	Mexico	140.4	5.9	11.2	16	26
Korea, Rep. of	27.8	3.7	3.6	39	21	China	103.3	3.1	8.2	17	18
Above 5	548.2	70.7	70.1	6	13	Above 5	860.4	65.3	68.4	12	17
Taipei, Chinese	24.4	2.9	3.1	5	28	Taipei, Chinese	41.8	4.6	3.3	7	14
Singapore	17.8	2.0	2.3	4	10	Korea, Rep. of	41.6	3.7	3.3	31	28
China	16.2	1.2	2.1	-8	23	Malaysia	26.4	1.1	2.1	13	20
Brazil	15.3	1.3	2.0	-13	16	Singapore	19.8	2.0	1.6	-1	7
Hong Kong, China	14.6	1.7	1.9	-2	15	Venezuela	19.2	1.9	1.5	19	61
Australia	12.5	2.2	1.6	-1	6	Thailand	16.9	1.1	1.3	8	12
Malaysia	10.9	0.9	1.4	1	20	Saudi Arabia	14.8	2.1	1.2	24	67
Switzerland	10.0	1.3	1.3	15	19	Philippines	14.4	0.7	1.1	4	12
Philippines	8.8	0.6	1.1	7	22	Brazil	14.3	1.7	1.1	12	20
Israel	7.7	0.8	1.0	10	1	Israel	13.4	0.7	1.1	14	33
Thailand	6.6	0.8	0.8	-5	33	Hong Kong, China	11.8	1.9	0.9	1	7
Saudi Arabia	6.2	1.0	0.8	-25	-21	India	11.0	0.7	0.9	11	15
Venezuela	5.5	0.8	0.7	-18	3	Nigeria	10.9	1.2	0.9	2	135
Argentina	4.7	0.3	0.6	-16	-5	Switzerland	10.8	1.1	0.9	10	7
Dominican Republic	4.5	0.4	0.6	3	9	Indonesia	10.7	0.7	0.9	3	4
Turkey	3.7	0.6	0.5	-9	16	Russian Fed.	7.9	-	0.6	0	31
Colombia	3.7	0.5	0.5	-27	4	Colombia	7.2	0.7	0.6	34	9
India	3.7	0.6	0.5	5	-1	Australia	6.6	0.9	0.5	-2	19
Chile	3.5	0.4	0.4	-23	12	Iraq	6.3	0.6	0.5	232	39
Egypt	3.3	0.6	0.4	-1	10	Norway	5.9	0.4	0.5	40	39
South Africa	3.1	0.5	0.4	-24	9	Dominican Republic	4.5	0.4	0.4	-4	3
Honduras	2.6	0.1	0.3	2	9	South Africa	4.3	0.4	0.3	4	23
Costa Rica	2.5	0.3	0.3	3	3	Angola	3.7	0.4	0.3	5	43
Indonesia	2.4	0.5	0.3	-15	24	Costa Rica	3.7	0.2	0.3	42	-12
United Arab Emirates	2.3	0.3	0.3	14	-16	Chile	3.4	0.3	0.3	17	3
Above 30	744.7	93.3	95.3	-	-	Above 30	1191.8	94.6	94.8	-	-

Table III.18

**Merchandise exports of NAFTA countries by destination, 1990-00**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	United States	Canada	Mexico	NAFTA (3)	All other countries	World
<b>Value</b>							
United States	1990	-	83.0	28.3	111.3	282.3	393.6
	1995	-	126.0	46.3	172.3	412.4	584.7
	1998	-	154.2	79.0	233.1	449.0	682.1
	1999	-	163.9	87.0	250.9	451.2	702.1
	2000	-	178.9	111.3	290.2	490.9	781.1
Canada	1990	95.2	-	0.5	95.7	31.9	127.6
	1995	152.8	-	0.8	153.6	38.6	192.2
	1998	181.9	-	1.0	182.8	31.5	214.3
	1999	205.0	-	1.1	206.1	32.3	238.4
	2000	241.6	-	1.4	243.0	33.6	276.6
Mexico	1990	32.3	0.2	-	32.6	8.2	40.7
	1995	66.6	2.0	-	68.5	11.0	79.5
	1998	101.9	1.7	-	103.6	13.9	117.5
	1999	120.5	2.4	-	122.9	13.5	136.4
	2000	149.0	3.4	-	152.4	14.0	166.4
NAFTA (3)	1990	127.6	83.2	28.9	239.6	322.3	561.9
	1995	219.4	128.0	47.1	394.5	462.0	856.5
	1998	283.8	155.9	80.0	519.6	494.3	1013.9
	1999	325.5	166.3	88.1	579.9	497.0	1076.9
	2000	390.6	182.3	112.7	685.6	538.5	1224.1
<b>Share</b>							
United States	1990	-	14.8	5.0	19.8	50.2	70.0
	2000	-	14.6	9.1	23.7	40.1	63.8
Canada	1990	16.9	-	0.1	17.0	5.7	22.7
	2000	19.7	-	0.1	19.9	2.7	22.6
Mexico	1990	5.8	0.0	-	5.8	1.5	7.2
	2000	12.2	0.3	-	12.4	1.1	13.6
NAFTA (3)	1990	22.7	14.8	5.1	42.6	57.4	100.0
	2000	31.9	14.9	9.2	56.0	44.0	100.0
<b>Annual percentage change</b>							
United States	1990-00	-	8	15	10	6	7
	1999	-	6	10	8	0	3
	2000	-	9	28	16	9	11
Canada	1990-00	10	-	10	10	1	8
	1999	13	-	12	13	3	11
	2000	18	-	27	18	4	16
Mexico	1990-00	17	31	-	17	6	15
	1999	18	40	-	19	-3	16
	2000	24	42	-	24	4	22
NAFTA (3)	1990-00	12	8	15	11	5	8
	1999	15	7	10	12	1	6
	2000	20	10	28	18	8	14



Table III.19

**Trade in commercial services of Canada, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2000	1995	2000	2000	1995	2000
Total commercial services	37.2	100.0	100.0	41.9	100.0	100.0
Transportation	7.2	20.7	19.3	9.3	24.1	22.2
Sea transport	1.5	5.7	4.1	3.3	9.0	8.0
Air transport	3.2	8.3	8.7	4.1	10.2	9.8
Other transport	2.5	6.6	6.6	1.8	4.8	4.4
Travel	10.6	31.1	28.5	12.1	31.1	29.0
Other commercial services	19.4	48.2	52.1	20.4	44.8	48.8
Communication services	1.3	5.0	3.5	1.3	3.9	3.0
Construction services	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.3
Insurance services	2.7	8.9	7.2	3.5	8.4	8.4
Financial services	1.2	2.5	3.3	1.7	2.9	4.0
Computer and information services	1.2	4.0	3.2	0.9	1.5	2.2
Royalties and licence fees	1.4	1.5	3.8	2.9	5.7	6.9
Other business services	10.3	23.0	27.6	8.7	18.8	20.7
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1.1	2.9	3.1	1.4	3.0	3.4

Table III.20

**Trade in commercial services of the United States, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2000	1995	2000	2000	1995	2000
Total commercial services	274.6	100.0	100.0	198.9	100.0	100.0
Transportation	51.2	22.7	18.6	64.6	32.3	32.5
Sea transport	5.1	2.8	1.9	20.0	9.2	10.0
Air transport	26.7	11.2	9.7	28.3	13.5	14.2
Other transport	19.4	8.6	7.1	16.4	9.6	8.2
Travel	100.5	37.7	36.6	67.3	35.7	33.9
Other commercial services	122.9	39.7	44.8	67.0	32.0	33.7
Communication services a	4.1	1.8	1.5	6.5	6.0	3.2
Construction services a	4.3	1.3	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
Insurance services a	2.7	0.7	1.0	6.6	4.1	3.3
Financial services a	17.9	3.5	6.5	5.1	1.9	2.5
Computer and information services a	4.3	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.3
Royalties and licence fees	38.0	15.3	13.8	16.3	5.4	8.2
Other business services	45.7	14.7	16.7	31.0	14.0	15.6
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	6.0	1.3	2.2	0.3	0.1	0.1

a Excludes transactions between affiliates, which are recorded under "Other business services".

### 3. Latin America

Table III.21

#### Merchandise trade of Latin America, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	359	388
Share in world merchandise trade	5.8	6.0
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	0	-7
1985-90	6	10
1990-00	9	12
1998	-1	5
1999	7	-3
2000	20	16
Volume		
1980-85	5.5	-6.5
1985-90	5.0	6.0
1990-00	9.0	10.5
1998	8.0	9.0
1999	7.0	-1.5
2000	9.5	11.0

Table III.22

#### Merchandise trade of Latin America by region and by major product group, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	359	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	220	61.4	50.3
Latin America	62	17.2	17.8
Western Europe	45	12.5	15.9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3	0.8	1.8
Africa	3	0.9	1.3
Middle East	3	0.8	0.9
Asia	21	6.0	12.0
Product group			
Agricultural products	66	18.4	9.0
Mining products	73	20.5	11.4
Manufactures	217	60.5	76.9

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.7

#### Merchandise trade of Latin America, 1990-00

(Billion dollars)

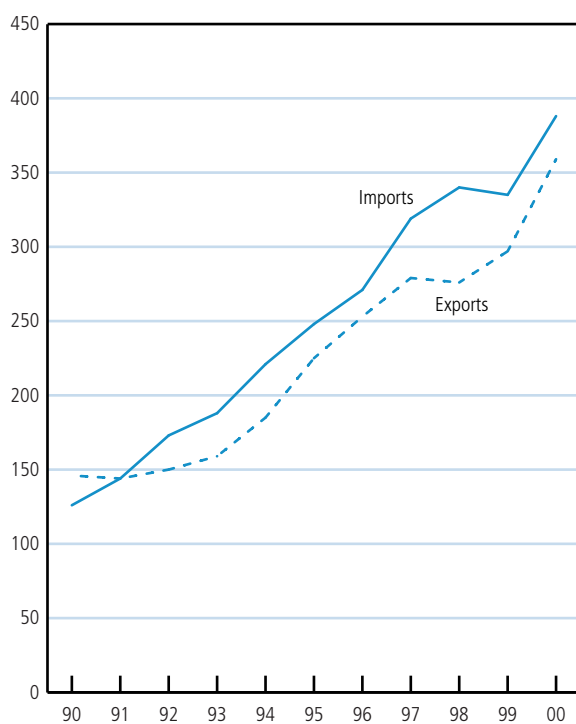


Chart III.8

#### Share of Latin America in world merchandise trade, 1990-00

(Percentage based on value data)

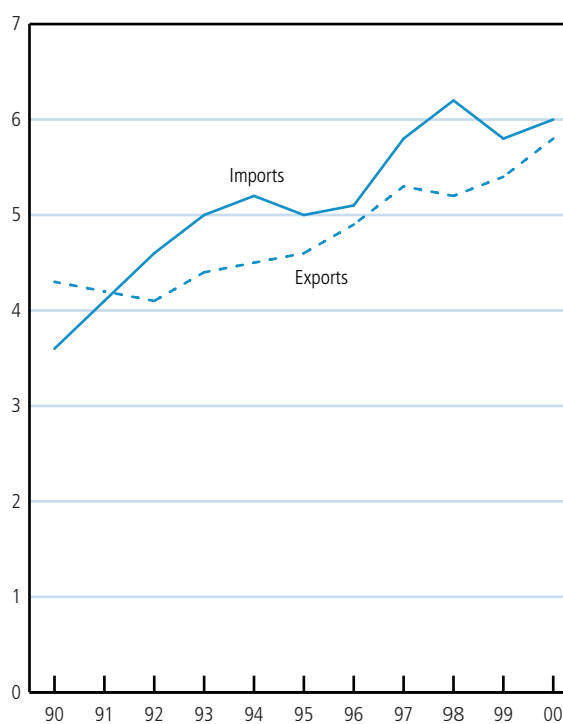


Table III.23

**Merchandise exports of Latin America by product, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of Latin America		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
Total merchandise exports	358.7	100.0	100.0	4.3	5.8	9	-1	7	20
Agricultural products	66.0	27.0	18.4	9.6	11.8	5	-4	-7	8
Food	57.9	24.0	16.1	11.2	13.1	5	-3	-9	7
Raw materials	8.1	3.0	2.3	4.4	7.0	6	-10	3	18
Mining products	73.4	33.3	20.5	10.1	9.0	4	-23	21	28
Ores and other minerals	10.4	5.1	2.9	14.3	16.8	3	-2	-2	16
Fuels	51.4	22.7	14.3	9.3	8.1	4	-30	34	31
Non-ferrous metals	11.6	5.4	3.2	10.9	9.7	4	-16	1	23
Manufactures	217.2	38.0	60.5	2.3	4.7	15	10	8	22
Iron and steel	8.5	4.2	2.4	5.8	6.0	3	-8	-16	21
Chemicals	17.1	4.7	4.8	2.3	3.0	9	0	-1	19
Other semi-manufactures	19.0	4.8	5.3	2.7	4.2	10	0	3	19
Machinery and transport equipment	124.0	16.3	34.6	2.0	4.8	18	14	13	23
Automotive products	39.3	5.0	11.0	2.3	6.9	18	9	4	21
Office and telecom equipment	38.5	3.7	10.7	1.8	4.1	22	24	27	26
Other machinery and transport equipment	46.2	7.6	12.9	1.9	4.4	15	11	12	22
Textiles	4.9	1.5	1.4	2.2	3.1	8	-2	0	16
Clothing	22.6	2.4	6.3	3.3	11.4	20	28	10	22
Other consumer goods	21.0	4.0	5.8	2.0	3.9	14	7	7	20

Trade by region

Table III.24

**Merchandise exports of Latin America by destination, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
World	358.7	100.0	100.0	9	-1	7	20
North America	220.1	45.4	61.4	13	4	17	23
Intra-Latin America	61.6	14.0	17.2	12	-4	-12	23
Western Europe	45.0	21.2	12.5	4	0	0	10
European Union (15)	41.6	20.2	11.6	3	0	0	8
Asia	21.4	9.5	6.0	4	-24	2	16
Japan	7.9	5.1	2.2	1	-26	7	13
China	3.9	0.8	1.1	13	-22	-22	79
Other	9.5	3.7	2.7	6	-24	7	3
Africa	3.2	1.4	0.9	4	-2	-16	8
Middle East	2.8	1.6	0.8	2	-3	-17	2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.7	4.5	0.8	-9	-8	-7	1
Inter-regional trade	295.2	83.8	82.3	9	0	12	19

Table III.25

**Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Latin America, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2000	1980	1990	1995	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>									
Latin America	358.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	-1	7	20
Mexico	166.4	16.4	27.7	34.7	46.4	15	6	16	22
maquiladoras	79.4	2.3	9.4	13.6	22.1	19	18	20	24
Brazil	55.1	18.3	21.4	20.3	15.4	6	-4	-6	15
Venezuela	31.8	17.5	11.9	8.0	8.9	6	-20	17	58
Argentina	26.3	7.3	8.4	9.1	7.3	8	0	-12	13
Chile	18.2	4.3	5.7	7.0	5.1	8	-11	5	16
Colombia	13.0	3.6	4.6	4.4	3.6	7	-6	7	13
Peru	7.0	3.6	2.2	2.4	2.0	8	-16	6	15
Costa Rica	5.9	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.6	15	29	19	-11
Dominican Republic	5.7	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	10	8	3	11
Ecuador	4.8	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.4	6	-20	6	9
Trinidad and Tobago	4.6	3.7	1.4	1.1	1.3	8	-12	24	64
El Salvador	2.9	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.8	18	1	2	17
Guatemala	2.7	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	9	10	-7	11
Uruguay	2.3	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6	3	2	-19	3
Cuba	1.6	5.1	3.5	0.7	0.5	-11	-15	-5	12
<b>Importers</b>									
Latin America	388.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	12	5	-3	16
Mexico	182.6	17.9	33.4	29.8	47.0	15	14	14	23
maquiladoras	61.7	1.4	7.9	10.3	15.9	20	17	18	22
Brazil	58.5	20.2	17.3	21.1	15.1	10	-7	-15	13
Argentina	25.1	8.5	3.1	7.9	6.5	20	3	-19	-1
Chile	18.1	4.7	5.9	6.3	4.7	9	-4	-19	19
Venezuela	16.1	9.6	5.6	5.0	4.1	8	8	-11	14
Colombia	11.5	3.8	4.3	5.4	3.0	8	-5	-27	8
Dominican Republic	9.8	1.6	2.3	2.0	2.5	13	15	6	22
Peru	8.8	2.0	2.7	3.6	2.3	10	-4	-18	9
Costa Rica	6.4	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	12	27	1	1
Cuba	4.9	5.3	3.5	1.1	1.3	1	5	3	14
El Salvador	4.9	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.3	14	6	3	20
Guatemala	4.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	11	21	-6	9
Uruguay	3.5	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.9	10	2	-12	3
Ecuador	3.5	1.8	1.4	1.6	0.9	6	13	-46	15
Panama	3.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	8	2	14	-4
Memorandum item:									
ANDEAN (5)									
Exports	57.9	27.8	21.2	17.3	16.1	6	-16	11	33
Imports	41.6	17.8	14.5	16.2	10.7	8	2	-22	11
MERCOSUR (4)									
Exports	84.5	26.9	31.6	30.7	23.6	6	-2	-9	14
Imports	89.3	30.6	22.5	31.4	23.0	12	-4	-16	8

Table III.26

**Merchandise exports of MERCOSUR countries by region, 1990-00**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	MERCOSUR (4)	All other regions			World
			Total	Latin America	Other regions	
<b>Value</b>						
Argentina	1990	1833	10520	1577	8943	12353
	1995	6780	14187	3119	11068	20967
	1999	7071	16262	3263	12999	23333
	2000	8352	17946	...	...	26298
Brazil	1990	1320	30094	2399	27695	31414
	1995	6154	40352	4624	35728	46506
	1999	6778	41233	4686	36547	48011
	2000	7762	47324	6114	41210	55086
Paraguay	1990	379	580	123	457	959
	1995	528	391	73	318	919
	1999	307	434	51	383	741
	2000	553	299	121	178	852
Uruguay	1990	595	1098	94	1004	1693
	1995	995	1111	130	981	2106
	1999	1007	1230	190	1040	2237
	2000	1023	1272	...	...	2295
MERCOSUR (4)	1990	4127	42292	4193	38099	46419
	1995	14457	56041	7946	48095	70498
	1999	15163	59159	8190	50969	74322
	2000	17690	66841	...	...	84531
<b>Share</b>						
Argentina	1990	3.9	22.7	3.4	19.3	26.6
	2000	9.9	21.2	...	...	31.1
Brazil	1990	2.8	64.8	5.2	59.7	67.7
	2000	9.2	56.0	7.2	48.8	65.2
Paraguay	1990	0.8	1.2	0.3	1.0	2.1
	2000	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.0
Uruguay	1990	1.3	2.4	0.2	2.2	3.6
	2000	1.2	1.5	...	...	2.7
MERCOSUR (4)	1990	8.9	91.1	9.0	82.1	100.0
	2000	20.9	79.1	...	...	100.0
<b>Annual percentage change</b>						
Argentina	1990-00	16	5	...	...	8
	1999	-25	-4	-16	-1	-12
	2000	18	10	...	...	13
Brazil	1990-00	19	5	10	4	6
	1999	-24	-2	-14	-1	-6
	2000	15	15	30	13	15
Paraguay	1990-00	4	-6	0	-9	-1
	1999	-42	-10	-44	-2	-27
	2000	80	-31	137	-54	15
Uruguay	1990-00	6	1	...	...	3
	1999	-34	0	-3	0	-19
	2000	2	3	...	...	3
MERCOSUR (4)	1990-00	16	5	...	...	6
	1999	-26	-3	-15	-1	-9
	2000	17	13	...	...	14

Table III.27

**Merchandise imports of MERCOSUR countries by region, 1990-00**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	MERCOSUR (4)	All other regions			World
			Total	Latin America	Other regions	
<b>Value</b>						
Argentina	1990	833	3243	516	2727	4076
	1995	4603	15519	1286	14233	20122
	1999	6299	19209	1464	17745	25508
	2000	7197	17952	...	...	25149
Brazil	1990	2443	20081	1551	18530	22524
	1995	7280	46503	4046	42457	53783
	1999	7044	44631	3047	41584	51675
	2000	8127	50405	4293	46112	58532
Paraguay	1990	405	947	64	883	1352
	1995	1237	1907	126	1781	3144
	1999	957	949	40	909	1906
	2000	1132	1061	96	965	2193
Uruguay	1990	560	783	137	646	1343
	1995	1321	1546	176	1370	2867
	1999	1461	1896	254	1642	3357
	2000	1517	1949	...	...	3466
MERCOSUR (4)	1990	4241	25054	2268	22786	29295
	1995	14441	65475	5634	59841	79916
	1999	15761	66685	4805	61880	82446
	2000	17973	71367	...	...	89340
<b>Share</b>						
Argentina	1990	2.8	11.1	1.8	9.3	13.9
	2000	8.1	20.1	...	...	28.1
Brazil	1990	8.3	68.5	5.3	63.3	76.9
	2000	9.1	56.4	4.8	51.6	65.5
Paraguay	1990	1.4	3.2	0.2	3.0	4.6
	2000	1.3	1.2	0.1	1.1	2.5
Uruguay	1990	1.9	2.7	0.5	2.2	4.6
	2000	1.7	2.2	...	...	3.9
MERCOSUR (4)	1990	14.5	85.5	7.7	77.8	100.0
	2000	20.1	79.9	...	...	100.0
<b>Annual percentage change</b>						
Argentina	1990-00	24	19	...	...	20
	1999	-21	-18	-13	-19	-19
	2000	14	-7	...	...	-1
Brazil	1990-00	13	10	11	10	10
	1999	-29	-12	-8	-12	-15
	2000	15	13	41	11	13
Paraguay	1990-00	11	1	4	1	5
	1999	-35	-34	-27	-34	-34
	2000	18	12	140	6	15
Uruguay	1990-00	10	10	...	...	10
	1999	-11	-12	45	-17	-12
	2000	4	3	...	...	3
MERCOSUR (4)	1990-00	16	11	...	...	12
	1999	-25	-14	-8	-15	-16
	2000	14	7	...	...	8

Table III.28

**Merchandise exports of ANDEAN countries by region, 1990-00**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	ANDEAN (5)	All other regions			World
			Total	Latin America	Other regions	
<b>Value</b>						
Bolivia	1990	60	866	357	509	926
	1995	222	878	213	665	1100
	1999	219	832	312	520	1051
	2000	253	961	...	...	1214
Colombia	1990	373	6393	802	5591	6766
	1995	1939	8186	1064	7122	10125
	1999	1635	9941	1278	8663	11576
	2000	2171	10869	1681	9188	13040
Ecuador	1990	189	2525	587	1938	2714
	1995	359	3948	612	3336	4307
	1999	445	4006	...	...	4451
	2000	662	4184	862	3322	4846
Peru	1990	214	3016	283	2733	3230
	1995	405	5170	548	4622	5575
	1999	346	5767	632	5135	6113
	2000	446	6556	...	...	7002
Venezuela	1990	489	17008	2278	14730	17497
	1995	1887	16570	4714	11856	18457
	1999	1221	18969	5678	13291	20190
	2000	1586	30216	...	...	31802
ANDEAN (5)	1990	1325	29808	4307	25501	31133
	1995	4812	34752	7151	27601	39564
	1999	3866	39515	...	...	43381
	2000	5119	52785	...	...	57904
<b>Share</b>						
Bolivia	1990	0.2	2.8	1.1	1.6	3.0
	2000	0.4	1.7	...	...	2.1
Colombia	1990	1.2	20.5	2.6	18.0	21.7
	2000	3.7	18.8	2.9	15.9	22.5
Ecuador	1990	0.6	8.1	1.9	6.2	8.7
	2000	1.1	7.2	1.5	5.7	8.4
Peru	1990	0.7	9.7	0.9	8.8	10.4
	2000	0.8	11.3	...	...	12.1
Venezuela	1990	1.6	54.6	7.3	47.3	56.2
	2000	2.7	52.2	...	...	54.9
ANDEAN (5)	1990	4.3	95.7	13.8	81.9	100.0
	2000	8.8	91.2	...	...	100.0
<b>Annual percentage change</b>						
Bolivia	1990-00	15	1	...	...	3
	1999	-18	-1	-3	1	-5
	2000	16	16	...	...	16
Colombia	1990-00	19	5	8	5	7
	1999	-23	14	13	14	7
	2000	33	9	32	6	13
Ecuador	1990-00	13	5	4	6	6
	1999	-19	10	...	...	6
	2000	49	4	...	...	9
Peru	1990-00	8	8	...	...	8
	1999	-27	9	12	9	6
	2000	29	14	...	...	15
Venezuela	1990-00	12	6	...	...	6
	1999	-38	25	49	16	17
	2000	30	59	...	...	58
ANDEAN (5)	1990-00	14	6	...	...	6
	1999	-28	17	...	...	11
	2000	32	34	...	...	33

Table III.29

**Merchandise imports of ANDEAN countries by region, 1990-00**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	ANDEAN (5)	All other regions			World
			Total	Latin America	Other regions	
<b>Value</b>						
Bolivia	1990	30	657	301	356	687
	1995	111	1313	431	882	1424
	1999	154	1601	687	914	1755
	2000	157	1603	...	...	1760
Colombia	1990	474	5116	732	4384	5590
	1995	1845	12008	1604	10404	13853
	1999	1440	9219	1380	7839	10659
	2000	1613	9926	1609	8317	11539
Ecuador	1990	119	1742	302	1440	1861
	1995	705	3447	661	2786	4152
	1999	610	2407	526	1881	3017
	2000	840	2625	680	1945	3465
Peru a	1990	515	2385	440	1945	2900
	1995	1190	6394	1439	4955	7584
	1999	1032	5791	1175	4616	6823
	2000	1478	5959	...	...	7437
Venezuela a	1990	213	6388	697	5691	6601
	1995	1017	9774	1638	8136	10791
	1999	940	12614	1935	10679	13554
	2000	1412	14040	...	...	15452
ANDEAN (5)	1990	1351	16288	2472	13816	17639
	1995	4868	32936	5773	27163	37804
	1999	4176	31632	5703	25929	35808
	2000	5500	34153	...	...	39653
<b>Share</b>						
Bolivia	1990	0.2	3.7	1.7	2.0	3.9
	2000	0.4	4.0	...	...	4.4
Colombia	1990	2.7	29.0	4.1	24.9	31.7
	2000	4.1	25.0	4.1	21.0	29.1
Ecuador	1990	0.7	9.9	1.7	8.2	10.6
	2000	2.1	6.6	1.7	4.9	8.7
Peru	1990	2.9	13.5	2.5	11.0	16.4
	2000	3.7	15.0	...	...	18.8
Venezuela	1990	1.2	36.2	4.0	32.3	37.4
	2000	3.6	35.4	...	...	39.0
ANDEAN (5)	1990	7.7	92.3	14.0	78.3	100.0
	2000	13.9	86.1	...	...	100.0
<b>Annual percentage change</b>						
Bolivia	1990-00	18	9	...	...	10
	1999	-10	-12	-1	-18	-11
	2000	2	0	...	...	0
Colombia	1990-00	13	7	8	7	8
	1999	-24	-28	-32	-27	-27
	2000	12	8	17	6	8
Ecuador	1990-00	22	4	8	3	6
	1999	-37	-48	-46	-48	-46
	2000	38	9	29	3	15
Peru	1990-00	11	10	...	...	10
	1999	-13	-18	-21	-17	-17
	2000	43	3	...	...	9
Venezuela	1990-00	21	8	...	...	9
	1999	-2	-5	-14	-3	-5
	2000	50	11	...	...	14
ANDEAN (5)	1990-00	15	8	...	...	8
	1999	-20	-20	-23	-19	-20
	2000	32	8	...	...	11

a Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table III.30

**Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Latin America, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>							
Latin America	60.7	100.0	100.0	7	8	0	12
Mexico	13.6	24.3	22.3	7	6	-3	17
Brazil	8.8	12.5	14.6	9	29	-3	29
Argentina	4.4	7.6	7.3	7	7	-4	2
Chile	3.8	6.0	6.3	8	0	-8	4
Dominican Republic	3.1	3.7	5.2	11	2	14	14
Cuba a	3.1	2.1	5.2	18	...	...	...
Bahamas	2.0	4.9	3.3	3	-4	18	12
Jamaica	2.0	3.3	3.3	7	4	4	9
Colombia	2.0	5.2	3.2	2	-10	-4	9
Netherlands Antilles a	1.8	3.8	3.0	5	2	...	...
Panama	1.7	3.1	2.9	7	11	1	8
Costa Rica a	1.7	2.0	2.7	11	19	13	...
Peru	1.5	2.4	2.4	7	15	-12	0
Uruguay	1.3	1.5	2.2	11	-7	-6	7
Barbados a	1.1	2.1	1.8	6	7	0	...
<b>Importers</b>							
Latin America	71.6	100.0	100.0	8	4	-5	13
Mexico	16.8	29.0	23.4	5	7	11	19
Brazil	15.9	19.4	22.2	9	9	-15	19
Argentina	8.6	8.3	12.0	12	4	-6	3
Chile	4.3	5.7	6.1	8	4	-3	10
Venezuela	4.3	6.9	6.0	6	-8	-28	21
Colombia	3.2	4.9	4.5	7	-7	-8	5
Peru	2.2	3.1	3.1	8	3	-7	3
Ecuador	1.3	2.2	1.9	6	5	-16	7
Dominican Republic	1.3	1.3	1.9	12	12	-6	9
Jamaica	1.3	1.9	1.8	7	5	1	4
Costa Rica a	1.3	1.6	1.8	9	13	6	...
Panama	1.0	1.9	1.4	4	-11	-5	-4
Netherlands Antilles a	1.0	1.5	1.4	7	15	...	...
Bahamas	0.9	1.5	1.3	6	19	-4	2
El Salvador	0.9	0.9	1.2	12	18	6	16

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

## 4. Western Europe

Table III.31

### Merchandise trade of Western Europe, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	2441	2567
Share in world merchandise trade	39.5	39.6
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	-1	-3
1985-90	16	16
1990-00	4	4
1998	4	6
1999	0	1
2000	3	5
Volume		
1980-85	4.0	2.0
1985-90	4.5	7.0
1990-00	6.5	6.0
1998	6.5	8.0
1999	4.5	5.5
2000	10.5	10.0

Table III.32

### Merchandise trade of Western Europe by region and by major product group, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total	2441	2567	100.0	100.0
Region				
North America	263	228	10.8	8.9
Latin America	55	49	2.2	1.9
Western Europe	1654	1657	67.7	64.6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	129	144	5.3	5.6
Africa	59	77	2.4	3.0
Middle East	60	48	2.4	1.9
Asia	199	332	8.2	12.9
Product group				
Agricultural products	230	259	9.4	10.1
Mining products	172	284	7.1	11.1
Manufactures	1959	1942	80.3	75.7

Chart III.9

### Merchandise trade of Western Europe, 1990-00

(Billion dollars)

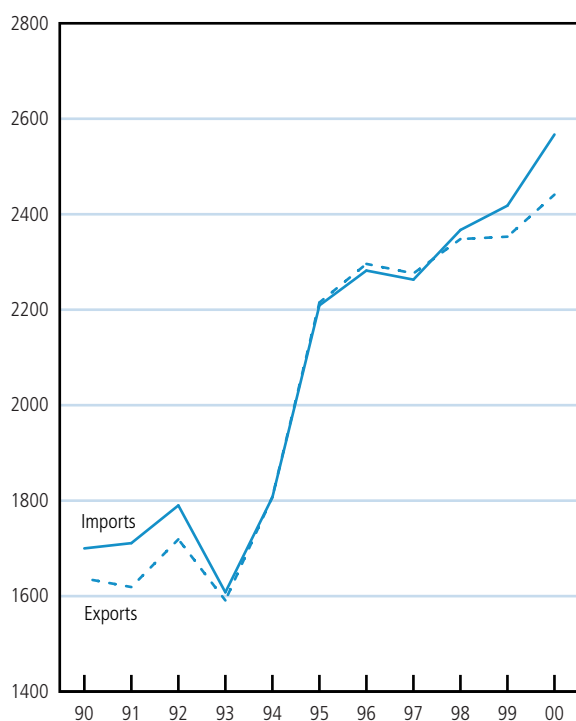


Chart III.10

### Share of Western Europe in world merchandise trade, 1990-00

(Percentage based on value data)

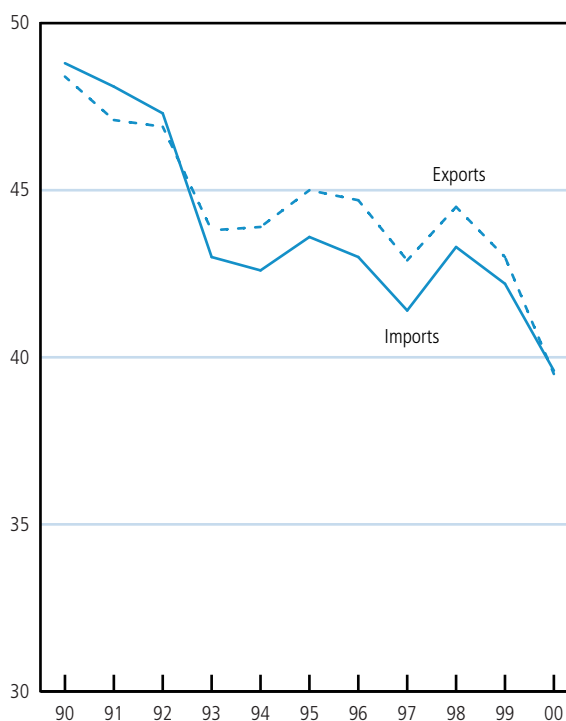


Table III.33

**Merchandise exports of Western Europe by product, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of Western Europe		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
Total merchandise exports	2441	100.0	100.0	48.3	39.5	4	4	0	3
Agricultural products	230	11.4	9.4	45.2	41.2	2	1	-3	-3
Food	196	9.4	8.0	48.7	44.4	3	2	-2	-4
Raw materials	34	2.1	1.4	34.4	28.9	0	-2	-8	4
Mining products	172	7.2	7.1	24.5	21.2	4	-15	8	30
Ores and other minerals	16	0.9	0.6	26.9	25.5	1	-12	-1	8
Fuels	112	4.3	4.6	19.7	17.7	5	-22	15	40
Non-ferrous metals	45	2.1	1.8	46.2	37.3	3	-1	-2	17
Manufactures	1959	79.1	80.3	54.2	42.3	4	4	0	2
Iron and steel	66	3.9	2.7	61.0	46.1	0	3	-13	7
Chemicals	321	11.8	13.1	65.1	55.9	5	6	3	2
Other semi-manufactures	219	10.0	9.0	61.8	48.7	3	2	0	1
Machinery and transport equipment	1004	37.2	41.1	50.2	39.1	5	6	1	3
Automotive products	271	10.6	11.1	54.4	47.4	5	8	0	1
Office and telecom equipment	260	5.8	10.6	32.0	27.7	11	8	7	12
Other machinery and transport equipment	473	20.8	19.4	57.1	44.9	3	4	-1	1
Textiles	60	3.4	2.4	53.2	37.8	1	1	-8	-5
Clothing	57	2.9	2.3	43.6	28.8	2	-4	-4	-4
Other consumer goods	233	10.0	9.5	54.5	43.0	4	2	3	0

Table III.34

**Merchandise imports of Western Europe by product, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in imports of Western Europe		Share in world imports		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
Total merchandise imports	2567	100.0	100.0	48.7	39.6	4	6	1	5
Agricultural products	259	13.1	10.1	50.3	42.7	2	3	-3	-3
Food	208	10.0	8.1	50.3	43.4	2	4	-2	-5
Raw materials	50	3.1	2.0	50.3	40.3	0	-1	-10	8
Mining products	284	13.0	11.1	43.8	33.0	3	-15	5	39
Ores and other minerals	30	1.7	1.2	50.5	43.3	0	-4	-7	7
Fuels	201	8.9	7.8	40.6	30.1	3	-22	11	53
Non-ferrous metals	53	2.4	2.1	55.0	42.8	3	2	-6	18
Manufactures	1942	72.2	75.7	50.3	40.2	5	8	2	2
Iron and steel	63	3.3	2.5	49.8	40.3	1	11	-15	9
Chemicals	271	10.0	10.5	55.7	45.3	5	9	0	2
Other semi-manufactures	207	9.0	8.1	55.6	43.1	3	5	1	1
Machinery and transport equipment	1009	33.6	39.3	46.8	38.1	6	11	4	3
Automotive products	252	9.5	9.8	50.1	42.8	5	13	3	-3
Office and telecom equipment	336	8.0	13.1	45.2	34.6	9	10	8	11
Other machinery and transport equipment	422	16.2	16.4	45.9	38.7	4	10	3	2
Textiles	55	3.2	2.1	50.1	32.8	0	3	-10	-5
Clothing	92	3.6	3.6	55.3	43.7	4	-1	0	-1
Other consumer goods	246	9.4	9.6	52.2	42.7	4	6	4	1

Table III.35

**Merchandise exports of Western Europe by destination, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
World	2441	100.0	100.0	4	4	0	3
Intra-Western Europe	1654	71.4	67.7	4	6	1	1
European Union (15)	1512	65.1	61.9	4	6	1	1
North America	263	7.8	10.8	7	9	11	13
United States	239	6.9	9.8	8	11	11	13
Asia	199	7.3	8.2	5	-19	3	12
Japan	46	2.1	1.9	3	-13	10	9
China	29	0.5	1.2	14	3	22	20
Australia and New Zealand	17	0.8	0.7	4	-5	4	-2
Other	107	4.0	4.4	5	-27	-3	13
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	129	3.8	5.3	8	3	-11	10
Central and Eastern Europe	94	1.7	3.9	13	13	-2	8
Russian Fed.	19	-	0.8	-	-21	-35	18
Baltic States	7	-	0.3	-	13	-18	11
Middle East	60	2.8	2.4	3	-4	-7	4
Africa	59	3.3	2.4	1	7	-7	0
South Africa	11	0.5	0.5	3	5	-14	6
Other Africa	48	3.0	2.0	0	7	-5	-2
Latin America	55	1.8	2.2	6	7	-12	3
Inter-regional trade	765	26.8	31.3	6	-2	0	10

Trade by region

Table III.36

**Merchandise imports of Western Europe by origin, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
World	2567	100.0	100.0	4	6	1	5
Intra-Western Europe	1657	69.0	64.6	4	6	1	1
European Union (15)	1526	63.2	59.5	4	6	1	0
Asia	332	10.0	12.9	7	9	3	11
Japan	93	4.3	3.6	2	9	3	3
China	65	0.8	2.6	16	12	12	22
Australia and New Zealand	11	0.5	0.4	2	7	-12	7
Other	163	4.3	6.3	8	8	2	11
North America	228	8.2	8.9	5	6	1	9
United States	209	7.3	8.1	5	5	2	9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	144	3.6	5.6	9	6	6	22
Central and Eastern Europe	84	1.6	3.3	12	20	7	10
Russian Fed.	42	-	1.6	-	-20	4	46
Baltic States	9	-	0.3	-	21	0	28
Africa	77	3.9	3.0	2	-8	0	25
South Africa	15	0.6	0.6	4	6	6	15
Other Africa	62	3.3	2.4	1	-11	-2	28
Latin America	49	2.3	1.9	2	1	-2	9
Middle East	48	2.3	1.9	2	-10	7	35
Inter-regional trade	879	30.3	34.3	6	5	3	14

Table III.37

**Gross domestic product and trade in goods and services in Western Europe, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change in volume								
	GDP	GDP			Exports of goods and services			Imports of goods and services		
	2000	1990-00	1999	2000	1990-00	1999	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
Western Europe a	8448	2.0	2.4	3.4	6.4	4.1	11.5	5.8	6.1	10.5
Germany	1873	1.9	1.6	3.0	6.0	5.1	13.2	5.9	8.1	10.2
France	1294	1.8	3.2	3.1	6.6	4.0	13.6	5.4	4.0	14.7
United Kingdom	1415	2.2	2.3	3.1	5.7	4.0	8.4	6.0	8.1	9.6
Italy	1074	1.6	1.6	2.9	5.7	0.0	10.2	4.7	5.1	8.3
Spain	559	2.6	4.0	4.1	10.1	6.6	10.8	9.0	11.9	10.4
Netherlands	365	2.9	3.9	3.9	5.8	5.6	9.1	5.5	6.3	9.1
Switzerland	241	0.9	1.5	3.4	3.7	5.9	9.5	4.0	5.5	8.6
Belgium	227	2.1	2.7	4.0	4.9	5.2	11.8	4.7	4.5	11.4
Sweden	227	1.7	4.1	3.6	7.4	5.9	9.8	5.3	4.3	9.7
Turkey	200	3.6	-4.7	7.2	10.8	-7.0	19.3	10.2	-3.7	25.4
Austria	190	2.2	2.8	3.2	5.7	7.6	9.8	5.8	7.1	9.2
Denmark	162	2.3	2.1	2.9	4.3	9.7	9.8	5.2	2.2	10.2
Norway	162	3.3	0.9	2.3	4.8	1.7	2.8	4.2	-3.1	1.2
Finland	122	2.2	4.2	5.7	9.3	7.1	17.7	4.9	4.3	12.8
Greece	112	2.3	3.4	4.1	6.2	6.5	12.3	5.7	3.9	8.7
Portugal	105	2.6	2.8	3.3	5.4	2.5	7.0	7.3	7.0	6.5
Ireland	94	7.1	9.8	11.0	14.7	12.4	20.0	13.0	8.7	18.5
Memorandum item:										
European Union (15)	7837	2.0	2.6	3.3	6.4	4.3	11.6	5.8	6.5	10.6

a Excludes the former Yugoslavia.

Table III.38

## Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Western Europe, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Annual percentage change										
	Value	Share		Value				Volume			
		2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000	1990-00	1998	1999
<b>Exporters</b>											
Western Europe	2441.3	100.0	100.0	4	4	0	3	6.5	6.5	4.5	10.5
Germany	551.5	25.7	22.6	3	6	0	1	6.0	8.0	4.5	12.5
France	298.1	13.2	12.2	3	6	-1	-1	6.5	6.5	4.0	12.5
United Kingdom	284.1	11.3	11.6	4	-3	-1	6	5.5	1.5	3.5	9.5
Italy	237.8	10.4	9.7	3	2	-4	1	5.5	3.0	0.5	10.5
Netherlands	212.5	8.0	8.7	5	4	0	6	7.0	9.5	5.0	9.0
Belgium	186.1	-	7.6	-	-	-	4	-	-	5.1	9.0
Spain	113.7	3.4	4.7	7	5	1	3	11.0	6.5	6.5	12.5
Sweden	86.9	3.5	3.6	4	2	0	2	7.0	7.0	5.0	10.5
Switzerland	81.5	3.9	3.3	2	4	2	2	4.0	4.5	4.0	10.5
Ireland	79.9	1.5	3.3	13	20	11	12	15.0	24.5	16.5	21.0
Austria	63.9	2.5	2.6	4	7	3	-1	7.5	8.5	6.0	11.5
Norway	60.0	2.1	2.5	6	-17	13	32	7.0	0.5	3.0	6.0
Denmark	49.6	2.3	2.0	3	-1	3	0	5.5	2.0	5.5	6.5
Finland	45.6	1.6	1.9	6	5	-3	9	8.0	9.0	3.5	11.5
Turkey	26.6	0.8	1.1	7	3	-1	0	8.5	6.0	6.5	11.0
<b>Importers</b>											
Western Europe	2566.9	100.0	100.0	4	6	1	5	6.0	8.0	5.5	10.0
Germany	502.8	20.9	19.6	4	6	1	6	6.0	9.0	6.5	12.5
United Kingdom	337.0	13.1	13.1	4	2	2	5	6.0	9.5	7.5	10.0
France	305.4	13.8	11.9	3	7	1	4	6.0	8.5	4.0	13.5
Italy	236.5	10.7	9.2	3	4	1	7	5.0	9.0	7.0	8.5
Netherlands	198.0	7.4	7.7	5	5	2	4	6.0	9.0	4.0	5.0
Belgium	173.0	-	6.7	-	-	-	5	-	-	3.3	7.5
Spain	153.5	5.2	6.0	6	8	9	6	9.5	13.0	14.0	8.5
Switzerland	83.6	4.1	3.3	2	5	0	5	4.0	8.0	8.0	7.0
Sweden	72.8	3.2	2.8	3	5	0	6	6.0	10.0	3.0	12.0
Austria	68.6	2.9	2.7	3	5	2	-2	8.0	14.0	10.5	1.0
Turkey	53.5	1.3	2.1	9	-5	-11	31	10.0	-5.0	1.0	32.5
Ireland	50.9	1.2	2.0	9	14	6	8	10.5	18.0	8.0	13.5
Denmark	44.3	2.0	1.7	3	4	-3	-1	5.5	3.5	1.5	5.5
Portugal	38.2	1.5	1.5	4	10	4	-4	6.0	14.0	8.0	1.0
Norway	34.4	1.6	1.3	2	5	-9	1	5.0	10.5	-3.5	8.5
Memorandum item:											
European Union (15)											
Exports	2251.2	92.2	92.2	4	4	0	2	6.5	6.5	5.0	10.5
Imports	2362.0	91.6	92.0	4	6	2	5	6.0	8.5	6.0	9.5

Table III.39

**Merchandise trade of the European Union by region and economy, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2000	1990	2000	1999	2000		2000	1990	2000	1999	2000
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>					
World	2251.2	100.0	100.0	0	2	World	2362.0	100.0	100.0	2	5
Western Europe	1525.8	71.6	67.8	1	0	Western Europe	1520.9	69.1	64.4	1	0
North America	239.0	7.8	10.6	11	13	Asia	311.2	10.1	13.2	5	10
Asia	182.8	7.2	8.1	3	12	North America	212.0	8.2	9.0	2	9
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	121.6	3.7	5.4	-10	10	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	126.6	3.4	5.4	6	19
Africa	55.8	3.4	2.5	-7	0	Africa	72.5	4.0	3.1	0	24
Middle East	53.8	2.7	2.4	-8	5	Latin America	46.1	2.3	2.0	-1	9
Latin America	51.6	1.8	2.3	-12	3	Middle East	44.1	2.2	1.9	8	35
<b>Economies</b>						<b>Economies</b>					
European Union (15)	1392.3	64.9	61.8	1	0	European Union (15)	1396.4	63.0	59.1	1	0
United States	204.9	6.9	9.1	5	11	United States	184.3	7.3	7.8	-2	8
Switzerland	61.9	3.7	2.7	0	-1	Japan	86.7	4.3	3.7	4	3
Japan	41.2	2.0	1.8	9	9	China	61.2	0.8	2.6	13	22
Poland	30.6	0.4	1.4	-3	2	Switzerland	51.0	3.0	2.2	-3	-3
Above 5	1730.9	78.0	76.9	2	1	Above 5	1779.5	78.5	75.3	1	1
China	27.8	0.5	1.2	21	21	Norway	40.2	1.7	1.7	0	34
Turkey	25.9	0.7	1.1	-14	28	Russian Fed.	33.0	-	1.4	2	44
Norway	22.9	1.2	1.0	-12	-5	Taipei, Chinese	24.9	0.8	1.1	4	12
Czech Rep.	21.5	-	1.0	1	13	Korea, Rep. of	23.2	0.6	1.0	12	16
Hungary	19.9	0.3	0.9	-1	9	Poland	21.7	0.5	0.9	3	15
Hong Kong, China	18.3	0.6	0.8	-15	13	Hungary	20.1	0.3	0.8	13	7
Russian Fed.	17.8	-	0.8	-34	18	Czech Rep.	19.7	-	0.8	8	12
Canada	17.3	0.9	0.8	2	6	Hong Kong, China	18.9	0.7	0.8	7	10
Brazil	14.2	0.3	0.6	-15	-1	Canada	17.3	0.8	0.7	-1	18
Korea, Rep. of	14.1	0.5	0.6	20	29	Turkey	16.5	0.5	0.7	6	3
Israel	13.9	0.5	0.6	8	8	Brazil	15.8	0.8	0.7	-6	10
Australia	13.7	0.6	0.6	0	-3	Singapore	15.7	0.4	0.7	-2	7
Singapore	12.9	0.5	0.6	2	6	Malaysia	14.6	0.3	0.6	-2	15
Taipei, Chinese	12.5	0.4	0.6	-8	6	South Africa	14.1	0.6	0.6	7	14
Mexico	12.1	0.3	0.5	7	11	Thailand	12.5	0.3	0.5	5	11
India	11.3	0.5	0.5	4	9	Saudi Arabia	11.8	0.7	0.5	-6	47
South Africa	10.7	0.5	0.5	-14	6	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	11.8	0.7	0.5	17	60
United Arab Emirates	10.4	0.3	0.5	1	6	India	11.8	0.4	0.5	-3	9
Saudi Arabia	10.2	0.7	0.5	-24	1	Algeria	10.7	0.6	0.5	-16	68
Romania	8.7	0.1	0.4	-5	32	Indonesia	10.4	0.2	0.4	-4	7
Malaysia	7.7	0.2	0.3	7	23	Israel	9.4	0.3	0.4	5	12
Slovenia	7.4	-	0.3	-4	3	Australia	7.4	0.4	0.3	-11	7
Egypt	7.3	0.4	0.3	-1	-9	Romania	7.1	0.1	0.3	6	14
Morocco	7.1	0.3	0.3	1	8	Slovak Rep.	6.6	-	0.3	6	2
Tunisia	6.9	0.3	0.3	-2	12	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6.4	0.5	0.3	7	31
Above 30	2083.6	-	92.6	-	-	Above 30	2181.0	-	92.3	-	-

Trade by region

Table III.40

**Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Western Europe, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>							
Western Europe	646.4	100.0	100.0	5	7	0	0
United Kingdom	99.9	12.8	15.5	7	8	3	-3
France	81.2	16.0	12.6	2	5	-3	0
Germany	80.0	12.4	12.4	4	2	0	1
Italy	56.7	11.7	8.8	2	0	-9	-6
Spain	53.0	6.7	8.2	7	12	8	0
Netherlands	52.3	6.9	8.1	6	3	5	-1
Belgium-Luxembourg	42.0	6.0	6.5	5	8	10	4
Austria	30.0	5.5	4.6	3	0	6	-3
Switzerland	26.4	4.4	4.1	4	5	2	0
Denmark	20.6	3.1	3.2	5	8	11	22
Sweden	20.0	3.2	3.1	4	1	11	2
Turkey	19.2	1.9	3.0	9	21	-30	19
Ireland	16.6	0.8	2.6	18	...	-7	8
Norway	15.0	3.0	2.3	2	-5	1	8
Greece a	10.2	1.6	1.6	5	9	1	...
<b>Importers</b>							
Western Europe	614.6	100.0	100.0	5	9	1	1
Germany	132.3	20.2	21.5	5	4	3	0
United Kingdom	82.1	11.4	13.4	6	11	6	-1
France	61.5	12.9	10.0	2	6	-6	-2
Italy	55.7	11.9	9.1	2	7	-9	-3
Netherlands	51.1	7.4	8.3	6	6	4	2
Belgium-Luxembourg	38.3	6.2	6.2	5	8	6	6
Spain	30.8	3.9	5.0	7	13	11	2
Austria	29.1	3.6	4.7	8	-4	7	-1
Ireland	28.7	1.3	4.7	19	...	-10	8
Sweden	23.4	4.3	3.8	3	11	4	4
Denmark	18.3	2.6	3.0	6	15	-4	21
Switzerland	15.5	2.8	2.5	3	7	5	-1
Norway	14.5	3.1	2.4	2	-4	3	-1
Finland	8.2	1.9	1.3	1	-5	2	5
Turkey	7.6	0.7	1.2	11	17	-10	-10
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)							
Exports	576.8	88.9	89.2	5	7	1	0
Imports	571.1	89.2	92.9	5	9	1	1

a Includes Secretariat estimates.



Table III.41

**Trade in commercial services of France, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2000	1995	2000	2000	1995	2000
Total commercial services	81.2	100.0	100.0	61.5	100.0	100.0
Transportation	19.4	24.6	23.9	19.5	32.9	31.8
Sea transport	3.8	4.5	4.7	5.0	7.4	8.1
Air transport	9.1	10.7	11.2	8.8	14.5	14.2
Other transport	6.5	9.5	8.0	5.8	10.9	9.4
Travel	30.9	33.2	38.1	17.9	25.4	29.1
Other commercial services	30.8	42.2	38.0	24.1	41.7	39.1
Communication services	1.3	0.6	1.6	1.1	0.6	1.9
Construction services	2.9	3.7	3.5	1.5	1.6	2.5
Insurance services	1.3	2.2	1.6	-0.3	2.4	-0.5
Financial services	1.3	3.1	1.6	1.5	3.6	2.4
Computer and information services	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.2
Royalties and licence fees	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.1	3.6	3.3
Other business services	19.3	28.5	23.8	15.5	27.0	25.2
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	3.2

Table III.42

**Trade in commercial services of Germany, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2000	1995	2000	2000	1995	2000
Total commercial services	80.0	100.0	100.0	132.3	100.0	100.0
Transportation	19.4	26.0	24.3	25.0	19.6	18.9
Sea transport	7.6	8.2	9.5	8.9	6.1	6.7
Air transport	8.3	12.6	10.4	6.5	6.5	4.9
Other transport	3.5	5.2	4.4	9.6	7.0	7.3
Travel	17.6	23.8	22.0	47.1	41.6	35.6
Other commercial services	43.0	50.2	53.7	60.2	38.7	45.5
Communication services	1.4	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.4	2.4
Construction services	3.6	7.0	4.4	4.7	4.7	3.6
Insurance services	2.1	1.7	2.6	1.5	1.2	1.2
Financial services	4.1	3.2	5.1	3.3	0.4	2.5
Computer and information services	3.7	1.9	4.6	4.8	1.6	3.7
Royalties and licence fees	2.8	4.2	3.5	5.5	4.7	4.1
Other business services	25.1	29.3	31.4	34.0	22.2	25.7
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.2	0.2	0.3	3.2	1.6	2.4

Table III.43

**Trade in commercial services of Italy, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2000	1995	2000	2000	1995	2000
Total commercial services	56.7	100.0	100.0	55.7	100.0	100.0
Transportation	8.9	17.7	15.6	13.7	24.5	24.6
Sea transport	4.1	7.5	7.3	6.9	11.9	12.4
Air transport	3.0	6.1	5.3	4.2	7.2	7.5
Other transport	1.8	4.1	3.1	2.7	5.4	4.8
Travel	27.4	47.0	48.4	15.4	27.2	27.7
Other commercial services	20.4	35.3	36.0	26.6	48.4	47.7
Communication services	1.3	0.5	2.2	1.9	1.1	3.5
Construction services	1.3	5.2	2.4	1.1	2.8	2.1
Insurance services	0.6	2.3	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.8
Financial services	1.9	4.3	3.3	1.4	8.2	2.5
Computer and information services	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.7
Royalties and licence fees	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	2.1	2.1
Other business services	13.8	21.5	24.3	17.8	29.7	31.9
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.2	2.0	2.1

Trade by region

Table III.44

**Trade in commercial services of the United Kingdom, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2000	1995	2000	2000	1995	2000
Total commercial services	99.9	100.0	100.0	82.1	100.0	100.0
Transportation	18.2	21.6	18.2	22.0	28.4	26.8
Sea transport	6.1	9.0	6.1	6.9	11.1	8.4
Air transport	10.8	11.2	10.8	13.4	15.8	16.3
Other transport	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.5	2.1
Travel	21.7	27.5	21.7	38.0	41.8	46.3
Other commercial services	60.0	50.9	60.1	22.1	29.8	26.9
Communication services	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.3	3.5	2.8
Construction services	0.1	...	0.1	0.1	...	0.1
Insurance services	4.3	6.0	4.3	1.0	1.3	1.2
Financial services <sup>a</sup>	12.7	9.5	12.7	0.3	0.5	0.4
Computer and information services	3.4	1.7	3.4	1.5	0.8	1.9
Royalties and licence fees	7.2	7.5	7.2	6.0	8.3	7.3
Other business services	28.0	24.1	28.1	10.0	15.4	12.1
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1.9	...	1.9	1.0	...	1.2

<sup>a</sup> The service earnings of financial institutions are recorded net of their foreign expenses. Imports of financial services only cover imports by non-financial institutions.

## 5. Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS (transition economies)

Table III.45

### Merchandise trade of the Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	271	242
Share in world merchandise trade	4.4	3.7
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85 a	0	-1
1985-90 a	3	5
1990-00	7	5
1998	-4	-1
1999	0	-12
2000	26	13
Volume		
1990-00	5.5	4.0
1998	6.0	5.5
1999	-2.0	-9.0
2000	17.0	15.5

a Includes the former German Democratic Republic.

Table III.46

### Merchandise trade of the C./E. Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS by region and by major product group, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

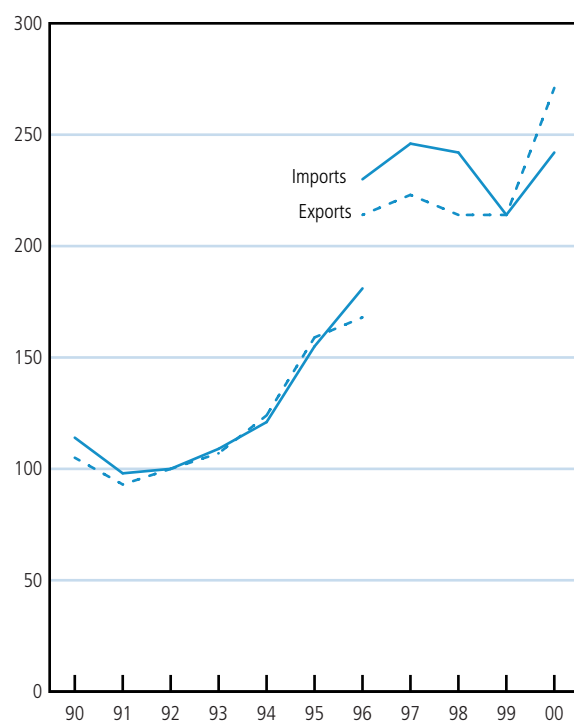
	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	271	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	12	4.2	2.8
Latin America	6	2.3	1.2
Western Europe	147	54.1	56.6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	72	26.6	31.5
Africa	3	1.0	0.5
Middle East	7	2.4	0.7
Asia	20	7.6	6.7
Product group			
Agricultural products	24	8.9	10.7
Mining products	93	34.3	15.0
Manufactures	147	54.2	72.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.11

### Merchandise trade of the Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS, 1990-00

(Billion dollars)

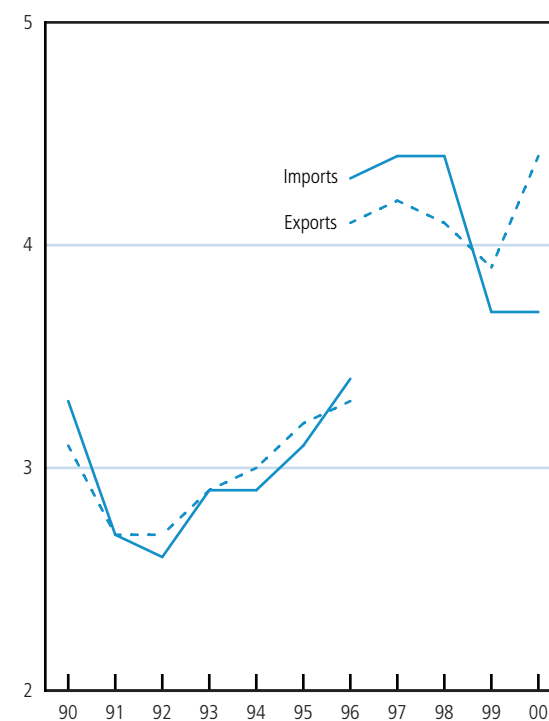


Note: New valuation in 1990 and change in area definition in 1992 and 1996.

Chart III.12

### Share of the Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS in world merchandise trade, 1990-00

(Percentage based on value data)



Note: New valuation in 1990 and change in area definition in 1992 and 1996.

Table III.47

**Merchandise exports of the C./E. Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS by major product group and main destination, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1996	2000	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>							
Total merchandise							
World	116.0	100.0	100.0	8	11	1	14
Western Europe	85.8	65.3	74.0	9	19	6	14
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	19.2	23.4	16.6	9	-4	-18	14
Manufactures							
World	95.2	100.0	100.0	10	16	1	14
Western Europe	73.0	67.7	76.7	12	24	6	14
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	13.5	21.0	14.1	10	-1	-19	13
Mining products							
World	9.6	100.0	100.0	3	-11	-2	31
Western Europe	6.5	66.5	68.3	3	-8	-2	31
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.4	25.4	25.5	5	-11	-4	33
Agricultural products							
World	9.6	100.0	100.0	3	-4	-10	1
Western Europe	5.4	53.0	56.3	-3	-1	3	-3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.9	36.6	30.0	12	-10	-30	4
<b>Baltic States</b>							
Total merchandise							
World	8.9	100.0	100.0	23	3	-19	24
Western Europe	5.8	43.5	65.1	25	21	0	28
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.5	52.6	28.2	19	-13	-44	19
Manufactures							
World	5.7	100.0	100.0	21	6	-16	24
Western Europe	4.0	47.2	70.4	22	25	0	30
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.3	48.1	23.6	18	-14	-44	15
Mining products							
World	1.3	100.0	100.0	33	-1	-25	61
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.6	73.3	50.2	31	-8	-41	55
Western Europe	0.5	25.5	42.3	35	8	0	81
Agricultural products							
World	1.8	100.0	100.0	24	0	-21	6
Western Europe	1.2	42.2	65.4	34	13	-1	9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.5	54.7	26.9	14	-15	-46	-2
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States</b>							
Total merchandise							
World	146.1	100.0	100.0	1	-14	-1	38
Western Europe	55.1	33.1	37.7	7	-12	1	43
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	50.4	42.6	34.5	-1	-18	-14	38
Manufactures							
World	45.8	100.0	100.0	-2	-4	-9	23
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	19.2	49.2	41.8	-9	-10	-17	33
Western Europe	10.2	17.1	22.2	8	26	-16	20
Mining products							
World	82.2	100.0	100.0	4	-17	5	54
Western Europe	40.1	45.8	48.9	6	-18	9	58
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	25.5	39.8	31.0	7	-19	-11	44
Agricultural products							
World	12.7	100.0	100.0	-7	-19	-5	18
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	5.3	48.9	41.5	-12	-27	-12	29
Asia	3.4	19.4	26.6	6	-23	28	12

a The figures are affected by breaks in the continuity of the data series. See the Technical Notes.

Table III.48

**Leading merchandise exporters and importers in the Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		
	2000	1996	2000	1998	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>						
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	271.0	100.0	100.0	-4	0	26
Russian Fed.	105.2	41.5	38.8	-15	1	39
Poland	31.7	11.4	11.7	3	-3	15
Czech Rep.	29.0	10.3	10.7	16	2	11
Hungary	28.1	7.4	10.4	20	9	12
Ukraine	14.6	6.7	5.4	-11	-8	26
Slovak Rep.	11.9	4.1	4.4	11	-4	16
Romania	10.4	3.8	3.8	-2	2	22
Kazakhstan	9.1	2.8	3.4	-16	3	64
Belarus	7.4	2.6	2.7	-3	-16	25
Bulgaria	4.7	2.3	1.7	-13	-8	20
<b>Importers</b>						
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	241.6	100.0	100.0	-1	-12	13
Poland	48.9	16.1	20.3	11	-2	7
Russian Fed.	45.5	29.9	18.8	-19	-32	12
Czech Rep. a	32.2	12.0	13.3	6	0	15
Hungary	32.1	7.9	13.3	21	9	15
Ukraine	14.0	7.6	5.8	-14	-19	18
Romania	13.1	5.0	5.4	5	-12	26
Slovak Rep. a	12.7	4.8	5.2	12	-14	12
Belarus	8.5	3.0	3.5	-2	-22	27
Bulgaria	6.4	2.2	2.7	1	10	18
Lithuania	5.5	2.0	2.3	3	-17	13
<b>Memorandum item:</b>						
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>						
Exports	116.0	39.4	42.8	11	1	14
Imports	146.4	48.5	60.6	11	-1	13
<b>Baltic States</b>						
Exports	8.9	3.2	3.3	3	-13	24
Imports	12.9	4.4	5.3	8	-14	15
<b>CIS</b>						
Exports	146.1	57.4	53.9	-14	-1	38
Imports	82.2	47.1	34.0	-15	-26	15

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table III.49

**Merchandise exports of selected Central and Eastern European countries by region, major trading partner, and major product group, 1998-00**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	Bulgaria	Czech Rep.	Slovak Rep.	Hungary	Poland <sup>a</sup>	Romania
Value							
Total	1998	4300	26350	10720	23005	28230	8300
	1999	3935	26240	10275	25015	27405	8505
	2000	4725	29000	11905	28090	31650	10365
Share in total							
Region and major trading partner							
North America	1998	3.2	2.5	1.4	4.8	3.0	4.6
	1999	4.4	2.7	1.6	5.3	3.1	4.0
	2000	4.6	3.0	1.6	5.4	3.7	4.0
Latin America	1998	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.7
	1999	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.0
	2000	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.8
Western Europe	1998	64.2	68.4	59.9	78.0	70.9	72.4
	1999	69.2	73.3	63.5	80.9	73.9	74.6
	2000	73.5	72.8	63.6	80.3	73.2	73.9
European Union (15)	1998	50.4	64.2	55.6	72.9	68.3	64.5
	1999	52.1	69.2	59.4	76.2	70.5	65.5
	2000	51.2	68.6	59.1	75.2	70.0	63.8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1998	17.2	24.0	36.4	13.0	20.9	9.2
	1999	13.1	19.5	31.8	9.8	17.1	9.8
	2000	10.1	19.1	31.9	9.7	17.3	11.5
Central and Eastern Europe	1998	4.8	19.2	31.7	8.1	7.1	5.0
	1999	4.1	16.4	28.9	6.8	7.8	6.6
	2000	3.9	15.9	29.2	7.2	8.0	7.7
Russian Fed.	1998	5.3	2.5	1.9	3.2	5.7	1.0
	1999	4.7	1.4	1.0	1.8	2.6	0.6
	2000	2.5	1.3	0.9	1.6	2.7	0.9
Africa	1998	3.0	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.1	4.4
	1999	2.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.4	3.8
	2000	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.2	3.6
Middle East	1998	3.1	1.3	0.5	0.8	1.3	5.3
	1999	2.8	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.7	4.1
	2000	2.4	1.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	3.3
Asia	1998	4.8	2.1	0.7	1.9	1.7	2.3
	1999	4.0	2.0	1.1	2.3	2.3	2.5
	2000	4.2	2.6	1.3	2.6	2.1	2.8
Major product group							
Agricultural products	1998	18.9	7.2	6.5	12.9	12.6	9.0
	1999	18.5	6.7	6.5	10.0	11.0	10.4
	2000	12.4	6.6	5.5	8.7	9.6	8.0
Mining products	1998	14.9	5.1	7.2	4.3	10.1	9.6
	1999	17.9	4.7	8.2	3.7	10.3	10.3
	2000	26.5	4.9	10.4	4.1	10.3	14.7
Manufactures	1998	62.1	87.3	86.0	82.7	77.1	80.6
	1999	60.2	88.1	84.8	86.3	78.6	78.3
	2000	59.9	88.1	83.6	87.2	80.0	76.7

<sup>a</sup> New arrangements in customs procedures beginning with 1998. See the Technical Notes.

Table III.50

**Merchandise imports of selected Central and Eastern European countries by region, major trading partner and major product group, 1998-00**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	Bulgaria	Czech Rep. a	Slovak Rep. a	Hungary	Poland b	Romania
Value							
Total	1998	4960	28790	13075	25705	47055	11840
	1999	5470	28075	11265	28010	45910	10395
	2000	6440	32180	12670	32080	48940	13055
Share in total							
Region and major trading partner							
North America	1998	4.2	4.1	3.2	4.3	4.3	4.8
	1999	3.7	4.4	2.8	3.7	4.0	3.8
	2000	3.2	4.7	2.2	4.1	4.8	3.4
Latin America	1998	4.1	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.4	2.1
	1999	3.6	0.7	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.9
	2000	5.8	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	2.3
Western Europe	1998	51.1	66.6	52.8	67.3	69.2	62.4
	1999	54.1	67.6	54.3	67.4	68.5	65.3
	2000	49.9	65.6	51.5	61.3	64.5	61.2
European Union (15)	1998	45.2	63.3	50.1	64.1	66.0	57.7
	1999	48.4	64.2	51.7	64.4	65.0	60.4
	2000	44.1	61.9	49.0	58.5	61.2	56.6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1998	30.4	18.9	36.2	14.2	12.9	20.4
	1999	29.5	17.4	35.7	13.5	14.0	18.1
	2000	36.1	19.4	39.0	16.1	18.3	21.5
Central and Eastern Europe	1998	5.2	12.2	23.5	6.5	6.0	8.8
	1999	6.0	11.4	22.0	6.6	6.2	8.5
	2000	8.3	11.3	20.1	7.0	6.6	8.5
Russian Fed.	1998	20.2	5.5	10.4	6.5	5.0	9.0
	1999	20.1	4.8	12.0	5.9	5.8	6.8
	2000	24.3	6.4	17.0	8.1	9.4	8.6
Africa	1998	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.7
	1999	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.8
	2000	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
Middle East	1998	2.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	2.0
	1999	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.3
	2000	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0
Asia	1998	5.9	7.1	5.2	11.8	10.6	7.5
	1999	4.4	7.3	5.3	12.9	10.7	8.3
	2000	4.0	7.4	5.4	16.5	9.8	9.7
Major product group							
Agricultural products	1998	10.2	8.6	8.1	6.1	9.7	9.9
	1999	8.4	7.8	8.3	4.8	9.0	8.8
	2000	7.5	7.0	7.4	4.4	8.2	8.4
Mining products	1998	27.4	10.3	14.4	9.5	9.0	15.3
	1999	26.2	9.8	16.4	8.6	9.8	13.3
	2000	32.1	13.3	21.1	11.1	13.6	16.0
Manufactures	1998	60.1	81.0	77.3	84.3	80.2	72.8
	1999	63.9	82.3	75.2	86.6	81.0	77.0
	2000	58.7	79.7	71.4	84.4	77.9	75.2

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b New arrangements in customs procedures beginning with 1998. See the Technical Notes.

Table III.51

**Relative importance of inter-regional trade in the total merchandise trade of the Baltic States, 2000**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value			Share		Value			Share		
	World	Baltic States	All other countries	Baltic States	All other countries	World	Baltic States	All other countries	Baltic States	All other countries	
Baltic States	8850	1215	7635	13.7	86.3	Baltic States	12900	960	11940	7.4	92.6
Estonia	3175	315	2860	9.9	90.1	Estonia	4255	180	4075	4.2	95.8
Latvia	1865	240	1625	12.9	87.1	Latvia	3190	440	2750	13.8	86.2
Lithuania	3810	660	3150	17.3	82.7	Lithuania	5455	340	5115	6.2	93.8

Table III.52

**Relative importance of inter-regional trade in the total merchandise trade of the CIS, 2000**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value			Share		Value			Share		
	World	CIS	All other countries	CIS	All other countries	World	CIS	All other countries	CIS	All other countries	
CIS	146140	29710	116430	20.3	79.7	CIS	82205	33525	48680	40.8	59.2
Armenia	300	75	225	25.0	75.0	Armenia	885	165	720	18.6	81.4
Azerbaijan	1750	235	1515	13.4	86.6	Azerbaijan	1390	375	1015	27.0	73.0
Belarus	7380	4465	2915	60.5	39.5	Belarus	8485	6015	2470	70.9	29.1
Georgia	330	135	195	40.9	59.1	Georgia	725	250	475	34.5	65.5
Kazakhstan	9140	2340	6800	25.6	74.4	Kazakhstan	5050	2535	2515	50.2	49.8
Kyrgyz Rep.	505	205	300	40.6	59.4	Kyrgyz Rep.	555	300	255	54.1	45.9
Moldova, Rep. of	470	275	195	58.5	41.5	Moldova, Rep. of	775	245	530	31.6	68.4
Russian Fed.	105200	14600	90600	13.9	86.1	Russian Fed. of	45500	13695	31805	30.1	69.9
Tajikistan	780	370	410	47.4	52.6	Tajikistan	675	560	115	83.0	17.0
Turkmenistan	2700	1500	1200	55.6	44.4	Turkmenistan	1400	460	940	32.9	67.1
Ukraine	14575	4490	10085	30.8	69.2	Ukraine	13955	8025	5930	57.5	42.5
Uzbekistan	3010	1020	1990	33.9	66.1	Uzbekistan	2810	900	1910	32.0	68.0



Table III.53

**Merchandise exports of selected economies to the CIS, 1998-00**

(Million dollars)

Destination	Origin	European Union (15)			Central and Eastern Europe			Turkey		
		1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000
Commonwealth of Independent States		31358	21450	24769	6645	4005	4415	2659	1533	1636
Armenia		175	180	193	31	25	19	0	0	0
Azerbaijan		360	222	269	71	45	51	325	248	230
Belarus		1277	1042	999	377	328	378	8	5	12
Georgia		303	175	230	171	115	114	161	114	131
Kazakhstan		1374	1011	1116	204	117	135	213	97	116
Kyrgyz Rep.		93	76	48	10	6	7	41	23	20
Moldova, Rep. of		320	262	295	283	187	232	28	21	26
Russian Fed.		22795	15083	17821	3520	1885	2015	1348	589	639
Tajikistan		46	33	33	16	15	3	10	5	4
Turkmenistan		177	218	148	13	17	31	96	107	119
Ukraine		3783	2626	3169	1873	1198	1364	274	226	256
Uzbekistan		655	522	446	77	67	64	156	99	82

Destination	Origin	United States			Japan			China		
		1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000
Commonwealth of Independent States		4625	2844	3118	1222	755	792	2400	2233	3183
Armenia		51	50	56	2	1	2	1	12	1
Azerbaijan		123	55	210	19	36	8	1	1	2
Belarus		30	26	31	11	4	3	6	5	41
Georgia		137	83	110	3	7	4	6	2	2
Kazakhstan		103	179	124	53	61	69	205	494	599
Kyrgyz Rep.		21	21	23	1	6	4	172	103	110
Moldova, Rep. of		21	11	27	1	3	1	0	0	0
Russian Fed.		3585	1845	2092	978	480	570	1840	1497	2233
Tajikistan		12	13	12	5	3	1	11	2	7
Turkmenistan		28	18	84	8	14	56	10	7	12
Ukraine		368	204	191	74	54	51	90	81	136
Uzbekistan		147	339	158	67	86	25	57	27	39

Table III.54

**Merchandise imports of selected economies from the CIS, 1998-00**

(Million dollars)

Origin	Destination	European Union (15)			Central and Eastern Europe			Turkey		
		1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000
Commonwealth of Independent States		27506	28719	41348	11230	10680	16700	3724	3734	5682
Armenia		72	93	113	1	0	0	0	0	0
Azerbaijan		60	484	919	5	19	10	50	44	96
Belarus		532	570	679	300	181	309	21	21	18
Georgia		69	117	280	4	6	4	91	93	155
Kazakhstan		1052	1750	2917	88	227	516	254	296	346
Kyrgyz Rep.		211	134	123	15	65	8	7	3	2
Moldova, Rep. of		133	145	180	75	13	54	12	11	7
Russian Fed.		22306	22615	32951	9080	8840	14145	2155	2374	3880
Tajikistan		95	57	48	20	39	43	8	4	16
Turkmenistan		138	264	201	26	26	26	42	67	98
Ukraine		2309	2076	2506	1433	1127	1499	989	774	977
Uzbekistan		529	414	433	182	136	86	96	47	86

Origin	Destination	United States			Japan			China		
		1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000
Commonwealth of Independent States		7112	7165	9629	3142	4020	4917	4338	5282	7367
Armenia		17	16	24	6	1	0	0	0	4
Azerbaijan		5	28	22	0	0	1	0	0	4
Belarus		113	100	107	10	6	8	11	21	73
Georgia		15	19	33	1	1	2	2	1	2
Kazakhstan		178	240	443	120	87	91	431	644	958
Kyrgyz Rep.		0	1	2	1	1	1	26	32	67
Moldova, Rep. of		120	98	109	0	0	0	1	0	8
Russian Fed.		6008	6017	7908	2892	3767	4579	3641	4223	5770
Tajikistan		33	24	9	0	0	1	8	6	10
Turkmenistan		3	9	29	0	0	1	2	2	4
Ukraine		585	586	901	73	124	154	185	340	455
Uzbekistan		35	27	43	40	34	79	32	13	12

## 6. Africa

Table III.55

### Merchandise trade of Africa, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	145	137
Share in world merchandise trade	2.3	2.1
Annual percentage change		
Africa		
1980-85	-8	-6
1985-90	5	6
1990-00	3	4
1998	-17	1
1999	10	-3
2000	27	7
South Africa		
1980-85	-9	-10
1985-90	8	10
1990-00	3	5
1998	-9	-9
1999	1	-9
2000	12	11
Other Africa		
1980-85	-7	-6
1985-90	4	6
1990-00	3	3
1998	-18	4
1999	12	-1
2000	31	5

Table III.56

### Merchandise trade of Africa by region and by major product group, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total a	145	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	26	18.3	10.0
Latin America	4	3.1	2.6
Western Europe	72	49.6	49.0
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1	0.8	2.3
Africa	11	7.6	9.1
Middle East	2	1.5	8.6
Asia	25	17.1	18.4
Product group			
Agricultural products	19	12.9	15.1
Mining products	86	59.7	13.9
Manufactures	36	24.6	68.4

a Includes significant exports of unspecified products.

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.13

### Merchandise trade of Africa, 1990-00

(Billion dollars)

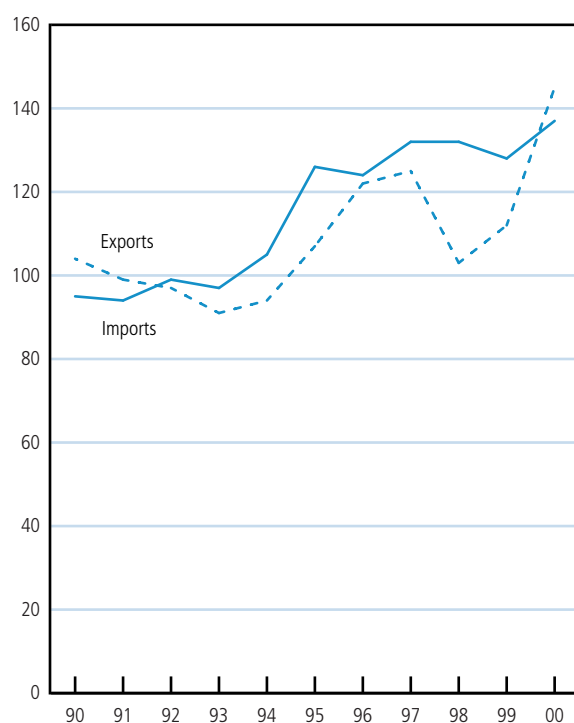


Chart III.14

### Share of Africa in world merchandise trade, 1990-00

(Percentage based on value data)

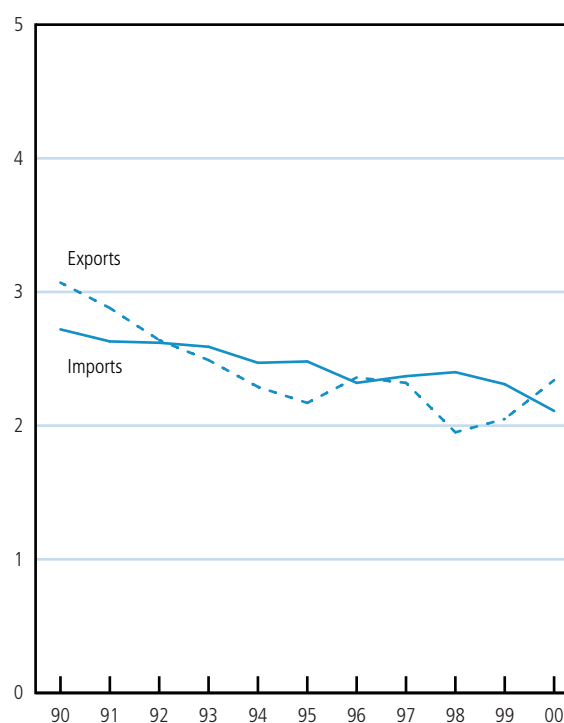


Table III.57

**Merchandise exports of Africa by major product group and main destination, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Total merchandise a</b>							
World	144.7	100.0	100.0	3	-17	10	27
Western Europe	71.8	57.5	49.6	2	-11	4	24
North America	26.4	15.2	18.3	5	-21	6	58
Asia	24.8	7.7	17.1	12	-28	34	27
<b>Mining products</b>							
World	86.5	100.0	100.0	5	-28	24	55
Western Europe	38.4	61.5	44.4	1	-26	14	55
North America	21.7	24.7	25.1	5	-28	9	72
Asia	15.8	5.9	18.3	17	-36	68	51
<b>Manufactures</b>							
World	35.6	100.0	100.0	6	-2	1	13
Western Europe	21.1	62.1	59.3	5	3	3	12
Africa	5.2	11.6	14.7	8	-7	-6	8
North America	3.7	5.9	10.4	12	12	0	24
<b>Agricultural products</b>							
World	18.6	100.0	100.0	1	0	-5	-17
Western Europe	10.4	61.1	56.0	0	4	-8	-12
Asia	3.4	15.1	18.2	3	-12	4	-12
Africa	1.8	11.8	9.7	-1	-7	-7	-25

a Includes significant exports of unspecified products.

Table III.58

**Merchandise exports of Africa by destination, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
World	144.7	100.0	100.0	3	-17	10	27
Western Europe	71.8	57.5	49.6	2	-11	4	24
European Union (15)	67.6	52.1	46.7	2	-11	5	25
North America	26.4	15.2	18.3	5	-21	6	58
Asia	24.8	7.7	17.1	12	-28	34	27
Japan	4.0	3.0	2.7	3	-20	-1	21
Other	20.8	4.7	14.4	15	-30	44	28
Intra-Africa	11.0	5.9	7.6	6	-12	3	12
Latin America	4.4	1.5	3.1	11	-14	19	34
Middle East	2.1	1.5	1.5	3	-10	4	4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.2	2.2	0.8	-7	-3	-13	-14
Inter-regional trade	130.7	85.6	90.3	4	-16	9	30

Table III.59

**Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Africa, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2000	1980	1990	1995	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>									
Africa	144.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3	-17	10	27
South Africa <sup>a</sup>	30.0	21.1	22.6	26.0	20.7	3	-9	1	12
Nigeria	20.1	21.5	13.1	10.9	13.9	4	-36	32	57
Algeria	19.6	11.5	12.4	9.6	13.5	4	-29	27	56
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	14.2	18.1	13.3	8.4	9.8	0	-31	16	84
Angola	7.9	1.6	3.8	3.4	5.4	7	-29	46	52
Morocco	7.4	2.1	4.1	4.4	5.1	6	2	3	1
Tunisia	5.9	1.8	3.4	5.1	4.0	5	3	2	0
Egypt	4.7	2.5	2.5	3.2	3.2	6	-20	14	32
Côte d'Ivoire	4.0	2.6	3.0	3.4	2.8	3	3	-1	-11
Gabon	3.4	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.3	4	-37	25	40
Botswana	2.7	0.4	1.7	2.0	1.8	4	-31	36	1
Congo	2.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.7	10	-12	6	60
Cameroon	1.9	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.3	-1	-10	-4	17
Sudan	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.2	17	0	31	132
Kenya	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.2	5	-2	-13	-1
<b>Importers</b>									
Africa	137.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	1	-3	7
South Africa <sup>a</sup>	29.7	20.2	19.4	24.4	21.7	5	-9	-9	11
Egypt	14.0	5.0	9.7	9.4	10.2	4	22	-1	-13
Nigeria	12.9	17.2	5.9	7.4	9.4	9	-3	4	24
Morocco	11.5	4.3	7.2	6.8	8.4	5	8	-4	16
Algeria	9.2	10.9	10.3	8.2	6.7	-1	8	-3	0
Tunisia	8.6	3.7	5.8	6.3	6.2	4	6	1	1
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	7.7	7.0	5.6	4.3	5.7	4	-11	-21	80
Angola	3.4	1.4	1.7	1.4	2.5	8	-9	50	7
Kenya	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	4	-3	-11	10
Côte d'Ivoire	3.1	3.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	4	8	9	-5
Ghana	3.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.2	10	10	37	-12
Botswana	2.2	0.7	2.1	1.5	1.6	1	6	-8	2
Mauritius	2.1	0.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	3	-5	8	-7
Uganda	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.2	23	7	-5	23
Zimbabwe	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.2	-1	-13	-21	-22

<sup>a</sup> Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

Note: Recent figures for a number of traders in the region have been estimated by the Secretariat.

Table III.60

**Merchandise exports of the European Union to developing countries in Africa by product, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
Total merchandise exports	45.1	100.0	100.0	0	6	-6	-1
Manufactures	34.8	79.0	77.2	0	5	-4	-3
Machinery and transport equipment	18.1	41.4	40.2	0	6	-2	-1
Power generating machinery	1.1	1.7	2.4	4	30	-6	6
Other non-electrical machinery	6.1	15.5	13.6	-1	4	-5	-12
Office and telecom equipment	3.5	4.6	7.8	6	26	13	14
Electrical machinery and apparatus	2.4	4.2	5.3	3	10	1	-6
Automotive products	3.3	9.8	7.4	-3	2	-4	-2
Other transport equipment	1.7	5.6	3.8	-4	-18	-11	21
Chemicals	5.3	11.6	11.7	0	6	-5	-5
Other semi-manufactures	3.4	8.9	7.5	-1	1	-5	-7
Textiles	3.1	5.1	6.9	3	12	-3	-5
Iron and steel	1.1	4.5	2.4	-6	1	-32	2
Agricultural products	6.7	15.6	14.9	0	8	-14	2
Food	5.9	13.7	13.0	0	10	-13	2
Mining products	2.7	4.0	5.9	4	-5	-4	49
Fuels	2.1	2.6	4.7	7	-12	0	69

Note: The European Union accounted for 48 per cent of developing Africa's merchandise imports in 2000. Developing Africa is defined as Africa less South Africa.

Table III.61

**Merchandise imports of the European Union from developing countries in Africa by product, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
Total merchandise imports	58.4	100.0	100.0	1	-10	-2	27
Mining products	33.8	62.3	57.8	0	-25	10	63
Fuels	31.9	55.5	54.7	1	-27	12	68
Ores and other minerals	1.2	3.1	2.0	-3	0	-3	-2
Non-ferrous metals	0.7	3.7	1.1	-10	-5	-12	9
Manufactures	14.6	16.9	25.0	5	4	-1	2
Clothing	6.5	6.3	11.2	7	10	-1	1
Other semi-manufactures	2.8	3.8	4.8	3	-16	9	0
Agricultural products	9.9	17.8	17.0	1	5	-7	-9
Food	7.6	13.0	13.0	1	5	-5	-11
Raw materials	2.3	4.8	3.9	-1	5	-13	2

Note: The European Union accounted for 48 per cent of developing Africa's merchandise exports in 2000. Developing Africa is defined as Africa less South Africa.

## 7. Middle East

Table III.62

### Merchandise trade of the Middle East, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	263	171
Share in world merchandise trade	4.2	2.6
Annual percentage change		
1980-85	-14	-3
1985-90	6	2
1990-00	7	6
1998	-21	-1
1999	28	1
2000	46	14

Table III.63

### Merchandise trade of the Middle East by region and by major product group, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	263	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	41	15.7	13.5
Latin America	3	1.2	1.9
Western Europe	48	18.2	39.6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2	0.6	4.3
Africa	10	3.9	1.4
Middle East	17	6.3	11.0
Asia	126	47.9	28.2
Product group			
Agricultural products	6	2.4	13.1
Mining products	196	74.7	8.8
Manufactures	57	21.7	74.6

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.15

### Merchandise trade of the Middle East, 1990-00

(Billion dollars)

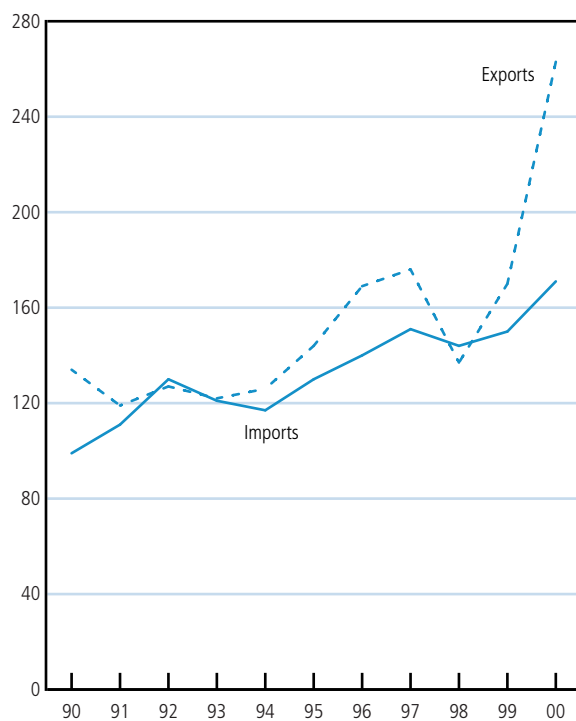


Chart III.16

### Share of the Middle East in world merchandise trade, 1990-00

(Percentage based on value data)

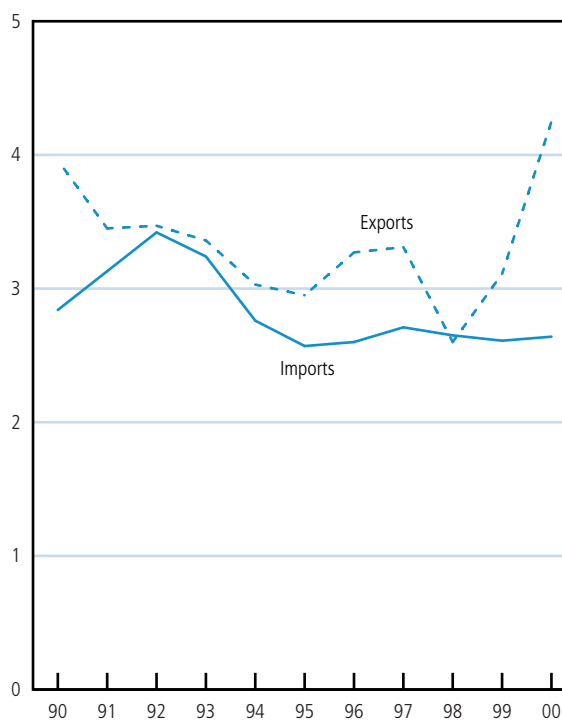


Table III.64

**Merchandise exports of the Middle East by major product group and main destination, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Total merchandise</b>							
World	262.6	100.0	100.0	7	-21	28	46
Asia	125.7	39.8	47.9	9	-31	29	62
Western Europe	47.9	26.9	18.2	3	-11	11	35
North America	41.3	14.0	15.7	8	-6	36	55
Middle East	16.6	6.3	6.3	7	-10	7	30
<b>Mining products</b>							
World	196.0	100.0	100.0	6	-29	35	58
Asia	113.4	45.3	57.9	9	-31	29	67
Western Europe	29.7	25.0	15.1	1	-21	17	47
North America	24.6	14.1	12.6	5	-21	56	70
<b>Manufactures</b>							
World	57.0	100.0	100.0	11	2	15	24
Western Europe	16.0	32.5	28.1	9	9	4	24
North America	15.3	16.4	26.9	17	18	15	40
Asia	10.2	19.6	17.9	10	-23	27	29
Middle East	7.8	18.3	13.7	8	3	5	24
<b>Agriculture</b>							
World	6.4	100.0	100.0	4	-11	9	-8

Table III.65

**Merchandise exports of the Middle East by destination, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
World	262.6	100.0	100.0	7	-21	28	46
Asia	125.7	39.8	47.9	9	-31	29	62
Japan	46.0	20.9	17.5	5	-32	21	63
Other	79.8	18.9	30.4	12	-29	34	62
Western Europe	47.9	26.9	18.2	3	-11	11	35
European Union (15)	44.0	24.0	16.8	3	-9	12	36
North America	41.3	14.0	15.7	8	-6	36	55
Intra-Middle East	16.6	6.3	6.3	7	-10	7	30
Africa	10.3	3.1	3.9	10	-5	15	45
Latin America	3.2	3.7	1.2	-4	-25	-4	40
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.6	2.5	0.6	-8	-14	-16	-1
Inter-regional trade	230.0	90.1	87.6	7	-21	23	53



Table III.66

**Imports of fuels of selected regions and economies from the Middle East, 1990 and 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change			
	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
North America	16.7	24.9	4	-24	51	67
United States	16.0	23.7	4	-21	52	64
Canada a	0.7	1.1	5	-58	8	168
Western Europe	28.5	30.6	1	-22	14	55
European Union (15)	25.5	28.2	1	-20	15	55
France	5.6	6.8	2	-20	12	62
Italy	4.5	6.4	4	-30	18	76
Netherlands b	4.6	3.8	-2	-29	31	...
Germany	2.8	2.7	0	-24	35	66
Turkey	2.5	2.2	-1	-42	17	59
Asia	50.1	117.5	9	-30	27	67
Japan	29.4	47.5	5	-34	20	66
Korea, Rep. of	4.8	24.4	18	-34	28	84
Singapore	6.3	10.5	5	-37	20	46
India b	2.7	8.5	12	33	76	...
Thailand b	1.1	3.6	13	-30	29	...
Taipei, Chinese b	2.8	3.1	1	-32	44	...

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b 1999 instead of 2000.

Table III.67

**Leading merchandise exporters and importers in the Middle East, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2000	1980	1990	1995	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>									
Middle East	262.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7	-21	28	46
Saudi Arabia	84.1	50.9	33.1	34.4	32.0	7	-36	31	66
United Arab Emirates	39.9	10.2	15.5	15.3	15.2	7	-9	15	29
Israel	31.3	2.6	9.0	13.1	11.9	10	2	12	21
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	30.0	6.6	12.6	11.5	11.4	6	-29	50	52
Kuwait	19.5	9.2	5.3	9.5	7.4	11	-33	28	60
Iraq	19.3	12.3	9.2	0.3	7.3	5	51	73	61
Oman	11.3	1.7	4.1	4.2	4.3	7	-28	31	57
Qatar	9.4	2.6	2.9	2.5	3.6	9	-10	43	30
Bahrain	5.7	1.7	2.8	2.8	2.2	4	-25	25	40
Syrian Arab Republic	4.3	1.0	3.1	2.4	1.6	0	-26	20	23
<b>Importers</b>									
Middle East	171.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6	-1	1	14
Israel	38.1	9.5	16.9	22.6	22.3	9	-5	13	15
United Arab Emirates	31.9	8.5	11.3	16.1	18.6	11	-4	6	4
Saudi Arabia	30.3	29.3	24.3	21.5	17.7	2	4	-7	8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	15.2	11.9	15.8	8.6	8.9	0	1	-11	20
Iraq	13.7	13.6	7.7	0.6	8.0	6	3	94	61
Kuwait	7.6	6.4	4.0	6.0	4.5	7	5	-12	0
Lebanon	6.2	3.6	2.6	5.6	3.6	9	-5	-12	0
Oman	5.0	1.7	2.7	3.2	2.9	7	13	-18	8
Bahrain	4.6	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.7	2	-11	1	29
Jordan	4.5	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.7	6	-7	-3	22

Note: Recent figures for a number of significant traders in the region have been estimated by the Secretariat.

## 8. Asia

Table III.68

### Merchandise trade of Asia, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	1649	1481
Share in world merchandise trade	26.7	22.8
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	5	2
1985-90	13	14
1990-00	8	8
1998	-6	-18
1999	7	10
2000	18	23
Volume		
1980-85	7.5	5.5
1985-90	8.0	12.0
1990-00	8.1	7.6
1998	3.3	-8.4
1999	6.9	9.2
2000	16.1	15.3

Table III.69

### Merchandise trade of Asia by region and by major product group, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	1649	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	423	25.6	16.0
Latin America	41	2.5	1.5
Western Europe	278	16.8	13.9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	15	0.9	1.4
Africa	22	1.3	1.7
Middle East	42	2.6	8.8
Asia	807	48.9	56.5
Product group			
Agricultural products	107	6.5	9.4
Mining products	116	7.0	17.7
Manufactures	1389	84.2	70.5

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.17

### Merchandise trade of Asia, 1990-00

(Billion dollars)

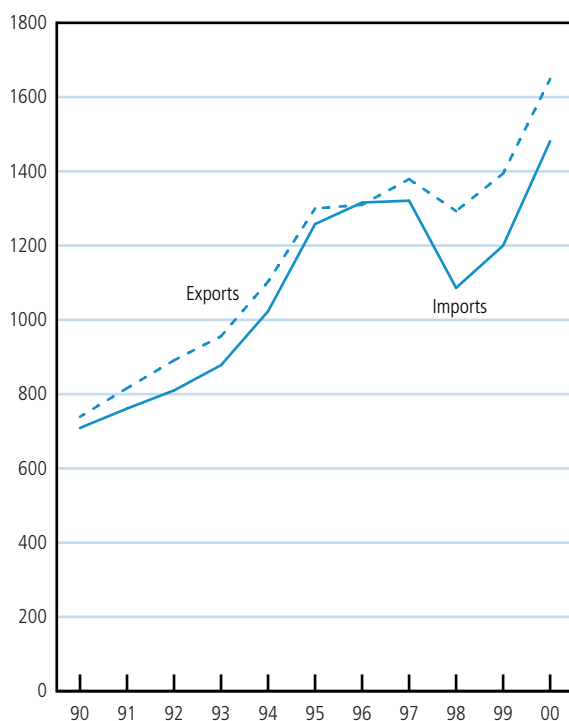


Chart III.18

### Share of Asia in world merchandise trade, 1990-00

(Percentage based on value data)

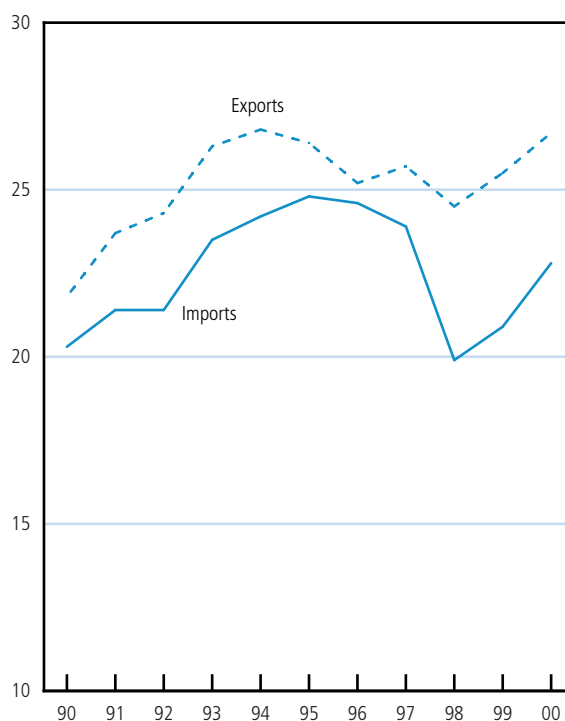


Table III.70

**Merchandise exports of Asia by main product group and main destination, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in total merchandise		Share in product group		Annual percentage change		
	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
<b>Total merchandise</b>								
World	1649.2	100.0	100.0	-	-	8	7	18
Intra-Asia	807.0	42.1	48.9	-	-	10	12	25
Japan	159.3	10.4	9.7	-	-	8	13	28
Other	647.7	31.7	39.3	-	-	11	12	24
North America	422.7	28.3	25.6	-	-	7	8	15
Western Europe	277.6	20.0	16.8	-	-	6	1	10
All other regions	121.4	8.1	7.4	-	-	7	-7	15
<b>Manufactures</b>								
World	1389.3	79.1	84.2	100.0	100.0	9	9	18
Intra-Asia	626.0	28.5	38.0	36.0	45.1	12	14	25
Japan	106.3	4.3	6.4	5.5	7.7	13	18	29
Other	519.7	24.1	31.5	30.5	37.4	11	13	24
North America	396.0	26.1	24.0	33.0	28.5	7	9	15
Western Europe	249.4	17.4	15.1	22.0	18.0	7	4	11
All other regions	103.1	6.2	6.3	7.8	7.4	8	-6	15
<b>Agricultural products</b>								
World	107.2	9.7	6.5	100.0	100.0	4	-1	11
Intra-Asia	67.2	5.5	4.1	56.8	62.7	5	2	14
Japan	20.3	2.3	1.2	23.2	18.9	2	4	4
Other	46.9	3.3	2.8	33.6	43.8	7	1	18
Western Europe	14.8	1.7	0.9	17.2	13.9	2	-9	-1
North America	13.9	1.1	0.8	11.4	13.0	5	2	12
All other regions	11.2	1.4	0.7	14.3	10.4	1	-9	9
<b>Mining products</b>								
World	115.9	8.9	7.0	100.0	100.0	6	10	32
Intra-Asia	95.8	7.1	5.8	79.7	82.6	6	12	33
Japan	31.8	3.6	1.9	40.6	27.4	2	6	43
Other	64.0	3.5	3.9	39.1	55.2	10	16	29
Western Europe	7.1	0.6	0.4	6.9	6.2	5	-7	19
North America	6.7	0.8	0.4	8.9	5.8	1	1	19
All other regions	4.1	0.3	0.2	2.8	3.5	8	5	32

Trade by region

Table III.71

**Merchandise exports of Asia by product, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of Asia		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
Total merchandise exports	1649.2	100.0	100.0	21.8	26.7	8	-6	7	18
Agricultural products	107.2	9.7	6.5	17.4	19.2	4	-12	-1	11
Food	82.6	6.8	5.0	16.0	18.7	5	-9	-1	9
Raw materials	24.6	2.9	1.5	21.7	21.2	1	-21	-1	17
Mining products	115.9	8.9	7.0	13.6	14.3	6	-16	10	32
Ores and other minerals	14.6	1.5	0.9	20.6	23.4	3	-8	-5	18
Fuels	79.4	6.2	4.8	12.8	12.6	6	-21	15	39
Non-ferrous metals	21.9	1.3	1.3	12.9	18.2	9	-6	7	19
Manufactures	1389.3	79.1	84.2	24.5	30.0	9	-5	9	18
Iron and steel	35.2	2.8	2.1	19.5	24.5	5	-3	-10	20
Chemicals	98.8	4.6	6.0	11.4	17.2	11	-7	12	17
Other semi-manufactures	94.5	6.2	5.7	17.4	21.1	8	-8	8	14
Machinery and transport equipment	832.1	43.2	50.5	26.3	32.4	10	-5	11	20
Automotive products	112.7	9.7	6.8	22.4	19.7	5	-4	9	8
Office and telecom equipment	447.7	18.6	27.1	45.9	47.6	13	-4	14	23
Other machinery and transport equipment	271.7	15.0	16.5	18.6	25.8	9	-6	7	20
Textiles	71.4	5.0	4.3	35.3	45.4	7	-11	3	15
Clothing	89.4	6.4	5.4	43.6	44.9	7	0	1	13
Other consumer goods	167.8	11.0	10.2	27.1	31.0	8	-4	10	15

Trade by region

Table III.72

**Merchandise exports of Asia by destination, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
World	1649.2	100.0	100.0	8	-6	7	18
Intra-Asia	807.0	42.1	48.9	10	-17	12	25
Japan	159.3	10.4	9.7	8	-16	13	28
Australia and New Zealand	39.8	2.7	2.4	7	-2	10	4
China	107.7	3.3	6.5	16	-9	8	29
Other	500.2	25.7	30.3	10	-20	13	25
North America	422.7	28.3	25.6	7	4	8	15
Western Europe	277.6	20.0	16.8	6	8	1	10
European Union (15)	260.2	18.6	15.8	7	7	4	10
Middle East	42.5	2.9	2.6	7	11	-7	14
Latin America	41.5	1.8	2.5	12	4	-9	21
Africa	22.1	1.5	1.3	7	6	-1	4
South Africa	6.6	0.2	0.4	14	-2	-10	12
Other Africa	15.5	1.2	0.9	6	9	2	1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	15.3	1.9	0.9	1	-10	-11	20
C./E. Europe	7.1	0.4	0.4	10	0	-1	13
Russian Fed.	5.7	-	0.3	-	-	-26	32
Inter-regional trade	821.6	56.4	49.8	7	5	3	13

Table III.73

## Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Asia, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Annual percentage change										
	Value	Share		Value				Volume			
		2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000	1990-00	1998	1999
<b>Exporters</b>											
Asia	1649.2	100.0	100.0	8	-6	7	18	8.1	3.3	6.9	16.1
Japan	479.2	38.9	29.1	5	-8	8	14	3.0	-1.4	2.2	9.4
China	249.3	8.4	15.1	15	0	6	28	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	202.4	-	-	9	-7	0	16	9.8	-4.3	3.6	17.0
domestic exports	23.7	3.9	1.4	-2	-10	-9	6	-1.9	-7.9	-7.3	7.6
re-exports	178.8	-	-	13	-7	1	18	13.3	-3.7	5.4	18.4
Korea, Rep. of	172.3	8.8	10.4	10	-3	9	20	15.7	16.9	12.0	21.3
Taipei, Chinese	148.3	9.1	9.0	8	-9	10	22	6.0	1.1	4.9	10.0
Singapore	137.9	7.1	8.4	10	-12	4	20	11.5	0.9	5.6	15.8
domestic exports	78.9	4.7	4.8	9	-12	8	15	10.4	0.7	8.1	10.2
re-exports	59.1	2.4	3.6	13	-12	-1	28	13.3	-0.6	1.6	26.7
Malaysia	98.2	4.0	6.0	13	-7	15	16	14.2	3.9	19.9	19.5
Thailand	69.1	3.1	4.2	12	-5	7	18	11.2	7.8	12.0	21.9
Australia	63.9	5.4	3.9	5	-11	0	14	7.6	-1.0	5.2	9.6
Indonesia	62.1	3.5	3.8	9	-9	0	28	10.1	17.2	-1.4	24.2
India	42.3	2.4	2.6	9	-4	9	16	...	...	...	...
Philippines	39.8	1.1	2.4	17	18	24	9	17.8	24.8	24.2	13.2
Viet Nam	14.5	0.3	0.9	20	2	23	25	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	13.3	1.3	0.8	3	-15	3	7	4.6	-0.3	1.6	5.7
Pakistan	9.2	0.8	0.6	5	-3	0	8	...	...	...	...
<b>Importers</b>											
Asia	1481.3	100.0	100.0	8	-18	10	23	7.6	-8.4	9.2	15.3
Japan	379.5	33.2	25.6	5	-17	11	22	5.3	-5.3	9.5	10.9
China	225.1	7.5	15.2	15	-1	18	36	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	214.2	-	-	10	-12	-3	19	10.1	-7.1	0.2	18.1
retained imports	35.4	4.4	2.4	1	-30	-21	24	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	160.5	9.9	10.8	9	-35	28	34	9.7	-21.0	26.1	19.0
Taipei, Chinese	140.0	7.7	9.5	10	-8	6	26	7.8	4.1	3.7	10.0
Singapore	134.5	8.6	9.1	8	-23	9	21	8.4	-12.9	9.5	14.8
retained imports	75.6	6.1	5.1	6	-31	18	16	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	82.2	4.1	5.5	11	-26	11	27	12.0	-21.2	13.5	24.6
Australia	71.5	5.9	4.8	5	-2	7	3	7.6	6.9	6.5	5.3
Thailand	61.9	4.7	4.2	6	-32	17	23	4.4	-27.2	23.6	21.5
India	50.5	3.3	3.4	8	4	4	12	...	...	...	...
Philippines	33.8	1.8	2.3	10	-18	3	4	10.0	-13.9	3.3	-0.3
Indonesia	33.5	3.1	2.3	4	-34	-12	40	4.2	-30.8	-11.3	37.0
Viet Nam	15.6	0.4	1.1	19	-1	1	35	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	13.9	1.3	0.9	4	-14	14	-3	4.6	2.4	13.4	-2.7
Pakistan	11.0	1.1	0.7	4	-20	10	7	...	...	...	...
<b>Memorandum item:</b>											
<b>ASEAN (10)</b>											
Exports	427.4	19.5	25.9	11	-7	9	19	...	...	...	...
Imports	366.8	23.0	24.8	8	-25	8	23	...	...	...	...
<b>SAPTA (7)</b>											
Exports	64.1	3.7	3.9	9	-1	6	16	...	...	...	...
Imports	78.9	5.4	5.3	7	-2	6	11	...	...	...	...

Trade by region

Table III.74

**Merchandise trade of Japan by region and economy, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2000	1990	2000	1999			2000	2000	1990	2000
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>					
World	479.25	100.0	100.0	8	14	World	379.66	100.0	100.0	11	22
Asia	207.49	34.2	43.3	15	25	Asia	176.13	35.1	46.4	15	27
North America	151.66	34.1	31.6	8	11	North America	81.31	26.1	21.4	0	8
Western Europe	83.42	22.2	17.4	3	5	Western Europe	51.66	18.2	13.6	10	8
Latin America	13.22	3.3	2.8	-18	15	Middle East	49.25	13.3	13.0	19	62
Middle East	9.98	3.2	2.1	-20	-2	Latin America	10.60	4.0	2.8	4	14
Africa	4.21	1.9	0.9	-6	-7	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	5.78	1.7	1.5	23	25
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	2.52	1.1	0.5	-16	25	Africa	4.93	1.6	1.3	4	22
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
United States	143.98	31.7	30.0	8	11	United States	72.51	22.5	19.1	0	7
European Union (15)	78.41	20.4	16.4	4	5	China	55.10	5.1	14.5	16	29
China	42.62	2.1	8.9	9	25	European Union (15)	46.80	16.0	12.3	9	9
Taipei, Chinese	35.94	5.4	7.5	12	25	Korea, Rep. of	20.45	5.0	5.4	33	28
Korea, Rep. of	30.70	6.1	6.4	49	34	Taipei, Chinese	17.90	3.6	4.7	25	40
Above 5	331.66	65.7	69.2	10	14	Above 5	212.75	52.2	56.0	10	17
Singapore	20.82	3.7	4.3	10	28	Indonesia	16.38	5.4	4.3	16	30
Hong Kong, China	14.94	4.6	3.1	-1	33	United Arab Emirates	14.84	3.9	3.9	6	69
Malaysia	13.89	1.9	2.9	19	25	Australia	14.80	5.3	3.9	-2	16
Thailand	13.63	3.2	2.8	20	21	Malaysia	14.49	2.3	3.8	26	33
Philippines	10.26	0.9	2.1	20	17	Saudi Arabia	14.20	4.5	3.7	16	71
Australia	8.57	2.4	1.8	5	1	Thailand	10.59	1.8	2.8	8	20
Indonesia	7.59	1.8	1.6	13	57	Canada	8.70	3.6	2.3	3	10
Canada	7.48	2.3	1.6	9	8	Philippines	7.20	0.9	1.9	20	36
Panama	6.45	1.0	1.3	11	-6	Singapore	6.43	1.5	1.7	15	18
Mexico	5.21	0.8	1.1	4	19	Qatar	5.86	0.9	1.5	23	70
Saudi Arabia	3.09	1.2	0.6	-17	-7	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5.36	1.5	1.4	28	71
United Arab Emirates	2.53	0.5	0.5	-12	0	Kuwait	4.99	0.7	1.3	29	66
Brazil	2.52	0.4	0.5	-22	23	Russian Fed.	4.58	0.0	1.2	30	22
India	2.49	0.6	0.5	0	3	Switzerland	3.29	1.7	0.9	12	-2
Switzerland	2.09	1.0	0.4	-2	-3	South Africa	3.00	-	0.8	-3	31
Viet Nam	1.98	0.1	0.4	22	21	Brazil	3.00	1.4	0.8	-8	12
South Africa	1.89	0.5	0.4	-9	15	Chile	2.84	0.7	0.7	5	13
Israel	1.28	0.2	0.3	2	20	Viet Nam	2.64	0.3	0.7	12	35
New Zealand	1.26	0.4	0.3	27	-15	India	2.64	0.9	0.7	3	17
Turkey	1.21	0.3	0.3	-46	33	Mexico	2.39	0.8	0.6	34	44
Norway	0.99	0.3	0.2	-4	-20	New Zealand	2.19	0.7	0.6	-2	15
Hungary	0.85	0.0	0.2	12	31	Oman	2.04	0.8	0.5	54	20
Oman	0.74	0.1	0.2	-15	11	Hong Kong, China	1.67	0.9	0.4	3	-7
Egypt	0.73	0.2	0.2	-12	-23	Brunei Darussalam	1.65	0.5	0.4	2	57
Liberia	0.73	0.4	0.2	-12	-9	Norway	1.18	0.3	0.3	28	-10
Above 30	464.87	94.6	97.0	-	-	Above 30	369.70	94.3	97.4	-	-

Table III.75

**Merchandise exports of the United States, the European Union and Japan to China by major product, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Share in economy's								
	Value	total merchandise exports		total exports by product group		Annual percentage change			
		2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	
<b>United States</b>									
Total merchandise exports	16.2	100.0	100.0	1.2	2.1	13	11	-8	23
Agricultural products	2.4	24.4	14.7	2.0	3.3	7	-17	-25	87
Food	1.5	11.2	9.4	1.3	2.8	11	11	-31	98
Mining products	1.0	2.7	6.4	0.5	3.7	23	-23	26	77
Manufactures	12.6	71.9	77.6	1.2	1.9	14	19	-7	14
Chemicals	2.3	21.9	14.0	2.7	2.7	8	2	6	8
Other semi-manufactures	0.8	2.7	4.9	0.6	1.7	20	16	0	31
Machinery and transport equipment	8.1	40.4	50.0	1.1	2.0	15	26	-13	13
Other non electrical machinery	1.8	12.0	11.2	1.7	2.5	12	-18	-5	37
Office and telecom equipment	3.2	5.2	20.0	0.5	2.1	29	64	9	45
Other transport equipment	1.8	16.1	10.9	2.1	3.4	9	68	-35	-25
Other consumer goods	1.2	5.1	7.6	0.7	1.5	18	3	10	17
<b>European Union (15)</b>									
Total merchandise exports	27.8	100.0	100.0	0.5	1.2	14	4	21	21
Agricultural products	1.5	8.4	5.5	0.4	0.7	9	35	55	15
Food	0.6	5.7	2.3	0.3	0.4	4	37	31	-16
Mining products	1.0	1.0	3.5	0.1	0.8	29	-18	150	25
Manufactures	23.9	88.4	85.9	0.5	1.3	14	-3	16	24
Chemicals	2.5	10.9	8.9	0.5	0.8	12	-8	29	33
Other semi-manufactures	2.0	4.8	7.2	0.2	1.0	19	-1	28	33
Machinery and transport equipment	16.9	63.6	60.9	0.8	1.8	14	-3	13	21
Other non electrical machinery	5.4	33.4	21.3	53.0	2.8	9	-15	11	12
Office and telecom equipment	5.4	4.7	19.5	0.4	2.1	32	41	24	32
Other consumer goods	1.6	4.0	5.6	0.2	0.7	18	8	28	33
<b>Japan</b>									
Total merchandise exports	30.4	100.0	100.0	2.1	6.3	17	-8	16	30
Agricultural products	0.6	3.7	2.1	6.9	14.3	11	-13	-4	25
Mining products	1.2	2.0	3.9	3.1	15.8	26	-27	20	14
Non-ferrous metals	0.6	0.8	2.1	2.1	13.0	30	29	41	6
Manufactures	27.8	92.8	91.4	2.1	6.2	17	-7	16	31
Iron and steel	2.1	17.3	7.0	8.5	14.3	7	-12	1	39
Chemicals	4.0	12.2	13.1	4.7	11.3	18	5	30	32
Other semi-manufactures	1.6	6.3	5.2	2.8	7.9	15	0	14	28
Machinery and transport equipment	15.4	43.8	50.5	1.3	4.7	19	-7	12	32
Other non electrical machinery	4.6	14.4	15.1	2.5	7.6	18	-24	13	24
Office and telecom equipment	5.3	16.7	17.3	1.5	4.9	18	4	25	45
Electrical machinery and apparatus	3.4	5.2	11.2	1.9	8.5	27	-2	22	33
Textiles	2.6	7.1	8.5	7.4	36.8	19	-15	26	14
Other consumer goods	2.1	5.9	6.9	1.5	5.0	19	-5	26	41

Trade by region

Table III.76

**Merchandise imports of the United States, the European Union and Japan from China by major product, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Share in economy's								
	Value	total merchandise imports		total imports by product group		Annual percentage change			
		2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999
<b>United States</b>									
Total merchandise imports	103.3	100.0	100.0	3.1	8.2	20	14	17	18
Agricultural products	1.5	4.3	1.5	1.8	2.2	8	7	15	10
Food	1.1	3.6	1.1	2.0	2.2	6	2	17	12
Mining products	1.3	5.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	3	-14	-14	55
Manufactures	99.3	89.0	96.1	3.9	10.2	21	15	17	17
Chemicals	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.5	2.5	18	14	18	4
Other semi-manufactures	7.8	4.6	7.5	2.1	9.5	27	25	28	16
Machinery and transport equipment	36.1	15.6	34.9	1.2	6.3	30	24	24	30
Office and telecom equipment	22.4	8.2	21.7	2.1	10.2	33	27	24	31
Electrical machinery and apparatus	8.5	4.1	8.2	3.4	14.5	29	15	22	27
Textiles	1.9	4.3	1.8	10.3	12.0	11	5	12	12
Clothing	8.8	22.7	8.5	13.7	13.2	9	-4	4	13
Other consumer goods	42.3	39.1	40.9	11.0	30.2	21	13	15	10
Toys and games	13.3	14.7	12.9	25.0	64.6	19	13	7	5
Footwear	9.5	9.6	9.2	15.7	61.9	20	8	7	7
Travel goods	2.3	4.6	2.2	31.4	50.0	12	0	4	7
Furniture	4.6	1.0	4.5	3.1	23.7	39	43	55	22
<b>European Union (15)</b>									
Total merchandise imports	61.2	100.0	100.0	0.9	2.6	16	12	13	22
Agricultural products	2.4	12.7	4.0	0.8	1.0	4	4	1	14
Food	1.6	7.8	2.5	0.7	0.8	4	8	-1	15
Mining products	1.2	3.0	2.0	0.8	0.5	12	18	-12	24
Manufactures	57.5	84.1	93.9	8.1	3.2	18	12	14	22
Chemicals	2.5	6.2	4.1	0.1	1.0	12	4	-1	11
Other semi-manufactures	5.0	6.4	8.2	0.6	2.6	19	14	18	22
Machinery and transport equipment	21.2	13.7	34.7	1.3	2.3	28	24	22	35
Office and telecom equipment	11.9	8.8	19.4	0.2	3.8	26	25	19	36
Electrical machinery and apparatus	6.0	2.0	9.8	0.5	5.5	36	21	28	34
Textiles	1.9	8.5	3.1	2.3	3.8	5	8	-1	22
Clothing	8.1	21.5	13.2	5.1	9.4	11	2	11	6
Other consumer goods	18.4	27.4	30.0	2.6	8.2	17	9	13	17
Toys and games	5.4	9.2	8.8	13.7	33.1	16	1	15	20
Footwear	1.8	2.6	2.9	2.6	10.0	18	-2	5	12
Travel goods	2.3	4.7	3.8	19.0	43.3	14	10	10	11
Furniture	1.2	0.8	1.9	0.7	4.9	27	27	33	36
<b>Japan</b>									
Total merchandise imports	55.1	100.0	100.0	5.1	14.5	16	-11	16	29
Agricultural products	7.0	23.1	12.7	5.5	11.3	10	-12	14	13
Food	6.0	17.5	10.8	6.2	12.3	11	-9	14	12
Mining products	3.3	28.8	5.9	4.4	3.3	-1	-35	-5	47
Manufactures	44.4	47.6	80.5	5.7	20.9	23	-9	17	30
Chemicals	1.6	4.5	2.9	3.6	6.1	11	-8	4	22
Other semi-manufactures	2.8	2.4	5.1	2.6	18.2	26	-7	15	29
Machinery and transport equipment	13.0	3.8	23.6	1.3	12.2	40	-1	19	41
Office and telecom equipment	6.4	1.4	11.6	1.5	10.5	44	-2	19	51
Electrical machinery and apparatus	4.2	1.2	7.5	3.7	28.1	39	2	23	37
Textiles	2.0	6.7	3.7	19.7	41.2	10	-20	12	18
Clothing	14.7	19.9	26.7	27.5	74.7	20	-9	20	29
Other consumer goods	9.6	7.5	17.5	4.5	26.1	27	-11	17	22
Toys and games	1.8	1.2	3.3	7.6	47.1	29	-10	6	15
Footwear	1.9	1.4	3.5	12.5	65.0	28	-20	21	13
Travel goods	1.3	1.0	2.3	9.6	42.0	26	-15	22	20
Furniture	1.1	0.5	2.0	4.6	29.0	32	-12	34	51



Table III.77

**Merchandise exports of ASEAN countries by region, 1990-00**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	ASEAN (10)	All other regions			World
			Total	Asia	Other regions	
<b>Value</b>						
ASEAN (10)	1990	28.95	115.13	...	...	144.09
	1995	81.88	239.00	...	...	320.88
	1999	79.30	279.68	...	...	358.98
	2000	101.30	326.14	...	...	427.44
Indonesia	1990	2.57	23.11	15.31	7.80	25.68
	1995	6.50	38.92	22.15	16.77	45.42
	1999	8.28	40.39	21.97	18.42	48.67
	2000	10.89	51.24	28.93	22.31	62.12
Malaysia	1990	8.62	20.80	9.65	11.14	29.42
	1995	20.41	53.51	22.83	30.68	73.91
	1999	20.13	64.33	27.57	36.75	84.46
	2000	26.07	72.17	...	...	98.24
Philippines	1990	0.59	7.47	2.59	4.88	8.07
	1995	2.36	15.14	5.04	10.10	17.50
	1999	4.99	31.59	11.55	20.03	36.58
	2000	5.63	34.15	...	...	39.78
Singapore <sup>a</sup>	1990	13.57	39.18	15.16	24.02	52.75
	1995	38.24	80.03	34.81	45.21	118.27
	1999	32.15	82.54	36.18	46.36	114.69
	2000	41.65	96.23	45.15	51.08	137.88
Thailand	1990	2.75	20.32	6.78	13.54	23.07
	1995	12.33	44.11	18.17	25.95	56.44
	1999	10.86	47.58	18.46	29.12	58.44
	2000	13.42	55.64	...	...	69.06
<b>Share</b>						
ASEAN (10)	1990	20.1	79.9	...	...	100.0
	2000	23.7	76.3	...	...	100.0
Indonesia	1990	1.8	16.0	10.6	5.4	17.8
	2000	2.5	12.0	15.4	11.6	14.5
Malaysia	1990	6.0	14.4	6.7	7.7	20.4
	2000	6.1	16.9	...	...	23.0
Philippines	1990	0.4	5.2	1.8	3.4	5.6
	2000	1.3	8.0	...	...	9.3
Singapore	1990	9.4	27.2	10.5	16.7	36.6
	2000	9.7	22.5	10.6	12.0	32.3
Thailand	1990	1.9	14.1	4.7	9.4	16.0
	2000	3.1	13.0	...	...	16.2
<b>Annual percentage change</b>						
ASEAN (10)	1990-00	13	11	...	...	11
	1999	10	9	...	...	9
	2000	28	17	...	...	19
Indonesia	1990-00	16	8	7	11	9
	1999	-11	2	9	-5	0
	2000	31	27	32	21	28
Malaysia	1990-00	12	13	...	...	13
	1999	13	16	22	12	15
	2000	30	12	...	...	16
Philippines	1990-00	25	16	...	...	17
	1999	31	23	37	17	24
	2000	13	8	...	...	9
Singapore	1990-00	12	9	12	8	10
	1999	11	2	8	-3	4
	2000	30	17	25	10	20
Thailand	1990-00	17	11	...	...	12
	1999	10	7	13	3	7
	2000	24	17	...	...	18

a Includes significant re-exports.

Table III.78

**Merchandise imports of ASEAN countries by region, 1990-00**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	ASEAN (10)	All other regions			World
			Total	Asia	Other regions	
<b>Value</b>						
ASEAN (10)	1990	26.31	136.49	...	...	162.80
	1995	66.88	287.20	...	...	354.09
	1999	68.67	230.73	...	...	299.40
	2000	89.89	276.88	...	...	366.77
Indonesia	1990	1.88	19.96	10.12	9.83	21.84
	1995	4.22	36.41	18.13	18.29	40.63
	1999	4.78	19.22	8.53	10.69	24.00
	2000	6.49	27.03	13.76	13.27	33.52
Malaysia	1990	5.65	23.61	12.12	11.49	29.26
	1995	13.52	64.17	34.85	29.32	77.69
	1999	15.35	49.62	26.72	22.90	64.97
	2000	19.75	49.62	...	...	82.21
Philippines	1990	1.37	11.67	5.22	6.45	13.04
	1995	3.36	24.98	12.64	12.34	28.34
	1999	4.76	27.81	14.75	13.06	32.57
	2000	5.39	28.42	...	...	33.81
Singapore a	1990	12.45	48.45	20.78	27.67	60.90
	1995	31.50	93.01	44.38	48.63	124.51
	1999	31.30	79.76	33.65	46.11	111.06
	2000	39.93	94.62	41.99	52.62	134.55
Thailand	1990	4.37	29.01	15.82	13.19	33.38
	1995	9.51	61.28	32.62	28.66	70.79
	1999	7.98	42.37	21.48	20.88	50.34
	2000	12.73	49.19	...	...	61.92
<b>Share</b>						
ASEAN (10)	1990	16.2	83.8	...	...	100.0
	2000	24.5	75.5	...	...	100.0
Indonesia	1990	1.2	12.3	6.2	6.0	13.4
	2000	1.8	7.4	3.8	3.6	9.1
Malaysia	1990	3.5	14.5	7.4	7.1	18.0
	2000	5.4	13.5	...	...	22.4
Philippines	1990	0.8	7.2	3.2	4.0	8.0
	2000	1.5	7.7	...	...	9.2
Singapore	1990	7.6	29.8	12.8	17.0	37.4
	2000	10.9	25.8	11.4	14.3	36.7
Thailand	1990	2.7	17.8	9.7	8.1	20.5
	2000	3.5	13.4	...	...	16.9
<b>Annual percentage change</b>						
ASEAN (10)	1990-00	13	7	...	...	8
	1999	9	7	...	...	8
	2000	31	20	...	...	23
Indonesia	1990-00	13	3	3	3	4
	1999	6	-16	-18	-14	-12
	2000	36	41	61	24	40
Malaysia	1990-00	13	8	...	...	11
	1999	16	10	15	5	11
	2000	29	0	...	...	27
Philippines	1990-00	15	9	...	...	10
	1999	1	4	5	2	3
	2000	13	2	...	...	4
Singapore	1990-00	12	7	7	7	8
	1999	6	11	19	6	9
	2000	28	19	25	14	21
Thailand	1990-00	11	5	...	...	6
	1999	24	16	18	14	17
	2000	60	16	...	...	23

a Includes significant imports for re-export.

Table III.79

**Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Asia, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>							
Asia	302.8	100.0	100.0	9	-13	4	12
Japan	68.3	31.5	22.6	5	-9	-2	13
Hong Kong, China	42.1	13.8	13.9	9	-6	2	13
China	30.1	4.4	10.0	18	-3	10	15
Korea, Rep. of	29.2	7.0	9.6	12	-2	4	13
Singapore	26.6	9.7	8.8	8	-37	25	13
Taipei, Chinese	20.2	5.3	6.7	11	-2	3	18
Australia	17.8	7.5	5.9	6	-12	7	5
India	17.6	3.5	5.8	14	24	26	26
Malaysia	13.6	2.9	4.5	14	-27	4	15
Thailand	12.8	4.8	4.2	7	-16	11	-12
Indonesia a	4.8	1.9	1.6	7	-36	2	...
New Zealand	4.2	1.8	1.4	6	-13	15	0
Philippines	4.1	2.2	1.4	4	...	...	-13
Viet Nam a	3.0	0.1	1.0	32	3	4	...
Macau, China	2.6	1.1	0.9	6	-10	-6	-4
<b>Importers</b>							
Asia	365.1	100.0	100.0	7	-11	6	8
Japan	115.7	47.1	31.7	3	-9	3	1
China	35.9	2.3	9.8	24	-5	17	16
Korea, Rep. of	33.4	5.6	9.1	13	-17	11	25
Hong Kong, China	26.2	6.2	7.2	9	1	8	3
Taipei, Chinese	25.7	7.8	7.0	6	-4	0	10
Singapore	21.3	4.8	5.8	9	-9	8	13
India	19.9	3.3	5.5	13	16	21	16
Australia	17.7	7.5	4.8	3	-8	6	-1
Malaysia	16.6	3.0	4.5	12	-28	13	13
Thailand	14.7	3.4	4.0	9	-31	13	9
Indonesia a	14.3	3.3	3.9	9	-28	-4	...
Philippines	6.1	1.0	1.7	13	...	...	-19
New Zealand	4.5	1.8	1.2	3	-8	1	-1
Viet Nam a	3.9	0.1	1.1	41	1	13	...
Pakistan a	2.3	1.0	0.6	2	-20	6	...

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table III.80

**Trade in commercial services of Japan, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2000	1995	2000	2000	1995	2000
Total commercial services	68.3	100.0	100.0	115.7	100.0	100.0
Transportation	25.6	35.2	37.5	35.1	29.6	30.3
Sea transport	16.8	23.1	24.6	21.1	19.0	18.2
Air transport	8.8	12.1	12.8	13.9	10.6	12.1
Other transport	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Travel	3.4	5.0	4.9	31.9	30.2	27.6
Other commercial services	39.3	59.8	57.6	48.7	40.2	42.1
Communication services	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.0
Construction services	5.8	10.3	8.6	4.0	2.6	3.5
Insurance services	0.2	0.5	0.3	2.0	2.1	1.8
Financial services	2.9	0.5	4.2	1.9	0.4	1.6
Computer and information services	1.6	...	2.3	3.1	...	2.7
Royalties and licence fees	10.2	9.4	15.0	11.0	7.7	9.5
Other business services	17.7	38.2	25.9	24.3	26.2	21.0
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.5	1.1

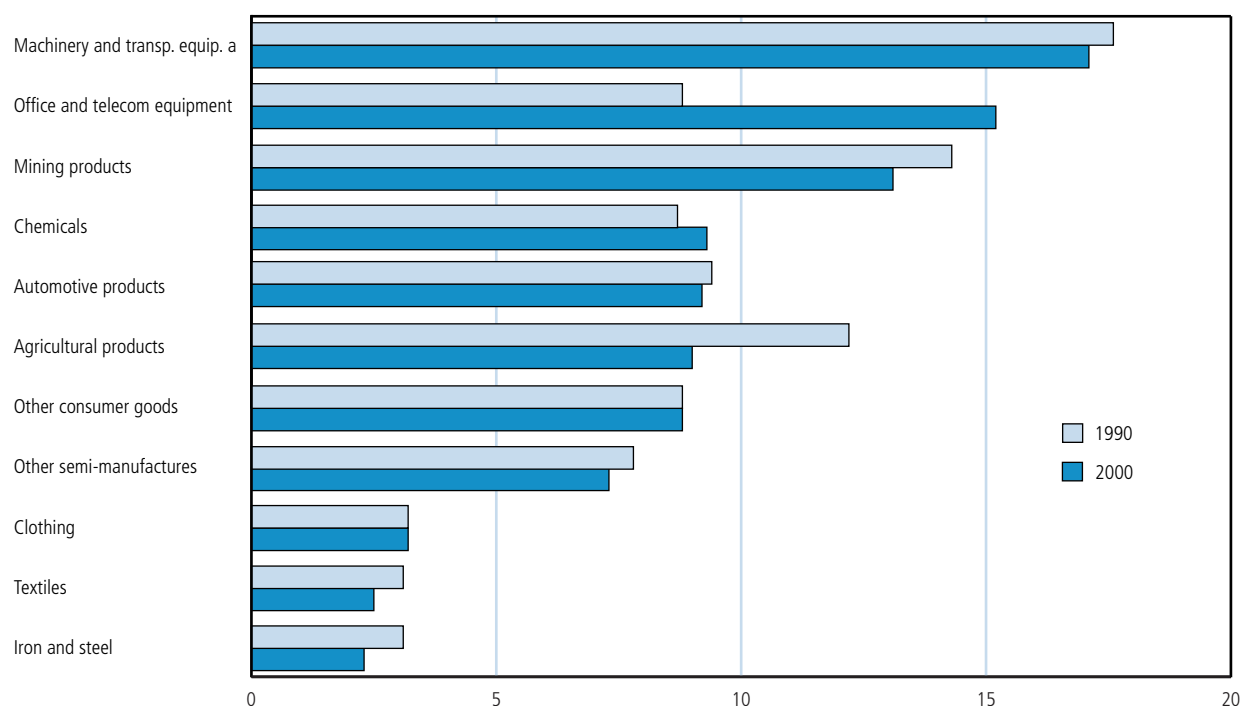
## IV. Trade by sector

### 1. Overview

Chart IV.1

#### World merchandise exports by product, 1990 and 2000

(Share based on value)



a Excluding automotive products and office and telecom equipment (throughout this report they are included with machinery and transport equipment, unless otherwise noted).

Table IV.1

#### World merchandise exports by product, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
All products a	6186	100.0	100.0	6	-1	4	12
Agricultural products	558	12.2	9.0	3	-5	-3	2
Food	442	9.3	7.2	3	-3	-3	0
Raw materials	116	2.9	1.9	2	-11	-2	10
Mining products	813	14.3	13.1	5	-20	15	42
Ores and other minerals	62	1.6	1.0	2	-8	-5	13
Fuels	631	10.5	10.2	6	-26	22	51
Non-ferrous metals	120	2.1	1.9	5	-5	1	19
Manufactures	4630	70.5	74.9	7	2	4	10
Iron and steel	144	3.1	2.3	3	-2	-12	14
Chemicals	574	8.7	9.3	7	2	4	8
Other semi-manufactures	449	7.8	7.3	5	0	3	8
Machinery and transport equipment	2566	35.8	41.5	8	3	6	11
Automotive products	571	9.4	9.2	6	5	5	4
Office and telecom equipment	940	8.8	15.2	12	1	12	20
Other machinery and transport equipment	1055	17.6	17.1	6	3	1	7
Textiles	157	3.1	2.5	4	-4	-2	7
Clothing	199	3.2	3.2	6	1	0	7
Other consumer goods	541	8.8	8.8	6	1	5	8

a Includes unspecified products. They accounted for 3 per cent of world merchandise exports in 2000.

Chart IV.2

**World exports of commercial services by category, 1990, 1995 and 2000**

(Percentage)

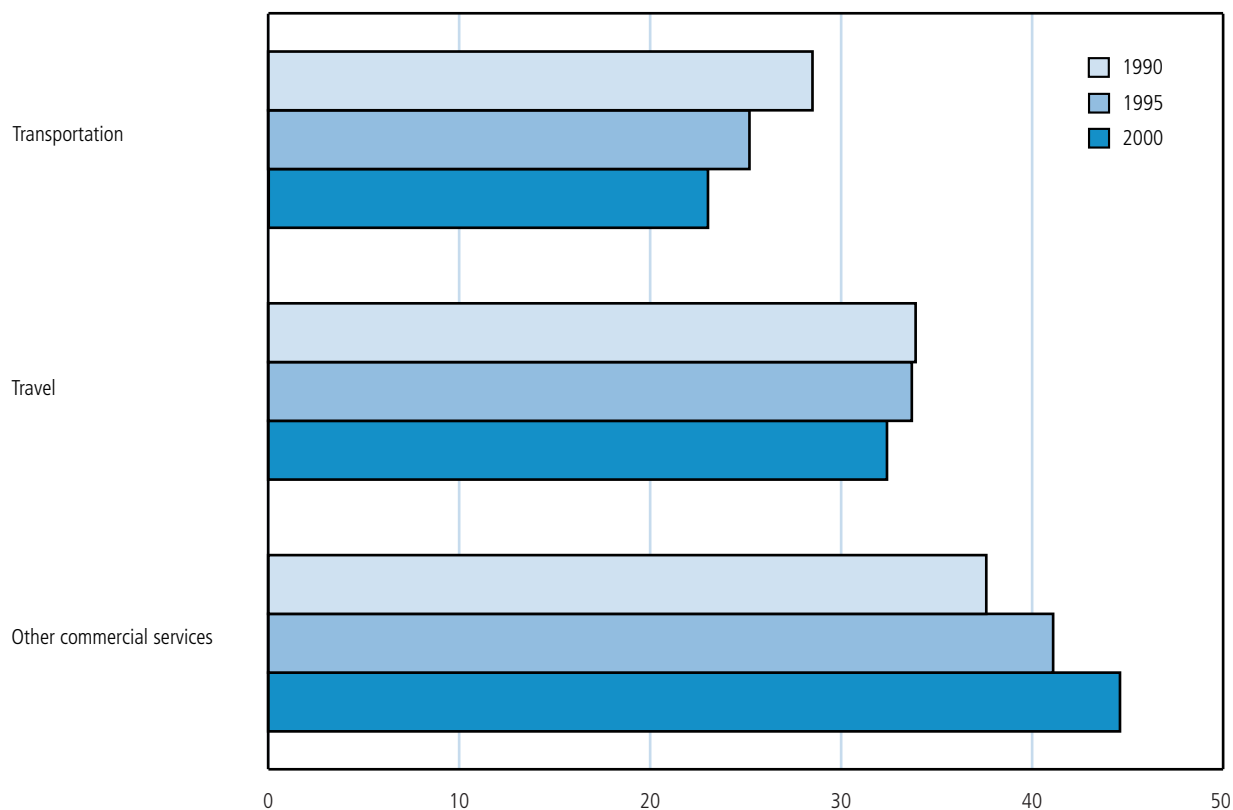


Table IV.2

**World exports of commercial services by category, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-2000	1998	1999	2000
All commercial services	1435	100.0	100.0	6	1	2	6
Transportation	330	28.5	23.0	4	-1	0	6
Travel	465	33.9	32.4	6	1	2	5
Other commercial services	640	37.6	44.6	8	2	2	6

Note: Exports of transportation services are significantly under-reported. See the Technical Notes.

## 2. Agricultural products

Table IV.3

### World trade in agricultural products, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	558
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-2
1985-90	9
1990-00	3
1998	-5
1999	-3
2000	2
Share in world merchandise trade	9.0
Share in world exports of primary products	40.7

Table IV.4

### Major regional flows in world exports of agricultural products, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
Intra-Western Europe	174.2	2	-2	-4
Intra-Asia	67.2	5	2	14
North America to Asia	36.0	1	2	10
Intra-North America	33.3	7	7	4
Latin America to North America	21.7	8	2	21
Latin America to Western Europe	18.3	3	-7	-2

Table IV.5

### Share of agricultural products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2000

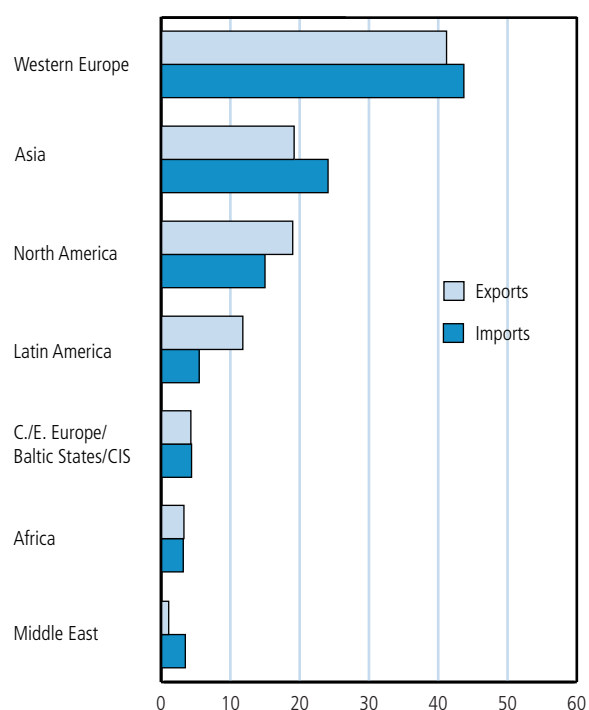
(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of agricultural products in total merchandise		
World	9.0	9.0
North America	10.0	5.9
Latin America	18.4	9.0
Western Europe	9.4	10.0
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	8.9	10.7
Africa	12.9	15.1
Middle East	2.4	13.1
Asia	6.5	9.4
Share of agricultural products in primary products		
World	40.7	40.7
North America	58.2	33.8
Latin America	47.3	44.1
Western Europe	57.2	47.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	20.7	41.8
Africa	17.7	51.9
Middle East	3.2	59.9
Asia	48.0	34.7

Chart IV.3

### Regional shares in world trade in agricultural products, 2000

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.6

**Exports of agricultural products by region, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Share in							
	Value	Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1999
<b>World</b>	558.3	-	-	100.0	100.0	3	-3	2
<b>Western Europe</b>								
World	230.1	100.0	100.0	45.2	41.2	2	-3	-3
Western Europe	174.2	78.2	75.7	35.4	31.2	2	-2	-4
Asia	14.7	4.8	6.4	2.2	2.6	5	13	2
North America	12.9	4.6	5.6	2.1	2.3	4	11	3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	10.0	3.1	4.4	1.4	1.8	6	-25	0
Africa	7.6	4.1	3.3	1.8	1.4	0	-14	2
Middle East	6.3	3.2	2.7	1.4	1.1	1	3	-1
Latin America	3.5	1.6	1.5	0.7	0.6	1	-15	3
<b>Asia</b>								
World	107.2	100.0	100.0	17.4	19.2	4	-1	11
Asia	67.2	56.8	62.7	9.9	12.0	5	2	14
Western Europe	14.8	17.2	13.9	3.0	2.7	2	-9	-1
North America	13.9	11.4	13.0	2.0	2.5	5	2	12
Middle East	4.8	5.1	4.5	0.9	0.9	3	-2	12
Africa	3.1	2.7	2.9	0.5	0.6	5	-4	3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.7	5.0	1.6	0.9	0.3	-7	-24	11
Latin America	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.3	0.3	4	-17	14
<b>North America</b>								
World	105.8	100.0	100.0	19.7	19.0	3	-2	6
Asia	36.0	38.7	34.0	7.6	6.5	1	2	10
North America	33.3	21.3	31.5	4.2	6.0	7	7	4
Western Europe	14.8	20.4	14.0	4.0	2.6	-1	-15	4
Latin America	13.9	8.4	13.1	1.7	2.5	7	-10	6
Middle East	3.2	3.3	3.0	0.6	0.6	2	6	11
Africa	3.2	3.2	3.0	0.6	0.6	2	-9	3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.2	4.4	1.1	0.9	0.2	-11	-33	-10
<b>Latin America</b>								
World	66.0	100.0	100.0	9.6	11.8	5	-7	8
North America	21.7	26.2	32.8	2.5	3.9	8	2	21
Western Europe	18.3	33.5	27.7	3.2	3.3	3	-7	-2
Latin America	11.6	11.3	17.6	1.1	2.1	10	-20	12
Asia	8.6	10.1	13.0	1.0	1.5	8	-5	6
Middle East	1.9	3.1	2.9	0.3	0.3	5	-15	-7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.8	13.2	2.8	1.3	0.3	-10	-7	-7
Africa	1.8	2.5	2.7	0.2	0.3	6	-20	2
<b>C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS<sup>a</sup></b>								
World	24.2	100.0	100.0	3.0	4.3	...	-9	10
Western Europe	9.2	63.8	38.1	1.9	1.7	1	-8	3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	8.7	14.1	35.8	0.4	1.6	...	-23	17
Asia	3.9	12.1	15.9	0.4	0.7	10	25	12
North America	0.6	2.8	2.6	0.1	0.1	6	10	-14
Middle East	0.5	1.6	2.1	0.0	0.1	10	3	-8
Africa	0.5	2.7	2.0	0.1	0.1	3	-1	15
Latin America	0.1	2.7	0.6	0.1	0.0	-9	-12	11
<b>Africa</b>								
World	18.6	100.0	100.0	3.9	3.3	1	-5	-17
Western Europe	10.4	61.1	56.0	2.4	1.9	0	-8	-12
Asia	3.4	15.1	18.2	0.6	0.6	3	4	-12
Africa	1.8	11.8	9.7	0.5	0.3	-1	-7	-25
North America	0.9	5.3	5.0	0.2	0.2	1	-11	-13
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.8	3.5	4.2	0.1	0.1	3	-22	-15
Middle East	0.6	2.3	3.3	0.1	0.1	5	-1	-20
Latin America	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	16	2	-26
<b>Middle East</b>								
World	6.4	100.0	100.0	1.1	1.1	4	9	-8
Middle East	2.3	25.5	36.3	0.3	0.4	7	15	-14
Western Europe	2.1	46.4	32.2	0.5	0.4	0	-5	2
Asia	0.8	6.1	13.0	0.1	0.1	12	31	21
All other regions	0.8	18.5	12.4	0.2	0.1	-1	-17	-11

<sup>a</sup> Includes the intra trade of the Baltic States and the CIS beginning with 1996.



Table IV.7

**Leading exporters and importers of agricultural products, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2000	1980	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>								
United States	70.87	17.0	14.3	12.7	2	-10	-6	7
France	36.52	6.9	9.0	6.5	0	-1	-4	-7
Canada	34.79	5.0	5.4	6.2	5	-9	4	7
Netherlands	34.14	5.7	7.7	6.1	1	-3	3	-3
Germany	27.76	4.2	5.9	5.0	1	5	-4	-8
Belgium	19.86	-	-	3.6	-	-	-	-2
Spain	16.88	1.4	2.3	3.0	6	-1	-2	-4
United Kingdom	16.67	3.1	3.6	3.0	1	-7	-9	-6
China	16.38	1.5	2.4	2.9	5	-9	-1	15
Australia	16.37	3.3	2.8	2.9	3	-23	5	7
Italy	16.09	2.1	2.9	2.9	3	2	2	-7
Brazil	15.47	3.4	2.4	2.8	5	-7	-6	-3
Thailand	13.28	1.2	1.9	2.4	5	-12	2	13
Argentina a	11.97	1.9	1.8	2.2	5	2	-14	...
Denmark	10.94	2.1	2.6	2.0	0	-3	-5	-5
Above 15	357.98	61.1	68.0	64.2	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>								
United States	66.69	8.7	9.0	11.0	5	1	6	1
Japan	62.19	9.6	11.4	10.3	2	-16	6	4
Germany	41.54	9.7	10.7	6.9	-1	2	-7	-14
United Kingdom	32.49	6.5	6.7	5.4	1	-1	-2	-6
France	30.39	6.1	6.5	5.0	1	3	-5	-4
Italy	29.39	6.3	7.1	4.9	-1	-1	-4	-5
Netherlands	20.90	4.3	4.3	3.5	1	-1	5	-6
China	19.54	1.9	1.8	3.2	10	-14	10	41
Belgium	18.52	-	-	3.1	-	-	-	-3
Spain	16.98	1.9	2.8	2.8	3	4	0	-8
Canada b	15.27	1.8	2.0	2.5	5	2	2	7
Korea, Rep. of	12.99	1.5	2.2	2.1	3	-34	19	17
Hong Kong, China	11.73	-	-	-	3	-13	-11	4
retained imports	6.52	1.0	1.0	1.1	4	-14	-10	5
Mexico b	11.06	1.2	1.2	1.8	7	8	0	15
Russian Fed. c	9.87	-	-	1.6	-	-27	-23	-7
Above 15	394.32	63.4	69.8	65.2	-	-	-	-

a 1999 instead of 2000.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.8

**Exports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-00**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	2000 a
World	414190	576710	562270	545640	558280	12.2	9.0
Argentina	7482	11349	13942	11968	...	60.6	51.3
Australia	11628	14717	14516	15292	16366	29.3	25.6
Bangladesh	329	446	452	...	...	19.7	8.9
Belgium	-	-	-	20165	19862	-	10.7
Belgium-Luxembourg	13064	19407	20533	-	-	11.1	11.5
Belize	99	131	129	143	...	91.7	86.1
Brazil	9779	15673	17065	15980	15467	31.1	28.1
Cameroon	723	839	900	...	...	36.1	53.9
Canada	22339	32214	31222	32599	34789	17.5	12.6
Chile	2779	5922	5595	5917	6399	33.2	35.2
China	10060	14997	14314	14209	16384	16.2	6.6
Colombia	2514	3695	4004	3341	3121	37.2	23.9
Costa Rica	927	1848	2365	1950	1812	64.0	30.9
Côte d'Ivoire	2374	2793	3224	3178	2646	77.3	65.7
Denmark	10648	13108	12115	11460	10940	28.9	22.0
Ecuador	1236	2389	2854	...	1948	45.5	40.2
Egypt	497	552	580	591	...	19.2	16.6
El Salvador	237	574	595	497	577	40.8	19.7
France	37101	44265	41069	39341	36518	17.1	12.2
Germany	24621	32296	31674	30249	27762	5.8	5.0
Greece	2584	3719	3299	3194	2507	31.9	24.5
Guatemala	849	1342	1660	1517	1622	73.0	61.2
Honduras	474	592	790	504	...	57.0	40.4
Hungary	2558	3054	2967	2502	2445	25.6	8.7
Iceland	1274	1371	1462	1411	1258	80.0	65.5
India	3506	6322	6235	5835	...	19.5	16.1
Indonesia	4154	8197	7706	7544	7764	16.2	12.5
Ireland	5709	8987	6930	7102	6687	24.0	8.4
Italy	11858	16699	17080	17384	16088	7.0	6.8
Kenya	559	1158	1244	1095	1062	54.2	61.2
Luxembourg	-	-	-	579	557	-	7.1
Madagascar	224	264	116	99	...	70.2	42.5
Malaysia	7495	11571	9539	9214	7681	25.5	7.8
Mauritius	396	456	457	388	283	33.2	19.0
Morocco	1228	1643	1629	1699	1928	28.8	26.0
Netherlands	31859	42202	34400	35349	34139	24.2	16.1
New Zealand	5966	8306	7236	7330	7641	62.9	57.6
Nicaragua	295	389	473	431	547	89.5	87.5
Pakistan	1081	1272	1306	1205	1234	19.3	13.5
Paraguay	863	738	872	624	699	90.0	82.0
Peru	813	1701	1343	1578	1876	25.2	26.8
Philippines	1683	2457	2201	1771	2538	20.9	6.4
Poland	2268	3036	3559	3022	3050	15.8	9.6
Portugal	2208	2765	2464	2480	2471	13.5	10.6
Romania	184	783	746	887	828	3.7	8.0
Russian Fed. b	-	3534	6166	6251	7445	-	7.1
South Africa	2881	3433	3841	3540	3383	12.2	11.3
Spain	9368	15294	18041	17646	16875	16.8	14.8
Sri Lanka	758	903	...	1031	...	38.2	22.5
Sudan	...	620	446	...	...	...	74.8
Thailand	7786	13911	11523	11762	13278	33.8	19.2
Tunisia	418	570	577	685	530	11.8	9.1
Turkey	3300	4541	5032	4442	3828	25.5	14.4
United Kingdom	14961	20451	19484	17686	16668	8.1	5.9
United States	59404	80435	69846	65941	70874	15.1	9.1
Uruguay	1025	1244	1644	1344	...	60.6	60.1
Zimbabwe	754	926	...	1141	...	43.7	60.5
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	175847	234125	226917	221574	214566	11.7	9.5
Intra-exports	130571	171011	166552	163219	155383	13.3	11.2
Extra-exports	45276	63114	60365	58354	59183	8.6	6.9

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.9

**Imports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-00**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	2000 a
Algeria	2766	3518	3056	2750	...	28.5	30.0
Austria	4179	5898	5893	5952	5487	8.5	8.0
Bangladesh	835	1124	1451	...	...	24.3	20.7
Belarus	-	...	1154	1016	...	-	15.2
Belgium	-	-	-	19180	18518	-	10.8
Belgium-Luxembourg	14740	20338	20448	-	-	12.3	12.3
Brazil	2691	7218	7149	5130	5163	11.9	8.8
Cameroon	315	215	261	276	...	22.5	24.0
Canada b	9009	12204	13997	14281	15272	7.7	6.4
Chile	461	1252	1443	1360	1421	6.0	7.9
China	7855	16099	12610	13853	19544	14.7	8.7
Colombia	593	1657	2018	1615	1736	10.6	14.9
Cyprus	405	802	796	747	757	15.8	19.4
Denmark	4822	6476	6976	6647	6256	14.5	14.0
Egypt	3554	4160	4301	4350	...	38.6	27.2
El Salvador	158	441	613	652	692	12.5	14.2
France	28894	36341	33212	31584	30391	12.3	9.9
Germany	47206	57645	51884	48237	41541	13.3	8.3
Greece	3717	4784	4716	3986	3415	18.8	12.1
Guatemala	196	440	631	640	673	11.9	14.2
Hong Kong, China retained imports	8325	13798	12698	11319	11728	9.8	5.5
India	4591	7228	6915	6212	6524	14.6	18.4
Indonesia	1721	3003	4632	4862	...	7.3	10.8
Ireland	2126	6103	4704	5476	5727	9.7	17.1
Ireland	2569	3138	3643	3863	3669	12.4	7.3
Israel	1565	2307	2267	2288	2288	9.3	6.0
Italy	31332	34648	32018	30807	29385	17.2	12.6
Japan	50460	74772	56588	59750	62185	21.4	16.4
Jordan	709	839	962	873	942	27.3	20.6
Korea, Rep. of	9530	14727	9306	11084	12985	13.6	8.1
Kuwait	589	1296	1369	1353	...	14.8	17.8
Luxembourg	-	-	-	1221	1172	-	11.6
Madagascar	71	99	86	72	...	12.5	13.1
Mauritius	255	395	411	363	346	15.8	15.7
Mexico b	5374	6250	9571	9579	11056	13.3	6.3
Morocco	1096	2210	1852	1802	2065	16.1	19.4
Netherlands	18979	25743	21227	22212	20895	15.1	10.6
Oman	506	876	971	1088	...	18.9	23.3
Pakistan	1568	2687	2328	2269	1882	20.8	17.0
Peru	668	1171	1503	1145	1041	23.6	14.0
Philippines	1665	2994	3199	3206	2896	12.8	8.4
Poland	1253	3728	4557	4133	4015	10.8	8.1
Portugal	3892	5775	5841	5943	5294	15.4	14.0
Romania	1249	1109	1170	919	1093	16.4	8.4
Russian Fed. c	-	12702	13657	10573	9869	-	22.3
Saudi Arabia	3487	4861	4955	5030	5663	14.5	17.3
Slovak Rep. b	-	974	1066	930	932	-	7.3
Spain	12240	18805	18438	18361	16977	14.0	11.1
Sri Lanka	549	719	...	879	...	20.5	14.9
Taipei, Chinese	6203	9995	7801	7779	7932	11.3	5.7
Thailand	3227	5575	3724	3962	4678	9.7	7.5
Tunisia	819	1322	1114	929	926	14.8	10.6
Turkey	2806	4493	4321	3398	4133	12.6	7.7
United Kingdom	29578	33369	35288	34434	32485	13.3	9.8
United States	39966	53056	62395	66138	66691	7.7	5.3
Venezuela b	986	2026	1954	1938	2020	14.9	12.9
Zimbabwe b	116	209	...	222	...	6.3	10.4
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	208502	265673	257825	249869	241790	13.4	10.2
Intra-imports d	130913					13.3	
Extra-imports	77589	94662	91273	86649	86407	13.5	8.9

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

## 2.1 Food

Table IV.10

### World trade in food, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	442
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-2
1985-90	9
1990-00	3
1998	-3
1999	-3
2000	0
Share in world merchandise trade	7.2
Share in world exports of primary products	32.3

Table IV.11

### Major regional flows in world exports of food, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
Intra-Western Europe	148.8	2	-1	-5
Intra-Asia	50.2	6	1	12
North America to Asia	25.4	3	2	6
Intra-North America	19.6	7	5	6
Latin America to North America	18.7	7	1	21
Latin America to Western Europe	16.0	3	-7	-4

Table IV.12

### Share of food in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2000

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of food in total merchandise		
World	7.2	7.2
North America	6.8	4.5
Latin America	16.1	7.5
Western Europe	8.0	8.1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	5.4	9.0
Africa	9.5	13.2
Middle East	2.0	12.1
Asia	5.0	6.9
Share of food in primary products		
World	32.3	32.3
North America	39.4	25.5
Latin America	41.5	36.7
Western Europe	48.8	38.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	12.6	34.9
Africa	13.1	45.7
Middle East	2.5	55.5
Asia	37.0	25.4

Chart IV.4

### Regional shares in world trade in food, 2000

(Percentage)

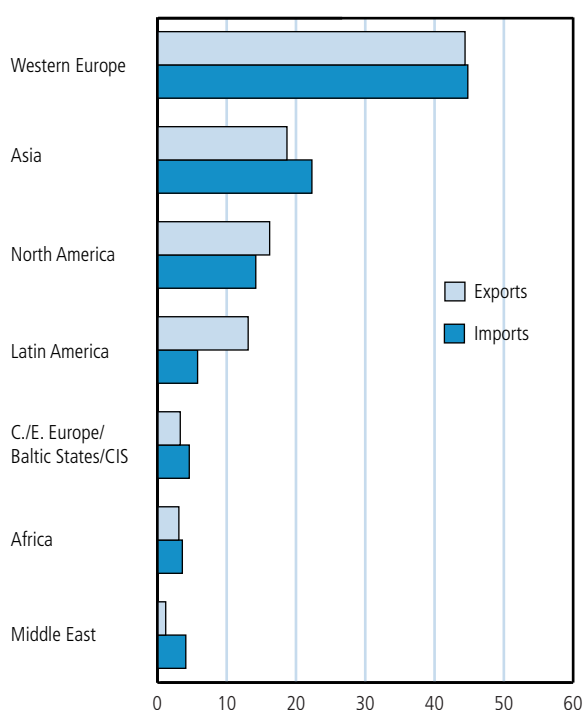


Table IV.13

**Exports of food by principal region, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
World	442.3	-	-	100.0	100.0	3	-3	0
<b>Western Europe</b>								
World	196.5	100.0	100.0	48.7	44.4	3	-2	-4
Western Europe	148.8	77.0	75.7	37.5	33.6	2	-1	-5
North America	11.6	5.1	5.9	2.5	2.6	4	11	3
Asia	11.3	4.9	5.8	2.4	2.6	4	10	-1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	8.4	3.1	4.3	1.5	1.9	6	-28	-2
Africa	6.6	4.3	3.4	2.1	1.5	0	-13	3
Middle East	5.8	3.5	2.9	1.7	1.3	1	4	-2
Latin America	3.2	1.8	1.6	0.9	0.7	1	-15	3
<b>Asia</b>								
World	82.6	100.0	100.0	16.0	18.7	5	-1	9
Asia	50.2	54.3	60.8	8.7	11.3	6	1	12
North America	11.6	13.2	14.0	2.1	2.6	6	6	13
Western Europe	10.7	15.6	13.0	2.5	2.4	3	-6	-5
Middle East	4.5	6.7	5.4	1.1	1.0	3	-2	13
Africa	2.9	3.3	3.5	0.5	0.7	6	-3	2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.6	5.2	1.9	0.8	0.4	-5	-26	13
Latin America	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.2	0.3	4	-18	15
<b>North America</b>								
World	71.7	100.0	100.0	16.9	16.2	3	-3	3
Asia	25.4	37.1	35.5	6.3	5.8	3	2	6
North America	19.6	18.0	27.3	3.0	4.4	7	5	6
Latin America	10.8	10.1	15.1	1.7	2.4	7	-7	3
Western Europe	8.7	19.4	12.1	3.3	2.0	-2	-18	-7
Africa	2.9	3.9	4.1	0.7	0.7	3	-9	3
Middle East	2.9	4.6	4.0	0.8	0.7	2	7	10
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.1	6.5	1.5	1.1	0.2	-11	-35	-12
<b>Latin America</b>								
World	57.9	100.0	100.0	11.2	13.1	5	-9	7
North America	18.7	26.8	32.2	3.0	4.2	7	1	21
Western Europe	16.0	33.4	27.7	3.7	3.6	3	-7	-4
Latin America	10.5	10.7	18.1	1.2	2.4	11	-21	11
Asia	7.1	8.6	12.2	1.0	1.6	9	-7	6
Middle East	1.9	3.3	3.2	0.4	0.4	5	-15	-7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.8	14.5	3.1	1.6	0.4	-10	-7	-7
Africa	1.7	2.7	3.0	0.3	0.4	6	-20	2

Table IV.14

**Imports of food into the European Union, North America and Japan by region, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>European Union (15)</b>							
World	196.04	100.0	100.0	2	4	-2	-5
Western Europe	140.42	69.9	71.6	2	5	0	-6
Latin America	18.52	9.9	9.4	2	0	-5	-5
Asia	11.83	5.6	6.0	3	9	-3	-1
North America	9.84	6.0	5.0	0	-2	-9	-1
Africa	9.50	5.1	4.8	2	7	-3	-11
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.46	2.3	2.3	2	3	-4	2
Middle East	1.26	1.0	0.6	-2	-6	1	-5
<b>North America a</b>							
World	61.63	100.0	100.0	5	3	5	2
North America	18.38	23.1	29.8	8	5	5	8
Latin America	16.75	31.7	27.2	4	-1	1	-3
Asia	12.32	20.4	20.0	5	6	8	5
Western Europe	12.10	21.4	19.6	4	5	9	-1
Africa	1.10	2.1	1.8	4	7	-9	-4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.76	0.9	1.2	8	17	13	-4
Middle East	0.21	0.3	0.3	6	14	0	3
<b>Japan</b>							
World	48.58	100.0	100.0	4	-10	6	3
Asia	19.36	37.5	39.8	4	-10	7	5
North America	17.53	40.7	36.1	2	-13	4	4
Western Europe	5.65	11.4	11.6	4	-5	9	2
Latin America	3.45	5.9	7.1	6	-8	-6	-2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.44	1.5	3.0	11	-9	23	7
Africa	1.05	2.9	2.2	1	-10	2	-3
Middle East	0.10	0.2	0.2	3	-19	-7	4
a Imports of Canada are valued f.o.b.							

Table IV.15

**Leading exporters and importers of food, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2000	1980	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>								
United States	53.92	17.6	13.5	12.2	2	-9	-4	4
France	33.16	8.0	10.5	7.5	0	-1	-4	-8
Netherlands	27.92	6.6	8.3	6.3	1	-3	2	-5
Germany	22.85	4.5	6.3	5.2	1	6	-5	-10
Canada	17.63	3.5	3.5	4.0	5	-6	-2	6
Belgium	17.01	-	-	3.8	-	-	-	-4
Spain	15.36	1.7	2.6	3.5	6	-1	-2	-6
United Kingdom	15.28	3.5	4.1	3.5	2	-7	-6	-7
Italy	14.43	2.4	3.4	3.3	3	2	1	-8
China	13.56	1.4	2.5	3.1	6	-7	-4	16
Brazil	12.81	4.2	2.8	2.9	4	-8	-9	-7
Australia	12.48	3.3	2.7	2.8	4	-22	10	5
Argentina a	11.47	2.3	2.2	2.6	6	4	-14	...
Thailand	10.48	1.3	2.1	2.4	5	-9	3	5
Denmark	9.70	2.4	3.0	2.2	0	-3	-5	-5
Above 15	288.05	65.2	70.9	65.1	-	-	-	-
Memorandum item:								
European Union (15)	182.89	34.8	45.7	41.3	2	1	-1	-4
Intra-exports	133.40	23.5	33.7	30.2	2	4	0	-6
Extra-exports	49.49	11.3	12.0	11.2	3	-6	-4	0
<b>Importers</b>								
United States	49.36	8.8	8.9	10.3	5	3	6	1
Japan	48.58	7.2	10.1	10.1	4	-10	6	3
Germany	32.86	9.7	10.6	6.8	-1	2	-6	-16
United Kingdom	26.80	6.6	6.8	5.6	1	1	-2	-8
France	24.48	5.9	6.8	5.1	1	4	-5	-7
Italy	19.93	5.5	6.4	4.2	-1	1	-3	-10
Netherlands	17.28	4.9	4.7	3.6	1	0	5	-8
Belgium	15.14	-	-	3.2	-	-	-	-7
Spain	13.98	1.8	2.8	2.9	4	5	0	-9
Canada b	12.03	1.8	2.1	2.5	5	3	2	5
Hong Kong, China	9.17	-	-	-	3	-13	-11	3
retained imports	5.87	1.0	1.2	1.2	4	-12	-9	3
China	9.04	1.4	1.4	1.9	7	-7	1	34
Russian Fed. c	8.92	-	-	1.9	-	-27	-25	-9
Mexico b	8.56	1.4	1.3	1.8	7	8	3	14
Korea, Rep. of a	6.68	0.9	1.2	1.4	6	-30	18	...
Above 15	299.51	60.3	67.4	62.4	-	-	-	-

a 1999 instead of 2000.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

### 3. Mining products

Table IV.16

#### World trade in mining products, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	813
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-5
1985-90	2
1990-00	5
1998	-20
1999	15
2000	42
Share in world merchandise trade	13.1
Share in world exports of primary products	59.3

Table IV.17

#### Major regional flows in world exports of mining products, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
Intra-Western Europe	130.2	3	5	27
Middle East to Asia	113.4	9	29	67
Intra-Asia	95.8	6	12	33
Intra-North America	50.7	9	3	66
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Western Europe	47.2	6	7	54
Africa to Western Europe	38.4	1	14	55

Table IV.18

#### Share of mining products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2000

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of mining products in total merchandise		
World	13.1	13.1
North America	7.2	11.6
Latin America	20.5	11.4
Western Europe	7.1	11.1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	34.3	15.0
Africa	59.7	13.9
Middle East	74.7	8.8
Asia	7.0	17.7
Share of mining products in primary products		
World	59.3	59.3
North America	41.8	66.2
Latin America	52.7	55.9
Western Europe	42.8	52.7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	79.3	58.2
Africa	82.3	48.1
Middle East	96.8	40.1
Asia	52.0	65.3

Chart IV.5

#### Regional shares in world trade in mining products, 2000

(Percentage)

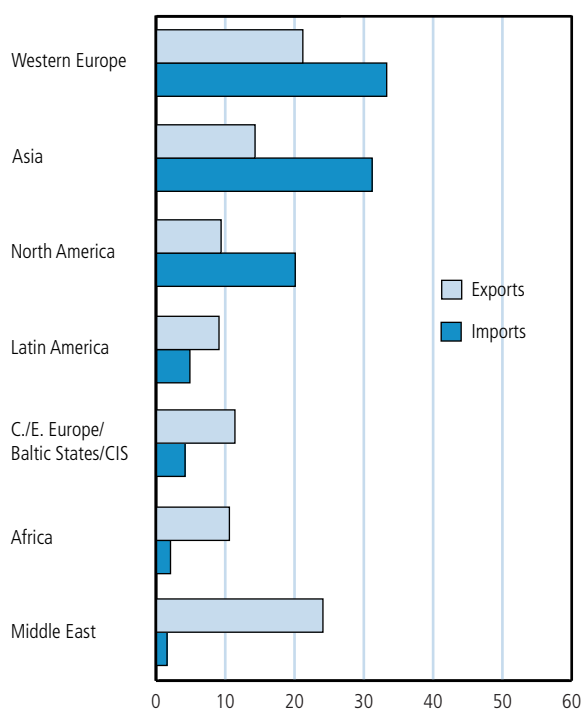




Table IV.19

**Exports of mining products by region, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-00	1999	2000
		1990	2000	1990	2000			
World	813.2	-	-	100.0	100.0	5	15	42
<b>Middle East</b>								
World	196.0	100.0	100.0	22.4	24.1	6	35	58
Asia	113.4	45.2	57.9	10.1	13.9	9	29	67
Western Europe	29.7	24.9	15.1	5.6	3.6	1	17	47
North America	24.6	14.0	12.6	3.1	3.0	5	56	70
Africa	8.1	3.2	4.1	0.7	1.0	9	31	59
Middle East	6.1	3.4	3.1	0.8	0.7	5	6	73
Latin America	2.0	4.3	1.0	1.0	0.2	-8	-6	61
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	-20	-42	-10
<b>Western Europe</b>								
World	172.3	100.0	100.0	24.5	21.2	4	8	30
Western Europe	130.2	80.0	75.6	19.6	16.0	3	5	27
North America	21.8	8.6	12.7	2.1	2.7	8	43	66
Asia	7.0	2.9	4.0	0.7	0.9	7	34	19
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.4	1.7	2.6	0.4	0.5	8	-2	18
Africa	3.0	1.7	1.7	0.4	0.4	4	-11	46
Middle East	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.2	3	-2	25
Latin America	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.2	9	-10	11
<b>Asia</b>								
World	115.9	100.0	100.0	13.6	14.3	6	10	32
Asia	95.8	79.7	82.6	10.9	11.8	6	12	33
Western Europe	7.1	6.9	6.2	0.9	0.9	5	-7	19
North America	6.7	8.9	5.8	1.2	0.8	1	1	19
Latin America	1.9	1.0	1.7	0.1	0.2	12	-7	44
All other regions	2.1	1.9	1.8	0.3	0.3	6	15	22
<b>C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS a</b>								
World	93.0	100.0	100.0	8.1	11.4	...	4	51
Western Europe	47.2	67.7	50.8	5.5	5.8	6	7	54
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	28.6	17.6	30.7	1.4	3.5	...	-11	43
Asia	5.8	8.4	6.3	0.7	0.7	6	35	68
Latin America	3.8	2.1	4.1	0.2	0.5	17	67	68
North America	3.4	2.5	3.7	0.2	0.4	13	32	-2
All other regions	2.7	1.7	2.9	0.1	0.3	15	-15	325
<b>Africa</b>								
World	86.5	100.0	100.0	11.4	10.6	5	24	55
Western Europe	38.4	61.5	44.4	7.0	4.7	1	14	55
North America	21.7	24.7	25.1	2.8	2.7	5	9	72
Asia	15.8	5.9	18.3	0.7	1.9	17	68	51
Africa	3.9	3.3	4.5	0.4	0.5	8	46	51
Latin America	3.6	2.3	4.2	0.3	0.4	11	34	44
All other regions	1.0	1.9	1.1	0.2	0.1	-1	20	13
<b>North America</b>								
World	76.0	100.0	100.0	9.8	9.4	5	2	42
North America	50.7	44.3	66.6	4.4	6.2	9	3	66
Latin America	8.6	7.7	11.3	0.8	1.1	9	-1	47
Asia	8.4	25.9	11.1	2.5	1.0	-4	-1	15
Western Europe	7.3	20.0	9.6	2.0	0.9	-3	10	-16
All other regions	1.0	2.0	1.3	0.2	0.1	0	-16	19
<b>Latin America</b>								
World	73.4	100.0	100.0	10.1	9.0	4	21	28
North America	34.7	47.2	47.3	4.8	4.3	4	31	23
Latin America	18.0	12.7	24.5	1.3	2.2	11	25	40
Western Europe	11.1	20.7	15.1	2.1	1.4	1	0	25
Asia	7.2	11.6	9.7	1.2	0.9	2	8	27
All other regions	1.3	3.7	1.7	0.4	0.2	-3	-7	19

a Includes the intra trade of the Baltic States and the CIS beginning with 1996.

## 3.1 Fuels

Table IV.20

### World trade in fuels, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	631
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-5
1985-90	0
1990-00	6
1998	-26
1999	22
2000	51
Share in world merchandise trade	10.2
Share in world exports of primary products	46.0

Table IV.21

### Major regional flows in world exports of fuels, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
Middle East to Asia	111.1	9	29	68
Intra-Western Europe	85.4	4	13	38
Intra-Asia	68.1	6	16	39
Intra-North America	38.0	11	3	99
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Western Europe	35.5	5	18	69
Africa to Western Europe	35.3	2	18	62

Table IV.22

### Share of fuels in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2000

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of fuels in total merchandise		
World	10.2	10.2
North America	4.7	9.4
Latin America	14.3	9.5
Western Europe	4.6	8.0
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	25.5	12.1
Africa	53.8	12.2
Middle East	73.0	6.9
Asia	4.8	13.9
Share of fuels in primary products		
World	46.0	46.0
North America	27.3	53.4
Latin America	36.8	46.8
Western Europe	27.8	37.8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	59.0	47.1
Africa	74.1	42.0
Middle East	94.7	31.7
Asia	35.6	51.3

Chart IV.6

### Regional shares in world trade in fuels, 2000

(Percentage)

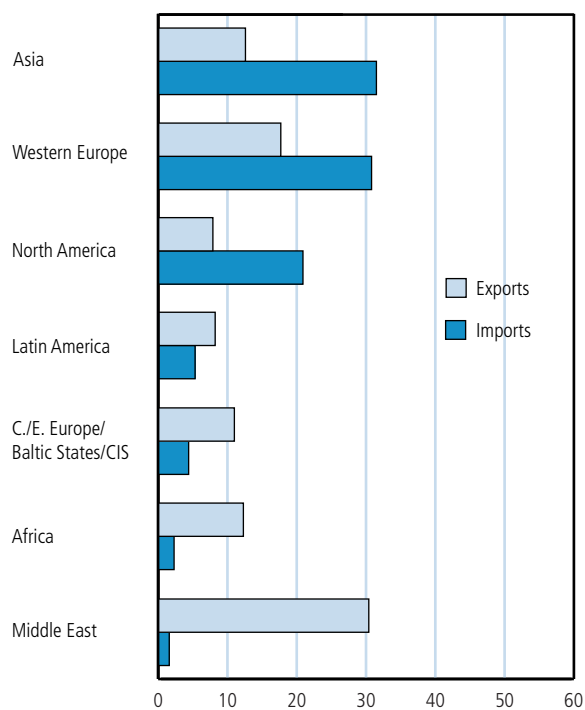


Table IV.23

## Imports of fuels of selected economies by region and supplier, 2000

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	United States				EU (15)				Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		Value	Share	Annual percentage change		Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2000	2000	1999	2000	2000	2000	1999	2000	2000	2000	1999	2000
World	139780	100.0	28	76	185085	100.0	12	56	77425	100.0	15	55
Middle East	23684	16.9	52	64	28205	15.2	15	55	47485	61.3	20	66
Western Europe	12819	9.2	43	86	81512	44.0	11	49	106	0.1	59	-54
Africa	20947	15.0	6	84	33252	18.0	11	65	693	0.9	37	19
Asia	4536	3.2	14	54	2195	1.2	-8	20	26632	34.4	10	48
Latin America	41930	30.0	31	68	4360	2.4	15	50	468	0.6	77	8
North America	34225	24.5	16	94	2488	1.3	-20	12	1767	2.3	-15	1
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1637	1.2	153	62	26725	14.4	34	59	273	0.4	-10	32
Suppliers												
Saudi Arabia	13957	10.0	26	71	14166	7.7	-1	117	13883	17.9	17	73
Canada	34225	24.5	16	94	512	0.3	-1	33	635	0.8	-22	-22
Norway	4076	2.9	76	73	28999	15.7	7	93	57	0.1	33	-54
United Kingdom	4233	3.0	53	66	18082	9.8	19	95	4	0.0	-19	-5
Russian Fed.	857	0.6	129	50	19590	10.6	35	62	272	0.4	-10	32
Above 5	57347	41.0	26	83	81350	44.0	15	88	14851	19.2	12	62
United Arab Emirates	115	0.1	-37	320	523	0.3	-31	320	14628	18.9	6	69
Venezuela	17209	12.3	20	70	1814	1.0	25	73	0	0.0	600	-100
Netherlands	533	0.4	-7	83	18076	9.8	13	60	4	0.0	13	-70
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	...	...	...	...	7553	4.1	9	97	5263	6.8	29	73
Iraq	6263	4.5	232	39	8472	4.6	52	118	661	0.9	725	-4
Nigeria	10848	7.8	2	136	5507	3.0	1	111	199	0.3	163	12
Kuwait	2802	2.0	7	82	3955	2.1	17	194	4983	6.4	29	66
Mexico	13204	9.4	34	78	1685	0.9	21	102	424	0.5	51	37
Algeria	2804	2.0	5	49	11948	6.5	15	96	20	0.0	20	-79
Indonesia	588	0.4	18	1	338	0.2	-36	52	8370	10.8	19	47
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	...	...	...	...	11789	6.4	18	65	...	...	...	...
Australia	699	0.5	-14	92	1414	0.8	6	29	6044	7.8	-4	26
Qatar	108	0.1	281	-1	65	0.0	50	-29	5852	7.6	24	70
Oman	39	0.0	-100	...	15	0.0	...	...	2023	2.6	55	21
Angola	3662	2.6	5	43	656	0.4	-6	190	0	0.0	...	-100
Belgium	697	0.5	33	82	5954	3.2	17	108	5	0.0	-3	32
Korea, Rep. of	650	0.5	50	100	39	0.0	88	126	3415	4.4	75	74
Malaysia	609	0.4	22	111	59	0.0	-67	502	3280	4.2	2	53
Germany	518	0.4	27	73	5424	2.9	14	89	14	0.0	28	-22
Colombia	4231	3.0	64	16	1001	0.5	-15	62	4	0.0	-8	-78
China	756	0.5	-37	169	461	0.2	-14	32	2182	2.8	-10	59
France	629	0.4	-10	184	4058	2.2	8	40	7	0.0	-17	-29
United States	-	-	-	-	2284	1.2	-27	33	1132	1.5	-7	20
Syrian Arab Republic	60	0.0	295	133	2882	1.6	51	48	0	0.0	...	...
Gabon	2230	1.6	13	47	235	0.1	-52	167	0	0.0	4	-100
Egypt	117	0.1	7	90	2040	1.1	-2	81	124	0.2	138	22
Brunei Darussalam	204	0.1	...	-28	...	...	...	...	1651	2.1	2	57
Singapore	380	0.3	6	85	8	0.0	-69	147	498	0.6	54	23
South Africa	51	0.0	-34	144	1757	0.9	-10	50	76	0.1	-40	-32
Congo	517	0.4	29	26	173	0.1	-14	8	...	...	...	...
Above suppliers	127901	91.5	-	-	181537	98.1	-	-	75711	97.8	-	-

Table IV.23 (continued)

**Imports of fuels of selected economies by region and supplier, 2000**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	China				Rep. of Korea and Singapore				Total			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change		Value	Share	Annual percentage change		Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2000	2000	1999	2000	2000	2000	1999	2000	2000	2000	1999	2000
World	20637	100.0	32	132	54348	100.0	25	65	477276	100.0	19	65
Middle East	8666	42.0	8	212	34827	64.1	25	71	142867	29.9	24	69
Western Europe	644	3.1	497	12	642	1.2	149	56	95723	20.1	16	52
Africa	3670	17.8	225	280	2365	4.4	78	2	60927	12.8	14	72
Asia	6558	31.8	21	63	13999	25.8	10	68	53921	11.3	10	54
Latin America	85	0.4	-92	748	600	1.1	80	102	47444	9.9	30	66
North America	103	0.5	-7	-45	1171	2.2	21	15	39753	8.3	8	74
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	905	4.4	139	144	740	1.4	117	323	30280	6.3	38	63
Suppliers												
Saudi Arabia	1513	7.3	11	145	13458	24.8	19	56	56978	11.9	15	78
Canada	1	0.0	-97	91	238	0.4	-25	2	35611	7.5	13	87
Norway	305	1.5	325	20	167	0.3	199	2	33604	7.0	15	87
United Kingdom	292	1.4	5013	5	91	0.2	470	190	22700	4.8	28	87
Russian Fed.	778	3.8	184	137	603	1.1	106	263	22099	4.6	39	65
Above 5	2888	14.0	94	95	14558	26.8	19	58	170993	35.8	19	81
United Arab Emirates	357	1.7	22	126	5902	10.9	16	70	21526	4.5	8	73
Venezuela	...	...	...	...	69	0.1	158	177	19133	4.0	21	70
Netherlands	2	0.0	53	-81	154	0.3	-18	963	18769	3.9	12	61
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1590	7.7	17	166	3651	6.7	51	68	18057	3.8	23	87
Iraq	648	3.1	94	459	947	1.7	246	316	16990	3.6	129	80
Nigeria	274	1.3	-	63	89	0.2	9	-69	16916	3.5	5	116
Kuwait	175	0.8	-17	230	4214	7.8	25	69	16128	3.4	21	91
Mexico	0	0.0	...	-	28	0.1	-79	580	15342	3.2	33	79
Algeria	23	0.1	...	...	66	0.1	31	-14	14862	3.1	14	81
Indonesia	1067	5.2	27	82	3579	6.6	36	44	13943	2.9	21	46
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	25	0.1	-23	50	8	0.0	...	...	11822	2.5	18	65
Australia	389	1.9	114	55	2997	5.5	-6	113	11543	2.4	-2	46
Qatar	363	1.8	366	1373	3428	6.3	48	133	9816	2.1	33	91
Oman	3259	15.8	-10	415	1958	3.6	26	74	7293	1.5	25	112
Angola	1842	8.9	132	418	662	1.2	445	2	6822	1.4	28	80
Belgium	1	0.0	231	-88	6	0.0	-42	24	6664	1.4	19	104
Korea, Rep. of	2015	9.8	29	44	318	0.6	14	-10	6438	1.3	48	59
Malaysia	361	1.7	45	97	2107	3.9	6	54	6416	1.3	5	61
Germany	14	0.1	45	7	8	0.0	37	5	5978	1.3	15	86
Colombia	...	...	...	...	0	0.0	...	...	5236	1.1	44	22
China	-	-	-	-	1735	3.2	15	78	5134	1.1	-8	72
France	13	0.1	3	45	20	0.0	28	-43	4727	1.0	6	49
United States	102	0.5	6	-46	933	1.7	48	18	4451	0.9	-11	22
Syrian Arab Republic	...	...	...	...	23	0.0	...	...	2965	0.6	52	50
Gabon	91	0.4	...	-	161	0.3	73	98	2719	0.6	11	52
Egypt	28	0.1	-49	157	240	0.4	81	-30	2550	0.5	13	55
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	...	606	1.1	-24	85	2523	0.5	6	52
Singapore	844	4.1	-17	9	365	0.7	-41	230	2095	0.4	-6	40
South Africa	14	0.1	1253	-75	148	0.3	31	-33	2046	0.4	-7	29
Congo	294	1.4	27	479	539	1.0	-6	82	1523	0.3	7	66
Above suppliers	16782	81.3	-	-	49519	91.1	-	-	451420	94.6	-	-

Table IV.24

## Imports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-00

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	2000 a
Australia b	2170	2883	2715	3814	5533	5.4	8.2
Austria	3147	2937	2318	2591	3695	6.4	5.4
Bangladesh	566	421	524	...	...	16.5	7.5
Belgium	-	-	-	9417	15387	-	9.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	9623	9430	8539	-	-	8.0	5.1
Brazil	6045	6491	5616	5846	8872	26.8	15.1
Bulgaria	...	1531	1081	1189	1741	...	26.6
Chile	1099	1334	1499	1861	3014	14.3	16.7
China	1259	5127	6775	8912	20637	2.4	9.2
Croatia	-	871	596	859	1145	-	14.5
Cyprus	270	286	243	315	492	10.5	12.6
Czech Rep. b	-	1978	1866	1832	3102	-	9.6
Finland	3172	2592	2387	2676	4035	11.7	12.0
France	22332	18546	16712	18862	30775	9.5	10.1
Germany	31966	28760	26294	27305	43356	9.0	8.7
Greece	1518	1876	2217	1530	3561	7.7	12.6
Guatemala	278	410	384	447	620	16.8	13.1
Hong Kong, China	1996	3705	3201	3681	4534	2.4	2.1
retained imports	1567	2126	1974	3131	4103	5.0	11.6
Hungary	1470	1805	1685	1715	2690	14.2	8.4
India	6495	8661	8045	14343	...	27.5	32.0
Indonesia	1937	3007	2686	3726	6071	8.9	18.1
Israel	1354	1673	1804	2142	3587	8.1	9.4
Italy	18816	14950	12010	14172	23030	10.3	9.9
Japan	57453	53916	43273	49885	77425	24.4	20.4
Jordan	471	477	355	450	194	18.1	4.2
Kenya	424	413	578	439	642	20.0	20.1
Korea, Rep. of	11023	19013	18195	22875	38077	15.8	23.7
Luxembourg	-	-	-	392	568	-	5.6
Mauritius	132	138	138	161	244	8.2	11.1
Morocco	1168	1173	924	1324	2010	17.2	18.9
Netherlands	13221	12110	10480	12698	19911	10.5	10.1
New Zealand	727	744	749	880	1446	7.6	10.3
Pakistan	1529	1890	1481	2098	3598	20.3	32.5
Panama	244	342	320	408	...	15.9	11.6
Peru	327	664	649	660	1099	11.6	14.8
Philippines	1943	2623	2230	2566	4110	14.9	11.9
Poland	2533	2651	2964	3281	5297	21.9	10.7
Portugal	2734	2729	2047	2692	4016	10.8	10.6
Romania	2906	2195	1431	1051	1583	38.2	12.1
Singapore	9632	10030	8173	10080	16272	15.8	12.1
retained imports	9545	9934	8074	9966	16159	22.2	21.4
Slovak Rep. b	-	1535	1427	1457	2218	-	17.3
South Africa b	...	2225	2229	2438	...	...	10.1
Spain	10331	9442	8575	10577	18550	11.8	12.1
Sri Lanka	333	370	...	306	...	12.4	5.2
Sweden	4963	3589	3565	4090	6596	9.1	9.1
Taipei, Chinese	5953	7142	6721	8170	13038	10.9	9.3
Thailand	3084	4775	3436	4830	7962	9.2	12.8
Tunisia	493	572	433	556	898	8.9	10.3
Turkey	4622	4619	3621	5375	7515	20.7	13.9
Ukraine c	-	...	6065	5383	...	-	45.4
United States	68741	62984	62152	79273	139780	13.3	11.1
Zimbabwe b	288	239	...	245	...	15.6	11.5
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	139379	118933	108033	119470	185085	8.9	7.8
Intra-imports d	37430					3.8	
Extra-imports	101949	83180	73563	81301	130885	17.7	13.6

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

## 4. Manufactures

Table IV.25

### World trade in manufactures, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	4630
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	2
1985-90	15
1990-00	7
1998	2
1999	4
2000	10
Share in world merchandise trade	74.9

Table IV.26

### Major regional flows in world exports of manufactures, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2000	1990-00	1999
Intra-Western Europe	1290.0	3	1	-1
Intra-Asia	626.0	12	14	25
Asia to North America	396.0	7	9	15
Intra-North America	313.8	9	12	8
Asia to Western Europe	249.4	7	4	11
Western Europe to North America	224.9	8	10	11

Table IV.27

### Share of manufactures in total merchandise trade by region, 2000

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of manufactures in total merchandise		
World	74.9	74.9
North America	78.0	80.0
Latin America	60.5	76.9
Western Europe	80.3	75.4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	54.2	72.0
Africa	24.6	68.4
Middle East	21.7	74.6
Asia	84.2	70.5

Chart IV.7

### Regional shares in world trade in manufactures, 2000

(Percentage)

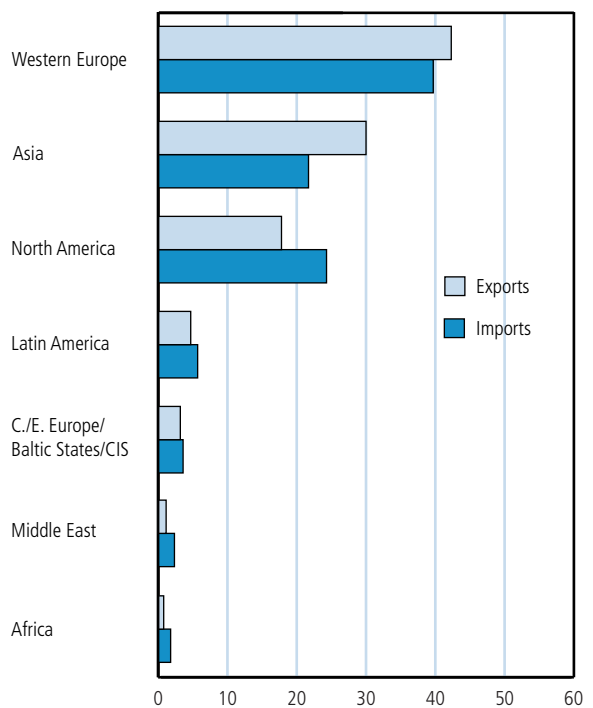


Table IV.28

**Exports of manufactures by region, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-00	1999	2000
		1990	2000	1990	2000			
World	4630.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	7	4	10
<b>Western Europe</b>								
World	1959.3	100.0	100.0	54.2	42.3	4	0	2
Western Europe	1290.0	70.6	65.8	38.3	27.9	3	1	-1
North America	224.9	8.3	11.5	4.5	4.9	8	10	11
Asia	172.6	8.2	8.8	4.4	3.7	5	2	13
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	111.5	4.1	5.7	2.2	2.4	8	-9	11
Middle East	50.2	2.8	2.6	1.5	1.1	3	-6	5
Latin America	48.8	2.0	2.5	1.1	1.1	7	-12	4
Africa	47.1	3.4	2.4	1.8	1.0	1	-6	-2
<b>Asia</b>								
World	1389.3	100.0	100.0	24.5	30.0	9	9	18
Asia	626.0	36.0	45.1	8.8	13.5	12	14	25
North America	396.0	33.0	28.5	8.1	8.6	7	9	15
Western Europe	249.4	22.0	18.0	5.4	5.4	7	4	11
Latin America	37.8	2.0	2.7	0.5	0.8	12	-8	21
Middle East	34.7	2.9	2.5	0.7	0.7	7	-7	13
Africa	17.6	1.4	1.3	0.3	0.4	8	1	3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	13.1	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.3	4	-8	21
<b>North America</b>								
World	824.9	100.0	100.0	15.2	17.8	9	6	11
North America	313.8	35.9	38.0	5.5	6.8	9	12	8
Asia	178.4	23.1	21.6	3.5	3.9	8	5	17
Western Europe	161.2	25.1	19.5	3.8	3.5	6	5	9
Latin America	143.8	11.7	17.4	1.8	3.1	13	1	19
Middle East	15.6	2.3	1.9	0.3	0.3	6	-12	-11
All other regions	12.3	1.9	1.5	0.3	0.3	6	-17	8
<b>Latin America</b>								
World	217.2	100.0	100.0	2.3	4.7	15	8	22
North America	163.7	59.7	75.4	1.4	3.5	17	17	23
Latin America	31.9	16.6	14.7	0.4	0.7	13	-20	19
Western Europe	13.8	13.2	6.3	0.3	0.3	7	13	14
Asia	5.7	7.4	2.6	0.2	0.1	3	9	20
All other regions	1.7	3.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0	-19	19
<b>C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS a</b>								
World	146.7	100.0	100.0	2.1	3.2	...	-3	17
Western Europe	87.2	43.5	59.5	0.9	1.9	15	3	15
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	34.0	32.0	23.1	0.7	0.7	...	-19	23
Asia	9.3	12.3	6.3	0.3	0.2	4	22	11
North America	7.3	2.4	5.0	0.0	0.2	20	-5	17
Middle East	2.7	3.4	1.9	0.1	0.1	5	-23	26
Latin America	2.2	3.5	1.5	0.1	0.0	2	-4	26
Africa	1.7	2.9	1.1	0.1	0.0	2	-5	2
<b>Middle East</b>								
World	57.0	100.0	100.0	0.8	1.2	11	15	24
Western Europe	16.0	32.4	28.1	0.3	0.3	9	4	24
North America	15.3	16.4	26.9	0.1	0.3	17	15	40
Asia	10.2	19.6	17.9	0.2	0.2	10	27	29
Middle East	7.8	17.9	13.7	0.1	0.2	8	5	24
Africa	2.1	2.6	3.7	0.0	0.0	15	-6	15
All other regions	2.0	7.5	3.6	0.1	0.0	3	-8	7
<b>Africa</b>								
World	35.6	100.0	100.0	0.9	0.8	6	1	13
Western Europe	21.1	62.1	59.3	0.5	0.5	5	3	12
Africa	5.2	11.6	14.7	0.1	0.1	8	-6	8
North America	3.7	5.9	10.4	0.1	0.1	12	0	24
Asia	3.6	10.5	10.1	0.1	0.1	5	5	18
All other regions	1.4	9.4	4.0	0.1	0.0	-3	-8	17

a Includes the intra trade of the Baltic States and the CIS beginning with 1996.

Table IV.29

## Trade in manufactures of the United States, the European Union and Japan by region, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports						
Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	1990	2000	1990-00	1999	2000		2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
United States												
650.2	100.0	100.0	8	3	13	World	969.1	100.0	100.0	10	11	15
155.3	23.4	23.9	9	8	8	North America	156.4	16.4	16.1	10	14	11
141.3	14.2	21.7	13	1	20	Latin America	142.5	8.2	14.7	17	15	21
153.6	29.9	23.6	6	4	9	Western Europe	204.8	24.1	21.1	8	9	11
4.4	0.4	0.7	13	-22	7	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	9.6	0.3	1.0	25	-8	40
7.3	1.8	1.1	4	-16	12	Africa	3.8	0.3	0.4	12	5	17
15.0	2.7	2.3	7	-13	-11	Middle East	15.0	0.9	1.5	16	11	37
173.2	27.6	26.6	8	4	18	Asia	437.1	49.7	45.1	9	11	15
European Union (15)												
1831.4	100.0	100.0	4	1	2	World	1783.6	100.0	100.0	5	3	2
208.9	8.4	11.4	8	10	10	North America	184.8	8.7	10.4	7	5	9
45.9	1.9	2.5	7	-12	4	Latin America	13.7	0.8	0.8	5	5	14
1208.6	71.1	66.0	4	1	-1	Western Europe	1174.8	74.5	65.9	3	1	-2
105.3	4.0	5.7	8	-9	11	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	80.1	1.8	4.5	15	7	10
44.6	3.4	2.4	1	-6	-1	Africa	21.6	0.9	1.2	7	3	12
45.4	2.7	2.5	4	-7	5	Middle East	13.3	0.6	0.7	8	1	12
159.7	7.9	8.7	5	2	13	Asia	287.1	12.3	16.1	8	6	11
Japan												
449.7	100.0	100.0	5	8	14	World	212.7	100.0	100.0	8	12	20
144.3	34.5	32.1	4	9	11	North America	52.5	30.5	24.7	6	-1	10
12.9	2.6	2.9	6	-18	15	Latin America	2.1	1.5	1.0	3	20	52
79.1	22.5	17.6	2	3	4	Western Europe	42.3	34.7	19.9	2	9	9
2.4	1.1	0.5	-2	-15	25	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1.0	0.7	0.4	3	7	43
4.0	1.5	0.9	0	-6	-8	Africa	0.6	0.4	0.3	4	-17	40
9.6	3.2	2.1	1	-20	-2	Middle East	1.2	1.2	0.6	0	8	4
190.6	33.3	42.4	8	15	25	Asia	113.0	31.0	53.1	14	22	29



Table IV.30

**Leading exporters and importers of manufactures, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2000	1980	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>								
United States	650.2	13.0	12.2	14.0	8	1	3	13
Germany	458.7	14.8	15.7	9.9	2	5	-1	-1
Japan	449.7	11.2	11.5	9.7	5	-8	8	14
France	245.0	7.4	6.7	5.3	4	8	-1	3
United Kingdom	229.6	7.5	6.1	5.0	5	-1	-3	2
China a	219.9	0.8	1.9	4.7	17	3	7	28
Italy	209.9	6.0	6.2	4.5	4	2	-3	1
Hong Kong, China	192.5	-	-	-	10	-7	1	17
domestic exports	22.1	1.2	1.1	0.5	-2	-10	-9	6
re-exports	170.4	-	-	-	13	-6	3	18
Canada	175.6	2.7	3.1	3.8	9	4	13	10
Korea, Rep. of	154.6	1.4	2.5	3.3	10	-3	13	20
Belgium	147.6	-	-	3.2	-	-	-	5
Taipei, Chinese	140.9	1.6	2.6	3.0	9	-9	8	22
Mexico a	138.6	0.2	1.1	3.0	19	12	16	19
Netherlands	124.4	3.4	3.3	2.7	5	-10	2	4
Singapore	118.0	0.8	1.6	2.5	12	-11	6	20
domestic exports	63.6	0.3	1.0	1.4	10	-10	8	10
re-exports	54.4	0.5	0.6	1.2	15	-13	3	33
Above 15	3484.7	75.9	79.2	75.3	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>								
United States	969.1	11.2	15.4	20.0	10	8	11	15
Germany	337.1	8.8	10.4	7.0	3	10	1	-3
United Kingdom	274.8	6.4	6.9	5.7	5	4	2	4
France	240.2	6.5	7.1	5.0	3	12	0	5
Japan	212.7	2.3	4.1	4.4	8	-13	12	20
Canada b	200.7	3.7	3.8	4.2	8	4	8	9
Hong Kong, China	192.7	-	-	-	11	-11	-2	20
retained imports	22.3	1.1	0.9	0.5	0	-32	-29	30
China a	169.9	1.1	1.7	3.5	15	3	17	28
Italy	160.4	4.0	4.6	3.3	4	9	3	2
Mexico a, b	151.2	1.3	1.3	3.1	17	13	16	24
Belgium	135.2	-	-	2.8	-	-	-	4
Netherlands	129.0	3.7	3.6	2.7	4	-1	7	1
Spain	111.4	1.1	2.5	2.3	6	14	11	-2
Taipei, Chinese	110.6	0.9	1.5	2.3	12	-4	10	27
Singapore	110.1	1.2	1.8	2.3	10	-21	8	19
retained imports	55.7	0.7	1.3	1.2	6	-28	13	8
Above 15	3334.7	56.7	69.2	69.0	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.31

## Exports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-00

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	2000 a
World	2390.00	3641.80	4055.70	4217.30	4630.00	70.5	74.9
Argentina	3.57	7.10	9.22	7.40	...	28.9	31.7
Australia	6.90	14.27	14.06	14.94	15.23	17.4	23.8
Austria	36.79	46.81	50.46	49.40	48.34	89.1	75.6
Bangladesh	1.21	2.90	4.59	...	...	72.2	90.7
Belarus	-	...	5.48	4.44	...	-	74.9
Belgium b	-	-	-	141.03	147.55	-	79.3
Belgium-Luxembourg b	91.19	128.49	139.73	-	-	77.5	78.1
Brazil	16.14	24.58	27.51	25.51	31.80	51.4	57.7
Bulgaria	...	3.10	2.68	2.37	2.83	...	59.9
Canada	73.31	118.22	140.24	159.03	175.64	57.4	63.5
China c	44.31	124.84	160.34	172.06	219.86	71.4	88.2
Croatia	-	3.42	3.47	3.24	3.22	-	73.2
Czech Rep. c	-	18.00	23.00	23.12	25.55	-	88.1
Denmark	20.93	29.16	30.98	32.45	31.57	56.8	63.6
Egypt	1.09	1.39	1.41	1.30	...	42.3	36.5
Finland	22.12	33.63	37.02	35.60	38.71	83.3	84.8
France	161.31	218.05	240.11	238.54	244.99	74.5	82.2
Germany	375.65	453.44	468.07	465.34	458.72	89.2	83.2
Greece	4.26	5.37	5.82	5.00	4.83	52.5	47.2
Hong Kong, China	75.64	160.77	162.91	164.70	192.50	91.8	95.1
domestic exports	27.41	28.02	23.06	20.89	22.14	94.5	93.5
re-exports	48.23	132.75	139.85	143.82	170.36	90.3	95.3
Hungary c	6.28	8.70	19.03	21.58	24.49	62.8	87.2
India b	12.52	23.21	25.21	29.02	...	69.7	79.9
Indonesia	9.04	22.96	21.55	26.20	35.24	35.2	56.7
Ireland	16.44	31.12	53.47	60.34	65.51	69.2	82.0
Israel b	10.43	16.96	21.51	24.06	29.55	86.3	94.3
Italy	148.08	206.15	216.01	208.46	209.87	87.0	88.3
Japan	275.13	421.62	365.56	393.14	449.69	95.7	93.8
Korea, Rep. of	60.60	114.40	114.21	128.67	154.62	93.2	89.8
Luxembourg	-	-	-	6.23	6.23	-	79.4
Macau, China	1.67	1.94	2.07	2.14	2.48	98.6	98.1
Malaysia c	15.82	55.09	57.65	67.84	81.30	53.8	82.8
Mauritius	0.80	1.08	1.23	1.17	1.21	67.3	80.8
Mexico c	25.26	61.64	99.88	115.98	138.57	62.0	83.3
Morocco c	2.21	2.43	4.69	4.90	4.59	51.8	61.8
Netherlands	77.82	110.80	117.76	119.74	124.41	59.1	58.5
New Zealand	2.39	4.20	3.78	3.97	3.99	25.2	30.0
Norway	11.13	13.59	14.39	14.37	13.27	32.7	22.1
Pakistan	4.39	6.77	7.14	7.06	7.80	78.6	85.0
Philippines c	5.66	13.78	26.46	32.16	34.75	70.1	87.4
Poland	8.47	16.27	21.77	21.54	25.32	59.1	80.0
Portugal	13.07	19.36	20.96	21.13	19.66	79.6	84.3
Romania	3.60	6.12	6.69	6.66	7.95	72.6	76.7
Russian Fed. d	-	21.68	22.78	20.27	25.35	-	24.1
Singapore	37.55	99.04	92.93	98.54	118.04	71.2	85.6
domestic exports	23.76	57.87	53.20	57.68	63.65	68.2	80.8
re-exports	13.79	41.16	39.73	40.87	54.40	77.0	92.0
Slovak Rep.	-	6.98	9.21	8.71	9.95	-	83.6
Slovenia	-	7.44	8.14	7.71	...	-	89.6
Spain	41.68	69.74	84.72	87.10	87.78	74.9	77.2
Sri Lanka	1.02	2.78	...	3.35	...	51.3	73.1
Sweden	47.45	60.88	69.74	69.92	71.55	82.5	82.3
Switzerland	59.59	76.10	73.31	74.07	73.88	93.4	90.6
Taipei, Chinese	62.05	104.88	107.13	115.68	140.88	92.4	95.0
Thailand	14.58	41.22	39.33	43.15	54.88	63.2	79.5
Tunisia	2.42	4.35	4.72	4.61	4.51	68.6	77.1
Turkey	8.78	16.04	20.66	21.02	22.31	67.7	84.0
Ukraine	-	...	8.58	7.59	...	-	65.6
United Kingdom	146.71	197.60	233.14	224.98	229.56	79.2	80.8
United States	290.49	450.28	558.11	575.33	650.17	73.8	83.2
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	1203.33	1610.60	1786.28	1795.29	1831.40	79.8	81.4
Intra-exports	771.74	991.03	1102.67	1114.57	1095.76	78.8	78.7
Extra-exports	431.60	619.57	683.61	680.72	735.64	81.6	85.6

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in exports of manufactures was 9 per cent for Belgium, 22 per cent for India, and 32 per cent for Israel.

c Includes significant exports from processing zones.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.32

## Imports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-00

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	2000 a
Algeria	6.66	6.97	6.09	6.15	...	68.6	67.1
Argentina	3.10	17.20	27.81	22.59	...	76.0	88.5
Australia b	31.61	49.14	51.40	55.47	56.61	78.9	83.8
Austria	40.67	54.18	56.07	55.43	52.72	82.8	76.6
Belgium c	-	-	-	130.34	135.23	-	79.0
Belgium-Luxembourg c	88.78	116.03	131.05	-	-	74.2	78.6
Brazil	12.62	38.18	46.45	39.24	43.01	56.0	73.4
Canada b	92.90	135.70	169.70	183.52	200.75	79.7	83.6
Chile	5.29	11.80	13.79	10.41	11.86	68.9	65.5
China d	42.39	103.41	113.05	132.77	169.88	79.5	75.5
Colombia	4.28	10.78	11.66	8.41	9.19	76.5	78.7
Croatia	-	5.00	6.29	5.70	5.78	-	73.0
Czech Rep. b, d	-	19.82	23.32	23.10	25.64	-	79.5
Denmark	23.07	31.37	35.14	34.29	33.84	69.2	75.9
Egypt	5.18	7.11	9.73	9.39	...	56.2	58.6
Estonia	-	1.80	3.50	3.03	3.84	-	90.1
Finland	20.56	21.87	24.78	23.84	24.63	76.2	73.1
France	172.11	208.03	227.18	227.92	240.16	73.4	78.6
Germany	252.63	332.62	343.85	346.47	337.10	71.0	67.4
Greece	13.90	18.31	22.39	20.20	17.65	70.3	62.5
Hong Kong, China	70.53	170.56	164.10	161.03	192.67	83.2	89.9
retained imports	22.30	37.81	24.25	17.21	22.31	71.2	63.0
Hungary d	7.27	11.63	21.67	24.25	27.08	70.3	84.4
India c	12.17	19.31	20.09	22.79	...	51.5	50.8
Indonesia	16.64	29.57	18.89	13.89	20.48	76.2	61.0
Ireland	15.74	24.47	35.88	38.46	41.45	76.1	82.6
Israel c	11.68	23.15	22.57	25.87	29.04	69.5	76.2
Italy	113.13	134.78	152.68	157.25	160.37	62.2	68.7
Japan	99.95	177.91	158.73	177.67	212.67	42.5	56.0
Korea, Rep. of	44.10	89.85	54.51	74.52	97.32	63.1	60.6
Kuwait	2.61	6.29	6.87	5.95	...	65.6	78.1
Luxembourg	-	-	-	7.74	6.99	-	68.8
Malaysia d	22.87	64.42	48.63	54.33	70.31	78.2	85.5
Mauritius	1.28	1.44	1.60	1.72	1.47	79.2	66.6
Mexico b, d	32.48	58.08	105.89	122.39	151.18	80.6	86.7
Netherlands	88.95	113.43	119.89	128.18	128.96	70.5	65.5
New Zealand	7.56	11.50	9.03	11.75	10.81	79.6	76.8
Norway	21.40	25.96	30.82	27.57	27.52	78.6	81.5
Pakistan	3.99	6.63	5.05	5.21	5.09	52.8	46.0
Peru	1.61	5.69	5.99	4.98	5.68	57.0	76.5
Philippines d	8.96	21.94	25.26	25.86	25.74	68.7	74.4
Poland	7.26	21.61	37.76	37.17	38.14	62.8	77.4
Portugal	18.11	24.12	28.30	30.26	27.69	71.7	73.1
Romania	2.95	6.48	8.62	8.01	9.82	38.8	75.3
Russian Fed. e	-	28.45	41.12	26.88	30.77	-	69.6
Saudi Arabia	18.23	20.67	21.96	20.47	22.05	75.7	67.2
Singapore	44.42	103.32	85.25	92.42	110.14	72.9	81.8
retained imports	30.63	62.15	45.51	51.55	55.75	71.2	73.8
Slovak Rep. b	-	5.75	10.11	8.48	9.05	-	70.8
Slovenia	-	7.00	8.04	8.01	...	-	80.5
South Africa b	...	20.81	18.41	17.38	18.72	...	69.9
Spain	61.65	80.22	102.17	113.76	111.36	70.3	72.5
Sweden	42.77	49.30	52.91	52.79	54.22	78.8	74.6
Switzerland	58.01	68.29	67.02	68.09	69.01	83.3	83.6
Taipei, Chinese	36.77	76.85	79.29	87.27	110.64	67.1	79.0
Thailand	24.83	56.70	32.90	38.89	50.16	74.4	80.9
Tunisia	3.91	5.75	6.58	6.65	6.40	70.5	73.2
Turkey	13.63	24.41	34.64	29.93	38.16	61.1	70.7
United Kingdom	169.49	211.58	260.06	264.68	274.84	76.0	82.9
United States	375.65	607.82	757.56	842.84	969.10	72.7	77.0
Venezuela b	5.05	8.24	11.68	11.02	12.73	76.5	81.2
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	1121.53	1487.93	1704.15	1749.98	1783.59	72.0	75.5
Intra-imports f	772.63					78.7	
Extra-imports	348.89	496.91	601.48	635.41	687.83	60.5	71.2

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in total imports of manufactures was 10 per cent for Belgium, 23 per cent for India and 23 per cent for Israel.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e Includes Secretariat estimates.

f See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

## 4.1 Iron and steel

Table IV.33

### World trade in iron and steel, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	144
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-2
1985-90	9
1990-00	3
1998	-2
1999	-12
2000	14
Share in world merchandise trade	2.3
Share in world exports of manufactures	3.1

Table IV.34

### Major regional flows in world exports of iron and steel, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
Intra-Western Europe	50.1	0	-11	5
Intra-Asia	24.0	6	4	20
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Western Europe	6.5	8	-23	43
Intra-North America	6.2	8	-4	12
Western Europe to North America	5.8	3	-11	29
Asia to North America	5.2	4	-30	14

Table IV.35

### Share of iron and steel in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2000

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of iron and steel in total merchandise		
World	2.3	2.3
North America	0.9	1.7
Latin America	2.4	1.9
Western Europe	2.7	2.6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	7.4	3.3
Africa	1.9	2.8
Middle East	0.5	3.3
Asia	2.1	2.4
Share of iron and steel in manufactures		
World	3.1	3.1
North America	1.2	2.1
Latin America	3.9	2.5
Western Europe	3.4	3.4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	13.6	4.6
Africa	7.6	4.0
Middle East	2.4	4.4
Asia	2.5	3.4

Chart IV.8

### Regional shares in world trade in iron and steel, 2000

(Percentage)

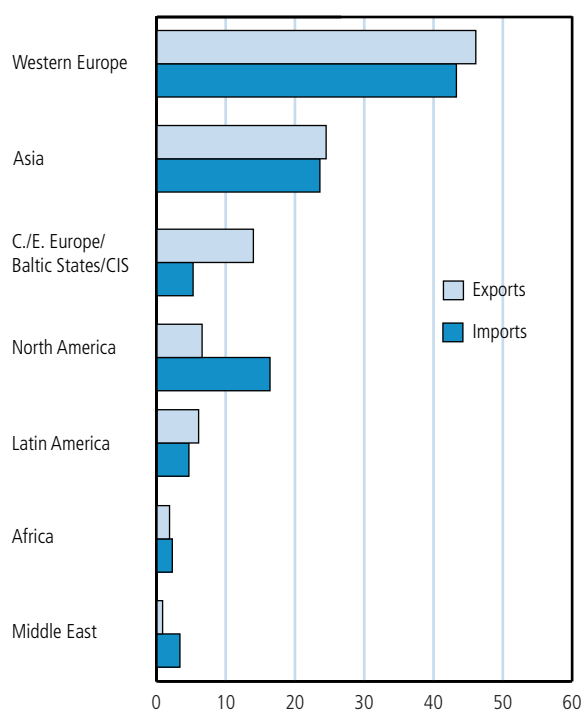


Table IV.36

**Exports of iron and steel by principal region, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		1990-00	1999	2000
		1990	2000	1990	2000			
World	143.5	-	-	100.0	100.0	3	-12	14
<b>Western Europe</b>								
World	66.2	100.0	100.0	61.0	46.1	0	-13	7
Western Europe	50.1	74.9	75.6	45.7	34.9	0	-11	5
North America	5.8	6.8	8.8	4.1	4.0	3	-11	29
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.0	3.5	4.6	2.2	2.1	3	-6	6
Asia	3.0	5.8	4.5	3.5	2.1	-2	-9	11
Middle East	1.6	3.6	2.4	2.2	1.1	-4	-27	2
Africa	1.4	3.7	2.2	2.2	1.0	-5	-32	-2
Latin America	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.1	0.8	1	-27	6
<b>Asia</b>								
World	35.2	100.0	100.0	19.5	24.5	5	-10	20
Asia	24.0	63.8	68.3	12.5	16.7	6	4	20
North America	5.2	17.7	14.9	3.5	3.7	4	-30	14
Western Europe	2.4	4.9	6.7	1.0	1.6	9	-43	32
Middle East	1.3	5.7	3.8	1.1	0.9	1	-14	7
Latin America	1.0	2.2	2.9	0.4	0.7	8	-21	19
All other regions	0.6	3.8	1.7	0.7	0.4	-2	-34	-5
<b>Japan</b>								
World	14.8	100.0	100.0	11.8	10.3	2	-9	10
Asia	11.1	60.5	74.9	7.2	7.7	4	12	15
North America	1.6	19.3	11.1	2.3	1.1	-4	-51	-6
Latin America	0.7	3.1	4.4	0.4	0.5	5	-23	27
Western Europe	0.6	5.2	4.2	0.6	0.4	-1	-35	1
Middle East	0.5	6.2	3.6	0.7	0.4	-4	-14	-15
All other regions	0.3	5.7	1.9	0.7	0.2	-9	-18	-9
<b>Other economies in Asia</b>								
World	20.3	100.0	100.0	7.7	14.2	10	-11	27
Asia	12.9	69.0	63.5	5.3	9.0	9	-2	24
North America	3.6	15.2	17.7	1.2	2.5	11	-7	26
Western Europe	1.7	4.3	8.6	0.3	1.2	17	-46	47
Middle East	0.8	4.9	4.0	0.4	0.6	7	-14	29
All other regions	0.7	1.7	3.4	0.1	0.5	17	-33	3
<b>C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS <sup>a</sup></b>								
World	20.0	100.0	100.0	6.0	14.0	...	-13	30
Western Europe	6.5	46.7	32.5	2.8	4.5	8	-23	43
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.4	14.8	21.9	0.9	3.1	...	-30	41
Asia	4.1	26.3	20.7	1.6	2.9	9	51	10
North America	1.7	1.4	8.4	0.1	1.2	35	-38	22
All other regions	2.5	10.7	12.6	0.6	1.8	14	-7	24

<sup>a</sup> Includes the intra trade of the Baltic States and the CIS beginning with 1996.

Table IV.37

### Iron and steel imports of the European Union and the United States by region and supplier, 2000

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (15)				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2000	2000	1999	2000		2000	2000	1999	2000
Region					Region				
World	57093	100.0	-13	8	World	18400	100.0	-21	12
Western Europe	46350	81.2	-11	5	Western Europe	4955	26.9	-16	14
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	4710	8.2	-21	22	Asia	4889	26.6	-30	8
Asia	2455	4.3	-38	35	Latin America	3393	18.4	-3	11
Latin America	1350	2.4	-4	25	North America	2926	15.9	-6	9
Africa	1208	2.1	-15	30	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1641	8.9	-50	33
North America	804	1.4	0	6	Africa	549	3.0	-17	12
Middle East	174	0.3	-42	159	Middle East	47	0.3	-7	87
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	43489	76.2	-11	5	European Union (15)	4529	24.6	-16	13
Russian Fed.	1332	2.3	-10	45	Canada	2926	15.9	-6	9
South Africa	864	1.5	-18	32	Japan	1412	7.7	-49	-20
Norway	843	1.5	-20	-1	Brazil	1353	7.4	-6	16
Switzerland	759	1.3	-7	8	Mexico	1311	7.1	-4	4
Above 5	47287	82.8	-11	6	Above 5	11531	62.7	-20	6
Poland	739	1.3	2	18	Korea, Rep. of	1052	5.7	-21	-1
Turkey	730	1.3	-23	32	Taipei, Chinese	670	3.6	39	36
Czech Rep.	683	1.2	-11	7	China	646	3.5	-9	57
United States	663	1.2	-5	8	Russian Fed.	518	2.8	-72	18
Brazil	655	1.1	-16	23	South Africa	502	2.7	-17	14
Korea, Rep. of	511	0.9	-44	30	Ukraine	455	2.5	-23	79
Japan	408	0.7	-25	6	India	399	2.2	-10	93
China	375	0.7	-38	68	Venezuela	322	1.8	-5	16
Ukraine	371	0.6	-22	-4	Australia	236	1.3	-24	2
Slovak Rep.	356	0.6	-25	10	Thailand	200	1.1	30	96
Taipei, Chinese	310	0.5	-49	32	Turkey	198	1.1	-32	52
Bulgaria	306	0.5	-35	35	Kazakhstan	185	1.0	63	43
Romania	305	0.5	-43	9	Argentina	175	1.0	37	12
Hungary	257	0.5	-28	16	Romania	132	0.7	17	20
India	254	0.4	-40	29	Indonesia	117	0.6	-23	-11
Slovenia	183	0.3	0	8	Norway	116	0.6	11	-1
Argentina	173	0.3	65	34	Poland	97	0.5	-14	109
Colombia	171	0.3	18	47	Trinidad and Tobago	85	0.5	9	-14
TFYR Macedonia	163	0.3	-41	65	Moldova, Rep. of	78	0.4	-10	0
Kazakhstan	151	0.3	-12	24	Dominican Republic	74	0.4	25	61
New Caledonia	132	0.2	-11	55	Malaysia	66	0.4	41	54
Australia	131	0.2	-43	21	Latvia	54	0.3	37	-31
Thailand	130	0.2	-46	195	TFYR Macedonia	50	0.3	-48	145
Mexico	125	0.2	-21	45	Colombia	47	0.3	9	91
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	108	0.2	-60	192	Czech Rep.	40	0.2	-48	66
Above 30	55677	97.5	-	-	Above 30	18044	98.1	-	-

Table IV.38

## Leading exporters and importers of iron and steel, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2000	1980	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>								
Japan	14.83	20.4	11.8	10.3	2	-7	-9	10
Germany	13.39	15.1	15.1	9.3	-2	2	-17	3
France	9.36	9.5	8.5	6.5	0	2	-9	9
Belgium	8.10	-	-	5.6	-	-	-	12
Italy	6.81	4.9	5.6	4.7	1	-1	-19	16
Russian Fed. a	6.63	-	-	4.6	-	-23	-15	33
United States	6.32	4.2	3.3	4.4	6	-3	-10	16
Korea, Rep. of b	5.91	2.2	3.4	4.7	6	26	-18	...
Taipei, Chinese	4.53	0.4	0.8	3.2	18	-2	11	28
China c	4.39	...	1.2	3.1	13	-26	-19	65
United Kingdom	4.33	3.0	5.1	3.0	-2	-7	-24	3
Ukraine a, b	4.01	-	-	3.2	-	-9	-7	...
Sweden	3.80	3.0	3.2	2.7	1	-3	-11	9
Brazil	3.64	1.1	3.4	2.5	0	-6	-15	17
Spain	3.55	2.5	2.6	2.5	3	-5	-11	18
Above 15	99.62	73.6	71.4	70.4	-	-	-	-
Memorandum item:								
European Union (15)	61.60	52.9	57.0	42.9	0	3	-13	7
Intra-exports	43.49	30.9	39.5	30.3	0	8	-11	5
Extra-exports	18.11	22.0	17.5	12.6	0	-7	-17	12
<b>Importers</b>								
United States	18.40	10.1	9.5	11.7	6	20	-21	12
Germany	10.86	8.3	11.5	6.9	-2	10	-16	1
China c	9.69	...	2.5	6.2	13	-3	16	29
France	8.71	6.6	7.0	5.6	1	14	-15	17
Italy	8.32	5.1	6.1	5.3	2	13	-19	13
Canada d	5.26	1.6	2.0	3.4	9	7	-10	24
Belgium	5.17	-	-	3.3	-	-	-	19
Taipei, Chinese	4.73	1.4	2.5	3.0	5	-20	-4	12
Spain	4.32	1.0	2.3	2.8	5	15	-4	2
United Kingdom	4.31	4.2	4.3	2.8	-1	-2	-24	3
Korea, Rep. of b	4.00	1.2	2.9	2.9	2	-50	42	...
Japan	3.66	1.1	4.1	2.3	-2	-28	-8	24
Netherlands	3.51	2.9	3.6	2.2	-1	5	-17	6
Hong Kong, China	3.19	-	-	-	8	-10	-15	6
retained imports	1.32	0.8	0.8	0.8	3	-9	-10	9
Mexico b, c, d	3.02	2.2	1.0	2.2	12	14	-10	...
Above 15	95.30	49.8	63.1	61.5	-	-	-	-

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

b 1999 instead of 2000.

c Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

## 4.2 Chemicals

Table IV.39

### World trade in chemicals, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	574
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	1
1985-90	14
1990-00	7
1998	2
1999	4
2000	8
Share in world merchandise trade	9.3
Share in world exports of manufactures	12.4

Table IV.40

### Major regional flows in world exports of chemicals, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
Intra-Western Europe	209.8	4	0	0
Intra-Asia	65.6	12	15	23
Western Europe to North America	38.8	12	24	11
Western Europe to Asia	28.4	5	15	6
Intra-North America	28.3	10	8	11
North America to Western Europe	24.9	7	4	14

Table IV.41

### Share of chemicals in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2000

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of chemicals in total merchandise		
World	9.3	9.3
North America	9.2	6.3
Latin America	4.8	11.2
Western Europe	13.1	10.7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	6.7	10.8
Africa	4.1	10.7
Middle East	6.1	9.1
Asia	6.0	8.9
Share of chemicals in manufactures		
World	12.4	12.4
North America	11.8	7.9
Latin America	7.9	14.5
Western Europe	16.4	14.2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	12.4	15.0
Africa	16.9	15.7
Middle East	28.2	12.1
Asia	7.1	12.6

Chart IV.9

### Regional shares in world trade in chemicals, 2000

(Percentage)

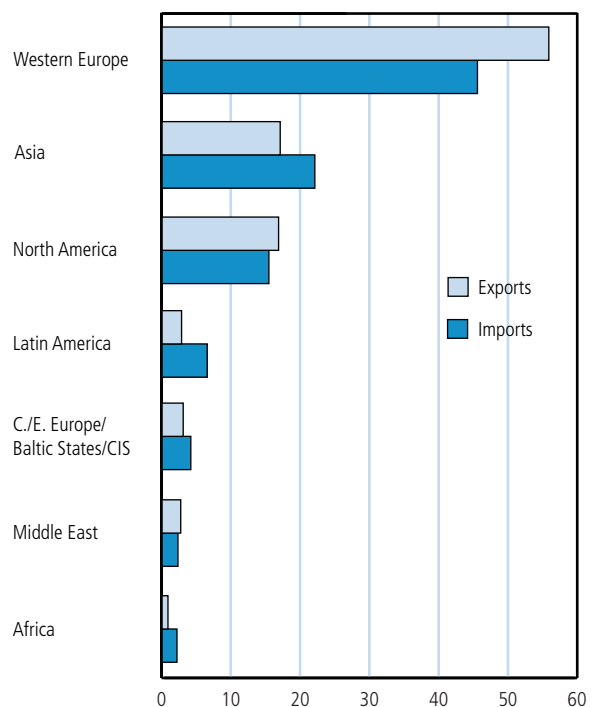




Table IV.42

**Exports of chemicals by principal region, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
World	573.8	-	-	100.0	100.0	7	4	8
<b>Western Europe</b>								
World	320.6	100.0	100.0	65.1	55.9	5	3	2
Western Europe	209.8	70.2	65.4	45.7	36.6	4	0	0
North America	38.8	6.5	12.1	4.2	6.8	12	24	11
Asia	28.4	9.2	8.9	6.0	5.0	5	15	6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	16.7	4.0	5.2	2.6	2.9	8	-6	12
Latin America	9.2	2.6	2.9	1.7	1.6	6	-5	3
Africa	7.3	3.5	2.3	2.3	1.3	1	-6	-4
Middle East	7.1	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.2	2	-4	0
<b>Asia</b>								
World	98.8	100.0	100.0	11.4	17.2	11	12	17
Asia	65.6	62.0	66.4	7.1	11.4	12	15	23
Western Europe	13.3	16.1	13.4	1.8	2.3	9	8	3
North America	12.6	13.2	12.7	1.5	2.2	11	9	10
Latin America	2.3	1.2	2.3	0.1	0.4	18	5	18
Middle East	1.9	1.8	1.9	0.2	0.3	12	9	14
Africa	1.6	1.3	1.6	0.1	0.3	13	4	2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.8	3.0	0.8	0.3	0.1	-2	16	14
<b>Japan</b>								
World	35.2	100.0	100.0	5.3	6.1	8	13	14
Asia	21.4	57.0	60.9	3.0	3.7	9	20	20
North America	7.3	16.4	20.7	0.9	1.3	11	7	10
Western Europe	5.5	20.3	15.7	1.1	1.0	6	3	2
Latin America	0.5	1.6	1.5	0.1	0.1	8	-3	5
All other regions	0.4	4.7	1.2	0.3	0.1	-6	-5	3
<b>Other economies in Asia</b>								
World	63.7	100.0	100.0	6.1	11.1	15	12	26
Asia	44.2	66.5	69.5	4.0	7.7	16	13	31
Western Europe	7.7	12.3	12.2	0.7	1.4	15	11	10
North America	5.3	10.3	8.3	0.6	0.9	12	11	23
Latin America	1.8	0.9	2.8	0.1	0.3	30	9	29
Middle East	1.7	1.9	2.6	0.1	0.3	20	13	20
Africa	1.4	1.7	2.2	0.1	0.2	18	5	5
<b>North America</b>								
World	97.0	100.0	100.0	15.6	16.9	8	5	13
North America	28.3	23.2	29.2	3.6	4.9	10	8	11
Western Europe	24.9	27.0	25.7	4.2	4.3	7	4	14
Asia	23.6	32.2	24.3	5.0	4.1	5	10	12
Latin America	17.6	14.0	18.1	2.2	3.1	11	-2	18
All other regions	2.6	3.6	2.7	0.6	0.5	5	-7	17

Table IV.43

**Leading exporters and importers of chemicals, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2000	1980	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>								
United States	82.27	14.8	13.3	14.3	8	-2	4	14
Germany	69.49	17.2	17.9	12.1	3	4	0	-2
France	41.49	9.4	9.6	7.2	4	6	3	3
Belgium	35.25	-	-	6.1	-	-	-	7
Japan	35.16	4.7	5.3	6.1	8	-9	13	14
United Kingdom	34.95	8.7	8.0	6.1	4	2	-6	1
Netherlands	25.40	8.0	6.8	4.4	2	-8	-12	8
Ireland	25.02	0.8	1.3	4.4	21	52	9	11
Italy	22.49	3.9	3.7	3.9	7	3	4	7
Switzerland	22.29	4.0	4.7	3.9	5	6	4	-5
Canada	14.80	2.5	2.3	2.6	8	-4	6	15
Korea, Rep. of	13.78	0.5	0.8	2.4	19	-4	5	28
China a	12.10	0.8	1.3	2.1	12	1	1	17
Spain	10.64	1.1	1.6	1.9	9	6	8	6
Hong Kong, China	10.43	-	-	-	9	-11	-1	11
domestic exports	0.81	0.1	0.3	0.1	-1	-16	-16	11
re-exports	9.62	-	-	-	11	-10	0	12
Above 15	445.92	81.6	82.3	77.7	-	-	-	-
Memorandum item:								
European Union (15)	293.15	58.4	59.0	51.1	5	6	3	2
Intra-exports	174.57	35.0	37.9	30.4	5	10	0	0
Extra-exports	118.58	23.3	21.1	20.7	7	1	8	6
<b>Importers</b>								
United States	76.01	6.2	7.7	12.7	12	8	14	19
Germany	44.68	9.2	10.4	7.5	3	15	3	-4
France	38.00	8.4	8.2	6.4	4	8	0	6
United Kingdom	30.88	5.1	6.3	5.2	5	2	0	3
China a	30.21	2.0	2.2	5.1	16	4	19	26
Italy	28.76	5.5	6.5	4.8	4	3	3	1
Belgium	28.31	-	-	4.7	-	-	-	7
Japan	26.04	4.1	5.0	4.4	6	-10	11	14
Canada b	20.06	2.2	2.5	3.4	10	5	9	9
Netherlands	18.74	4.4	4.3	3.1	4	-4	-1	6
Spain	16.35	1.8	2.8	2.7	7	7	3	0
Taipei, Chinese	15.58	1.3	2.3	2.6	8	-13	7	23
Mexico a, b	15.40	1.5	1.2	2.6	15	7	12	19
Switzerland	13.72	2.5	2.6	2.3	5	6	4	2
Korea, Rep. of	13.52	1.3	2.4	2.3	6	-30	22	19
Above 15	416.26	59.5	68.7	69.6	-	-	-	-
a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.								
b Imports are valued f.o.b.								

## 4.3 Machinery and transport equipment

Table IV.44

### World trade in machinery and transport equipment, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	2566
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	3
1985-90	15
1990-00	8
1998	3
1999	6
2000	11
Share in world merchandise trade	41.5
Share in world exports of manufactures	55.4

Table IV.45

### Major regional flows in world exports of machinery and transport equipment, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
Intra-Western Europe	650.0	5	2	0
Intra-Asia	359.7	13	16	29
Asia to North America	249.7	8	11	16
Intra-North America	200.3	9	13	7
Asia to Western Europe	156.3	8	7	14
North America to Asia	120.0	9	5	18

Table IV.46

### Share of machinery and transport equipment in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2000

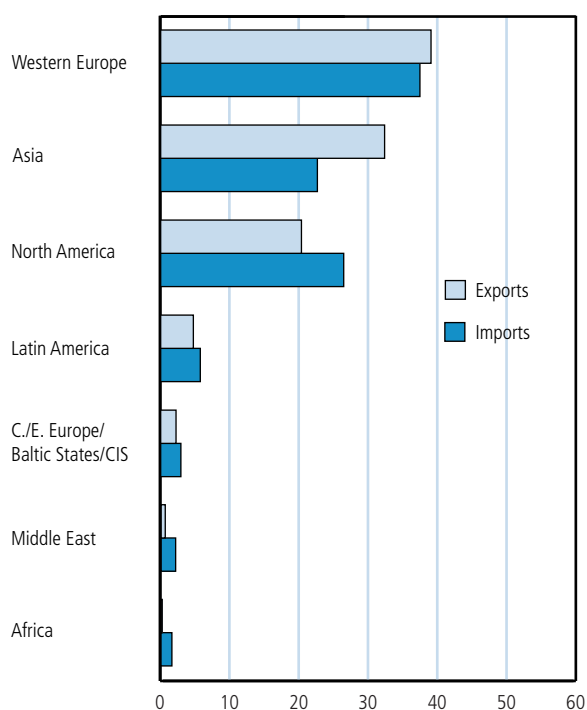
(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of machinery and transport equipment in total merchandise		
World	41.5	41.5
North America	49.6	48.3
Latin America	34.6	42.7
Western Europe	41.1	39.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	21.8	33.5
Africa	4.4	34.3
Middle East	6.0	36.0
Asia	50.5	40.7
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	60.8	32.5
Other Asia	45.2	44.1
Share of machinery and transport equipment in manufactures		
World	55.4	55.4
North America	63.6	60.4
Latin America	57.1	55.5
Western Europe	51.3	52.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	40.3	46.6
Africa	17.9	50.2
Middle East	27.4	48.3
Asia	59.9	57.8
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	72.1	52.6
Other Asia	53.7	59.6

Chart IV.10

### Regional shares in world trade in machinery and transport equipment, 2000

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.47

**Exports of machinery and transport equipment by principal region, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
World	2565.9	-	-	100.0	100.0	8	6	11
<b>Western Europe</b>								
World	1004.2	100.0	100.0	50.2	39.1	5	1	3
Western Europe	650.0	67.9	64.7	34.1	25.3	5	2	0
North America	119.4	9.4	11.9	4.7	4.7	8	7	9
Asia	93.8	8.4	9.3	4.2	3.7	6	-3	17
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	55.1	4.7	5.5	2.4	2.1	7	-10	14
Latin America	28.0	2.3	2.8	1.2	1.1	7	-13	4
Africa	25.2	3.8	2.5	1.9	1.0	1	-4	0
Middle East	23.8	2.7	2.4	1.4	0.9	4	-7	6
<b>Asia</b>								
World	832.1	100.0	100.0	26.3	32.4	10	11	20
Asia	359.7	31.8	43.2	8.4	14.0	13	16	29
North America	249.7	36.3	30.0	9.6	9.7	8	11	16
Western Europe	156.3	22.9	18.8	6.0	6.1	8	7	14
Latin America	22.5	2.3	2.7	0.6	0.9	12	-11	19
All other regions	30.8	4.9	3.7	1.3	1.2	7	-11	9
<b>Japan</b>								
World	329.7	100.0	100.0	16.7	12.8	5	8	14
Asia	122.4	28.7	37.1	4.8	4.8	8	13	27
North America	116.2	38.0	35.2	6.4	4.5	4	10	11
Western Europe	61.6	23.7	18.7	4.0	2.4	3	3	6
Latin America	10.2	2.7	3.1	0.4	0.4	0	0	0
Middle East	7.5	2.9	2.3	0.5	0.3	2	-23	-1
Africa	3.1	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.1	0	-5	-8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.9	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	1	-21	31
<b>Other economies in Asia</b>								
World	502.5	100.0	100.0	9.6	19.6	16	13	24
Asia	237.3	37.3	47.2	3.6	9.2	19	17	29
North America	133.5	33.4	26.6	3.2	5.2	13	12	19
Western Europe	94.7	21.5	18.8	2.1	3.7	14	9	20
Latin America	12.3	1.7	2.5	0.2	0.5	20	-1	22
Middle East	9.3	1.7	1.9	0.2	0.4	17	-4	23
Africa	5.0	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.2	13	1	7
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.9	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	11	-11	10
<b>North America</b>								
World	524.4	100.0	100.0	18.9	20.4	9	7	10
North America	200.3	38.1	38.2	7.2	7.8	9	13	7
Asia	120.0	21.9	22.9	4.1	4.7	9	5	18
Western Europe	100.1	24.9	19.1	4.7	3.9	6	7	6
Latin America	84.8	10.6	16.2	2.0	3.3	13	1	20
Middle East	10.5	2.5	2.0	0.5	0.4	6	-15	-18
Africa	5.5	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.2	3	-15	14
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	16	-23	1

Table IV.48

## Leading exporters and importers of machinery and transport equipment, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2000	1980	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>								
United States	413.5	16.4	15.1	16.1	9	2	3	12
Japan	329.7	14.5	16.7	12.8	5	-8	8	14
Germany	272.1	16.3	17.2	10.6	3	5	0	0
France	136.1	7.0	6.5	5.3	6	12	-1	4
United Kingdom	133.3	7.6	6.2	5.2	6	0	-2	4
Canada	111.4	3.2	3.9	4.3	9	4	16	10
Korea, Rep. of	100.3	0.7	2.1	3.9	15	-4	20	29
Mexico a	99.4	0.1	1.3	3.9	20	14	19	22
Singapore	93.2	1.0	2.2	3.6	13	-11	4	23
domestic exports	49.9	1.0	1.5	1.9	11	-12	4	11
re-exports	43.2	0.0	0.7	1.7	18	-11	4	40
Italy	91.3	4.8	5.2	3.6	4	5	-4	0
Taipei, Chinese	87.1	0.9	2.2	3.4	13	-7	11	28
China a	82.6	0.2	0.9	3.2	23	15	17	40
Hong Kong, China	77.7	-	-	-	14	-5	4	28
domestic exports	5.8	0.5	0.6	0.2	-2	-21	-15	12
re-exports	72.0	-	-	-	18	-3	6	29
Netherlands	65.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	8	-3	8	5
Malaysia a	60.6	0.3	0.9	2.4	19	-2	21	15
Above 15	2081.5	75.9	83.4	81.1	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>								
United States	570.9	12.1	17.5	21.6	10	7	13	17
Germany	179.3	6.6	9.4	6.8	5	10	4	1
United Kingdom	153.5	5.7	6.9	5.8	6	4	4	5
Canada b	124.8	5.1	4.8	4.7	8	3	9	9
France	121.9	5.5	6.5	4.6	4	16	2	7
Japan	106.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	11	-10	14	24
China a	91.9	1.0	1.8	3.5	16	8	22	32
Hong Kong, China	90.8	-	-	-	15	-10	-4	30
retained imports	18.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	8	-24	-30	34
Mexico a, b	88.8	1.6	1.6	3.4	17	16	18	26
Singapore	82.0	1.4	2.2	3.1	12	-19	9	23
retained imports	38.7	1.3	1.5	1.5	8	-26	13	8
Italy	78.5	3.8	4.4	3.0	4	13	7	1
Netherlands	71.7	2.9	3.2	2.7	6	5	10	2
Taipei, Chinese	70.4	1.0	1.7	2.7	13	4	13	30
Spain	62.2	1.1	2.7	2.4	6	17	17	-2
Korea, Rep. of	59.1	0.9	2.0	2.2	9	-36	40	35
Above 15	1879.9	51.1	68.4	71.0	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.49

## Exports of machinery and transport equipment of selected economies, 1990-00

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	2000 a
World	1212940	1903840	2189120	2310380	2565860	35.8	41.5
Argentina	712	2277	4200	2790	...	5.8	12.0
Australia	3167	6792	6725	7092	7262	8.0	11.4
Austria	15701	20756	23932	24051	24199	38.0	37.9
Belgium	-	-	-	52407	54897	-	29.5
Belgium-Luxembourg	32268	45958	52009	-	-	27.4	29
Brazil	5829	8847	12599	11387	15532	18.6	28.2
Canada	47229	73651	87393	101708	111436	37.0	40.3
China b	10833	31368	50217	58836	82600	17.4	33.1
Croatia	-	778	1380	1247	1195	-	27.2
Czech Rep. b	-	6585	10874	11336	12894	-	44.5
Denmark	9197	12260	13185	13683	13027	24.9	26.2
Finland	8251	14304	18043	17854	20727	31.1	45.4
France	78378	112675	131936	130594	136059	36.2	45.6
Germany	209175	256319	269803	271139	272074	49.7	49.3
Hong Kong, China	21176	56261	58597	60761	77730	25.7	38.4
domestic exports	7206	8810	6000	5121	5755	24.8	24.3
re-exports	13970	47451	52597	55640	71975	26.2	40.3
Hungary b	2565	3292	11956	14331	16853	25.7	60.0
Indonesia	367	3830	4656	5293	10769	1.4	17.3
Ireland	7447	15128	23446	27864	30698	31.4	38.4
Israel	2930	5111	7804	8418	11172	24.3	35.7
Italy	63233	86894	94521	91029	91299	37.1	38.4
Japan	202934	311501	268466	286790	329661	70.6	68.8
Korea, Rep. of	25545	65646	65090	77954	100275	39.3	58.2
Luxembourg	-	-	-	1813	2062	-	26.3
Malaysia b	10513	40679	43381	52671	60637	35.7	61.7
Malta	581	1269	1192	1256	...	51.3	63.4
Mexico b	16152	41577	68041	81305	99369	39.7	59.7
Netherlands	30730	47217	57428	61916	65230	23.3	30.7
Philippines b	2160	8902	21266	27232	29201	26.8	73.4
Poland	3754	4829	8021	8278	10821	26.2	34.2
Portugal	3201	6266	8002	8368	7997	19.5	34.3
Romania	1451	1038	1209	1429	1949	29.3	18.8
Russian Fed. c	-	4943	6439	5708	6857	-	6.5
Singapore	26437	77604	73025	76018	93183	50.1	67.6
domestic exports	17951	47791	43336	45077	49940	51.5	63.4
re-exports	8486	29813	29689	30941	43243	47.4	73.2
Slovak Rep.	-	1615	3961	4010	4672	-	39.2
Slovenia	-	2614	3319	3035	...	-	35.3
Spain	21611	37999	46718	48360	48168	38.8	42.3
Sweden	24860	32620	39587	40183	41841	43.2	48.1
Switzerland	20116	25673	24794	24518	24978	31.5	30.6
Taipei, Chinese	26224	54956	61404	68311	87136	39.1	58.7
Thailand	5070	18997	21878	24505	31969	22.0	46.3
Turkey	855	2402	4056	5037	5667	6.6	21.3
United Kingdom	74903	103537	130538	128284	133289	40.5	46.9
United States	182600	281488	358168	369298	413516	46.4	52.9
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	579293	792812	918955	929306	958909	38.4	42.6
Intra-exports	360776	469762	554191	572651	567705	36.8	40.8
Extra-exports	218517	323050	364764	356654	391204	41.3	45.5

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.50

## Imports of machinery and transport equipment of selected economies, 1990-00

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	2000 a
Algeria	3800	3292	3045	3040	...	39.1	33.2
Argentina	1304	8961	15735	11866	...	32.0	46.5
Australia b	17210	26978	27841	30851	31697	42.9	46.9
Austria	18974 I	24429	27099	27211	26294	38.6	38.2
Belgium	-	-	-	53694	54788	-	32.0
Belgium-Luxembourg	37679 I	48111	53086	-	-	31.5	31.8
Brazil	6364	21055	26702	22243	24274	28.3	41.4
Canada b	58524	84764	105323	114852	124839	50.2	52.0
Chile	3065	6308	7383	5093	5809	39.9	32.1
China c	21513	52574	56845	69453	91931	40.3	40.8
Colombia	2021	5184	5670	3675	3640	36.2	31.2
Croatia	-	2009	2952	2706	2568	-	32.5
Czech Rep. b, c	-	9363	11353 I	11335	12906	-	40.0
Denmark	9969 I	13822	16115	15874	16020	29.9	35.9
Ecuador	662	1681	1957	871	916	35.6	26.8
Egypt	2100	2969	4328	4198	...	22.8	26.2
Finland	10473 I	11428	14103	13663	14331	38.8	42.5
France	79578 I	96807 I	111971	114352	121859	33.9	39.9
Germany	115052 I	155595	169952	177307	179283	32.3	35.9
Greece	6138 I	7116	10494	9960	8134	31.0	28.8
Hong Kong, China	23031	71604	72662	69691	90833	27.2	42.4
retained imports	9061	24153	20065	14051	18858	28.9	53.2
Hungary c	3578	4760 I	11971	14054	16517	34.6	51.5
Indonesia	9328	16290	9932	5710	9212	42.7	27.5
Ireland	7444 I	13656	22413	24304	26893	36.0	53.6
Israel	4047	9624	9445	10968	12431	24.1	32.6
Italy	54259 I	59804	72710	77544	78516	29.8	33.7
Japan	36046	75837	74884	85288	106068	15.3	27.9
Korea, Rep. of	23951	49438	31216	43609	59079	34.3	36.8
Luxembourg	-	-	-	3912	3274	-	32.3
Malaysia c	14696	46192	36357	40079	51492	50.2	62.6
Mexico b, c	19233	31290	59961	70462	88755	47.7	50.9
Morocco c	2031	1987 I	2939	3217	2711	29.9	25.5
Netherlands	38946 I	52013	64264	70420	71741	30.9	36.4
New Zealand	3956	5887	5002	6189	5478	41.6	38.9
Norway	11031	12317	16502	14509	15320	40.5	45.4
Pakistan	1882	3387	2126	2253	2048	24.9	18.5
Peru	860	2975	3082	2389	2417	30.4	32.5
Philippines c	4921	14223	18157	17982	17895	37.7	51.7
Poland	4336	8688 I	17858	17543	18114	37.5	36.7
Portugal	9362 I	11336	14085	15587	14317	37.1	37.8
Romania	1674	2544	3234	2744	3811	22.0	29.2
Russian Fed. d	-	14195 I	19053	11989	12605	-	28.5
Saudi Arabia	8990	10001	11293	10657	11849	37.4	36.1
Singapore	27163	72048	61451	66850	81981	44.6	60.9
retained imports	18677	42235	31762	35909	38738	43.4	51.3
Slovak Rep. b	-	2535 I	5213	4213	4466	-	34.9
Slovenia	-	3204	3682	3727	...	-	37.4
South Africa b	7330	12011	10381	9228	9920	42.8	37.0
Spain	33421 I	40323	54354	63617	62237	38.1	40.5
Sweden	21038 I	25758	29146	29056	31189	38.8	42.9
Switzerland	21989	26795	25696	27605	27786	31.6	33.7
Taipei, Chinese	20231	41610	48274	54349	70413	36.9	50.3
Thailand	13703	33647	18549	21722	29438	41.1	47.5
Tunisia	1554	2048	2574	2889	2756	28.0	31.5
Turkey	7036	11492	18130	15378	20348	31.6	37.7
United Kingdom	84082 I	108761	141244	146546	153452	37.7	46.3
United States	214072	357882	431607	489192	570888	41.4	45.4
Venezuela b	2742	3995	6798	5861	7817	41.5	49.9
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	526400 I	709740	862992	907518	934912	33.8	39.6
Intra-imports e	354243 I					36.1	
Extra-imports	172157	239978	308802	334866	367207	29.9	38.0

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

# Office machines and telecom equipment

Table IV.51

## World trade in office machines and telecom equipment, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	940
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	9
1985-90	18
1990-00	12
1998	1
1999	12
2000	20
Share in world merchandise trade	15.2
Share in world exports of manufactures	20.3

Table IV.52

## Major regional flows in world exports of office machines and telecom equipment, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
Intra-Asia	209.6	18	21	31
Intra-Western Europe	176.2	9	7	7
Asia to North America	131.9	10	10	16
Asia to Western Europe	88.9	9	8	19
North America to Asia	64.0	13	16	24
Intra-North America	40.4	13	9	29

Table IV.53

## Share of office machines and telecom equipment in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2000

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	15.2	15.2
North America	16.4	16.3
Latin America	10.7	12.8
Western Europe	10.6	12.9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.5	7.8
Africa	0.5	6.8
Middle East	2.6	7.2
Asia	27.1	21.7
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	19.8	16.4
Other Asia	30.9	23.8
Share in manufactures		
World	20.3	20.3
North America	21.1	20.3
Latin America	17.7	16.7
Western Europe	13.3	17.1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	8.4	10.9
Africa	2.2	9.9
Middle East	11.8	9.6
Asia	32.2	30.7
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	23.4	26.5
Other Asia	36.7	32.2

Chart IV.11

## Regional shares in world trade in office machines and telecom equipment, 2000

(Percentage)

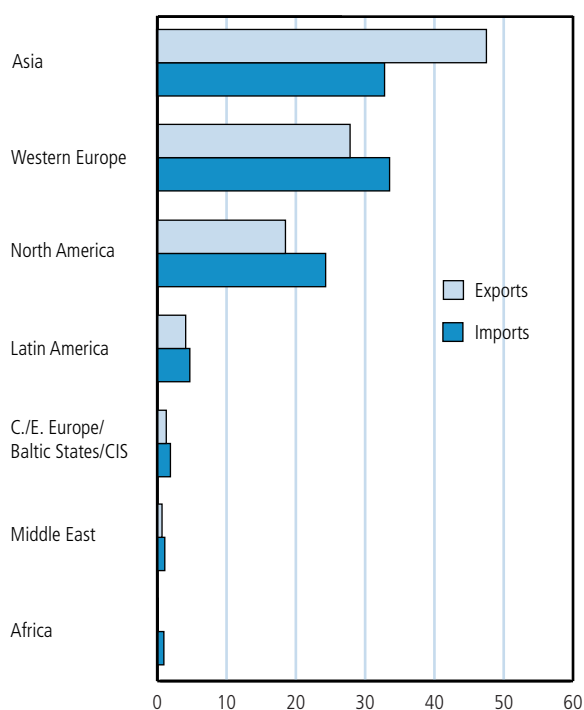




Table IV.54

**Exports of office machines and telecom equipment by principal region, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Share in							
	Value	Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1999
World	939.9	-	-	100.0	100.0	12	12	20
Asia								
World	447.7	100.0	100.0	45.9	47.6	13	14	23
Asia	209.6	29.8	46.8	13.7	22.3	18	21	31
North America	131.9	37.9	29.5	17.4	14.0	10	10	16
Western Europe	88.9	27.3	19.8	12.5	9.5	9	8	19
Latin America	8.1	1.9	1.8	0.9	0.9	12	5	21
Middle East	3.2	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	7	-12	20
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.2	6	-12	30
Africa	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	7	0	-2
Japan								
World	108.2	100.0	100.0	22.4	11.5	5	7	18
Asia	47.4	26.7	43.9	6.0	5.0	10	16	28
North America	34.3	38.8	31.7	8.7	3.7	3	5	10
Western Europe	23.2	29.5	21.5	6.6	2.5	2	2	16
All other regions	3.2	5.0	2.9	1.1	0.3	0	-20	10
Other economies in Asia								
World	339.6	100.0	100.0	23.5	36.1	17	16	25
Asia	162.2	32.7	47.8	7.7	17.3	22	23	31
North America	97.6	37.1	28.7	8.7	10.4	14	11	18
Western Europe	65.6	25.1	19.3	5.9	7.0	14	10	21
All other regions	11.9	4.2	3.5	1.0	1.3	15	4	22
Western Europe								
World	259.9	100.0	100.0	32.0	27.7	11	7	12
Western Europe	176.2	76.2	67.8	24.4	18.7	9	7	7
Asia	31.8	6.5	12.2	2.1	3.4	18	9	31
North America	20.4	6.7	7.9	2.1	2.2	12	14	20
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	13.3	3.3	5.1	1.1	1.4	15	3	27
Africa	5.5	2.7	2.1	0.9	0.6	8	-3	10
Middle East	4.9	1.8	1.9	0.6	0.5	11	12	19
Latin America	3.9	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.4	10	-4	10
North America								
World	173.9	100.0	100.0	19.2	18.5	12	11	23
Asia	64.0	33.7	36.8	6.5	6.8	13	16	24
North America	40.4	21.4	23.2	4.1	4.3	13	9	29
Western Europe	34.9	32.6	20.1	6.3	3.7	6	6	16
Latin America	30.5	9.5	17.6	1.8	3.2	19	12	26
All other regions	4.0	2.8	2.3	0.5	0.4	10	2	7

Table IV.55

**Imports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2000**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Canada a				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2000	2000	1999	2000		2000	2000	1999	2000
World	30418	100.0	10	22	World	218729	100.0	13	24
North America	13935	45.8	0	16	Asia	154039	70.4	13	20
Asia	10263	33.7	12	21	Latin America	29864	13.7	22	32
Western Europe	2117	7.0	24	45	North America	16274	7.4	10	56
Latin America	2008	6.6	40	37	Western Europe	14709	6.7	8	19
Middle East	76	0.2	7	62	Middle East	2104	1.0	24	92
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	56	0.2	9	133	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1564	0.7	37	22
Africa	23	0.1	80	28	Africa	172	0.1	33	18
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	13935	45.8	0	16	Japan	37377	17.1	8	13
Japan	2832	9.3	6	13	Mexico	27962	12.8	17	35
European Union (15)	2019	6.6	23	45	China	22405	10.2	24	31
Mexico	1920	6.3	43	41	Korea, Rep. of	20894	9.6	47	36
Taipei, Chinese	1512	5.0	21	1	Malaysia	20397	9.3	18	23
Above 5	22218	73.0	6	19	Above 5	129035	59.0	19	26
China	1290	4.2	31	45	Taipei, Chinese	19360	8.9	7	21
Malaysia	1245	4.1	-2	27	Canada	16274	7.4	10	56
Korea, Rep. of	1182	3.9	15	45	Singapore	14679	6.7	-4	4
Singapore	716	2.4	0	13	European Union (15)	13762	6.3	7	19
Philippines	671	2.2	8	38	Philippines	8908	4.1	7	20
Thailand	413	1.4	44	18	Thailand	5819	2.7	3	9
Hong Kong, China	259	0.9	41	25	Israel	2096	1.0	25	93
Indonesia	96	0.3	-9	9	Indonesia	2088	1.0	10	11
Israel	75	0.2	5	65	Hong Kong, China	1851	0.8	-6	10
Brazil	70	0.2	3	-17	Hungary	1426	0.7	36	19
Malta	45	0.1	10	106	Costa Rica	1095	0.5	188	-30
Hungary	40	0.1	4	103	Brazil	753	0.3	4	95
Switzerland	34	0.1	49	56	Switzerland	400	0.2	104	-4
Australia	29	0.1	-11	46	Malta	383	0.2	-11	63
Norway	17	0.1	90	4	Norway	151	0.1	10	-2
Above 20	28400	93.4	-	-	Above 20	218080	99.7	-	-

Table IV.55 (continued)

## Imports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2000

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2000	2000	1999	2000		2000	2000	1999	2000
World	315753	100.0	8	11	World	60866	100.0	21	38
Western Europe	162595	51.5	6	6	Asia	40391	66.4	36	46
Asia	94568	29.9	9	16	North America	14590	24.0	-5	20
North America	45045	14.3	9	15	Western Europe	4777	7.8	20	34
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	8216	2.6	22	23	Latin America	728	1.2	102	120
Latin America	2069	0.7	57	46	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	234	0.4	5	29
Middle East	1950	0.6	3	38	Middle East	132	0.2	52	-21
Africa	527	0.2	2	-22	Africa	15	0.0	400	50
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	158747	50.3	6	6	United States	14173	23.3	-6	19
United States	40171	12.7	4	13	Taipei, Chinese	9425	15.5	63	66
Japan	25212	8.0	6	8	Korea, Rep. of	6434	10.6	75	42
Taipei, Chinese	12961	4.1	6	18	Malaysia	6430	10.6	49	41
China	11890	3.8	19	36	China	6418	10.5	19	51
Above 5	248980	78.9	6	9	Above 5	42880	70.4	22	39
Singapore	11341	3.6	-4	10	European Union (15)	4671	7.7	21	35
Korea, Rep. of	9645	3.1	28	26	Philippines	3940	6.5	28	54
Malaysia	9039	2.9	2	20	Singapore	3785	6.2	14	26
Hungary	5056	1.6	28	15	Thailand	2474	4.1	4	38
Hong Kong, China	4922	1.6	16	17	Indonesia	847	1.4	7	37
Philippines	3886	1.2	20	14	Hong Kong, China	542	0.9	6	-4
Thailand	3673	1.2	6	18	Mexico	508	0.8	75	81
Canada	2736	0.9	4	70	Canada	417	0.7	19	97
Switzerland	1727	0.5	5	6	Hungary	217	0.4	3	23
Israel	1645	0.5	11	42	Costa Rica	152	0.2	4243	220
Indonesia	1189	0.4	12	19	Israel	129	0.2	52	-22
Mexico	1040	0.3	31	53	Switzerland	91	0.1	19	23
Poland	922	0.3	4	2	Brazil	66	0.1	-50	6500
Czech Rep.	902	0.3	16	63	Australia	55	0.1	-6	-22
Turkey	877	0.3	-8	23	Viet Nam	28	0.0	-15	57
Above 20	307580	97.4	-	-	Above 20	60802	99.9	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.56

### Leading exporters and importers of office machines and telecom equipment, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2000	1980	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>								
United States	153.45	19.5	17.3	16.3	12	-4	10	22
Japan	108.18	21.1	22.4	11.5	5	-11	7	18
Singapore	74.05	3.2	6.4	7.9	14	-11	5	22
domestic exports	41.75	2.5	4.9	4.4	11	-12	5	8
re-exports	32.30	0.7	1.5	3.4	22	-10	6	47
Taipei, Chinese	58.39	3.2	4.7	6.2	15	-3	16	30
Hong Kong, China	50.07	-	-	-	15	-3	5	30
domestic exports	4.00	2.0	1.6	0.4	-2	-17	-16	11
re-exports	46.07	-	-	-	19	0	8	32
United Kingdom	49.60	6.4	6.5	5.3	10	3	2	13
Germany	45.12	9.9	7.5	4.8	7	7	8	17
Malaysia a, b	44.27	1.4	2.7	5.7	21	-5	28	...
China a	43.50	...	...	4.6	...	18	19	44
Korea, Rep. of b	42.92	2.0	4.8	5.5	13	-6	35	...
Netherlands	36.06	4.0	3.4	3.8	14	-3	12	7
Mexico a	32.99	0.1	1.5	3.5	22	21	22	25
France	32.42	4.7	4.1	3.4	10	15	-1	14
Ireland	25.45	0.9	1.7	2.7	17	17	23	12
Philippines a	24.12	0.1	0.6	2.6	29	31	24	4
Above 15	774.50	78.4	85.4	84.3	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>								
United States	218.73	15.9	21.1	22.5	13	3	13	24
United Kingdom	61.12	7.0	8.0	6.3	10	4	9	18
Japan	60.87	2.6	3.7	6.3	18	-13	21	38
Hong Kong, China	59.37	-	-	-	17	-9	1	36
retained imports	13.30	1.7	1.4	1.4	12	-28	-18	52
Germany	57.54	9.7	9.8	5.9	7	17	8	8
Singapore	54.29	2.6	4.5	5.6	15	-18	14	28
retained imports	21.99	1.9	2.9	2.3	10	-27	24	8
China a	44.43	...	...	4.6	...	32	38	46
Taipei, Chinese	38.73	1.4	2.5	4.0	18	5	23	33
Netherlands	38.28	3.9	4.1	3.9	12	6	17	3
France	36.11	6.4	6.0	3.7	7	16	-1	18
Canada c	30.42	4.1	3.5	3.1	11	0	10	22
Mexico a, c	27.05	0.9	1.5	2.8	19	19	26	27
Malaysia a, b	25.23	1.6	1.9	3.2	18	-10	16	...
Korea, Rep. of b	24.73	1.3	2.6	3.1	14	-20	49	...
Italy	20.28	4.6	4.4	2.1	4	9	7	8
Above 15	751.10	63.5	74.9	78.5	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b 1999 instead of 2000.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.57

**Exports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-00**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	2000 a
World	298490	600650	699270	780440	939880	8.8	15.2
Australia	738	1882	1627	1617	1801	1.9	2.8
Austria	2887	2012	2706	2785	3463	7.0	5.4
Belgium	-	-	-	8725	10744	-	5.8
Belgium-Luxembourg	3491	6203	8392	-	-	3.0	5
Brazil	692	749	1068	1345	2376	2.2	4.3
Canada	5622	11544	12997	14040	20631	4.4	7.5
China b	...	14506	25344	30139	43498	...	17.4
Czech Rep. b	-	488	682	676	1283	-	4.4
Denmark	1351	2280	3036	3221	3385	3.7	6.8
Finland	1496	4672	7765	8405	10696	5.6	23.4
France	12304	20934	28789	28377	32422	5.7	10.9
Germany	22435	32124	35652	38487	45122	5.3	8.2
Greece	33	94	206	210	...	0.4	2.1
Hong Kong, China	12886	34051	36633	38418	50067	15.6	24.7
domestic exports	4772	5935	4297	3610	3997	16.5	16.9
re-exports	8114	28116	32336	34808	46070	15.2	25.8
Hungary b	505	537	4232	5432	7132	5.1	25.4
Indonesia	124	2281	2356	2976	7280	0.5	11.7
Ireland	5145	11708	18547	22751	25447	21.7	31.9
Israel	1226	2369	4173	4880	6939	10.2	22.1
Italy	7804	10627	9562	9460	10417	4.6	4.4
Japan	67007	106611	85030	91372	108179	23.3	22.6
Korea, Rep. of	14339	33217	31824	42918	...	22.1	29.9
Luxembourg	-	-	-	545	...	-	6.9
Malaysia b	8207	32721	34644	44268	...	27.9	52.4
Malta	472	1064	991	1059	...	41.7	53.5
Mexico b	4535	11616	21682	26485	32988	11.1	19.8
Netherlands	10137	20424	30061	33651	36058	7.7	17.0
Philippines b	1835	7564	18625	23091	24119	22.7	60.6
Poland	342	406	1146	1206	1279	2.4	4.0
Portugal	607	1203	1156	1468	1367	3.7	5.9
Singapore	19235	60322	57547	60601	74046	36.5	53.7
domestic exports	14685	40318	36755	38615	41750	42.1	53.0
re-exports	4549	20004	20792	21986	32296	25.4	54.6
Spain	1770	3767	4745	5142	5129	3.2	4.5
Sweden	4173	7999	12222	14003	15068	7.3	17.3
Switzerland	1520	2257	2397	2730	2967	2.4	3.6
Taipei, Chinese	14105	32568	38623	44769	58389	21.0	39.4
Thailand	3520	11660	14303	15240	19138	15.3	27.7
Turkey	259	255	895	821	1008	2.0	3.8
United Kingdom	19262	36608	43232	44044	49602	10.4	17.5
United States	51658	97990	113893	125664	153448	13.1	19.6
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	92894	160656	210279	225270	252953	6.2	11.2
Intra-exports	65803	106315	140933	149852	158747	6.7	11.4
Extra-exports	27091	54341	69346	75418	94206	5.1	11.0

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

Table IV.58

**Imports of office machines and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-00**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	2000 a
Argentina	305	1919	3236	2899	...	7.5	11.4
Australia b	4262	8123	7771	9241	10645	10.6	15.8
Austria	3887	4430	5588	6123	5929	7.9	8.6
Belgium	-	-	-	10571	11850	-	6.9
Belgium-Luxembourg	4737	7009	9614	-	-	4.0	5.8
Brazil	1514	5230	6207	5922	7900	6.7	13.5
Canada b	10475	19815	22703	24884	30418	9.0	12.7
Chile	456	1076	1658	1553	1681	5.9	9.3
China c	...	14352	22042	30489	44427	...	19.7
Colombia	364	1343	1758	1026	1048	6.5	9.0
Czech Rep. b, c	-	1962	2011	2146	3079	-	9.5
Denmark	2349	4106	4730	5045	5405	7.0	12.1
Finland	2190	3827	4513	4497	5489	8.1	16.3
France	18013	24833	30955	30640	36109	7.7	11.8
Germany	29421	44152	49267	53080	57535	8.3	11.5
Greece	720	1194	2017	1950	1904	3.6	6.7
Hong Kong, China	12326	40214	43032	43554	59371	14.5	27.7
retained imports	4212	12098	10696	8746	13301	13.4	37.5
Hungary c	670	1015	3732	4434	6034	6.5	18.8
Indonesia	892	1725	753	413	705	4.1	2.1
Ireland	2844	8008	12325	13924	15932	13.8	31.7
Israel	939	2556	3013	3594	4894	5.6	12.8
Italy	13310	15380	17579	18856	20282	7.3	8.7
Japan	11259	37678	36549	44060	60866	4.8	16.0
Korea, Rep. of	7741	16467	16573	24729	...	11.1	20.7
Luxembourg	-	-	-	959	...	-	8.9
Malaysia c	5744	22164	21697	25233	...	19.6	38.8
Malta	488	964	878	993	...	24.8	34.7
Mexico b, c	4640	9563	16897	21234	27053	11.5	15.5
Netherlands	12244	20759	31740	37264	38279	9.7	19.4
New Zealand	905	1515	1285	1514	1618	9.5	11.5
Norway	1732	2968	3321	3251	3354	6.4	9.9
Paraguay	320	585	255	211	224	23.7	9.9
Peru	100	687	717	603	...	3.5	8.8
Philippines c	2044	6788	12132	11860	12088	15.7	34.9
Poland	784	1816	3793	4345	4717	6.8	9.6
Portugal	1594	2329	2739	3159	2879	6.3	7.6
Romania	211	523	894	757	1257	2.8	9.6
Saudi Arabia	811	1203	1266	1398	1242	3.4	3.8
Singapore	13392	43769	37163	42281	54285	22.0	40.3
retained imports	8842	23765	16371	20295	21989	20.6	29.1
Slovak Rep. b	-	565	884	693	721	-	5.6
Slovenia	-	449	511	591	...	-	5.9
South Africa b	...	2693	3891	3255	...	...	13.5
Spain	7111	7649	10255	12311	12790	8.1	8.3
Sweden	4824	7660	9471	8928	9638	8.9	13.3
Switzerland	4797	6521	6846	7604	8206	6.9	9.9
Taipei, Chinese	7438	18766	23764	29173	38731	13.6	27.7
Thailand	3421	10368	8037	9752	14575	10.2	23.5
Turkey	1234	1677	3346	4325	5522	5.5	10.2
United Kingdom	23986	37304	47437	51742	61119	10.8	18.4
United States	63365	139927	155908	176840	218729	12.3	17.4
Venezuela b	367	682	1117	1133	...	5.6	8.4
Zimbabwe b	59	131	...	123	...	3.2	5.8
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	127230	208594	264717	285124	315753	8.2	13.4
Intra-imports d	61513					6.3	
Extra-imports	65717	102279	123784	135272	157007	11.4	16.3

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

# Automotive products

Table IV.59

## World trade in automotive products, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	571
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	5
1985-90	14
1990-00	6
1998	5
1999	5
2000	4
Share in world merchandise trade	9.2
Share in world exports of manufactures	12.3

Table IV.60

## Major regional flows in world exports of automotive products, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
Intra-Western Europe	203.3	4	1	-2
Intra-North America	98.2	8	20	-1
Asia to North America	54.7	4	21	11
Latin America to North America	30.8	20	20	24
Western Europe to North America	28.0	6	10	5
Intra-Asia	20.9	5	17	22

Table IV.61

## Share of automotive products in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2000

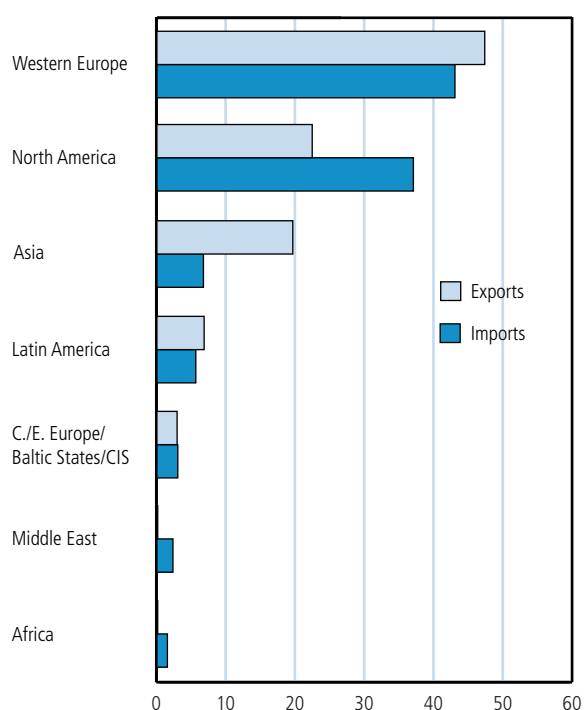
(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of automotive products in total merchandise		
World	9.2	9.2
North America	12.1	15.1
Latin America	11.0	9.4
Western Europe	11.1	10.1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	6.4	7.7
Africa	0.9	7.6
Middle East	0.5	9.1
Asia	6.8	2.7
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	16.2	4.6
Other Asia	2.1	2.0
Share of automotive products in manufactures		
World	12.3	12.3
North America	15.6	18.9
Latin America	18.1	12.2
Western Europe	13.8	13.4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	11.8	10.7
Africa	3.6	11.1
Middle East	2.2	12.2
Asia	8.1	3.9
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	19.2	7.4
Other Asia	2.4	2.7

Chart IV.12

## Regional shares in world trade in automotive products, 2000

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.62

**Exports of automotive products by principal region, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Share in							
	Value	Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1999
World	571.3	-	-	100.0	100.0	6	5	4
<b>Western Europe</b>								
World	271.0	100.0	100.0	54.4	47.4	5	0	1
Western Europe	203.3	78.2	75.0	42.6	35.6	4	1	-2
North America	28.0	8.9	10.3	4.9	4.9	6	10	5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	12.3	1.3	4.6	0.7	2.2	18	-11	19
Asia	12.1	5.7	4.5	3.1	2.1	2	-1	16
Latin America	5.6	1.1	2.1	0.6	1.0	11	-24	10
Africa	5.1	3.1	1.9	1.7	0.9	-1	0	4
Middle East	4.3	1.5	1.6	0.8	0.8	5	-14	28
<b>North America</b>								
World	128.4	100.0	100.0	19.1	22.5	8	13	3
North America	98.2	77.6	76.4	14.8	17.2	8	20	-1
Latin America	15.9	7.7	12.4	1.5	2.8	13	-6	34
Western Europe	6.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	1.2	6	1	-8
Asia	5.4	5.9	4.2	1.1	1.0	4	-7	18
All other regions	2.1	2.5	1.6	0.5	0.4	3	-32	13
<b>Asia</b>								
World	112.7	100.0	100.0	22.4	19.7	5	9	8
North America	54.7	51.1	48.6	11.5	9.6	4	21	11
Asia	20.9	17.8	18.6	4.0	3.7	5	17	22
Western Europe	19.8	21.4	17.6	4.8	3.5	3	3	-11
Middle East	7.0	4.1	6.2	0.9	1.2	9	-13	10
Latin America	5.1	2.4	4.6	0.5	0.9	11	-30	15
Africa	2.9	2.5	2.5	0.6	0.5	5	-5	-4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.7	0.3	1.5	0.1	0.3	22	-19	-9
<b>Japan</b>								
World	88.1	100.0	100.0	20.8	15.4	3	7	6
North America	47.2	51.5	53.5	10.7	8.3	3	18	9
Asia	15.1	16.9	17.2	3.5	2.6	3	12	23
Western Europe	14.7	22.1	16.6	4.6	2.6	0	1	-13
Middle East	4.7	4.2	5.3	0.9	0.8	5	-18	3
Latin America	3.9	2.5	4.4	0.5	0.7	9	-30	14
Africa	1.9	2.5	2.1	0.5	0.3	1	-10	-4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.1	15	-28	19
<b>Latin America</b>								
World	39.3	100.0	100.0	2.3	6.9	18	4	21
North America	30.8	70.5	78.4	1.6	5.4	20	20	24
Latin America	5.7	12.7	14.6	0.3	1.0	20	-43	25
Western Europe	2.4	14.3	6.0	0.3	0.4	9	46	-11
All other regions	0.4	2.5	1.0	0.1	0.1	8	-39	30



Table IV.63

**Imports of automotive products of selected economies by region and supplier, 2000**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change			Value		Share		Annual percentage change				
	2000	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000		2000	2000	1999	2000					
<b>Canada a</b>													<b>United States</b>			
Region					Region											
World	46276	100.0	13	2	World	172727	100.0	20	11							
North America	37573	81.2	12	-1	North America	60191	34.8	23	1							
Asia	4183	9.0	24	12	Asia	52651	30.5	19	16							
Latin America	2702	5.8	23	41	Latin America	29940	17.3	17	30							
Western Europe	1690	3.7	6	5	Western Europe	29361	17.0	18	7							
All other regions	19	0.0	13	12	All other regions	583	0.3	35	63							
<b>Suppliers</b>																
United States	37573	81.2	12	-1	Canada	60191	34.8	23	1							
Japan	3493	7.5	21	7	Japan	44774	25.9	16	12							
Mexico	2590	5.6	23	40	European Union (15)	29170	16.9	18	7							
European Union (15)	1669	3.6	7	6	Mexico	29011	16.8	17	31							
Korea, Rep. of	515	1.1	75	52	Korea, Rep. of	5491	3.2	69	59							
Above 5	45840	99.1	-	-	Above 5	168637	97.6	-	-							
<b>European Union (15)</b>													<b>Japan</b>			
Region					Region											
World	233884	100.0	3	-4	World	9957	100.0	10	16							
Western Europe	189491	81.0	2	-4	Western Europe	6020	60.5	13	6							
Asia	21292	9.1	5	-8	North America	2307	23.2	-6	18							
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	13244	5.7	19	12	Asia	1067	10.7	30	25							
North America	6573	2.8	11	-10	Latin America	291	2.9	143	223							
Latin America	1750	0.7	19	-12	All other regions	272	2.7	-6	1600							
All other regions	1196	0.5	60	-10												
<b>Suppliers</b>																
European Union (15)	186153	79.6	2	-4	European Union (15)	6015	60.4	13	6							
Japan	16118	6.9	1	-10	United States	2164	21.7	-10	19							
United States	5475	2.3	2	-7	Mexico	288	2.9	159	227							
Hungary	4304	1.8	27	-1	Thailand	210	2.1	38	18							
Czech Rep.	3858	1.6	19	19	Taipei, Chinese	209	2.1	27	18							
Above 5	215909	92.3	-	-	Above 5	8886	89.2	-	-							

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.64

**Leading exporters and importers of automotive products, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2000	1980	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>								
Germany	92.17	21.0	21.9	16.1	3	5	2	-3
Japan	88.08	19.8	20.8	15.4	3	-3	7	6
United States	67.90	11.9	10.2	11.9	8	-1	3	8
Canada	60.66	6.9	8.9	10.6	8	2	24	0
France	39.89	9.9	8.2	7.0	4	12	3	1
Mexico a	30.65	0.3	1.5	5.4	21	9	20	18
Spain	28.13	1.8	3.7	4.9	9	9	2	2
United Kingdom	25.56	5.8	4.4	4.5	6	0	1	-3
Belgium	25.01	-	-	4.4	-	-	-	0
Italy	18.36	4.5	4.1	3.2	4	6	-2	-1
Korea, Rep. of	15.37	0.1	0.7	2.7	21	-7	15	18
Sweden	10.77	2.8	2.4	1.9	3	12	-1	2
Netherlands	8.66	1.1	1.5	1.5	6	16	1	-7
Austria	7.79	0.5	1.1	1.4	8	8	10	0
Hungary a	4.77	...	0.2	0.8	22	61	23	1
Above 15	523.74	91.2	95.2	91.7	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>								
United States	172.73	20.3	24.7	29.4	8	8	20	11
Canada b	46.28	8.7	7.7	7.9	7	1	13	2
Germany	42.24	6.2	9.6	7.2	3	0	4	-11
United Kingdom	36.08	5.7	7.1	6.1	5	5	5	-10
France	30.53	5.4	6.7	5.2	4	22	6	1
Spain	26.31	0.9	3.2	4.5	10	22	18	-3
Italy	25.31	5.5	5.6	4.3	3	11	8	-6
Belgium	23.56	-	-	4.0	-	-	-	0
Mexico a, b	18.82	1.8	1.6	3.2	14	7	19	36
Netherlands	12.61	2.6	2.6	2.1	4	15	2	-10
Japan	9.96	0.5	2.3	1.7	3	-23	10	16
Australia b	8.02	1.3	1.2	1.4	8	3	8	3
Austria	7.75	1.6	1.7	1.3	3	10	5	-7
Sweden	7.57	1.5	1.4	1.3	5	10	5	10
Switzerland	6.35	1.8	1.9	1.1	0	16	6	-3
Above 15	474.09	68.8	82.8	80.6	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.65

**Exports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-00**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	2000 a
World	318940	452180	521870	548480	571320	9.4	9.2
Argentina	200	1374	3186	1806	...	1.6	7.7
Austria	3526	5785	7097	7809	7789	8.5	12.2
Belgium	-	-	-	25121	25013	-	13.4
Belgium-Luxembourg	18046	24595	25361	-	-	15.3	14.2
Brazil	2034	2955	5210	3868	4682	6.5	8.5
Canada	28442	43064	48736	60531	60656	22.3	21.9
Czech Rep. b	-	1532	3752	4036	4662	-	16.1
Finland	797	1091	1245	1254	1257	3.0	2.8
France	26194	33422	38655	39655	39885	12.1	13.4
Germany	69955	85709	93439	94958	92167	16.6	16.7
Hungary b	648	659	3827	4715	4765	6.5	17.0
India	198	568	469	463	...	1.1	1.3
Italy	13017	18372	18847	18555	18363	7.6	7.7
Japan	66230	80680	77605	82733	88082	23.0	18.4
Korea, Rep. of	2301	9166	11373	13035	15368	3.5	8.9
Luxembourg	-	-	-	239	...	-	3.0
Mexico b	4708	14258	21772	26039	30645	11.6	18.4
Netherlands	4673	6943	9134	9270	8655	3.5	4.1
Oman	119	459	582	512	...	2.2	7.1
Poland	374	996	1839	2438	3601	2.6	11.4
Portugal	1084	2286	3666	3555	3152	6.6	13.5
Romania	354	153	115	161	195	7.1	1.9
Slovak Rep.	-	344	1946	1886	2400	-	20.2
Slovenia	-	970	1319	1120	...	-	13.0
Spain	11729	22603	27152	27626	28127	21.1	24.7
Sweden	7719	9556	10634	10535	10771	13.4	12.4
Turkey	153	642	799	1438	1517	1.2	5.7
United Kingdom	14087	19964	26163	26458	25557	7.6	9.0
United States	32547	52505	61059	62923	67901	8.3	8.7
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	171579	231348	264621	265264	266839	11.4	11.9
Intra-exports	125828	163703	190615	193695	186153	12.8	13.4
Extra-exports	45751	67645	74006	71569	80685	8.6	9.4

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

Table IV.66

**Imports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-00**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	2000 a
Argentina	183	2309	5235	3072	...	4.5	12.0
Australia b	3794	6173	7203	7783	8017	9.5	11.9
Austria	5521	7544	7877	8285	7745	11.2	11.3
Belgium	-	-	-	23497	23558	-	13.8
Belgium-Luxembourg	18481	25072	23263	-	-	15.4	13.9
Brazil	532	5968	6355	4097	4314	2.4	7.4
Canada b	24640	33471	40038	45252	46276	21.1	19.3
Chile	579	1780	1758	973	1507	7.5	8.3
Colombia	416	1111	1008	435	590	7.4	5.1
Czech Rep. b, c	-	1472	2225	2326	2573	-	8.0
Denmark	1541	3025	3396	3085	2443	4.6	5.5
Ecuador	157	693	492	186	184	8.5	5.4
Egypt	416	634	661	590	...	4.5	3.7
Finland	2595	1925	2608	2577	2373	9.6	7.0
France	21595	27660	28566	30378	30532	9.2	10.0
Germany	30856	44918	45653	47683	42241	8.7	8.4
Greece	1934	2093	2487	2917	2384	9.8	8.4
Hong Kong, China	994	4394	3601	1755	2270	1.2	1.1
retained imports	666	3257	2372	1035	1510	2.1	4.3
Hungary c	715	931	1889	2520	2481	6.9	7.7
Indonesia	1523	3139	954	716	1870	7.0	5.6
Ireland	1236	1406	3068	3107	3633	6.0	7.2
Israel	871	2304	1774	1856	2298	5.2	6.0
Italy	18090	18829	24983	26919	25314	9.9	10.9
Japan	7315	11930	7814	8597	9957	3.1	2.6
Korea, Rep. of	929	2218	918	1393	...	1.3	1.2
Kuwait	453	1003	1375	1216	...	11.4	16.0
Luxembourg	-	-	-	952	...	-	8.8
Malaysia c	1312	2785	750	1351	...	4.5	2.1
Mexico b, c	5268	4400	11703	13873	18816	13.1	10.3
Morocco c	317	314	506	540	...	4.7	5.4
Netherlands	8244	11373	13748	14049	12606	6.5	6.4
New Zealand	1012	1642	1299	1685	1480	10.6	10.5
Norway	1419	2433	3152	2712	2608	5.2	7.7
Oman	429	768	996	800	...	16.0	17.1
Peru	176	866	761	546	511	6.2	6.9
Philippines c	537	1569	573	816	973	4.1	2.8
Poland	391	1693	4770	5593	5803	3.4	11.8
Portugal	3196	3996	5771	6415	5788	12.7	15.3
Romania	409	312	430	236	429	5.4	3.3
Saudi Arabia	2839	2138	2696	2579	3815	11.8	11.6
Slovak Rep. b	-	447	1642	1260	1403	-	11.0
Slovenia	-	1326	1525	1478	...	-	14.9
South Africa b	...	3061	2518	2343	...	...	9.7
Spain	10133	16464	22986	27067	26308	11.6	17.1
Sweden	4585	5168	6581	6899	7565	8.4	10.4
Switzerland	6048	6467	6181	6542	6347	8.7	7.7
Taipei, Chinese	2565	4495	2608	2253	2692	4.7	1.9
Thailand	2651	5184	567	1448	2319	7.9	3.7
Tunisia	306	462	564	655	...	5.5	7.7
Turkey	1177	1730	4029	3303	5831	5.3	10.8
United Kingdom	22821	29204	38260	40104	36078	10.2	10.9
United States	79320	108016	129834	155723	172727	15.3	13.7
Venezuela b	426	1076	1888	1106	...	6.5	8.2
Zimbabwe b	129	321	...	181	...	7.0	8.5
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	150825	194844	234860	242910	233884	9.7	9.9
Intra-imports d	127496					13.0	
Extra-imports	23329	31141	44245	49216	47731	4.0	4.9

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

## 4.4 Textiles

Table IV.67

### World trade in textiles, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	157
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-1
1985-90	15
1990-00	4
1998	-4
1999	-2
2000	7
Share in world merchandise trade	2.5
Share in world exports of manufactures	3.4

Table IV.68

### Major regional flows in world exports of textiles, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
Intra-Asia	42.8	7	6	17
Intra-Western Europe	38.7	-1	-10	-8
Asia to North America	8.2	8	4	15
Asia to Western Europe	8.0	3	-8	3
Western Europe to				
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	7.5	12	-6	5
North America to Latin America	5.2	16	24	29

Table IV.69

### Share of textiles in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2000

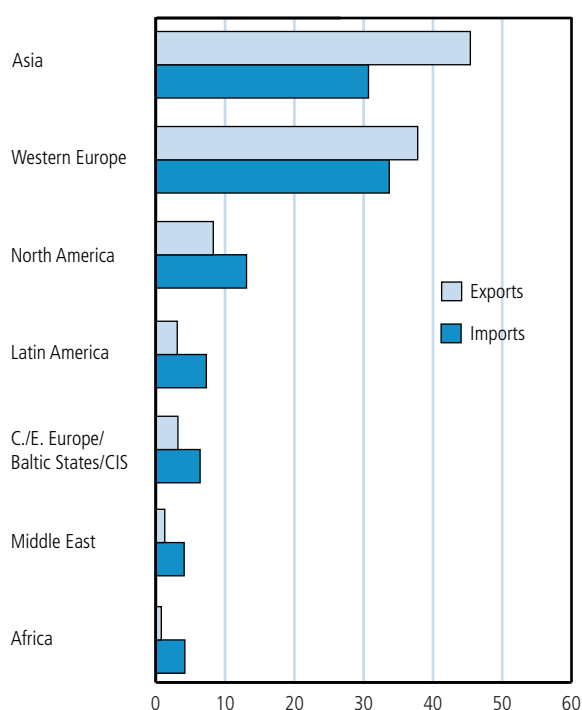
(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of textiles in total merchandise		
World	2.5	2.5
North America	1.2	1.5
Latin America	1.4	3.3
Western Europe	2.4	2.2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.9	4.4
Africa	0.9	5.5
Middle East	0.8	4.3
Asia	4.3	3.4
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.4	1.6
Other Asia	5.8	4.1
Share of textiles in manufactures		
World	3.4	3.4
North America	1.6	1.8
Latin America	2.3	4.3
Western Europe	3.0	2.9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.4	6.2
Africa	3.6	8.0
Middle East	3.5	5.8
Asia	5.1	4.8
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.6	2.6
Other Asia	6.9	5.6

Chart IV.13

### Regional shares in world trade in textiles, 2000

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.70

**Exports of textiles by principal region, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Share in							
	Value	Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1999
World	157.5	-	-	100.0	100.0	4	-2	7
Asia								
World	71.4	100.0	100.0	35.3	45.4	7	3	15
Asia	42.8	57.9	60.0	20.4	27.2	7	6	17
North America	8.2	10.4	11.5	3.7	5.2	8	4	15
Western Europe	8.0	16.2	11.3	5.7	5.1	3	-8	3
Middle East	4.8	6.5	6.7	2.3	3.0	7	1	19
Latin America	3.8	2.4	5.3	0.8	2.4	16	-1	22
Africa	2.7	2.9	3.8	1.0	1.7	10	7	11
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.0	2.5	1.4	0.9	0.6	1	-10	20
Japan								
World	7.0	100.0	100.0	5.6	4.5	2	10	6
Asia	5.4	60.3	76.2	3.4	3.4	4	17	10
Western Europe	0.7	14.2	9.5	0.8	0.4	-2	-2	-9
North America	0.6	11.2	8.9	0.6	0.4	-1	1	4
Middle East	0.3	9.5	3.9	0.5	0.2	-7	-20	-7
All other regions	0.1	4.7	1.6	0.3	0.1	-9	-8	4
Other economies in Asia								
World	64.4	100.0	100.0	29.7	40.9	8	2	16
Asia	37.5	57.5	58.2	17.1	23.8	8	5	18
North America	7.6	10.2	11.7	3.0	4.8	9	4	16
Western Europe	7.4	16.6	11.5	4.9	4.7	4	-9	4
Middle East	4.5	5.9	7.0	1.8	2.9	9	3	21
Latin America	3.7	2.6	5.8	0.8	2.4	17	-1	23
Africa	2.7	3.1	4.1	0.9	1.7	11	7	11
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.0	2.5	1.5	0.8	0.6	2	-10	19
Western Europe								
World	59.6	100.0	100.0	53.2	37.8	1	-8	-5
Western Europe	38.7	78.1	65.0	41.5	24.6	-1	-10	-8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	7.5	4.2	12.5	2.3	4.7	12	-6	5
North America	3.8	4.5	6.4	2.4	2.4	4	6	8
Asia	3.7	5.7	6.2	3.0	2.4	2	0	10
Africa	3.4	4.5	5.7	2.4	2.2	3	-3	-6
Middle East	1.2	2.2	2.1	1.1	0.8	0	-15	-4
Latin America	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.5	8	-18	9
North America								
World	13.1	100.0	100.0	5.5	8.3	9	4	13
Latin America	5.2	20.2	39.7	1.1	3.3	16	24	29
North America	4.9	28.8	36.9	1.6	3.1	11	4	4
Western Europe	1.5	25.0	11.2	1.4	0.9	0	-18	5
Asia	1.3	19.1	10.0	1.1	0.8	2	-4	10
Middle East	0.1	4.4	1.1	0.2	0.1	-5	-24	-29
All other regions	0.1	2.3	2.0	0.1	0.1	0	-16	-6

Table IV.71

**Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2000**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Canada a				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2000	2000	1999	2000		2000	2000	1999	2000
World	4132	100.0	-1	3	World	15709	100.0	6	10
North America	2662	64.4	-1	2	Asia	7683	48.9	7	7
Asia	870	21.1	2	8	Western Europe	3289	20.9	3	6
Western Europe	400	9.7	-5	1	Latin America	2009	12.8	8	18
Latin America	139	3.4	4	11	North America	1971	12.5	9	11
Middle East	27	0.7	0	4	Middle East	413	2.6	11	74
C./E. Europe/					C./E. Europe/				
Baltic States/CIS	17	0.4	-20	6	Baltic States/CIS	184	1.2	-1	-2
Africa	12	0.3	0	9	Africa	161	1.0	-14	17
Suppliers					Suppliers				
United States	2662	64.4	-1	2	European Union (15)	2729	17.4	1	5
European Union (15)	352	8.5	-2	-1	Canada	1971	12.5	9	11
China	246	6.0	10	25	China	1890	12.0	12	12
Korea, Rep. of	131	3.2	2	10	Mexico	1604	10.2	11	20
India	116	2.8	1	9	India	1155	7.4	12	8
Above 5	3507	84.9	-1	3	Above 5	9349	59.5	8	10
Taipei, Chinese	104	2.5	3	3	Korea, Rep. of	953	6.1	4	5
Pakistan	100	2.4	7	9	Pakistan	945	6.0	1	20
Mexico	86	2.1	4	8	Taipei, Chinese	776	4.9	6	-5
Indonesia	47	1.1	-9	-12	Japan	618	3.9	0	4
Japan	43	1.0	-7	-4	Turkey	443	2.8	25	15
Turkey	33	0.8	-20	27	Thailand	352	2.2	4	13
Brazil	27	0.7	-6	23	Hong Kong, China	237	1.5	11	5
Hong Kong, China	25	0.6	4	-21	Israel	229	1.5	11	11
Thailand	22	0.5	-18	11	Brazil	204	1.3	4	26
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	13	0.3	-11	-18	Indonesia	198	1.3	-29	12
Switzerland	10	0.2	-11	8	Philippines	127	0.8	30	-12
Israel	10	0.2	5	32	Sri Lanka	120	0.8	13	8
Australia	9	0.2	-19	-33	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	118	0.7	-	-
Dominican Republic	8	0.2	93	85	Egypt	117	0.7	-16	22
Bangladesh	7	0.2	49	11	Bangladesh	97	0.6	11	3
Czech Rep.	7	0.2	-5	23	Switzerland	95	0.6	-8	0
Egypt	6	0.1	7	20	Malaysia	86	0.5	22	7
Malaysia	5	0.1	-28	15	Czech Rep.	40	0.3	-1	1
Viet Nam	5	0.1	23	-47	Colombia	39	0.3	22	-8
South Africa	5	0.1	14	-14	Australia	39	0.2	14	-17
Chile	4	0.1	28	115	Nepal	38	0.2	5	14
Uruguay	4	0.1	-	-	Dominican Republic	35	0.2	-17	5
Colombia	4	0.1	61	81	El Salvador	33	0.2	6	-1
Romania	3	0.1	-28	-2	South Africa	32	0.2	-3	7
Norway	3	0.1	-31	51	Russian Fed.	28	0.2	-16	-27
Sri Lanka	3	0.1	75	23	Peru	24	0.1	-22	24
Philippines	3	0.1	-43	32	New Zealand	21	0.1	28	8
Poland	2	0.1	-47	10	United Arab Emirates	21	0.1	53	58
Saudi Arabia	2	0.1	40	80	Saudi Arabia	20	0.1	-31	91
Peru	2	0.1	-22	-49	Uzbekistan	20	0.1	500	66
Haiti	2	0.0	-	-55	Bahrain	18	0.1	148	678
Nepal	2	0.0	92	54	Poland	18	0.1	13	33
New Zealand	2	0.0	33	-17	Macau, China	15	0.1	183	-36
Russian Fed.	1	0.0	10	49	Costa Rica	15	0.1	6	-15
United Arab Emirates	1	0.0	-	-	Belarus	15	0.1	35	-37
Above 40	4117	99.6	-	-	Above 40	15537	98.9	-	-

Table IV.71 (continued)

## Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2000

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2000	2000	1999	2000		2000	2000	1999	2000
World	49774	100.0	-9	-6	World	4939	100.0	4	9
Western Europe	34880	70.1	-10	-9	Asia	3748	75.9	9	10
Asia	8720	17.5	-7	3	Western Europe	735	14.9	-11	1
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	2679	5.4	-1	12	North America	353	7.1	-4	9
North America	1716	3.4	-11	-2	Middle East	40	0.8	26	3
Africa	754	1.5	-14	9	Latin America	34	0.7	-11	0
Middle East	749	1.5	-3	-1	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	19	0.4	23	19
Latin America	222	0.4	-18	-6	Africa	10	0.2	-10	11
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	31386	63.1	-10	-10	China	2037	41.2	12	18
Turkey	1917	3.9	2	0	European Union (15)	688	13.9	-10	0
China	1875	3.8	-1	22	Korea, Rep. of	402	8.1	13	3
India	1848	3.7	-7	2	United States	346	7.0	-4	9
United States	1517	3.0	-15	-3	Indonesia	323	6.5	13	3
Above 5	38543	77.4	-10	-7	Above 5	3796	76.9	5	10
Switzerland	1094	2.2	-13	-8	Taipei, Chinese	280	5.7	-1	8
Pakistan	1006	2.0	-8	-3	India	174	3.5	1	10
Korea, Rep. of	924	1.9	-5	8	Pakistan	152	3.1	-8	-28
Czech Rep.	782	1.6	7	12	Thailand	119	2.4	8	7
Japan	693	1.4	-2	-11	Viet Nam	94	1.9	12	20
Taipei, Chinese	610	1.2	-10	-7	Malaysia	92	1.9	29	14
Indonesia	594	1.2	-21	-4	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	36	0.7	22	10
Poland	545	1.1	-3	13	Philippines	27	0.6	34	9
Thailand	348	0.7	-9	-10	Switzerland	26	0.5	-22	10
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	324	0.7	-9	-9	Turkey	20	0.4	-10	30
Egypt	296	0.6	-22	14	Brazil	18	0.4	-18	-2
Hungary	255	0.5	3	9	Bangladesh	13	0.3	0	13
Israel	214	0.4	-9	-6	Uzbekistan	12	0.3	36	19
Slovak Rep.	196	0.4	-3	9	Hong Kong, China	12	0.2	42	8
Slovenia	174	0.3	-9	-1	Mexico	9	0.2	8	-9
Hong Kong, China	161	0.3	1	10	Australia	8	0.2	7	-9
Romania	154	0.3	-5	20	Canada	8	0.2	-33	14
Tunisia	143	0.3	5	21	Egypt	7	0.1	-8	19
Lithuania	128	0.3	3	0	Peru	6	0.1	-20	36
Bangladesh	125	0.3	-5	17	Macau, China	4	0.1	9011	103
Estonia	122	0.2	-12	24	Singapore	3	0.1	-40	-4
Russian Fed.	120	0.2	0	48	Israel	2	0.0	28	-50
Malaysia	113	0.2	-11	-14	Sri Lanka	2	0.0	-2	6
Brazil	104	0.2	-12	-2	Saudi Arabia	2	0.0	436	21
Canada	102	0.2	-6	-10	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	2	0.0	-39	164
Nepal	102	0.2	-1	-11	Tanzania, United Rep. of	2	0.0	-60	49
Latvia	95	0.2	-1	7	New Zealand	2	0.0	-16	2
Morocco	95	0.2	-6	12	Romania	1	0.0	-7	-8
Norway	86	0.2	-6	-10	South Africa	1	0.0	36	-22
South Africa	80	0.2	-8	-5	Poland	1	0.0	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	69	0.1	39	77	Russian Fed.	1	0.0	58	27
Bulgaria	64	0.1	-21	-6	Nepal	1	0.0	24	24
United Arab Emirates	59	0.1	7	-9	Myanmar	1	0.0	27	5
Croatia	58	0.1	-14	7	Hungary	1	0.0	-39	23
Viet Nam	52	0.1	36	-2	Lithuania	1	0.0	-	-
Above 40	48629	97.7	-	-	Above 40	4935	99.9	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table IV.72

**Leading exporters and importers of textiles, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2000	1980	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>								
China a	16.14	4.6	6.9	10.2	8	-7	2	24
Hong Kong, China	13.44	-	-	-	5	-11	-6	10
domestic exports	1.18	1.7	2.1	0.7	-6	-15	-12	-4
re-exports	12.27	-	-	-	7	-10	-5	11
Korea, Rep. of	12.78	4.0	5.8	8.1	8	-15	3	10
Italy	11.96	7.6	9.1	7.6	2	1	-8	0
Taipei, Chinese	11.69	3.2	5.9	7.4	7	-13	-2	7
Germany	11.02	11.4	13.5	7.0	-2	3	-10	-10
United States	10.96	6.8	4.8	7.0	8	0	3	15
Japan	7.02	9.3	5.6	4.5	2	-12	10	6
France	6.76	6.2	5.8	4.3	1	5	-7	-4
Belgium	6.40	-	-	4.1	-	-	-	-4
India b	5.09	2.1	2.1	3.4	10	-13	12	...
Pakistan	4.53	1.6	2.6	2.9	5	-7	-1	6
United Kingdom	4.21	5.7	4.2	2.7	0	-3	-17	-6
Turkey	3.67	0.6	1.4	2.3	10	6	-2	6
Indonesia	3.51	0.1	1.2	2.2	11	5	28	16
Above 15	116.90	71.0	76.7	74.5	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>								
United States	15.71	4.5	6.2	9.4	9	8	6	10
Hong Kong, China	13.72	-	-	-	3	-17	-7	9
retained imports	1.45	3.7	3.8	0.9	-10	-43	-17	-4
China a	12.83	1.9	4.9	7.7	9	-10	0	16
Germany	9.32	12.1	11.0	5.6	-2	8	-10	-11
United Kingdom	6.91	6.3	6.5	4.1	0	-2	-11	-7
France	6.75	7.2	7.0	4.0	-1	8	-8	-2
Italy	6.12	4.6	5.7	3.7	0	3	-9	2
Mexico a, c	6.10	0.2	0.9	3.6	20	20	41	26
Japan	4.94	2.9	3.8	2.9	2	-25	4	9
Canada c	4.13	2.3	2.2	2.5	6	4	-1	3
Belgium	3.63	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	-4
Spain	3.32	0.6	1.9	2.0	5	12	-2	-4
Korea, Rep. of b	3.00	0.7	1.8	1.9	5	-38	35	...
Netherlands	2.64	4.0	3.4	1.6	-3	-24	-4	-6
Poland	2.43	0.5	0.2	1.5	26	14	-7	-4
Above 15	89.27	55.4	62.6	53.4	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b 1999 instead of 2000.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.73

## Exports of textiles of selected economies, 1990-00

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	2000 a
World	104270	149730	151310	147750	157460	3.1	2.5
Austria	2084	1989	1828	1531	1376	5.0	2.2
Bangladesh	343	432	433	...	...	20.5	8.6
Belgium	-	-	-	6694	6402	-	3.4
Belgium-Luxembourg	6375	7880	7472	-	-	5.4	4.2
Brazil	769	999	892	822	900	2.4	1.6
Bulgaria	...	173	146	104	109	...	2.3
China b	7219	13918	12817	13043	16135	11.6	6.5
Colombia	133	278	267	237	268	2.0	2.1
Croatia	-	124	89	82	87	-	2.0
Czech Rep. b	-	1342	1136	1072	1218	-	4.2
Egypt	554	570	441	355	...	21.4	10.0
France	6058	7468	7570	7025	6762	2.8	2.3
Germany	14033	14389	13672	12281	11018	3.3	2.0
Greece	500	521	537	411	...	6.2	4.0
Hong Kong, China	8213	13815	13040	12271	13442	10.0	6.6
domestic exports	2171	1814	1390	1223	1176	7.5	5.0
re-exports	6042	12001	11650	11048	12266	11.3	6.9
India	2180	4358	4558	5086	...	12.1	14.0
Indonesia	1241	2713	2359	3019	3505	4.8	5.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	510	610	640	781	...	3.0	4.0
Israel	270	399	473	477	490	2.2	1.6
Italy	9492	12797	13035	12011	11958	5.6	5.0
Japan	5859	7178	5971	6598	7023	2.0	1.5
Korea, Rep. of	6076	12313	11279	11618	12780	9.3	7.4
Luxembourg	-	-	-	373	...	-	4.7
Macau, China	136	169	175	228	272	8.0	10.8
Malaysia b	343	1129	1094	1120	...	1.2	1.3
Mexico b	713	1283	2030	2302	2551	1.8	1.5
Morocco b	203	177	128	133	...	4.8	1.8
Netherlands	2911	3526	3089	2931	2664	2.2	1.3
Pakistan	2663	4256	4302	4258	4532	47.6	49.4
Peru	221	172	164	115	138	6.8	2.0
Philippines b	132	280	287	276	311	1.6	0.8
Poland	284	512	753	727	769	2.0	2.4
Portugal	1328	1627	1773	1766	1572	8.1	6.7
Romania	125	178	191	165	196	2.5	1.9
Russian Fed. c	-	374	423	390	494	-	0.5
Singapore	903	1496	860	853	909	1.7	0.7
domestic exports	141	263	203	249	295	0.4	0.4
re-exports	762	1233	657	604	614	4.3	1.0
Slovak Rep.	-	375	387	375	392	-	3.3
Slovenia	-	322	324	286	...	-	3.3
Spain	1497	2595	3235	3066	2966	2.7	2.6
Sri Lanka	25	164	...	206	...	1.3	4.5
Switzerland	2557	2267	1811	1641	1533	4.0	1.9
Taipei, Chinese	6128	11882	11159	10906	11687	9.1	7.9
Thailand	928	1937	1760	1818	2115	4.0	3.1
Tunisia	112	165	126	129	...	3.2	2.2
Turkey	1440	2527	3549	3478	3672	11.1	13.8
United Kingdom	4379	5163	5427	4484	4214	2.4	1.5
United States	5039	7372	9216	9510	10955	1.3	1.4
Uruguay	85	90	85	59	...	5.0	2.6
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	50795	60495	61856	56610	53685	3.4	2.4
Intra-exports	35672	38664	38788	34791	31386	3.6	2.3
Extra-exports	15123	21831	23068	21820	22299	2.9	2.6

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.74

**Imports of textiles of selected economies, 1990-00**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	2000 a
Argentina	53	428	798	632	...	1.3	2.5
Australia b	1442	1790	1636	1667	1554	3.6	2.3
Austria	1971	2043	1751	1600	1424	4.0	2.1
Bangladesh	452	1481	1522	...	...	13.2	21.7
Belgium	-	-	-	3774	3625	-	2.1
Belgium-Luxembourg	3579	4153	4422	-	-	3.0	2.7
Brazil	252	1362	1065	898	1112	1.1	1.9
Canada b	2325	3204	4031	3996	4132	2.0	1.7
Chile	203	479	452	381	431	2.6	2.4
China c	5292	10914	11082	11079	12832	9.9	5.7
Colombia	75	383	467	413	558	1.3	4.8
Croatia	-	210	194	160	249	-	3.1
Czech Rep. b, c	-	935	1122	1095	1203	-	3.7
Egypt	211	280	394	334	...	2.3	2.1
France	7595	7492	7504	6913	6750	3.2	2.2
Germany	11868	12485	11652	10517	9316	3.3	1.9
Greece	1204	1158	1137	935	771	6.1	2.7
Hong Kong, China	10182	16859	13484	12562	13717	12.0	6.4
retained imports	4140	4858	1834	1514	1451	13.2	4.1
Hungary c	270	888	1169	1146	1078	2.6	3.4
Indonesia	785	1308	1021	866	1251	3.6	3.7
Israel	474	820	769	758	759	2.8	2.0
Italy	6133	6388	6603	6017	6121	3.4	2.6
Japan	4106	5985	4357	4547	4939	1.7	1.3
Korea, Rep. of	1946	3959	2218	3001	...	2.8	2.5
Kuwait	168	262	245	206	...	4.2	2.7
Luxembourg	-	-	-	221	...	-	2.0
Macau, China	619	698	842	803	902	40.4	40.3
Malaysia c	951	1535	924	1015	...	3.3	1.6
Mauritius	350	442	468	417	411	21.6	18.7
Mexico b, c	992	1768	3435	4838	6097	2.5	3.5
Morocco c	361	399	1441	1400	...	5.3	14.1
Netherlands	3615	3502	2907	2799	2637	2.9	1.3
New Zealand	396	480	340	400	370	4.2	2.6
Philippines c	910	1245	1195	1278	1216	7.0	3.5
Poland	245	2165	2747	2544	2433	2.1	4.9
Portugal	1681	1954	2105	1949	1703	6.7	4.5
Romania	67	933	1470	1575	1715	0.9	13.1
Russian Fed. d	-	691	1272	1013	1198	-	2.7
Saudi Arabia	1312	1229	1075	996	986	5.5	3.0
Singapore	1778	2109	1049	1119	1279	2.9	0.9
retained imports	1016	876	392	515	665	2.4	0.9
Slovenia	-	335	384	353	...	-	3.5
South Africa b	561	736	597	562	586	3.3	2.2
Spain	2050	2727	3506	3444	3319	2.3	2.2
Sri Lanka	412	1163	...	1331	...	15.4	22.6
Switzerland	1849	1884	1569	1467	1354	2.7	1.6
Thailand	898	1534	1159	1345	1763	2.7	2.8
Tunisia	790	1289	1441	1332	...	14.3	15.7
Turkey	567	1811	2317	1907	2124	2.5	3.9
United Arab Emirates d	1009	2028	1926	2024	...	9.0	6.2
United Kingdom	7018	7699	8307	7411	6912	3.1	2.1
United States	6730	10441	13462	14305	15709	1.3	1.2
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	50370	56368	58016	52774	49774	3.2	2.1
Intra-imports e	36133					3.7	
Extra-imports	14237	17704	19228	17984	18388	2.5	1.9

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

## 4.5 Clothing

Table IV.75

### World trade in clothing, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	199
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	4
1985-90	17
1990-00	6
1998	1
1999	0
2000	7
Share in world merchandise trade	3.2
Share in world exports of manufactures	4.3

Table IV.76

### Major regional flows in world exports of clothing, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
Intra-Western Europe	44.0	1	-2	-6
Asia to North America	35.8	5	-1	15
Intra-Asia	24.4	11	7	17
Latin America to North America	21.3	23	10	23
Asia to Western Europe	20.8	4	2	5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS to Western Europe	8.2	15	1	1

Table IV.77

### Share of clothing in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2000

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of clothing in total merchandise		
World	3.2	3.2
North America	1.0	4.8
Latin America	6.3	3.0
Western Europe	2.3	3.3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.5	2.9
Africa	4.7	1.9
Middle East	1.0	2.6
Asia	5.4	2.0
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.2	4.9
Other Asia	8.1	0.8
Share of clothing in manufactures		
World	4.3	4.3
North America	1.3	6.0
Latin America	10.4	3.9
Western Europe	2.9	4.4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	6.5	4.0
Africa	19.0	2.8
Middle East	4.8	3.5
Asia	6.4	2.8
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.2	7.9
Other Asia	9.6	1.1

Chart IV.14

### Regional shares in world trade in clothing, 2000

(Percentage)

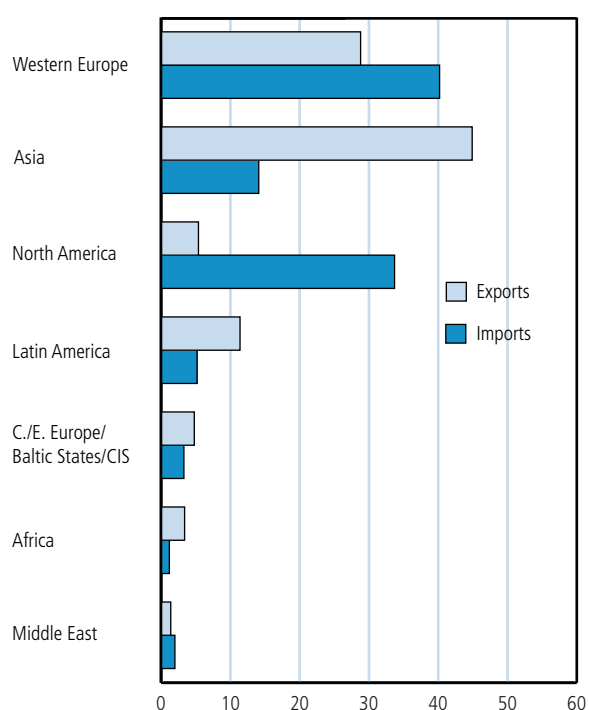


Table IV.78

**Exports of clothing by principal region, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Share in							
	Value	Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1999
World	198.94	-	-	100.0	100.0	6	0	7
Asia								
World	89.39	100.0	100.0	43.6	44.9	7	1	13
North America	35.76	44.7	40.0	19.5	18.0	5	-1	15
Asia	24.42	18.6	27.3	8.1	12.3	11	7	17
Western Europe	20.79	29.9	23.3	13.0	10.5	4	2	5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.82	2.3	3.2	1.0	1.4	10	-6	31
Middle East	2.48	2.7	2.8	1.2	1.2	7	13	21
Latin America	2.07	1.0	2.3	0.4	1.0	17	-2	31
Africa	1.03	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.5	12	9	19
Western Europe								
World	57.22	100.0	100.0	43.6	28.8	2	-4	-4
Western Europe	43.99	82.7	76.9	36.1	22.1	1	-2	-6
North America	4.35	5.8	7.6	2.5	2.2	5	4	11
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.15	3.7	5.5	1.6	1.6	6	-19	-2
Asia	2.89	5.2	5.0	2.3	1.5	2	-9	3
Middle East	1.20	1.1	2.1	0.5	0.6	9	-13	2
Africa	1.11	1.1	1.9	0.5	0.6	8	-10	-16
Latin America	0.44	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.2	7	-13	3
Latin America								
World	22.62	100.0	100.0	3.3	11.4	20	10	22
North America	21.32	79.2	94.3	2.6	10.7	23	10	23
Latin America	1.03	12.4	4.5	0.4	0.5	9	7	22
Western Europe	0.21	7.3	0.9	0.2	0.1	-2	-17	6
All other regions	0.04	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	3	15	-11
North America								
World	10.71	100.0	100.0	2.7	5.4	14	-3	5
Latin America	6.79	47.4	63.4	1.3	3.4	17	-4	5
North America	2.75	18.2	25.7	0.5	1.4	18	7	7
Asia	0.65	14.8	6.1	0.4	0.3	4	-6	3
Western Europe	0.42	16.9	4.0	0.5	0.2	-1	-19	-8
All other regions	0.09	2.7	0.9	0.1	0.0	2	-29	-10

Table IV.79

## Clothing imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2000

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Canada a				Region	United States			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2000	2000	1999	2000		2000	2000	1999	2000
World	3690	100.0	0	12	World	66392	100.0	6	13
Asia	2526	68.5	3	17	Asia	36830	55.5	3	12
North America	549	14.9	-10	-3	Latin America	20065	30.2	10	13
Western Europe	273	7.4	-5	7	Western Europe	3933	5.9	-1	11
Latin America	237	6.4	12	11	North America	1974	3.0	12	12
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	47	1.3	-11	42	Middle East	1464	2.2	14	21
Africa	31	0.8	-3	7	Africa	1320	2.0	3	22
Middle East	24	0.7	38	33	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	807	1.2	-10	43
Suppliers					Suppliers				
China	917	24.9	9	23	Mexico	9021	13.6	15	14
United States	549	14.9	-10	-3	China	8758	13.2	4	13
Hong Kong, China	345	9.4	-8	5	Hong Kong, China	4736	7.1	-3	4
India	246	6.7	16	16	European Union (15)	2643	4.0	-2	6
European Union (15)	220	6.0	-7	2	Korea, Rep. of	2542	3.8	12	7
Above 5	2278	61.7	-1	10	Above 5	27700	41.7	6	11
Korea, Rep. of	213	5.8	8	17	Dominican Republic	2531	3.8	0	5
Mexico	139	3.8	26	26	Honduras	2496	3.8	15	11
Taipei, Chinese	111	3.0	-10	13	Indonesia	2263	3.4	2	17
Bangladesh	104	2.8	3	20	Taipei, Chinese	2234	3.4	-5	2
Thailand	100	2.7	14	6	Thailand	2206	3.3	6	17
Indonesia	91	2.5	-4	5	Bangladesh	2186	3.3	5	22
Malaysia	79	2.1	-1	1	India	2067	3.1	1	16
Philippines	63	1.7	-10	25	Philippines	1990	3.0	3	4
Pakistan	60	1.6	5	11	Canada	1974	3.0	12	12
Sri Lanka	48	1.3	-10	29	El Salvador	1654	2.5	14	22
Macau, China	39	1.1	-9	27	Sri Lanka	1557	2.3	-2	13
Turkey	38	1.0	16	22	Guatemala	1552	2.3	8	21
Myanmar	32	0.9	81	173	Malaysia	1343	2.0	-5	0
Viet Nam	24	0.7	-18	13	Macau, China	1189	1.8	2	11
Honduras	24	0.6	10	-10	Turkey	1114	1.7	7	24
Dominican Republic	23	0.6	18	-6	Pakistan	1049	1.6	8	20
Russian Fed.	17	0.5	101	574	Costa Rica	855	1.3	1	1
Singapore	13	0.4	58	-1	Cambodia	835	1.3	64	33
El Salvador	11	0.3	15	16	Israel	493	0.7	16	12
Mauritius	11	0.3	10	-15	Colombia	427	0.6	3	11
Cambodia	11	0.3	91	51	Egypt	419	0.6	-7	20
Israel	10	0.3	16	23	Myanmar	419	0.6	46	109
Egypt	9	0.2	14	-5	Peru	398	0.6	38	25
Japan	8	0.2	3	38	Singapore	368	0.6	8	7
Guatemala	7	0.2	-17	-2	United Arab Emirates	357	0.5	12	13
Costa Rica	7	0.2	-36	-27	Nicaragua	349	0.5	20	23
United Arab Emirates	6	0.2	144	22	Jamaica	278	0.4	-19	-20
Peru	6	0.2	51	-18	Russian Fed.	269	0.4	47	93
Romania	6	0.2	-5	-12	Haiti	267	0.4	14	1
Poland	5	0.1	12	-3	Mauritius	253	0.4	-1	3
Above 35	3593	97.4	-	-	Above 35	63091	95.0	-	-

Table IV.79 (continued)

## Clothing imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2000

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (15)				Region	Japan			
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change	
	2000	2000	1999	2000		2000	2000	1999	2000
World	85909	100.0	0	-1	World	19709	100.0	11	20
Western Europe	40763	47.4	-2	-7	Asia	17573	89.2	16	24
Asia	27808	32.4	6	8	Western Europe	1515	7.7	-12	-6
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	8852	10.3	-2	0	North America	496	2.5	-5	-4
Africa	6640	7.7	-1	1	Latin America	66	0.3	12	2
Middle East	769	0.9	0	-5	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	32	0.2	-4	19
North America	614	0.7	-15	-11	Africa	17	0.1	0	42
Latin America	347	0.4	-1	6	Middle East	8	0.0	-14	33
Suppliers					Suppliers				
European Union (15)	33456	38.9	-2	-7	China	14713	74.7	20	29
China	8096	9.4	11	6	European Union (15)	1476	7.5	-12	-7
Turkey	5500	6.4	-1	1	Korea, Rep. of	951	4.8	14	-8
Hong Kong, China	4745	5.5	2	3	Viet Nam	591	3.0	4	31
Tunisia	2641	3.1	-2	-5	United States	468	2.4	-4	-4
Above 5	54438	63.4	0	-4	Above 5	18200	92.3	14	21
Romania	2516	2.9	6	7	Thailand	293	1.5	-5	-3
India	2479	2.9	0	7	Indonesia	222	1.1	-7	1
Bangladesh	2426	2.8	3	22	Malaysia	150	0.8	14	11
Morocco	2371	2.8	-2	-1	India	140	0.7	1	55
Poland	1869	2.2	-8	-10	Philippines	114	0.6	3	-4
Indonesia	1851	2.2	2	11	Taipei, Chinese	112	0.6	-13	-18
Thailand	1117	1.3	9	2	Hong Kong, China	105	0.5	-35	8
Hungary	981	1.1	-12	-11	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	67	0.3	-7	13
Korea, Rep. of	928	1.1	17	4	Canada	28	0.1	-21	4
Pakistan	867	1.0	-4	4	Mexico	27	0.1	38	10
Sri Lanka	864	1.0	8	7	Nepal	25	0.1	75	1010
Viet Nam	780	0.9	7	6	Bangladesh	18	0.1	-33	10
Malaysia	723	0.8	-8	0	Sri Lanka	17	0.1	-2	8
Bulgaria	686	0.8	5	9	Switzerland	16	0.1	-21	3
Mauritius	674	0.8	0	-1	Pakistan	15	0.1	-15	32
Taipei, Chinese	572	0.7	1	-2	Macau, China	14	0.1	-27	4
Czech Rep.	515	0.6	-9	-5	Turkey	13	0.1	-14	64
Macau, China	512	0.6	-5	3	Hungary	11	0.1	-9	-15
United States	502	0.6	-20	-13	Romania	8	0.0	3	76
Lithuania	470	0.5	5	4	Honduras	7	0.0	12	22
Croatia	448	0.5	-9	-12	Tunisia	7	0.0	0	108
Slovak Rep.	444	0.5	-4	-3	Singapore	7	0.0	44	-22
Ukraine	359	0.4	7	11	Slovenia	7	0.0	-21	12
Slovenia	349	0.4	-16	-14	El Salvador	6	0.0	-19	-4
Philippines	332	0.4	-4	11	Peru	6	0.0	4	-16
Switzerland	299	0.3	-8	-18	Myanmar	5	0.0	-33	8
United Arab Emirates	277	0.3	-5	5	Dominican Republic	4	0.0	38	-8
Egypt	271	0.3	7	-2	Brazil	4	0.0	25	15
Israel	265	0.3	9	-16	Mauritius	4	0.0	-8	-13
Myanmar	255	0.3	44	67	Mongolia	3	0.0	39	32
Cambodia	252	0.3	46	13	Morocco	3	0.0	-7	55
Madagascar	248	0.3	10	3	Czech Rep.	3	0.0	-36	14
Singapore	238	0.3	8	18	Australia	3	0.0	-8	-16
TFYR Macedonia	236	0.3	6	-9	Colombia	3	0.0	-19	18
Latvia	190	0.2	7	1	Israel	2	0.0	-24	10
Above 40	82604	96.2	-	-	Above 40	19669	99.8	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.80

## Leading exporters and importers of clothing, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports			Annual percentage change			
	2000	1980	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>								
China a	36.07	4.0	9.0	18.1	14	-6	0	20
Hong Kong, China	24.22	-	-	-	5	-4	1	8
domestic exports	9.94	11.5	8.6	5.0	1	4	-1	4
re-exports	14.28	-	-	-	9	-9	2	12
Italy	13.22	11.3	11.0	6.6	1	-1	-7	-3
Mexico a	8.70	0.0	0.5	4.4	31	17	18	12
United States	8.65	3.1	2.4	4.3	13	1	-6	5
Germany	6.84	7.1	7.3	3.4	-1	7	-3	-12
Turkey	6.53	0.3	3.1	3.3	7	5	-8	0
France	5.43	5.7	4.3	2.7	2	8	-1	-5
India b	5.15	1.5	2.3	2.8	8	10	8	...
Korea, Rep. of	5.03	7.3	7.3	2.5	-4	11	5	3
Indonesia	4.73	0.2	1.5	2.4	11	-9	47	23
United Kingdom	4.11	4.6	2.8	2.1	3	-7	-9	-8
Thailand	3.95	0.7	2.6	2.0	3	-4	-2	14
Belgium	3.94	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	-4
Taipei, Chinese	2.97	6.0	3.7	1.5	-3	-6	-10	4
Above 15	125.24	65.6	68.2	63.1	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>								
United States	66.39	16.4	24.1	31.6	9	11	6	13
Japan	19.71	3.6	7.8	9.4	8	-12	11	20
Germany	19.31	19.7	18.2	9.2	-1	1	-7	-10
Hong Kong, China	16.01	-	-	-	9	-5	3	8
retained imports	1.73	0.9	0.7	0.8	8	45	9	-12
United Kingdom	12.99	6.8	6.2	6.2	6	7	5	4
France	11.48	6.2	7.5	5.5	3	8	-1	-1
Italy	6.07	1.9	2.3	2.9	9	10	2	2
Netherlands	4.83	6.8	4.3	2.3	0	-11	1	-9
Belgium	4.81	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	-4
Spain	3.77	0.4	1.5	1.8	9	7	15	2
Canada c	3.69	1.7	2.1	1.8	4	8	0	12
Mexico a, c	3.41	0.3	0.5	1.6	20	12	-3	-6
Switzerland	3.22	3.4	3.1	1.5	-1	4	-3	-5
Russian Fed. d	2.96	-	-	1.4	-	-13	-28	29
Austria	2.47	2.2	2.1	1.2	1	2	-6	-12
Above 15	166.83	74.5	83.3	79.4	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b 1999 instead of 2000.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.



Table IV.81

**Exports of clothing of selected economies, 1990-00**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	2000 a
World	108000	157370	186020	186110	198940	3.2	3.2
Austria	1169	1287	1377	1258	1035	2.8	1.6
Bangladesh	643	1969	3786	...	...	38.5	74.9
Belgium	-	-	-	4127	3942	-	2.1
Belgium-Luxembourg	2000	2723	4042	-	-	1.7	2.3
Bulgaria	...	236	451	570	691	...	14.6
China b	9669	24049	30048	30078	36071	15.6	14.5
Colombia	460	552	433	427	520	6.8	4.0
Croatia	-	673	556	524	469	-	10.7
Czech Rep. b	-	523	705	655	634	-	2.2
Denmark	859	1274	1752	1878	1738	2.3	3.5
Egypt	144	253	333	278	...	5.6	7.8
France	4671	5621	5748	5685	5427	2.2	1.8
Germany	7882	7500	8014	7768	6837	1.9	1.2
Greece	1714	1845	1821	1505	1260	21.1	12.3
Hong Kong, China	15406	21297	22164	22371	24215	18.7	12.0
domestic exports	9266	9540	9667	9571	9935	31.9	42.0
re-exports	6140	11757	12497	12800	14280	11.5	8.0
Hungary b	375	1032	1277	1311	1221	3.8	4.3
India	2530	4110	4782	5153	...	14.1	14.2
Indonesia	1646	3376	2630	3857	4734	6.4	7.6
Israel	482	663	651	731	729	4.0	2.3
Italy	11839	14175	14744	13674	13217	7.0	5.6
Jamaica	83	287	...	...	...	7.3	16.5
Korea, Rep. of	7879	4957	4651	4871	5026	12.1	2.9
Luxembourg	-	-	-	66	...	-	0.8
Macau, China	1111	1377	1642	1630	1849	65.6	73.1
Malaysia b	1315	2266	2302	2253	...	4.5	2.7
Mauritius	619	808	970	920	949	51.9	63.6
Mexico b	587	2731	6603	7772	8696	1.4	5.2
Morocco b	722	797	2542	2496	2364	16.9	31.9
Netherlands	2189	2771	2860	2939	2612	1.7	1.2
Pakistan	1014	1611	1840	1846	2144	18.1	23.4
Peru	120	202	336	414	497	3.7	7.1
Philippines b	1733	2420	2324	2111	2385	21.5	6.0
Poland	384	2304	2387	2201	1884	2.7	6.0
Portugal	3491	3805	3462	3266	2675	21.3	11.5
Romania	363	1360	1979	2044	2328	7.3	22.5
Russian Fed. c	-	240	279	352	246	-	0.2
Singapore	1588	1464	1427	1603	1831	3.0	1.3
domestic exports	995	587	430	471	510	2.9	0.6
re-exports	593	877	997	1132	1321	3.3	2.2
Slovak Rep.	-	257	540	538	521	-	4.4
Slovenia	-	659	538	461	...	-	5.4
Spain	598	1115	1730	2050	2009	1.1	1.8
Sri Lanka	638	1758	...	2287	...	32.2	49.9
Taipei, Chinese	3987	3251	3189	2862	2967	5.9	2.0
Thailand	2817	5008	3540	3453	3948	12.2	5.7
Tunisia	1126	2322	2474	2375	...	31.9	40.4
Turkey	3331	6119	7058	6516	6533	25.7	24.6
United Kingdom	3042	4648	4920	4487	4111	1.6	1.4
United States	2565	6651	8793	8269	8646	0.7	1.1
Uruguay	153	131	145	106	...	9.0	4.7
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	40782	47917	52492	50926	48430	2.7	2.2
Intra-exports	29444	33337	36675	36097	33456	3.0	2.4
Extra-exports	11338	14580	15817	14829	14974	2.1	1.7

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.82

**Imports of clothing of selected economies, 1990-00**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	2000 a
Australia b	711	1262	1519	1661	1781	1.8	2.6
Austria	2346	3089	2967	2791	2469	4.8	3.6
Belgium	-	-	-	5012	4811	-	2.8
Belgium-Luxembourg	3590	4378	5297	-	-	3.0	3.2
Canada b	2388	2688	3269	3282	3690	2.0	1.5
Chile	52	290	468	419	501	0.7	2.8
Croatia	-	271	257	215	278	-	3.5
Czech Rep. b, c	-	460	438	425	425	-	1.3
Denmark	1069	1808	2315	2379	2209	3.2	5.0
Finland	887	796	933	907	848	3.3	2.5
France	8381	10285	11653	11564	11480	3.6	3.8
Germany	20411	24544	23084	21442	19306	5.7	3.9
Greece	433	794	1054	931	877	2.2	3.1
Hong Kong, China	6913	12654	14297	14757	16009	8.2	7.5
retained imports	773	897	1800	1957	1729	2.5	4.9
Hungary c	167	378	446	510	510	1.6	1.6
Ireland	826	842	1146	1166	1204	4.0	2.4
Israel	61	269	364	356	471	0.4	1.2
Italy	2580	4651	5847	5961	6067	1.4	2.6
Jamaica	87	227	...	...	...	4.7	7.0
Japan	8737	18758	14723	16402	19709	3.7	5.2
Jordan	28	56	62	...	61	1.1	1.3
Korea, Rep. of	151	1073	504	763	...	0.2	0.6
Kuwait	206	319	372	330	...	5.2	4.3
Luxembourg	-	-	-	237	...	-	2.2
Macau, China	26	89	126	169	214	1.7	9.6
Mexico b, c	573	1912	3750	3627	3405	1.4	2.0
Netherlands	4768	5012	5274	5321	4833	3.8	2.5
New Zealand	149	305	352	401	401	1.6	2.9
Norway	1231	1419	1429	1380	1288	4.5	3.8
Poland	209	318	599	621	536	1.8	1.1
Portugal	436	851	985	1027	922	1.7	2.4
Romania	26	170	272	292	322	0.3	2.5
Russian Fed. d	-	678	3186	2294	2962	-	6.7
Saudi Arabia	833	880	922	782	813	3.5	2.5
Singapore	922	1644	1410	1650	1887	1.5	1.4
retained imports	329	767	413	518	566	0.8	0.7
Slovenia	-	262	448	398	...	-	4.0
Spain	1649	2606	3198	3678	3765	1.9	2.5
Sweden	2510	2127	2170	2163	2077	4.6	2.9
Switzerland	3437	3821	3528	3410	3223	4.9	3.9
Tunisia	191	435	517	476	...	3.4	5.6
United Arab Emirates d	528	1120	1365	1458	...	4.7	4.5
United Kingdom	6961	8344	11977	12533	12992	3.1	3.9
United States	26977	41367	55720	58785	66392	5.2	5.3
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)	56844	76245	86786	86917	85909	3.6	3.6
Intra-imports e	28549					2.9	
Extra-imports	28295	42908	50111	50820	52452	4.9	5.4

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU imports.

## 5. Commercial services

### 5.1 Transportation services

Table IV.83

#### World exports of transportation services, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	330
Annual percentage change	
1990-00	4
1998	-1
1999	0
2000	6
Share in world exports of commercial services	23.0

Chart IV.15

#### World exports of transportation services and share in total commercial services, 1993-00

(Billion dollars and percentage)

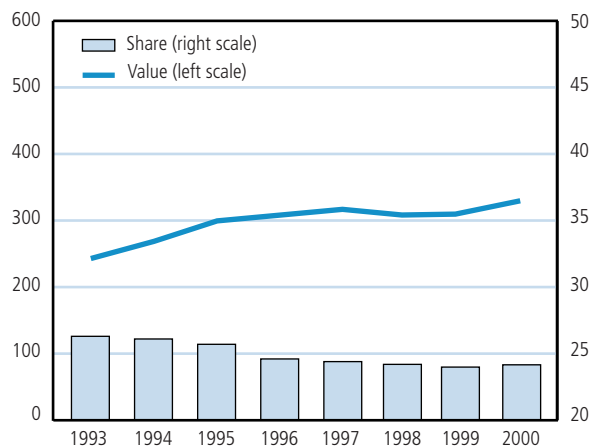


Table IV.84

#### Share of transportation services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2000

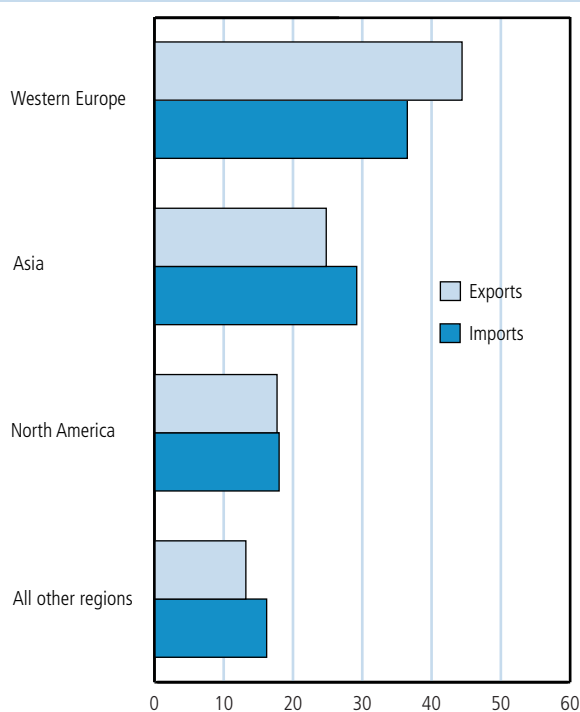
(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	18.7	30.7
Latin America	16.8	31.5
Western Europe	22.7	24.4
European Union (15)	22.4	23.8
Africa	26.1	39.0
Asia	27.0	32.8
Japan	37.5	30.3

Chart IV.16

#### Regional shares in world trade in transportation services, 2000

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.85

**Leading exporters and importers of transportation services, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>							
United States	51.2	16.7	15.5	3	-5	2	9
Japan	25.6	8.0	7.7	4	-3	8	12
Netherlands	20.8	5.8	6.3	5	1	1	-2
Germany	19.4	6.6	5.9	3	5	-2	-3
France	19.4	7.3	5.9	2	5	-4	-1
United Kingdom	18.2	6.1	5.5	3	5	-2	-3
Hong Kong, China	13.7	3.1	4.1	7	-3	-6	14
Korea, Rep. of	12.8	1.4	3.9	15	-7	12	11
Denmark	11.0	1.9	3.3	10	4	7	40
Belgium-Luxembourg	10.4	3.3	3.1	4	3	1	4
Norway	9.5	3.8	2.9	1	-5	-1	15
Italy	8.9	4.6	2.7	-1	0	-7	-10
Spain	7.8	2.1	2.3	5	7	2	4
Canada	7.2	1.9	2.2	5	-1	6	14
Singapore	5.3	1.0	1.6	9	-14	3	17
Above 15	240.0	73.6	72.9	4	-1	1	6
<b>Importers</b>							
United States	64.6	13.6	15.8	6	7	10	16
Japan	35.1	10.2	8.6	3	-9	8	15
Germany	25.0	6.6	6.1	4	7	-3	3
United Kingdom	22.0	5.7	5.4	4	5	1	-5
France	19.5	6.7	4.8	1	4	-5	3
Netherlands	14.6	4.2	3.6	3	9	2	-3
Italy	13.7	4.2	3.3	2	0	-5	6
Korea, Rep. of	11.0	1.5	2.7	11	-13	11	11
China	10.4	1.2	2.5	12	-32	17	32
Denmark	9.4	1.5	2.3	9	2	-1	35
Canada	9.3	2.2	2.3	5	-5	3	14
Belgium-Luxembourg	8.3	2.3	2.0	3	-2	-3	14
India	8.2	1.3	2.0	9	4	-2	18
Spain	8.1	1.8	2.0	6	9	8	4
Singapore	8.0	1.3	2.0	9	-8	8	27
Above 15	265.0	64.5	65.2	5	0	4	11

## 5.2 Travel services

Table IV.86

### World exports of travel services, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	465
Annual percentage change	
1990-00	6
1998	1
1999	2
2000	5
Share in world exports of commercial services	32.4

Chart IV.17

### World exports of travel services and share in total commercial services, 1993-00

(Billion dollars and percentage)

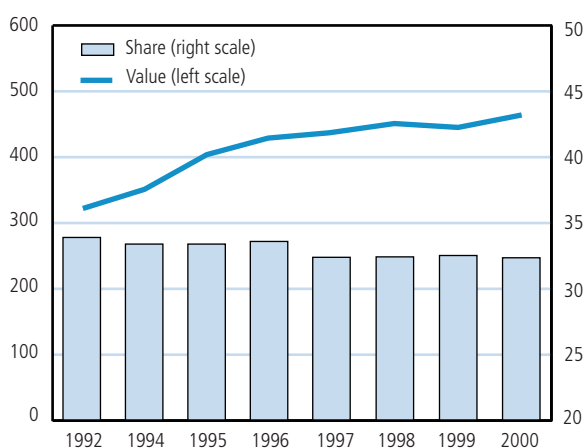


Table IV.87

### Share of travel services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2000

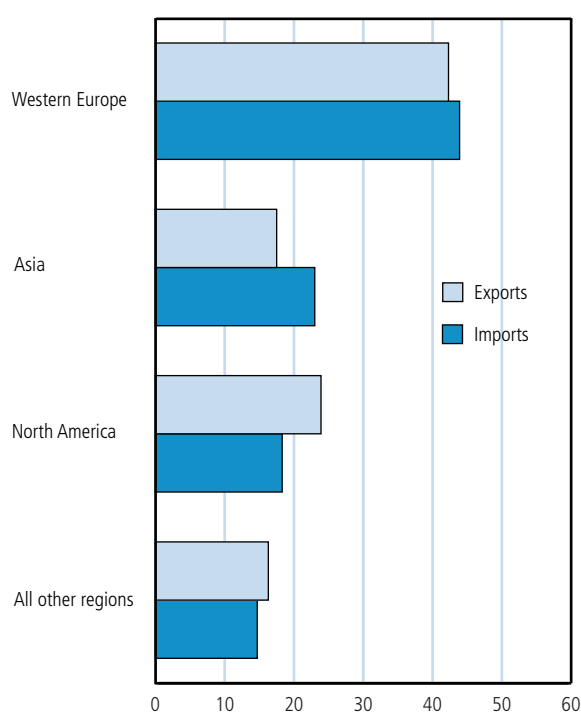
(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	35.7	33.0
Latin America	53.3	30.8
Western Europe	30.4	31.0
European Union (15)	30.3	30.8
Africa	48.9	20.4
Asia	26.9	27.4
Japan	4.9	27.6

Chart IV.18

### Regional shares in world trade in travel services, 2000

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.88

**Leading exporters and importers of travel services, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>							
United States	100.5	19.0	21.6	7	-1	5	12
Spain	30.9	7.0	6.7	5	12	8	-4
France	30.9	7.6	6.6	4	8	6	-1
Italy	27.4	6.2	5.9	5	0	-5	-3
United Kingdom	21.7	5.9	4.7	3	5	-4	-5
Germany	17.6	5.4	3.8	2	1	-1	5
China	16.2	0.7	3.5	25	4	12	15
Canada	10.6	2.4	2.3	5	6	8	4
Austria	10.0	5.1	2.1	-3	2	-1	-10
Australia	8.4	1.6	1.8	7	-16	9	5
Mexico	8.3	2.1	1.8	4	4	-9	15
Switzerland	7.7	2.8	1.6	0	1	-2	-2
Turkey	7.6	1.2	1.6	9	2	-28	47
Hong Kong, China	7.5	2.0	1.6	3	-23	-4	10
Belgium-Luxembourg	7.4	1.4	1.6	7	3	35	1
Above 15	315.0	70.4	67.3	5	1	3	5
<b>Importers</b>							
United States	67.3	14.6	15.5	6	9	5	10
Germany	47.1	13.0	10.8	3	2	-1	-3
United Kingdom	38.0	7.0	8.7	8	17	11	3
Japan	31.9	9.6	7.3	2	-13	14	-3
France	17.9	4.7	4.1	4	8	-2	-3
Italy	15.4	4.0	3.6	4	6	-4	-9
China	13.1	0.2	3.0	39	13	18	21
Hong Kong, China	12.5	1.8	2.9	10	6	-3	-5
Netherlands	12.2	2.8	2.8	5	7	0	1
Canada	12.1	4.2	2.8	1	-6	5	7
Russian Fed.	10.2	-	2.4	...	-14	-18	44
Belgium-Luxembourg	10.2	2.1	2.3	6	6	19	-3
Austria	8.5	3.0	1.9	1	-5	-4	-8
Taipei, Chinese	8.1	1.9	1.9	5	-11	1	10
Sweden	8.0	2.4	1.9	2	18	4	0
Above 15	315.0	73.5	72.0	5	3	4	3

## 5.3 Other commercial services

Table IV.89

### World exports of other commercial services, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	640
Annual percentage change	
1990-00	8
1998	2
1999	2
2000	6
Share in world trade in commercial services	44.6

Chart IV.19

### World exports of other commercial services and share in total commercial services, 1993-00

(Billion dollars and percentage)

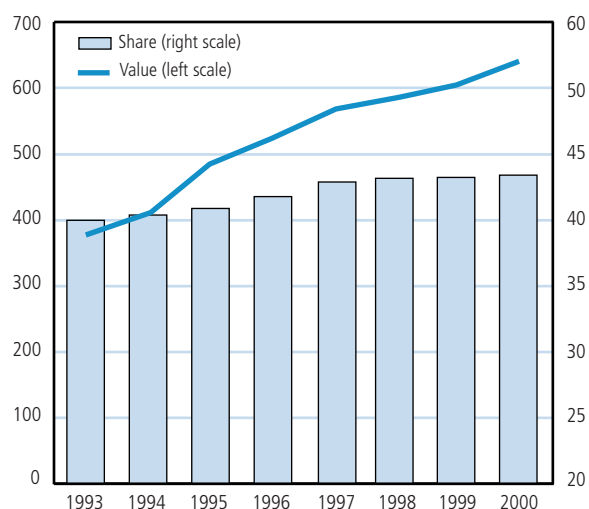


Table IV.90

### Share of other commercial services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2000

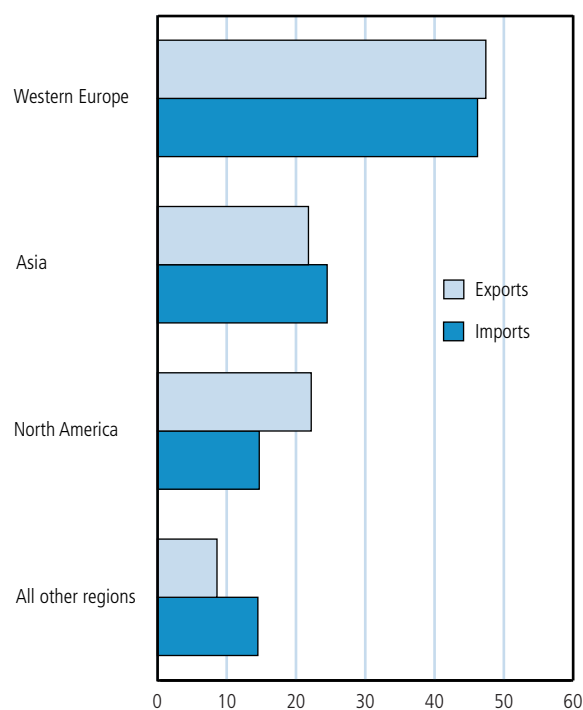
(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	45.6	36.3
Latin America	30.0	37.8
Western Europe	46.9	44.6
European Union (15)	47.3	45.3
Africa	25.1	40.7
Asia	46.0	39.8
Japan	57.6	42.1

Chart IV.20

### Regional shares in world trade in other commercial services, 2000

(Percentage)



Trade by sector

Table IV.91

**Leading exporters and importers of other commercial services, 2000**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
<b>Exporters</b>							
United States	122.9	15.3	19.2	11	8	5	9
United Kingdom	60.0	8.2	9.4	10	11	8	-3
Germany	43.0	7.6	6.7	7	0	1	1
Japan	39.3	6.8	6.1	7	-12	-8	16
France	30.8	10.1	4.8	0	4	-11	1
Netherlands	24.4	3.9	3.8	8	4	9	-1
Belgium-Luxembourg	24.2	4.6	3.8	6	11	8	5
Hong Kong, China	20.9	2.0	3.3	14	2	11	14
Italy	20.4	7.5	3.2	-1	1	-14	-9
Canada	19.4	2.6	3.0	10	7	4	10
Austria	15.7	2.7	2.5	7	-5	15	2
Switzerland	15.6	2.9	2.4	6	8	4	1
Singapore	15.5	2.0	2.4	10	-49	46	12
Spain	14.3	1.5	2.2	13	15	13	8
Ireland	12.6	0.3	2.0	32	...	-1	11
Above 15	480.0	77.9	74.9	8	4	3	5
<b>Importers</b>							
United States	67.0	8.2	11.3	11	15	-2	15
Germany	60.2	9.5	10.2	8	4	10	0
Japan	48.7	11.0	8.2	4	-8	-5	-4
Italy	26.6	8.5	4.5	1	10	-14	-3
Netherlands	24.3	3.6	4.1	9	3	9	5
France	24.1	6.9	4.1	2	7	-9	-5
Ireland	23.5	0.9	4.0	24	...	-8	9
United Kingdom	22.1	3.9	3.7	7	7	3	-2
Canada	20.4	3.6	3.4	7	3	3	8
Belgium-Luxembourg	19.8	4.3	3.3	4	15	4	7
Austria	17.7	1.7	3.0	13	-6	19	2
Spain	17.3	2.1	2.9	11	16	14	2
Korea, Rep. of	15.1	1.1	2.6	17	-1	2	27
China	12.3	0.1	2.1	41	9	16	1
Sweden	11.7	2.3	2.0	6	20	12	7
Above 15	410.0	67.8	69.3	7	9	1	4



## Appendix tables

Table A1

### World merchandise exports, production and gross domestic product, 1990-00

(Index, 1990=100)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
World merchandise exports										
Value										
Total merchandise a	102	108	107	121	145	152	157	155	161	181
Agricultural products	101	108	104	119	139	143	142	136	132	135
Mining products	94	93	88	91	108	127	130	104	119	169
Manufactures	103	112	111	128	152	159	167	170	176	194
Unit value										
Total merchandise a	98	100	95	98	107	106	99	93	92	92
Agricultural products	98	99	94	99	111	109	103	98	92	88
Mining products	92	87	81	80	86	96	90	69	80	113
Manufactures	100	103	99	102	111	109	102	99	96	92
Volume										
Total merchandise a	104	109	113	124	136	143	158	166	175	196
Agricultural products	103	109	111	120	126	131	139	139	143	154
Mining products	103	107	108	114	125	132	144	151	148	149
Manufactures	104	109	112	126	137	146	163	172	184	210
World merchandise production										
Total merchandise	100	100	100	103	107	111	116	118	121	127
Agriculture	100	103	103	106	108	113	116	117	120	122
Mining	100	100	102	104	106	109	112	114	112	116
Manufacturing	99	99	99	102	107	110	116	119	123	130
World real GDP	101	102	103	105	107	110	114	117	120	125

a Includes unspecified products.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A2

## Network of world merchandise trade by region, 1990, 1995 and 2000

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination	World a	North America	Latin America	Western Europe		C/E.Europe/Baltic States/CIS		
					Total	EU (15)	Total b	C/E Europe	Russian Fed.
World	1990	3388.00	619.65	129.22	1627.67	1482.42	118.93	50.48	-
	1995	4934.00	898.03	238.14	2114.42	1936.80	151.47	94.47	...
	2000	6186.00	1405.90	345.85	2437.90	2232.58	228.72	135.52	42.50
North America	1990	521.78	178.50	56.03	125.27	114.31	5.26	1.21	-
	1995	777.37	279.21	99.98	147.73	135.63	6.16	2.14	...
	2000	1058.10	420.56	174.06	195.32	177.99	6.36	2.76	2.22
Latin America	1990	146.77	66.66	20.48	31.19	29.64	6.67	0.84	-
	1995	228.66	107.54	46.78	39.62	36.94	2.03	0.62	...
	2000	358.70	220.10	61.59	45.01	41.60	2.72	1.03	1.33
Western Europe	1990	1637.12	128.41	29.35	1168.99	1065.29	62.03	28.55	-
	1995	2215.47	162.11	53.60	1530.71	1399.82	97.30	62.65	...
	2000	2441.31	263.34	54.85	1653.62	1512.25	129.49	94.37	19.37
European Union (15)	1990	1508.80	117.75	27.25	1080.30	979.66	55.27	25.95	-
	1995	2051.50	147.89	50.61	1420.55	1295.27	89.91	58.82	...
	2000	2251.25	239.00	51.57	1525.78	1392.34	121.60	89.64	17.82
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS b	1990	105.42	2.55	3.15	58.20	49.70	25.10	14.20	-
	1995	159.48	7.53	3.52	93.50	81.62	29.00	21.89	...
	2000	270.99	11.52	6.25	146.60	128.96	72.10	28.94	13.36
Central and Eastern Europe	1990	46.42	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
	1995	79.46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2000	116.00	4.38	0.89	85.78	79.46	19.21	13.63	2.02
Russian Fed.	1990	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1995	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
	2000	105.20	4.85	4.40	45.61	36.89	31.77	12.24	-
Africa	1990	104.08	15.80	1.56	59.87	54.27	2.33	1.15	-
	1995	107.26	15.17	2.33	57.59	54.02	1.52	1.13	...
	2000	144.70	26.43	4.42	71.83	67.62	1.16	0.73	0.27
Middle East	1990	134.10	18.83	5.00	36.14	32.13	3.42	1.83	-
	1995	145.62	16.50	2.87	31.60	28.10	1.68	0.93	...
	2000	262.60	41.29	3.19	47.91	44.01	1.56	0.55	0.23
Asia	1990	738.92	208.91	13.64	148.02	137.10	14.13	2.72	-
	1995	1300.60	309.97	29.07	213.67	200.68	13.77	5.10	...
	2000	1649.20	422.67	41.48	277.61	260.16	15.33	7.15	5.73
Japan	1990	287.58	97.74	7.23	63.76	58.57	3.20	0.64	-
	1995	443.12	127.89	11.96	74.85	70.52	2.07	0.73	...
	2000	479.25	151.66	13.22	83.42	78.41	2.52	1.63	0.57
Australia and New Zealand	1990	49.24	6.58	0.69	8.28	7.25	0.69	0.20	-
	1995	66.76	5.93	1.02	8.82	8.08	0.41	0.14	...
	2000	77.14	9.29	1.27	9.76	9.33	0.35	0.12	0.18
Other Asia	1990	402.10	104.59	5.73	75.97	71.29	10.23	1.88	-
	1995	790.73	176.15	16.09	130.00	122.08	11.30	4.23	...
	2000	1092.82	261.72	26.99	184.44	172.42	12.46	5.40	4.98

Table A2 (continued)

## Network of world merchandise trade by region, 1990, 1995 and 2000

(Billion dollars)

Africa			Middle East	Asia			Destination			Origin	
Total	South Africa	Other Africa	Total	Japan	Aust./ N.Zealand	Other Asia					
						Total	China	Other			
88.24	13.99	74.25	94.29	650.59	208.88	45.30	396.41	43.29	353.12	1990	World
112.45	25.81	86.64	128.32	1211.80	293.40	65.44	852.96	121.11	731.85	1995	
120.24	26.57	93.67	150.35	1427.47	339.06	76.36	1012.04	180.91	831.14	2000	
9.00	1.95	7.05	12.28	132.89	55.61	10.58	66.70	6.23	60.47	1990	North America
11.14	3.07	8.07	18.84	211.49	73.00	13.50	125.00	14.21	110.78	1995	
12.00	3.45	8.55	20.37	229.11	70.93	15.36	142.82	18.66	124.16	2000	
2.13	0.34	1.79	2.34	13.99	7.45	0.44	6.10	1.13	4.97	1990	Latin America
2.99	0.75	2.24	2.61	22.72	8.94	0.60	13.18	2.77	10.41	1995	
3.16	0.74	2.42	2.80	21.41	7.93	0.70	12.79	3.94	8.85	2000	
53.96	7.96	45.99	45.58	119.76	34.78	12.33	72.65	7.96	64.70	1990	Western Europe
60.93	12.35	48.58	57.99	210.98	46.90	17.09	146.99	20.17	126.82	1995	
58.93	11.23	47.70	59.53	199.00	46.06	17.40	135.54	29.04	106.50	2000	
51.23	7.50	43.73	40.10	108.14	30.80	11.48	65.86	7.48	58.38	1990	European Union (15)
58.06	11.65	46.41	52.08	194.00	42.49	16.00	135.51	19.17	116.34	1995	
55.79	10.74	45.06	53.80	182.79	41.20	16.42	125.18	27.80	97.38	2000	
2.10	0.00	2.10	2.75	11.46	3.22	0.16	8.08	2.83	5.25	1990	C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS <sup>b</sup>
2.42	0.18	2.24	4.24	17.28	3.91	0.14	13.24	4.82	8.42	1995	
2.76	0.13	2.63	6.51	20.46	4.92	0.13	15.42	7.68	7.74	2000	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1990	Central and Eastern Europe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1995	
1.12	0.08	1.05	1.42	2.79	0.38	0.11	2.31	0.31	2.00	2000	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1990	Russian Fed.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1995	
1.08	0.04	1.04	4.09	13.33	4.35	0.01	8.97	5.24	3.74	2000	
6.14	0.32	5.82	1.55	8.03	3.09	0.17	4.77	0.49	4.28	1990	Africa
10.58	0.75	9.83	1.69	14.97	3.95	0.44	10.58	0.93	9.64	1995	
10.97	0.79	10.18	2.13	24.76	3.97	0.66	20.13	4.72	15.40	2000	
4.10	1.65	2.45	8.50	53.40	28.00	1.52	23.88	0.43	23.45	1990	Middle East
5.14	2.09	3.05	11.30	67.73	28.40	1.55	37.78	1.88	35.90	1995	
10.34	3.70	6.65	16.56	125.71	45.95	2.35	77.41	9.14	68.27	2000	
10.83	1.77	9.06	21.30	311.06	76.73	20.09	214.23	24.23	190.00	1990	Asia
19.24	6.61	12.63	31.66	666.63	128.30	32.13	506.21	76.34	429.87	1995	
22.09	6.55	15.54	42.45	807.02	159.31	39.76	607.94	107.72	500.22	2000	
4.28	1.52	2.76	9.09	98.21	-	8.11	90.11	8.96	81.14	1990	Japan
5.60	2.47	3.13	8.99	203.27	-	9.72	193.55	33.42	160.13	1995	
4.21	1.89	2.32	9.98	207.49	-	9.83	197.66	42.62	155.03	2000	
0.69	0.11	0.59	1.75	29.62	11.55	3.87	14.20	1.07	13.14	1990	Australia and New Zealand
0.94	0.54	0.40	1.50	47.29	14.49	6.74	26.06	2.67	23.39	1995	
1.69	0.78	0.91	3.23	50.09	14.42	6.50	29.17	3.89	25.28	2000	
5.85	0.15	5.71	10.46	183.23	65.18	8.12	109.92	14.20	95.72	1990	Other Asia
12.71	3.61	9.10	21.17	416.07	113.81	15.66	286.60	40.25	246.35	1995	
16.20	3.88	12.32	29.25	549.44	144.90	23.43	381.12	61.21	319.91	2000	

a Includes unspecified destinations.

b Excludes the intra-trade of the Baltic States and the CIS in 1990 and 1995.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A3

## Network of world merchandise trade by region, 1998-00

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination	World a	North America	Latin America	Western Europe		C/E.Europe/Baltic States/CIS		
					Total	EU (15)	Total	C/E Europe	Russian Fed.
World	1998	5297.00	1083.47	310.13	2297.11	2095.51	228.38	124.20	52.58
	1999	5510.00	1206.05	294.44	2326.55	2137.78	198.13	120.43	35.47
	2000	6186.00	1405.90	345.85	2437.90	2232.58	228.72	135.52	42.50
North America	1998	896.77	337.02	146.26	176.07	161.23	8.07	2.82	3.79
	1999	940.89	372.92	146.83	182.29	167.18	6.13	2.64	1.99
	2000	1058.10	420.56	174.06	195.32	177.99	6.36	2.76	2.22
Latin America	1998	280.20	152.71	57.06	40.95	38.56	2.90	0.90	1.87
	1999	298.70	179.14	50.17	41.03	38.38	2.71	0.84	1.82
	2000	358.70	220.10	61.59	45.01	41.60	2.72	1.03	1.33
Western Europe	1998	2363.55	208.51	60.64	1629.81	1487.29	132.94	89.40	25.39
	1999	2369.83	232.35	53.25	1639.44	1504.10	118.05	87.37	16.46
	2000	2441.31	263.34	54.85	1653.62	1512.25	129.49	94.37	19.37
European Union (15)	1998	2194.60	191.57	57.14	1515.22	1380.74	123.67	84.75	22.79
	1999	2196.77	212.00	50.04	1523.10	1395.06	110.79	82.94	15.08
	2000	2251.25	239.00	51.57	1525.78	1392.34	121.60	89.64	17.82
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1998	216.48	9.90	3.48	113.96	100.02	66.64	22.97	15.15
	1999	214.85	10.65	4.45	118.50	105.03	55.52	21.82	10.39
	2000	270.99	11.52	6.25	146.60	128.96	72.10	28.94	13.36
Central and Eastern Europe	1998	101.11	3.30	0.89	71.38	66.64	20.62	12.97	3.52
	1999	101.64	3.57	0.77	75.58	70.52	16.89	11.85	1.89
	2000	116.00	4.38	0.89	85.78	79.46	19.21	13.63	2.02
Russian Fed.	1998	74.90	5.38	2.04	29.89	23.34	25.65	7.70	-
	1999	75.70	5.11	2.90	31.29	24.85	22.72	7.80	-
	2000	105.20	4.85	4.40	45.61	36.89	31.77	12.24	-
Africa	1998	104.30	15.77	2.76	55.25	51.86	1.56	1.01	0.33
	1999	114.30	16.76	3.30	57.69	54.23	1.35	0.85	0.32
	2000	144.70	26.43	4.42	71.83	67.62	1.16	0.73	0.27
Middle East	1998	140.10	19.59	2.37	31.94	28.89	1.88	0.72	0.23
	1999	179.50	26.64	2.28	35.36	32.36	1.57	0.59	0.17
	2000	262.60	41.29	3.19	47.91	44.01	1.56	0.55	0.23
Asia	1998	1295.27	339.98	37.57	249.14	227.66	14.39	6.38	5.83
	1999	1392.03	367.60	34.17	252.25	236.50	12.80	6.33	4.33
	2000	1649.20	422.67	41.48	277.61	260.16	15.33	7.15	5.73
Japan	1998	387.93	126.22	14.01	77.19	71.69	2.40	1.14	0.98
	1999	419.37	136.76	11.49	79.52	74.58	2.02	1.23	0.48
	2000	479.25	151.66	13.22	83.42	78.41	2.52	1.63	0.57
Australia and New Zealand	1998	67.96	7.88	1.39	11.13	9.91	0.43	0.16	0.25
	1999	68.54	8.08	1.16	9.74	9.21	0.32	0.10	0.15
	2000	77.14	9.29	1.27	9.76	9.33	0.35	0.12	0.18
Other Asia	1998	839.38	205.89	22.16	160.82	146.07	11.56	5.08	4.60
	1999	904.13	222.76	21.52	162.99	152.72	10.46	5.00	3.70
	2000	1092.82	261.72	26.99	184.44	172.42	12.46	5.40	4.98

Table A3 (continued)

## Network of world merchandise trade by region, 1998-00

(Billion dollars)

Total	Africa		Middle East	Asia					Destination			Origin
	South Africa	Other Africa		Total	Japan	Aust./ N. Zealand	Other Asia			1998	1999	
			Total				China	Other				
119.65	25.82	93.83	147.93	1046.60	249.31	69.04	728.25	124.52	603.72	1998	World	
114.20	23.32	90.88	138.13	1155.60	273.34	73.52	808.74	135.47	673.27	1999		
120.24	26.57	93.67	150.35	1427.47	339.06	76.36	1012.04	180.91	831.14	2000		
12.60	3.95	8.65	24.72	191.61	63.82	14.63	113.16	15.97	97.19	1998	North America	
11.10	3.03	8.07	22.38	198.86	63.77	14.67	120.42	15.05	105.37	1999		
12.00	3.45	8.55	20.37	229.11	70.93	15.36	142.82	18.66	124.16	2000		
3.49	0.62	2.87	3.31	18.09	6.57	0.57	10.94	2.84	8.10	1998	Latin America	
2.94	0.64	2.30	2.75	18.49	7.01	0.62	10.86	2.20	8.65	1999		
3.16	0.74	2.42	2.80	21.41	7.93	0.70	12.79	3.94	8.85	2000		
63.65	12.27	51.38	61.38	172.52	38.76	17.09	116.68	19.90	96.78	1998	Western Europe	
59.20	10.55	48.65	56.98	178.38	42.44	17.76	118.18	24.24	93.94	1999		
58.93	11.23	47.70	59.53	199.00	46.06	17.40	135.54	29.04	106.50	2000		
60.03	11.73	48.29	55.71	158.80	34.50	16.14	108.16	19.02	89.15	1998	European Union (15)	
55.67	10.11	45.56	51.20	163.16	37.70	16.75	108.71	23.00	85.71	1999		
55.79	10.74	45.06	53.80	182.79	41.20	16.42	125.18	27.80	97.38	2000		
2.63	0.11	2.53	4.56	12.54	3.23	0.16	9.16	4.65	4.51	1998	C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	
2.73	0.11	2.62	3.94	15.81	3.98	0.12	11.71	5.26	6.45	1999		
2.76	0.13	2.63	6.51	20.46	4.92	0.13	15.42	7.68	7.74	2000		
1.16	0.06	1.11	1.53	1.94	0.30	0.14	1.50	0.17	1.33	1998	Central and Eastern Europe	
1.12	0.05	1.08	1.21	2.24	0.26	0.10	1.89	0.32	1.58	1999		
1.12	0.08	1.05	1.42	2.79	0.38	0.11	2.31	0.31	2.00	2000		
1.04	0.03	1.01	2.13	8.04	2.75	0.02	5.28	3.20	2.08	1998	Russian Fed.	
1.12	0.06	1.06	1.85	10.36	3.58	0.01	6.77	3.53	3.25	1999		
1.08	0.04	1.04	4.09	13.33	4.35	0.01	8.97	5.24	3.74	2000		
9.50	0.66	8.84	1.97	14.58	3.30	0.48	10.80	1.28	9.52	1998	Africa	
9.83	0.78	9.05	2.04	19.47	3.28	0.63	15.56	2.16	13.40	1999		
10.97	0.79	10.18	2.13	24.76	3.97	0.66	20.13	4.72	15.40	2000		
6.21	1.73	4.48	11.90	60.12	23.30	1.17	35.65	2.89	32.76	1998	Middle East	
7.13	2.39	4.75	12.74	77.54	28.19	1.42	47.94	3.27	44.67	1999		
10.34	3.70	6.65	16.56	125.71	45.95	2.35	77.41	9.14	68.27	2000		
21.58	6.49	15.09	40.08	577.14	110.34	34.94	431.86	77.00	354.86	1998	Asia	
21.28	5.83	15.45	37.30	647.05	124.68	38.30	484.08	83.30	400.78	1999		
22.09	6.55	15.54	42.45	807.02	159.31	39.76	607.94	107.72	500.22	2000		
4.80	1.79	3.00	12.76	144.34	-	9.21	135.13	31.29	103.84	1998	Japan	
4.52	1.64	2.88	10.17	165.99	-	9.93	156.06	34.10	121.97	1999		
4.21	1.89	2.32	9.98	207.49	-	9.83	197.66	42.62	155.03	2000		
1.59	0.72	0.87	2.50	42.10	12.51	6.11	23.47	2.74	20.74	1998	Australia and New Zealand	
1.53	0.63	0.90	2.58	44.13	12.35	7.02	24.76	2.97	21.79	1999		
1.69	0.78	0.91	3.23	50.09	14.42	6.50	29.17	3.89	25.28	2000		
15.19	3.97	11.22	24.82	390.70	97.83	19.61	273.26	42.98	230.28	1998	Other Asia	
15.24	3.57	11.67	24.56	436.93	112.32	21.35	303.25	46.23	257.02	1999		
16.20	3.88	12.32	29.25	549.44	144.90	23.43	381.12	61.21	319.91	2000		

a Includes unspecified destinations.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.



Table A4

**Merchandise trade of selected regional integration arrangements, 1990-00**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>APEC (21)</b>											
Total exports	1327	1426	1535	1636	1865	2189	2284	2444	2345	2504	2931
Intra-exports	896	972	1065	1165	1366	1599	1639	1749	1624	1773	2127
Extra-exports	431	455	470	471	499	590	645	695	721	731	804
Total imports <sup>a</sup>	1404	1450	1560	1694	1955	2281	2441	2577	2396	2629	3171
Intra-imports	918	993	1090	1202	1400	1637	1714	1811	1704	1884	2159
Extra-imports	486	457	470	492	556	645	727	766	692	745	1013
<b>EU (15)</b>											
Total exports	1509	1493	1584	1466	1668	2052	2120	2110	2195	2197	2251
Intra-exports	980	988	1045	914	1042	1295	1322	1297	1381	1395	1392
Extra-exports	529	504	540	552	627	756	798	813	814	802	859
Total imports	1558	1579	1654	1477	1668	2035	2091	2085	2209	2252	2362
Intra-imports	982	990	1048	917	1045	1299	1326	1301	1385	1399	1396
Extra-imports	577	589	606	560	624	735	765	784	825	853	966
<b>NAFTA (3)</b>											
Total exports	562	592	629	662	739	856	923	1014	1014	1077	1224
Intra-exports	240	249	274	304	354	394	433	495	520	580	686
Extra-exports	322	342	355	358	384	462	489	519	494	497	539
Total imports <sup>b</sup>	673	676	738	800	917	1008	1082	1208	1271	1417	1672
Intra-imports	232	241	266	294	342	380	422	482	512	572	674
Extra-imports	442	435	473	506	574	628	660	726	759	845	998
<b>ASEAN (10)</b>											
Total exports	144	165	186	212	262	321	340	353	329	359	427
Intra-exports	29	35	39	47	65	82	87	88	72	79	101
Extra-exports	115	130	147	165	197	239	254	265	257	280	326
Total imports	163	184	201	232	281	354	375	372	278	299	367
Intra-imports	26	32	37	44	55	67	74	75	63	69	90
Extra-imports	136	152	164	187	226	287	302	297	215	231	277
<b>CEFTA (6)</b>											
Total exports	-	-	-	-	62	82	87	94	104	104	117
Intra-exports	-	-	-	-	9	12	12	13	13	12	13
Extra-exports	-	-	-	-	53	70	75	81	91	92	103
Total imports	-	-	-	-	73	98	115	123	137	134	149
Intra-imports	-	-	-	-	8	11	12	12	13	13	14
Extra-imports	-	-	-	-	65	87	103	111	123	121	135
<b>MERCOSUR (4)</b>											
Total exports	46	46	50	54	62	70	75	83	81	74	85
Intra-exports	4	5	7	10	12	14	17	21	20	15	18
Extra-exports	42	41	43	44	50	56	58	63	61	59	67
Total imports	29	34	41	49	63	80	87	103	99	82	89
Intra-imports	4	5	7	9	12	14	18	21	21	16	18
Extra-imports	25	29	34	39	50	65	70	82	78	67	71
<b>ANDEAN (5)</b>											
Total exports	31	29	28	28	34	40	46	46	39	43	58
Intra-exports	1	2	2	3	3	5	5	6	5	4	5
Extra-exports	30	28	26	25	30	35	41	41	34	40	53
Total imports <sup>c</sup>	18	22	27	29	30	38	36	44	45	36	40
Intra-imports	1	2	2	3	3	5	5	6	5	4	6
Extra-imports	16	20	25	26	27	33	31	38	39	32	34

<sup>a</sup> Imports of Canada, Mexico, Peru and Australia are valued f.o.b.

<sup>b</sup> Imports of Canada and Mexico are valued f.o.b.

<sup>c</sup> Imports of Peru and Venezuela are valued f.o.b.

Note: The figures are not fully adjusted for differences in the way members of the arrangements in this table record their merchandise trade.

Table A5

## World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1990-00

(Million dollars)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
World a	3442000	3509000	3759000	3747000	4244000	5079000	5347000	5537000	5447000	5662000	6364000
North America	521775	549335	583055	610305	678355	777370	827145	903465	896770	940890	1058095
Canada	127629	127163	134435	145178	165376	192197	201633	214422	214327	238446	276635
United States	393592	421730	448163	464773	512627	584743	625073	688697	682138	702098	781125
Latin America	146800	145100	153100	161800	188300	229300	256300	283800	280200	298700	358700
Antigua and Barbuda	21	40	55	47	27	30	17	13	15	10	10
Argentina	12353	11978	12235	13118	15659	20967	23811	26370	26441	23333	26298
Bahamas	1050	1517	1770	1450	1030	940	1030	1110	860	920	910
Barbados	209	205	191	179	182	239	281	283	252	264	272
Belize	108	98	115	118	127	142	154	159	155	166	194
Bolivia	926	849	710	728	1032	1100	1137	1167	1104	1051	1214
Brazil	31414	31620	35793	38597	43558	46506	47747	52990	51120	48011	55086
Chile	8372	8941	10007	9198	11604	16024	15405	16663	14830	15616	18158
Colombia	6766	7232	6917	7115	8419	10125	10587	11522	10852	11576	13040
Costa Rica	1448	1598	1841	2625	2869	3453	3730	4268	5511	6577	5865
Cuba	5100	2800	1600	1000	1385	1600	2015	1812	1540	1466	1635
Dominica	55	54	56	48	47	45	51	53	63	54	53
Dominican Republic	2170	2449	2831	3211	3453	3780	4053	4614	4989	5137	5700
Ecuador	2714	2852	3007	2904	3819	4307	4900	5264	4203	4451	4846
El Salvador	582	588	796	1032	1249	1652	1789	2416	2452	2497	2933
Grenada	27	23	20	22	25	23	21	23	27	46	50
Guatemala	1163	1202	1295	1340	1521	2155	2031	2344	2582	2398	2650
Guyana	251	248	302	423	456	455	517	644	484	523	570
Haiti	160	166	73	80	82	110	90	120	175	196	164
Honduras	831	792	802	814	843	1220	1316	1446	1575	1249	1322
Jamaica	1135	1053	1102	1069	1212	1427	1383	1383	1312	1240	1296
Mexico	40711	42688	46196	51886	60882	79542	96000	110431	117460	136391	166424
Netherlands Antilles	1789	1599	1559	1283	1376	1522	1269	1488	1169	1360	1290
Nicaragua	330	272	223	267	351	526	671	704	573	544	625
Panama	340	358	502	553	583	625	623	723	784	821	859
Paraguay	959	737	657	725	816	919	1044	1089	1014	741	852
Peru	3230	3329	3484	3514	4554	5575	5897	6841	5757	6113	7002
St. Kitts and Nevis	28	27	26	27	22	19	22	26	28	28	30
St. Lucia	127	110	123	120	106	124	82	66	62	59	60
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	83	67	78	57	50	42	46	46	50	49	47
Suriname	472	359	391	326	449	477	433	701	436	450	435
Trinidad and Tobago	2080	1985	1869	1662	1954	2467	2569	2569	2264	2806	4600
Uruguay	1693	1605	1703	1645	1913	2106	2397	2726	2769	2237	2295
Venezuela	17497	15155	14185	14066	16089	18457	23060	21624	17193	20190	31802
Western Europe	1637120	1619250	1719020	1591090	1807735	2215470	2294390	2282085	2363550	2369835	2441310
Austria	41265	41111	44435	40174	44913	57533	57827	58588	62584	64292	63903
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	179320	186148
Belgium-Luxembourg	117703	118199	123132	120688	139452	171001	170324	168223	178811	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	276	95	91	152	336	575	605	627	1030
Croatia	-	-	4597	3913	4260	4633	4511	4170	4541	4303	4390
Denmark	36870	37824	41577	37748	42401	50594	51026	48631	48173	49705	49631
Finland	26571	23080	23981	23446	29514	40310	40448	40999	43145	41867	45635
France	216588	217100	235871	210319	235249	286795	289461	289945	306052	302443	298127
Germany	421100	402843	430042	380075	427100	523007	524291	512448	542812	544076	551505
Greece	8105	8666	9510	8437	9399	10945	11880	11167	10868	10150	10229
Iceland	1592	1550	1528	1399	1623	1804	1897	1851	2050	2004	1920
Ireland	23743	24224	28331	29092	34080	44610	48649	53569	64284	71258	79868
Italy	170304	169465	178155	169164	191048	234003	252048	240225	245469	235806	237750
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7865	7850
Malta	1133	1234	1540	1355	1570	1914	1731	1641	1834	1980	2336
Netherlands	131775	133631	140335	139095	157941	196902	200976	193598	200769	201197	212507
Norway	34047	34107	35178	31853	34692	41992	49645	48541	40402	45479	60038
Portugal	16417	16280	18350	15388	17927	22596	24610	23929	24770	24564	23323



Table A5 (continued)

## World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1990-00

(Million dollars)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Slovenia	-	-	6681	6083	6828	8316	8312	8372	9048	8604	8733
Spain	55642	60177	64334	60935	73129	91613	102091	104277	109037	110246	113747
Sweden	57540	55217	56118	49857	61292	79584	84879	82883	84944	84842	86933
Switzerland	63784	61517	65678	63185	70360	81641	80843	76150	78856	80300	81534
TFYR Macedonia	-	-	1199	1055	1086	1204	1147	1236	1311	1192	1319
Turkey	12959	13594	14716	15343	18106	21637	23224	26261	26974	26588	26572
United Kingdom	185172	184964	190003	181645	205021	242008	261693	281659	272879	269139	284090
Yugoslavia	-	-	2929	332	240	230	2018	2677	2858	1498	1727
Yugoslavia, former	14308	13947	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
European Union (15)	1508795	1492780	1584175	1466065	1668465	2051500	2120205	2110140	2194595	2196770	2251245
Extra-exports	529135	504450	539615	552035	626675	756220	798095	812770	813855	801710	858905
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CLS	105420	92905	100050	107215	123705	159475	213635	223645	216480	214850	270985
Albania	230	100	70	125	140	200	215	140	205	265	260
Armenia	-	-	...	...	55	100	290	235	220	235	300
Azerbaijan	-	-	...	...	375	340	630	780	605	930	1750
Belarus	-	-	...	...	965	1415	5650	7300	7070	5920	7380
Bulgaria	5030	3760	3550	3580	4005	5355	4890	4940	4300	3935	4725
Czech and Slovak Fed. Rep., former	11880	11460	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Rep.	-	-	12170	14465	16205	21655	21905	22775	26350	26240	29000
Estonia	-	-	...	...	735	1155	2080	2940	3245	2410	3175
Georgia	-	-	...	...	40	55	200	240	190	240	330
Hungary	10000	10185	10705	8905	10700	12865	15705	19100	23005	25015	28090
Kazakhstan	-	-	...	...	1325	2195	5910	6495	5435	5590	9140
Kyrgyz Rep.	-	-	...	...	115	135	505	605	515	455	505
Latvia	-	-	...	...	485	695	1445	1670	1810	1725	1865
Lithuania	-	-	...	...	860	1310	3355	3860	3710	3005	3810
Moldova, Rep. of	-	-	...	...	150	265	795	875	630	460	470
Poland	14320	13800	14500	14140	17240	22895	24440	25750	28230	27405	31650
Romania	4960	4400	4500	4890	6150	7910	8085	8430	8300	8505	10365
Russian Fed.	-	-	40000	45480	51320	63320	88600	88330	74900	75700	105200
Slovak Rep.	-	-	6355	5460	6690	8580	8830	9695	10720	10275	11905
Tajikistan	-	-	...	...	380	470	770	745	595	690	780
Turkmenistan	-	-	...	...	480	940	1695	1000	590	1340	2700
Ukraine	-	-	...	...	4345	5945	14400	14230	12635	11580	14575
USSR, former	59000	49200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	-	-	...	...	945	1675	3240	3510	3220	2930	3010
Central and Eastern Europe	46420	43705	51850	51565	61130	79460	84070	90830	101110	101640	115995
Africa	104100	98900	96800	91600	94400	107200	123500	126300	104300	114300	144700
Algeria	12930	12570	11130	10230	8880	10240	12620	13894	9839	12525	19550
Angola	3910	3410	3755	3762	3018	3642	5095	5007	3543	5156	7858
Benin	288	330	335	384	398	420	528	424	414	405	376
Botswana	1784	1849	1742	1780	1878	2142	2536	2842	1948	2644	2670
Burkina Faso	152	106	64	69	107	160	233	232	319	254	228
Burundi	75	90	72	68	107	105	39	86	65	54	49
Cameroon	2002	1834	1840	1883	1486	1651	1768	1860	1671	1601	1880
Cape Verde	6	6	5	4	5	9	13	14	10	11	13
Central African Republic	120	126	124	133	151	178	147	154	200	150	170
Chad	188	194	182	131	157	184	243	237	261	202	183
Comoros	18	24	22	22	11	11	6	9	9	10	...
Congo	981	1029	1183	1068	959	1172	1555	1668	1476	1560	2500
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	999	829	426	368	418	437	591	530	500	490	450
Côte d'Ivoire	3072	2686	2840	2648	2742	3644	4281	4451	4606	4542	4029
Djibouti	25	17	16	17	17	17	23	28	23	20	...

Table A5 (continued)

## World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1990-00

(Million dollars)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Egypt	2585	3659	3051	3105	3476	3450	3539	3921	3130	3559	4689
Equatorial Guinea	65	86	58	75	66	127	232	497	423	714	936
Ethiopia	-	-	-	199	372	422	417	587	561	460	450
Ethiopia, former	298	189	169	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gabon	2204	2243	2082	2295	2350	2713	3307	3024	1920	2400	3350
Gambia	40	42	63	51	35	16	21	15	27	7	...
Ghana	897	617	1252	974	1425	1724	1669	1635	1795	1820	1670
Guinea	671	755	657	665	626	702	709	684	750	730	750
Guinea-Bissau	19	20	6	28	33	24	28	48	27	51	80
Kenya	1031	1108	1339	1336	1609	1878	2067	2053	2008	1747	1734
Lesotho	59	67	109	133	143	160	187	196	194	172	200
Liberia	330	340	350	300	350	400	512	500	610	500	500
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	13877	11212	10300	8020	8954	8975	9903	9656	6659	7700	14200
Madagascar	319	305	277	261	406	367	299	278	235	233	260
Malawi	417	472	383	320	329	442	471	537	514	442	350
Mali	359	312	342	349	335	441	439	561	556	571	550
Mauritania	469	439	425	423	410	499	491	406	350	373	300
Mauritius	1194	1195	1297	1299	1347	1538	1802	1592	1645	1554	1493
Morocco	4265	4313	3984	3991	4035	4719	6881	7032	7153	7367	7417
Mozambique	126	162	139	132	157	168	217	222	230	263	235
Namibia	1085	1213	1341	1289	1321	1371	1357	1363	1218	1246	1455
Niger	282	312	333	287	225	286	280	272	334	284	290
Nigeria	13670	12264	11886	9908	9415	11725	16153	15213	9729	12814	20100
Rwanda	110	93	66	66	41	54	60	88	60	60	53
Sao Tome and Principe	4	6	5	5	8	5	4	5	5	4	3
Senegal	761	651	673	707	791	969	986	905	968	982	960
Seychelles	56	49	48	51	51	52	100	113	122	145	180
Sierra Leone	138	145	149	118	115	42	47	17	7	6	13
Somalia	150	91	118	117	136	145	150	150	130	100	110
South Africa b	23549	23306	23875	24261	25320	27860	29221	31027	26362	26707	29983
Sudan	374	305	319	417	523	555	620	594	596	780	1807
Swaziland	556	611	664	674	783	957	892	960	966	941	900
Tanzania, United Rep. of	415	342	416	450	519	682	759	753	589	543	663
Togo	268	253	275	136	328	383	441	424	411	387	340
Tunisia	3526	3699	4019	3802	4657	5475	5516	5559	5738	5872	5850
Uganda	147	200	142	179	424	460	587	555	501	519	380
Zambia	1309	1083	756	826	927	1048	1037	915	816	759	800
Zimbabwe	1726	1532	1445	1567	1884	2118	2406	2541	2111	1887	1670
Middle East	134100	118800	127300	122300	125000	145600	169700	177700	140100	179500	262600
Bahrain	3761	3513	3465	3710	3616	4112	4700	4384	3270	4088	5710
Cyprus	957	964	987	867	968	1229	1387	1250	1061	997	954
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	16870	17320	16420	15850	14790	16800	19400	18381	13118	19726	30017
Iraq	12380	370	560	550	510	496	731	4600	6950	12000	19300
Israel	12080	11921	13119	14825	16884	19046	20610	22503	22993	25794	31338
Jordan	1064	1130	1215	1232	1424	1769	1816	1836	1802	1832	1897
Kuwait	7042	1088	6660	10248	11260	13785	14889	14224	9554	12218	19544
Lebanon	494	539	560	452	470	816	1020	643	662	677	714
Oman	5508	4871	5428	5299	5545	6068	7346	7630	5508	7231	11328
Qatar	3890	3210	3841	3245	3213	3651	4447	5570	5030	7214	9378
Saudi Arabia	44417	47797	50280	42395	42614	50040	60729	60732	38822	50761	84060
Syrian Arab Republic	4212	3429	3093	3146	3047	3563	3999	3916	2890	3464	4250
United Arab Emirates	20730	22160	21220	19670	19700	22300	26000	29500	26900	31030	39900
Yemen	692	506	474	856	934	1945	2675	2504	1496	2440	4200

Table A5 (continued)

## World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1990-00

(Million dollars)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Asia a	792400	884700	980200	1062900	1226500	1444600	1462400	1540100	1445500	1544100	1828000
Afghanistan	235	188	145	140	155	155	155	150	140	120	...
Australia	39752	41854	42824	42723	47538	53111	60300	62910	55893	56080	63869
Bangladesh	1671	1689	2098	2278	2661	3407	3539	4017	5057	5175	6500
Bhutan	75	72	71	69	66	82	99	118	107	132	...
Brunei Darussalam	2213	2675	2401	2167	2234	2389	2474	2467	2058	2650	3500
Cambodia	86	213	265	265	240	374	378	411	392	550	700
China	62091	71910	84940	91744	121006	148780	151048	182877	183589	195150	249297
Fiji	615	462	407	405	550	623	750	620	510	650	570
Hong Kong, China	82390	98659	119587	135385	151465	173871	180916	188195	174863	174403	202440
domestic exports	29002	29738	30251	28831	28736	29946	27431	27306	24587	22381	23675
re-exports	53388	68921	89336	106554	122729	143925	153485	160889	150276	152022	178765
India	17975	17664	19563	21553	25022	30630	33105	35008	33437	36316	42295
Indonesia	25675	29142	33966	36823	40054	45417	49814	53443	48847	48665	62124
Japan	287581	314786	339885	362244	397005	443116	410901	420957	387927	419367	479249
Kiribati	3	3	5	3	5	7	5	6	7	6	...
Korea, Rep. of	65016	71870	76632	82236	96013	125058	129715	136164	132313	143686	172268
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	78	96	132	240	300	311	322	359	370	311	320
Macau, China	1694	1660	1755	1768	1843	2025	2100	2282	2134	2181	2529
Malaysia	29416	34349	40713	47122	58844	73914	78327	78740	73305	84455	98237
Maldives	52	54	40	35	45	49	59	73	74	64	76
Mongolia	660	348	388	380	356	473	424	452	345	336	355
Myanmar	325	419	537	583	798	851	746	866	1065	1125	1391
Nepal	210	264	374	390	363	344	384	402	474	602	804
New Caledonia	449	444	409	356	355	515	492	527	398	395	635
New Zealand	9488	9589	9824	10537	12185	13645	14452	14221	12070	12455	13267
Pakistan	5589	6528	7317	6688	7535	8176	9536	8758	8514	8491	9173
Papua New Guinea	1144	1338	1810	2491	2640	2644	2513	2163	1775	1877	1980
Philippines	8068	8767	9752	11089	13304	17501	20408	24882	29414	36576	39783
Samoa	9	6	6	6	4	9	10	15	15	20	14
Singapore	52752	59025	63484	74012	96826	118268	125014	124986	109895	114689	137875
domestic exports	34848	38485	40762	46732	58333	69557	73466	72402	63381	68691	78852
re-exports	17904	20540	22722	27280	38493	48711	51548	52584	46514	45998	59101
Solomon Islands	70	83	102	129	142	168	162	175	126	146	103
Sri Lanka	1983	2039	2455	2859	3207	3797	4095	4632	4809	4584	5134
Taipei, Chinese	67142	76115	81395	84678	92876	111563	115730	121081	110518	121496	148320
Thailand	23070	28428	32472	36775	45261	56439	55720	57388	54456	58440	69057
Tonga	11	13	12	16	14	14	9	10	8	12	...
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...
Vanuatu	19	18	24	23	25	28	30	35	34	26	25
Viet Nam	2404	2087	2580	2970	4054	5449	7255	9185	9361	11523	14450
Memorandum items											
World excl. EU intra-exports	2462000	2521000	2715000	2833000	3202000	3784000	4025000	4240000	4066000	4267000	4972000
Western Europe excl.											
EU intra-exports	657460	630920	674460	677060	765940	920190	972280	984715	982805	974775	1048965

a Includes significant re-exports.

b Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the South African Customs Union.

Note: Breaks in the continuity of the value series for particular countries and regional groupings are indicated by an 'I'.

They result from (i) changes in political boundaries; (ii) inclusion of the Baltic States and the CIS mutual trade beginning with 1996; and (iii) changes in the methods of collecting and reporting merchandise trade statistics. Details are in the Technical Notes.

It should be noted that the World and Asia totals contain a significant element of double counting due to the use of the general system of recording merchandise trade statistics which includes re-exports.

Recent figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat.

Table A6

## World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1990-00

(Million dollars)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
World a	3542000	3626000	3880000	3859000	4369000	5218000	5525000	5720000	5667000	5899000	6669000
North America	641360	634145	684280	743415	845305	940325	998290	1100950	1151510	1280825	1503590
Canada	123244	124782	129262	139035	155072	168426	175158	200873	206066	220183	244786
United States	516987	508363	553923	603438	689215	770852	822025	899020	944353	1059435	1257636
Latin America	130300	147900	176900	193600	225800	254400	278600	330000	346400	335500	388300
Antigua and Barbuda	255	287	320	279	335	343	362	370	385	414	355
Argentina	4076	8275	14872	16784	21527	20122	23762	30450	31404	25508	25149
Bahamas	1738	1806	2100	2870	2080	1550	2960	2000	2100	1800	1730
Barbados	700	694	521	574	615	771	833	996	1010	1108	1156
Belize	211	256	274	280	259	257	255	286	325	366	450
Bolivia	687	970	1090	1206	1209	1424	1635	1851	1983	1755	1760
Brazil	22524	22950	23068	27740	35997	53783	56947	65007	60618	51675	58532
Chile	7678	8094	10129	11125	11824	15914	17827	19662	18779	15137	18070
Colombia	5590	4906	6516	9831	11882	13853	13683	15378	14635	10659	11539
Costa Rica	1990	1877	2440	3515	3789	4036	4300	4924	6230	6320	6372
Cuba	4600	2600	1500	1500	2055	2825	3205	3987	4181	4301	4900
Dominica	118	110	111	94	96	117	129	124	136	141	147
Dominican Republic	3006	3054	3859	4654	4903	5170	5727	6609	7597	8041	9800
Ecuador	1861	2397	2500	2561	3622	4152	3934	4954	5576	3017	3465
El Salvador	1263	1406	1855	2145	2547	3329	3223	3739	3962	4084	4888
Grenada	105	121	107	144	119	124	152	173	200	210	230
Guatemala	1649	1851	2531	2599	2781	3292	3146	3851	4651	4382	4770
Guyana	311	307	442	484	506	527	597	630	600	550	660
Haiti	332	400	278	355	251	653	665	648	797	1025	1036
Honduras	935	955	1037	1130	1056	1642	1839	2149	2500	2728	2885
Jamaica	1859	1491	1668	2097	2224	2818	2965	3132	3035	2899	3216
Mexico	43548	52315	65050	68439	83075	75858	93674	114846	130948	148648	182635
Netherlands Antilles	2146	2173	1869	1807	1758	1841	2519	2083	2062	2580	2880
Nicaragua	638	751	855	744	874	961	1141	1532	1492	1862	1792
Panama	1539	1695	2024	2188	2404	2510	2779	3002	3074	3516	3379
Paraguay	1352	1460	1422	1689	2370	3144	3204	3403	2897	1906	2193
Peru	3470	4195	4861	4859	6690	9224	9472	10264	9867	8075	8797
St. Kitts and Nevis	110	110	95	118	128	133	149	150	150	135	160
St. Lucia	271	295	313	300	303	307	304	332	335	360	370
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	136	139	132	134	130	135	131	188	193	201	163
Suriname	472	509	542	525	423	585	501	658	552	486	550
Trinidad and Tobago	1262	1667	1436	1463	1134	1724	2204	3059	3012	2744	3250
Uruguay	1343	1637	2045	2325	2786	2867	3323	3727	3811	3357	3466
Venezuela	7335	11147	14065	12510	9187	12649	9880	14606	15817	14063	16085
Western Europe	1700335	1711215	1789965	1607990	1807100	2209240	2280070	2277710	2406635	2438610	2566885
Austria	49146	50815	54112	48578	55069	66263	67327	64752	68028	69679	68627
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164965	172967
Belgium-Luxembourg	119702	120182	125047	111065	128198	156676	161304	155845	166798	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	360	365	894	1082	1882	2333	2610	2660	2810
Croatia	-	-	4500	4666	5229	7510	7788	9104	8384	7799	7911
Denmark	33333	34190	35714	31270	36390	45564	44984	44446	46086	44693	44322
Finland	27001	21809	21208	18032	23090	29440	30695	31012	32338	31675	33903
France	234436	231784	239638	203272	230019	276295	282367	271446	290975	293577	305423
Germany	355686	389908	408619	342559	381539	463485	458807	445284	470656	474509	502827
Greece	19777	21580	23220	22035	21492	25927	28419	26971	30267	26570	26336
Iceland	1680	1760	1684	1349	1472	1756	2031	1992	2489	2503	2575
Ireland	20669	20771	22477	21837	25887	33058	35885	39237	44539	47288	50870
Italy	181968	182679	188451	148053	168930	206062	208235	209962	218168	220844	236461
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10814	10237
Malta	1964	2130	2331	2174	2447	2890	2801	2552	2668	2846	3417
Netherlands	126098	125873	134650	124718	140901	177582	182907	177806	187128	190658	197982
Norway	27231	25572	25905	23956	27307	32968	35615	35708	37478	34172	34408
Portugal	25263	26113	29581	24147	26990	32359	35185	35022	38394	40011	38240

Table A6 (continued)

## World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1990-00

(Million dollars)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Slovenia	-	-	6142	6529	7304	9492	9423	9357	10110	9952	10107
Spain	87715	93306	99758 I	79609	92182	114832	121865	122710	132789	144952	153516
Sweden	54264	49990	50017	42681	51725	64556	66910	65633	68592	68624	72788
Switzerland	69681	66485	65723	60828	67997	80152	79264	75960	80094	79857	83584
TFYR Macedonia	-	-	1206	1199	1484	1719	1627	1779	1915	1796	2085
Turkey	22302	21047	22872	29174	23270	35709	43627	48559	45921	40692	53499
United Kingdom	222977	209947	221551 I	206380	227229	265210	287246	308328	315200	320306	336979
Yugoslavia	-	-	4634	550	750	900	4102	4799	4820	3296	3698
Yugoslavia, former	18871	14738	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
European Union (15) extra-imports	1558035 576510	1578945 589445	1654045 I 606470	1476750 560080	1668475 623675	2034515 735495	2091310 765385	2084870 783745	2209455 824725	2252275 853185	2362030 965670
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	113720	97505 I	99980 I	109570	121245 I	155575 I	230155 I	246740 I	243515 I	213050	241550
Albania	380	410	230	520	680	800	940	640	830	1020	1080
Armenia	-	-	...	...	190	340 I	855	890	900	800	885
Azerbaijan	-	-	...	...	285	430 I	1210	1360	1650	1360	1390
Belarus	-	-	...	...	945	1700 I	6940	8690	8550	6665	8485
Bulgaria	5100	3790	4220	4900	4585	5660	5075	4930	4960	5470	6440
Czech and Slovak Fed. Rep., former c	12460	10680	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Rep. b	-	-	12880 I	14615	17425	25265	27715	27165	28790 I	28075	32180
Estonia	-	-	...	...	1255	1970 I	3235	4440	4785 I	3440	4255
Georgia	-	-	...	...	70	230 I	685	940	885	600	725
Hungary	10340	11370	11080	12530	14555	15465 I	18145	21235	25705	28010	32080
Kazakhstan	-	-	...	...	1355	1115 I	4240	4300	4350	3685	5050
Kyrgyz Rep.	-	-	...	...	105	160 I	840	710	840	600	555
Latvia	-	-	...	...	750 I	1110 I	2320	2720	3190	2945	3190
Lithuania	-	-	...	...	1065 I	2000 I	4560	5645	5795	4835	5455
Moldova, Rep. of	-	-	...	...	180	260 I	1070	1170	1025	570	775
Poland	11570	18390	18540	20180	22680	29050	37135	42310 I	47055	45910	48940
Romania	7600	5795	6260	6525	7110	10280	11435	11280	11840	10395	13055
Russian Fed.	-	-	33100 I	32865	36300	43055 I	68830	73615	59800	40800	45500
Slovak Rep. b	-	-	6670	6325	6610	8770	11125 I	11670	13075	11265	12670
Tajikistan	-	-	...	...	295	320 I	670	750	710	665	675
Turkmenistan	-	-	...	...	760	610 I	1315	1230	980	1255	1400
Ukraine	-	-	...	...	2740 I	5250 I	17605	17130	14675	11845	13955
USSR, former b	66270	47070	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	-	-	...	...	1190	1600 I	4210	3920	3125	2840	2810
Central and Eastern Europe	47450	50435 I	59880 I	65595	73645	95290 I	111570	119230 I	132255 I	130145	146445
Africa	94900	93800	99000	97300	104400	125300 I	125100	131800 I	132000	128400	137000
Algeria	9780	7770	8550	8785	9370	10250	8840	8691	9403	9162	9152
Angola	1578	1347	1988	1463	1633	1700	2053	2332	2120	3170	3400
Benin	265	241	578	571	431	746	654	681	674	664	602
Botswana	1946	1947	1861	1771	1640	1911	1723	2258	2387	2198	2240
Burkina Faso	536	533	466	509	349	455	647	587	783	696	545
Burundi	231	248	221	204	224	234	127	121	158	118	148
Cameroon	1400	1173	1163	1102	1083	1199	1227	1359	1495	1318	1360
Cape Verde	136	147	180	154	209	252	234	235	240	280	320
Central African Republic	154	92	145	125	139	175	141	145	140	130	110
Chad	285	249	243	200	177	365	332	334	356	316	290
Comoros	52	58	76	59	53	63	64	60	54	55	...
Congo	621	594	687	581	631	670	1400	926	680	821	890
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	887	710	419	372	381	397	424	318	322	370	320
Côte d'Ivoire	2097	2103	2317	2014	1917	2945	2902	2781	2991	3252	3084
Djibouti	215	214	219	230	243	275	308	235	275	270	...

Table A6 (continued)

## World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1990-00

(Million dollars)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Egypt	9216	7862	8245	8184	10219	11760	13038	13211	16166	16022	14010
Equatorial Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	-	-	-	787	1033	1145	1401	1320	1500	1317	1560
Ethiopia, former	1081	472	839	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gabon	918	834	700	845	756	882	969	1104	1255	960	1030
Gambia	199	222	234	243	212	182	258	278	245	192	...
Ghana	1205	1055	2169	2575	2108	1906	2108	2326	2563	3505	3075
Guinea	723	735	740	730	706	750	859	988	1090	1100	1130
Guinea-Bissau	68	67	84	62	164	133	87	89	68	69	90
Kenya	2125	1797	1713	1711	2091	2991	2949	3279	3197	2832	3105
Lesotho	672	813	977	912	845	986	999	1025	863	781	700
Liberia	220	259	314	323	280	350	405	400	270	280	290
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5336	5361	4530	5080	5548	5392	5873	6123	5466	4300	7740
Madagascar	571	450	448	468	441	543	507	470	514	505	700
Malawi	581	703	718	546	497	475	624	781	579	698	590
Mali	619	671	608	634	589	792	843	739	761	753	690
Mauritania	388	425	407	445	362	494	463	438	359	305	340
Mauritius	1618	1576	1630	1715	1930	1976	2289	2189	2073	2247	2081
Morocco	6800	6873	7348	6760	7188	8563	9704	9525	10290	9925	11484
Mozambique	878	899	855	955	1019	718	759	739	790	1139	1100
Namibia	1163	1149	1283	1188	1196	1468	1580	1642	1507	1425	1510
Niger	388	355	479	375	328	373	448	391	377	389	445
Nigeria	5627	9031	8119	7508	6512	9332	7996	10330	10002	10370	12910
Rwanda	288	306	288	332	236	236	258	297	285	253	213
Sao Tome and Principe	27	31	31	30	39	31	35	16	16	14	26
Senegal	1219	1173	1034	1087	1022	1412	1436	1447	1407	1471	1525
Seychelles	186	172	192	238	206	232	274	340	384	434	340
Sierra Leone	149	163	146	147	150	133	211	93	95	81	149
Somalia	95	55	65	263	269	193	170	180	180	220	...
South Africa c	18399	18834	19761	20017	23387	30555	30126	32998	29242	26696	29695
Sudan	618	890	820	944	1227	1218	1547	1580	1915	1390	1500
Swaziland	663	718	866	873	927	1104	1174	1192	1185	1150	1040
Tanzania, United Rep. of	1027	1533	1510	1497	1504	1675	1388	1337	1453	1556	1524
Togo	581	443	394	179	222	594	664	645	588	597	550
Tunisia	5542	5189	6431	6214	6580	7902	7700	7914	8350	8474	8560
Uganda	213	196	439	535	875	1056	1191	1316	1414	1342	1650
Zambia	1220	790	795	809	594	700	835	819	750	670	780
Zimbabwe	1847	2055	2203	1819	2241	2660	2803	3092	2701	2126	1650
Middle East	99200	111400	129600	121400	117300	130700	141400	149800	148800	150800	171200
Bahrain	3712	4115	4263	3858	3747	3716	4273	4026	3566	3588	4612
Cyprus	2568	2620	3313	2590	3017	3690	3979	3655	3685	3618	3847
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	15716	21688	23200	15540	10900	11230	15117	14196	14323	12683	15220
Iraq	7660	540	870	700	620	720	950	4260	4400	8524	13700
Israel	16793	18848	20261	22623	25237	29578	31620	30781	29342	33160	38130
Jordan	2600	2508	3255	3539	3381	3697	4293	4102	3828	3717	4539
Kuwait	3972	4761	7261	7036	6697	7790	8373	8246	8619	7617	7622
Lebanon	2529	3747	4202	4821	5933	7278	7575	7464	7070	6207	6228
Oman	2681	3194	3769	4114	3914	4247	4578	5026	5682	4674	5040
Qatar	1695	1720	2015	1891	1927	3398	2868	3322	3409	2500	3340
Saudi Arabia	24069	29079	33698	28198	23338	28091	27765	28742	30013	28011	30300
Syrian Arab Republic	2400	2767	3490	4139	5467	4709	5380	4028	3895	3832	3860
United Arab Emirates	11199	13746	17410	19520	21024	20984	22638	29951	28847	30674	31930
Yemen	1571	2025	2587	2821	2087	1580	2038	2014	2167	2008	2880

Table A6 (continued)

## World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1990-00

(Million dollars)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Asia a	762300	830300	900100	985700	1147500	1402300	1471200	1483400	1237700	1351600	1660100
Afghanistan	936	616	411	380	370	450	450	450	380	380	...
Australia	42032	41697	43807	45577	53425	61282	65427	65892	64630	69158	71531
Bangladesh	3618	3412	3732	3994	4602	6502	6621	6898	6974	7694	8360
Bhutan	78	97	128	90	92	112	128	137	157	200	...
Brunei Darussalam	1001	1208	1482	1822	1874	2078	2487	2203	1552	1500	1600
Cambodia	164	245	351	404	500	631	467	465	480	530	580
China	53345	63791	80585	103959	115615	132084	138833	142189	140305	165788	225097
Fiji	753	652	630	720	829	867	984	965	721	765	610
Hong Kong, China a	84725	103883	127340	141308	165894	196072	201284	213297	186759	180711	214200
retained imports	31337	34962	38004	34754	43165	52147	47799	52408	36483	28689	35435
India	23642	20418	23580	22761	26846	34707	37942	41432	42980	44889	50455
Indonesia	21837	25869	27280	28327	31985	40630	42929	41694	27337	24004	33515
Japan	235368	236999	233246	241624	275235	335882	349152	338754	280484	311262	379511
Kiribati	27	26	37	28	26	35	33	35	36	40	...
Korea, Rep. of	69844	81525	81775	83800	102348	135119	150339	144616	93282	119752	160481
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	201	215	253	432	564	588	689	706	553	525	580
Macau, China	1532	1842	1949	1992	2098	2025	1992	2077	1948	2036	2261
Malaysia	29258	36648	39926	45657	59600	77691	78418	79030	58319	64966	82210
Maldives	138	161	189	185	221	267	301	348	354	402	389
Mongolia	924	360	418	361	258	415	451	468	503	426	550
Myanmar	270	646	651	814	885	1334	1358	2037	2666	2300	2369
Nepal	686	758	792	880	1155	1333	1398	1693	1246	1422	1573
New Caledonia	883	863	917	849	876	912	1005	937	963	1008	1017
New Zealand	9501	8381	9202	9636	11913	13958	14724	14518	12495	14299	13906
Pakistan	7546	8633	9595	9719	9094	11725	12411	11650	9330	10297	11048
Papua New Guinea	1193	1614	1485	1299	1522	1451	1740	1697	1232	1188	1120
Philippines	13041	12786	15449	18754	22641	28341	34126	38622	31496	32568	33808
Samoa	80	94	110	105	81	95	100	97	97	115	106
Singapore a	60899	66293	72179	85234	102670	124507	131338	132437	101496	111060	134545
retained imports	42995	45753	49457	57954	64177	75796	79790	79853	54982	65062	75574
Solomon Islands	94	110	98	137	142	166	170	180	155	110	...
Sri Lanka	2685	3054	3445	3991	4767	5306	5442	5851	5905	5876	6823
Taipei, Chinese	54831	63078	72181	77099	85507	103698	101287	113924	104946	110957	140010
Thailand	33379	37591	40686	46208	54459	70786	72331	62853	42971	50342	61924
Tonga	62	59	63	61	69	77	75	73	69	73	70
Tuvalu	5	5	5	7	8	9	8	10	10	9	...
Vanuatu	96	83	82	78	89	95	98	94	88	96	...
Viet Nam	2752	2338	2540	3924	5826	7500	11144	11592	11494	11600	15635
Memorandum items											
World excl. EU intra-imports	2560000	2637000	2832000	2942000	3324000	3919000	4199000	4419000	4282000	4500000	5273000
Western Europe excl. EU intra-imports	718810	721715	742390	691320	762300	910220	954145	976585	1021905	1039520	1170525

a Includes significant imports for re-export.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the South African Customs Union.

Note: Breaks in the continuity of the value series for particular countries and regional groupings are indicated by an 'I'.

They result from (i) changes in political boundaries; (ii) inclusion of the Baltic States and the CIS mutual trade beginning with 1996; and (iii) changes in the methods of collecting and reporting merchandise trade statistics. Details are in the Technical Notes.

It should be noted that the World and Asia totals contain a significant element of double counting due to the use of the general system of recording merchandise trade statistics which includes imports for re-exports.

Recent figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat.

Table A7

## World exports of commercial services by selected region and economy, 1990-00

(Million dollars)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
World	782700	825100	923100	940400	1036700	1189100	1271300	1321400	1333600	1357300	1435400
North America	151200	167300	178800	187600	205100	224000	245800	264600	270500	282800	311800
Canada	18350	19550	20030	21211	23210	25425	28601	30735	32272	34161	37189
United States	132854	147742	158816	166390	181907	198536	217149	233860	238185	248622	274566
Latin America	29700	30900	34600	36600	41300	44400	46700	50300	54200	54100	60700
Antigua and Barbuda	308	317	339	374	396	348	367	...	...	...	...
Argentina	2264	2174	2883	2969	3219	3604	4158	4274	4554	4369	4441
Aruba	398	464	559	588	605	626	751	799	877	972	1015
Bahamas	1465	1313	1361	1434	1490	1523	1558	1573	1517	1789	1995
Barbados	627	594	591	663	785	844	901	933	995	993	...
Belize	83	89	108	116	109	117	125	124	122	133	...
Bolivia	133	143	150	165	177	174	167	232	235	243	...
Brazil	3706	3268	4002	3911	4817	6005	4453	5488	7083	6873	8846
Chile	1786	2060	2283	2441	2764	3249	3575	4017	4030	3701	3843
Colombia	1548	1540	1932	2457	1521	1641	2133	2092	1880	1801	1954
Costa Rica	583	662	808	1005	1163	957	1042	1116	1329	1503	...
Cuba	...	...	744	832	1160	1419	1841	2059	2642	...	...
Dominica	33	37	44	47	53	54	59	71	72	...	...
Dominican Republic	1086	1187	1337	1491	1737	1894	2078	2373	2421	2767	3143
Ecuador	508	524	584	619	706	809	811	779	761	763	910
El Salvador	301	284	338	291	338	342	318	460	576	614	654
Grenada	63	71	75	87	100	98	105	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	313	422	580	625	659	628	533	542	581	653	...
Guyana	...	...	102	112	117	130	...	...	...	...	...
Haiti	43	48	33	26	7	98	104	172	178	...	...
Honduras	121	159	186	191	207	221	277	328	361	432	...
Jamaica	976	950	1060	1211	1452	1568	1574	1672	1743	1820	1975
Mexico	7222	7876	8150	8296	10075	9585	10693	11214	11938	11605	13563
Netherlands Antilles	1130	1191	1302	1323	1382	1656	1574	1604	1637	...	...
Nicaragua	34	50	51	72	92	120	146	186	220	255	...
Panama	907	1019	1029	1071	1172	1298	1356	1442	1594	1614	1742
Paraguay	404	419	350	424	411	566	581	634	606	539	...
Peru	714	742	751	742	949	1042	1322	1458	1672	1468	1463
St. Kitts and Nevis	54	68	79	83	91	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Lucia	149	171	191	205	237	265	269	...	...	...	...
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	41	43	56	61	61	72	92	...	...	...	...
Suriname	31	33	36	45	70	101	96	85	67	73	85
Trinidad and Tobago	322	397	444	343	317	331	447	535	574	...	...
Uruguay	460	590	822	1020	1324	1309	1388	1413	1309	1235	1326
Venezuela	1121	1148	1206	1230	1454	1529	1448	1364	1301	1118	1002
Western Europe	414900	427000	477500	458700	492100	564600	588600	600800	641700	643700	646400
Austria	22755	25096	26914	26326	27494	31692	33425	29214	29225	30865	30043
Belgium-Luxembourg	24690	26665	29233	28911	35392	33619	33064	34097	36688	40449	41976
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	663	697	...
Croatia	-	-	...	2286	2857	2455	3296	4004	3964	3723	4084
Denmark	12731	14236	14034	12479	13578	15171	16341	14044	15212	16824	20582
Finland	4562	4021	4560	4331	5415	7334	7060	6569	6632	6448	5973
France	66274	70080	74536	73796	74688	83108	82585	79914	84164	81292	81153
Germany	51605	53449	58758	56574	59011	75182	79346	78023	79281	79343	80002
Greece	6514	7142	8641	8153	9142	9528	9262	9224	10068	...	...
Iceland	440	451	455	502	527	586	653	724	840	846	949
Ireland	3286	3492	3850	3574	4145	4799	5562	6046	16504	15360	16638
Italy	48579	45916	57662	51745	53170	61173	64913	66409	66621	60618	56703
Malta	721	781	862	892	975	1027	1052	1089	1157	1199	1086
Netherlands	28478	32042	37436	37054	40486	45648	47477	48907	50461	52976	52323
Norway	12452	12982	12450	11900	11915	13133	13951	14427	13639	13798	14969
Portugal	5054	5170	5433	6795	6701	8161	7964	7922	8970	8557	8315
Slovenia	-	-	1219	1391	1807	2016	2129	2042	2025	1896	1883
Spain	27649	28810	33535	30085	33465	39760	43985	43828	48977	53069	53041
Sweden	13453	14382	15877	12298	13383	15336	16669	17505	17675	19691	20014
Switzerland	18233	19080	20327	20755	21898	25041	25339	24481	25792	26320	26416
TFYR Macedonia	-	-	116	117	128	147	151	127	130	227	...
Turkey	7882	8163	9262	10518	10723	14475	12895	19193	23161	16188	19232
United Kingdom	53172	52557	60043	57761	64702	74572	80813	92332	99858	103152	99875
Yugoslavia, former	6374	2465	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
European Union (15)	368800	383100	430500	409900	440800	505100	528500	534000	570300	578800	576800



Table A7 (continued)

## World exports of commercial services by selected region and economy, 1990-00

(Million dollars)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS											
Albania	32	9	19	73	79	94	123	52	83	253	...
Armenia	-	-	...	...	12	27	75	97	118	129	...
Azerbaijan	-	-	...	...	...	166	139	332	320	236	234
Belarus	-	-	...	185	251	466	907	919	919	745	982
Bulgaria	837	400	1070	1171	1257	1431	1366	1307	1766	1758	2128
Czech Rep.	-	-	-	4679	5120	6638	8071	7033	7366	6808	7119
Czech and Slovak Fed. Rep., former	2563	2806	3952	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	-	-	200	326	508	868	1100	1314	1476	1486	1495
Georgia	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	188	354	217	...
Hungary	2677	2354	3213	2768	3046	5122	5920	5684	5881	5607	6204
Kazakhstan	-	-	...	...	...	535	674	842	904	933	988
Kyrgyz Rep.	-	-	...	9	33	39	31	40	58	60	...
Latvia	-	-	290	529	651	718	1121	1027	1103	1020	1193
Lithuania	-	-	...	198	322	482	786	1020	1096	1083	1052
Moldova, Rep. of	-	-	...	...	33	143	103	163	144	130	...
Poland	3200	3687	4773	4201	6655	10637	9786	8969	10890	8430	9496
Romania	610	680	659	799	1023	1476	1552	1500	1192	1340	...
Russian Fed.	-	-	...	...	8425	10568	13283	14079	12375	9072	9634
Slovak Rep.	-	-	-	1939	2221	2378	2060	2151	2275	1886	2218
Ukraine	-	-	...	...	2747	2846	4799	4937	3922	3869	3800
Africa	18800	18900	21800	21700	22300	25500	27800	27900	27600	30300	30500
Algeria	479	375	703	554	536	761	718	753	973	1073	...
Angola	65	117	95	89	150	113	226	182	114	130	...
Benin	109	123	125	116	114	159	123	102	127	...	...
Botswana	183	186	168	174	175	236	145	187	241	346	...
Burundi	7	8	7	7	6	4	4	3	3	2	...
Cameroon	369	397	386	363	309	242	...	...	...	...	...
Cape Verde	30	29	30	34	39	57	65	79	74	...	...
Central African Republic	17	16	16	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Congo	65	65	54	40	49	55	68	45	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	425	420	479	483	419	426	473	443	461	441	313
Djibouti	...	...	34	38	33	28	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	4813	6140	7054	7076	7693	8262	9079	9096	7832	9276	9687
Ethiopia	261	234	224	250	266	310	321	318	345	392	387
Gabon	214	291	312	286	200	191	205	205	194	249	...
Gambia	53	66	67	65	76	38	88	97	...	...	...
Ghana	79	95	109	133	136	139	144	152	427	454	490
Guinea	91	87	84	46	14	17	63	70	66	36	...
Kenya	774	739	748	761	815	851	789	716	638	710	...
Lesotho	34	34	33	29	30	30	34	79	46	37	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	83	73	67	31	25	24	20	20	37	50	...
Madagascar	129	125	143	153	183	219	253	243	264	...	...
Malawi	37	39	29	30	22	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	71	57	63	62	51	68	66	62	...	...	...
Mauritania	14	19	10	15	17	19	23	25	24	...	...
Mauritius	478	522	573	561	629	773	955	889	911	1065	...
Morocco	1871	1492	1968	1857	1877	2020	2433	2203	2557	2803	2860
Mozambique	103	147	165	180	191	242	253	279	286	...	...
Namibia	106	123	150	212	245	301	325	367	315	...	...
Nigeria	965	886	1053	1163	371	608	733	786	884	980	...
Rwanda	31	28	20	21	...	11	13	34	...	...	...
Senegal	356	296	336	268	309	364	315	329	...	...	...
Seychelles	162	156	182	201	186	200	222	231	266	298	...
Sierra Leone	45	51	36	45	86	71	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	3442	3051	3211	3120	3556	4414	4808	5150	5098	4905	4930
Sudan	134	37	135	39	44	82	37	30	14	82	...
Swaziland	102	85	94	87	110	150	98	122	102	70	...
Tanzania, United Rep. of	131	142	...	311	411	566	602	470	534	624	611
Togo	114	87	93	55	52	64	102	78	65	54	...
Tunisia	1575	1308	1887	1953	2174	2401	2527	2518	2607	2763	2587
Uganda	...	21	35	94	64	104	145	165	176	182	...
Zambia	94	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zimbabwe	253	259	277	345	353	469	601	663	646	...	...

Table A7 (continued)

**World exports of commercial services by selected region and economy, 1990-00**

(Million dollars)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Middle East											
Bahrain	359	411	543	652	819	683	666	637	725	749	830
Cyprus	1760	1568	2217	2045	2398	2715	2609	2544	2657	2898	2930
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	343	484	457	1048	410	533	743	1018	902	...	...
Israel	4546	4647	5780	5940	6549	7713	7909	8275	9096	10805	14260
Jordan	1430	1333	1435	1560	1543	1689	1830	1717	1810	1689	1623
Kuwait	1054	756	1269	1027	1189	1143	1262	1507	1496	1298	1793
Oman	...	...	13	13	13	13	18	18	18	18	...
Saudi Arabia	3031	2908	3466	3283	3347	3480	2772	4257	4730	5380	4798
Syrian Arab Republic	740	866	1085	1383	1616	1632	1540	1344	1422	1415	...
Yemen	82	89	120	135	104	141	147	168	133	141	...
Asia											
Australia	9833	10644	10854	11611	13767	15741	18106	18057	15804	16943	17764
Bangladesh	296	344	393	435	419	469	223	266	252	266	...
Cambodia	...	...	50	59	45	103	152	150	99	118	...
China	5748	6864	9108	10992	16354	18430	20567	24504	23879	26165	30146
Fiji	377	382	413	438	489	524	566	616	472	505	...
Hong Kong, China	18128	20574	24290	27690	31142	34338	38295	38514	36249	37110	42067
India	4609	4905	4893	5034	6031	6763	7179	8926	11067	13940	17569
Indonesia	2488	2822	3391	3878	4680	5342	6462	6792	4340	4433	...
Japan	41384	43465	47621	51611	56776	63966	66382	68136	61795	60313	68303
Korea, Rep. of	9155	9690	10479	12479	16233	22133	22648	25439	24828	25766	29184
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	11	19	36	55	56	68	79	78	116	101	...
Macau, China	1473	1769	2245	2479	2723	3154	3252	3163	2845	2688	2589
Malaysia	3769	4285	4880	6294	9200	11438	14966	15569	11400	11800	13579
Maldives	101	107	153	158	195	230	286	309	329	351	...
Mongolia	48	...	29	25	35	47	43	50	75	73	...
Myanmar	93	56	102	232	256	350	417	508	611	433	407
Nepal	166	201	210	284	527	592	679	795	433	298	...
New Zealand	2415	2509	2580	2804	3599	4400	4560	4238	3684	4252	4239
Pakistan	1218	1266	1294	1330	1444	1432	1546	1446	1299	1428	...
Papua New Guinea	198	267	329	307	235	321	432	397	318	248	...
Philippines	2897	3313	4565	4617	6749	9323	12929	15130	7465	4778	4133
Samoa	34	27	33	33	40	53	62	59	58	47	...
Singapore	12719	13730	16102	18497	22939	29724	29572	30121	18829	23612	26634
Solomon Islands	19	24	29	36	42	35	47	64	52	51	...
Sri Lanka	425	524	602	619	729	800	741	850	892	937	...
Taipei, Chinese	6937	8389	10140	13229	13115	14927	16154	17021	16660	17135	20220
Thailand	6292	7132	9162	10877	11425	14652	16704	15619	13074	14542	12839
Tonga	11	13	13	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	56	60	65	64	70	75	85	80	108	106	...
Viet Nam	182	449	724	772	1283	2147	2711	2536	2609	2709	...

Note: Due to frequent revisions to the services data, there are numerous breaks in the continuity of the data series at the country and regional levels. See the Technical Notes.

Table A8

## World imports of commercial services by selected region and economy, 1990-00

(Million dollars)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
World	818300	847900	939900	956100	1040300	1197900	1265000	1306000	1328700	1355200	1436900
North America	125400	129300	130800	140200	151700	162200	173000	190300	205300	213800	240800
Canada	27479	29434	30080	31873	32088	32985	35422	37710	37201	38469	41876
United States	97945	99913	100769	108300	119584	129262	137606	152552	168106	175284	198905
Latin America	34700	37300	42500	48000	52000	54300	56400	64200	67100	63400	71600
Antigua and Barbuda	103	109	119	127	128	136	150	...	...	...	...
Argentina	2876	3769	5254	6148	6860	6908	7537	8564	8915	8358	8577
Aruba	111	123	129	137	198	207	483	557	528	685	654
Bahamas	520	501	475	531	593	605	669	790	939	904	918
Barbados	237	209	194	249	299	347	365	389	409	429	...
Belize	54	59	71	82	86	88	88	87	94	97	...
Bolivia	291	291	290	299	314	321	337	401	423	435	...
Brazil	6733	6381	6609	9156	9836	13161	12200	14447	15743	13357	15869
Chile	1983	1991	2419	2625	2868	3524	3786	3917	4077	3959	4336
Colombia	1683	1750	1959	2246	2580	2820	3323	3595	3352	3071	3233
Costa Rica	540	523	700	801	846	895	1019	975	1099	1164	...
Cuba	...	...	375	355	497	574	469	540	570	...	...
Dominica	30	28	30	28	35	37	40	46	45	...	...
Dominican Republic	435	474	546	815	911	957	1100	1160	1300	1224	1340
Ecuador	755	867	888	1097	1091	1202	1170	1427	1498	1264	1349
El Salvador	296	308	349	370	409	488	481	615	723	769	894
Grenada	30	33	33	36	39	37	44	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	363	328	500	548	602	672	638	627	759	760	...
Guyana	...	...	131	141	157	168	...	...	...	...	...
Haiti	71	73	35	30	64	236	241	321	370	...	...
Honduras	213	220	236	288	304	326	326	359	395	498	...
Jamaica	667	639	674	785	923	1073	1118	1196	1258	1271	1317
Mexico	10063	10676	11642	11771	12391	9021	9968	11812	12621	14054	16789
Netherlands Antilles	510	535	603	588	665	719	794	730	842	...	...
Nicaragua	73	77	116	106	160	207	239	229	264	319	...
Panama	666	820	886	942	1030	1049	1001	1244	1103	1052	1010
Paraguay	361	385	391	510	569	676	624	630	549	461	...
Peru	1070	1156	1330	1328	1484	1795	1990	2235	2301	2144	2210
St. Kitts and Nevis	34	34	38	45	43	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Lucia	78	76	82	84	99	119	135	...	...	...	...
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	30	31	39	42	50	53	53	...	...	...	...
Suriname	150	147	154	92	99	146	144	174	174	136	177
Trinidad and Tobago	460	512	545	455	424	223	199	232	235	...	...
Uruguay	363	388	516	711	821	814	795	840	831	760	855
Venezuela	2390	3272	4106	4361	4525	4654	4625	5353	4916	3563	4317
Western Europe	391800	397000	447200	424400	457000	529100	550800	554300	603400	609900	614600
Austria	14104	15239	17844	19081	20594	27552	29195	28431	27271	29306	29102
Belgium-Luxembourg	24298	26392	28368	27457	33550	32511	31419	31437	34095	36193	38258
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	278	334	...
Croatia	-	-	...	1148	1224	1410	1717	1980	1889	2098	1827
Denmark	10106	10370	10665	10402	11997	13945	14642	13727	15779	15169	18348
Finland	7432	7514	7424	6469	7094	9418	8612	8039	7643	7815	8201
France	50455	52780	54572	55737	56177	64523	65617	62597	66432	62685	61520
Germany	79214	84536	97864	95710	104091	125308	128061	123777	128819	132762	132336
Greece	2756	2950	3436	3187	3420	4003	3830	4196	4976	...	...
Iceland	547	595	582	588	567	630	728	788	947	1029	1174
Ireland	5145	5630	7050	6724	8404	11252	13416	15158	29459	26577	28692
Italy	46602	44236	57962	48730	48075	54613	57030	58944	62887	57204	55748
Malta	499	503	564	588	668	733	738	692	767	806	847
Netherlands	28995	33201	37799	37241	40316	44616	45385	45497	48152	50261	51116
Norway	12247	12528	12103	11385	11905	13036	13422	14655	14125	14595	14466
Portugal	3772	4158	4486	5258	5255	6339	6359	6292	6725	6673	6412
Slovenia	-	-	1034	1010	1150	1434	1487	1404	1520	1519	1446
Spain	15197	16385	20249	17594	17906	20970	23521	23903	27038	30101	30818
Sweden	16959	17239	18976	13255	14594	17112	18651	19427	21620	22511	23367
Switzerland	11092	10986	11806	11431	12645	14899	15557	13979	14952	15735	15506
TFYR Macedonia	-	-	225	230	251	289	300	266	297	316	...
Turkey	2794	2931	3277	3591	3418	4654	6032	8085	9440	8453	7602
United Kingdom	44608	43288	49090	47336	53441	59613	64804	70814	78322	82710	82103
Yugoslavia, former	15012	5586	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
European Union (15)	349600	363900	415800	394200	424900	491800	510500	512200	559200	565000	571100

Table A8 (continued)

## World imports of commercial services by selected region and economy, 1990-00

(Million dollars)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS											
Albania	29	33	87	158	128	98	134	93	119	152	...
Armenia	-	-	...	40	41	52	129	157	190	183	...
Azerbaijan	-	-	...	...	...	297	433	714	692	476	475
Belarus	-	-	...	125	197	276	330	354	438	431	421
Bulgaria	600	486	1165	1229	1246	1278	1246	1157	1398	1470	1660
Czech Rep.	-	-	-	3701	4685	4860	6198	5305	5665	5750	5755
Czech and Slovak Fed. Rep., former	2419	1935	2365	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	-	-	123	185	331	420	525	649	814	829	859
Georgia	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	335	224	...
Hungary	2264	1882	2526	2535	2875	3542	3446	3404	4082	4186	4409
Kazakhstan	-	-	...	...	...	776	928	1124	1154	1104	1836
Kyrgyz Rep.	-	-	...	51	69	193	247	169	177	156	...
Latvia	-	-	120	179	211	225	703	637	717	628	709
Lithuania	-	-	...	177	266	457	639	850	816	747	655
Moldova, Rep. of	-	-	...	...	74	193	156	191	183	155	...
Poland	2847	2994	4045	3631	3746	7008	6314	5681	6559	6936	7408
Romania	787	819	946	914	1166	1801	1924	1899	1838	1759	...
Russian Fed.	-	-	...	...	15292	20178	18637	19998	16429	13434	17428
Slovak Rep.	-	-	-	1666	1549	1800	1997	2062	2272	1812	1779
Ukraine	-	-	...	...	1538	1334	1625	2268	2545	2292	2590
Africa	27000	28400	29300	30300	30700	34600	35200	36700	36600	35500	38600
Algeria	1155	999	1157	940	838	1178	1024	1000	1069	1017	...
Angola	1288	1737	1854	1402	1425	1665	1738	1911	1908	1962	...
Benin	113	169	157	149	155	235	189	170	191	...	...
Botswana	371	379	355	322	317	440	339	435	517	511	...
Burundi	59	67	62	54	59	62	29	37	40	24	...
Cameroon	1018	1115	885	723	477	485	...	...	...	...	...
Cape Verde	23	17	22	25	30	55	62	66	85	...	...
Central African Republic	166	135	152	131	114	...	...	...	...	...	...
Congo	748	780	734	843	983	766	708	553	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	1518	1298	1349	1258	899	1234	1296	1235	1341	1298	1090
Djibouti	...	...	104	106	84	77	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	3327	2998	4646	5164	5382	4511	4709	5813	5886	5959	7161
Ethiopia	348	272	360	288	299	342	331	377	469	463	480
Gabon	984	837	867	1004	809	882	908	943	980	854	...
Gambia	35	55	51	55	49	47	60	60	...	...	...
Ghana	226	252	293	332	319	332	364	395	548	576	527
Guinea	243	252	199	249	233	252	321	204	274	236	...
Kenya	598	542	486	499	601	733	712	705	603	518	...
Lesotho	48	51	57	49	43	58	55	58	50	47	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	926	2194	836	817	705	638	879	853	915	887	...
Madagascar	172	178	197	204	249	277	280	289	326	...	...
Malawi	268	356	339	260	234	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	352	308	392	327	296	412	360	324	...	...	...
Mauritania	126	136	160	167	162	197	207	180	130	...	...
Mauritius	407	436	507	503	526	630	666	656	706	651	...
Morocco	940	1014	1148	1049	1208	1350	1301	1267	1482	1537	1763
Mozambique	206	237	246	271	323	350	319	329	396	...	...
Namibia	341	447	494	471	455	538	569	522	449	...	...
Nigeria	1901	2387	1739	2681	2981	4398	4541	4694	4054	3311	...
Rwanda	96	77	89	97	104	58	63	99	...	...	...
Senegal	368	358	403	353	333	405	385	389	...	...	...
Seychelles	79	66	74	91	82	98	102	115	138	156	...
Sierra Leone	67	63	59	61	93	79	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	4096	3659	4202	4529	4886	5754	5505	5809	5403	5467	5449
Sudan	202	184	197	100	199	150	169	168	200	270	...
Swaziland	171	175	202	249	190	206	233	236	185	170	...
Tanzania, United Rep. of	288	300	341	603	439	729	883	709	885	762	665
Togo	217	255	181	111	109	148	197	168	149	130	...
Tunisia	682	664	970	1195	1198	1245	1131	1066	1121	1106	1058
Uganda	195	242	248	293	436	563	675	669	728	745	...
Zambia	370	352	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zimbabwe	460	585	622	517	645	704	801	934	754	...	...

Table A8 (continued)

## World imports of commercial services by selected region and economy, 1990-00

(Million dollars)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Middle East											
Bahrain	474	534	604	582	622	634	613	635	652	647	683
Cyprus	663	716	871	753	847	1087	1143	1082	1111	1125	1138
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3703	5403	5541	5484	3062	2192	2899	3182	2392	...	...
Israel	4825	5064	5405	6229	7523	8175	8869	9057	9383	10446	12149
Jordan	1118	963	1168	1149	1197	1385	1348	1241	1588	1485	1426
Kuwait	2805	3075	3274	3373	3641	3847	4215	4055	4243	3866	4078
Oman	719	961	932	906	900	985	975	1166	1316	1061	...
Saudi Arabia	12694	14355	15177	13927	8928	8681	12592	14410	8659	9438	10947
Syrian Arab Republic	702	792	912	1279	1450	1358	1378	1302	1299	1416	...
Yemen	639	691	929	1005	664	604	517	632	649	672	...
Asia	178800	190000	215100	233800	270700	328000	352100	358500	319100	338000	365100
Australia	13388	13076	13361	13031	15064	16691	18197	18427	16880	17912	17664
Bangladesh	554	555	644	782	857	1192	1059	1188	1164	1305	...
Cambodia	...	...	64	118	132	181	209	182	185	190	...
China	4113	3937	9207	11563	15781	24635	22369	27724	26467	30967	35858
Fiji	239	261	278	296	344	371	387	381	331	364	...
Hong Kong, China	11018	12719	14439	15594	18642	20796	22101	23284	23524	25414	26174
India	5943	5797	6615	6356	8030	10062	11000	12277	14192	17185	19920
Indonesia	5898	6376	7884	9595	11136	13230	14777	16214	11744	11316	...
Japan	84281	85947	92323	95488	105449	121548	128674	122079	110705	114173	115686
Korea, Rep. of	10050	11903	13289	14725	18248	25394	29158	29037	24112	26773	33399
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	25	47	69	73	149	119	123	107	92	49	...
Macau, China	238	275	308	372	392	418	444	545	545	586	608
Malaysia	5394	6455	7248	9371	11918	14821	17406	18115	12973	14622	16577
Maldives	37	41	49	56	62	75	86	93	98	107	...
Mongolia	155	66	62	65	88	87	108	101	142	140	...
Myanmar	72	54	33	115	118	230	289	429	349	274	319
Nepal	159	179	220	246	290	305	235	216	189	202	...
New Zealand	3251	3351	3514	3455	4034	4601	4806	4823	4425	4492	4453
Pakistan	1863	2084	2423	2377	2182	2431	2913	2424	1944	2060	...
Papua New Guinea	393	543	686	805	608	642	779	924	794	728	...
Philippines	1721	1783	2305	3072	4639	6906	9392	14073	10087	7492	6066
Samoa	21	31	40	35	28	34	33	39	29	19	...
Singapore	8575	9053	9430	11217	13800	17642	19635	18995	17377	18768	21251
Solomon Islands	56	65	61	79	104	76	80	103	54	86	...
Sri Lanka	620	735	800	844	1020	1169	1173	1271	1328	1378	...
Taipei, Chinese	13923	16023	18589	20469	20465	22982	23750	24120	23246	23328	25720
Thailand	6160	7854	10254	12307	15231	18601	19313	17144	11874	13464	14713
Tonga	20	20	20	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	24	27	27	30	33	35	36	35	43	48	...
Viet Nam	126	270	412	694	1264	1982	2772	3134	3156	3573	...

Note: Due to frequent revisions to the services trade data, there are numerous breaks in the continuity of the series at the country and regional levels. See the Technical Notes.

Table A9

## Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 1990, 1995 and 2000

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination											
	World a			North America			Latin America			Western Europe		
	1990	1995	2000	1990	1995	2000	1990	1995	2000	1990	1995	2000
World												
Agricultural products	414.19	576.71	558.28	45.95	62.36	83.56	15.89	27.71	30.97	209.01	271.86	243.82
Food	315.14	443.07	442.33	34.59	43.72	63.00	13.04	22.60	25.81	161.16	214.44	198.05
Raw materials	99.05	133.64	115.95	11.36	18.64	20.55	2.85	5.10	5.16	47.85	57.41	45.78
Mining products	482.86	521.33	813.20	89.89	90.47	163.63	17.80	24.31	39.33	205.99	199.35	271.13
Ores and other minerals	52.74	59.93	62.11	6.79	7.27	8.18	1.50	2.12	2.03	24.10	26.67	24.56
Fuels	357.36	355.65	630.91	71.50	65.84	131.97	14.81	19.25	32.91	143.02	123.58	194.58
Non-ferrous metals	72.76	105.75	120.17	11.60	17.36	23.48	1.49	2.95	4.39	38.88	49.10	51.98
Manufactures	2390.00	3641.83	4629.96	470.46	724.64	1124.65	90.90	180.27	266.07	1183.08	1555.59	1838.75
Iron and steel	105.76	150.36	143.50	12.73	17.91	23.52	3.66	5.54	6.54	54.49	69.37	62.19
Chemicals	295.86	465.64	573.76	30.67	53.32	89.08	14.62	27.84	38.70	161.39	230.03	261.69
Other semi-manufactures	263.74	388.80	449.07	44.31	64.50	101.85	8.13	17.92	25.17	144.94	191.00	197.03
Machinery and transport equipment	1212.94	1903.84	2565.86	280.06	444.40	678.90	49.88	98.96	147.68	556.95	736.95	962.08
Automotive products	318.94	452.18	571.32	104.57	141.16	212.03	9.68	24.86	32.45	157.64	204.37	246.39
Office and telecom equipment	298.49	600.65	939.88	75.81	152.13	228.81	9.88	22.44	44.33	130.16	205.46	314.13
Other machinery and transport equipment	595.50	851.00	1054.66	99.68	151.11	238.05	30.32	51.65	70.90	269.15	327.12	401.56
Textiles	104.27	149.73	157.46	9.12	13.30	20.61	2.90	6.54	11.44	53.53	60.79	53.01
Clothing	108.00	157.37	198.94	27.83	39.89	67.06	2.49	6.14	10.34	59.40	74.47	80.00
Other consumer goods	299.44	426.09	541.37	65.73	91.32	143.64	9.21	17.33	26.20	152.39	192.98	222.73
Total merchandise exports b	3388.00	4934.00	6186.00	619.65	898.03	1405.90	129.22	238.14	345.85	1627.67	2114.42	2437.90
North America												
Agricultural products	81.75	112.47	105.81	17.43	25.99	33.28	6.90	11.04	13.91	16.70	19.76	14.78
Food	53.32	73.10	71.73	9.60	13.83	19.62	5.37	8.30	10.82	10.35	12.56	8.66
Raw materials	28.42	39.37	34.08	7.83	12.17	13.67	1.53	2.74	3.09	6.35	7.20	6.12
Mining products	47.43	55.14	76.05	21.03	28.77	50.66	3.67	4.94	8.62	9.47	8.76	7.33
Ores and other minerals	11.71	11.70	9.95	2.80	3.38	3.18	0.67	0.68	0.67	3.55	3.32	2.87
Fuels	24.99	27.72	49.67	12.83	17.01	38.01	2.44	3.15	6.22	4.33	2.94	2.11
Non-ferrous metals	10.73	15.72	16.42	5.40	8.39	9.47	0.56	1.11	1.73	1.59	2.51	2.35
Manufactures	363.80	569.91	824.94	130.75	210.90	313.77	42.43	80.09	143.77	91.28	109.74	161.21
Iron and steel	5.54	8.89	9.52	3.01	4.97	6.25	0.90	1.26	1.66	0.58	0.82	0.76
Chemicals	46.13	72.86	96.97	10.70	19.21	28.28	6.46	11.77	17.60	12.45	16.79	24.94
Other semi-manufactures	32.00	52.14	72.01	16.38	26.01	39.16	3.81	8.10	12.85	5.11	6.70	8.53
Machinery and transport equipment	229.83	356.60	524.41	87.47	136.71	200.26	24.31	44.64	84.83	57.15	67.04	100.13
Automotive products	60.99	96.45	128.42	47.33	71.02	98.15	4.70	8.53	15.93	3.82	5.73	6.84
Office and telecom equipment	57.28	109.54	173.90	12.28	24.91	40.38	5.43	12.79	30.55	18.70	26.22	34.90
Other machinery and transport equipment	111.56	150.60	222.09	27.87	40.78	61.72	14.18	23.32	38.36	34.63	35.09	58.39
Textiles	5.73	8.75	13.15	1.65	3.23	4.85	1.16	2.08	5.22	1.43	1.54	1.47
Clothing	2.89	7.67	10.71	0.53	1.50	2.75	1.37	4.18	6.79	0.49	0.64	0.42
Other consumer goods	41.69	63.01	98.18	11.01	19.27	32.22	4.41	8.07	14.81	14.07	16.20	24.96
Total merchandise exports b	521.78	777.37	1058.10	178.50	279.21	420.56	56.03	99.98	174.06	125.27	147.73	195.32
Latin America												
Agricultural products	39.64	58.54	66.00	10.37	14.60	21.68	4.46	10.20	11.58	13.28	19.28	18.29
Food	35.23	50.04	57.89	9.45	12.44	18.66	3.75	8.86	10.49	11.77	16.69	16.02
Raw materials	4.41	8.51	8.12	0.92	2.16	3.02	0.71	1.34	1.09	1.51	2.59	2.27
Mining products	48.85	52.58	73.41	23.06	23.30	34.71	6.23	11.41	17.98	10.10	8.90	11.12
Ores and other minerals	7.55	8.65	10.41	1.30	1.48	1.90	0.61	1.06	0.98	2.66	2.75	3.12
Fuels	33.34	32.80	51.35	20.13	19.23	29.32	5.06	8.94	15.29	4.07	2.81	4.11
Non-ferrous metals	7.96	11.13	11.65	1.63	2.59	3.49	0.56	1.41	1.72	3.37	3.34	3.88
Manufactures	55.70	112.53	217.19	33.23	69.64	163.71	9.25	25.05	31.92	7.33	9.88	13.76
Iron and steel	6.18	8.80	8.54	1.44	2.83	3.88	0.91	1.90	1.81	0.94	1.44	1.51
Chemicals	6.92	13.13	17.11	2.24	3.69	5.71	2.43	5.93	8.06	1.36	1.96	2.02
Other semi-manufactures	7.05	13.08	19.02	3.26	5.10	10.59	1.53	4.23	5.34	1.34	2.07	1.89
Machinery and transport equipment	23.87	54.93	124.02	18.11	42.11	102.45	2.70	8.70	11.37	2.29	2.69	6.78
Automotive products	7.27	19.44	39.31	5.12	13.77	30.82	0.92	4.50	5.73	1.04	0.86	2.36
Office and telecom equipment	5.39	12.64	38.54	4.73	11.48	33.02	0.23	0.63	1.60	0.27	0.32	1.75
Other machinery and transport equipment	11.20	22.85	46.18	8.25	16.86	38.61	1.54	3.57	4.05	0.97	1.51	2.67
Textiles	2.27	3.51	4.91	0.96	1.27	2.94	0.45	1.53	1.55	0.62	0.51	0.24
Clothing	3.53	8.33	22.62	2.80	7.40	21.32	0.44	0.59	1.03	0.26	0.27	0.21
Other consumer goods	5.89	10.75	20.97	4.43	7.23	16.82	0.79	2.16	2.75	0.52	0.94	1.11
Total merchandise exports b	146.77	228.66	358.70	66.66	107.54	220.10	20.48	46.78	61.59	31.19	39.62	45.01

Table A9 (continued)

## Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 1990, 1995 and 2000

(Billion dollars)

C./E.Europe/BS/CIS c			Africa			Middle East			Asia			Destination	Origin
1990	1995	2000	1990	1995	2000	1990	1995	2000	1990	1995	2000		
World													
21.14	24.16	24.58	15.54	20.60	18.10	15.22	19.41	19.65	89.73	147.92	134.49	Agricultural products	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59.96	103.33	98.43	Food	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.77	44.59	36.06	Raw materials	
12.88	14.95	34.28	8.66	10.01	16.75	7.05	7.98	13.16	129.35	162.43	253.34	Mining products	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.68	19.73	21.54	Ores and other minerals	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96.32	112.07	198.88	Fuels	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.35	30.62	32.92	Non-ferrous metals	
81.84	109.23	164.68	62.63	79.57	82.24	68.67	95.69	112.13	416.15	872.43	1005.66	Manufactures	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.55	43.11	33.83	Iron and steel	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58.76	111.66	127.19	Chemicals	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41.39	77.13	76.39	Other semi-manufactures	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	205.61	476.48	581.32	Machinery and transport equipment	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.80	50.98	39.08	Automotive products	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66.55	196.64	309.11	Office and telecom equipment	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	112.27	228.86	233.13	Other machinery and transport equipment	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.97	48.41	48.33	Textiles	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.70	25.49	28.05	Clothing	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.17	90.15	110.54	Other consumer goods	
118.93	151.47	228.72	88.24	112.45	120.24	94.29	128.32	150.35	650.59	1211.80	1427.47	Total merchandise exports b	
North America													
3.63	1.77	1.17	2.59	3.87	3.16	2.68	3.29	3.18	31.60	46.18	36.02	Agricultural products	
3.48	1.69	1.08	2.09	3.46	2.91	2.44	3.00	2.89	19.77	29.71	25.45	Food	
0.14	0.08	0.09	0.50	0.42	0.25	0.23	0.29	0.28	11.83	16.47	10.57	Raw materials	
0.19	0.26	0.13	0.40	0.43	0.51	0.38	0.54	0.38	12.28	11.44	8.42	Mining products	
0.04	0.07	0.02	0.23	0.14	0.07	0.09	0.03	0.04	4.33	4.09	3.08	Ores and other minerals	
0.14	0.19	0.09	0.14	0.25	0.24	0.16	0.21	0.16	4.94	3.97	2.84	Fuels	
0.00	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.19	0.12	0.30	0.17	3.02	3.39	2.50	Non-ferrous metals	
1.33	3.78	4.66	5.52	6.20	7.61	8.30	12.34	15.56	83.89	146.86	178.37	Manufactures	
0.03	0.03	0.05	0.14	0.16	0.06	0.15	0.14	0.07	0.74	1.51	0.68	Iron and steel	
0.35	0.35	0.53	0.67	0.85	0.92	0.66	0.94	1.13	14.84	22.95	23.56	Chemicals	
0.04	0.21	0.24	0.32	0.48	0.44	0.76	1.35	2.11	5.56	9.30	8.66	Other semi-manufactures	
0.72	2.57	3.17	3.92	4.05	5.50	5.68	8.37	10.53	50.27	93.21	119.99	Machinery and transport equipment	
0.03	0.39	0.17	0.26	0.44	0.41	1.24	1.92	1.49	3.62	8.42	5.43	Automotive products	
0.16	0.71	0.92	0.56	0.67	0.81	0.87	1.71	2.32	19.28	42.53	64.03	Office and telecom equipment	
0.53	1.46	2.08	3.10	2.94	4.28	3.57	4.75	6.72	27.37	42.26	50.53	Other machinery and transport equipment	
0.03	0.09	0.06	0.11	0.11	0.07	0.25	0.35	0.15	1.10	1.36	1.31	Textiles	
0.01	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.10	0.06	0.43	1.21	0.65	Clothing	
0.15	0.50	0.59	0.36	0.55	0.59	0.72	1.09	1.50	10.97	17.33	23.51	Other consumer goods	
5.26	6.16	6.36	9.00	11.14	12.00	12.28	18.84	20.37	132.89	211.49	229.11	Total merchandise exports b	
Latin America													
5.25	1.52	1.85	1.00	1.87	1.79	1.22	1.80	1.91	4.02	9.11	8.57	Agricultural products	
5.11	1.51	1.81	0.94	1.78	1.73	1.16	1.71	1.85	3.02	6.90	7.09	Food	
0.14	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.06	1.00	2.22	1.48	Raw materials	
1.13	0.35	0.43	0.31	0.33	0.36	0.35	0.23	0.48	5.69	7.58	7.15	Mining products	
0.79	0.25	0.22	0.14	0.15	0.21	0.08	0.14	0.25	1.97	2.80	3.73	Ores and other minerals	
0.32	0.08	0.21	0.16	0.18	0.13	0.23	0.04	0.10	1.40	1.05	1.05	Fuels	
0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.13	2.31	3.73	2.38	Non-ferrous metals	
0.28	0.16	0.44	0.76	0.78	0.90	0.69	0.58	0.40	4.12	5.99	5.66	Manufactures	
0.09	0.01	0.01	0.15	0.11	0.18	0.33	0.15	0.08	2.33	2.35	1.07	Iron and steel	
0.03	0.03	0.04	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.64	0.96	0.77	Chemicals	
0.09	0.02	0.03	0.21	0.20	0.17	0.17	0.19	0.07	0.46	1.25	0.90	Other semi-manufactures	
0.01	0.04	0.34	0.19	0.24	0.35	0.11	0.14	0.14	0.45	0.93	2.55	Machinery and transport equipment	
0.00	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.09	0.16	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.18	0.14	Automotive products	
0.00	0.00	0.21	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.15	0.21	1.94	Office and telecom equipment	
0.01	0.03	0.10	0.12	0.15	0.18	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.21	0.55	0.46	Other machinery and transport equipment	
0.05	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.12	0.14	0.14	Textiles	
0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	Clothing	
0.00	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.11	0.33	0.21	Other consumer goods	
6.67	2.03	2.72	2.13	2.99	3.16	2.34	2.61	2.80	13.99	22.72	21.41	Total merchandise exports b	

Table A9 (continued)

## Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 1990, 1995 and 2000

(Billion dollars)

Origin	World a			North America			Latin America			Western Europe		
	1990	1995	2000	1990	1995	2000	1990	1995	2000	1990	1995	2000
Western Europe												
Agricultural products	187.42	248.51	230.06	8.63	9.47	12.86	3.04	4.73	3.52	146.52	190.24	174.20
Food	153.39	208.58	196.50	7.78	8.47	11.65	2.81	4.44	3.21	118.04	157.63	148.77
Raw materials	34.04	39.93	33.56	0.85	1.00	1.22	0.22	0.29	0.31	28.47	32.61	25.43
Mining products	118.13	131.94	172.32	10.22	10.23	21.85	0.56	1.36	1.38	94.47	105.01	130.23
Ores and other minerals	14.19	17.06	15.84	0.38	0.45	0.72	0.07	0.10	0.14	11.79	13.99	12.22
Fuels	70.34	74.09	111.68	7.68	7.41	16.38	0.28	0.89	0.68	55.31	58.59	85.44
Non-ferrous metals	33.59	40.79	44.80	2.16	2.38	4.75	0.22	0.37	0.55	27.37	32.43	32.57
Manufactures	1295.19	1726.19	1959.26	108.14	140.16	224.88	25.31	46.42	48.84	914.99	1168.77	1289.98
Iron and steel	64.53	76.45	66.22	4.37	5.03	5.80	1.12	1.36	1.19	48.33	57.64	50.09
Chemicals	192.61	272.76	320.58	12.47	19.46	38.76	4.95	8.13	9.21	135.29	189.06	209.80
Other semi-manufactures	163.11	214.71	218.88	11.19	13.51	20.07	2.01	3.86	4.28	121.32	153.15	147.61
Machinery and transport equipment	609.11	830.33	1004.23	57.23	75.73	119.40	14.23	27.56	27.99	413.89	538.17	650.00
Automotive products	173.49	234.32	271.03	15.51	16.68	28.03	1.91	6.66	5.57	135.73	177.13	203.30
Office and telecom equipment	95.49	164.35	259.89	6.38	13.23	20.43	1.55	2.58	3.85	72.78	116.80	176.16
Other machinery and transport equipment	340.13	431.66	473.31	35.34	45.81	70.94	10.77	18.31	18.56	205.38	244.25	270.54
Textiles	55.45	65.98	59.59	2.48	2.98	3.81	0.37	0.70	0.80	43.31	46.40	38.71
Clothing	47.13	56.34	57.22	2.73	2.94	4.35	0.22	0.42	0.44	38.96	43.80	43.99
Other consumer goods	163.25	209.62	232.54	17.67	20.50	32.70	2.40	4.40	4.93	113.89	140.55	149.78
Total merchandise exports b	1637.12	2215.47	2441.31	128.41	162.11	263.34	29.35	53.60	54.85	1168.99	1530.71	1653.62
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS c												
Agricultural products	12.62	21.30	24.23	0.35	0.50	0.62	0.35	0.12	0.14	8.06	11.77	9.23
Mining products	39.22	47.67	93.03	0.97	2.37	3.40	0.82	2.16	3.79	26.55	28.34	47.23
Manufactures	50.06	86.24	146.75	1.18	4.51	7.27	1.74	1.22	2.17	21.76	51.07	87.24
Total merchandise exports b	105.42	159.48	270.99	2.55	7.53	11.52	3.15	3.52	6.25	58.20	93.50	146.60
Africa												
Agricultural products	16.27	20.97	18.60	0.86	0.91	0.94	0.06	0.18	0.27	9.95	12.68	10.42
Mining products	55.04	47.48	86.45	13.58	11.80	21.69	1.26	1.57	3.61	33.83	23.92	38.42
Manufactures	20.75	29.89	35.55	1.22	2.37	3.70	0.24	0.57	0.55	12.88	17.23	21.09
Total merchandise exports b	104.08	107.26	144.70	15.80	15.17	26.43	1.56	2.33	4.42	59.87	57.59	71.83
Middle East												
Agricultural products	4.53	6.42	6.40	0.13	0.14	0.24	0.04	0.05	0.06	2.10	2.20	2.06
Mining products	108.38	104.78	196.05	15.19	9.64	24.65	4.63	2.34	2.02	27.02	19.78	29.67
Manufactures	19.95	33.10	57.00	3.27	6.30	15.34	0.26	0.47	1.07	6.47	9.35	16.03
Total merchandise exports b	134.10	145.62	262.60	18.83	16.50	41.29	5.00	2.87	3.19	36.14	31.60	47.91
Asia												
Agricultural products	71.96	108.51	107.17	8.18	10.74	13.94	1.05	1.39	1.50	12.41	15.93	14.84
Food	50.43	79.01	82.60	6.64	7.73	11.58	0.78	0.85	1.11	7.87	10.83	10.70
Raw materials	21.53	29.50	24.57	1.54	3.00	2.35	0.27	0.54	0.39	4.54	5.10	4.14
Mining products	65.82	81.74	115.90	5.84	4.36	6.67	0.64	0.54	1.93	4.55	4.63	7.15
Ores and other minerals	10.85	13.21	14.56	1.87	1.48	1.58	0.04	0.04	0.10	2.05	2.10	2.28
Fuels	45.61	51.15	79.42	2.98	1.83	3.43	0.55	0.45	1.72	1.63	1.69	3.15
Non-ferrous metals	9.35	17.38	21.92	0.99	1.05	1.67	0.05	0.05	0.11	0.87	0.84	1.72
Manufactures	584.56	1083.96	1389.27	192.66	290.77	395.98	11.68	26.45	37.75	128.38	189.56	249.44
Iron and steel	20.66	34.23	35.15	3.66	3.30	5.25	0.46	0.59	1.01	1.01	1.33	2.36
Chemicals	33.74	76.09	98.82	4.44	8.51	12.58	0.42	1.24	2.29	5.42	10.66	13.25
Other semi-manufactures	45.77	80.44	94.55	11.77	16.81	24.79	0.64	1.53	2.51	8.52	13.01	15.23
Machinery and transport equipment	319.20	628.77	832.13	115.92	187.26	249.70	7.40	17.35	22.51	73.08	111.90	156.26
Automotive products	71.45	95.84	112.67	36.52	39.54	54.70	1.74	5.06	5.13	15.28	17.95	19.83
Office and telecom equipment	137.15	308.95	447.75	52.05	101.74	131.89	2.59	6.36	8.08	37.38	59.48	88.87
Other machinery and transport equipment	110.60	223.98	271.72	27.34	45.99	63.11	3.06	5.94	9.30	20.41	34.46	47.56
Textiles	36.81	64.85	71.45	3.82	5.34	8.19	0.87	2.19	3.80	5.96	8.11	8.05
Clothing	47.10	70.35	89.39	21.05	26.29	35.76	0.45	0.94	2.07	14.07	17.64	20.79
Other consumer goods	81.28	129.23	167.78	32.00	43.26	59.70	1.44	2.61	3.56	20.32	26.91	33.50
Total merchandise exports b	738.92	1300.60	1649.20	208.91	309.97	422.67	13.64	29.07	41.48	148.02	213.67	277.61



Table A9 (continued)

## Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 1990, 1995 and 2000

(Billion dollars)

C./E. Europe/BS/CIS c			Africa			Middle East			Asia			Destination	Origin
1990	1995	2000	1990	1995	2000	1990	1995	2000	1990	1995	2000		
Western Europe													
5.75	13.28	10.03	7.64	8.93	7.58	5.91	6.50	6.30	8.98	14.71	14.66	Agricultural products	
4.69	11.93	8.40	6.57	7.62	6.60	5.39	5.96	5.79	7.50	12.07	11.34	Food	
1.06	1.34	1.63	1.06	1.31	0.98	0.52	0.53	0.51	1.49	2.64	3.32	Raw materials	
2.03	3.11	4.39	1.96	2.26	2.98	1.44	1.95	1.90	3.43	5.44	6.98	Mining products	
0.56	0.44	0.55	0.24	0.23	0.24	0.13	0.20	0.19	0.92	1.53	1.70	Ores and other minerals	
0.95	1.77	2.10	1.16	1.46	2.21	0.52	0.80	1.11	0.63	0.95	1.50	Fuels	
0.51	0.90	1.75	0.56	0.57	0.52	0.79	0.96	0.60	1.89	2.96	3.78	Non-ferrous metals	
53.37	79.42	111.48	43.63	48.69	47.13	36.69	48.03	50.19	105.58	186.97	172.56	Manufactures	
2.28	2.16	3.02	2.36	2.14	1.43	2.30	2.32	1.60	3.72	5.57	2.98	Iron and steel	
7.79	11.54	16.68	6.82	8.11	7.26	5.66	6.88	7.10	17.71	27.54	28.44	Chemicals	
4.34	9.51	13.77	4.96	5.54	4.73	6.26	8.61	9.13	12.63	19.69	18.78	Other semi-manufactures	
28.83	36.44	55.11	22.90	24.43	25.19	16.45	21.70	23.79	51.05	103.11	93.83	Machinery and transport equipment	
2.32	7.61	12.34	5.44	5.50	5.11	2.63	3.35	4.35	9.93	17.31	12.11	Automotive products	
3.20	5.92	13.27	2.59	3.41	5.54	1.70	2.71	4.93	6.18	19.34	31.83	Office and telecom equipment	
23.31	22.91	29.50	14.86	15.52	14.53	12.12	15.64	14.52	34.94	66.47	49.88	Other machinery and transport equipment	
2.36	6.09	7.47	2.51	3.36	3.40	1.20	1.58	1.23	3.14	4.52	3.72	Textiles	
1.72	3.01	3.15	0.51	0.94	1.11	0.52	1.09	1.20	2.46	4.10	2.89	Clothing	
6.05	10.67	12.28	3.57	4.17	4.03	4.31	5.85	6.14	14.87	22.45	21.91	Other consumer goods	
62.03	97.30	129.49	53.96	60.93	58.93	45.58	57.99	59.53	119.76	210.98	199.00	Total merchandise exports b	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS c													
1.78	4.53	8.68	0.35	0.48	0.48	0.20	0.59	0.52	1.53	3.03	3.86	Agricultural products	
6.91	9.54	28.58	0.29	0.24	0.31	0.36	0.51	2.41	3.28	3.71	5.82	Mining products	
15.99	13.91	33.96	1.44	1.57	1.67	1.72	3.04	2.72	6.17	10.07	9.29	Manufactures	
25.10	29.00	72.10	2.10	2.42	2.76	2.75	4.24	6.51	11.46	17.28	20.46	Total merchandise exports b	
Africa													
0.57	0.65	0.78	1.92	2.27	1.80	0.37	0.51	0.61	2.46	3.67	3.38	Agricultural products	
0.61	0.76	0.28	1.79	2.82	3.91	0.46	0.48	0.70	3.27	6.01	15.78	Mining products	
0.99	0.11	0.08	2.40	5.46	5.24	0.72	0.69	0.79	2.18	3.43	3.59	Manufactures	
2.33	1.52	1.16	6.14	10.58	10.97	1.55	1.69	2.13	8.03	14.97	24.76	Total merchandise exports b	
Middle East													
0.58	0.31	0.33	0.10	0.29	0.17	1.15	2.39	2.32	0.28	0.65	0.83	Agricultural products	
1.56	0.55	0.17	3.48	3.64	8.06	3.71	3.91	6.07	48.97	58.60	113.41	Mining products	
1.24	0.77	0.97	0.52	1.21	2.09	3.58	4.83	7.82	3.91	8.17	10.20	Manufactures	
3.42	1.68	1.56	4.10	5.14	10.34	8.50	11.30	16.56	53.40	67.73	125.71	Total merchandise exports b	
Asia													
3.58	2.11	1.75	1.94	2.88	3.12	3.69	4.34	4.81	40.86	70.57	67.17	Agricultural products	
2.61	1.92	1.58	1.67	2.47	2.88	3.39	3.92	4.50	27.36	50.87	50.19	Food	
0.97	0.20	0.16	0.27	0.41	0.23	0.30	0.41	0.31	13.50	19.70	16.98	Raw materials	
0.45	0.38	0.30	0.43	0.27	0.62	0.35	0.38	1.22	52.43	69.63	95.76	Mining products	
0.16	0.14	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.13	0.22	6.65	9.20	10.15	Ores and other minerals	
0.27	0.18	0.17	0.34	0.13	0.44	0.21	0.11	0.67	38.55	45.30	68.05	Fuels	
0.02	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.10	0.13	0.11	0.14	0.33	7.23	15.13	17.56	Non-ferrous metals	
8.64	11.08	13.08	8.36	15.66	17.60	16.98	26.18	34.65	210.30	510.93	625.99	Manufactures	
0.42	0.16	0.13	0.36	0.56	0.48	1.17	0.90	1.33	13.19	27.39	24.01	Iron and steel	
1.02	0.46	0.79	0.44	1.14	1.55	0.59	1.11	1.89	20.92	52.26	65.64	Chemicals	
1.29	0.39	0.59	0.89	1.56	2.17	1.83	3.04	3.84	20.62	44.04	45.39	Other semi-manufactures	
3.12	5.32	5.85	4.52	8.01	8.10	7.91	11.86	16.83	101.53	275.67	359.67	Machinery and transport equipment	
0.22	0.98	1.66	1.81	3.42	2.87	2.94	4.37	7.00	12.72	24.37	20.94	Automotive products	
1.28	2.83	2.27	0.77	1.53	1.47	1.61	3.08	3.24	40.85	133.84	209.62	Office and telecom equipment	
1.62	1.50	1.93	1.94	3.06	3.76	3.37	4.41	6.58	47.96	117.46	129.12	Other machinery and transport equipment	
0.91	0.75	1.01	1.06	2.12	2.68	2.39	4.20	4.79	21.32	42.05	42.84	Textiles	
1.08	1.97	2.82	0.32	0.74	1.03	1.27	2.18	2.48	8.77	20.11	24.42	Clothing	
0.81	2.03	1.89	0.77	1.54	1.60	1.81	2.88	3.50	23.96	49.40	64.01	Other consumer goods	
14.13	13.77	15.33	10.83	19.24	22.09	21.30	31.66	42.45	311.06	666.63	807.02	Total merchandise exports b	

a Includes unspecified destinations.

b Includes unspecified products.

c Excludes the intra-trade of the Baltic States and the CIS in 1990 and 1995.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A10

## Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 1998-00

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination											
	World a			North America			Latin America			Western Europe		
	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000
World												
Agricultural products	562.27	545.64	558.28	72.79	76.83	83.56	33.60	28.76	30.97	263.46	252.31	243.82
Food	454.22	440.20	442.33	54.58	57.34	63.00	28.27	24.29	25.81	215.73	209.64	198.05
Raw materials	108.04	105.44	115.95	18.21	19.50	20.55	5.33	4.48	5.16	47.73	42.67	45.78
Mining products	499.68	572.80	813.20	89.52	108.08	163.63	23.59	27.35	39.33	188.25	201.83	271.13
Ores and other minerals	57.82	55.06	62.11	7.64	7.31	8.18	2.04	1.80	2.03	25.94	23.60	24.56
Fuels	341.40	416.74	630.91	63.48	81.01	131.97	17.59	21.86	32.91	114.81	133.38	194.58
Non-ferrous metals	100.47	101.01	120.17	18.39	19.76	23.48	3.96	3.69	4.39	47.50	44.84	51.98
Manufactures	4055.73	4217.26	4629.96	894.40	991.95	1124.65	243.31	228.86	266.07	1768.81	1796.68	1838.75
Iron and steel	142.39	125.48	143.50	23.80	19.67	23.52	7.62	5.57	6.54	65.54	56.35	62.19
Chemicals	508.47	530.17	573.76	68.99	79.31	89.08	34.74	33.72	38.70	255.41	256.52	261.69
Other semi-manufactures	403.72	417.32	449.07	80.19	89.93	101.85	22.49	21.57	25.17	194.08	193.59	197.03
Machinery and transport equipment	2189.12	2310.38	2565.86	534.61	600.82	678.90	136.50	126.83	147.68	893.65	929.53	962.08
Automotive products	521.87	548.48	571.32	168.00	199.83	212.03	33.97	26.06	32.45	247.17	253.22	246.39
Office and telecom equipment	699.27	780.44	939.88	170.37	190.97	228.81	32.91	35.76	44.33	261.46	280.20	314.13
Other machinery and transport equipment	967.98	981.45	1054.66	196.24	210.02	238.05	69.62	65.01	70.90	385.03	396.10	401.56
Textiles	151.31	147.75	157.46	17.35	18.29	20.61	9.03	9.33	11.44	61.82	55.83	53.01
Clothing	186.02	186.11	198.94	55.65	57.49	67.06	9.64	9.34	10.34	83.13	82.17	80.00
Other consumer goods	474.68	500.06	541.37	113.83	126.43	143.64	23.29	22.50	26.20	215.18	222.70	222.73
Total merchandise exports b	5297.00	5510.00	6186.00	1083.47	1206.05	1405.90	310.13	294.44	345.85	2297.11	2326.55	2437.90
North America												
Agricultural products	101.48	99.78	105.81	29.93	32.07	33.28	14.50	13.09	13.91	16.64	14.17	14.78
Food	71.53	69.48	71.73	17.69	18.58	19.62	11.34	10.55	10.82	11.30	9.30	8.66
Raw materials	29.95	30.29	34.08	12.24	13.50	13.67	3.17	2.54	3.09	5.34	4.87	6.12
Mining products	52.11	53.39	76.05	29.82	30.59	50.66	5.92	5.85	8.62	7.95	8.77	7.33
Ores and other minerals	9.18	8.65	9.95	3.12	3.01	3.18	0.69	0.60	0.67	2.88	2.64	2.87
Fuels	27.80	30.48	49.67	18.51	19.14	38.01	3.48	3.63	6.22	2.26	4.19	2.11
Non-ferrous metals	15.14	14.26	16.42	8.19	8.44	9.47	1.76	1.62	1.73	2.81	1.94	2.35
Manufactures	699.50	741.48	824.94	259.94	290.76	313.77	119.32	120.92	143.77	141.00	148.39	161.21
Iron and steel	9.18	8.42	9.52	5.81	5.59	6.25	1.70	1.45	1.66	0.61	0.55	0.76
Chemicals	81.61	85.67	96.97	23.62	25.57	28.28	15.29	14.92	17.60	21.15	21.91	24.94
Other semi-manufactures	60.80	64.92	72.01	32.18	35.79	39.16	10.41	10.81	12.85	7.96	8.12	8.53
Machinery and transport equipment	446.30	475.58	524.41	165.50	187.59	200.26	69.88	70.85	84.83	88.21	94.18	100.13
Automotive products	109.97	124.65	128.42	82.32	98.90	98.15	12.68	11.88	15.93	7.35	7.44	6.84
Office and telecom equipment	127.10	141.06	173.90	28.71	31.21	40.38	21.68	24.22	30.55	28.41	30.14	34.90
Other machinery and transport equipment	209.23	209.86	222.09	54.47	57.48	61.72	35.52	34.75	38.36	52.45	56.59	58.39
Textiles	11.15	11.65	13.15	4.47	4.65	4.85	3.27	4.05	5.22	1.71	1.40	1.47
Clothing	10.52	10.25	10.71	2.40	2.58	2.75	6.73	6.48	6.79	0.57	0.46	0.42
Other consumer goods	79.95	85.00	98.18	25.95	28.99	32.22	12.04	12.36	14.81	20.79	21.77	24.96
Total merchandise exports b	896.77	940.89	1058.10	337.02	372.92	420.56	146.26	146.83	174.06	176.07	182.29	195.32
Latin America												
Agricultural products	65.95	61.03	66.00	17.44	17.86	21.68	12.96	10.38	11.58	19.93	18.60	18.29
Food	59.28	54.16	57.89	15.20	15.40	18.66	11.87	9.41	10.49	18.05	16.77	16.02
Raw materials	6.67	6.87	8.12	2.24	2.46	3.02	1.09	0.97	1.09	1.88	1.83	2.27
Mining products	47.69	57.49	73.41	21.55	28.18	34.71	10.29	12.89	17.98	8.90	8.87	11.12
Ores and other minerals	9.15	8.94	10.41	1.58	1.53	1.90	0.90	0.85	0.98	3.12	2.89	3.12
Fuels	29.16	39.06	51.35	17.66	23.80	29.32	7.87	10.71	15.29	2.37	2.77	4.11
Non-ferrous metals	9.38	9.48	11.65	2.31	2.84	3.49	1.51	1.33	1.72	3.41	3.22	3.88
Manufactures	164.93	178.46	217.19	113.71	133.10	163.71	33.69	26.80	31.92	10.66	12.05	13.76
Iron and steel	8.37	7.05	8.54	3.44	3.12	3.88	2.45	1.50	1.81	1.23	1.17	1.51
Chemicals	14.63	14.42	17.11	4.12	4.65	5.71	7.26	6.81	8.06	1.95	1.82	2.02
Other semi-manufactures	15.42	15.93	19.02	7.36	8.63	10.59	5.10	4.54	5.34	1.80	1.65	1.89
Machinery and transport equipment	89.04	100.86	124.02	68.51	83.13	102.45	13.76	9.37	11.37	4.22	5.89	6.78
Automotive products	31.21	32.39	39.31	20.65	24.84	30.82	8.05	4.57	5.73	1.82	2.66	2.36
Office and telecom equipment	24.02	30.57	38.54	21.15	26.72	33.02	0.96	1.11	1.60	0.69	1.21	1.75
Other machinery and transport equipment	33.81	37.90	46.18	26.70	31.56	38.61	4.75	3.69	4.05	1.71	2.02	2.67
Textiles	4.22	4.23	4.91	2.11	2.41	2.94	1.65	1.37	1.55	0.29	0.25	0.24
Clothing	16.83	18.48	22.62	15.75	17.38	21.32	0.78	0.84	1.03	0.24	0.20	0.21
Other consumer goods	16.41	17.49	20.97	12.42	13.79	16.82	2.68	2.36	2.75	0.93	1.07	1.11
Total merchandise exports b	280.20	298.70	358.70	152.71	179.14	220.10	57.06	50.17	61.59	40.95	41.03	45.01

Table A10 (continued)

## Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 1998-00

(Billion dollars)

C./E.Europe/BS/CIS			Africa			Middle East			Asia			Destination	Origin
1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000		
World													
30.68	23.51	24.58	20.75	18.32	18.10	19.32	19.59	19.65	118.06	122.22	134.49	Agricultural products	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89.64	91.39	98.43	Food	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.42	30.83	36.06	Raw materials	
27.91	24.94	34.28	9.55	11.19	16.75	7.19	7.68	13.16	142.48	172.67	253.34	Mining products	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.33	17.23	21.54	Ores and other minerals	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101.84	128.98	198.88	Fuels	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.31	26.46	32.92	Non-ferrous metals	
164.18	144.71	164.68	85.51	81.20	82.24	113.84	105.68	112.13	755.57	830.68	1005.66	Manufactures	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.11	28.95	33.83	Iron and steel	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95.73	108.88	127.19	Chemicals	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60.73	66.66	76.39	Other semi-manufactures	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	426.23	467.90	581.32	Machinery and transport equipment	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.52	32.67	39.08	Automotive products	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	201.59	239.55	309.11	Office and telecom equipment	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	194.12	195.68	233.13	Other machinery and transport equipment	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39.32	41.54	48.33	Textiles	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.30	24.33	28.05	Clothing	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83.16	92.42	110.54	Other consumer goods	
228.38	198.13	228.72	119.65	114.20	120.24	147.93	138.13	150.35	1046.60	1155.60	1427.47	Total merchandise exports <sup>b</sup>	
North America													
1.94	1.30	1.17	3.39	3.09	3.16	2.69	2.86	3.18	32.06	32.82	36.02	Agricultural products	
1.87	1.23	1.08	3.11	2.82	2.91	2.45	2.63	2.89	23.44	24.00	25.45	Food	
0.07	0.07	0.09	0.28	0.26	0.25	0.23	0.24	0.28	8.62	8.82	10.57	Raw materials	
0.20	0.08	0.13	0.44	0.39	0.51	0.38	0.38	0.38	7.39	7.33	8.42	Mining products	
0.05	0.01	0.02	0.11	0.09	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.29	2.26	3.08	Ores and other minerals	
0.13	0.05	0.09	0.25	0.20	0.24	0.16	0.16	0.16	3.00	3.09	2.84	Fuels	
0.02	0.02	0.02	0.08	0.10	0.19	0.17	0.18	0.17	2.11	1.97	2.50	Non-ferrous metals	
5.59	4.40	4.66	8.05	6.94	7.61	19.94	17.51	15.56	145.59	152.56	178.37	Manufactures	
0.02	0.02	0.05	0.25	0.19	0.06	0.16	0.07	0.07	0.62	0.54	0.68	Iron and steel	
0.47	0.33	0.53	0.91	0.81	0.92	0.99	1.07	1.13	19.18	21.05	23.56	Chemicals	
0.23	0.26	0.24	0.44	0.42	0.44	1.77	1.78	2.11	7.80	7.74	8.66	Other semi-manufactures	
4.08	3.15	3.17	5.71	4.83	5.50	15.22	12.87	10.53	97.62	102.11	119.99	Machinery and transport equipment	
0.32	0.23	0.17	0.55	0.41	0.41	1.84	1.20	1.49	4.92	4.59	5.43	Automotive products	
0.98	0.84	0.92	0.77	0.80	0.81	1.95	2.12	2.32	44.60	51.73	64.03	Office and telecom equipment	
2.78	2.07	2.08	4.39	3.62	4.28	11.43	9.55	6.72	48.09	45.79	50.53	Other machinery and transport equipment	
0.10	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.28	0.21	0.15	1.24	1.20	1.31	Textiles	
0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.07	0.06	0.67	0.63	0.65	Clothing	
0.66	0.54	0.59	0.64	0.60	0.59	1.42	1.43	1.50	18.45	19.30	23.51	Other consumer goods	
8.07	6.13	6.36	12.60	11.10	12.00	24.72	22.38	20.37	191.61	198.86	229.11	Total merchandise exports <sup>b</sup>	
Latin America													
2.13	1.98	1.85	2.18	1.76	1.79	2.41	2.05	1.91	8.53	8.11	8.57	Agricultural products	
2.10	1.95	1.81	2.12	1.70	1.73	2.34	2.00	1.85	7.25	6.72	7.09	Food	
0.04	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06	1.27	1.39	1.48	Raw materials	
0.37	0.37	0.43	0.48	0.37	0.36	0.30	0.33	0.48	5.21	5.63	7.15	Mining products	
0.22	0.18	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.21	0.18	0.17	0.25	2.71	3.08	3.73	Ores and other minerals	
0.15	0.19	0.21	0.24	0.12	0.13	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.40	0.53	1.05	Fuels	
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.13	2.09	2.02	2.38	Non-ferrous metals	
0.40	0.36	0.44	0.80	0.73	0.90	0.60	0.37	0.40	4.33	4.72	5.66	Manufactures	
0.02	0.01	0.01	0.11	0.15	0.18	0.16	0.07	0.08	0.94	1.04	1.07	Iron and steel	
0.03	0.03	0.04	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.79	0.68	0.77	Chemicals	
0.04	0.03	0.03	0.18	0.16	0.17	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.75	0.82	0.90	Other semi-manufactures	
0.26	0.28	0.34	0.34	0.26	0.35	0.21	0.12	0.14	1.49	1.78	2.55	Machinery and transport equipment	
0.11	0.03	0.03	0.15	0.11	0.16	0.13	0.07	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.14	Automotive products	
0.13	0.19	0.21	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	1.07	1.33	1.94	Office and telecom equipment	
0.03	0.06	0.10	0.18	0.14	0.18	0.07	0.04	0.07	0.32	0.36	0.46	Other machinery and transport equipment	
0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.10	0.15	0.14	Textiles	
0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.03	Clothing	
0.04	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.24	0.20	0.21	Other consumer goods	
2.90	2.71	2.72	3.49	2.94	3.16	3.31	2.75	2.80	18.09	18.49	21.41	Total merchandise exports <sup>b</sup>	

Table A10 (continued)

## Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 1998-00

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination											
	World a			North America			Latin America			Western Europe		
	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000
<b>Western Europe</b>												
Agricultural products	242.97	236.71	230.06	11.23	12.45	12.86	3.99	3.41	3.52	185.94	181.81	174.20
Food	208.06	204.51	196.50	10.20	11.35	11.65	3.70	3.13	3.21	157.97	156.89	148.77
Raw materials	34.91	32.20	33.56	1.03	1.09	1.22	0.30	0.28	0.31	27.98	24.91	25.43
Mining products	123.33	132.67	172.32	9.19	13.16	21.85	1.38	1.24	1.38	97.26	102.36	130.23
Ores and other minerals	14.84	14.64	15.84	0.54	0.66	0.72	0.11	0.10	0.14	12.13	11.48	12.22
Fuels	69.23	79.67	111.68	5.67	9.29	16.38	0.80	0.71	0.68	54.76	61.71	85.44
Non-ferrous metals	39.25	38.36	44.80	2.98	3.20	4.75	0.47	0.44	0.55	30.37	29.17	32.57
Manufactures	1908.88	1917.83	1959.26	184.54	203.49	224.88	52.97	46.81	48.84	1296.69	1303.20	1289.98
Iron and steel	70.68	61.82	66.22	5.07	4.49	5.80	1.53	1.12	1.19	53.69	47.53	50.09
Chemicals	305.76	314.18	320.58	28.15	34.92	38.76	9.34	8.92	9.21	210.10	210.44	209.80
Other semi-manufactures	215.65	216.39	218.88	16.53	18.11	20.07	4.64	3.98	4.28	151.84	150.35	147.61
Machinery and transport equipment	960.66	971.50	1004.23	102.06	109.19	119.40	30.69	26.85	27.99	634.20	649.97	650.00
Automotive products	268.26	269.31	271.03	24.25	26.60	28.03	6.64	5.06	5.57	206.15	208.35	203.30
Office and telecom equipment	216.04	231.27	259.89	15.04	17.07	20.43	3.67	3.51	3.85	155.27	165.39	176.16
Other machinery and transport equipment	476.36	470.91	473.31	62.77	65.52	70.94	20.39	18.29	18.56	272.78	276.23	270.54
Textiles	68.04	62.45	59.59	3.32	3.52	3.81	0.89	0.73	0.80	47.01	42.26	38.71
Clothing	62.26	59.86	57.22	3.77	3.92	4.35	0.49	0.43	0.44	48.04	46.94	43.99
Other consumer goods	225.82	231.63	232.54	25.63	29.35	32.70	5.37	4.77	4.93	151.81	155.71	149.78
Total merchandise exports b	2363.55	2369.83	2441.31	208.51	232.35	263.34	60.64	53.25	54.85	1629.81	1639.44	1653.62
<b>C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS</b>												
Agricultural products	24.18	22.09	24.23	0.65	0.72	0.62	0.15	0.13	0.14	9.66	8.93	9.23
Mining products	59.38	61.48	93.03	2.62	3.46	3.40	1.35	2.25	3.79	28.67	30.74	47.23
Manufactures	128.93	125.13	146.75	6.52	6.21	7.27	1.80	1.73	2.17	73.82	75.89	87.24
Total merchandise exports b	216.48	214.85	270.99	9.90	10.65	11.52	3.48	4.45	6.25	113.96	118.50	146.60
<b>Africa</b>												
Agricultural products	23.63	22.38	18.60	1.21	1.08	0.94	0.36	0.37	0.27	12.81	11.82	10.42
Mining products	45.26	55.91	86.45	11.54	12.62	21.69	1.87	2.51	3.61	21.74	24.83	38.42
Manufactures	31.12	31.51	35.55	2.98	2.99	3.70	0.53	0.42	0.55	18.39	18.88	21.09
Total merchandise exports b	104.30	114.30	144.70	15.77	16.76	26.43	2.76	3.30	4.42	55.25	57.69	71.83
<b>Middle East</b>												
Agricultural products	6.35	6.94	6.40	0.22	0.25	0.24	0.06	0.08	0.06	2.11	2.01	2.06
Mining products	92.13	124.05	196.05	9.29	14.49	24.65	1.34	1.26	2.02	17.21	20.22	29.67
Manufactures	39.84	46.00	57.00	9.46	10.92	15.34	0.96	0.92	1.07	12.41	12.97	16.03
Total merchandise exports b	140.10	179.50	262.60	19.59	26.64	41.29	2.37	2.28	3.19	31.94	35.36	47.91
<b>Asia</b>												
Agricultural products	97.72	96.72	107.17	12.10	12.39	13.94	1.58	1.31	1.50	16.37	14.97	14.84
Food	76.49	75.74	82.60	9.66	10.28	11.58	1.17	0.96	1.11	12.06	11.28	10.70
Raw materials	21.24	20.99	24.57	2.44	2.11	2.35	0.41	0.35	0.39	4.31	3.69	4.14
Mining products	79.78	87.80	115.90	5.51	5.59	6.67	1.44	1.34	1.93	6.51	6.03	7.15
Ores and other minerals	12.98	12.36	14.56	1.59	1.34	1.58	0.10	0.08	0.10	2.62	2.35	2.28
Fuels	49.67	57.09	79.42	2.37	2.73	3.43	1.26	1.16	1.72	2.62	2.43	3.15
Non-ferrous metals	17.13	18.35	21.92	1.55	1.51	1.67	0.08	0.10	0.11	1.27	1.25	1.72
Manufactures	1082.51	1176.85	1389.27	317.25	344.49	395.98	34.05	31.25	37.75	215.84	225.30	249.44
Iron and steel	32.72	29.40	35.15	6.61	4.60	5.25	1.09	0.85	1.01	3.13	1.79	2.36
Chemicals	75.61	84.62	98.82	10.48	11.44	12.58	1.85	1.94	2.29	12.02	12.93	13.25
Other semi-manufactures	76.34	82.80	94.55	19.43	21.67	24.79	2.14	2.05	2.51	14.11	14.23	15.23
Machinery and transport equipment	627.01	693.62	832.13	194.32	216.14	249.70	21.14	18.86	22.51	128.80	137.24	156.26
Automotive products	96.04	104.67	112.67	40.51	49.22	54.70	6.43	4.48	5.13	21.53	22.19	19.83
Office and telecom equipment	319.36	362.66	447.75	104.07	114.05	131.89	6.37	6.67	8.08	69.03	74.42	88.87
Other machinery and transport equipment	211.61	226.30	271.72	49.74	52.87	63.11	8.35	7.71	9.30	38.24	40.63	47.56
Textiles	60.08	61.95	71.45	6.84	7.10	8.19	3.15	3.11	3.80	8.49	7.81	8.05
Clothing	78.00	78.98	89.39	31.49	31.14	35.76	1.61	1.58	2.07	19.41	19.83	20.79
Other consumer goods	132.75	145.47	167.78	48.08	52.39	59.70	3.07	2.85	3.56	29.88	31.47	33.50
Total merchandise exports b	1295.27	1392.03	1649.20	339.98	367.60	422.67	37.57	34.17	41.48	249.14	252.25	277.61

Table A10 (continued)

## Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 1998-00

(Billion dollars)

C./E. Europe/BS/CIS			Africa			Middle East			Asia			Destination	Origin
1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000		
Western Europe													
13.37	10.01	10.03	8.61	7.41	7.58	6.16	6.36	6.30	12.63	14.32	14.66	Agricultural products	
11.89	8.61	8.40	7.40	6.41	6.60	5.67	5.89	5.79	10.41	11.46	11.34	Food	
1.47	1.40	1.63	1.21	1.00	0.98	0.49	0.47	0.51	2.23	2.86	3.32	Raw materials	
3.81	3.74	4.39	2.29	2.03	2.98	1.56	1.53	1.90	4.35	5.85	6.98	Mining products	
0.52	0.49	0.55	0.26	0.23	0.24	0.20	0.18	0.19	1.02	1.43	1.70	Ores and other minerals	
1.90	1.84	2.10	1.46	1.35	2.21	0.57	0.74	1.11	0.75	1.54	1.50	Fuels	
1.39	1.40	1.75	0.57	0.46	0.52	0.79	0.61	0.60	2.57	2.88	3.78	Non-ferrous metals	
111.06	100.57	111.48	51.07	48.22	47.13	50.85	48.01	50.19	149.36	152.98	172.56	Manufactures	
3.01	2.84	3.02	2.13	1.45	1.43	2.15	1.57	1.60	2.95	2.69	2.98	Iron and steel	
15.96	14.93	16.68	8.04	7.57	7.26	7.38	7.07	7.10	23.42	26.84	28.44	Chemicals	
13.62	12.59	13.77	5.16	4.90	4.73	8.04	8.71	9.13	15.26	17.15	18.78	Other semi-manufactures	
53.65	48.40	55.11	26.28	25.14	25.19	24.08	22.40	23.79	82.68	80.22	93.83	Machinery and transport equipment	
11.64	10.33	12.34	4.91	4.93	5.11	3.92	3.39	4.35	10.56	10.44	12.11	Automotive products	
10.12	10.47	13.27	5.21	5.03	5.54	3.68	4.12	4.93	22.32	24.34	31.83	Office and telecom equipment	
31.89	27.60	29.50	16.16	15.17	14.53	16.48	14.89	14.52	49.80	45.44	49.88	Other machinery and transport equipment	
7.58	7.10	7.47	3.71	3.61	3.40	1.50	1.28	1.23	3.36	3.37	3.72	Textiles	
3.97	3.21	3.15	1.48	1.33	1.11	1.36	1.18	1.20	3.09	2.81	2.89	Clothing	
13.28	11.49	12.28	4.28	4.22	4.03	6.34	5.79	6.14	18.61	19.91	21.91	Other consumer goods	
132.94	118.05	129.49	63.65	59.20	58.93	61.38	56.98	59.53	172.52	178.38	199.00	Total merchandise exports <sup>b</sup>	
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS													
9.60	7.39	8.68	0.42	0.42	0.48	0.55	0.56	0.52	2.75	3.43	3.86	Agricultural products	
22.55	19.98	28.58	0.16	0.19	0.31	0.60	0.45	2.41	2.57	3.46	5.82	Mining products	
34.14	27.51	33.96	1.72	1.64	1.67	2.80	2.16	2.72	6.82	8.34	9.29	Manufactures	
66.64	55.52	72.10	2.63	2.73	2.76	4.56	3.94	6.51	12.54	15.81	20.46	Total merchandise exports <sup>b</sup>	
Africa													
1.17	0.92	0.78	2.57	2.39	1.80	0.77	0.76	0.61	3.68	3.83	3.38	Agricultural products	
0.29	0.32	0.28	1.78	2.60	3.91	0.43	0.54	0.70	6.22	10.44	15.78	Mining products	
0.09	0.09	0.08	5.12	4.83	5.24	0.70	0.71	0.79	2.89	3.03	3.59	Manufactures	
1.56	1.35	1.16	9.50	9.83	10.97	1.97	2.04	2.13	14.58	19.47	24.76	Total merchandise exports <sup>b</sup>	
Middle East													
0.39	0.34	0.33	0.40	0.22	0.17	2.37	2.72	2.32	0.52	0.69	0.83	Agricultural products	
0.34	0.19	0.17	3.87	5.08	8.06	3.29	3.50	6.07	52.77	68.07	113.41	Mining products	
1.11	0.99	0.97	1.93	1.82	2.09	6.00	6.30	7.82	6.23	7.91	10.20	Manufactures	
1.88	1.57	1.56	6.21	7.13	10.34	11.90	12.74	16.56	60.12	77.54	125.71	Total merchandise exports <sup>b</sup>	
Asia													
2.08	1.58	1.75	3.18	3.04	3.12	4.38	4.28	4.81	57.88	59.02	67.17	Agricultural products	
1.89	1.40	1.58	2.91	2.81	2.88	4.08	3.99	4.50	44.59	44.88	50.19	Food	
0.19	0.17	0.16	0.27	0.23	0.23	0.30	0.29	0.31	13.29	14.14	16.98	Raw materials	
0.36	0.26	0.30	0.53	0.54	0.62	0.63	0.95	1.22	63.97	71.89	95.76	Mining products	
0.12	0.06	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.11	0.20	0.22	8.33	8.22	10.15	Ores and other minerals	
0.22	0.17	0.17	0.37	0.37	0.44	0.32	0.47	0.67	42.04	48.87	68.05	Fuels	
0.02	0.02	0.04	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.20	0.29	0.33	13.61	14.79	17.56	Non-ferrous metals	
11.78	10.80	13.08	16.80	17.01	17.60	32.96	30.63	34.65	440.36	501.12	625.99	Manufactures	
0.13	0.15	0.13	0.83	0.49	0.48	1.45	1.25	1.33	19.22	20.02	24.01	Iron and steel	
0.60	0.70	0.79	1.45	1.52	1.55	1.52	1.66	1.89	46.56	53.57	65.64	Chemicals	
0.48	0.52	0.59	1.85	2.15	2.17	3.30	3.36	3.84	34.73	38.55	45.39	Other semi-manufactures	
5.88	5.04	5.85	8.21	8.07	8.10	17.76	15.20	16.83	240.92	279.47	359.67	Machinery and transport equipment	
2.24	1.82	1.66	3.13	2.98	2.87	7.28	6.35	7.00	14.67	17.21	20.94	Automotive products	
1.99	1.75	2.27	1.51	1.50	1.47	3.08	2.70	3.24	132.50	160.62	209.62	Office and telecom equipment	
1.65	1.47	1.93	3.57	3.59	3.76	7.41	6.15	6.58	93.75	101.63	129.12	Other machinery and transport equipment	
0.94	0.84	1.01	2.26	2.42	2.68	3.98	4.04	4.79	34.37	36.54	42.84	Textiles	
2.29	2.16	2.82	0.79	0.87	1.03	1.82	2.05	2.48	19.48	20.80	24.42	Clothing	
1.45	1.39	1.89	1.41	1.50	1.60	3.11	3.08	3.50	45.08	52.17	64.01	Other consumer goods	
14.39	12.80	15.33	21.58	21.28	22.09	40.08	37.30	42.45	577.14	647.05	807.02	Total merchandise exports <sup>b</sup>	

a Includes unspecified destinations.

b Includes unspecified products.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A11

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1998-00 - Canada

(Billion dollars)

		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
		Agricultural products	1998	19.49	8.86	1.38	1.52	3.01	1.62	0.13	0.15	0.95	0.26	0.29	0.03
	1999	21.16	9.06	1.18	1.50	2.83	1.73	0.08	0.16	0.59	0.24	0.49	0.03	6.26	1.52
	2000	21.85	9.94	1.30	1.57	3.29	1.74	0.07	0.15	0.64	0.21	0.61	0.04	7.02	1.58
Food	1998	9.72	6.63	1.30	1.41	1.29	1.46	0.11	0.14	0.89	0.23	0.24	0.03	3.28	1.28
	1999	10.27	6.81	1.11	1.37	1.15	1.55	0.06	0.15	0.53	0.22	0.44	0.03	3.00	1.29
	2000	11.06	7.33	1.21	1.42	1.02	1.55	0.06	0.14	0.59	0.19	0.56	0.04	3.13	1.34
Raw materials	1998	9.77	2.23	0.08	0.11	1.73	0.17	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.00	2.69	0.27
	1999	10.89	2.24	0.07	0.13	1.69	0.18	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.05	0.00	3.26	0.23
	2000	10.79	2.61	0.09	0.14	2.27	0.18	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.00	3.90	0.24
Mining products	1998	23.52	6.10	0.33	1.35	2.58	2.64	0.01	0.17	0.08	0.83	0.04	0.38	2.50	0.51
	1999	24.16	5.12	0.25	1.53	4.37	3.81	0.02	0.23	0.07	0.81	0.03	0.41	1.97	0.52
	2000	43.57	6.64	0.25	2.02	2.30	6.44	0.02	0.28	0.05	1.31	0.02	1.08	2.11	0.81
Ores and other minerals	1998	1.57	1.48	0.10	0.53	1.45	0.17	0.00	0.03	0.07	0.16	0.01	0.00	0.66	0.37
	1999	1.41	1.48	0.09	0.57	1.32	0.16	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.09	0.01	0.00	0.50	0.35
	2000	1.54	1.57	0.10	0.73	1.44	0.17	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.68	0.46
Fuels	1998	16.00	2.56	0.15	0.78	0.32	2.28	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.61	0.00	0.37	1.20	0.05
	1999	16.70	1.51	0.13	0.92	2.49	3.42	0.01	0.17	0.02	0.67	0.00	0.40	0.91	0.06
	2000	35.23	2.65	0.09	1.24	0.26	5.97	0.01	0.13	0.02	1.22	0.00	1.07	0.73	0.20
Non-ferrous metals	1998	5.96	2.06	0.08	0.04	0.82	0.19	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.00	0.65	0.10
	1999	6.05	2.13	0.03	0.03	0.56	0.23	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.56	0.11
	2000	6.79	2.41	0.06	0.04	0.60	0.30	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.71	0.16
Manufactures	1998	126.36	119.20	2.50	5.63	5.90	17.36	0.40	0.70	0.38	0.27	0.51	0.33	4.20	24.79
	1999	144.72	127.21	2.29	6.76	6.57	18.99	0.29	0.55	0.39	0.32	0.46	0.37	4.30	27.24
	2000	158.80	134.83	2.58	8.65	7.73	20.51	0.31	0.78	0.33	0.33	0.53	0.58	5.36	32.28
Iron and steel	1998	3.00	2.48	0.03	0.30	0.05	0.85	0.00	0.31	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.66
	1999	2.76	2.49	0.03	0.23	0.05	0.73	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.57
	2000	3.07	2.82	0.04	0.35	0.05	0.85	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.88
Chemicals	1998	9.88	13.09	0.32	0.13	0.69	2.84	0.03	0.07	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.05	1.18	0.62
	1999	10.49	14.19	0.31	0.13	0.72	3.07	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.12	0.05	0.06	1.21	0.71
	2000	12.12	15.42	0.43	0.16	0.66	3.39	0.03	0.10	0.03	0.08	0.04	0.11	1.49	0.78
Other semi-manufactures	1998	19.50	11.81	0.48	0.28	0.84	1.60	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.69	1.63
	1999	21.55	12.93	0.44	0.34	1.15	1.71	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.06	0.10	0.71	1.70
	2000	23.12	14.64	0.49	0.42	1.10	1.90	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.09	0.11	0.73	2.01
Machinery and transport equipment	1998	79.76	75.46	1.47	4.02	3.55	9.39	0.23	0.16	0.24	0.04	0.31	0.12	1.84	14.86
	1999	93.95	80.17	1.34	5.03	3.82	10.71	0.16	0.20	0.24	0.06	0.27	0.12	1.94	16.66
	2000	101.70	83.74	1.44	6.62	4.94	11.38	0.18	0.27	0.21	0.08	0.34	0.26	2.62	19.99
Power generating machinery	1998	2.23	2.51	0.04	0.08	0.41	0.85	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.11	0.12
	1999	2.23	2.62	0.03	0.10	0.42	1.10	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.17	0.22
	2000	2.81	2.75	0.03	0.12	0.47	0.90	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.17	0.16
Other non-electrical machinery	1998	9.00	14.45	0.35	0.26	0.71	3.56	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.01	0.10	0.03	0.39	2.10
	1999	9.32	14.26	0.28	0.29	0.67	3.89	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.36	1.97
	2000	9.96	15.12	0.30	0.36	0.77	4.01	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.03	0.07	0.08	0.40	2.32
Office and telecommunication equipment	1998	10.75	11.93	0.42	1.05	0.93	1.18	0.07	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.08	0.04	0.72	7.60
	1999	11.90	11.97	0.33	1.47	0.95	1.46	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.07	0.05	0.70	8.49
	2000	17.63	13.94	0.35	2.01	1.56	2.12	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.07	0.08	0.94	10.26
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1998	3.56	6.16	0.09	0.96	0.19	0.64	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.15	1.27
	1999	3.91	6.91	0.08	1.11	0.21	0.79	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.14	1.52
	2000	4.51	7.66	0.07	1.16	0.22	0.89	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.15	1.92
Automotive products	1998	47.66	33.81	0.52	1.56	0.30	1.51	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.18	3.01
	1999	59.35	37.81	0.42	1.92	0.35	1.61	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.34	3.75
	2000	59.19	37.57	0.53	2.70	0.27	1.69	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.59	4.18
Other transport equipment	1998	6.56	6.59	0.04	0.11	1.01	1.65	0.00	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.07	0.02	0.31	0.77
	1999	7.25	6.59	0.19	0.13	1.21	1.86	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.21	0.71
	2000	7.62	6.70	0.15	0.27	1.64	1.78	0.02	0.05	0.08	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.37	1.16
Textiles	1998	1.68	2.64	0.04	0.12	0.11	0.42	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.79
	1999	1.83	2.61	0.03	0.13	0.10	0.40	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.81
	2000	2.01	2.66	0.04	0.14	0.08	0.40	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.87
Clothing	1998	1.61	0.63	0.01	0.19	0.05	0.27	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.02	2.09
	1999	1.80	0.56	0.01	0.21	0.05	0.26	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02	2.16
	2000	2.00	0.55	0.01	0.24	0.04	0.27	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02	2.53
Other consumer goods	1998	10.93	13.09	0.15	0.58	0.60	1.99	0.06	0.06	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.38	4.14
	1999	12.35	14.27	0.13	0.69	0.70	2.13	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.35	4.63
	2000	14.77	15.00	0.13	0.73	0.86	2.33	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.40	5.23
Total merchandise a	1998	181.90	137.31	4.33	8.74	12.39	21.96	0.58	1.03	1.43	1.36	0.90	0.74	13.07	26.94
	1999	205.08	144.44	3.83	10.00	14.44	24.92	0.41	0.94	1.09	1.37	1.05	0.82	12.89	29.35
	2000	241.63	154.52	4.22	12.43	13.85	29.07	0.43	1.22	1.05	1.86	1.20	1.71	14.73	34.74

Table A11 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1998-00 - Canada

(Billion dollars)

		United States		EU (15)		Japan		China		Mexico		Korea, Rep of		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	1998	19.48	8.86	2.87	1.45	3.26	0.05	0.92	0.18	0.42	0.27	0.30	0.04	31.22	14.00
	1999	21.16	9.05	2.68	1.56	3.40	0.05	0.94	0.19	0.37	0.26	0.47	0.04	32.60	14.28
	2000	21.85	9.93	3.13	1.58	3.78	0.05	1.02	0.23	0.51	0.28	0.62	0.05	34.79	15.27
Food	1998	9.72	6.63	1.19	1.29	1.67	0.03	0.62	0.15	0.39	0.26	0.11	0.03	16.84	11.18
	1999	10.27	6.81	1.04	1.39	1.62	0.04	0.49	0.16	0.34	0.25	0.11	0.03	16.57	11.44
	2000	11.06	7.32	0.92	1.40	1.72	0.04	0.50	0.20	0.47	0.27	0.15	0.03	17.63	12.03
Raw materials	1998	9.77	2.23	1.68	0.16	1.59	0.02	0.30	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.19	0.02	14.38	2.81
	1999	10.89	2.24	1.64	0.17	1.78	0.02	0.46	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.36	0.01	16.03	2.84
	2000	10.79	2.61	2.20	0.18	2.06	0.02	0.52	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.47	0.02	17.16	3.25
Mining products	1998	23.52	6.09	2.10	1.10	1.45	0.03	0.11	0.06	0.05	0.18	0.50	0.04	29.07	11.99
	1999	24.16	5.12	3.92	2.29	1.12	0.02	0.11	0.07	0.05	0.23	0.38	0.04	30.87	12.44
	2000	43.56	6.63	1.80	3.67	1.06	0.05	0.20	0.09	0.08	0.34	0.35	0.07	48.32	18.58
Ores and other minerals	1998	1.57	1.48	1.11	0.15	0.31	0.00	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.13	0.00	3.86	2.73
	1999	1.41	1.48	0.98	0.15	0.20	0.00	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.08	0.00	3.39	2.69
	2000	1.54	1.57	1.06	0.14	0.26	0.01	0.20	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.00	3.81	3.02
Fuels	1998	16.00	2.56	0.28	0.78	0.81	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.14	0.30	0.03	17.68	6.73
	1999	16.70	1.51	2.45	1.94	0.62	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.18	0.23	0.02	20.26	7.15
	2000	35.23	2.65	0.19	3.26	0.48	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.27	0.19	0.05	36.34	12.48
Non-ferrous metals	1998	5.96	2.06	0.71	0.17	0.33	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.01	7.54	2.53
	1999	6.05	2.13	0.49	0.19	0.30	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.02	7.21	2.60
	2000	6.79	2.41	0.55	0.26	0.32	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.12	0.02	8.17	3.08
Manufactures	1998	126.33	119.19	5.35	16.31	1.00	9.34	0.64	4.91	0.51	4.72	0.38	2.12	140.24	169.70
	1999	144.70	127.21	6.16	17.84	1.03	10.03	0.73	5.74	0.66	5.93	0.44	2.31	159.03	183.52
	2000	158.77	134.82	7.33	19.22	1.13	11.05	1.26	7.27	0.76	7.52	0.51	3.34	175.64	200.75
Iron and steel	1998	3.00	2.48	0.05	0.78	0.01	0.35	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.08	0.00	0.12	3.13	4.74
	1999	2.76	2.49	0.05	0.66	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.10	2.89	4.25
	2000	3.07	2.82	0.05	0.76	0.01	0.28	0.01	0.11	0.02	0.09	0.00	0.19	3.22	5.26
Chemicals	1998	9.88	13.08	0.59	2.56	0.18	0.22	0.25	0.12	0.05	0.07	0.20	0.05	12.18	16.88
	1999	10.49	14.19	0.64	2.78	0.17	0.24	0.32	0.12	0.06	0.08	0.16	0.05	12.86	18.35
	2000	12.11	15.42	0.62	3.07	0.21	0.23	0.51	0.14	0.08	0.09	0.18	0.06	14.80	20.06
Other semi-manufactures	1998	19.50	11.81	0.82	1.52	0.32	0.44	0.05	0.44	0.03	0.17	0.02	0.16	21.70	15.50
	1999	21.54	12.93	1.11	1.62	0.35	0.42	0.04	0.50	0.06	0.22	0.04	0.17	24.01	16.90
	2000	23.12	14.64	1.07	1.81	0.32	0.50	0.04	0.64	0.05	0.27	0.05	0.19	25.62	19.26
Machinery and transport equipment	1998	79.75	75.46	3.19	9.02	0.29	7.35	0.31	1.36	0.37	3.76	0.12	1.36	87.39	105.32
	1999	93.93	80.17	3.57	10.23	0.33	8.09	0.34	1.70	0.50	4.76	0.21	1.54	101.71	114.85
	2000	101.69	83.73	4.66	10.87	0.38	8.98	0.65	2.33	0.56	6.21	0.26	2.40	111.44	124.84
Power generating machinery	1998	2.23	2.51	0.38	0.84	0.02	0.07	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.01	2.81	3.68
	1999	2.23	2.62	0.38	1.07	0.02	0.15	0.08	0.03	0.00	0.09	0.02	0.02	2.93	4.18
	2000	2.81	2.75	0.43	0.87	0.01	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.00	0.10	0.02	0.03	3.58	4.07
Other non-electrical machinery	1998	9.00	14.45	0.66	3.36	0.06	1.37	0.06	0.18	0.08	0.22	0.02	0.18	10.70	20.55
	1999	9.32	14.26	0.64	3.67	0.06	1.21	0.05	0.19	0.11	0.26	0.04	0.20	10.83	20.63
	2000	9.95	15.12	0.73	3.77	0.06	1.39	0.11	0.26	0.09	0.30	0.03	0.23	11.63	22.09
Office and telecommunication equipment	1998	10.74	11.93	0.89	1.13	0.09	2.37	0.10	0.68	0.08	0.95	0.06	0.71	13.00	22.70
	1999	11.89	11.97	0.89	1.39	0.07	2.50	0.06	0.89	0.07	1.36	0.07	0.82	14.04	24.88
	2000	17.62	13.93	1.52	2.02	0.13	2.83	0.06	1.29	0.09	1.92	0.11	1.18	20.63	30.42
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1998	3.56	6.16	0.17	0.60	0.04	0.39	0.02	0.39	0.02	0.92	0.01	0.10	4.06	9.09
	1999	3.90	6.91	0.20	0.72	0.03	0.42	0.02	0.49	0.03	1.08	0.01	0.15	4.40	10.43
	2000	4.51	7.66	0.21	0.82	0.02	0.60	0.02	0.61	0.03	1.12	0.01	0.15	5.02	11.81
Automotive products	1998	47.66	33.81	0.29	1.48	0.07	2.70	0.01	0.03	0.16	1.51	0.01	0.19	48.74	40.04
	1999	59.34	37.81	0.33	1.58	0.12	3.25	0.10	0.05	0.25	1.86	0.06	0.34	60.53	45.25
	2000	59.19	37.57	0.25	1.67	0.11	3.49	0.29	0.06	0.31	2.59	0.08	0.51	60.66	46.28
Other transport equipment	1998	6.56	6.59	0.80	1.61	0.01	0.46	0.11	0.05	0.02	0.10	0.02	0.17	8.08	9.26
	1999	7.24	6.59	1.13	1.79	0.04	0.55	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.12	0.01	0.02	8.98	9.47
	2000	7.61	6.69	1.52	1.72	0.06	0.59	0.10	0.07	0.04	0.18	0.01	0.28	9.93	10.18
Textiles	1998	1.68	2.64	0.10	0.37	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.18	0.02	0.08	0.01	0.12	1.92	4.03
	1999	1.83	2.61	0.09	0.36	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.20	0.02	0.08	0.01	0.12	2.03	4.00
	2000	2.01	2.66	0.08	0.35	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.25	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.13	2.21	4.13
Clothing	1998	1.61	0.63	0.05	0.23	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.68	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.17	1.71	3.27
	1999	1.80	0.56	0.04	0.22	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.74	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.18	1.88	3.28
	2000	2.00	0.55	0.04	0.22	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.92	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.21	2.08	3.69
Other consumer goods	1998	10.92	13.09	0.56	1.84	0.18	0.93	0.02	2.09	0.02	0.48	0.02	0.14	12.21	19.95
	1999	12.34	14.27	0.65	1.97	0.16	0.99	0.02	2.44	0.01	0.60	0.02	0.15	13.65	21.90
	2000	14.77	15.00	0.81	2.13	0.19	1.02	0.05	2.89	0.04	0.64	0.02	0.16	16.30	23.50
Total merchandise a	1998	181.85	137.31	10.93	19.19	5.81	9.44	1.68	5.16	0.98	5.17	1.22	2.24	214.61	201.37
	1999	205.02	144.43	13.37	22.04	5.65	10.12	1.79	6.00	1.10	6.42	1.34	2.41	238.78	215.55
	2000	241.59	154.50	12.72	24.82	6.06	11.18	2.50	7.59	1.37	8.14	1.50	3.47	277.11	240.09

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: Imports are valued f.o.b. For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A12

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1998-00 - United States

(Billion dollars)

		C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS													
		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		Africa		Middle East		Asia			
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp		
Agricultural products	1998	10.39	19.27	13.10	17.81	13.39	10.96	1.81	0.63	2.44	1.21	2.39	0.21	26.01	12.30
	1999	10.60	20.96	11.78	18.32	10.96	11.97	1.21	0.72	2.46	1.11	2.34	0.23	26.21	12.83
	2000	11.46	21.71	12.62	17.68	11.28	11.78	1.10	0.71	2.53	1.12	2.57	0.21	29.01	13.49
Food	1998	7.94	9.52	10.02	15.60	9.79	9.64	1.76	0.56	2.21	1.03	2.21	0.18	20.10	9.54
	1999	8.12	10.08	9.34	15.86	7.83	10.60	1.15	0.64	2.26	0.93	2.16	0.17	20.74	10.36
	2000	8.56	10.98	9.62	15.26	7.43	10.49	1.03	0.62	2.32	0.91	2.34	0.18	22.33	10.94
Raw materials	1998	2.45	9.75	3.08	2.21	3.60	1.32	0.05	0.07	0.23	0.19	0.18	0.03	5.91	2.76
	1999	2.48	10.88	2.44	2.46	3.13	1.38	0.06	0.08	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.06	5.47	2.47
	2000	2.89	10.73	3.00	2.42	3.86	1.29	0.07	0.09	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.03	6.68	2.55
Mining products	1998	6.25	22.77	5.59	23.14	5.35	8.20	0.19	3.09	0.35	12.54	0.34	9.63	4.88	5.25
	1999	6.13	25.16	5.55	29.21	4.31	10.31	0.06	4.29	0.32	13.23	0.35	14.61	5.28	5.51
	2000	7.15	42.68	8.38	46.55	5.03	17.62	0.11	6.02	0.46	23.25	0.36	23.97	6.31	7.52
Ores and other minerals	1998	1.54	1.66	0.59	1.77	1.42	0.61	0.05	0.08	0.04	0.64	0.03	0.04	1.63	1.24
	1999	1.57	1.49	0.50	1.54	1.30	0.70	0.01	0.11	0.04	0.65	0.03	0.03	1.74	1.01
	2000	1.65	1.54	0.57	1.27	1.43	0.69	0.02	0.08	0.04	0.53	0.04	0.04	2.41	1.24
Fuels	1998	2.48	15.16	3.33	19.03	1.94	4.80	0.12	0.40	0.24	10.73	0.16	9.46	1.80	2.57
	1999	2.26	17.64	3.47	25.00	1.66	6.88	0.05	1.01	0.18	11.38	0.16	14.42	2.15	2.94
	2000	2.82	34.22	6.14	41.93	1.85	12.81	0.08	1.64	0.23	20.94	0.16	23.69	2.11	4.53
Non-ferrous metals	1998	2.22	5.95	1.67	2.34	1.99	2.79	0.01	2.62	0.07	1.17	0.15	0.13	1.46	1.44
	1999	2.31	6.03	1.58	2.67	1.36	2.73	0.01	3.17	0.10	1.20	0.16	0.17	1.39	1.56
	2000	2.68	6.92	1.67	3.35	1.75	4.10	0.02	4.30	0.19	1.79	0.16	0.25	1.80	1.75
Manufactures	1998	133.15	123.29	116.62	102.55	134.87	167.85	5.18	7.47	7.67	3.07	19.39	9.86	141.15	343.46
	1999	143.24	140.43	117.48	117.58	140.39	183.75	4.06	6.86	6.47	3.23	16.88	10.96	146.79	380.02
	2000	155.30	156.36	141.34	142.45	153.64	204.75	4.35	9.62	7.28	3.78	15.04	15.01	173.20	437.12
Iron and steel	1998	2.81	2.86	1.67	3.13	0.56	5.17	0.02	2.45	0.25	0.59	0.15	0.03	0.58	6.49
	1999	2.77	2.68	1.41	3.05	0.50	4.36	0.02	1.23	0.18	0.49	0.07	0.02	0.50	4.52
	2000	3.18	2.92	1.63	3.40	0.71	4.96	0.04	1.64	0.06	0.55	0.06	0.05	0.63	4.88
Chemicals	1998	13.71	9.80	14.94	3.40	20.42	29.37	0.43	1.14	0.87	0.29	0.95	1.34	17.98	11.10
	1999	14.84	10.34	14.47	3.76	20.99	35.04	0.29	1.18	0.76	0.27	1.01	1.29	19.63	12.20
	2000	16.20	11.95	17.18	4.52	24.30	41.56	0.50	2.16	0.90	0.34	1.10	1.79	22.10	13.68
Other semi-manufactures	1998	12.62	19.24	9.90	6.16	7.10	15.47	0.19	0.52	0.38	0.48	1.69	3.83	7.10	21.14
	1999	13.90	21.26	10.27	7.23	6.89	16.19	0.22	0.65	0.35	0.56	1.70	4.62	6.95	24.35
	2000	16.08	22.87	12.37	8.10	7.44	17.34	0.22	0.73	0.39	0.63	2.03	5.90	7.94	26.18
Machinery and transport equipment	1998	85.47	77.92	68.30	59.70	84.51	86.50	3.84	2.06	5.46	0.32	14.88	2.18	95.61	202.93
	1999	91.84	91.02	68.83	70.57	89.45	93.95	2.96	2.46	4.55	0.50	12.47	2.30	99.19	228.40
	2000	98.76	100.66	83.48	88.90	95.30	102.65	2.99	3.31	5.29	0.57	10.20	3.95	117.49	270.85
Power generating machinery	1998	2.67	2.04	2.87	1.79	8.19	9.08	0.07	0.07	0.32	0.01	0.75	0.25	4.27	2.21
	1999	2.89	2.13	3.05	2.08	8.67	9.89	0.06	0.11	0.21	0.00	0.81	0.15	4.30	2.59
	2000	2.94	2.78	3.08	2.34	9.36	10.21	0.07	0.19	0.20	0.00	0.57	0.15	4.47	3.00
Other non-electrical machinery	1998	16.23	8.28	15.25	4.67	13.65	26.39	1.08	0.52	2.05	0.09	2.44	0.35	14.69	21.06
	1999	16.01	8.58	13.39	5.24	13.63	25.83	0.77	0.43	1.39	0.13	2.14	0.32	15.24	21.06
	2000	17.25	9.35	14.93	6.09	16.06	26.42	0.95	0.47	1.52	0.17	1.95	0.40	21.37	24.32
Office and telecommunication equipment	1998	17.92	9.47	21.22	18.58	27.43	11.46	0.91	0.93	0.73	0.11	1.86	0.88	43.81	114.47
	1999	19.01	10.46	23.65	22.67	28.90	12.39	0.80	1.28	0.75	0.15	2.03	1.09	50.53	128.80
	2000	22.79	16.27	30.22	29.86	33.37	14.71	0.89	1.57	0.77	0.18	2.25	2.11	63.16	154.04
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1998	7.46	3.38	11.69	12.54	7.69	7.30	0.20	0.25	0.23	0.01	0.74	0.43	6.92	19.56
	1999	8.45	3.76	12.44	14.00	7.74	8.03	0.19	0.30	0.25	0.01	0.67	0.42	7.53	21.87
	2000	9.70	4.33	15.41	16.58	9.28	9.13	0.29	0.49	0.24	0.05	0.79	0.93	9.53	26.75
Automotive products	1998	34.53	48.43	12.13	19.62	7.03	23.26	0.29	0.17	0.53	0.08	1.81	0.02	4.74	38.26
	1999	38.60	59.37	11.35	22.97	7.02	27.47	0.21	0.22	0.37	0.12	1.16	0.02	4.20	45.55
	2000	39.07	60.19	15.41	29.94	6.57	29.36	0.16	0.40	0.40	0.15	1.45	0.03	4.84	52.65
Other transport equipment	1998	6.67	6.32	5.12	2.51	20.52	9.02	1.30	0.11	1.60	0.02	7.28	0.26	21.17	7.37
	1999	6.88	6.71	4.95	3.62	23.49	10.34	0.93	0.12	1.59	0.08	5.67	0.29	17.38	8.53
	2000	7.01	7.74	4.43	4.07	20.66	12.81	0.64	0.21	2.16	0.03	3.20	0.33	14.11	10.07
Textiles	1998	2.79	1.63	3.22	1.57	1.60	3.00	0.08	0.19	0.07	0.16	0.26	0.21	1.19	6.70
	1999	2.77	1.78	3.97	1.70	1.29	3.10	0.06	0.19	0.07	0.14	0.20	0.24	1.14	7.15
	2000	2.85	1.97	5.19	2.01	1.39	3.28	0.05	0.19	0.07	0.17	0.14	0.41	1.27	7.68
Clothing	1998	0.78	1.57	6.71	16.13	0.52	3.55	0.02	0.62	0.02	1.06	0.09	1.06	0.65	31.72
	1999	0.75	1.76	6.41	17.82	0.41	3.54	0.01	0.56	0.01	1.09	0.07	1.21	0.61	32.81
	2000	0.76	1.97	6.79	20.06	0.38	3.93	0.01	0.81	0.02	1.32	0.06	1.47	0.63	36.83
Other consumer goods	1998	14.98	10.26	11.87	12.46	20.16	24.79	0.59	0.49	0.61	0.18	1.37	1.20	18.04	63.37
	1999	16.36	11.59	12.11	13.45	20.86	27.59	0.50	0.60	0.56	0.19	1.37	1.28	18.77	70.59
	2000	17.48	14.00	14.69	15.47	24.13	31.02	0.53	0.78	0.56	0.21	1.45	1.45	23.13	77.02
Total merchandise a	1998	154.56	177.94	141.70	149.83	163.18	198.10	7.47	11.45	11.15	17.02	23.78	20.36	178.19	369.65
	1999	164.25	201.48	141.60	172.84	165.85	219.40	5.66	12.22	9.91	17.96	21.12	26.80	184.03	408.52
	2000	179.35	238.41	170.03	216.04	181.44	248.45	5.94	16.62	10.96	28.53	19.19	40.25	214.60	469.31



Table A12 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1998-00 - United States

(Billion dollars)

		Canada		EU (15)		Mexico		Japan		China		Korea, Rep. of		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	1998	10.30	19.26	12.07	9.95	7.04	5.94	13.80	0.63	1.68	1.18	2.69	0.33	69.85	62.40
	1999	10.52	20.94	9.93	10.87	6.58	6.23	13.99	0.69	1.27	1.36	3.24	0.33	65.94	66.14
	2000	11.38	21.68	10.02	10.81	7.61	6.52	14.74	0.67	2.37	1.50	3.53	0.38	70.87	66.70
Food	1998	7.86	9.51	8.76	8.69	5.20	5.51	11.32	0.43	1.11	0.84	1.74	0.15	54.33	46.07
	1999	8.05	10.06	6.95	9.56	5.08	5.78	11.72	0.48	0.77	0.98	2.24	0.18	51.97	48.64
	2000	8.49	10.96	6.53	9.57	5.75	6.06	12.37	0.46	1.51	1.09	2.24	0.20	53.92	49.37
Raw materials	1998	2.44	9.75	3.31	1.26	1.84	0.43	2.48	0.19	0.57	0.34	0.95	0.18	15.52	16.33
	1999	2.48	10.88	2.98	1.31	1.51	0.45	2.27	0.21	0.50	0.38	1.00	0.15	13.97	17.50
	2000	2.89	10.73	3.49	1.23	1.86	0.46	2.37	0.21	0.86	0.40	1.29	0.19	16.95	17.33
Mining products	1998	6.21	22.77	4.95	6.26	3.34	7.06	1.82	0.82	0.46	0.98	0.82	0.36	22.95	84.63
	1999	6.11	25.16	4.08	7.33	3.81	8.72	1.86	0.90	0.58	0.84	1.06	0.49	22.01	102.33
	2000	7.13	42.68	4.71	12.68	6.09	14.64	2.20	1.04	1.03	1.30	1.12	0.87	27.80	167.61
Ores and other minerals	1998	1.54	1.66	1.36	0.53	0.41	0.50	0.54	0.04	0.21	0.25	0.32	0.02	5.30	6.04
	1999	1.57	1.49	1.28	0.63	0.37	0.42	0.53	0.04	0.32	0.19	0.40	0.02	5.17	5.53
	2000	1.65	1.54	1.39	0.63	0.44	0.36	0.66	0.08	0.68	0.23	0.51	0.03	6.15	5.39
Fuels	1998	2.45	15.16	1.81	3.40	1.77	5.53	0.73	0.28	0.13	0.44	0.32	0.22	10.07	62.15
	1999	2.24	17.64	1.54	4.46	2.27	7.42	0.76	0.35	0.12	0.28	0.49	0.33	9.93	79.27
	2000	2.81	34.22	1.70	8.63	4.30	13.21	0.84	0.38	0.06	0.75	0.35	0.65	13.38	139.78
Non-ferrous metals	1998	2.22	5.95	1.79	2.33	1.16	1.02	0.56	0.50	0.12	0.29	0.18	0.12	7.57	16.44
	1999	2.31	6.03	1.26	2.24	1.17	0.88	0.57	0.50	0.14	0.37	0.18	0.14	6.91	17.53
	2000	2.68	6.92	1.62	3.42	1.35	1.07	0.69	0.59	0.29	0.32	0.25	0.19	8.27	22.45
Manufactures	1998	132.92	123.29	125.21	156.24	64.98	79.05	40.64	120.56	11.91	72.18	12.41	23.61	558.11	757.56
	1999	143.05	140.43	131.03	170.90	72.53	91.23	40.03	129.23	11.06	84.63	17.99	31.03	575.33	842.84
	2000	155.03	156.35	142.90	190.50	92.64	113.12	46.35	145.36	12.56	99.28	22.55	39.66	650.16	969.11
Iron and steel	1998	2.80	2.86	0.51	4.74	1.17	1.31	0.10	3.45	0.06	0.45	0.05	1.35	6.03	20.73
	1999	2.77	2.68	0.45	3.99	1.15	1.26	0.12	1.77	0.07	0.41	0.05	1.06	5.45	16.36
	2000	3.18	2.92	0.62	4.53	1.30	1.31	0.16	1.41	0.07	0.65	0.07	1.05	6.32	18.40
Chemicals	1998	13.69	9.80	19.05	26.93	6.88	1.54	5.55	6.28	1.97	1.53	1.65	0.77	69.30	56.44
	1999	14.82	10.34	19.18	32.28	7.19	1.65	5.79	6.76	2.09	1.80	2.15	0.82	71.98	64.07
	2000	16.17	11.95	22.29	38.79	8.83	1.84	6.50	7.46	2.26	1.87	2.74	0.90	82.27	76.01
Other semi-manufactures	1998	12.60	19.24	6.61	14.32	6.50	4.10	2.16	5.19	0.60	5.27	0.43	1.38	39.00	66.85
	1999	13.87	21.26	6.27	14.94	7.21	4.70	2.02	5.46	0.60	6.72	0.56	1.66	40.29	74.84
	2000	16.05	22.87	6.81	16.03	9.25	5.44	2.37	5.74	0.79	7.78	0.64	1.70	46.47	81.75
Machinery and transport equipment	1998	85.34	77.92	79.34	82.94	38.84	54.96	24.76	92.84	8.24	22.43	9.03	15.26	358.17	431.61
	1999	91.76	91.02	84.70	89.91	43.77	64.21	24.12	101.65	7.15	27.74	13.56	22.14	369.30	489.19
	2000	98.66	100.65	89.77	98.17	57.18	82.06	27.68	115.52	8.09	36.06	16.87	30.44	413.52	570.88
Power generating machinery	1998	2.67	2.04	7.63	8.80	1.27	1.61	1.14	1.11	0.50	0.32	0.45	0.20	19.13	15.44
	1999	2.89	2.13	8.19	9.58	1.40	1.88	1.19	1.45	0.46	0.37	0.55	0.32	19.99	16.96
	2000	2.94	2.78	8.88	9.76	1.55	2.19	1.46	1.67	0.24	0.46	0.44	0.42	20.68	18.67
Other non-electrical machinery	1998	16.21	8.28	12.78	24.57	6.72	3.76	2.88	14.38	1.40	1.83	1.36	1.21	65.40	61.37
	1999	15.98	8.58	12.81	23.89	7.30	4.32	3.08	13.60	1.33	2.33	1.93	1.38	62.57	61.59
	2000	17.23	9.35	15.25	24.42	8.34	5.14	4.46	15.98	1.82	2.59	3.21	1.65	74.03	67.22
Office and telecommunication equipment	1998	17.87	9.47	26.18	10.85	11.45	17.61	10.40	30.74	2.05	13.82	4.85	10.46	113.89	155.91
	1999	18.98	10.46	27.62	11.58	14.18	20.65	10.47	33.13	2.23	17.12	8.27	15.33	125.66	176.84
	2000	22.75	16.27	32.06	13.76	19.55	27.96	13.01	37.38	3.23	22.41	9.87	20.89	153.45	218.73
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1998	7.44	3.38	7.34	6.82	9.01	11.83	1.97	6.77	0.48	5.45	0.46	1.14	34.92	43.46
	1999	8.44	3.76	7.38	7.47	9.99	13.21	2.05	7.28	0.55	6.67	0.73	1.40	37.27	48.39
	2000	9.69	4.33	8.91	8.48	12.76	15.60	2.32	8.89	0.82	8.48	0.93	1.72	45.24	58.27
Automotive products	1998	34.52	48.43	6.80	23.06	8.81	18.89	2.63	34.57	0.16	0.32	0.28	2.05	61.06	129.83
	1999	38.60	59.37	6.84	27.26	9.39	22.15	2.12	39.99	0.22	0.43	0.40	3.45	62.92	155.72
	2000	39.07	60.19	6.35	29.17	13.26	29.01	2.59	44.77	0.21	0.58	0.38	5.49	67.90	172.72
Other transport equipment	1998	6.63	6.32	18.61	8.84	1.57	1.26	5.74	5.27	3.64	0.69	1.64	0.20	63.76	25.60
	1999	6.87	6.71	21.85	10.13	1.51	2.00	5.21	6.20	2.37	0.82	1.68	0.25	60.89	29.69
	2000	6.99	7.74	18.32	12.58	1.73	2.16	3.83	6.84	1.77	1.55	2.04	0.26	52.22	35.26
Textiles	1998	2.78	1.63	1.51	2.57	1.96	1.21	0.25	0.59	0.08	1.51	0.13	0.87	9.22	13.46
	1999	2.77	1.78	1.21	2.60	2.88	1.34	0.23	0.59	0.09	1.69	0.14	0.91	9.51	14.30
	2000	2.84	1.97	1.32	2.73	3.78	1.60	0.28	0.62	0.12	1.89	0.15	0.95	10.95	15.71
Clothing	1998	0.78	1.57	0.48	2.54	2.65	6.87	0.49	0.09	0.01	7.44	0.01	2.13	8.79	55.72
	1999	0.75	1.76	0.38	2.48	2.55	7.91	0.45	0.10	0.01	7.74	0.01	2.38	8.27	58.78
	2000	0.75	1.97	0.36	2.64	2.45	9.02	0.46	0.11	0.01	8.76	0.02	2.54	8.65	66.40
Other consumer goods	1998	14.93	10.26	17.70	22.20	6.98	9.06	7.35	12.12	0.95	33.55	1.11	1.86	67.61	112.75
	1999	16.31	11.59	18.85	24.69	7.78	10.15	7.30	12.90	1.05	38.54	1.53	2.05	70.52	125.29
	2000	17.38	14.00	21.75	27.63	9.84	11.84	8.90	14.50	1.23	42.28	2.06	2.08	81.98	139.95
Total merchandise a	1998	154.15	177.92	149.81	182.03	79.00	96.07	57.88	125.09	14.26	75.09	16.54	24.80	680.43	944.35
	1999	163.90	201.43	151.96	201.10	87.04	111.07	57.48	134.87	13.12	87.78	22.95	32.47	692.78	1059.22
	2000	178.92	238.34	165.22	227.21	111.34	140.35	64.92	151.26	16.18	103.27	27.83	41.62	781.83	1257.63

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A13

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1998-00 - Brazil

(Billion dollars)

		C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS													
		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		Africa		Middle East		Asia			
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp		
Agricultural products	1998	1.93	0.94	1.70	4.42	7.63	1.07	0.88	0.09	0.92	0.18	1.17	0.01	2.73	0.43
	1999	2.15	0.58	1.24	3.20	7.19	0.79	0.99	0.04	0.69	0.20	1.09	0.02	2.57	0.28
	2000	2.04	0.59	1.39	3.22	7.21	0.80	0.65	0.07	0.55	0.17	0.87	0.02	2.67	0.30
Food	1998	1.42	0.59	1.50	4.05	6.83	0.93	0.88	0.03	0.89	0.01	1.17	0.01	2.34	0.26
	1999	1.54	0.32	1.04	2.87	6.32	0.64	0.99	0.01	0.66	0.06	1.09	0.01	2.09	0.15
	2000	1.32	0.23	1.20	2.92	6.07	0.63	0.65	0.03	0.52	0.06	0.87	0.01	2.10	0.13
Raw materials	1998	0.51	0.35	0.20	0.37	0.79	0.14	0.00	0.06	0.03	0.17	0.01	0.01	0.39	0.17
	1999	0.61	0.26	0.20	0.32	0.86	0.14	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.14	0.01	0.01	0.48	0.13
	2000	0.72	0.36	0.19	0.30	1.14	0.17	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.11	0.01	0.01	0.57	0.17
Mining products	1998	0.66	1.06	0.66	2.36	2.33	0.66	0.12	0.06	0.14	1.55	0.15	1.01	1.41	0.42
	1999	0.80	0.88	0.60	2.52	1.95	0.58	0.07	0.11	0.13	2.00	0.17	0.88	1.56	0.34
	2000	1.20	0.79	0.80	4.32	2.36	0.74	0.07	0.30	0.19	2.67	0.20	1.19	1.66	0.67
Ores and other minerals	1998	0.34	0.09	0.35	0.27	1.66	0.05	0.11	0.01	0.12	0.04	0.13	0.03	1.11	0.02
	1999	0.28	0.08	0.30	0.34	1.39	0.04	0.07	0.01	0.12	0.02	0.14	0.02	1.07	0.02
	2000	0.31	0.11	0.35	0.38	1.57	0.05	0.07	0.01	0.15	0.05	0.18	0.04	1.19	0.03
Fuels	1998	0.21	0.66	0.11	1.68	0.02	0.37	0.00	0.02	0.00	1.48	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.36
	1999	0.25	0.54	0.13	1.85	0.02	0.30	0.00	0.05	0.00	1.93	0.00	0.85	0.00	0.27
	2000	0.53	0.49	0.24	3.48	0.07	0.42	0.00	0.19	0.02	2.56	0.00	1.16	0.05	0.57
Non-ferrous metals	1998	0.12	0.31	0.19	0.41	0.64	0.24	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.30	0.04
	1999	0.26	0.25	0.17	0.33	0.54	0.23	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.00	0.49	0.05
	2000	0.36	0.19	0.21	0.46	0.73	0.27	0.01	0.10	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.00	0.43	0.07
Manufactures	1998	7.47	13.78	11.92	6.39	5.44	17.08	0.16	0.58	0.59	0.22	0.24	0.30	1.68	7.99
	1999	8.05	12.01	9.60	4.38	5.17	15.28	0.14	0.51	0.51	0.14	0.18	0.23	1.86	6.62
	2000	10.46	13.46	11.65	4.96	6.25	14.38	0.25	0.78	0.60	0.23	0.21	0.35	2.36	8.64
Iron and steel	1998	1.29	0.12	0.99	0.15	0.73	0.38	0.01	0.08	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.58	0.20
	1999	1.20	0.08	0.61	0.12	0.55	0.24	0.00	0.04	0.06	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.65	0.08
	2000	1.41	0.09	0.67	0.15	0.77	0.24	0.00	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.70	0.09
Chemicals	1998	0.44	3.54	1.64	1.17	0.67	3.86	0.01	0.35	0.08	0.12	0.02	0.17	0.33	0.75
	1999	0.48	3.31	1.49	1.17	0.55	3.81	0.01	0.35	0.09	0.09	0.03	0.17	0.36	0.76
	2000	0.66	3.40	1.70	1.33	0.65	3.86	0.02	0.56	0.10	0.15	0.03	0.23	0.41	0.96
Other semi-manufactures	1998	0.90	1.04	1.71	0.56	1.14	1.38	0.03	0.01	0.14	0.02	0.08	0.01	0.34	0.53
	1999	1.11	0.78	1.52	0.40	1.12	1.06	0.02	0.01	0.13	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.39	0.41
	2000	1.17	0.87	1.77	0.48	1.20	1.12	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.44	0.48
Machinery and transport equipment	1998	3.42	7.67	6.20	3.75	2.24	10.03	0.09	0.12	0.31	0.05	0.08	0.09	0.26	4.97
	1999	3.77	6.69	4.68	2.15	2.28	8.98	0.09	0.10	0.22	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.29	4.24
	2000	5.37	7.83	6.01	2.43	2.93	7.94	0.20	0.12	0.29	0.02	0.07	0.10	0.65	5.73
Power generating machinery	1998	0.19	0.74	0.10	0.05	0.07	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.08
	1999	0.16	0.84	0.06	0.02	0.06	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.07
	2000	0.22	0.86	0.08	0.02	0.05	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.07
Other non-electrical machinery	1998	0.80	1.94	1.35	0.28	0.45	4.28	0.01	0.03	0.09	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.12	1.06
	1999	0.79	1.42	0.97	0.22	0.44	3.70	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.12	0.79
	2000	0.84	1.44	1.01	0.24	0.49	3.10	0.01	0.03	0.10	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.15	0.85
Office and telecommunication equipment	1998	0.48	2.73	0.47	0.20	0.09	1.14	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.02	2.08
	1999	0.51	2.71	0.68	0.12	0.10	1.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.03	2.02
	2000	0.91	3.49	1.16	0.16	0.14	1.24	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.13	2.90
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1998	0.11	1.04	0.47	0.19	0.08	1.10	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.81
	1999	0.12	0.89	0.44	0.11	0.08	1.05	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.71
	2000	0.23	1.05	0.51	0.18	0.09	0.87	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04	1.09
Automotive products	1998	0.49	0.67	3.40	2.94	1.05	1.98	0.06	0.03	0.15	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.72
	1999	0.58	0.34	2.18	1.60	0.93	1.65	0.01	0.02	0.11	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.49
	2000	0.80	0.40	2.91	1.73	0.74	1.45	0.01	0.02	0.15	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.61
Other transport equipment	1998	1.35	0.55	0.42	0.09	0.50	0.99	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.23
	1999	1.62	0.51	0.35	0.08	0.67	1.09	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.17
	2000	2.38	0.60	0.34	0.09	1.41	1.00	0.16	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.23	0.22
Textiles	1998	0.16	0.16	0.53	0.28	0.13	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.38
	1999	0.18	0.15	0.46	0.23	0.12	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.32
	2000	0.21	0.18	0.50	0.26	0.12	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.44
Clothing	1998	0.04	0.03	0.11	0.09	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.21
	1999	0.04	0.01	0.10	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12
	2000	0.10	0.01	0.14	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11
Other consumer goods	1998	1.22	1.22	0.74	0.39	0.50	1.16	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.11	0.95
	1999	1.27	0.99	0.73	0.26	0.51	0.99	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.11	0.69
	2000	1.54	1.08	0.87	0.28	0.55	0.98	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.11	0.82
Total merchandise a	1998	10.43	15.78	14.32	13.17	15.51	18.82	1.16	0.73	1.65	1.96	1.57	1.33	5.82	8.85
	1999	11.38	13.47	11.46	10.09	14.39	16.67	1.20	0.66	1.33	2.35	1.45	1.13	6.00	7.24
	2000	14.11	14.84	13.88	12.50	15.93	15.99	0.97	1.15	1.35	3.07	1.30	1.56	6.70	9.61

Table A13 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1998-00 - Brazil

(Billion dollars)

		EU (15)		United States		Argentina		Japan		Mexico		China		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	1998	7.36	0.82	1.80	0.75	0.53	3.01	0.94	0.02	0.08	0.06	0.57	0.04	17.06	7.15
	1999	6.91	0.62	2.00	0.48	0.47	2.32	0.92	0.01	0.07	0.05	0.29	0.04	15.98	5.13
	2000	6.85	0.65	1.90	0.50	0.51	2.26	0.90	0.02	0.10	0.04	0.53	0.03	15.47	5.16
Food	1998	6.59	0.68	1.30	0.42	0.45	2.80	0.74	0.00	0.07	0.05	0.55	0.03	15.14	5.87
	1999	6.09	0.48	1.40	0.24	0.39	2.13	0.71	0.00	0.05	0.04	0.23	0.03	13.80	4.08
	2000	5.78	0.48	1.20	0.15	0.44	2.12	0.64	0.00	0.08	0.03	0.44	0.02	12.81	3.99
Raw materials	1998	0.77	0.13	0.50	0.33	0.08	0.21	0.20	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	1.92	1.28
	1999	0.83	0.14	0.60	0.25	0.08	0.19	0.21	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.01	2.18	1.05
	2000	1.07	0.16	0.71	0.35	0.07	0.14	0.27	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.09	0.01	2.66	1.17
Mining products	1998	2.19	0.59	0.58	0.84	0.36	0.82	0.81	0.05	0.06	0.17	0.20	0.11	5.47	7.18
	1999	1.80	0.52	0.74	0.70	0.29	0.80	0.85	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.25	0.06	5.29	7.34
	2000	2.09	0.57	1.14	0.62	0.39	1.66	0.88	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.32	0.11	6.50	10.68
Ores and other minerals	1998	1.53	0.04	0.27	0.04	0.23	0.04	0.53	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.20	0.00	3.84	0.51
	1999	1.27	0.04	0.24	0.04	0.16	0.06	0.46	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.25	0.00	3.38	0.54
	2000	1.43	0.04	0.25	0.04	0.22	0.04	0.49	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.29	0.01	3.82	0.66
Fuels	1998	0.02	0.32	0.20	0.52	0.01	0.76	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.11	0.35	5.62
	1999	0.02	0.26	0.25	0.42	0.03	0.73	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.40	5.85
	2000	0.07	0.26	0.53	0.41	0.06	1.59	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.04	0.09	0.91	8.87
Non-ferrous metals	1998	0.63	0.23	0.12	0.29	0.12	0.02	0.28	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	1.28	1.06
	1999	0.51	0.22	0.26	0.24	0.10	0.02	0.39	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	1.50	0.96
	2000	0.60	0.27	0.36	0.18	0.11	0.03	0.39	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.77	1.15
Manufactures	1998	5.14	16.12	7.14	12.72	5.85	4.59	0.45	3.36	0.86	0.82	0.13	0.98	27.51	46.45
	1999	4.97	14.42	7.75	11.23	4.60	2.99	0.42	2.65	0.93	0.59	0.14	0.85	25.51	39.24
	2000	5.82	13.42	10.09	12.53	5.32	3.28	0.69	3.03	1.54	0.70	0.23	1.21	31.80	43.00
Iron and steel	1998	0.67	0.37	1.15	0.11	0.30	0.09	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.02	0.02	0.01	3.67	0.96
	1999	0.54	0.23	1.10	0.07	0.23	0.09	0.13	0.05	0.13	0.01	0.03	0.00	3.10	0.57
	2000	0.71	0.22	1.28	0.09	0.21	0.07	0.14	0.04	0.13	0.05	0.04	0.01	3.64	0.68
Chemicals	1998	0.60	3.37	0.42	3.31	0.89	0.57	0.17	0.29	0.07	0.30	0.01	0.14	3.19	10.05
	1999	0.50	3.37	0.47	3.07	0.77	0.59	0.14	0.28	0.07	0.29	0.02	0.15	3.02	9.70
	2000	0.61	3.38	0.64	3.15	0.86	0.70	0.14	0.29	0.08	0.25	0.05	0.22	3.57	10.56
Other semi-manufactures	1998	1.10	1.34	0.86	0.86	0.73	0.33	0.05	0.16	0.07	0.05	0.02	0.07	4.35	3.56
	1999	1.09	1.02	1.06	0.62	0.65	0.23	0.04	0.14	0.07	0.02	0.04	0.04	4.35	2.68
	2000	1.17	1.08	1.12	0.65	0.72	0.26	0.05	0.17	0.09	0.02	0.04	0.06	4.77	2.99
Machinery and transport equipment	1998	2.14	9.69	3.36	7.07	3.31	3.20	0.05	2.48	0.48	0.38	0.04	0.38	12.60	26.70
	1999	2.22	8.67	3.69	6.34	2.33	1.79	0.04	1.95	0.61	0.22	0.03	0.40	11.39	22.24
	2000	2.66	7.60	5.28	7.41	2.80	1.92	0.29	2.26	1.18	0.33	0.09	0.61	15.53	24.27
Power generating machinery	1998	0.07	0.52	0.18	0.71	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.41	1.41
	1999	0.06	0.45	0.15	0.81	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.32	1.38
	2000	0.05	0.28	0.20	0.85	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.41	1.25
Other non-electrical machinery	1998	0.42	4.03	0.77	1.84	0.57	0.22	0.03	0.79	0.10	0.03	0.02	0.05	2.85	7.64
	1999	0.41	3.49	0.76	1.35	0.39	0.18	0.02	0.57	0.10	0.02	0.02	0.06	2.41	6.18
	2000	0.44	2.89	0.80	1.38	0.38	0.21	0.02	0.54	0.15	0.02	0.03	0.06	2.64	5.68
Office and telecommunication equipment	1998	0.09	1.12	0.47	2.44	0.20	0.03	0.00	0.72	0.03	0.15	0.00	0.21	1.07	6.21
	1999	0.10	1.00	0.50	2.55	0.35	0.02	0.00	0.63	0.05	0.09	0.01	0.22	1.34	5.92
	2000	0.14	1.20	0.90	3.25	0.75	0.01	0.09	0.80	0.06	0.11	0.01	0.37	2.38	7.90
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1998	0.08	1.05	0.10	0.99	0.20	0.08	0.00	0.33	0.02	0.09	0.00	0.09	0.70	3.21
	1999	0.08	1.01	0.12	0.84	0.20	0.05	0.00	0.26	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.09	0.70	2.80
	2000	0.09	0.83	0.22	1.01	0.23	0.07	0.00	0.35	0.05	0.08	0.00	0.16	0.90	3.23
Automotive products	1998	0.99	1.97	0.48	0.58	2.16	2.78	0.00	0.44	0.26	0.10	0.01	0.00	5.21	6.35
	1999	0.91	1.64	0.56	0.31	1.28	1.49	0.00	0.35	0.38	0.06	0.01	0.00	3.87	4.10
	2000	0.72	1.44	0.77	0.34	1.26	1.56	0.00	0.40	0.87	0.11	0.01	0.00	4.68	4.31
Other transport equipment	1998	0.50	0.99	1.35	0.51	0.13	0.06	0.02	0.15	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.01	2.36	1.89
	1999	0.66	1.09	1.61	0.48	0.10	0.05	0.01	0.12	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.01	2.74	1.86
	2000	1.22	0.95	2.37	0.57	0.15	0.04	0.17	0.14	0.06	0.01	0.04	0.01	4.54	1.91
Textiles	1998	0.12	0.21	0.14	0.16	0.28	0.19	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.89	1.07
	1999	0.11	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.24	0.16	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.82	0.90
	2000	0.11	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.25	0.18	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.90	1.11
Clothing	1998	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.18	0.37
	1999	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.17	0.21
	2000	0.03	0.04	0.10	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.28	0.19
Other consumer goods	1998	0.48	1.10	1.17	1.19	0.29	0.20	0.02	0.27	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.27	2.63	3.75
	1999	0.49	0.93	1.23	0.97	0.33	0.12	0.03	0.21	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.18	2.66	2.95
	2000	0.53	0.91	1.49	1.05	0.40	0.13	0.03	0.26	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.25	3.11	3.20
Total merchandise a	1998	14.77	17.53	9.89	14.32	6.75	8.42	2.20	3.43	1.00	1.05	0.90	1.13	51.12	60.79
	1999	13.76	15.59	10.87	12.41	5.36	6.11	2.19	2.71	1.07	0.67	0.68	0.94	48.01	51.75
	2000	14.84	14.70	13.55	13.65	6.23	7.20	2.47	3.11	1.71	0.81	1.09	1.35	55.28	58.93

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A14

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1998-00 - European Union (15)

(Billion dollars)

		C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS													
		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		Africa		Middle East		Asia			
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp		
Agricultural products	1998	10.16	16.72	3.65	22.58	175.59	175.78	11.73	8.95	8.15	14.03	5.33	1.94	11.54	17.45
	1999	11.39	15.43	3.15	21.63	171.82	172.48	8.91	8.52	7.06	13.30	5.65	1.84	12.85	16.33
	2000	11.84	16.33	3.28	21.28	163.66	164.02	8.94	9.03	7.09	12.15	5.60	1.88	13.47	16.75
Food	1998	9.18	10.90	3.36	20.38	149.08	149.80	10.31	4.55	6.97	11.06	4.91	1.32	9.40	12.42
	1999	10.33	9.95	2.88	19.40	148.29	149.23	7.55	4.39	6.09	10.72	5.22	1.34	10.11	11.99
	2000	10.65	9.84	2.98	18.52	139.81	140.42	7.38	4.46	6.15	9.50	5.14	1.26	10.24	11.83
Raw materials	1998	0.99	5.82	0.29	2.20	26.50	25.98	1.42	4.41	1.17	2.97	0.43	0.62	2.14	5.03
	1999	1.06	5.48	0.27	2.23	23.53	23.25	1.35	4.13	0.97	2.59	0.43	0.50	2.74	4.34
	2000	1.19	6.48	0.30	2.76	23.86	23.61	1.57	4.56	0.94	2.65	0.47	0.62	3.24	4.92
Mining products	1998	6.26	9.17	1.34	8.88	75.88	88.39	3.39	21.25	2.20	21.87	1.33	16.51	3.15	6.16
	1999	8.36	7.46	1.17	8.69	77.76	92.78	3.31	24.67	1.96	23.93	1.32	18.78	4.04	5.58
	2000	14.89	8.67	1.29	10.92	97.70	122.65	3.90	36.81	2.91	37.27	1.73	28.80	5.12	6.62
Ores and other minerals	1998	0.52	3.24	0.11	3.63	11.24	11.53	0.44	2.94	0.24	2.28	0.18	0.29	0.97	2.82
	1999	0.61	2.88	0.10	3.33	10.53	11.15	0.41	2.54	0.22	2.44	0.16	0.23	1.34	2.50
	2000	0.69	3.38	0.14	3.61	11.17	11.83	0.45	2.86	0.23	2.18	0.18	0.26	1.63	2.75
Fuels	1998	3.49	2.78	0.79	2.51	39.29	49.24	1.67	12.58	1.44	18.24	0.47	15.86	0.38	1.97
	1999	5.47	2.22	0.66	2.90	43.03	54.83	1.59	16.85	1.31	20.16	0.63	18.17	0.81	1.82
	2000	10.88	2.49	0.63	4.36	60.48	81.51	1.84	26.72	2.18	33.25	1.03	28.21	0.95	2.20
Non-ferrous metals	1998	2.25	3.15	0.44	2.74	25.34	27.61	1.27	5.73	0.52	1.35	0.69	0.35	1.80	1.37
	1999	2.28	2.36	0.41	2.46	24.20	26.79	1.30	5.28	0.43	1.32	0.53	0.38	1.89	1.26
	2000	3.31	2.80	0.53	2.95	26.05	29.30	1.61	7.22	0.50	1.85	0.52	0.34	2.53	1.67
Manufactures	1998	171.85	161.68	49.95	11.42	1216.85	1181.72	103.96	67.92	48.05	18.81	46.29	11.70	138.30	245.01
	1999	189.20	169.65	44.00	12.00	1223.95	1195.79	94.94	72.59	45.18	19.31	43.21	11.86	141.36	259.49
	2000	208.86	184.80	45.94	13.74	1208.63	1174.80	105.28	80.08	44.61	21.56	45.43	13.32	159.72	287.08
Iron and steel	1998	4.68	0.76	1.43	1.13	50.71	49.78	2.89	4.88	1.80	1.09	1.70	0.12	2.65	2.92
	1999	4.14	0.76	1.03	1.08	44.83	44.15	2.73	3.86	1.24	0.93	1.14	0.07	2.43	1.81
	2000	5.31	0.80	1.10	1.35	47.02	46.35	2.90	4.71	1.26	1.21	1.23	0.17	2.70	2.46
Chemicals	1998	25.55	23.60	8.11	1.73	193.30	191.27	14.07	5.51	7.49	1.61	6.59	2.13	20.60	12.26
	1999	31.88	25.00	7.79	1.63	192.96	190.86	13.28	5.28	7.06	1.41	6.25	2.17	23.80	12.26
	2000	35.55	27.79	8.05	1.80	193.13	189.55	14.81	6.15	6.75	1.59	6.27	2.62	25.34	12.81
Other semi-manufactures	1998	15.40	9.87	4.49	1.87	142.66	140.24	12.83	9.98	4.89	3.76	7.32	2.16	14.72	16.31
	1999	16.95	10.21	3.87	1.77	141.42	141.31	11.93	10.56	4.64	4.22	7.73	2.38	16.55	17.18
	2000	18.74	10.70	4.15	2.02	138.12	137.43	13.04	11.20	4.49	5.86	8.19	2.93	18.13	18.85
Machinery and transport equipment	1998	97.85	101.55	29.64	4.90	606.94	579.19	51.64	27.99	25.18	3.44	22.89	4.09	78.51	138.34
	1999	104.16	105.82	25.83	5.80	622.88	598.11	46.76	32.69	23.87	3.94	21.12	3.88	75.98	149.81
	2000	113.79	115.43	26.98	6.83	621.24	592.82	53.14	36.82	24.08	3.94	22.59	4.43	88.87	168.14
Power generating machinery	1998	11.47	12.77	1.32	0.21	16.79	16.36	1.22	1.02	1.26	0.18	1.72	0.86	4.43	2.53
	1999	13.16	14.50	1.04	0.16	18.35	17.62	1.09	1.05	1.18	0.19	1.62	1.01	4.48	2.86
	2000	13.85	16.22	1.09	0.20	17.19	16.57	1.15	1.18	1.30	0.25	1.83	0.68	5.26	2.98
Other non-electrical machinery	1998	26.04	15.64	11.30	0.65	125.89	120.38	17.35	4.55	9.17	0.56	7.46	0.69	24.09	13.38
	1999	26.28	16.23	9.91	0.66	124.58	121.15	14.73	4.99	8.41	0.69	6.61	0.61	22.39	14.93
	2000	27.31	17.63	9.24	0.77	118.22	114.46	15.36	5.38	7.61	0.92	6.81	0.70	24.31	16.49
Office and telecommunication equipment	1998	14.36	35.83	3.57	0.90	151.60	144.35	9.80	5.47	5.09	0.67	3.58	1.38	21.55	75.05
	1999	16.04	39.03	3.42	1.42	161.88	153.41	10.23	6.67	4.91	0.68	4.01	1.42	23.47	81.48
	2000	19.26	45.05	3.77	2.07	172.06	162.60	12.97	8.22	5.44	0.53	4.78	1.95	30.84	94.57
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1998	7.96	9.59	3.21	0.47	65.43	64.30	8.86	5.46	3.15	0.82	3.28	0.46	8.65	17.09
	1999	8.87	10.38	2.67	0.51	65.31	64.40	8.03	6.06	3.08	0.95	3.05	0.50	8.96	19.08
	2000	10.27	11.83	2.63	0.64	63.25	62.26	9.06	6.85	2.91	1.06	3.05	0.59	10.41	23.76
Automotive products	1998	24.08	6.59	6.61	1.68	203.46	193.40	11.41	9.91	4.75	0.67	3.77	0.16	10.51	22.03
	1999	26.41	7.32	5.03	1.99	205.23	197.01	10.13	11.78	4.72	1.13	3.30	0.20	10.40	23.17
	2000	27.86	6.57	5.53	1.75	200.08	189.49	12.09	13.24	4.91	0.94	4.23	0.26	12.08	21.29
Other transport equipment	1998	13.94	21.13	3.63	0.98	43.77	40.40	3.01	1.58	1.77	0.55	3.09	0.54	9.28	8.27
	1999	13.40	18.36	3.75	1.07	47.54	44.52	2.55	2.14	1.57	0.29	2.53	0.15	6.29	8.29
	2000	15.23	18.13	4.72	1.40	50.45	47.44	2.51	1.95	1.90	0.23	1.89	0.26	5.98	9.06
Textiles	1998	2.85	1.97	0.85	0.29	42.94	42.51	7.01	2.41	3.55	0.81	1.10	0.79	3.19	9.08
	1999	3.00	1.76	0.69	0.24	38.41	38.40	6.63	2.38	3.40	0.69	0.91	0.76	3.19	8.47
	2000	3.24	1.72	0.74	0.22	34.97	34.88	6.93	2.68	3.23	0.75	0.86	0.75	3.50	8.72
Clothing	1998	2.81	0.81	0.49	0.33	40.80	44.53	3.10	9.05	1.04	6.62	1.24	0.81	3.01	24.46
	1999	2.87	0.69	0.42	0.33	40.13	43.64	2.75	8.89	0.96	6.58	1.06	0.81	2.73	25.86
	2000	3.09	0.61	0.43	0.35	37.19	40.76	2.88	8.85	0.97	6.64	1.06	0.77	2.80	27.81
Other consumer goods	1998	22.72	23.13	4.96	1.18	139.50	134.22	12.43	8.11	4.09	1.48	5.45	1.60	15.62	41.62
	1999	26.21	25.41	4.37	1.16	143.32	139.31	10.87	8.94	4.01	1.54	5.01	1.80	16.68	44.10
	2000	29.15	27.75	4.49	1.17	136.96	133.00	11.59	9.68	3.84	1.57	5.24	1.64	18.39	48.29
Total merchandise a	1998	191.57	191.01	57.14	42.99	1515.22	1497.41	123.67	100.12	60.03	58.40	55.71	30.29	158.80	269.53
	1999	212.00	194.80	50.04	42.44	1523.10	1514.53	110.79	106.26	55.67	58.33	51.20	32.60	163.16	282.00
	2000	239.00	212.00	51.57	46.12	1525.78	1520.93	121.60	126.60	55.79	72.46	53.80	44.12	182.79	311.19

Table A14 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1998-00 - European Union (15)

(Billion dollars)

		Intra-EU		Extra-EU		United States		Switzerland		Japan		China		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	1998	166.55		60.36	91.27	8.71	12.75	3.94	1.66	4.41	0.42	0.85	2.13	226.92	257.82
	1999	163.22		58.35	86.65	9.36	11.08	4.00	1.71	4.67	0.44	1.32	2.15	221.57	249.87
	2000	155.38		59.18	86.41	9.48	11.35	3.75	1.74	4.60	0.44	1.52	2.44	214.57	241.79
Food	1998	142.17		51.65	68.52	7.83	8.93	3.13	1.28	3.81	0.12	0.58	1.37	193.81	210.68
	1999	141.49		49.59	65.74	8.45	7.75	3.19	1.33	3.93	0.10	0.76	1.36	191.08	207.23
	2000	133.40		49.49	62.64	8.50	7.58	2.95	1.29	3.83	0.12	0.64	1.56	182.89	196.04
Raw materials	1998	24.39		8.72	22.75	0.88	3.82	0.80	0.38	0.60	0.30	0.27	0.76	33.11	47.14
	1999	21.73		8.77	20.91	0.91	3.33	0.80	0.38	0.74	0.34	0.56	0.79	30.50	42.64
	2000	21.98		9.69	23.77	0.98	3.77	0.80	0.44	0.76	0.32	0.87	0.88	31.68	45.75
Mining products	1998	68.01		28.97	109.22	5.77	6.49	4.06	2.12	0.77	0.46	0.31	1.13	96.98	177.23
	1999	70.26		30.31	114.24	7.43	4.85	3.70	2.10	0.85	0.40	0.78	0.99	100.57	184.50
	2000	88.48		41.56	169.74	13.27	5.67	4.43	2.46	1.06	0.50	0.98	1.24	130.04	258.22
Ores and other minerals	1998	10.20		3.56	16.58	0.41	1.80	0.28	0.37	0.23	0.08	0.16	0.35	13.76	26.78
	1999	9.65		3.77	15.47	0.47	1.44	0.25	0.52	0.28	0.09	0.33	0.29	13.43	25.13
	2000	10.20		4.37	16.78	0.52	1.81	0.26	0.56	0.24	0.12	0.52	0.34	14.57	26.98
Fuels	1998	34.47		16.36	73.56	3.25	2.36	2.60	0.41	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.41	50.82	108.03
	1999	38.17		17.76	81.30	4.95	1.72	2.41	0.43	0.05	0.04	0.26	0.36	55.93	119.47
	2000	54.20		25.98	130.89	9.80	1.94	2.97	0.45	0.06	0.04	0.19	0.43	80.18	185.09
Non-ferrous metals	1998	23.34		9.06	19.08	2.11	2.34	1.17	1.33	0.49	0.32	0.13	0.36	32.40	42.42
	1999	22.44		8.78	17.46	2.02	1.69	1.03	1.15	0.52	0.26	0.18	0.35	31.22	39.90
	2000	24.08		11.22	22.08	2.95	1.92	1.20	1.45	0.76	0.34	0.26	0.47	35.29	46.16
Manufactures	1998	1102.67		683.61	601.48	157.45	151.12	53.04	46.48	28.59	79.44	16.58	41.29	1786.28	1704.15
	1999	1114.57		680.72	635.41	164.67	151.71	53.54	46.67	31.38	82.79	19.26	47.15	1795.29	1749.98
	2000	1095.76		735.64	687.83	179.35	165.14	52.24	44.61	34.69	85.39	23.87	57.47	1831.40	1783.59
Iron and steel	1998	46.69		19.30	14.05	4.04	0.65	1.57	0.75	0.14	0.52	0.43	0.36	65.99	60.74
	1999	41.53		16.10	11.17	3.39	0.62	1.38	0.70	0.12	0.39	0.41	0.22	57.64	52.70
	2000	43.49		18.11	13.60	4.27	0.66	1.55	0.76	0.16	0.41	0.50	0.37	61.60	57.09
Chemicals	1998	175.39		103.59	63.71	23.35	22.62	9.86	12.74	5.89	4.95	1.44	2.29	278.98	239.10
	1999	174.68		111.72	64.79	28.03	22.98	10.25	12.54	7.17	5.07	1.86	2.25	286.40	239.47
	2000	174.57		118.58	68.52	30.96	25.62	9.92	11.32	7.56	5.08	2.47	2.51	293.15	243.09
Other semi-manufactures	1998	128.68		74.11	55.92	14.01	8.65	6.86	7.37	2.09	2.97	1.18	3.48	202.79	184.60
	1999	128.38		75.20	59.53	14.52	8.06	6.38	8.24	2.23	3.08	1.51	4.11	203.58	187.91
	2000	124.79		80.45	64.49	16.01	8.53	6.65	7.94	2.40	3.03	2.01	5.00	205.25	189.28
Machinery and transport equipment	1998	554.19		364.76	308.80	89.92	94.79	21.06	15.37	13.06	60.46	12.34	12.91	918.95	862.99
	1999	572.65		356.65	334.87	90.58	94.83	22.03	14.82	14.14	64.06	13.99	15.75	929.31	907.52
	2000	567.70		391.20	367.21	97.44	103.11	21.09	14.45	16.36	66.40	16.94	21.24	958.91	934.91
Power generating machinery	1998	14.78		23.44	19.51	10.34	11.68	0.96	0.99	0.40	0.91	0.73	0.49	38.21	34.29
	1999	16.05		24.86	21.41	11.05	12.79	1.25	1.00	0.40	0.95	0.89	0.54	40.92	37.46
	2000	14.96		26.70	23.57	11.75	14.62	1.18	1.00	0.47	0.95	1.02	0.64	41.66	38.53
Other non-electrical machinery	1998	110.21		111.47	46.00	23.53	14.50	5.74	8.14	2.91	8.76	4.75	1.06	221.68	156.21
	1999	111.14		102.21	48.32	22.43	14.40	5.55	7.90	2.73	9.68	5.26	1.37	213.35	159.47
	2000	104.64		104.49	54.86	22.95	15.78	5.63	7.60	3.09	10.50	5.91	1.78	209.14	159.50
Office and telecommunication equipment	1998	140.93		69.35	123.78	13.58	33.92	4.61	1.55	2.68	22.09	3.32	7.36	210.28	264.72
	1999	149.85		75.42	135.27	13.83	35.43	5.08	1.63	3.26	23.42	4.11	8.74	225.27	285.12
	2000	158.75		94.21	157.01	15.94	40.19	5.38	1.72	4.27	25.21	5.42	11.89	252.95	315.75
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1998	59.17		41.68	39.63	7.44	9.15	2.59	3.15	1.31	6.51	1.18	3.47	100.85	98.79
	1999	59.35		40.93	43.11	7.79	9.55	2.63	3.04	1.43	7.31	1.57	4.46	100.28	102.45
	2000	57.31		45.38	50.95	8.82	10.93	2.56	2.88	1.64	8.86	2.07	5.99	102.69	108.26
Automotive products	1998	190.62		74.01	44.25	22.87	5.75	4.98	0.70	5.01	17.75	0.65	0.09	264.62	234.86
	1999	193.69		71.57	49.22	24.01	5.89	4.98	0.68	5.58	17.90	0.55	0.14	265.26	242.91
	2000	186.15		80.69	47.73	24.91	5.50	4.76	0.66	5.91	16.12	0.99	0.16	266.84	233.88
Other transport equipment	1998	38.48		44.82	35.64	12.16	19.78	2.18	0.84	0.74	4.43	1.72	0.43	83.31	74.12
	1999	42.56		41.67	37.54	11.46	16.77	2.54	0.57	0.73	4.80	1.60	0.51	84.23	80.10
	2000	45.89		39.74	33.09	13.06	16.09	1.59	0.60	0.97	4.76	1.53	0.78	85.63	78.98
Textiles	1998	38.79		23.07	19.23	2.52	1.83	1.26	1.36	0.77	0.79	0.21	1.55	61.86	58.02
	1999	34.79		21.82	17.98	2.55	1.56	1.17	1.19	0.68	0.78	0.26	1.54	56.61	52.77
	2000	31.39		22.30	18.39	2.72	1.53	1.07	1.10	0.71	0.69	0.33	1.87	53.68	49.77
Clothing	1998	36.67		15.82	50.11	2.54	0.73	2.39	0.39	1.68	0.14	0.05	6.85	52.49	86.79
	1999	36.10		14.83	50.82	2.49	0.58	2.31	0.36	1.50	0.14	0.06	7.62	50.93	86.92
	2000	33.46		14.97	52.45	2.65	0.51	2.12	0.30	1.44	0.14	0.06	8.10	48.43	85.91
Other consumer goods	1998	122.26		82.96	89.66	21.07	21.86	10.04	8.48	4.97	9.62	0.92	13.85	205.22	211.92
	1999	126.44		84.38	96.25	23.12	23.09	10.01	8.81	5.54	9.27	1.17	15.65	210.82	222.69
	2000	120.36		90.02	103.17	25.32	25.17	9.83	8.74	6.06	9.64	1.56	18.38	210.38	223.53
Total merchandise a	1998	1380.74	1384.73	813.85	824.72	174.90	173.87	62.22	53.82	34.50	80.62	19.02	44.57	2194.60	2209.45
	1999	1395.06	1399.09	801.71	853.19	184.11	169.90	62.19	52.37	37.70	83.94	23.00	50.32	2196.77	2252.28
	2000	1392.34	1396.36	858.90	965.67	204.87	184.27	61.87	51.01	41.20	86.66	27.80	61.19	2251.25	2362.03

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: The figures are affected by the "INTRASTAT" system of recording trade between EU member States. Unspecified products account for 3.9 per cent of total intra-EU trade, and intra-EU imports are under-recorded. To compensate for this under-recording, intra-EU exports have been used to obtain total (World) imports. Major trading partners were selected on the basis of 1999 data. 2000 exports and imports have been partly estimated by the Secretariat. See the Technical Notes.

Table A15

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1998-00 - France

(Billion dollars)

		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	1998	2.22	1.64	0.51	2.57	31.25	23.19	1.04	0.64	2.39	2.79	1.13	0.30	2.52	1.87
	1999	2.44	1.45	0.49	2.36	29.81	22.45	0.86	0.61	1.92	2.56	1.32	0.29	2.50	1.66
	2000	2.35	1.58	0.49	2.44	27.21	21.16	0.77	0.66	2.04	2.36	1.08	0.26	2.55	1.74
Food	1998	2.12	0.97	0.48	2.26	28.52	20.08	0.95	0.38	2.27	2.30	1.10	0.26	2.29	1.22
	1999	2.33	0.82	0.45	2.04	27.31	19.33	0.78	0.37	1.81	2.09	1.29	0.26	2.25	1.16
	2000	2.24	0.76	0.45	1.99	24.56	17.91	0.66	0.35	1.94	1.88	1.05	0.24	2.23	1.18
Raw materials	1998	0.10	0.67	0.04	0.32	2.73	3.11	0.09	0.26	0.12	0.49	0.03	0.04	0.22	0.65
	1999	0.11	0.63	0.04	0.32	2.50	3.11	0.08	0.24	0.11	0.46	0.03	0.03	0.25	0.50
	2000	0.11	0.82	0.04	0.45	2.65	3.25	0.10	0.30	0.10	0.48	0.03	0.03	0.32	0.56
Mining products	1998	0.56	0.85	0.13	1.16	10.03	12.24	0.16	2.46	0.48	3.70	0.17	3.76	0.32	0.76
	1999	0.42	0.77	0.09	1.15	9.97	12.93	0.16	2.97	0.41	3.71	0.15	4.23	0.30	0.72
	2000	0.85	0.92	0.17	1.50	11.77	19.13	0.17	4.82	0.61	5.73	0.19	6.84	0.33	0.85
Ores and other minerals	1998	0.04	0.19	0.01	0.37	1.43	1.28	0.02	0.08	0.04	0.35	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.27
	1999	0.05	0.18	0.01	0.33	1.45	1.16	0.02	0.07	0.03	0.31	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.25
	2000	0.06	0.16	0.01	0.36	1.66	1.30	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.32	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.28
Fuels	1998	0.26	0.36	0.08	0.31	5.31	7.04	0.08	1.86	0.32	3.04	0.09	3.73	0.06	0.33
	1999	0.18	0.33	0.05	0.35	5.59	8.02	0.08	2.47	0.26	3.18	0.09	4.19	0.07	0.31
	2000	0.58	0.39	0.13	0.47	6.79	13.47	0.10	4.13	0.48	5.14	0.14	6.80	0.09	0.34
Non-ferrous metals	1998	0.26	0.29	0.04	0.48	3.28	3.92	0.06	0.53	0.12	0.30	0.07	0.02	0.21	0.15
	1999	0.19	0.27	0.03	0.46	2.93	3.76	0.05	0.44	0.12	0.23	0.05	0.02	0.19	0.16
	2000	0.20	0.37	0.03	0.67	3.33	4.36	0.05	0.65	0.11	0.27	0.05	0.02	0.19	0.23
Manufactures	1998	21.28	24.44	6.92	1.44	160.64	156.83	8.22	4.97	13.30	4.90	5.58	0.85	20.98	29.85
	1999	22.80	24.52	5.54	1.44	163.38	154.87	7.93	5.61	12.93	4.75	6.52	0.81	18.73	31.93
	2000	25.37	26.77	6.54	1.77	162.28	158.82	9.28	6.95	12.94	4.66	6.23	0.92	20.10	36.86
Iron and steel	1998	0.75	0.10	0.20	0.17	7.27	7.89	0.18	0.25	0.43	0.16	0.21	0.00	0.39	0.14
	1999	0.65	0.08	0.17	0.11	6.84	6.86	0.17	0.15	0.27	0.13	0.15	0.00	0.36	0.08
	2000	0.95	0.09	0.18	0.18	7.09	7.92	0.25	0.20	0.31	0.15	0.22	0.01	0.36	0.13
Chemicals	1998	2.91	3.88	1.19	0.25	26.95	27.93	1.83	0.86	2.32	0.51	1.00	0.21	2.80	1.78
	1999	3.31	4.11	1.15	0.21	27.67	27.86	1.72	0.74	2.26	0.44	0.96	0.22	3.27	1.86
	2000	3.70	4.47	1.24	0.25	28.08	29.51	1.86	0.83	2.16	0.43	0.98	0.22	3.44	1.94
Other semi-manufactures	1998	1.68	1.03	0.48	0.13	17.86	19.32	0.70	0.54	1.14	0.16	0.45	0.11	1.15	1.51
	1999	1.71	1.00	0.38	0.15	17.42	19.04	0.73	0.60	1.10	0.16	0.41	0.08	1.23	1.61
	2000	1.82	1.06	0.39	0.15	16.68	19.09	0.79	0.68	0.99	0.18	0.45	0.09	1.28	1.73
Machinery and transport equipment	1998	13.06	15.61	4.44	0.63	83.70	73.95	4.18	1.97	6.84	0.87	3.02	0.31	13.52	16.05
	1999	14.11	15.57	3.34	0.69	86.94	74.05	4.04	2.58	6.87	0.91	4.10	0.27	10.52	17.61
	2000	15.50	17.04	4.24	0.88	87.05	76.06	4.94	3.48	7.11	0.85	3.67	0.34	11.35	20.97
Power generating machinery	1998	2.91	3.44	0.19	0.01	2.70	2.55	0.09	0.06	0.29	0.02	0.21	0.03	0.55	0.11
	1999	3.15	3.85	0.18	0.00	2.76	2.01	0.09	0.06	0.29	0.02	0.21	0.02	0.62	0.13
	2000	3.45	4.41	0.12	0.01	2.07	1.94	0.11	0.09	0.31	0.02	0.22	0.02	0.61	0.18
Other non-electrical machinery	1998	2.67	2.34	0.97	0.06	14.18	17.94	1.09	0.27	1.97	0.05	0.77	0.07	2.34	1.55
	1999	2.34	2.35	0.79	0.06	13.92	17.53	0.99	0.32	1.76	0.05	0.73	0.06	1.93	1.71
	2000	2.34	2.73	0.73	0.08	13.01	17.16	0.96	0.34	1.67	0.09	0.68	0.07	1.96	2.08
Office and telecommunication equipment	1998	1.95	5.43	0.57	0.16	19.22	13.27	1.13	0.74	1.71	0.45	0.66	0.13	3.47	9.93
	1999	2.06	4.68	0.52	0.14	18.57	13.05	1.20	1.02	1.70	0.43	0.58	0.10	3.39	10.42
	2000	2.04	5.76	0.64	0.13	20.79	14.42	1.64	1.65	1.84	0.29	0.60	0.12	4.48	12.98
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1998	0.88	1.22	0.61	0.11	8.19	8.21	0.64	0.39	1.07	0.28	0.71	0.06	1.32	2.00
	1999	1.02	1.22	0.40	0.11	7.99	8.02	0.56	0.48	1.02	0.32	0.60	0.06	1.31	2.31
	2000	1.25	1.44	0.40	0.13	7.83	8.17	0.73	0.55	1.00	0.36	0.57	0.09	1.42	3.10
Automotive products	1998	1.02	0.37	1.04	0.19	33.12	25.68	1.01	0.43	1.37	0.05	0.48	0.00	0.61	1.44
	1999	1.10	0.44	0.94	0.13	34.34	27.09	0.99	0.60	1.38	0.07	0.39	0.01	0.53	1.64
	2000	0.94	0.44	1.08	0.14	34.02	27.12	1.18	0.77	1.47	0.07	0.53	0.01	0.67	1.53
Other transport equipment	1998	3.62	2.81	1.06	0.09	6.28	6.31	0.21	0.07	0.43	0.02	0.20	0.02	5.22	1.02
	1999	4.44	3.02	0.51	0.25	9.35	6.36	0.22	0.09	0.72	0.02	1.61	0.03	2.74	1.39
	2000	5.48	2.27	1.27	0.39	9.33	7.25	0.32	0.08	0.83	0.02	1.08	0.02	2.21	1.11
Textiles	1998	0.29	0.18	0.08	0.04	5.15	5.81	0.41	0.14	1.18	0.17	0.13	0.05	0.32	1.00
	1999	0.29	0.18	0.07	0.03	4.66	5.28	0.45	0.15	1.10	0.14	0.13	0.05	0.32	0.97
	2000	0.32	0.20	0.07	0.03	4.36	4.98	0.50	0.19	1.06	0.16	0.12	0.05	0.33	1.06
Clothing	1998	0.30	0.10	0.06	0.04	4.01	4.38	0.23	0.76	0.27	2.62	0.23	0.08	0.64	3.49
	1999	0.29	0.06	0.05	0.03	4.05	4.15	0.24	0.83	0.26	2.53	0.20	0.08	0.60	3.73
	2000	0.33	0.05	0.05	0.04	3.73	3.83	0.25	0.86	0.24	2.41	0.20	0.10	0.63	4.04
Other consumer goods	1998	2.30	3.54	0.47	0.18	15.70	17.53	0.67	0.46	1.11	0.41	0.52	0.10	2.17	5.86
	1999	2.45	3.52	0.39	0.22	15.80	17.62	0.59	0.56	1.07	0.44	0.56	0.10	2.43	6.06
	2000	2.75	3.86	0.38	0.24	15.29	17.43	0.68	0.71	1.07	0.48	0.60	0.11	2.71	6.99
Total merchandise a	1998	24.64	26.97	7.84	5.18	206.98	192.74	9.63	8.08	16.53	11.41	7.13	4.92	24.46	32.49
	1999	26.17	26.76	6.32	4.95	207.82	190.72	9.12	9.19	15.51	11.05	8.11	5.33	22.15	34.31
	2000	29.06	29.28	7.40	5.70	205.83	199.50	10.43	12.43	15.83	12.79	7.62	8.03	23.62	39.46

Table A15 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1998-00 - France

(Billion dollars)

		Intra-EU (15)		Extra-EU		United States		Switzerland		Japan		China		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	1998	29.69	22.06	11.38	11.15	1.88	1.26	1.03	0.27	1.12	0.04	0.19	0.26	41.07	33.21
	1999	28.38	21.32	10.96	10.26	2.09	1.06	1.05	0.31	0.89	0.04	0.27	0.25	39.34	31.58
	2000	25.91	20.13	10.61	10.26	2.00	1.09	0.95	0.29	0.97	0.05	0.31	0.26	36.52	30.39
Food	1998	27.12	19.08	10.62	8.55	1.79	0.82	0.93	0.23	1.09	0.01	0.13	0.21	37.74	27.63
	1999	26.02	18.33	10.20	7.93	2.00	0.68	0.96	0.26	0.86	0.01	0.18	0.21	36.22	26.26
	2000	23.39	17.03	9.77	7.45	1.90	0.62	0.86	0.23	0.93	0.01	0.16	0.22	33.16	24.48
Raw materials	1998	2.57	2.98	0.76	2.60	0.09	0.44	0.10	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.05	3.33	5.58
	1999	2.36	2.98	0.76	2.34	0.10	0.39	0.09	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.04	3.12	5.32
	2000	2.51	3.10	0.85	2.81	0.10	0.47	0.09	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.15	0.04	3.36	5.91
Mining products	1998	8.11	8.72	3.80	16.33	0.49	0.61	1.62	0.34	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.18	11.91	25.05
	1999	8.22	9.25	3.31	17.30	0.38	0.56	1.42	0.31	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.16	11.53	26.55
	2000	9.82	12.33	4.36	27.55	0.82	0.65	1.66	0.32	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.17	14.18	39.88
Ores and other minerals	1998	1.35	1.22	0.24	1.35	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	1.59	2.57
	1999	1.37	1.10	0.25	1.21	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	1.62	2.31
	2000	1.57	1.21	0.28	1.27	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	1.85	2.48
Fuels	1998	3.70	4.10	2.58	12.61	0.22	0.33	1.40	0.10	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.14	6.28	16.71
	1999	4.09	4.86	2.26	14.00	0.16	0.29	1.25	0.10	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.10	6.35	18.86
	2000	5.08	7.32	3.29	23.45	0.57	0.32	1.50	0.09	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.11	8.37	30.77
Non-ferrous metals	1998	3.06	3.40	0.99	2.37	0.23	0.24	0.16	0.21	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.03	4.05	5.77
	1999	2.76	3.28	0.80	2.10	0.17	0.24	0.12	0.19	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	3.56	5.38
	2000	3.17	3.80	0.79	2.83	0.19	0.29	0.10	0.21	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.05	3.96	6.63
Manufactures	1998	147.32	147.28	92.79	79.90	19.37	23.43	7.40	6.44	3.32	9.42	2.96	6.77	240.11	227.18
	1999	149.25	145.43	89.29	82.49	20.09	23.55	8.22	6.36	3.43	10.15	2.87	7.63	238.54	227.92
	2000	148.66	149.05	96.33	91.11	23.28	25.61	7.22	6.38	3.88	11.63	2.60	9.44	244.99	240.16
Iron and steel	1998	6.88	7.67	2.57	1.07	0.64	0.08	0.20	0.09	0.01	0.02	0.09	0.02	9.45	8.74
	1999	6.52	6.69	2.10	0.77	0.54	0.07	0.17	0.09	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.01	8.62	7.46
	2000	6.70	7.73	2.66	0.98	0.78	0.07	0.22	0.10	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.02	9.36	8.71
Chemicals	1998	24.61	25.32	14.39	10.48	2.65	3.79	1.60	2.46	0.77	0.83	0.15	0.32	39.00	35.80
	1999	25.29	25.30	15.05	10.55	3.06	4.05	1.54	2.42	0.94	0.78	0.18	0.36	40.34	35.85
	2000	25.82	27.15	15.67	10.85	3.44	4.37	1.44	2.22	0.93	0.86	0.24	0.31	41.49	38.00
Other semi-manufactures	1998	16.47	18.42	6.99	4.58	1.51	0.92	0.80	0.62	0.25	0.38	0.12	0.41	23.46	23.00
	1999	16.10	18.07	6.88	4.78	1.53	0.89	0.81	0.62	0.30	0.39	0.12	0.47	22.98	22.85
	2000	15.43	18.00	6.97	5.15	1.61	0.95	0.77	0.74	0.32	0.39	0.12	0.56	22.40	23.15
Machinery and transport equipment	1998	77.38	70.63	54.56	41.34	12.02	15.01	2.80	1.95	0.95	6.72	2.48	2.27	131.94	111.97
	1999	79.62	70.79	50.97	43.56	12.32	14.96	3.65	1.92	0.83	7.52	2.35	2.59	130.59	114.35
	2000	80.11	72.37	55.95	49.49	14.43	16.30	2.77	2.01	1.11	8.81	2.00	3.65	136.06	121.86
Power generating machinery	1998	2.46	2.38	4.48	4.20	2.78	3.31	0.14	0.09	0.04	0.05	0.14	0.03	6.94	6.58
	1999	2.48	1.82	4.82	4.80	2.86	3.73	0.17	0.10	0.03	0.05	0.28	0.03	7.30	6.62
	2000	1.80	1.64	5.08	5.10	3.37	4.27	0.16	0.11	0.04	0.06	0.20	0.05	6.88	6.74
Other non-electrical machinery	1998	12.86	16.70	11.14	5.86	2.43	2.27	0.56	1.12	0.28	1.11	0.43	0.12	24.00	22.56
	1999	12.80	16.35	9.66	6.00	2.08	2.28	0.52	1.08	0.26	1.18	0.37	0.14	22.46	22.35
	2000	12.00	15.99	9.35	6.79	2.12	2.64	0.54	1.06	0.30	1.49	0.40	0.18	21.35	22.78
Office and telecommunication equipment	1998	17.90	12.83	10.89	18.13	1.86	5.29	0.56	0.14	0.20	3.09	0.42	1.50	28.79	30.96
	1999	17.15	12.65	11.23	17.99	1.90	4.52	0.51	0.13	0.23	3.33	0.37	1.56	28.38	30.64
	2000	19.12	13.90	13.30	22.21	1.92	5.46	0.51	0.17	0.24	4.24	0.54	2.27	32.42	36.11
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1998	7.50	7.59	6.02	4.87	0.80	1.18	0.30	0.44	0.12	0.69	0.22	0.58	13.52	12.46
	1999	7.32	7.37	5.77	5.38	0.89	1.18	0.30	0.46	0.11	0.77	0.28	0.78	13.09	12.75
	2000	7.20	7.49	6.16	6.56	1.10	1.40	0.28	0.48	0.15	1.15	0.33	1.05	13.36	14.05
Automotive products	1998	31.15	24.93	7.51	3.64	1.00	0.36	0.68	0.08	0.14	1.19	0.14	0.01	38.66	28.57
	1999	32.34	26.35	7.32	4.03	1.08	0.40	0.70	0.09	0.14	1.34	0.10	0.02	39.66	30.38
	2000	31.73	26.27	8.16	4.26	0.91	0.40	0.60	0.07	0.21	1.21	0.11	0.02	39.89	30.53
Other transport equipment	1998	5.51	6.20	14.51	4.65	3.14	2.60	0.57	0.07	0.17	0.59	1.14	0.04	20.02	10.85
	1999	7.52	6.25	12.19	5.37	3.52	2.84	1.45	0.06	0.06	0.84	0.96	0.05	19.71	11.62
	2000	8.27	7.06	13.89	4.59	5.01	2.13	0.68	0.12	0.18	0.65	0.42	0.07	22.16	11.65
Textiles	1998	4.85	5.40	2.72	2.10	0.26	0.18	0.12	0.16	0.08	0.12	0.02	0.21	7.57	7.50
	1999	4.38	4.89	2.65	2.02	0.26	0.17	0.11	0.14	0.07	0.12	0.02	0.21	7.03	6.91
	2000	4.06	4.59	2.70	2.16	0.29	0.19	0.10	0.14	0.07	0.13	0.02	0.28	6.76	6.75
Clothing	1998	3.57	3.64	2.18	8.01	0.26	0.10	0.31	0.04	0.36	0.03	0.01	1.05	5.75	11.65
	1999	3.63	3.45	2.06	8.11	0.26	0.06	0.30	0.03	0.33	0.04	0.01	1.23	5.69	11.56
	2000	3.34	3.16	2.09	8.32	0.30	0.05	0.27	0.02	0.33	0.04	0.01	1.31	5.43	11.48
Other consumer goods	1998	13.56	16.19	9.39	12.31	2.02	3.34	1.58	1.11	0.88	1.32	0.10	2.50	22.95	28.50
	1999	13.70	16.23	9.59	12.71	2.12	3.35	1.64	1.13	0.95	1.28	0.13	2.76	23.29	28.94
	2000	13.19	16.04	10.30	14.16	2.42	3.68	1.65	1.14	1.10	1.40	0.16	3.30	23.49	30.20
Total merchandise a	1998	189.76	178.49	115.69	108.32	22.27	25.35	10.35	7.10	4.67	9.52	3.31	7.22	305.45	286.81
	1999	190.14	176.45	108.73	110.89	23.03	25.19	10.96	7.00	4.54	10.24	3.26	8.05	298.87	287.34
	2000	188.60	181.88	115.57	129.68	26.54	27.36	10.08	7.02	5.10	11.75	3.04	9.87	304.17	311.56

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: In this table figures refer to the combined trade of France and her overseas departments (French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Reunion). For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A16

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1998-00 - Germany

(Billion dollars)

		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	1998	0.95	3.14	0.29	5.00	23.75	34.67	3.76	2.85	0.65	1.90	0.57	0.38	1.33	3.88
	1999	0.92	2.61	0.27	4.56	23.06	32.85	2.83	2.70	0.67	1.71	0.73	0.33	1.40	3.43
	2000	0.94	2.69	0.30	4.25	20.48	26.89	2.64	2.71	0.64	1.38	1.03	0.30	1.40	3.25
Food	1998	0.78	1.95	0.20	4.61	20.22	28.82	3.19	1.87	0.52	1.60	0.50	0.25	0.98	2.79
	1999	0.80	1.61	0.19	4.16	19.74	27.54	2.30	1.72	0.54	1.46	0.67	0.24	0.92	2.57
	2000	0.78	1.45	0.20	3.79	17.30	22.15	2.03	1.80	0.52	1.11	0.98	0.20	0.84	2.33
Raw materials	1998	0.17	1.19	0.09	0.39	3.53	5.85	0.57	0.98	0.13	0.31	0.07	0.12	0.35	1.09
	1999	0.13	1.00	0.08	0.40	3.32	5.31	0.54	0.98	0.12	0.25	0.06	0.10	0.48	0.85
	2000	0.16	1.24	0.09	0.47	3.18	4.73	0.61	0.92	0.13	0.26	0.06	0.09	0.56	0.92
Mining products	1998	1.00	1.53	0.31	2.00	12.19	19.54	1.14	6.63	0.17	3.55	0.18	1.31	0.88	1.19
	1999	1.11	1.26	0.31	1.76	11.59	18.46	1.25	7.86	0.14	4.09	0.18	1.69	1.02	1.03
	2000	1.46	1.40	0.44	1.99	13.39	26.56	1.52	11.79	0.20	6.31	0.19	2.74	1.29	1.22
Ores and other minerals	1998	0.04	0.67	0.02	1.15	2.85	2.27	0.12	1.24	0.02	0.38	0.01	0.04	0.19	0.64
	1999	0.05	0.60	0.02	1.00	2.47	2.18	0.12	0.97	0.02	0.41	0.01	0.04	0.27	0.52
	2000	0.11	0.71	0.02	1.01	2.58	2.45	0.13	1.16	0.03	0.52	0.01	0.03	0.28	0.52
Fuels	1998	0.22	0.27	0.04	0.34	2.54	10.88	0.40	3.58	0.05	2.79	0.02	1.20	0.06	0.22
	1999	0.33	0.16	0.07	0.37	2.82	10.55	0.46	5.16	0.04	3.28	0.03	1.60	0.07	0.19
	2000	0.41	0.19	0.12	0.43	4.16	17.51	0.58	8.27	0.05	5.14	0.03	2.66	0.07	0.31
Non-ferrous metals	1998	0.73	0.59	0.25	0.52	6.80	6.39	0.63	1.81	0.09	0.38	0.14	0.08	0.63	0.33
	1999	0.73	0.50	0.22	0.39	6.30	5.74	0.67	1.73	0.08	0.39	0.14	0.05	0.68	0.32
	2000	0.96	0.49	0.31	0.57	6.66	6.61	0.82	2.35	0.13	0.66	0.15	0.05	0.93	0.39
Manufactures	1998	51.38	34.66	13.29	2.52	294.12	207.16	45.01	31.72	8.99	2.91	9.33	1.70	39.45	61.70
	1999	54.54	36.31	12.87	2.78	293.12	203.17	40.85	34.38	8.44	3.23	8.98	1.84	39.79	63.52
	2000	56.03	39.51	12.48	2.85	278.40	180.70	44.09	36.41	7.80	3.01	9.31	2.23	44.19	71.03
Iron and steel	1998	1.22	0.14	0.44	0.16	11.07	10.22	1.37	1.73	0.31	0.16	0.37	0.01	0.82	0.34
	1999	1.04	0.13	0.31	0.07	8.97	8.78	1.36	1.33	0.22	0.15	0.28	0.01	0.71	0.27
	2000	1.24	0.18	0.32	0.11	9.22	8.53	1.20	1.55	0.21	0.18	0.31	0.01	0.73	0.29
Chemicals	1998	7.44	4.68	2.52	0.36	42.37	35.03	5.60	1.70	1.19	0.10	1.41	0.25	6.36	2.64
	1999	8.07	4.66	2.41	0.32	41.61	36.74	5.32	1.61	1.10	0.13	1.41	0.38	6.99	2.48
	2000	6.93	5.17	2.38	0.38	40.46	33.71	5.75	1.84	0.99	0.16	1.40	0.50	7.54	2.55
Other semi-manufactures	1998	2.81	1.98	1.09	0.26	30.49	26.03	5.29	4.54	0.74	0.14	0.74	0.19	2.38	3.53
	1999	3.11	1.73	1.02	0.26	29.82	24.79	5.15	4.80	0.72	0.12	0.70	0.18	2.55	3.63
	2000	3.28	1.67	1.05	0.26	27.34	21.15	5.43	4.97	0.64	0.12	0.67	0.16	2.72	3.87
Machinery and transport equipment	1998	34.92	22.89	8.08	1.30	165.09	93.48	23.92	14.29	5.49	0.82	5.78	0.53	25.46	36.16
	1999	36.94	24.83	8.01	1.71	168.21	93.47	20.86	17.09	5.20	1.31	5.60	0.56	24.93	37.94
	2000	39.20	27.15	7.62	1.70	161.21	84.56	23.86	18.61	4.83	1.20	5.95	0.95	28.50	44.46
Power generating machinery	1998	2.32	3.44	0.28	0.03	4.15	2.52	0.57	0.60	0.21	0.02	0.30	0.06	0.87	0.58
	1999	2.52	4.25	0.20	0.04	4.37	2.91	0.51	0.61	0.21	0.02	0.29	0.05	0.89	0.61
	2000	3.04	5.27	0.28	0.03	4.07	2.80	0.52	0.65	0.27	0.07	0.29	0.03	1.28	0.70
Other non-electrical machinery	1998	10.10	3.14	3.73	0.23	40.45	19.36	8.43	2.50	1.92	0.18	2.00	0.07	9.68	3.04
	1999	9.53	3.14	3.35	0.23	39.51	19.06	6.92	2.80	1.84	0.24	1.68	0.10	8.66	3.22
	2000	9.47	3.50	3.05	0.27	36.20	16.20	7.30	3.05	1.52	0.27	1.69	0.10	9.08	3.74
Office and telecommunication equipment	1998	1.90	8.59	0.51	0.09	24.33	18.55	3.04	1.50	0.84	0.05	0.62	0.22	4.41	20.26
	1999	2.30	9.11	0.49	0.14	26.22	19.94	3.21	2.09	0.66	0.05	0.73	0.24	4.89	21.50
	2000	2.97	9.61	0.53	0.23	30.03	18.20	3.98	2.35	0.64	0.04	0.68	0.44	6.30	26.66
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1998	2.99	2.17	0.92	0.13	19.17	10.86	4.22	3.02	0.75	0.32	0.80	0.15	3.10	5.18
	1999	3.23	2.33	0.82	0.14	18.67	10.16	3.75	3.25	0.70	0.34	0.83	0.14	3.14	5.69
	2000	3.47	2.51	0.80	0.17	17.66	9.35	4.20	3.61	0.61	0.32	0.83	0.21	3.44	7.33
Automotive products	1998	14.75	2.29	2.17	0.63	61.60	31.14	6.08	5.80	1.35	0.23	1.75	0.02	5.76	5.54
	1999	16.30	2.01	1.83	1.00	62.68	31.83	5.16	7.04	1.53	0.63	1.65	0.02	5.81	5.15
	2000	16.60	1.78	2.14	0.69	56.60	27.39	6.38	7.80	1.47	0.47	2.15	0.01	6.75	4.10
Other transport equipment	1998	2.84	3.26	0.48	0.19	15.39	11.05	1.59	0.88	0.42	0.02	0.31	0.01	1.64	1.57
	1999	3.07	4.00	1.32	0.16	16.78	9.57	1.31	1.31	0.26	0.02	0.42	0.03	1.54	1.78
	2000	3.64	4.48	0.83	0.31	16.65	10.62	1.48	1.15	0.30	0.03	0.31	0.16	1.66	1.94
Textiles	1998	0.39	0.32	0.09	0.06	8.25	7.99	3.39	1.03	0.57	0.10	0.14	0.32	0.52	1.74
	1999	0.41	0.31	0.09	0.06	7.19	7.14	3.14	1.02	0.50	0.08	0.13	0.28	0.51	1.62
	2000	0.45	0.31	0.10	0.05	6.20	5.96	2.98	1.09	0.42	0.07	0.10	0.25	0.49	1.57
Clothing	1998	0.21	0.16	0.03	0.08	6.51	10.51	0.87	4.20	0.07	1.12	0.09	0.18	0.22	6.82
	1999	0.20	0.13	0.02	0.07	6.46	9.29	0.74	3.99	0.05	1.01	0.08	0.17	0.20	6.78
	2000	0.20	0.10	0.02	0.08	5.64	7.75	0.65	3.64	0.05	0.88	0.07	0.15	0.20	6.72
Other consumer goods	1998	4.39	4.49	1.03	0.28	30.34	23.91	4.56	4.23	0.62	0.46	0.82	0.21	3.67	10.45
	1999	4.77	4.52	1.00	0.29	30.87	22.96	4.27	4.54	0.65	0.44	0.78	0.26	3.89	10.81
	2000	4.76	4.94	0.99	0.27	28.33	19.04	4.23	4.70	0.65	0.40	0.81	0.22	4.01	11.55
Total merchandise a	1998	54.11	40.46	15.06	9.55	341.28	285.99	52.76	41.52	10.34	8.42	10.68	3.40	44.50	66.97
	1999	57.23	40.65	14.33	9.14	343.50	284.25	47.53	45.14	9.96	9.06	10.34	3.88	44.38	68.24
	2000	59.16	44.02	13.53	9.16	342.36	288.06	50.59	51.14	9.09	10.73	10.92	5.29	48.43	75.68



Table A16 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1998-00 - Germany

(Billion dollars)

		Intra-EU (15)		Extra-EU		United States		Switzerland		Japan		China		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	1998	22.30	32.26	9.37	19.62	0.87	2.35	0.78	0.59	0.34	0.09	0.18	0.65	31.67	51.88
	1999	21.60	30.60	8.65	17.64	0.84	1.95	0.75	0.61	0.32	0.11	0.27	0.59	30.25	48.24
	2000	19.05	24.96	8.71	16.58	0.85	1.92	0.71	0.54	0.30	0.10	0.26	0.61	27.76	41.54
Food	1998	19.21	26.73	7.44	15.16	0.71	1.70	0.52	0.48	0.29	0.02	0.10	0.39	26.65	41.89
	1999	18.72	25.59	6.67	13.72	0.72	1.43	0.52	0.51	0.26	0.02	0.12	0.36	25.39	39.31
	2000	16.32	20.52	6.53	12.35	0.70	1.32	0.49	0.45	0.25	0.02	0.04	0.38	22.85	32.87
Raw materials	1998	3.09	5.53	1.94	4.47	0.16	0.64	0.26	0.10	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.25	5.03	10.00
	1999	2.89	5.01	1.97	3.92	0.12	0.52	0.23	0.10	0.05	0.09	0.15	0.22	4.86	8.93
	2000	2.73	4.44	2.19	4.24	0.15	0.61	0.22	0.09	0.05	0.08	0.22	0.22	4.92	8.68
Mining products	1998	10.56	14.94	7.75	27.94	0.96	0.83	1.11	0.88	0.19	0.10	0.11	0.30	18.31	42.88
	1999	10.05	13.43	7.74	28.82	1.07	0.71	1.12	0.95	0.17	0.11	0.20	0.28	17.79	42.25
	2000	11.58	19.80	9.70	41.16	1.39	0.83	1.30	1.11	0.28	0.14	0.25	0.32	21.28	60.96
Ores and other minerals	1998	2.58	1.89	0.67	4.55	0.04	0.30	0.11	0.13	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.10	3.25	6.44
	1999	2.26	1.74	0.72	4.02	0.04	0.25	0.10	0.19	0.02	0.02	0.11	0.08	2.98	5.76
	2000	2.33	1.95	0.83	4.52	0.08	0.35	0.10	0.24	0.02	0.03	0.14	0.10	3.16	6.47
Fuels	1998	2.02	8.15	3.59	18.14	0.22	0.22	0.42	0.23	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.05	5.61	26.29
	1999	2.25	7.34	3.40	19.97	0.33	0.13	0.48	0.22	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.06	5.65	27.31
	2000	3.39	13.02	4.36	30.34	0.40	0.15	0.61	0.18	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.08	7.75	43.36
Non-ferrous metals	1998	5.95	4.91	3.49	5.23	0.70	0.32	0.57	0.51	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.14	9.44	10.14
	1999	5.54	4.34	3.62	4.84	0.70	0.34	0.54	0.54	0.15	0.07	0.08	0.13	9.16	9.18
	2000	5.86	4.83	4.51	6.30	0.90	0.33	0.59	0.69	0.25	0.09	0.11	0.14	10.37	11.13
Manufactures	1998	256.63	180.62	211.44	163.23	47.48	33.11	21.60	16.27	9.53	22.84	5.42	12.08	468.07	343.85
	1999	258.25	177.11	207.09	169.36	51.17	34.83	21.54	15.97	10.15	22.63	5.60	13.64	465.34	346.47
	2000	242.87	156.15	215.85	180.94	52.44	37.76	20.69	15.00	11.13	23.94	7.14	15.81	458.71	337.09
Iron and steel	1998	9.78	9.49	6.03	3.31	1.02	0.11	0.63	0.38	0.03	0.09	0.16	0.09	15.81	12.80
	1999	8.03	8.15	5.02	2.63	0.88	0.11	0.54	0.34	0.02	0.10	0.15	0.05	13.05	10.78
	2000	8.17	7.88	5.22	2.99	1.06	0.16	0.58	0.35	0.03	0.10	0.17	0.05	13.39	10.86
Chemicals	1998	36.40	30.70	34.47	14.62	6.91	4.52	3.95	3.84	1.91	1.26	0.43	0.62	70.87	45.32
	1999	35.64	32.78	35.23	13.95	7.46	4.50	4.04	3.52	2.12	1.24	0.50	0.58	70.87	46.73
	2000	34.59	30.21	34.89	14.47	6.29	5.02	3.81	3.02	2.40	1.16	0.65	0.66	69.49	44.69
Other semi-manufactures	1998	26.49	23.01	17.48	13.87	2.60	1.82	2.64	1.93	0.40	0.83	0.32	1.05	43.97	36.88
	1999	26.00	21.79	17.48	13.95	2.86	1.60	2.57	1.96	0.41	0.83	0.37	1.14	43.48	35.74
	2000	23.64	18.19	17.96	14.17	2.99	1.54	2.40	1.90	0.48	0.83	0.49	1.31	41.60	32.36
Machinery and transport equipment	1998	146.73	84.43	123.07	85.52	32.30	21.89	9.28	6.57	5.88	17.47	4.13	3.87	269.80	169.95
	1999	151.46	84.09	119.68	93.22	34.95	23.84	9.37	6.57	6.25	17.44	4.18	5.05	271.14	177.31
	2000	143.28	75.64	128.80	103.64	37.02	25.91	9.22	6.28	6.85	18.52	5.37	6.72	272.07	179.28
Power generating machinery	1998	3.52	1.96	5.18	5.28	2.01	3.10	0.38	0.42	0.08	0.13	0.15	0.19	8.70	7.24
	1999	3.69	2.40	5.30	6.08	2.19	3.96	0.43	0.39	0.06	0.11	0.16	0.19	8.99	8.48
	2000	3.44	2.27	6.32	7.28	2.63	4.97	0.39	0.40	0.09	0.14	0.31	0.30	9.77	9.55
Other non-electrical machinery	1998	34.33	15.33	42.26	13.20	9.25	2.91	3.05	3.56	1.25	2.09	2.10	0.30	76.59	28.53
	1999	34.25	14.93	37.56	13.87	8.71	2.92	2.96	3.65	1.11	2.24	1.99	0.33	71.81	28.80
	2000	30.88	12.35	37.70	14.79	8.59	3.28	2.93	3.39	1.21	2.65	2.06	0.42	68.58	27.15
Office and telecommunication equipment	1998	21.96	17.55	13.69	31.72	1.84	8.44	1.37	0.59	0.37	7.18	0.68	2.13	35.65	49.27
	1999	23.60	18.95	14.89	34.13	2.22	8.94	1.48	0.63	0.50	7.24	0.89	2.87	38.49	53.08
	2000	26.97	17.24	18.14	40.29	2.86	9.31	1.72	0.62	0.72	8.38	1.23	3.74	45.12	57.54
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1998	16.49	8.74	15.85	13.51	2.83	2.12	1.47	1.36	0.61	2.24	0.50	1.16	32.34	22.25
	1999	16.19	8.09	15.22	14.31	3.02	2.27	1.48	1.31	0.60	2.48	0.60	1.43	31.41	22.40
	2000	15.30	7.39	15.96	16.49	3.28	2.46	1.38	1.27	0.66	3.06	0.64	1.90	31.26	23.88
Automotive products	1998	56.05	30.22	37.39	15.43	14.15	2.22	2.53	0.41	3.36	4.86	0.34	0.02	93.44	45.65
	1999	57.90	30.60	37.06	17.08	15.85	1.95	2.55	0.37	3.70	4.40	0.23	0.04	94.96	47.68
	2000	51.02	26.29	41.15	15.95	16.12	1.74	2.40	0.36	3.91	3.38	0.49	0.06	92.17	42.24
Other transport equipment	1998	14.38	10.63	8.70	6.38	2.21	3.11	0.49	0.23	0.21	0.97	0.37	0.07	23.08	17.01
	1999	15.84	9.12	9.64	7.74	2.96	3.81	0.47	0.23	0.28	0.97	0.30	0.19	25.48	16.86
	2000	15.67	10.08	9.52	8.84	3.55	4.15	0.39	0.24	0.26	0.91	0.63	0.31	25.19	18.92
Textiles	1998	6.63	6.87	7.04	4.78	0.35	0.29	0.46	0.53	0.08	0.22	0.03	0.40	13.67	11.65
	1999	5.86	6.06	6.42	4.46	0.38	0.28	0.42	0.50	0.07	0.21	0.04	0.37	12.28	10.52
	2000	4.98	4.95	6.04	4.37	0.41	0.28	0.38	0.45	0.07	0.19	0.04	0.44	11.01	9.32
Clothing	1998	5.36	6.21	2.65	16.87	0.16	0.15	0.91	0.13	0.10	0.04	0.01	2.23	8.01	23.08
	1999	5.35	5.37	2.42	16.07	0.16	0.12	0.90	0.14	0.08	0.03	0.01	2.29	7.77	21.44
	2000	4.66	4.19	2.18	15.12	0.17	0.09	0.78	0.09	0.08	0.03	0.01	2.14	6.84	19.30
Other consumer goods	1998	25.24	19.91	20.70	24.25	4.13	4.32	3.74	2.88	1.13	2.92	0.34	3.84	45.94	44.16
	1999	25.91	18.88	20.85	25.08	4.48	4.38	3.70	2.93	1.18	2.77	0.35	4.14	46.76	43.96
	2000	23.54	15.11	20.77	26.17	4.49	4.76	3.52	2.89	1.23	3.11	0.41	4.49	44.31	41.28
Total merchandise a	1998	299.84	252.09	243.72	219.14	50.04	37.39	23.83	18.03	10.15	23.17	6.67	13.03	543.56	471.23
	1999	304.97	250.68	237.87	222.82	53.68	37.94	23.72	17.72	10.74	23.03	7.27	14.51	542.84	473.50
	2000	302.85	254.60	245.92	245.75	55.30	40.91	23.07	16.85	11.83	24.31	8.52	16.74	548.77	500.35

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A17

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1998-00 - Italy

(Billion dollars)

		C./E. Europe/													
		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	1998	1.66	2.12	0.25	2.29	12.57	22.12	0.76	1.27	0.62	1.68	0.37	0.22	0.84	2.27
	1999	1.73	1.76	0.21	2.06	13.07	21.99	0.60	1.14	0.56	1.61	0.34	0.20	0.86	2.00
	2000	1.86	2.05	0.24	2.16	11.58	19.89	0.65	1.24	0.57	1.52	0.29	0.26	0.88	2.24
Food	1998	1.56	0.93	0.22	1.91	11.46	17.39	0.68	0.53	0.55	0.99	0.34	0.08	0.72	0.91
	1999	1.62	0.66	0.19	1.68	11.92	17.34	0.52	0.50	0.49	1.01	0.31	0.09	0.68	0.81
	2000	1.75	0.71	0.20	1.68	10.49	15.25	0.52	0.45	0.51	0.89	0.26	0.08	0.68	0.84
Raw materials	1998	0.10	1.19	0.03	0.38	1.11	4.73	0.08	0.74	0.08	0.69	0.03	0.14	0.12	1.35
	1999	0.10	1.09	0.02	0.39	1.15	4.64	0.08	0.64	0.07	0.60	0.03	0.11	0.18	1.19
	2000	0.11	1.34	0.04	0.48	1.09	4.64	0.12	0.79	0.06	0.63	0.03	0.18	0.20	1.40
Mining products	1998	0.22	1.14	0.36	1.28	3.80	7.44	0.27	2.29	0.60	5.28	0.30	3.19	0.19	0.71
	1999	0.26	1.01	0.26	1.35	3.93	6.92	0.25	3.50	0.53	5.74	0.30	3.74	0.26	0.63
	2000	0.70	1.06	0.13	1.67	5.38	8.52	0.29	5.65	0.84	9.20	0.48	6.51	0.29	0.78
Ores and other minerals	1998	0.03	0.29	0.01	0.49	0.42	1.96	0.07	0.32	0.04	0.28	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.30
	1999	0.04	0.19	0.01	0.47	0.46	1.59	0.06	0.29	0.04	0.22	0.03	0.03	0.08	0.28
	2000	0.06	0.23	0.01	0.56	0.51	1.76	0.06	0.29	0.04	0.26	0.04	0.03	0.09	0.33
Fuels	1998	0.11	0.44	0.31	0.20	1.44	1.72	0.09	1.41	0.49	4.83	0.16	3.07	0.04	0.33
	1999	0.15	0.40	0.22	0.20	1.64	1.77	0.09	2.58	0.43	5.35	0.18	3.61	0.09	0.25
	2000	0.52	0.46	0.08	0.38	2.90	2.56	0.11	4.18	0.75	8.77	0.36	6.37	0.10	0.29
Non-ferrous metals	1998	0.08	0.41	0.04	0.59	1.93	3.76	0.10	0.56	0.08	0.16	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.08
	1999	0.07	0.42	0.03	0.68	1.83	3.56	0.10	0.64	0.06	0.17	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.10
	2000	0.11	0.37	0.04	0.73	1.96	4.20	0.12	1.18	0.06	0.17	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.16
Manufactures	1998	20.74	9.06	9.94	1.69	137.64	113.01	14.44	7.79	7.36	2.46	8.14	1.10	16.49	17.28
	1999	21.72	9.14	8.14	1.68	135.37	116.39	12.94	8.20	6.92	2.27	7.12	1.05	15.75	18.17
	2000	24.32	10.96	8.28	2.11	130.53	113.76	14.03	8.98	6.87	2.57	7.38	1.27	17.94	20.67
Iron and steel	1998	0.49	0.08	0.23	0.17	5.26	6.58	0.21	1.16	0.36	0.33	0.43	0.07	0.30	0.71
	1999	0.33	0.06	0.18	0.22	4.40	5.46	0.26	1.04	0.26	0.24	0.25	0.01	0.21	0.34
	2000	0.50	0.06	0.18	0.23	4.98	5.87	0.34	1.17	0.27	0.37	0.28	0.07	0.25	0.55
Chemicals	1998	1.74	1.59	0.63	0.17	13.78	23.06	0.98	0.73	0.70	0.28	0.73	0.47	1.63	1.42
	1999	1.91	1.70	0.60	0.18	14.35	23.93	0.93	0.64	0.70	0.28	0.73	0.42	1.82	1.37
	2000	2.45	2.22	0.68	0.18	14.88	23.21	1.09	0.80	0.70	0.35	0.77	0.47	1.92	1.51
Other semi-manufactures	1998	2.50	0.73	0.81	0.52	19.33	10.33	2.04	0.76	0.92	0.38	1.28	0.14	2.06	1.67
	1999	2.74	0.62	0.65	0.43	19.03	10.57	1.77	0.84	0.89	0.31	1.10	0.17	2.03	1.61
	2000	3.11	0.64	0.66	0.65	17.59	10.46	1.97	0.99	0.84	0.39	1.13	0.23	2.33	1.77
Machinery and transport equipment	1998	8.01	5.19	6.29	0.65	58.39	56.41	6.20	2.38	3.84	0.36	3.40	0.20	7.18	7.33
	1999	8.30	5.19	5.09	0.74	58.21	59.35	5.65	2.79	3.51	0.38	3.08	0.22	6.71	8.64
	2000	8.95	6.40	5.13	0.92	56.62	57.81	5.63	2.81	3.55	0.36	3.16	0.25	7.78	9.92
Power generating machinery	1998	0.40	0.62	0.18	0.01	1.71	1.04	0.14	0.10	0.20	0.01	0.22	0.02	0.19	0.16
	1999	0.47	0.54	0.14	0.02	1.67	1.10	0.10	0.11	0.17	0.02	0.18	0.01	0.19	0.15
	2000	0.57	0.71	0.19	0.01	1.73	0.96	0.14	0.12	0.18	0.01	0.27	0.01	0.23	0.15
Other non-electrical machinery	1998	4.05	1.09	3.40	0.09	22.87	11.92	2.98	0.40	2.23	0.07	2.19	0.08	4.41	1.48
	1999	3.98	1.19	2.98	0.10	22.90	12.17	2.61	0.45	2.17	0.09	2.02	0.06	3.90	1.92
	2000	4.18	1.33	2.64	0.09	21.27	11.57	2.61	0.51	1.96	0.13	1.94	0.06	4.17	2.23
Office and telecommunication equipment	1998	0.50	1.26	0.38	0.05	6.84	13.47	0.32	0.32	0.28	0.00	0.13	0.07	1.12	2.32
	1999	0.48	1.20	0.40	0.07	6.55	14.54	0.44	0.39	0.24	0.01	0.12	0.09	1.23	2.48
	2000	0.89	1.72	0.42	0.09	6.26	15.02	0.68	0.40	0.24	0.01	0.10	0.12	1.83	2.91
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1998	0.48	0.51	0.40	0.02	7.79	5.54	1.10	0.17	0.42	0.09	0.55	0.03	0.60	0.78
	1999	0.41	0.51	0.30	0.02	7.69	5.55	0.94	0.24	0.43	0.12	0.45	0.02	0.55	0.81
	2000	0.51	0.57	0.31	0.03	7.44	5.58	1.02	0.28	0.40	0.16	0.50	0.03	0.64	1.02
Automotive products	1998	0.85	0.17	1.16	0.45	14.45	21.32	1.13	1.24	0.46	0.02	0.25	0.00	0.55	1.78
	1999	0.78	0.18	0.76	0.40	14.64	22.68	1.14	1.37	0.37	0.02	0.25	0.01	0.61	2.25
	2000	0.86	0.17	0.60	0.42	14.53	20.87	1.08	1.44	0.39	0.02	0.30	0.01	0.61	2.39
Other transport equipment	1998	1.75	1.54	0.76	0.04	4.74	3.11	0.53	0.15	0.25	0.18	0.07	0.00	0.31	0.82
	1999	2.18	1.58	0.51	0.13	4.75	3.32	0.42	0.24	0.13	0.12	0.06	0.02	0.23	1.03
	2000	1.94	1.89	0.98	0.29	5.38	3.82	0.11	0.07	0.37	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.30	1.21
Textiles	1998	0.85	0.14	0.31	0.04	8.59	4.34	1.16	0.44	0.60	0.15	0.29	0.12	1.24	1.37
	1999	0.82	0.12	0.23	0.03	7.89	3.94	1.15	0.42	0.61	0.14	0.22	0.13	1.10	1.24
	2000	0.91	0.11	0.25	0.03	7.33	3.77	1.36	0.51	0.58	0.17	0.21	0.14	1.32	1.39
Clothing	1998	1.71	0.05	0.23	0.04	9.51	2.14	1.04	1.19	0.24	0.75	0.39	0.02	1.63	1.64
	1999	1.67	0.05	0.17	0.04	9.04	2.17	0.93	1.24	0.20	0.72	0.28	0.02	1.37	1.71
	2000	1.80	0.04	0.17	0.03	8.24	1.98	1.08	1.35	0.22	0.71	0.27	0.02	1.43	1.94
Other consumer goods	1998	5.46	1.28	1.45	0.08	22.78	10.14	2.81	1.13	0.70	0.20	1.63	0.07	2.46	3.14
	1999	5.94	1.40	1.22	0.06	22.45	10.97	2.26	1.22	0.74	0.21	1.46	0.08	2.51	3.26
	2000	6.61	1.48	1.21	0.06	20.89	10.66	2.55	1.34	0.71	0.23	1.56	0.09	2.91	3.59
Total merchandise a	1998	22.82	12.53	10.63	5.26	155.49	146.64	15.55	12.87	8.68	12.82	8.87	4.53	17.75	20.57
	1999	23.80	12.08	8.63	5.11	152.65	147.04	13.80	12.95	8.01	11.22	7.77	5.01	16.88	20.85
	2000	27.00	14.21	8.67	5.98	147.76	144.12	14.97	16.13	8.30	14.60	8.17	8.05	19.13	23.80

Table A17 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1998-00 - Italy

(Billion dollars)

		Intra-EU (15)		Extra-EU		United States		Switzerland		Japan		China		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	1998	11.28	21.04	5.80	10.98	1.42	1.53	0.75	0.32	0.46	0.05	0.02	0.35	17.08	32.02
	1999	11.81	20.93	5.57	9.88	1.47	1.22	0.76	0.33	0.42	0.06	0.03	0.40	17.38	30.81
	2000	10.35	18.93	5.74	10.45	1.58	1.38	0.70	0.31	0.41	0.05	0.05	0.49	16.09	29.38
Food	1998	10.33	16.81	5.22	5.96	1.33	0.74	0.67	0.17	0.43	0.00	0.01	0.11	15.55	22.77
	1999	10.82	16.78	4.93	5.35	1.38	0.54	0.68	0.17	0.38	0.00	0.01	0.12	15.75	22.13
	2000	9.43	14.80	5.00	5.13	1.49	0.58	0.64	0.15	0.37	0.01	0.01	0.16	14.43	19.93
Raw materials	1998	0.95	4.23	0.58	5.02	0.09	0.78	0.08	0.15	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.24	1.53	9.25
	1999	0.99	4.15	0.65	4.53	0.09	0.68	0.07	0.16	0.04	0.06	0.02	0.28	1.64	8.68
	2000	0.91	4.12	0.75	5.34	0.10	0.80	0.07	0.16	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.32	1.66	9.46
Mining products	1998	2.98	6.38	2.79	14.95	0.21	0.91	0.26	0.30	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.10	5.77	21.33
	1999	3.11	5.64	2.69	17.27	0.23	0.78	0.26	0.32	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.09	5.80	22.91
	2000	3.93	6.91	4.21	26.50	0.66	0.78	0.34	0.40	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.12	8.14	33.41
Ores and other minerals	1998	0.32	1.63	0.38	2.05	0.03	0.17	0.02	0.15	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.70	3.68
	1999	0.37	1.28	0.35	1.79	0.03	0.09	0.01	0.12	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.72	3.07
	2000	0.41	1.42	0.41	2.05	0.06	0.09	0.01	0.13	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.82	3.47
Fuels	1998	0.95	1.35	1.72	10.66	0.10	0.40	0.15	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.06	2.67	12.01
	1999	1.11	1.26	1.69	12.91	0.14	0.33	0.16	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	2.80	14.17
	2000	1.78	1.90	3.06	21.13	0.50	0.39	0.24	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.05	4.84	23.03
Non-ferrous metals	1998	1.71	3.39	0.70	2.25	0.08	0.34	0.09	0.11	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	2.41	5.64
	1999	1.64	3.10	0.63	2.56	0.07	0.36	0.08	0.15	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	2.27	5.66
	2000	1.74	3.59	0.74	3.31	0.11	0.29	0.09	0.22	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	2.48	6.90
Manufactures	1998	120.86	104.11	95.14	48.57	18.96	8.32	7.42	5.38	3.55	4.66	1.96	4.39	216.00	152.68
	1999	120.67	107.64	87.79	49.61	19.98	8.51	7.04	5.31	3.26	5.39	1.88	4.82	208.46	157.25
	2000	115.00	105.40	94.87	54.97	22.18	10.21	6.85	4.69	3.54	5.84	2.08	5.85	209.87	160.37
Iron and steel	1998	4.60	6.00	2.68	3.11	0.43	0.07	0.24	0.10	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	7.28	9.11
	1999	3.88	5.02	2.00	2.36	0.30	0.06	0.23	0.09	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.04	5.88	7.38
	2000	4.37	5.33	2.44	2.99	0.45	0.06	0.28	0.12	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.13	6.81	8.32
Chemicals	1998	11.56	20.81	8.62	6.98	1.61	1.54	1.25	1.91	0.35	0.47	0.17	0.29	20.18	27.79
	1999	12.24	21.58	8.81	6.98	1.79	1.66	1.22	2.05	0.36	0.51	0.16	0.27	21.05	28.56
	2000	12.78	21.31	9.71	7.45	2.32	2.17	1.07	1.61	0.38	0.57	0.18	0.30	22.49	28.76
Other semi-manufactures	1998	17.17	9.40	11.77	5.14	2.18	0.63	0.90	0.36	0.25	0.22	0.16	0.37	28.94	14.54
	1999	17.06	9.66	11.15	4.89	2.40	0.53	0.86	0.37	0.22	0.22	0.20	0.43	28.21	14.55
	2000	15.62	9.51	12.02	5.62	2.74	0.56	0.81	0.35	0.24	0.19	0.22	0.52	27.64	15.13
Machinery and transport equipment	1998	52.02	53.86	42.50	18.85	7.29	4.66	2.16	1.65	0.80	3.24	1.30	1.09	94.52	72.71
	1999	52.95	56.86	38.08	20.68	7.60	4.76	2.02	1.47	0.75	3.96	1.22	1.25	91.03	77.54
	2000	50.70	55.45	40.60	23.07	7.95	5.89	2.00	1.30	0.83	4.38	1.35	1.57	91.30	78.52
Power generating machinery	1998	1.52	0.92	1.52	1.04	0.35	0.59	0.06	0.06	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.06	3.04	1.96
	1999	1.53	0.97	1.40	0.98	0.36	0.48	0.06	0.08	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.05	2.93	1.95
	2000	1.58	0.87	1.73	1.11	0.50	0.65	0.07	0.05	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.05	3.31	1.98
Other non-electrical machinery	1998	19.78	10.79	22.34	4.38	3.58	1.03	0.96	0.93	0.39	0.83	0.96	0.21	42.12	15.17
	1999	20.46	11.16	20.11	4.86	3.51	1.13	0.93	0.81	0.32	1.02	0.94	0.32	40.57	16.02
	2000	18.69	10.55	20.08	5.37	3.70	1.27	0.90	0.84	0.38	1.08	0.99	0.42	38.77	15.92
Office and telecommunication equipment	1998	6.28	13.33	3.28	4.25	0.49	0.96	0.15	0.07	0.08	0.58	0.13	0.44	9.56	17.58
	1999	5.99	14.38	3.47	4.48	0.47	0.95	0.15	0.08	0.02	0.57	0.14	0.51	9.46	18.86
	2000	5.59	14.87	4.83	5.41	0.85	1.45	0.13	0.07	0.02	0.71	0.18	0.57	10.42	20.28
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1998	7.06	5.07	4.28	2.10	0.45	0.50	0.24	0.33	0.05	0.20	0.06	0.27	11.34	7.17
	1999	7.05	5.10	3.72	2.20	0.39	0.50	0.24	0.32	0.06	0.23	0.05	0.29	10.77	7.30
	2000	6.76	5.20	4.07	2.46	0.48	0.56	0.24	0.23	0.07	0.28	0.08	0.40	10.83	7.66
Automotive products	1998	13.37	20.93	5.48	4.05	0.78	0.16	0.34	0.04	0.20	1.08	0.05	0.01	18.85	24.98
	1999	13.73	22.22	4.83	4.70	0.72	0.16	0.37	0.04	0.27	1.43	0.03	0.02	18.56	26.92
	2000	13.29	20.34	5.07	4.97	0.80	0.15	0.40	0.03	0.26	1.51	0.04	0.02	18.36	25.31
Other transport equipment	1998	4.00	2.81	5.62	3.04	1.65	1.43	0.41	0.21	0.06	0.49	0.08	0.09	9.62	5.85
	1999	4.19	3.03	4.55	3.47	2.15	1.54	0.27	0.14	0.07	0.66	0.02	0.07	8.74	6.50
	2000	4.79	3.62	4.82	3.73	1.63	1.81	0.26	0.08	0.08	0.74	0.05	0.11	9.61	7.35
Textiles	1998	7.71	3.63	5.32	2.97	0.73	0.14	0.29	0.22	0.35	0.16	0.10	0.31	13.03	6.60
	1999	7.14	3.27	4.87	2.75	0.72	0.12	0.27	0.18	0.27	0.16	0.09	0.28	12.01	6.02
	2000	6.55	3.09	5.41	3.03	0.81	0.11	0.24	0.17	0.30	0.15	0.10	0.35	11.96	6.12
Clothing	1998	8.30	1.69	6.44	4.16	1.60	0.05	0.71	0.07	0.96	0.01	0.01	0.67	14.74	5.85
	1999	7.89	1.74	5.78	4.22	1.58	0.05	0.68	0.06	0.81	0.02	0.01	0.78	13.67	5.96
	2000	7.13	1.55	6.09	4.52	1.70	0.04	0.64	0.06	0.79	0.02	0.01	0.91	13.22	6.07
Other consumer goods	1998	19.49	8.73	17.81	7.35	5.12	1.23	1.85	1.06	0.84	0.53	0.20	1.62	37.30	16.08
	1999	19.51	9.51	17.09	7.73	5.59	1.34	1.77	1.09	0.85	0.51	0.18	1.77	36.60	17.24
	2000	17.85	9.16	18.60	8.29	6.22	1.39	1.81	1.09	0.99	0.52	0.20	2.05	36.45	17.45
Total merchandise a	1998	136.37	132.76	105.73	82.83	20.77	10.89	8.51	8.81	4.04	4.74	2.06	4.84	242.10	215.59
	1999	135.83	134.50	99.13	85.56	21.78	10.57	8.07	7.38	3.70	5.48	1.93	5.32	234.96	220.06
	2000	129.51	131.51	108.13	104.35	24.55	12.43	7.91	7.06	3.98	5.92	2.16	6.46	237.64	235.86

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Table A18

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1998-00 - United Kingdom

(Billion dollars)

		C./E. Europe/													
		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	1998	1.70	2.81	0.94	2.60	12.68	23.15	0.57	0.68	0.74	2.27	0.85	0.35	2.00	3.42
	1999	1.68	2.47	0.75	2.53	11.13	22.74	0.35	0.70	0.76	2.13	0.88	0.35	2.06	3.42
	2000	1.63	2.61	0.69	2.40	10.37	21.12	0.35	0.77	0.72	1.80	0.81	0.31	2.11	3.37
Food	1998	1.57	1.98	0.93	2.29	11.33	19.99	0.51	0.24	0.59	2.04	0.82	0.33	1.77	2.81
	1999	1.62	1.74	0.73	2.25	10.35	19.68	0.31	0.22	0.65	1.95	0.87	0.33	1.81	2.85
	2000	1.56	1.79	0.67	2.04	9.48	18.10	0.31	0.24	0.62	1.61	0.79	0.29	1.85	2.74
Raw materials	1998	0.13	0.83	0.02	0.30	1.34	3.16	0.07	0.44	0.15	0.23	0.03	0.02	0.24	0.62
	1999	0.06	0.73	0.01	0.29	0.78	3.06	0.05	0.48	0.11	0.18	0.01	0.02	0.26	0.57
	2000	0.07	0.83	0.01	0.36	0.88	3.02	0.05	0.53	0.11	0.19	0.02	0.02	0.26	0.62
Mining products	1998	2.64	2.75	0.27	1.00	12.78	8.59	0.34	1.75	0.30	1.31	0.18	0.62	0.72	1.28
	1999	4.17	1.86	0.22	1.00	13.38	9.10	0.26	1.57	0.19	1.60	0.17	0.55	1.14	1.09
	2000	7.99	2.45	0.16	1.40	19.62	13.47	0.35	2.11	0.37	2.11	0.23	1.43	1.65	1.14
Ores and other minerals	1998	0.18	0.94	0.02	0.18	1.32	0.88	0.02	0.21	0.03	0.43	0.02	0.05	0.15	0.48
	1999	0.24	0.89	0.01	0.16	1.00	0.86	0.02	0.32	0.03	0.65	0.02	0.03	0.24	0.35
	2000	0.22	1.11	0.01	0.22	1.15	1.17	0.03	0.27	0.03	0.25	0.02	0.06	0.37	0.36
Fuels	1998	1.90	0.54	0.22	0.36	8.81	4.67	0.19	0.61	0.22	0.75	0.04	0.51	0.08	0.32
	1999	3.45	0.31	0.17	0.41	10.28	5.69	0.11	0.58	0.13	0.72	0.07	0.45	0.42	0.33
	2000	6.78	0.37	0.09	0.64	15.93	9.42	0.16	1.26	0.27	1.44	0.15	1.32	0.49	0.32
Non-ferrous metals	1998	0.56	1.27	0.04	0.46	2.66	3.04	0.12	0.93	0.05	0.13	0.13	0.07	0.50	0.47
	1999	0.49	0.65	0.04	0.44	2.10	2.54	0.12	0.67	0.03	0.23	0.08	0.06	0.49	0.42
	2000	0.99	0.97	0.06	0.54	2.54	2.88	0.16	0.57	0.07	0.42	0.06	0.05	0.79	0.46
Manufactures	1998	35.55	40.59	4.66	1.79	144.89	154.01	6.50	4.85	6.66	2.73	10.59	4.01	24.27	52.07
	1999	35.13	35.28	3.47	1.88	136.00	152.75	5.61	4.88	5.61	2.97	7.69	3.70	22.38	53.81
	2000	36.86	39.48	3.39	2.42	139.48	151.39	6.33	5.70	5.42	4.66	7.87	3.41	23.94	60.39
Iron and steel	1998	0.62	0.21	0.08	0.05	3.90	4.35	0.13	0.27	0.17	0.14	0.24	0.01	0.39	0.46
	1999	0.49	0.22	0.07	0.05	2.91	3.30	0.11	0.17	0.13	0.13	0.18	0.00	0.32	0.28
	2000	0.55	0.19	0.07	0.05	3.01	3.32	0.09	0.29	0.11	0.16	0.13	0.02	0.36	0.30
Chemicals	1998	4.82	3.63	1.17	0.18	23.24	22.92	1.16	0.47	1.16	0.20	1.47	0.22	3.83	2.33
	1999	5.82	3.70	0.99	0.16	20.32	22.79	0.99	0.50	0.92	0.17	1.20	0.21	3.85	2.04
	2000	6.01	4.23	0.88	0.15	20.90	23.25	1.06	0.47	0.81	0.17	1.10	0.26	3.84	2.17
Other semi-manufactures	1998	2.35	2.62	0.31	0.30	13.14	18.95	0.45	1.35	0.57	0.63	1.12	0.33	2.35	3.07
	1999	2.34	2.77	0.24	0.29	13.42	19.36	0.40	1.23	0.46	0.77	1.22	0.33	2.36	3.20
	2000	2.41	2.89	0.20	0.33	13.12	18.10	0.46	1.32	0.49	2.21	1.24	0.31	2.66	3.59
Machinery and transport equipment	1998	21.18	26.40	2.50	0.88	81.17	79.84	3.47	1.76	3.34	0.58	5.85	2.18	13.02	29.61
	1999	19.42	20.69	1.71	1.03	77.67	80.34	2.97	1.88	2.84	0.61	3.55	1.87	11.69	31.34
	2000	20.33	23.45	1.74	1.52	82.17	81.12	3.40	2.31	2.84	0.68	3.91	1.66	12.99	35.52
Power generating machinery	1998	4.72	2.92	0.24	0.09	4.12	2.31	0.14	0.06	0.30	0.10	0.72	0.68	1.65	1.28
	1999	4.82	3.05	0.22	0.05	4.48	2.44	0.10	0.05	0.27	0.11	0.72	0.86	1.78	1.45
	2000	4.01	2.85	0.17	0.08	4.26	2.24	0.12	0.09	0.28	0.13	0.78	0.54	1.94	1.46
Other non-electrical machinery	1998	4.27	3.74	0.71	0.10	12.73	13.21	1.00	0.21	1.21	0.11	1.16	0.26	2.90	2.92
	1999	3.88	3.57	0.53	0.10	11.73	12.35	0.80	0.18	0.96	0.14	0.92	0.17	2.60	2.71
	2000	3.67	3.70	0.43	0.11	10.73	11.39	0.73	0.19	0.86	0.17	0.94	0.20	2.58	2.91
Office and telecommunication equipment	1998	4.43	9.04	0.46	0.34	31.41	20.90	1.21	0.50	0.80	0.10	0.82	0.52	4.11	16.03
	1999	4.68	9.26	0.28	0.72	32.18	22.65	0.95	0.57	0.74	0.11	0.88	0.50	4.03	17.83
	2000	6.01	11.87	0.31	1.08	34.64	25.65	1.37	0.64	0.92	0.12	1.24	0.58	4.96	21.07
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1998	1.58	2.42	0.19	0.06	7.38	7.28	0.57	0.36	0.36	0.06	0.58	0.14	1.63	3.63
	1999	1.69	2.51	0.17	0.05	7.05	7.09	0.59	0.50	0.32	0.06	0.60	0.18	1.60	4.07
	2000	2.00	2.88	0.15	0.10	7.49	7.13	0.64	0.63	0.27	0.08	0.56	0.13	1.80	5.09
Automotive products	1998	3.02	0.93	0.70	0.05	19.36	32.14	0.45	0.53	0.44	0.10	0.45	0.11	1.74	4.38
	1999	3.65	1.35	0.42	0.06	19.90	33.58	0.46	0.55	0.39	0.16	0.31	0.13	1.32	4.28
	2000	3.94	1.25	0.45	0.08	18.66	29.90	0.47	0.68	0.37	0.16	0.29	0.18	1.37	3.83
Other transport equipment	1998	3.15	7.33	0.19	0.23	6.18	3.99	0.10	0.09	0.23	0.10	2.13	0.47	0.99	1.37
	1999	0.70	0.95	0.09	0.05	2.34	2.22	0.07	0.03	0.16	0.03	0.11	0.04	0.36	0.99
	2000	0.69	0.89	0.24	0.08	6.37	4.83	0.08	0.08	0.13	0.02	0.11	0.03	0.33	1.16
Textiles	1998	0.45	0.53	0.07	0.02	3.63	5.48	0.33	0.13	0.24	0.15	0.17	0.14	0.54	1.86
	1999	0.42	0.44	0.05	0.02	2.67	4.86	0.32	0.12	0.26	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.53	1.70
	2000	0.39	0.41	0.05	0.03	2.50	4.37	0.35	0.15	0.26	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.51	1.71
Clothing	1998	0.30	0.22	0.02	0.03	3.51	4.83	0.14	0.57	0.30	0.79	0.28	0.34	0.37	5.20
	1999	0.25	0.21	0.02	0.04	3.25	4.74	0.16	0.62	0.26	0.90	0.23	0.36	0.32	5.68
	2000	0.23	0.21	0.02	0.04	2.86	4.24	0.20	0.72	0.27	1.02	0.22	0.32	0.32	6.44
Other consumer goods	1998	5.83	6.98	0.51	0.32	16.30	17.62	0.81	0.30	0.87	0.25	1.46	0.79	3.77	9.55
	1999	6.39	7.25	0.40	0.29	15.76	17.36	0.67	0.37	0.74	0.27	1.17	0.78	3.30	9.58
	2000	6.94	8.12	0.42	0.30	14.90	16.99	0.78	0.45	0.65	0.28	1.14	0.72	3.26	10.67
Total merchandise a	1998	40.22	47.06	5.94	5.42	171.15	186.54	7.47	7.31	7.80	6.37	12.99	5.07	27.41	57.04
	1999	41.18	40.15	4.56	5.45	161.14	185.16	6.24	7.18	6.65	6.75	8.78	4.63	25.69	58.51
	2000	46.78	45.10	4.26	6.25	170.20	186.68	7.05	8.61	6.61	8.60	8.94	5.18	27.78	65.16

Table A18 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1998-00 - United Kingdom

(Billion dollars)

		Intra-EU		Extra-EU		United States		Japan		Hong Kong, China		Switzerland		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	1998	11.97	21.80	7.52	13.48	1.43	2.12	0.48	0.06	0.32	0.06	0.13	0.12	19.49	35.28
	1999	10.55	21.47	7.13	12.96	1.47	1.79	0.43	0.07	0.26	0.06	0.13	0.12	17.68	34.43
	2000	9.82	19.92	6.85	12.57	1.42	1.89	0.40	0.08	0.22	0.06	0.12	0.19	16.67	32.49
Food	1998	10.79	18.74	6.72	10.95	1.31	1.56	0.45	0.02	0.30	0.05	0.12	0.12	17.51	29.69
	1999	9.84	18.51	6.56	10.51	1.41	1.33	0.41	0.03	0.25	0.04	0.12	0.11	16.40	29.02
	2000	9.02	16.99	6.26	9.81	1.36	1.38	0.38	0.04	0.20	0.05	0.11	0.19	15.28	26.80
Raw materials	1998	1.16	3.06	0.81	2.54	0.12	0.55	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	1.97	5.60
	1999	0.71	2.97	0.58	2.45	0.06	0.46	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00	1.29	5.42
	2000	0.79	2.94	0.59	2.75	0.06	0.51	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	1.38	5.69
Mining products	1998	12.28	4.86	4.96	12.44	2.47	1.97	0.21	0.20	0.07	0.05	0.12	0.35	17.24	17.30
	1999	12.92	5.15	6.80	11.71	3.98	1.20	0.23	0.15	0.07	0.02	0.08	0.27	19.72	16.86
	2000	19.03	6.46	11.43	17.67	7.54	1.60	0.34	0.18	0.07	0.03	0.10	0.27	30.46	24.13
Ores and other minerals	1998	1.20	0.74	0.53	2.42	0.15	0.49	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.03	1.73	3.16
	1999	0.93	0.61	0.63	2.75	0.18	0.47	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.15	1.56	3.36
	2000	1.07	0.99	0.76	2.48	0.16	0.60	0.02	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.10	1.83	3.47
Fuels	1998	8.58	1.80	2.86	5.96	1.80	0.44	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.44	7.76
	1999	10.00	2.49	4.78	6.01	3.34	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.78	8.50
	2000	15.55	3.16	8.37	11.61	6.42	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	23.92	14.77
Non-ferrous metals	1998	2.50	2.32	1.56	4.06	0.52	1.04	0.18	0.15	0.05	0.02	0.10	0.32	4.06	6.38
	1999	1.99	2.05	1.40	2.95	0.46	0.49	0.19	0.10	0.05	0.01	0.07	0.12	3.39	5.00
	2000	2.42	2.31	2.30	3.58	0.96	0.73	0.31	0.10	0.05	0.01	0.08	0.16	4.72	5.89
Manufactures	1998	133.05	141.97	100.08	118.09	32.37	37.82	4.63	15.43	4.08	7.53	4.69	7.87	233.13	260.06
	1999	126.53	140.19	98.46	124.49	31.72	32.08	4.51	14.98	3.32	8.18	4.14	8.48	224.99	264.68
	2000	129.27	139.46	100.30	135.38	32.87	35.50	4.63	15.38	3.58	9.16	4.42	7.83	229.57	274.84
Iron and steel	1998	3.50	4.01	2.05	1.49	0.54	0.18	0.04	0.19	0.05	0.00	0.11	0.04	5.55	5.50
	1999	2.68	2.99	1.53	1.18	0.43	0.20	0.02	0.09	0.05	0.00	0.07	0.05	4.21	4.17
	2000	2.79	3.03	1.53	1.29	0.48	0.17	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.00	0.06	0.06	4.32	4.32
Chemicals	1998	21.50	21.29	15.35	8.67	4.34	3.47	0.97	0.68	0.35	0.05	0.80	1.23	36.85	29.96
	1999	18.94	21.16	15.70	8.91	5.40	3.56	1.07	0.64	0.30	0.06	0.58	1.27	34.64	30.07
	2000	19.53	21.65	15.42	9.24	5.56	4.08	1.02	0.67	0.29	0.07	0.57	1.23	34.95	30.89
Other semi-manufactures	1998	11.87	15.09	8.43	12.16	2.10	2.21	0.29	0.56	0.29	0.39	0.66	3.24	20.30	27.25
	1999	12.54	14.55	7.89	13.48	2.00	2.06	0.25	0.58	0.22	0.38	0.41	4.19	20.43	28.03
	2000	11.90	13.83	8.68	14.91	2.17	2.15	0.26	0.56	0.27	0.44	0.79	3.70	20.58	28.74
Machinery and transport equipment	1998	75.42	76.96	55.12	64.28	19.25	24.61	2.22	11.94	2.48	2.52	1.69	1.58	130.54	141.24
	1999	73.02	77.86	55.27	68.69	17.25	18.80	2.11	11.96	2.04	2.90	1.78	1.31	128.29	146.55
	2000	76.94	78.78	56.35	74.67	17.61	20.95	2.23	12.49	2.32	3.40	1.75	1.27	133.29	153.45
Power generating machinery	1998	3.78	2.04	8.11	5.41	4.22	2.62	0.14	0.55	0.43	0.09	0.10	0.13	11.89	7.45
	1999	4.14	2.13	8.24	5.89	4.25	2.62	0.18	0.58	0.53	0.21	0.15	0.15	12.38	8.02
	2000	3.86	1.95	7.71	5.43	3.51	2.49	0.22	0.56	0.75	0.23	0.20	0.17	11.57	7.38
Other non-electrical machinery	1998	11.21	12.15	12.77	8.41	3.96	3.50	0.39	1.88	0.25	0.09	0.26	0.69	23.98	20.56
	1999	10.59	11.49	10.82	7.73	3.55	3.30	0.37	1.81	0.20	0.08	0.23	0.57	21.41	19.22
	2000	9.65	10.64	10.28	8.02	3.35	3.44	0.42	1.92	0.21	0.09	0.26	0.52	19.93	18.66
Office and telecommunication equipment	1998	29.74	20.39	13.49	27.05	4.00	8.42	0.78	3.95	0.97	1.48	0.77	0.24	43.23	47.44
	1999	30.35	22.11	13.69	29.64	3.76	8.54	0.78	4.16	0.74	1.73	0.89	0.25	44.04	51.75
	2000	32.67	25.02	16.93	36.10	4.55	10.37	0.82	4.46	0.85	2.07	0.79	0.26	49.60	61.12
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1998	6.93	6.76	5.37	7.18	1.46	2.29	0.24	1.33	0.37	0.71	0.16	0.29	12.30	13.94
	1999	6.60	6.61	5.42	7.85	1.54	2.40	0.25	1.46	0.38	0.84	0.18	0.27	12.02	14.46
	2000	7.01	6.68	5.91	9.36	1.79	2.72	0.29	1.85	0.35	0.94	0.19	0.24	12.92	16.04
Automotive products	1998	18.45	31.97	7.71	6.29	2.87	0.89	0.53	3.51	0.35	0.02	0.27	0.04	26.16	38.26
	1999	19.20	33.39	7.26	6.72	3.48	1.09	0.48	3.32	0.15	0.02	0.31	0.05	26.46	40.11
	2000	17.79	29.73	7.77	6.35	3.76	1.11	0.45	3.04	0.13	0.01	0.28	0.05	25.56	36.08
Other transport equipment	1998	5.31	3.64	7.67	9.94	2.75	6.89	0.13	0.71	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.19	12.98	13.58
	1999	2.15	2.11	9.82	10.88	0.66	0.85	0.04	0.62	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01	11.97	12.99
	2000	5.94	4.77	7.77	9.41	0.65	0.82	0.04	0.67	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.02	13.71	14.18
Textiles	1998	3.40	4.97	2.03	3.34	0.40	0.51	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.10	0.06	0.11	5.43	8.31
	1999	2.50	4.41	1.98	3.00	0.38	0.42	0.07	0.10	0.14	0.10	0.04	0.09	4.48	7.41
	2000	2.34	3.91	1.87	3.01	0.36	0.39	0.08	0.08	0.13	0.10	0.04	0.07	4.21	6.92
Clothing	1998	3.27	4.14	1.65	7.84	0.27	0.19	0.17	0.03	0.07	1.93	0.08	0.06	4.92	11.98
	1999	3.04	3.91	1.45	8.62	0.23	0.18	0.13	0.03	0.06	2.09	0.07	0.06	4.49	12.53
	2000	2.66	3.23	1.45	9.76	0.21	0.17	0.12	0.04	0.06	2.27	0.06	0.06	4.11	12.99
Other consumer goods	1998	14.11	15.50	15.45	20.31	5.46	6.65	0.83	1.94	0.72	2.53	1.30	1.59	29.56	35.81
	1999	13.81	15.31	14.63	20.60	6.03	6.87	0.85	1.59	0.52	2.64	1.19	1.51	28.44	35.91
	2000	13.11	15.03	14.98	22.51	6.49	7.59	0.90	1.49	0.47	2.87	1.14	1.44	28.09	37.54
Total merchandise a	1998	157.63	169.17	116.21	146.49	36.51	42.72	5.34	15.82	4.47	7.65	4.96	8.36	273.84	315.66
	1999	150.39	167.17	118.87	153.20	37.33	35.56	5.18	15.27	3.66	8.27	4.36	8.88	269.26	320.37
	2000	158.63	166.35	120.84	167.91	41.97	39.49	5.39	15.76	3.88	9.27	4.64	8.30	279.47	334.26

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A19

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1998-00 - Japan

(Billion dollars)

		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
		Agricultural products	1998	0.59	21.35	0.06	4.52	0.46	5.95	0.02	1.58	0.06	1.40	0.08	0.12
	1999	0.67	22.11	0.06	4.33	0.47	6.69	0.02	2.02	0.05	1.40	0.07	0.12	2.87	23.08
	2000	0.67	23.09	0.05	4.35	0.46	6.87	0.02	2.09	0.06	1.40	0.05	0.13	3.08	24.26
Food	1998	0.40	16.18	0.02	3.73	0.11	5.09	0.01	1.10	0.02	1.06	0.03	0.10	1.45	17.21
	1999	0.47	16.90	0.03	3.52	0.11	5.56	0.01	1.34	0.01	1.08	0.03	0.10	1.51	18.47
	2000	0.46	17.53	0.02	3.45	0.12	5.65	0.01	1.44	0.02	1.05	0.03	0.10	1.52	19.36
Raw materials	1998	0.19	5.17	0.03	0.79	0.35	0.86	0.01	0.48	0.03	0.34	0.05	0.02	1.38	4.45
	1999	0.20	5.21	0.03	0.82	0.36	1.13	0.01	0.68	0.04	0.31	0.04	0.03	1.36	4.61
	2000	0.21	5.56	0.03	0.90	0.34	1.22	0.01	0.65	0.04	0.35	0.03	0.03	1.57	4.90
Mining products	1998	0.89	4.17	0.07	3.26	0.37	1.29	0.04	1.51	0.01	1.93	0.08	24.23	4.52	23.63
	1999	0.86	3.69	0.06	3.54	0.37	1.45	0.02	1.84	0.02	2.21	0.09	28.98	4.88	25.11
	2000	1.06	3.94	0.07	4.10	0.49	1.61	0.03	2.60	0.02	2.93	0.07	47.85	5.70	35.36
Ores and other minerals	1998	0.03	1.11	0.00	2.01	0.07	0.33	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.41	0.00	0.08	0.73	4.81
	1999	0.03	1.06	0.00	2.13	0.07	0.36	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.39	0.00	0.08	0.77	4.80
	2000	0.05	1.19	0.00	2.48	0.10	0.29	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.42	0.00	0.12	0.91	5.71
Fuels	1998	0.27	2.05	0.04	0.24	0.05	0.15	0.03	0.23	0.00	0.43	0.01	23.82	0.83	16.36
	1999	0.31	1.75	0.03	0.43	0.03	0.23	0.02	0.21	0.00	0.58	0.01	28.68	0.83	17.99
	2000	0.40	1.77	0.04	0.47	0.04	0.11	0.01	0.27	0.00	0.69	0.00	47.48	1.03	26.63
Non-ferrous metals	1998	0.60	1.01	0.03	1.00	0.25	0.82	0.01	1.22	0.01	1.09	0.07	0.34	2.96	2.46
	1999	0.52	0.89	0.03	0.98	0.26	0.86	0.01	1.56	0.02	1.23	0.08	0.21	3.29	2.31
	2000	0.61	0.98	0.03	1.15	0.35	1.21	0.02	2.25	0.02	1.81	0.07	0.25	3.75	3.01
Manufactures	1998	120.19	48.25	13.64	1.14	73.99	35.40	2.29	0.62	4.66	0.51	12.36	1.10	132.01	71.71
	1999	130.56	47.91	11.17	1.33	75.98	38.71	1.94	0.67	4.38	0.42	9.85	1.19	152.11	87.41
	2000	144.28	52.54	12.88	2.08	79.09	42.30	2.42	0.95	4.03	0.59	9.61	1.24	190.62	112.97
Iron and steel	1998	3.55	0.17	0.67	0.18	0.94	0.23	0.07	0.12	0.31	0.33	0.73	0.00	8.60	2.17
	1999	1.75	0.15	0.51	0.14	0.61	0.20	0.09	0.14	0.22	0.25	0.63	0.01	9.64	2.06
	2000	1.64	0.20	0.65	0.16	0.62	0.25	0.07	0.15	0.22	0.30	0.53	0.01	11.10	2.60
Chemicals	1998	6.15	6.56	0.53	0.36	5.26	8.81	0.07	0.11	0.14	0.08	0.23	0.41	14.86	4.23
	1999	6.60	6.81	0.51	0.33	5.42	10.49	0.07	0.10	0.13	0.04	0.22	0.42	17.77	4.59
	2000	7.28	7.82	0.54	0.35	5.50	11.15	0.08	0.13	0.15	0.05	0.21	0.48	21.40	6.05
Other semi-manufactures	1998	4.98	2.96	0.68	0.09	2.85	2.30	0.13	0.07	0.40	0.05	0.70	0.38	7.34	6.29
	1999	5.23	2.81	0.65	0.09	2.89	2.38	0.16	0.08	0.38	0.06	0.60	0.36	8.30	7.85
	2000	5.43	3.07	0.69	0.10	2.91	2.58	0.17	0.08	0.32	0.04	0.60	0.37	9.86	9.08
Machinery and transport equipment	1998	94.60	29.24	11.01	0.32	56.42	14.20	1.87	0.21	3.59	0.01	9.81	0.18	84.74	30.73
	1999	104.19	28.72	8.80	0.52	58.13	15.40	1.48	0.23	3.41	0.02	7.59	0.26	96.04	40.09
	2000	116.17	30.48	10.19	1.17	61.56	17.43	1.94	0.45	3.14	0.15	7.49	0.22	122.41	56.17
Power generating machinery	1998	1.21	2.10	0.23	0.00	1.11	0.50	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.44	0.00	3.17	1.06
	1999	1.63	2.14	0.30	0.01	0.85	0.55	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.26	0.00	2.49	1.08
	2000	1.93	2.60	0.40	0.01	0.89	0.60	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.22	0.00	2.91	1.24
Other non-electrical machinery	1998	14.52	3.86	1.82	0.04	8.97	3.61	0.35	0.01	0.63	0.00	1.26	0.05	20.21	2.72
	1999	13.50	3.70	1.45	0.04	9.47	3.17	0.35	0.01	0.62	0.00	1.31	0.04	23.54	3.02
	2000	15.80	3.96	1.54	0.05	10.12	3.50	0.36	0.01	0.54	0.00	1.14	0.04	31.27	3.60
Office and telecommunication equipment	1998	29.85	12.86	2.02	0.16	19.60	2.95	0.49	0.17	0.22	0.00	0.89	0.11	31.96	20.29
	1999	31.33	12.16	1.78	0.33	20.09	3.55	0.33	0.18	0.24	0.01	0.54	0.17	37.05	27.66
	2000	34.33	14.59	1.95	0.73	23.22	4.78	0.43	0.23	0.23	0.01	0.57	0.13	47.45	40.39
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1998	6.62	2.95	1.15	0.04	5.34	1.47	0.15	0.02	0.20	0.00	0.63	0.02	14.17	5.33
	1999	7.61	3.15	1.17	0.04	5.72	1.57	0.12	0.02	0.24	0.00	0.50	0.05	16.68	6.61
	2000	9.41	4.05	1.43	0.06	7.17	1.74	0.33	0.06	0.13	0.00	0.55	0.05	20.77	8.82
Automotive products	1998	36.62	2.09	4.90	0.04	16.55	5.01	0.83	0.01	2.19	0.01	5.53	0.00	10.98	0.66
	1999	43.19	1.96	3.41	0.09	16.77	5.68	0.60	0.01	1.96	0.01	4.51	0.00	12.29	0.85
	2000	47.16	2.31	3.90	0.29	14.65	6.02	0.71	0.15	1.87	0.12	4.66	0.00	15.13	1.07
Other transport equipment	1998	5.78	5.37	0.89	0.03	4.84	0.66	0.04	0.00	0.29	0.00	1.07	0.00	4.25	0.67
	1999	6.92	5.61	0.69	0.01	5.23	0.87	0.05	0.00	0.31	0.00	0.47	0.00	3.98	0.87
	2000	7.53	2.98	0.97	0.04	5.51	0.80	0.09	0.00	0.32	0.00	0.35	0.00	4.89	1.05
Textiles	1998	0.59	0.34	0.07	0.04	0.74	0.82	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.37	0.03	4.16	3.11
	1999	0.60	0.32	0.06	0.03	0.73	0.73	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.29	0.04	4.87	3.40
	2000	0.62	0.35	0.06	0.03	0.67	0.73	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.27	0.04	5.35	3.75
Clothing	1998	0.08	0.54	0.00	0.06	0.11	1.84	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.20	12.23
	1999	0.08	0.51	0.00	0.06	0.12	1.62	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.25	14.16
	2000	0.10	0.50	0.00	0.07	0.12	1.52	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.31	17.57
Other consumer goods	1998	10.23	8.45	0.68	0.09	7.67	7.19	0.13	0.07	0.20	0.02	0.51	0.09	12.12	12.95
	1999	12.11	8.58	0.64	0.14	8.07	7.90	0.12	0.07	0.20	0.02	0.52	0.10	15.24	15.25
	2000	13.04	10.12	0.75	0.20	7.70	8.65	0.14	0.08	0.18	0.02	0.50	0.11	20.19	17.75
Total merchandise a	1998	126.22	75.23	14.01	8.97	77.19	43.49	2.40	3.76	4.80	3.88	12.76	25.51	144.34	119.79
	1999	136.76	75.55	11.49	9.25	79.52	47.82	2.02	4.63	4.52	4.05	10.17	30.33	166.00	138.32
	2000	151.66	81.31	13.22	10.60	83.42	51.66	2.52	5.78	4.20	4.93	9.98	49.25	207.49	176.13

Table A19 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1998-00 - Japan

(Billion dollars)

		United States		EU (15)		China		Taipei, Chinese		Korea, Rep of		Hong Kong, China		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	1998	0.55	17.00	0.43	5.19	0.53	5.45	0.60	1.09	0.26	1.83	0.50	0.09	4.09	56.59
	1999	0.63	17.36	0.45	5.69	0.51	6.23	0.59	1.23	0.42	2.15	0.49	0.07	4.21	59.75
	2000	0.62	17.86	0.44	5.94	0.63	7.03	0.51	1.24	0.52	1.93	0.52	0.06	4.39	62.19
Food	1998	0.37	13.76	0.10	4.35	0.10	4.68	0.39	0.87	0.09	1.65	0.38	0.09	2.05	44.46
	1999	0.44	14.34	0.10	4.59	0.10	5.33	0.43	1.01	0.20	1.94	0.38	0.06	2.17	46.96
	2000	0.42	14.86	0.11	4.75	0.14	5.95	0.36	1.00	0.26	1.73	0.40	0.05	2.17	48.58
Raw materials	1998	0.18	3.24	0.33	0.83	0.43	0.77	0.20	0.22	0.17	0.18	0.13	0.00	2.04	12.12
	1999	0.19	3.02	0.34	1.10	0.40	0.90	0.17	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.11	0.00	2.05	12.79
	2000	0.20	2.99	0.32	1.19	0.49	1.07	0.16	0.23	0.27	0.20	0.12	0.00	2.22	13.61
Mining products	1998	0.87	2.33	0.35	0.99	0.86	2.34	1.02	0.27	0.80	1.35	0.66	0.04	5.99	60.02
	1999	0.85	2.15	0.35	1.07	1.03	2.22	1.05	0.23	1.01	2.15	0.45	0.04	6.30	66.81
	2000	1.03	2.45	0.46	1.26	1.18	3.26	1.08	0.31	1.30	3.68	0.53	0.04	7.44	98.39
Ores and other minerals	1998	0.03	0.69	0.06	0.29	0.20	0.39	0.13	0.09	0.27	0.09	0.04	0.03	0.84	8.81
	1999	0.03	0.66	0.06	0.31	0.23	0.40	0.14	0.09	0.28	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.88	8.89
	2000	0.04	0.73	0.09	0.25	0.33	0.49	0.12	0.14	0.36	0.10	0.02	0.03	1.06	10.30
Fuels	1998	0.26	1.01	0.05	0.05	0.24	1.52	0.10	0.01	0.12	1.12	0.13	0.00	1.24	43.27
	1999	0.31	0.94	0.03	0.10	0.20	1.38	0.12	0.01	0.19	1.96	0.09	0.00	1.23	49.89
	2000	0.39	1.13	0.04	0.05	0.22	2.18	0.07	0.03	0.27	3.42	0.13	0.00	1.52	77.43
Non-ferrous metals	1998	0.58	0.63	0.24	0.64	0.42	0.43	0.78	0.17	0.41	0.14	0.49	0.00	3.91	7.94
	1999	0.51	0.55	0.25	0.65	0.59	0.44	0.79	0.12	0.53	0.12	0.34	0.01	4.20	8.04
	2000	0.59	0.59	0.34	0.97	0.63	0.60	0.89	0.15	0.67	0.17	0.38	0.01	4.85	10.66
Manufactures	1998	113.99	46.75	68.90	32.20	18.31	29.11	23.12	8.41	13.87	8.63	20.47	1.39	365.56	158.73
	1999	123.77	46.24	71.57	35.30	21.21	34.11	26.19	10.93	20.86	11.55	20.19	1.44	393.14	177.67
	2000	136.80	50.54	74.83	38.79	27.78	44.37	33.01	15.81	27.81	14.51	25.05	1.36	449.69	212.67
Iron and steel	1998	3.22	0.16	0.62	0.19	1.51	0.43	1.42	0.35	1.17	1.14	1.05	0.00	14.87	3.20
	1999	1.56	0.14	0.43	0.17	1.53	0.38	1.35	0.37	1.92	1.08	0.91	0.00	13.46	2.95
	2000	1.42	0.19	0.46	0.22	2.13	0.62	1.38	0.43	2.50	1.27	0.96	0.00	14.83	3.66
Chemicals	1998	6.02	6.29	4.91	7.72	2.32	1.26	3.48	0.59	2.66	0.83	1.93	0.02	27.24	20.57
	1999	6.44	6.51	5.04	9.31	3.00	1.31	3.99	0.63	3.50	0.87	2.08	0.02	30.72	22.78
	2000	7.11	7.48	5.14	10.05	3.98	1.60	4.91	0.95	4.21	1.16	2.35	0.02	35.16	26.04
Other semi-manufactures	1998	4.66	2.56	2.60	2.21	1.08	1.89	1.24	0.52	0.65	0.61	1.24	0.10	17.08	12.14
	1999	4.93	2.39	2.68	2.30	1.23	2.17	1.35	0.54	0.94	0.78	1.26	0.13	18.21	13.63
	2000	5.11	2.65	2.71	2.48	1.58	2.78	1.57	0.62	1.15	0.98	1.33	0.14	19.96	15.31
Machinery and transport equipment	1998	89.58	28.76	52.59	13.54	10.37	7.69	14.02	4.91	7.66	3.67	12.67	0.71	268.47	74.88
	1999	98.49	28.10	54.84	14.81	11.63	9.19	15.59	7.28	11.87	5.85	11.92	0.78	286.79	85.29
	2000	109.92	29.63	58.40	16.77	15.35	12.99	19.23	11.40	15.94	8.08	15.91	0.72	329.66	106.07
Power generating machinery	1998	1.16	2.09	0.84	0.47	0.87	0.54	0.40	0.07	0.37	0.08	0.17	0.01	6.23	3.67
	1999	1.47	2.12	0.79	0.51	0.48	0.59	0.31	0.07	0.35	0.07	0.18	0.00	5.60	3.78
	2000	1.82	2.57	0.85	0.54	0.51	0.69	0.27	0.07	0.39	0.07	0.19	0.00	6.42	4.45
Other non-electrical machinery	1998	13.77	3.77	8.35	3.20	3.27	0.77	4.81	0.50	1.87	0.47	2.00	0.03	47.76	10.30
	1999	12.85	3.63	9.07	2.83	3.71	0.83	5.75	0.51	3.18	0.55	2.02	0.03	50.24	9.99
	2000	15.05	3.88	9.60	3.12	4.59	1.08	7.26	0.60	5.13	0.66	2.66	0.03	60.77	11.16
Office and telecommunication equipment	1998	28.89	12.68	19.22	2.88	2.90	3.57	4.72	3.48	2.92	2.58	5.76	0.53	85.03	36.55
	1999	30.35	11.94	19.72	3.47	3.63	4.26	5.35	5.66	4.66	4.53	6.06	0.56	91.37	44.06
	2000	33.24	14.17	22.86	4.67	5.25	6.42	6.59	9.43	6.13	6.43	7.98	0.54	108.18	60.87
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1998	6.43	2.88	5.10	1.35	2.09	2.47	2.32	0.52	2.03	0.43	2.43	0.12	28.25	9.82
	1999	7.38	3.06	5.50	1.48	2.55	3.04	2.66	0.63	2.98	0.52	2.62	0.15	32.04	11.45
	2000	9.03	3.97	6.92	1.64	3.39	4.15	3.22	0.82	3.37	0.70	3.51	0.13	39.79	14.77
Automotive products	1998	33.99	2.02	14.84	5.01	0.93	0.10	1.20	0.14	0.34	0.06	1.44	0.00	77.61	7.81
	1999	40.04	1.82	15.32	5.67	0.90	0.14	1.09	0.18	0.50	0.09	0.72	0.00	82.73	8.60
	2000	43.92	2.16	13.18	6.02	1.31	0.20	1.30	0.21	0.66	0.14	0.91	0.00	88.08	9.96
Other transport equipment	1998	5.35	5.33	4.24	0.64	0.30	0.24	0.58	0.19	0.13	0.06	0.87	0.01	23.59	6.73
	1999	6.41	5.54	4.45	0.85	0.36	0.33	0.42	0.23	0.20	0.09	0.32	0.03	24.80	7.41
	2000	6.87	2.87	4.98	0.78	0.30	0.45	0.59	0.28	0.26	0.08	0.66	0.02	26.43	4.87
Textiles	1998	0.55	0.33	0.69	0.77	1.79	1.54	0.35	0.26	0.29	0.34	0.78	0.01	5.97	4.36
	1999	0.56	0.32	0.69	0.69	2.26	1.73	0.33	0.26	0.37	0.39	0.84	0.01	6.60	4.55
	2000	0.58	0.35	0.62	0.69	2.58	2.04	0.33	0.28	0.41	0.40	0.89	0.01	7.02	4.94
Clothing	1998	0.08	0.51	0.11	1.80	0.05	9.55	0.07	0.16	0.01	0.91	0.03	0.15	0.41	14.72
	1999	0.08	0.49	0.11	1.59	0.05	11.43	0.10	0.14	0.02	1.03	0.05	0.10	0.46	16.40
	2000	0.09	0.47	0.11	1.48	0.05	14.71	0.12	0.11	0.05	0.95	0.06	0.10	0.53	19.71
Other consumer goods	1998	9.87	8.15	7.37	5.96	1.18	6.75	2.54	1.62	1.43	1.13	2.77	0.40	31.54	28.86
	1999	11.70	8.29	7.78	6.45	1.49	7.91	3.48	1.72	2.24	1.55	3.13	0.40	36.91	32.07
	2000	12.57	9.77	7.40	7.12	2.11	9.63	5.47	2.01	3.55	1.66	3.55	0.37	42.51	36.94
Total merchandise a	1998	119.85	67.48	71.69	39.09	20.09	37.09	25.60	10.23	15.36	12.08	22.60	1.73	388.14	280.63
	1999	129.80	67.53	74.58	42.78	23.34	42.85	28.78	12.80	22.89	16.03	22.02	1.79	417.61	309.99
	2000	143.98	72.51	78.41	46.80	30.38	55.10	35.94	17.90	30.70	20.45	27.18	1.67	479.25	379.66

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A20

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1998-00 - Singapore

(Billion dollars)

		C./E. Europe/													
		North America		Latin America		Western Europe		Baltic States/CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	1998	0.25	0.77	0.04	0.14	0.47	0.94	0.09	0.00	0.14	0.09	0.19	0.02	3.29	3.03
	1999	0.25	0.69	0.05	0.15	0.40	0.92	0.03	0.01	0.13	0.14	0.19	0.04	2.81	3.05
	2000	0.24	0.56	0.05	0.15	0.35	1.00	0.04	0.00	0.12	0.17	0.18	0.03	2.76	2.99
Food	1998	0.21	0.71	0.02	0.13	0.31	0.91	0.08	0.00	0.12	0.07	0.14	0.02	2.85	2.60
	1999	0.20	0.62	0.03	0.14	0.28	0.89	0.03	0.00	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.04	2.42	2.63
	2000	0.20	0.51	0.02	0.14	0.22	0.96	0.04	0.00	0.10	0.16	0.14	0.03	2.38	2.56
Raw materials	1998	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.01	0.16	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.43	0.43
	1999	0.04	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.12	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.40	0.43
	2000	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.13	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.38	0.43
Mining products	1998	0.29	0.22	0.54	0.17	0.56	0.24	0.01	0.02	0.22	0.12	0.17	5.96	7.82	3.19
	1999	0.41	0.34	0.64	0.13	0.57	0.38	0.01	0.08	0.27	0.29	0.25	7.18	8.39	3.38
	2000	0.39	0.50	1.07	0.20	0.91	0.71	0.02	0.29	0.33	0.29	0.42	10.49	11.85	5.91
Ores and other minerals	1998	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.17
	1999	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.25	0.20
	2000	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.37
Fuels	1998	0.23	0.13	0.54	0.04	0.52	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.22	0.07	0.16	5.94	6.54	1.92
	1999	0.35	0.24	0.64	0.02	0.54	0.19	0.01	0.03	0.26	0.26	0.23	7.14	7.05	2.20
	2000	0.35	0.34	1.07	0.15	0.87	0.46	0.02	0.22	0.32	0.24	0.40	10.45	10.41	4.41
Non-ferrous metals	1998	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.12	0.03	0.15	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.03	1.02	1.10
	1999	0.05	0.07	0.00	0.11	0.02	0.17	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	1.08	0.98
	2000	0.04	0.14	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.23	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	1.12	1.13
Manufactures	1998	21.50	17.79	1.19	0.70	17.12	14.17	0.47	0.36	0.97	0.12	1.75	0.60	49.80	51.02
	1999	21.56	17.80	1.19	0.77	17.10	14.69	0.33	0.51	0.94	0.15	1.36	0.61	55.99	57.86
	2000	23.68	19.38	1.38	0.61	18.41	16.27	0.37	0.50	1.17	0.31	1.61	0.72	71.12	72.34
Iron and steel	1998	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.06	0.02	0.46	0.00	0.10	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.47	1.21
	1999	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.32	0.00	0.12	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.43	1.05
	2000	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.34	0.00	0.14	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.48	1.11
Chemicals	1998	0.47	1.77	0.08	0.02	0.99	1.99	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.04	0.13	0.28	5.34	2.06
	1999	0.76	1.72	0.11	0.03	1.96	2.23	0.02	0.01	0.10	0.04	0.14	0.22	5.99	2.39
	2000	0.60	2.19	0.11	0.05	1.54	2.19	0.01	0.01	0.11	0.05	0.17	0.27	7.09	2.96
Other semi-manufactures	1998	0.12	0.69	0.02	0.03	0.32	1.03	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.06	1.84	2.65
	1999	0.14	0.63	0.02	0.05	0.28	1.10	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.07	0.06	1.87	2.79
	2000	0.21	0.56	0.03	0.06	0.25	1.06	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.07	1.94	3.03
Machinery and transport equipment	1998	19.05	12.61	0.95	0.55	14.30	8.92	0.40	0.23	0.66	0.02	1.17	0.19	36.37	38.44
	1999	18.75	12.43	0.93	0.60	13.49	9.11	0.25	0.37	0.64	0.05	0.84	0.25	41.05	44.01
	2000	20.52	13.51	1.11	0.41	15.18	10.59	0.32	0.31	0.85	0.19	1.03	0.29	53.86	56.66
Power generating machinery	1998	0.06	0.34	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.85	1.22
	1999	0.06	0.40	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.79	1.12
	2000	0.07	0.38	0.02	0.00	0.10	0.34	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.88	1.12
Other non-electrical machinery	1998	0.42	2.52	0.04	0.01	0.33	2.06	0.05	0.01	0.12	0.01	0.28	0.04	4.06	3.56
	1999	0.43	2.56	0.05	0.01	0.37	1.99	0.03	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.22	0.06	4.09	3.82
	2000	0.47	3.10	0.05	0.02	0.36	2.31	0.04	0.03	0.14	0.01	0.27	0.08	5.25	5.14
Office and telecommunication equipment	1998	17.33	6.37	0.64	0.46	12.75	3.91	0.30	0.15	0.44	0.01	0.62	0.08	25.46	26.20
	1999	17.25	6.23	0.68	0.52	11.95	4.46	0.17	0.21	0.44	0.03	0.44	0.08	29.68	30.75
	2000	18.73	7.49	0.84	0.30	13.63	5.32	0.23	0.21	0.42	0.16	0.59	0.09	39.60	40.72
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1998	0.68	1.17	0.20	0.06	0.67	1.16	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.10	0.07	4.66	5.21
	1999	0.77	1.20	0.17	0.07	0.64	1.16	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.00	0.08	0.10	5.22	5.68
	2000	0.89	1.34	0.18	0.07	0.85	1.31	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.00	0.09	0.10	6.63	7.03
Automotive products	1998	0.05	0.19	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.45	0.69
	1999	0.06	0.13	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.52	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.49	0.88
	2000	0.06	0.12	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.55	1.50
Other transport equipment	1998	0.51	2.02	0.05	0.01	0.42	1.09	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.01	0.90	1.56
	1999	0.19	1.90	0.01	0.00	0.43	0.74	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.78	1.76
	2000	0.30	1.07	0.02	0.00	0.21	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.96	1.16
Textiles	1998	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.71	0.85
	1999	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.72	0.92
	2000	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.77	1.05
Clothing	1998	0.81	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.40	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.17	1.26
	1999	0.92	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.46	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.19	1.53
	2000	1.10	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.50	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.20	1.73
Other consumer goods	1998	1.03	2.54	0.11	0.03	1.06	1.55	0.04	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.28	0.06	4.90	4.54
	1999	0.97	2.86	0.09	0.04	0.89	1.72	0.03	0.01	0.10	0.01	0.24	0.07	5.74	5.18
	2000	1.24	2.92	0.10	0.04	0.89	1.84	0.03	0.01	0.10	0.01	0.25	0.07	6.78	5.81
Total merchandise a	1998	22.44	19.29	1.78	1.01	19.19	15.78	0.57	0.39	1.35	0.33	2.15	6.59	62.29	57.85
	1999	22.51	19.43	1.88	1.10	18.29	16.49	0.37	0.61	1.36	0.58	1.85	7.87	68.33	64.96
	2000	24.51	20.82	2.50	0.97	19.82	18.40	0.42	0.79	1.63	0.77	2.24	11.31	86.80	81.92



Table A20 (continued)

## Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 1998-00 - Singapore

(Billion dollars)

		Malaysia		United States		Japan		EU (15)		Hong Kong, China		Taipei, Chinese		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	1998	0.56	1.18	0.22	0.74	0.54	0.12	0.43	0.88	0.25	0.11	0.11	0.08	4.47	4.99
	1999	0.54	1.15	0.22	0.66	0.56	0.13	0.39	0.84	0.25	0.06	0.08	0.07	3.86	4.98
	2000	0.50	1.12	0.21	0.53	0.53	0.16	0.34	0.92	0.23	0.05	0.10	0.07	3.73	4.91
Food	1998	0.47	0.97	0.19	0.68	0.50	0.10	0.28	0.86	0.22	0.11	0.09	0.07	3.73	4.44
	1999	0.43	0.97	0.19	0.60	0.51	0.11	0.28	0.81	0.22	0.05	0.06	0.05	3.22	4.44
	2000	0.39	0.94	0.18	0.49	0.49	0.13	0.22	0.89	0.21	0.05	0.08	0.05	3.10	4.37
Raw materials	1998	0.09	0.21	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.16	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.75	0.55
	1999	0.10	0.18	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.12	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.64	0.54
	2000	0.11	0.19	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.12	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.63	0.54
Mining products	1998	1.56	0.74	0.27	0.20	0.48	0.31	0.44	0.23	2.11	0.02	0.32	0.26	9.61	9.92
	1999	1.65	0.71	0.38	0.31	0.65	0.32	0.43	0.37	2.07	0.03	0.32	0.14	10.54	11.78
	2000	2.72	1.28	0.37	0.46	0.87	0.36	0.66	0.65	2.49	0.03	0.55	0.19	14.99	18.39
Ores and other minerals	1998	0.04	0.09	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.28	0.23
	1999	0.06	0.13	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.26	0.28
	2000	0.07	0.28	0.00	0.03	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.46
Fuels	1998	1.23	0.46	0.21	0.13	0.36	0.04	0.40	0.07	2.01	0.00	0.19	0.16	8.21	8.17
	1999	1.26	0.40	0.33	0.24	0.51	0.07	0.41	0.19	1.99	0.01	0.22	0.06	9.10	10.08
	2000	2.36	0.78	0.32	0.34	0.72	0.07	0.63	0.40	2.38	0.01	0.44	0.10	13.44	16.27
Non-ferrous metals	1998	0.29	0.19	0.06	0.05	0.08	0.26	0.03	0.14	0.06	0.02	0.11	0.09	1.12	1.52
	1999	0.32	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.24	0.02	0.16	0.06	0.02	0.10	0.08	1.18	1.42
	2000	0.28	0.22	0.04	0.10	0.07	0.28	0.02	0.22	0.09	0.01	0.10	0.08	1.22	1.66
Manufactures	1998	14.38	13.77	20.98	17.39	5.91	16.26	16.31	12.66	6.70	2.66	4.24	3.68	92.93	85.25
	1999	16.57	15.39	21.16	17.46	7.08	17.73	16.43	12.49	6.39	3.03	5.10	4.22	98.54	92.41
	2000	21.65	20.47	23.19	18.99	8.85	22.36	17.17	13.37	7.99	3.41	7.53	5.71	118.04	110.14
Iron and steel	1998	0.21	0.15	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.67	0.02	0.30	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.56	1.94
	1999	0.22	0.14	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.57	0.01	0.21	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.50	1.62
	2000	0.24	0.12	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.62	0.01	0.23	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.55	1.72
Chemicals	1998	1.23	0.35	0.46	1.74	0.36	0.88	0.94	1.72	0.58	0.05	0.58	0.26	7.11	6.17
	1999	1.28	0.43	0.73	1.68	0.47	1.03	1.93	1.87	0.58	0.06	0.54	0.22	9.07	6.63
	2000	1.40	0.58	0.57	2.16	0.50	1.25	1.51	1.94	0.68	0.09	0.76	0.27	9.62	7.74
Other semi-manufactures	1998	0.62	0.76	0.11	0.62	0.13	0.77	0.30	0.98	0.21	0.11	0.08	0.18	2.43	4.51
	1999	0.71	0.79	0.13	0.58	0.10	0.74	0.26	1.05	0.20	0.12	0.08	0.19	2.44	4.66
	2000	0.79	0.84	0.19	0.52	0.09	0.87	0.24	1.01	0.21	0.13	0.09	0.20	2.55	4.83
Machinery and transport equipment	1998	10.92	10.49	18.62	12.34	4.71	12.18	13.74	8.30	5.13	1.82	3.27	2.72	73.02	61.45
	1999	12.75	11.93	18.46	12.21	5.01	13.32	12.95	7.91	4.95	2.00	4.06	3.24	76.02	66.85
	2000	17.52	16.48	20.16	13.22	6.16	17.37	14.08	8.65	6.38	2.23	6.26	4.60	93.18	81.98
Power generating machinery	1998	0.30	0.29	0.06	0.32	0.13	0.38	0.07	0.28	0.09	0.02	0.03	0.05	1.01	1.86
	1999	0.28	0.22	0.05	0.38	0.12	0.28	0.07	0.23	0.09	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.95	1.76
	2000	0.29	0.21	0.07	0.35	0.14	0.32	0.10	0.30	0.10	0.03	0.05	0.04	1.10	1.85
Other non-electrical machinery	1998	1.14	0.44	0.40	2.46	0.21	2.17	0.30	1.87	0.42	0.11	0.21	0.16	5.29	8.21
	1999	1.42	0.45	0.40	2.50	0.20	2.32	0.33	1.82	0.38	0.08	0.20	0.18	5.29	8.46
	2000	1.87	0.46	0.45	3.05	0.30	3.34	0.32	2.11	0.41	0.18	0.36	0.22	6.59	10.68
Office and telecommunication equipment	1998	7.20	8.34	17.12	6.25	3.89	6.34	12.37	3.58	3.99	1.35	2.65	1.89	57.55	37.16
	1999	8.46	9.74	17.03	6.13	4.20	7.11	11.54	3.52	3.88	1.53	3.42	2.43	60.60	42.28
	2000	11.92	14.15	18.42	7.32	5.12	9.13	12.61	3.74	5.17	1.54	5.40	3.67	74.05	54.28
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1998	2.12	1.25	0.66	1.15	0.34	1.94	0.65	1.07	0.48	0.30	0.21	0.45	6.40	7.71
	1999	2.38	1.34	0.74	1.19	0.37	2.14	0.63	1.09	0.45	0.34	0.26	0.46	6.98	8.26
	2000	3.11	1.48	0.87	1.33	0.44	2.72	0.83	1.22	0.55	0.46	0.30	0.61	8.72	9.93
Automotive products	1998	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.19	0.02	0.57	0.06	0.41	0.06	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.62	1.29
	1999	0.11	0.05	0.06	0.13	0.02	0.71	0.03	0.52	0.06	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.63	1.55
	2000	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.11	0.02	1.21	0.02	0.75	0.07	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.68	2.43
Other transport equipment	1998	0.09	0.13	0.33	1.97	0.12	0.79	0.30	1.08	0.08	0.03	0.11	0.15	2.16	5.21
	1999	0.11	0.13	0.18	1.88	0.10	0.75	0.36	0.73	0.09	0.02	0.11	0.10	1.57	4.53
	2000	0.19	0.14	0.29	1.05	0.15	0.65	0.19	0.53	0.09	0.02	0.10	0.02	2.05	2.81
Textiles	1998	0.30	0.17	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.09	0.03	0.11	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.17	0.86	1.05
	1999	0.31	0.17	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.10	0.02	0.11	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.17	0.85	1.12
	2000	0.32	0.21	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.10	0.03	0.12	0.04	0.09	0.06	0.20	0.91	1.28
Clothing	1998	0.05	0.67	0.77	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.39	0.10	0.01	0.21	0.01	0.02	1.43	1.41
	1999	0.06	0.67	0.87	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.45	0.08	0.01	0.27	0.01	0.02	1.60	1.65
	2000	0.08	0.75	1.04	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.50	0.10	0.01	0.31	0.01	0.02	1.83	1.89
Other consumer goods	1998	1.07	1.18	1.00	2.51	0.65	1.66	0.89	1.15	0.69	0.40	0.25	0.30	7.53	8.72
	1999	1.24	1.26	0.94	2.83	1.45	1.96	0.81	1.26	0.58	0.51	0.35	0.32	8.06	9.89
	2000	1.30	1.49	1.22	2.89	2.04	2.13	0.81	1.32	0.64	0.57	0.34	0.36	9.39	10.71
Total merchandise a	1998	16.75	15.72	21.87	18.83	7.23	17.03	17.42	14.13	9.22	2.85	4.74	4.02	109.90	101.73
	1999	18.98	17.29	22.06	19.02	8.51	18.49	17.42	14.13	8.80	3.19	5.59	4.45	114.68	111.06
	2000	25.10	22.91	23.96	20.34	10.43	23.23	18.30	15.29	10.87	3.52	8.25	5.99	138.23	134.99

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A21

**Export prices of primary commodities, 1990-01**

(Indices 1990=100)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2000				2001	
											Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Food, beverages and tobacco	99	98	97	111	118	125	122	106	89	85	88	86	82	85	86	83
Food	99	101	100	105	114	128	114	100	84	84	84	84	80	86	86	84
Cereals	98	105	98	105	123	148	114	96	84	82	83	81	77	87	88	85
Wheat	95	112	104	111	131	153	118	93	83	84	79	81	82	94	96	96
Maize	98	95	93	99	113	151	107	93	83	81	86	84	70	82	85	78
Rice	109	99	88	100	119	125	112	113	92	75	89	76	69	68	67	61
Vegetable oils and protein meals	101	105	106	115	124	137	137	123	94	92	94	94	88	91	86	82
Meat	101	96	102	93	77	76	79	71	75	78	80	79	75	77	81	83
Beef	104	96	102	91	74	70	72	67	72	76	77	77	73	75	76	79
Lamb	87	95	103	104	94	120	124	96	96	93	103	89	86	95	107	107
Sugar	89	83	88	99	108	101	95	81	67	74	60	69	83	83	81	76
Bananas	104	88	82	81	81	87	90	91	79	80	91	80	66	73	109	109
Beverages	93	81	86	150	151	125	165	140	110	92	103	95	89	82	81	77
Coffee	94	73	83	180	184	139	192	150	116	91	109	96	84	74	70	69
Cocoa beans	94	87	88	110	113	115	128	132	90	71	71	73	72	70	86	82
Tea	91	98	91	90	81	87	117	117	114	122	117	122	126	123	113	98
Tobacco	106	101	80	88	78	90	104	98	91	88	90	89	87	87	87	89
Agricultural raw materials	96	99	117	129	135	130	120	99	102	104	107	107	102	99	99	106
Timber	105	117	155	157	148	151	141	121	134	132	140	138	127	121	123	136
Cotton	93	70	70	97	119	98	96	79	64	72	64	72	73	77	72	60
Wool	71	68	58	83	93	84	84	61	60	62	64	62	62	58	57	58
Rubber	96	100	96	130	183	162	118	84	74	80	81	83	79	77	73	73
Hides and skins	86	82	87	94	96	95	96	83	78	87	83	84	88	92	95	109
Jute	90	68	66	72	90	111	74	64	68	68	73	70	64	64	72	83
Sisal	94	71	86	85	99	121	109	115	97	82	77	89	91	93	101	102
Minerals and non-ferrous metals (excluding crude petroleum)	87	84	72	84	100	89	92	78	77	86	88	84	87	84	84	81
Copper	88	86	72	87	110	86	86	62	59	68	68	65	70	69	66	62
Aluminum	80	77	70	90	110	92	98	83	83	95	100	90	96	92	96	92
Iron ore	108	103	91	83	88	93	98	101	90	94	94	94	94	94	98	98
Tin	91	100	85	90	102	101	93	91	89	89	94	89	88	86	84	81
Nickel	92	79	60	71	93	85	78	52	68	97	106	106	93	84	74	76
Zinc	74	82	64	66	68	68	87	68	71	74	74	75	78	71	67	62
Lead	69	67	50	68	78	96	77	65	62	56	56	52	58	58	61	57
Fertilizers	103	98	83	90	99	113	114	117	112	107	107	107	108	106	104	106
Total of above	94	94	96	109	118	117	113	96	90	91	94	92	89	89	89	89
Crude petroleum	84	83	73	69	75	89	84	57	78	123	116	117	130	129	117	116
All primary commodities	90	91	90	98	106	109	105	86	87	100	100	99	100	100	97	97

Note: The indices are period averages based on dollar prices. The quarterly figures are not seasonally adjusted. For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

# Technical Notes

This Note details the definitions, methods and sources of the statistics used in *International Trade Statistics 2001*.

## I. Composition of country groups

### 1. Regions

*North America:* Canada, United States of America, and territories in North America n.e.s.

*Latin America:* Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Uruguay, Venezuela and other countries and territories in Latin America n.e.s.

*Western Europe:* Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Slovenia, Yugoslavia (the last five countries mentioned comprise the former Yugoslavia), and territories in Western Europe n.e.s.

*Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the Commonwealth of Independent States (transition economies),* of which *Central and Eastern Europe:* Albania, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania and the Slovak Republic; *the Baltic States:* Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania; and *the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS):* Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, The Kyrgyz Republic, Republic of Moldova, Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan. The grouping *former USSR* refers to the Baltic States and the CIS.

*Africa,* of which *North Africa:* Algeria, Egypt, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Morocco and Tunisia; and *Sub-Saharan Africa* comprising: *Western Africa:* Benin, Burkina Faso, Cape Verde, Côte d'Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone and Togo; *Central Africa:* Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Rwanda, and Sao Tome and Principe; *Eastern Africa:* Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Madagascar, Mauritius, Seychelles, Somalia, Sudan, United Republic of Tanzania and Uganda; and *Southern Africa:* Angola, Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, Swaziland, Zambia, Zimbabwe and territories in Africa n.e.s.

*The Middle East:* Bahrain, Cyprus, Iraq, Islamic Republic of Iran, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syrian Arab Republic, United Arab Emirates, Yemen and other countries and territories in the Middle East n.e.s.

*Asia,* of which *West Asia:* Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka; and *East Asia (including Oceania):* Australia; Brunei Darussalam; Cambodia; China; Fiji; Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China (Hong Kong, China); Indonesia; Japan; Kiribati; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Macau, China; Malaysia; Mongolia; Myanmar; New Zealand; Papua New Guinea; Philippines; Republic of Korea; Samoa; Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu (Taipei, Chinese); Singapore;

Solomon Islands; Thailand; Tonga; Tuvalu; Vanuatu; Viet Nam and other countries and territories in Asia and the Pacific n.e.s.

### 2. Regional integration agreements

*ANDEAN:* Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru and Venezuela.

*APEC:* Australia; Brunei Darussalam; Canada; Chile; China; Hong Kong, China; Indonesia; Japan; Republic of Korea; Malaysia; Mexico; New Zealand; Papua New Guinea; Peru; Philippines; Russian Federation; Singapore; Taipei, Chinese; Thailand; United States of America and Viet Nam.

*ASEAN:* Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam.

*CEFTA:* Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovenia and the Slovak Republic.

*EUROPEAN UNION:* Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

*MERCOSUR:* Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay.

*NAFTA:* Canada, Mexico and the United States of America.

*SAPTA:* Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

### 3. Other country groups

*Least-developed countries:* Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Sudan, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

*Six East Asian traders:* Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Republic of Korea; Singapore; Taipei, Chinese and Thailand.

The designations used in this report do not imply an expression of opinion by the Secretariat concerning either the status of any country, territory or area, or the delimitation of its frontiers.

### 4. Political boundaries

Changes in political boundaries since 1991 involving the former Czech and Slovak Federal Republic, the former Yugoslavia and the former USSR are reflected in this report, as far as available statistics permit. This means that, beginning with 1992, data for these former entities are no longer given. This information is replaced with data for their successor states. In the case of the successor states to the former Czech and Slovak Federal Republic and the former Yugoslavia, the statistics include their mutual trade. In the case of the successor states of the former USSR, the absence of detailed merchandise trade statistics for most of them has ruled out the inclusion of their mutual trade at the disaggregated product level, as well as, for comparability reason, at the aggregate level. However, recent improvements in data collection have meant that mutual trade between the successor states of the former USSR has been included systematically in the tables, starting with data for 1996. The effects on the continuity of the data series are explained in Section III.2 below.

## II. DEFINITIONS AND METHODS

### II.1 Merchandise trade

#### 1. Exports and imports

Two systems of recording merchandise exports and imports are in common use. They are referred to as *general trade* and *special trade* and differ mainly in the way warehoused and re-exported goods are treated. General trade figures are larger than the corresponding special trade figures because the latter exclude certain trade flows, such as goods shipped through bonded warehouses.

Unless otherwise noted, total merchandise trade is defined in this report according to the general trade definition. It covers all types of inward and outward movement of goods through a country or territory including movements through customs warehouses and free zones. For further explanations, see United Nations *International Trade Statistics, Concepts and Definitions, Series M, N° 52, Revision 2*.

Unless otherwise indicated, exports are valued at transaction value, including the cost of transportation and insurance to bring the merchandise to the frontier of the exporting country or territory (f.o.b. valuation). Imports are valued at transaction value plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country or territory (c.i.f. valuation).

#### 2. Products

All product groups are defined according to Revision 3 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).

The following groupings are used in this report:

##### A. Primary products

###### (i) Agricultural products

- *Food*: food and live animals; beverages and tobacco; animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes; oilseeds and oleaginous fruit (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22).

- *Raw materials*: hides, skins and furskins, raw; crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed); cork and wood; pulp and waste paper; textile fibres and their wastes; crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s. (SITC divisions 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29).

###### (ii) Mining products

- *Ores and other minerals*: crude fertilizers (other than those classified in chemicals) and crude minerals; metalliferous ores and metal scrap (SITC divisions 27, 28).

- *Fuels*: (SITC section 3).

- *Non-ferrous metals*: (SITC division 68).

##### B. Manufactures: (SITC sections 5, 6, 7, 8 minus division 68 and group 891)

###### (i) Iron and steel: (SITC division 67).

(ii) *Chemicals*: organic chemicals (SITC division 51); plastics (SITC divisions 57, 58); inorganic chemicals (SITC division 52); pharmaceuticals (SITC division 54); other chemicals (SITC divisions 53, 55, 56, 59).

(iii) *Other semi-manufactures*: leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins; rubber manufactures, n.e.s.; cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture); paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard; non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.; manufactures of metals, n.e.s. (SITC divisions 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 69).

(iv) *Machinery and transport equipment*: power generating machinery; other non-electrical machinery; office machines and telecommunications equipment; electrical

machinery and apparatus; automotive products; other transport equipment (SITC section 7).

- *Power generating machinery*: power generating machinery and equipment minus internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, n.e.s. (SITC division 71 minus group 713).

- *Other non-electrical machinery*: machinery specialized for particular industries; metalworking machinery; general industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s. (SITC divisions 72, 73, 74).

- *Office machines and telecommunications equipment*: office machines and automatic data processing machines; telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment; thermionic, cold cathode or photo-cathode valves and tubes (SITC divisions 75, 76 and group 776).

- *Electrical machinery and apparatus*: electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof; minus thermionic, cold cathode or photo-cathode valves and tubes; minus electrical equipment, n.e.s., for internal combustion engines and vehicles, and parts thereof (SITC division 77 minus group 776 and subgroup 7783).

- *Automotive products*: motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (other than public transport type vehicles) including station wagons and racing cars; motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special purpose motor vehicles; road motor vehicles, n.e.s.; parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors; internal combustion piston engines for vehicles listed above; electrical equipment, n.e.s., for internal combustion engines and vehicles, and parts thereof (SITC groups 781, 782, 783, 784, and subgroups 7132, 7783).

- *Other transport equipment*: other transport equipment (railway vehicles, aircraft, spacecraft, ships and boats, and associated parts and equipment); motorcycles and cycles, motorized and non-motorized; trailers and semi-trailers, other vehicles (not mechanically propelled), and specially designed and equipped transport containers; internal combustion piston engines for aircraft, and parts thereof, n.e.s.; internal combustion piston engines, marine propulsion; internal combustion piston engines, n.e.s.; parts, n.e.s., for internal combustion piston engines listed above (SITC division 79, groups 785, 786, and subgroups 7131, 7133, 7138, 7139).

(v) *Textiles*: (SITC division 65).

(vi) *Clothing*: (SITC division 84).

(vii) *Other consumer goods*: household articles, travel goods, footwear, instruments and apparatus, photography, optical goods, watches and clocks, and other manufactured articles, n.e.s. (SITC divisions 81, 82, 83, 85, 87, 88, 89 excluding group 891, arms and ammunition). Of which furniture (SITC division 82), travel goods (SITC division 83), footwear (SITC division 85), and toys and games (SITC group 894).

C. **Other products**: commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (including gold); arms and ammunition (SITC section 9 and group 891).

#### 3. Coverage

Trade flowing through processing zones is not systematically recorded in national trade statistics and can result in significant under-recording of trade in certain goods. For example, the exclusion of these flows from the statistics for Central American

and Caribbean countries has resulted in under-recording of their trade in clothing. When included, practices for classifying the goods involved also differ between countries. In recent years, however, improvements in data collection have resulted in the inclusion of processing trade for a number of countries including Costa Rica, Czech Republic, Hungary, Lithuania, Mexico, Morocco and the Ukraine. In all but one of these countries, this has resulted in breaks in the continuity of the data series. In the case of Mexico, trade flows through the special manufacturing zone known as the “maquiladoras” were previously excluded from official trade statistics, but reported separately by the Banco de México. The Secretariat included these flows in Mexico’s exports and imports given their magnitude (ranging from 29 to 40% of combined trade during the 1990-2000 period). These shipments have been included in Mexico’s official trade statistics since 1992.

#### 4. World trade network

The world merchandise trade network by region and product from which Appendix tables A2/A3 and A9/A10 are derived is based on export data. The network is constructed in the following way:

First, total merchandise exports from each of the seven regions are aggregated from country figures published by the International Monetary Fund in *International Financial Statistics*, other international organizations, and national statistical authorities. They are supplemented by Secretariat estimates (see Appendix table A5).

Next, the total merchandise exports of each region are distributed by destination and then by product. The regional and commodity breakdown is based on OECD, *Monthly Statistics of Foreign Trade*; UNSD, *Comtrade database*, *International Trade Statistics Yearbook*, and *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*; national statistics and Secretariat estimates.

During this process, the principal adjustments to the figures are as follows:

- (i) Exports of ships to the open registry countries Panama and Liberia are re-allocated from each region’s exports to Latin America and Africa to “unspecified destinations” (a category not shown separately).
- (ii) Re-exports of Hong Kong, China are excluded. This is because the magnitude of Hong Kong, China’s re-exports (9.8% of Asian total merchandise exports in 2000) would introduce a significant element of double counting into the trade of the Asian region since a large proportion of Hong Kong, China’s re-exports are goods of Chinese origin or have China as final destination.
- (iii) China’s exports are adjusted to approximate their final destination.
- (iv) Exports of military goods and non-monetary gold, where known, are included. When they cannot be broken down by destination, they are allocated to “unspecified destinations”.

#### 5. Merchandise trade of selected major traders by product, region and major trading partner (Appendix tables A11 to A20)

These tables are derived from the UNSD *Comtrade database*. The figures in the tables for total merchandise trade are not necessarily the same as those in Appendix tables A5 and A6 (see Section III.1 below). For trade by product, world totals include shipments which have not been distinguished by origin or destination. For trade by region and partner, world totals include goods which have not been specified by product. The following adjustments have been made to the figures:

- (i) Exports of ships to the open registry countries Panama and Liberia are re-allocated from each economy’s exports

to Latin America and Africa to “unspecified destinations” (a category not shown separately).

- (ii) Merchandise trade of the European Union (Appendix tables A14 to A18)
  - part of Belgian imports included in “other products” are re-allocated to “automotive products”;
  - French trade in military goods is included. It is allocated to “other products” and “unspecified origins and destinations”;
  - official supplementary estimates of intra-EU exports and intra-EU imports beginning with 1993 that have not been transmitted to UNSD by the statistical authorities of EU member countries are included. For the United Kingdom, supplementary estimates have been distributed by product using national statistics. For other countries, whenever relevant, the figures have been allocated to “other products”;
  - for the combined trade of EU member States (Appendix table A14), intra-imports have been replaced by intra-exports beginning with 1993 to partly compensate for the observed under-reporting of intra-imports resulting from INTRASTAT procedures (see Section III below).

Selection of each reporter’s major trading partners is based on a ranking of total trade (exports plus imports) of each reporter with their trading partners in 2000 (member States of the EU are counted as one trading partner).

#### 6. Merchandise trade in balance of payments statistics

Merchandise trade statistics together with other basic statistical systems (such as industrial and transport statistics) provide the foundation for the system of national accounts (SNA) and the balance of payments (BOP). Merchandise trade statistics are basic to the compilation of the goods account in the balance of payments as structured and defined in the fifth edition of the International Monetary Fund’s Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5).

Goods (merchandise) are defined in the SNA as “physical objects for which a demand exists, over which ownership rights can be established and whose ownership can be transferred from one institutional unit to another by engaging in transactions on markets”. Thus, for the SNA and BOP statistics the recording of transactions should be based on the change of ownership principle.

However, the compilation of international merchandise trade statistics (ITS) is usually based on customs records which essentially reflect the physical movement of goods across borders, and follow international guidelines on concepts and definitions which do not fully conform to the principles of the SNA and the BPM5.

A number of adjustments have to be made to international merchandise trade statistics before they match the specific requirements of national accounts and balance of payments statistics. For aggregate exports and imports these adjustments are mainly related to coverage, the system of trade, and valuation.

With respect to coverage, the ITS in most instances conforms with the BPM5. Differences remain for the following cases: (i) *transactions that represent services transactions* (e.g. blueprints, videos, and tapes) should be valued in ITS at the value of the material in which they are incorporated, while under BPM5 these transactions should be excluded from goods and included, at market value, in services; (ii) *transactions in which one or both national boundaries are not crossed* (e.g. trade in vessels and aircraft, exports of bunkers, etc.) are not always included in ITS for practical reasons, whereas they are usually included in BOP

statistics; (iii) goods under the *improvement and repair trade* regime should be excluded from ITS, but they are to be included at the value of the repair under the BPM5.

Concerning the system of trade, the ITS guidelines outline the measurement of trade flows on the basis of (1) the special trade system and (2) the general trade system. Under the special trade system, the customs frontier is regarded as the statistical boundary whereas, under the general system of trade, the national frontier is regarded as the statistical boundary. The BPM5 stresses that measurement for BOP compilation should be based on change of ownership rather than on the general trade system or the special trade system. The general trade system appears to be a better proxy for measuring change of ownership because it provides broader coverage and the date of change of ownership may be closer to the date goods cross the national frontier than to the date goods clear through customs.

As far as valuation is concerned, the issue that affects most data comparability concerns the point of valuation, namely, whether goods are valued at the importer's border – that is at the c.i.f. value – or at the f.o.b. value at the exporter's border. ITS guidelines recommend the adoption of the c.i.f. valuation for imports whereas BPM5 requires the f.o.b. valuation. Additional adjustments may be made by BOP compilers to conform to the BPM5 requirement for a market price for valuing trade, processing trade, and with respect to currency conversion.

Once adjusted, merchandise trade is recorded in the goods category of the current account, along with services, income, and current transfers. Therefore, within the balance of payments framework transactions in both goods and services are harmonized and provide for comparable statistical series, as in Table I.8. It is not strictly speaking correct to aggregate the figures for commercial services and merchandise shown elsewhere in this report.

It should be noted that some countries still apply the concepts of the fourth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual, and thus do not include goods for processing and goods procured in port carriers in the goods account.

## II.2 Trade in commercial services

### 1. Exports and imports

Exports (credits) and imports (debits) of commercial services are derived from statistics on international service transactions included in the balance of payments statistics, in conformity with the concepts, definitions and classification of the fourth (1977) or fifth (1993) edition of the IMF Balance of Payments Manual.

### 2. Definition of commercial services

In the fifth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual, the current account is subdivided into *goods, services* (including *government services, n.i.e.*), *income* (investment income and compensation of employees), and *current transfers*. The *commercial services* category in this report is defined as being equal to *services* minus *government services, n.i.e.* *Commercial services* is further sub-divided into *transport, travel, and other commercial services*.

*Transport* covers all transportation services (sea, air and other – including land, internal waterway, space and pipeline) that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another, and that involve the carriage of passengers, the movement of goods (freight), rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services.

*Travel* includes goods and services acquired by personal travellers, for health, education or other purposes, and by

business travellers. Unlike other services, travel is not a specific type of service, but an assortment of goods and services consumed by travellers. The most common goods and services covered are lodging, food and beverages, entertainment and transportation (within the economy visited), gifts and souvenirs.

*Other commercial services* corresponds to the following components defined in BPM5:

- (i) *communication services* (telecommunications, postal and courier services);
- (ii) *construction services*;
- (iii) *insurance services*;
- (iv) *financial services*;
- (v) *computer and information services* (including news agency services);
- (vi) *royalties and licence fees*, covering payments and receipts for the use of intangible non-financial assets and proprietary rights, such as patents, copyrights, trademarks, industrial processes, and franchises;
- (vii) *other business services*, comprising trade related services, operational leasing (rentals), and miscellaneous business, professional and technical services such as legal, accounting, management consulting, public relations services, advertising, market research and public opinion polling, research and development services, architectural, engineering, and other technical services, agricultural, mining and on-site processing; and
- (viii) *personal, cultural, and recreational services* including audiovisual services.

### 3. Coverage and comparability

Although in recent years the coverage and comparability of services trade data have improved, recorded trade figures still lack comparability across countries and are subject to significant distortions.

*First*, some countries do not collect statistics for certain service categories. *Second*, some service transactions are simply not registered. If central bank records are used, situations where no financial intermediaries are employed are not counted. In the case of surveys, the coverage of trading establishments is often incomplete. A particularly serious problem is that services transmitted electronically are frequently unregistered, especially when the transactions take place within multinational corporations. *Third*, statistics may be reported on a net rather than on a gross basis, often as a result of compensation arrangements such as in rail transport or in communication services. *Fourth*, the alternate sources used for countries which are not members of the IMF do not necessarily comply with the IMF concepts and definitions. *Fifth*, misclassification of transactions may lead to an underestimation of commercial services when service transactions are registered as income, transfers or trade in merchandise rather than trade in services or, conversely, to an overestimation of commercial services when transactions pertaining to income, transfers or official transactions are registered in the private service categories.

These distortions may be particularly significant at the detailed level, i.e., for a detailed service category, or for trade flows by origin and destination.

The implementation of BPM5 will result in an improvement of country comparability over time. However, given that these improvements are being made gradually, they also result in a number of breaks in series. The borderline between goods and services, as well as the borderlines between the components of commercial services differ in BPM4 and BPM5. Examples of such differences are:

- (i) most processing transactions are included under *goods* on a gross basis in BPM5, while in BPM4 only the value of the fees paid for processing are included in services;
- (ii) goods procured in ports, such as fuels and provisions, are included in *goods* in BPM5, and in services (*transport*) in BPM4;
- (iii) in BPM4, insurance services are normally measured by the net premiums defined as premiums less claims, while in BPM5, *insurance services* reflects the “normal” service charge, i.e. administrative services and part of the earnings; the rest of the net premiums or the actual risk premiums is recorded under current transfers or in the financial account in case of life insurance; in addition, freight insurance is part of transport in BPM4, and part of insurance services in BPM5; and
- (iv) the expenditure of seasonal and border workers is included in labour income in BPM4, and in *travel* in BPM5.

## II.3 Other definitions and methods

### 1. Annual changes

Throughout this report, average annual percentage changes are analogous to compound interest rates. In calculating the average annual rate of change between 1990 and 2000, for example, data for calendar year 1990 were taken as the beginning point, and data for calendar year 2000 as the end point.

### 2. Commodity prices

Commodity price movements are primarily described by indices largely based on spot market prices, and therefore exclude transactions governed by longer-term contracts. Price indices for such commodities as food, beverages, agricultural raw materials, minerals, non-ferrous metals, fertilizers and crude petroleum are obtained from IMF *International Financial Statistics*. Aggregates for all primary commodities and for non-fuel primary commodities are calculated using IMF weights.

### 3. Merchandise trade volume and unit value indices

The volume and unit value indices are taken from a range of different international and national sources. The reported volume and unit value indices may not always be available for the most recent years or may differ in product coverage from the corresponding value indices. For example, the indices reported by France exclude electricity, military and railway equipment, electronics, analysing and controlling instruments, shipbuilding and aeronautics, and machine tools. Switzerland excludes jewellery, antiques, and precious metals from its indices.

Aggregation of the indices to obtain a world total is a two-tier process. *First*, export and import unit values are adjusted to the extent possible for differences in coverage and, in cases of missing data, completed with Secretariat estimates. They are then aggregated to obtain regional totals. The volume index for each region is obtained by dividing the respective trade value index for each region by the corresponding regional unit value index.

*Second*, to obtain the total world merchandise volume index, regional unit value indices are aggregated and the world trade value is deflated by the world unit value index. Throughout the aggregation process trade values of the previous year are used as weights.

### 4. World production

Production of agriculture, mining and manufacturing is defined according to major Divisions 1, 2 and 3 of the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC). World production in these sectors is estimated by combining production indices published by the FAO, IMF, OECD, UNIDO and UNSD. The world index is derived through aggregation of the three sectors by using value added shares in 1990 as weights.

### 5. World gross domestic product

World GDP growth is estimated as a weighted average of economies' real GDP growth. The weights used are shares of economies in 1990 world nominal GDP converted to dollars at market exchange rates.

The use of official exchange rates which are not market-based for some major economies, together with the fluctuations of the United States dollar vis-à-vis major currencies can have a significant impact on the weighting pattern. The increasing use of weights based on purchasing power parities (PPP) by other international organizations is meant to attenuate “anomalies” linked to these factors. In a period of widely diverging growth rates among countries and regions, the choice of the weighting pattern can have a marked influence on the global growth estimate. For the 1990-2000 period, global growth estimates based on PPP-weights indicate a significantly faster growth than estimates using weights based on GDP data measured at market exchange rates. This is because of differences in the two weighting patterns. Relative to weights based on GDP at market exchange rates, PPP weights are low for the transition economies – especially the successor States of the former USSR with a poor growth record, and high for major developing countries (in particular China) with above average growth.

### 6. Re-exports

Under the system of general trade adopted in this report, re-exports are included in total merchandise trade (see Section II.1). However, in the case of Hong Kong, China, the magnitude of its re-exports (amounting in 2000 to \$179 billion), if included in regional or world aggregates, would adversely affect the analytical value of the statistics by introducing a significant element of double counting. Therefore, Hong Kong, China's re-exports are excluded from the world and from Asia aggregates (unless otherwise indicated); only Hong Kong, China's domestic exports and retained imports are included in the totals. For this reason, the figures for world exports and for exports of Asia shown in Appendix tables A2/A3 and A9/A10 are smaller than those in Appendix table A5. Since retained imports cannot be identified from imports directly, an approximation is derived by subtracting the value of re-exports from the value of imports. The resulting figure will, however, under-estimate the value of retained imports by the amount of the re-export margin.

## III. Breaks in data continuity

### 1. Merchandise trade statistics of the European Union

The introduction of a new system for collecting statistics on trade between the member States of the EU in January 1993 – INTRASTAT – which was briefly described in the GATT annual report 1994, *International Trade Trends and Statistics*, has affected EU merchandise trade statistics in a number of ways. The system has resulted in the loss of continuity with pre-1993 trade figures. Difficulties in implementing the new system have resulted in reporting delays and numerous revisions in the figures. More generally, the EU intra-trade statistics collected

through INTRASTAT are markedly less accurate than statistics collected under the previous system.

The coverage of the current system, which relies on reports submitted by firms for transactions above a minimum value, is not as wide as the previous one, which was based on customs declarations. Estimates for non-response and exemptions from reporting obligations are made by the statistical authorities of some member States but these estimates cannot always be broken down by product, and they most probably under-record the actual trade flows, so that continuity with pre-1993 figures has been lost. In some cases, as well, estimates of under-reporting have not been included in submissions to the United Nations Statistical Division for inclusion in the *Comtrade database*, which has also contributed to a marked disruption in the continuity of the Secretariat's traditional data source.

Prior to the adoption of the current system, reported intra-EU imports (c.i.f.) closely matched reported intra-EU exports (f.o.b.). From 1993, however, the reported value of intra-EU imports has been on average around 6.5% below the value of intra-EU exports, indicating a substantial under-reporting of intra-EU imports. Given the significance of this inconsistency, the Secretariat has used intra-EU export data to adjust for the under-reporting of intra-EU imports. However, this adjustment could not be allocated *between* EU member countries. As a result, the sum of reported imports of individual EU members does not add to the figure for EU imports as a whole (see, for example, Appendix Table A6). This adjustment is also reflected in the volume estimates for the EU as a whole.

Due to reporting delays to UNSD, the latest merchandise trade statistics for all EU member States were not available at the time the world trade network by region and product was prepared. As a result, the Secretariat has had to partly estimate the 2000 product breakdown of the EU.

The EU accounts for some 35% of world merchandise trade. It is also the major market for the exports of Africa, the Middle East and the CIS – all regions for which detailed trade statistics are scarce. EU trade statistics, both for EU member countries and for trade with these partner countries, therefore play a key rôle in global trade statistics and are of particular importance in the construction of the world trade network by region and product. Reporting delays and the decline in the reliability of EU intra-trade statistics have resulted in an increase in the margin of error in the Secretariat's trade estimates.

Due to a change in the definition of the statistical territory, the merchandise trade statistics of France include trade of French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Reunion beginning with 1996.

## 2. Merchandise trade of Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS

Beginning in 1990, trade data for Bulgaria and the former USSR were converted into dollars at official, market-oriented exchange rates, replacing the earlier practice of using implicit conversion factors. This created breaks in continuity in the corresponding time series between 1989 and 1990. Valuation problems are discussed in more detail in Box 1 in Volume I of *International Trade 1990-91* and in Box 2 in Volume I of *International Trade 1989-90*.

Figures for the Czech Republic and the Slovak Republic include trade between these two countries. As regards the Baltic States and the CIS, trade figures cover their mutual exchanges starting with 1996. Total merchandise exchanges among these countries amounted to some \$36 billion in 1998, \$29 billion in 1999, and \$38 billion in 2000. The inclusion of the mutual trade has therefore resulted in substantial breaks in the continuity of

the trade series at the country and regional levels between 1995 and 1996.

The political and economic upheavals in the region caused disruptions in statistical reporting systems. Although some countries improved or adapted their systems, detailed trade statistics are still not available for many country/periods (except for the Russian Federation). As a result, the Secretariat has estimated their trade largely on the basis of the statistics of their trading partners.

The implementation of internationally agreed concepts and definitions for collecting merchandise trade statistics will result in an improvement of country comparability over time. However, given that these improvements are being made gradually, they also result in a number of breaks in series. Breaks in the continuity in the trade figures were identified for the following countries: for the Czech Republic between 1992 and 1993 due to the inclusion of shipments through processing zones, and between 1998 and 1999 due to the exclusion of aircrafts and ships movements through inward processing zones, as well as the exclusion of temporary exports and imports; for Hungary between 1995 and 1996 due to the inclusion of shipments through processing zones; for Estonia between 1998 and 1999 due the change from the general to the special system of trade; for Lithuania between 1994 and 1995 due to the change from the special to the general system of trade; for Ukraine between 1994 and 1995 due to a change in data collection procedures and the inclusion of shipments through processing zones; for the Slovak Republic between 1996 and 1997, and for Poland between 1997 and 1998 due to the introduction of new arrangements in customs procedures to harmonize with the standards of the European Union.

Considerable uncertainty remains about the accuracy of the foreign trade statistics of the Russian Federation, especially as regards imports. A large proportion of the reported data on imports consists of official estimates of inflows of goods which enter the country without being registered by the customs authorities. Such adjustments to import data accounted for 27, 26 and 25% of the officially reported totals in 1998, 1999, and 2000 respectively; on the export side, such adjustments accounted for about 5, 4 and 2% respectively.

## IV. Statistical sources

Most frequently used sources for statistics are:  
EUROSTAT, *External and Intra-European Union Trade*  
FAO, *Production Yearbook*  
FAO, *Trade Yearbook*  
IMF, *Balance of Payments Statistics*  
IMF, *International Financial Statistics*  
IMF, *World Economic Outlook*  
OECD, *Main Economic Indicators*  
OECD, *National Accounts*  
OECD, *Monthly Statistics of Foreign Trade*  
OECD/IEA, *Energy Prices & Taxes*  
UNECE, *Economic Survey of Europe*  
UNIDO, *National Accounts Statistics Database*  
UNSD, *Comtrade database*  
UNSD, *International Trade Statistics Yearbook*  
UNSD, *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*  
World Bank, *World Development Indicators*  
World Bank, *World Tables*

These sources are supplemented by national publications and Secretariat estimates.



The merchandise trade statistics in this report are largely derived from two sources. Figures for total merchandise trade are derived from IMF, *International Financial Statistics*. Data on merchandise trade by origin, destination and product come mainly from the UNSD *Comtrade database*. Some inconsistencies in the aggregate export and import data for the same country or territory between the two sources are inevitable. These can be attributed to the use of different systems of recording trade, to the way in which IMF and UNSD have converted data expressed in national currencies into dollars, and revisions which can be more readily incorporated in the IMF data.

Statistics on trade in commercial services are mainly drawn from the IMF *Balance of Payments Statistics*. For countries that do not report to the IMF (e.g., Hong Kong, China; Macau, China; and Taipei, Chinese) data are drawn from national sources.

Estimations for missing data are mainly based on national statistics. Statistics on trade in commercial services by origin and destinations (Tables III.6 and III.7) are also derived from national statistics.

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