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Committee on Agriculture

**EXPORT SUBSIDIES, EXPORT CREDITS, EXPORT CREDIT GUARANTEES  
OR INSURANCE PROGRAMMES, INTERNATIONAL FOOD AID  
AND AGRICULTURAL EXPORTING STATE TRADING ENTERPRISES**

BACKGROUND DOCUMENT BY THE SECRETARIAT<sup>1</sup>

*Food Aid*

*Addendum*

This addendum refers to and must be read in conjunction with document G/AG/W/125/Rev.2. It provides information on international Food Aid provided by Members as described in part C of document G/AG/W/125/Rev.2.

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<sup>1</sup> This document has been prepared under the Secretariat's own responsibility and is without prejudice to the positions of Members or to their rights and obligations under the WTO. It has been prepared for information only and is not intended to provide any authoritative or official legal interpretation of the provisions of the WTO Agreements in general or in relation to any specific entity or measure listed in this document.

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## Argentina

Argentina was not a Member of the 1999 Food Aid Convention and its extensions.

### Food Aid Quantities – Notification ES:3 – Marketing year (1 January - 31 December)

Product	Unit	1995 <sup>1</sup>	1996 <sup>2</sup>	1997 <sup>3</sup>	1998 <sup>4</sup>	1999 <sup>5</sup>
Wheat and wheat flour	Tonnes	35,000	35,000	35,000	35,000	35,000

<sup>1</sup> The Argentine grant has been set at a minimum annual contribution of 35,000 tonnes of wheat or its equivalent. Of the total volume concerned, 1,556 tonnes of maize (corn) flour (approximately USD 1,000,000) were delivered; the rest remains outstanding.

<sup>2</sup> The Argentine grant has been set at a minimum annual contribution of 35,000 tonnes of wheat or its equivalent. The aid pledged remains outstanding.

<sup>3</sup> The Argentine grant has been set at a minimum annual contribution of 35,000 tonnes of wheat or its equivalent. Of the total aid pledged, USD 2 million (approximately 17,500 tonnes of wheat) have been transferred to the WFP; the rest remains outstanding.

<sup>4</sup> The Argentine grant has been set at a minimum annual contribution of 35,000 tonnes of wheat or its equivalent. Of the total volume concerned, 10,849 tonnes of wheat or its equivalent were delivered.

<sup>5</sup> Wheat or Wheat equivalent.

## Australia

### 1. Product description

See Australia's notification (Table NF:1). All Australian food assistance is in fully grant form and cash-based.

### 2. Quantity and/or value of food aid provided

All Australian food assistance is in fully grant form and cash-based.

In the 2012/2013 financial year, Australia provided AUD 570.7 million for programmes related to countries developing their food security, agricultural productivity and infrastructure, within the ambit of the *Decision on Measures Concerning the Possible Negative Effects of the Reform Programme on Least-Developed and Net Food-Importing Developing Countries*. Of this, over AUD 216.8 million was directed to LDCs/NFIDCs.

In the 2013/2014 financial year, Australia provided AUD 355 million for programmes related to countries developing their food security, agricultural productivity and infrastructure, within the ambit of the *Decision on Measures Concerning the Possible Negative Effects of the Reform Programme on Least-Developed and Net Food-Importing Developing Countries*. Of this, over AUD 206 million was directed to LDCs/NFIDCs.

### 3. Description of whether food aid is provided on in-kind, untied cash-based basis and whether monetisation was permitted

All Australian food assistance is provided in fully grant form and cash-based.

### 4. Description of whether in fully grant form or concessional terms

All Australian food assistance is provided in fully grant form and cash-based.

## 5. Description of relevant needs assessment (and by whom) and whether food aid is responding to a declaration of emergency or an emergency appeal (and by whom)

All Australian food assistance is in fully grant form and cash-based. Flexible financial support allows the United Nations World Food Programme, Australia's largest humanitarian partner, maximum flexibility to procure and deliver food assistance efficiently, effectively and in the most timely way possible to those in need in response to declarations of emergency or emergency appeals.

## 6. Description of whether re-export of food aid is an option under the terms of the provision of food aid

All Australian food assistance is cash-based and as such, re-export is not applicable.

### Food Aid Quantities<sup>1, 2</sup> – Notification ES:3 – Calendar Year

Product	Unit	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Coarse grains	Tonnes	2,486										
Rice	Tonnes	41,180	15,389	14,675	15,127	8,600	8,682	9,145	19,453	8,964	4,990	0
Vegetable oil	Tonnes	901	1,702									
Wheat and wheat flour	Tonnes	197,194	101,929	112,890	140,000	147,999	108,840	128,707	181,519	59,729	123,024	93,417

<sup>1</sup> Australia also provided additional food aid in the form of cash contributions to international agencies.

<sup>2</sup> Australia untied its food aid in 2005. Since then, Australia has not provided physical food aid. Australia instead provided food assistance in the form of cash contributions to international agencies. For further information on Australia's food aid contributions, see Table NF:1 notifications.

## Brazil

### 1. Product description

In 2013, the Brazilian Government donated polished rice and beans as food aid.

In 2014, the Brazilian Government donated polished rice as food aid.

### 2. Quantity and/or value of food aid provided

2013: Polished rice – 18,723 tonnes – USD 8,842,907 Beans – 234 tonnes – USD 209,331.

2014: Polished rice – 12,100 metric tonnes – USD 5,744,584.

### 3. Description of whether food aid is provided on in-kind, untied cash-based basis and whether monetisation was permitted

The food aid provided by the Brazilian Government was granted in-kind and monetization was not allowed.

### 4. Description of whether in fully grant form or concessional terms

The Brazilian food aid was provided in fully grant form.

Currently, the Brazilian Government provides food aid through the World Food Program (WFP) of the United Nations, focusing on Emergency Operations and Protracted Relief and Recovery Operations, which target victims of socio-environmental disasters and vulnerable groups to guarantee their food and nutritional security.

In order to avoid commercial displacement, the re-export of food aid is not allowed by the Brazilian Government. Re-exports may occur only in special circumstances, such as when the World Food Program (WFP) recommends and endorses it for the mitigation of the negative effects on the nutritional status of vulnerable groups arising from emergencies (e.g. pipeline breaks).

Product	Notified Quantity Unit	1995-1996 <sup>1</sup>	1997	1998-1999 <sup>1</sup>	2000	2001-2004 <sup>1</sup>	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Beans	Tonnes						5.7	4.5	5	24.1	0	4.3	33,227	5,972.6	233.2
Biscuits	Tonnes									0	2.1	0			
Cassava (Manioc) flour	Tonnes						3.1	2	0	8.7	0	11.1			
Corn flour	Tonnes						3	2	0	0.3	3.5	0			
Dried meat	Tonnes									0	1.9	6			
Maize	Tonnes				5,000 <sup>3</sup>					3	0	0	16,470	32,226.5	
Milk powder <sup>3</sup>	Tonnes						45.6	2.2	1	906.5	1,110.9	24			
Rice	Tonnes		11,780.3		10,000 <sup>2</sup>		26.5	10.7	12.9	633.6	44,400	66.8	37,096	154,249.2	
Soybean oil	Tonnes						5.5	2.7	2	9.8	0	11			26,034.5
Sugar	Tonnes						0	0	0	10.8	7.6	21.1			
Uncooked pasta	Tonnes						2.3	2.3	1	5.4	0.6	11			
Wheat flour	Tonnes						25.6	0	0						

<sup>2</sup> To Angola.

<sup>3</sup> Milk powder in 2005-2007 and powdered milk in 2008-2010.

**Food Aid Quantities<sup>1</sup> – Notification ES:1 – Marketing year (1 August - 31 July from 1995 until 1999 and 1 July - 30 June from 2000 until 2011)**

[illegible]

REF	Product	Unit	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
4	Vegetable oils <sup>5</sup>	Tonnes	21,735	16,551	16,551	1,265	575	6,718	8,983	2,110	3,583	8,890	19,192	15,962	12,390	9,431	14,831	12,886	19,777
5	Oilcakes	Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Butter	Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	Skim milk powder	Tonnes	0	0	36	0	0	43	25	26	21	46	0	0	0	270	1,168	1,887	119
8	Cheese	Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	Other milk products	Tonnes	0	0	0	24 <sup>7</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	391	0	1,476	0	0
10	Vegetables <sup>6</sup>	Tonnes	11,457	17,366	10,807	22,892	26,087	27,165	36,944	28,351	40,567	27,397	51,193	47,957	33,516	21,556	28,695	22,567	28,951
11	Incorporated products	Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup> It includes food aid purchased to all destinations, with the range of products in each category defined as those in Annex I of Canada's Schedule V, Part IV, Section II. Food aid data provided by the Canadian International Development Agency.

<sup>2</sup> Wheat only.

<sup>3</sup> Corn in 1996 and 1997, cereal, maize, maize meal and rice in 1999, includes barley, corn, maize, maize meal and millet in 2000, includes corn and maize in 2001, includes unspecified grains, maize, and maize meals and maize seeds in 2002, includes maize, millet, maize meal and maize seeds in 2003, 2004, 2005 and 2006, includes maize, maize flour, maize meal, maize seeds and millet in 2007, maize meal and millet in 2011.

<sup>4</sup> Mustard seed in 1996 and 1997.

<sup>5</sup> Canola oil in 1996-1999, includes canola oil and vegetable oil in 2000, includes vegetable oil in 2001, 2003 and 2004, includes vegetable oil, canola oil and sunflower oil in 2002, includes vegetable oil, palm oil and sunflower oil in 2011.

<sup>6</sup> Dry peas and beans in 1995-1998, beans peas and pulses in 1999, includes beans, peas, lentils and pulses in 2000, 2001, 2002 and 2003, includes peas, lentils and beans in 2004, includes peas, split peas, lentils, beans and other pulses in 2005, 2006 and 2007, includes peas, split peas (inc. yellow), lentils, split lentils, beans and other pulses in 2011.

<sup>7</sup> Therapeutic milk.

### Food Aid Quantities<sup>1</sup> – Notification ES:3 – Marketing year (1 August - 31 July<sup>2</sup> from 1995 until 1999 and 1 July - 30 June from 2000 until 2011)

Product	Unit	1995 <sup>3</sup>	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Biscuits	Tonnes								12									
Black tea	Tonnes															157		
Bulgar wheat	Tonnes															16		2,115
Bulgur	Tonnes												1,723	1,479	1,081			
Canned fish	Tonnes		2,207	1,874	2,277							164		75				
Canned meat	Tonnes															169		520
Cassava	Tonnes														10			43
Cassava and sweet potatoes	Tonnes						51											
Chili peppers	Tonnes					7		10	8									
Fish	Tonnes					3,843	2,709	2,836		1,895	1,202							
Fish and fish paste	Tonnes								3,937									
Fortified soya bean oil	Tonnes										420							
Fortified wheat flour	Tonnes										5,319							
High energy biscuits	Tonnes												255	161	243	5,849	3,520	1,472
Infant formula	Tonnes															1,709		
Locally blended foods	Tonnes											2,471	1,046	3,204	286		3,554	
Maize-soya blend	Tonnes					2,069			1,004	2,744	200	2,530	6,767	3,660	25,597	17,474	14,519	29,007

Product	Unit	1995 <sup>3</sup>	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Micronutrients	Tonnes																1,087	8
Nuts	Tonnes														6			
Nutritional supplements <sup>4</sup>	Tonnes															1,066		2,950
Other <sup>5</sup>	Tonnes						668	3,806	4,831	14,966	12,224	155	18	174			402	5,870
Other vegetable oils (Vegetable oil, soya oil and other oils)	Tonnes					5,854												
Pasta	Tonnes														228			1,435
Rice <sup>6</sup>	Tonnes								3,400	7,724	8,259	13,324	16,828	17,520	21,387	33,104	46,725	41,495
Salt <sup>7</sup>	Tonnes					15	64	37	166	84	131		966	825	2,207	5,569	1,733	3,142
Sorghum <sup>8</sup>	Tonnes									4,378	1,817	298	1,546	9475	7,552		3,416	10,552
Sorghum and rice	Tonnes						1,799	2,497										
Soybean oil	Tonnes		2,223	3,827	2,898		1,614	643										
Soybeans	Tonnes								1,520	1,479		215		243				
Sugar	Tonnes						457	430	158	364	623	413	720	423	1,190	5,313	6,694	3,674
Tea	Tonnes						1							1				2
Therapeutic milk and milk formula	Tonnes								773									
Unimix <sup>9</sup>	Tonnes								147	776	49	339	28	287				7
Various seeds <sup>10</sup>	Tonnes								263	619	432	1,247	230	1,243	678	1,113	674	366
Vegetables <sup>11</sup>	Tonnes														22	161		3
Wheat-soya blend	Tonnes									19	729	38	157	113	494	157	475	298

<sup>1</sup> In addition to Food Aid notified in table ES:1.

<sup>2</sup> The 1 August – 31 July period has no significance for Canadian food aid; it has been chosen to facilitate notification of all data related to Canada's export subsidy commitments using the same time-period.

<sup>3</sup> No other product within the coverage of the Agreement on Agriculture than those in notification ES:1 are provided as food aid.

<sup>4</sup> Includes: mixed ready-to-use supplementary food, fortified food, high energy supplements and micro-nutrient powder.

<sup>5</sup> Includes unimix, premix, seeds and corn-soy blend in 2000, micronutrient, seeds, corn-soy blend and others in 2001, faffa and likuna phala in 2002, faffa, local blended foods and fortified biscuits in 2003, faffa, groundnuts, chillies and unspecified local foods in 2004, cassava and unspecified local foods in 2005 onion, spices and potatoes in 2006 unspecified products in 2007 and unspecified products, canned beef, canned fish, other vegetables and bulgur in 2010, includes super cereal and sugar, chickpeas, faffa, famix and flour manioc in 2011.

<sup>6</sup> Includes rice seed in 2007 and 2008.

<sup>7</sup> Iodized in 2010 and 2011.

<sup>8</sup> Includes sorghum seed in 2007 and 2008, includes sorghum/millet in 2011.

<sup>9</sup> Unimix and premix in 2002, Unimix and Famix in 2003, Unimix and Manna mix in 2004, Unimix mix in 2005 - 2007.

<sup>10</sup> Includes sorghum, peanuts, bean, cassava, Irish potato, rice, soya, mixed vegetables, sweet potato and groundnuts in 2002, unspecified seeds and seeds from the following commodities: chickpeas, cowpeas, pulses, sorghum, groundnuts, beans, cassava, potatoes, rice, soya, vegetables, and sweet potatoes in 2003, mixed seeds and seeds from the following commodities: rice, Irish potatoes, wheat, groundnuts, vegetables, teff, millet, chickpeas, sorghum, barley, faba beans, triticale, haricot beans, cassava, sweet potatoes and oats in 2004, mixed seeds and seeds from the following commodities: rice, beans, groundnuts, sorghum, vegetables, cassava, sweet potatoes, sunflower seeds, potatoes, and soybeans in 2005 mixed seeds and seeds from the following commodities: rice, groundnuts, sorghum and soybeans in 2006.

<sup>11</sup> Other than peas, split peas, beans and other pulses in 2008, other than peas, split peas, lentils, beans and other pulses in 2009, limited to onions in 2011.

## Cuba

### Food Aid Quantities – Notification ES:3 – Calendar year

Product	Unit	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 <sup>1</sup>	2003 <sup>1</sup>	2004 <sup>1</sup>	2005 <sup>1</sup>	2006 <sup>1</sup>	2007 <sup>1</sup>	2008 <sup>1</sup>	2009 <sup>1</sup>	2010 <sup>1</sup>
Sugar	Tonnes	2,613	2,688	0	2,630	0	0	0	3,137	1,777	860	2,667	2,657	2,659	2,665	2,637.236	2,500.032

<sup>1</sup> Raw sugar, 96° polarization.

## China

China provides food aid as humanitarian relief in times of emergencies. The food aid programs are small in size, having no influences on international market. China provides aid in response to emergency requests from UN World Food Program or countries in need. All aid is provided in grant form with no conditions attached. China does not limit the beneficiaries' right to monetize or re-export the aid.

On 27 July 2011, Chinese government provided food aid of 90 million RMB to Horn of Africa through UN World Food Program after UN declared that Somalia was suffering from famine on 20 July. On 15 August, upon request, China provides food aid of 353 million RMB to African countries, namely Ethiopia, Kenya, Somalia and Djibouti. On 6 September, China provides 90 million RMB to Zimbabwe as food aid as requested by Zimbabwe government.

In addition, Chinese government provided food aid worth of 2 million USD respectively to Guinea, Sierra Leone and Liberia through UN World Food Program in November 2014 in fight against Ebola.

## Czech Republic

### Food Aid Quantities – Notification ES:1 – Calendar year

Ref	Product	Unit	1995-1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 <sup>1</sup>
1	Beef	Thousand Tonnes	0	0.097	0	0	0	0	0
2	Pork	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0.02	0	0
3	Poultry, eggs, poultry products	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Sheep meat	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	Milk powder	Thousand Tonnes	0	0.343	0.08	59.28	0.03	0	0
6	Other dairy products	Thousand Tonnes	0	0.215 <sup>2</sup>	0.07 <sup>3</sup>	0	0.03	0	0
7	Fruit, vegetables, their products	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	Hop seeds	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	Vegetable oil fats	Thousand Tonnes	0	0.079	0	0	0.02	0	0
10	Sugars, sugar, confectionery	Thousand Tonnes	0	0.105	0.07	0.18	0.02	0	0
11	Beer	Million Litres	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	Wine	Million Litres	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	Spirits, beverages	Million Litres	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	Starch	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	Malt	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	Cereals, flour products	Thousand Tonnes	0	0.143	0	0	0	0.17 <sup>4</sup>	0

<sup>1</sup> Until 30 April only – Accession of the Czech Republic to the European Union.



<sup>2</sup> Butter: 63 tonnes; cheeses: 152 tonnes.

<sup>3</sup> Cheeses: 50 Tonnes; other dairy products: 20 tonnes.

<sup>4</sup> Flour only.

### Food Aid Quantities – Notification ES:3 – Calendar year

Product	Unit	1995-1996 <sup>1</sup>	1997	1998	1999
Child nourishment	Tonnes				12
Milk powder	Tonnes		2 <sup>2</sup>		
Mineral waters	Litres			15,000	

<sup>1</sup> The Czech Republic did not apply in 1995 and in 1996 any quantities of food aid notifiable under Table ES:3.

<sup>2</sup> To Albania.

### European Union

The European Union and its member States provide food assistance in the form of cash contributions to international agencies, mainly to the World Food Program, according to their international commitments.

No in-kind food aid has been donated by the EU or by its member states outside emergency situations.

### Food Aid Quantities – Notification ES:1<sup>1</sup>

Marketing Year, 1 July - 30 June except for:

Rice, wine (Marketing Year, 1 September - 31 August)

Olive oil (Marketing Year, 1 November - 31 October)

Sugar (Marketing Year, 1 October - 30 September)

Ref	Product	Unit	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010-2012 <sup>2</sup>
1	Wheat and wheat flour	Thousand Tonnes	1,536.9	775.6	711.1	1186.1	630.8	436.4	170.9	406	239.6	151.2	24.1	116.9	116.4	76.7 <sup>3</sup>	9.9 <sup>3</sup>	0
2	Coarse grains	Thousand Tonnes	258.3	205	215.5	119.3	136.5	44.8	58.2	86.5	90.7	29.4	355.6	43.8	19.4	11.9 <sup>3</sup>	4.2 <sup>3</sup>	0
3	Rice	Thousand Tonnes	91.8	42.5	110.2	125.5	63.5	21.2	51.5	42.3	18.2	14.2	0	6.9	6.1	0.8 <sup>3</sup>	1.4 <sup>3</sup>	0
4	Rapeseed	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	Olive oil	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Sugar	Thousand Tonnes	15.8 <sup>2</sup>	19.5 <sup>2</sup>	19.8	10	22	24.3	25.1	16.7	8.5	14.2	17.3	10.1	11.1	6.1 <sup>4</sup>	12.5 <sup>4</sup>	0
7	Butter and butteroil	Thousand Tonnes	1.2	0	0.4	0	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	Skim milk powder	Thousand Tonnes	12.5	5	6	2.5	46	1.9	0	0	1.5	0	0	0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0
9	Cheese	Thousand Tonnes	2	0.6	0	0	0.5	0	0	0.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Ref	Product	Unit	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010-2012 <sup>2</sup>
10	Other milk products	Thousand Tonnes	4.8	1.7	0.8	0.5	2.2	1.1	0	0.6	0	0.2	0.9	0	0	0	0	0
11	Beef meat	Thousand Tonnes	1.2	1.6	2.1	53.9	101.8	0	19.2	8.6	0	0.5	5.5	2.6	0	0	0	0
12	Pigmeat	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0.2	22	36.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	Poultry meat	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	Eggs	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	Wine	Thousand Hectolitres	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	Fruit and vegetables, fresh	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0.1	1.4	0	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	Fruit and vegetables, processed	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	Raw tobacco	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	Alcohol	Thousand Hectolitres	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	Incorporated products	Thousand Tonnes	6.7	15.1	12.1	9.1	17	8	11.6	18.8	26.5	0	0.4	2	0.5	15.8	21.9 <sup>3</sup>	0

<sup>1</sup> Members are to provide data on food aid to all destinations; unless otherwise indicated quantities listed are in product weight for the marketing year in question.

<sup>2</sup> No food aid provided in physical form. The European Union has provided food assistance in the form of cash contributions to international agencies, according to its international commitments.

<sup>3</sup> Food aid for this group of products did not benefit from export subsidies.

<sup>4</sup> These exports did not attract any export refunds.

Food Aid Quantities – Notification ES:3 – Marketing year (1 July - 30 June)<sup>1</sup>[illegible]

Product	Unit <sup>2</sup>	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Sugar	Thousand Tonnes					2.3	2.4	1.7	2.3	16	17.4	16.6	18.5	12.9	10.7	3.9
Tomato concentrate	Thousand Tonnes	0.5														
Vegetable oil	Thousand Tonnes	43	19.8	56.6	16.8	7.4	54	44.5	102.9	291	50.6	96.5	68.9	40.4	17.1	9.4
Wheat and wheat flour	Thousand Tonnes	24.2	216.1	239.8	284	34.2	53.5	209.3	373.2	306.1	509.5	607.8	655.7	358.7	154.3	128.4

<sup>1</sup> Food aid purchased outside the Community, not included in Table ES:1 except for:

#### **PULSES**

1995: of which 29,700 tonnes were purchased outside the Community.

1996: of which 33 thousand tonnes were purchased outside the Community.

1997: of which 64,200 tonnes were purchased outside the Community.

1998: of which 50,788 tonnes were purchased outside the Community.

1999: of which 46,200 tonnes were purchased outside the Community.

2003: of which 70,700 tonnes were purchased outside the Community.

#### **VEGETABLE OIL**

1995, 1996, 1998: no footnote.

1997: of which 19,900 tonnes were purchased outside the Community.

2000: of which 39,400 tonnes were purchased outside the Community.

2001: of which 26,700 tonnes were purchased outside the Community.

2002: of which 71,200 tonnes were purchased outside the Community.

2003: of which 115,600 tonnes were purchased outside the Community.

#### **TOMATO CONCENTRATE**

1995: no footnote.

<sup>2</sup> Unless otherwise indicated, quantities listed are in product weight (wheat equivalent for wheat and wheat flour).

## **Japan**

### **Food Aid**

#### **1. Product description**

Rice, Wheat, Wheat flour, Canned tuna, Maize, CSB (Corn soy blend), WSB (Wheat soy blend), Beans, etc.

#### **2. Quantity and/or value of food aid provided**

Fiscal year, Value (yen)

2010, 17.9 billion yen

2011, 11.1 billion yen

2012, 10.0 billion yen

2013, 10.7 billion yen

2014, 10.0 billion yen

#### **3. Description of whether food aid is provided on in-kind, untied cash-based basis and whether monetisation was permitted**

Base on the Food Assistance Convention, Japan provides funds for purchasing products. Japan established the counterpart funds\* system and monetisation is permitted. Japan request recipient country to secure transparency.

\* Counterpart funds: Recipient countries obtain a surplus through selling products provided by Japan. The surplus, which must be deposited in their domestic currencies, is called "The Counterpart Funds" that shall be utilized by the recipient countries for their own economic and social development.

#### 4. Description of whether in fully grant form or concessional terms

In fully grant form.

#### 5. Description of relevant needs assessment (and by whom) and whether food aid is responding to a declaration of emergency or an emergency appeal (and by whom)

Japan provides a food assistance in keeping with a needs assessment based on a request by a recipient country or an emergency appeal from an international organization such as WFP.

#### 6. Description of whether re-export of food aid is an option under the terms of the provision of food aid

Re-export of food assistance is not permitted.

#### Food Aid Quantities<sup>1</sup> – Notification ES:3 – Fiscal Year (1 April - 31 March)

Product	Destination	Unit	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Beans	Lesotho (through WFP)	Tonnes							1,176									
Biscuit, fortified noodle	Indonesia (through WFP)	Tonnes								1,400								
Bulgur wheat	Liberia (through WFP)	Tonnes									2,314							
Bulgur wheat	West Africa Coastal (in Sierra Leone, Guinea) (through WFP)	Tonnes								3,930								
Bulgur wheat, pulses	Liberia (through WFP)	Tonnes										1,779						
Bulgur wheat, pulses, CSB <sup>2</sup>	Sierra Leone (through WFP)	Tonnes										1,663						
Canned fish	Cambodia (through WFP)	Tonnes															400	
Canned fish	Ghana (through WFP)	Tonnes															365	
Canned fish	Democratic Republic of Congo (through WFP)	Tonnes															343	
Canned fish	Senegal (through WFP)	Tonnes															486	

Product	Destination	Unit	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Canned fish	Sri Lanka (through WFP)	Tonnes															232	
Canned tuna	Caucasus	Tonnes				545												
Canned tuna	Democratic Republic of Congo (through WFP)	Tonnes							354									
Canned tuna	Sri Lanka (through WFP)	Tonnes					281											
Coarse grains	African Refugees (through WFP)	Tonnes			49,881													
Coarse grains	Haiti	Tonnes			12,673													
Coarse grains	Kenya (through WFP)	Tonnes			15,511	18,632												
Coarse grains	Malawi	Tonnes	10,802															
Coarse grains	Somalia (through WFP)	Tonnes	1,689															
Coarse grains	Sudan (through WFP)	Tonnes	5,330	4,613	9,774	6,794												
CSB <sup>2</sup>	Chad (through WFP)	Tonnes																2,318
CSB <sup>2</sup>	Guinea-Bissau (through WFP)	Tonnes														2,736		
CSB <sup>2</sup>	Lesotho (through WFP)	Tonnes																993
CSB <sup>2</sup>	Somalia	Tonnes																2,477
CSB <sup>2</sup>	Swaziland (through WFP)	Tonnes											1,517					
CSB <sup>2</sup>	Timor-Leste (through WFP)	Tonnes													1,473			
CSB <sup>2</sup> , pulses	Nicaragua (through WFP)	Tonnes										1,110						
CSB <sup>2</sup> , pulses	Philippines (through WFP)	Tonnes										1,760						
CSB <sup>2</sup> , vegetable oil, maize	Zimbabwe (through WFP)	Tonnes							983									
CSB <sup>2</sup> , Wheat flour, Pulses, Vegetable oil	Bolivia, Plurinational State of (through WFP)	Tonnes												5,959				

Product	Destination	Unit	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Maize	Cabo Verde	Tonnes						3,029										
Maize	Central African Republic	Tonnes																1,892
Maize	Ethiopia, Somalia, Sudan in Kenya (through WFP)	Tonnes						3,491										
Maize	Kenya	Tonnes														16,440		
Maize	Lesotho (through WFP)	Tonnes						3,472										
Maize	Malawi (through WFP)	Tonnes						8,680			4,317	6,086						
Maize	Senegal	Tonnes						2,881										
Maize	Somalia and Sudan in Kenya (through WFP)	Tonnes							2,111									
Maize	Uganda (through WFP)	Tonnes															7,927	
Maize	Zambia (through WFP)	Tonnes						5,208	1,891		3,329							
Maize	Zimbabwe (through WFP)	Tonnes									3,339	2,443	6,703					
Maize and wheat flour	Kenya (through WFP)	Tonnes					14,441											
Maize flour	Democratic Republic of Congo (through WFP except in 2008 and 2009 not mentioned)	Tonnes												13,130	10,824			
Maize flour	Lesotho (through WFP)	Tonnes												3,456				
Maize flour	Swaziland	Tonnes													11,948			
Maize flour, Canned tuna	Democratic Republic of Congo (through WFP)	Tonnes													1,770			
Maize flour, CSB <sup>2</sup>	Guinea-Bissau (through WFP)	Tonnes													3,504			
Maize flour, CSB <sup>2</sup>	Lesotho (through WFP)	Tonnes															1,645/ 1,181	

Product	Destination	Unit	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Maize flour, CSB <sup>2</sup> , YSP <sup>3</sup>	Lesotho (through WFP)	Tonnes													3,000			
Maize flour, Pulses	Chad (through WFP)	Tonnes												1,771				
Maize flour, Pulses, CSB <sup>2</sup>	Uganda (through WFP)	Tonnes													6,133			
Maize flour, YSP <sup>3</sup>	Central African Republic (through WFP)	Tonnes															1,431/ 391	
Maize flour, YSP <sup>3</sup>	Chad (through WFP)	Tonnes															1,462/ 1,173	
Maize flour, YSP <sup>3</sup> , CSB <sup>2</sup>	Chad (through WFP)	Tonnes													2,560			
Maize meal	Democratic Republic of Congo (through WFP)	Tonnes						5,823										
Maize meal	Lesotho (through WFP)	Tonnes								1,798	2,167	1,589						
Maize meal	Swaziland (through WFP)	Tonnes								1,772	2,134	1,783						
Maize meal, CSB <sup>2</sup> , pulses	Lesotho (through WFP)	Tonnes											2,937					
Maize meal, beans	Malawi (through WFP)	Tonnes							2,574									
Maize meal, CSB <sup>2</sup>	Central African Republic (through WFP)	Tonnes														1,465/ 338		
Maize meal, CSB <sup>2</sup>	Lesotho (through WFP)	Tonnes														3,928/ 602		
Maize meal, YSP <sup>3</sup>	Chad (through WFP)	Tonnes														2,500/ 925		
Maize, CSB <sup>2</sup>	Uganda (through WFP)	Tonnes								2,029		2,991				3,411/ 1,846		
Maize, CSB <sup>2</sup>	Zambia (through WFP)	Tonnes								2,029		2,991						
Maize, CSB <sup>2</sup> , pulses	Central America (in Nicaragua, Honduras, El Salvador, Guatemala) (through WFP)	Tonnes						6,805										

Product	Destination	Unit	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Maize, CSB <sup>2</sup> , pulses	Great Lakes (in Burundi, Rwanda, Tanzania) (through WFP)	Tonnes						12,011										
Maize, CSB <sup>2</sup> , pulses	Philippines (through WFP)	Tonnes									2,076							
Maize, CSB <sup>2</sup> , pulses	Swaziland (through WFP)	Tonnes						1,595										
Maize, beans	Central America (in Nicaragua, Honduras, El Salvador, Guatemala) (through WFP)	Tonnes							1,540	6,266								
Maize, canned tuna	Nicaragua (through WFP)	Tonnes									1,630							
Maize, CSB <sup>2</sup> , Pulse Wheat	Ethiopia (through WFP)	Tonnes												14,398				
Maize, Maize meal	Uganda (through WFP)	Tonnes						9,684										
Maize, Pulses	Swaziland (through WFP)	Tonnes												1,766				
Maize, Pulses	Zimbabwe (through WFP)	Tonnes																5,000/ 3,000
Maize, Pulses, CSB <sup>2</sup>	Uganda (through WFP)	Tonnes												5,683				
Maize, Pulses, vegetable oil, salt	Angola (through WFP)	Tonnes							4,656									
Maize, rice	Malawi (through WFP)	Tonnes											6,973					
Maize, Sorghum	Sudan (through WFP)	Tonnes						7,048										
Maize, YSP <sup>3</sup>	Guinea (through WFP)	Tonnes														5,000/ 1,760		
Maize, YSP <sup>3</sup>	Somalia (through WFP)	Tonnes															1,000/ 222	
Pulse	Malawi (through WFP)	Tonnes								1,320								
Pulse, Canned tuna	Democratic Republic of Congo (through WFP)	Tonnes						2,054										



Product	Destination	Unit	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Pulse, WSB <sup>4</sup>	Myanmar (through WFP)	Tonnes													4,199			
Rice	Afghan Refugees (through WFP)	Tonnes	9,979															
Rice	Angola	Tonnes	12,112		16,030	22,414	20,002	14,066	4,798	4,598	5,792	2,575						
Rice	Bangladesh (through WFP except in 1999 not mentioned)	Tonnes		25,025	30,007					12,528		5,960		8,315				
Rice	Benin	Tonnes	5,106	3,612	4,413	7,743	4,366	5,117	5,134	4,474	5,562			10,831	12,105	8,301	5,932	6,654
Rice	Burkina Faso	Tonnes	7,599	7,352	7,561	8,025		6,485	6,100	5,510	5,303	4,386	5,270		14,142	12,251	7,664	
Rice	Burundi (through WFP — except in 2009 not mentioned)	Tonnes									2,070		3,220	3,685	5,681			
Rice	Cambodia (through WFP)	Tonnes	16,532	10,200	15,917	21,050	21,030	21,155	14,936									
Rice	Cabo Verde	Tonnes	3,585	2,800	3,614	5,701	4,251	4,024	3,691	2,900	3,523	2,532	3,102	5,777	5,409	6,376	3,652	
Rice	Central African Republic (through WFP)	Tonnes											2,874	2,499				
Rice	Comoros	Tonnes	4,569											7,500		1,745	1,183	3,763
Rice	Côte d'Ivoire (through WFP — except in 2008 and 2009 not mentioned)	Tonnes							2,381	2,300	2,303	2,183		7158 +8473	9,016			9,624
Rice	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Tonnes							6,577	3,703	7,138	5,212	6,162	8,558		16,830		13,095
Rice	Djibouti	Tonnes	5,078	3,717	4,100				3,661	3,394	1,923	1,646		15,018				
Rice	Gambia	Tonnes						5,658	4,903	3,814	3,241	3,290		7,931		12,609	4,503	5,049
Rice	Ghana	Tonnes		4,793	8,512	10,623	10,504						8,061	16,035		19,195		
Rice	Great Lakes (in Burundi, Rwanda, Tanzania) (through WFP)	Tonnes							3,224									

Product	Destination	Unit	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Rice	Guinea(through WFP in 2006)	Tonnes	4,831	5,005	6,400	13,754	11,260	10,031	9,435	7,561	6,626	1,726	5,746					
Rice	Guinea-Bissau (through WFP)	Tonnes										1,136	2,240	2,659				
Rice	Haiti (through WFP in 2004)	Tonnes	10,055	8,170		10,751	10,246	7,071		3,490	6,777	5,350	7,649	8,355	10,573		8,640	9,216
Rice	Honduras (through WFP)	Tonnes		2,984														
Rice	Indonesia	Tonnes		14,584														
Rice	Indonesia (loan of rice)	Tonnes		600,000														
Rice	Indonesia (through WFP)	Tonnes		40,702	50,168			15,820										
Rice	Kenya (through WFP)	Tonnes								3,644	3,163	7,151	6,218	7,495				
Rice	Lao People's Democratic Republic (through WFP in 2003)	Tonnes	10,466	7,816	10,527	15,945	15,000	15,925	6,599	7,942	7,510	6,388						
Rice	Liberia (through WFP in 2003)	Tonnes							2,862					8,612		19,101	10,015	12,270
Rice	Madagascar	Tonnes	6,390	5,189	9,905	11,868				4,715	8,857							
Rice	Malawi	Tonnes		4,889														
Rice	Maldives	Tonnes		2,718														
Rice	Mali	Tonnes							5,996	5,316	4,872	3,336	5,330	11,685	12,200			
Rice	Mauritania	Tonnes	4,776	7,560	7,010	8,864	9,002	8,655	8,166	7,748	6,629	6,040	7,629		10,662	10,641	7,653	8,225
Rice	Mongolia	Tonnes		8,659			14,406								9,738	16,171		
Rice	Mozambique (partly through WFP in 2000 and through WFP in 2005)	Tonnes	12,540	10,700	14,045	24,795	18,552	13,733	8,367		2,537	3,135			16,944	19,611	11,895	
Rice	Nepal	Tonnes			9,268				9,700	8,283	5,544	5,249	7,139	9,660	11,185	19,021		
Rice	Nicaragua (through WFP)	Tonnes												4,174				

Product	Destination	Unit	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Rice	Niger	Tonnes	8,067	8,170	8,007	9,216		9,306	7,206	6,396	7,723	5,225	5,145	11,607	8,135		7,664	
Rice	North Korea (through WFP)	Tonnes	67,000			500,000												
Rice	Palestine Refugees (through UNRWA)	Tonnes		15,614														
Rice	Papua New Guinea	Tonnes	8,018															
Rice	Philippines (through WFP)	Tonnes												10,460				
Rice	Democratic Republic of Congo (through WFP)	Tonnes								2,218	1,116	1,210	2,518	2,809				
Rice	Rwanda (through WFP except in 1995 – not mentioned)	Tonnes	4,014								2,192	1,320						
Rice	Sao Tome and Principe (through WFP in 2006)	Tonnes	3,293	3,011	3,097	4,802	5,005	2,773	3,311			1,486	4,339	4,330	3,324	3,612	3,674	3,185
Rice	Senegal	Tonnes	6,360	4,980	5,556	9,341	6,849	7,396	6,776	5,652	6,055	5,660		14,137	15,972	17,566		
Rice	Sierra Leone	Tonnes												6,220			4,075	5,825
Rice	Sri Lanka (through WFP)	Tonnes						12,565	4,632	3,175								
Rice	Tanzania (through WFP in 2005 and 2006)	Tonnes	13,431	13,240	16,898	21,940	20,003	17,016	8,801	7,703	3,776	3,290	12,416		17,309			
Rice	Timor-Leste (through WFP)	Tonnes									1,220	1,274	1,896	1,565				
Rice	Togo	Tonnes	4,111															
Rice	Uganda (through WFP)	Tonnes							1,567	3,270	2,837	4,080	5,176					
Rice, canned tuna	Bangladesh (through WFP)	Tonnes									8,050							
Rice, canned tuna	Cambodia (through WFP)	Tonnes										1,829						

Product	Destination	Unit	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Rice, canned tuna	Great Lakes (in Burundi, Rwanda) (through WFP)	Tonnes								3,431								
Rice, canned tuna	Mozambique (through WFP)	Tonnes								3,150								
Rice, canned tuna	Sri Lanka (through WFP)	Tonnes											6,475	5,917				
Rice, maize	Burundi (through WFP)	Tonnes										2,166						
Rice, maize, CSB <sup>2</sup>	Somalia (through WFP)	Tonnes										3,895						
Rice, maize, CSB <sup>2</sup> , sorghum/millet	Côte d'Ivoire Regional (in Mali, Ghana, Burkina Faso) (through WFP)	Tonnes								3,476								
Rice, pulses	Afghanistan (through WFP)	Tonnes									4,478							
Rice, pulses	Iraq (through WFP)	Tonnes							17,000									
Rice, pulses	Somalia (through WFP)	Tonnes											2,776					
Rice, vegetable oil, pulse	Haiti (through WFP)	Tonnes							3,352									
Rice, wheat	Togo	Tonnes															12,608	12,400
Rice, wheat flour	Gambia	Tonnes													10,389			
Rice, wheat, canned tuna, pulse, and maize meal	African Refugees (through WFP)	Tonnes					48,460											
RSB <sup>5</sup> , Vegetable oil	Myanmar (through WFP)	Tonnes														1,345/ 2,247		
Sorghum	Ethiopia and Eritria in Sudan (through WFP)	Tonnes							2,066									
Sorghum	South Sudan (through WFP)	Tonnes																2,156
Sorghum	Sudan (through WFP)	Tonnes								7,728								
Sorghum and wheat	Sudan (through WFP)	Tonnes					13,127											

Product	Destination	Unit	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Sorghum, CSB <sup>2</sup>	Sudan (through WFP)	Tonnes												9,088				
Vegetable oil	Swaziland (through WFP)	Tonnes							698									
Wheat	Afghanistan (through WFP)	Tonnes						61,685				5,590	5,380			4,581		
Wheat	Bangladesh (through WFP)	Tonnes							5,587						29,171			
Wheat	Burundi	Tonnes														7,788		9,337
Wheat	Chad (through WFP)	Tonnes									1,452							
Wheat	Eritrea	Tonnes					14,608	15,974	3,304	3,558	7,384	10,362	5,915	17,233		13,001		
Wheat	Ethiopia	Tonnes						38,566	6,288	6,819	13,880	11,276	9,596		26,548	14,444		
Wheat	Georgia (through WFP)	Tonnes						2,182										
Wheat	Kenya	Tonnes															12,711	
Wheat	Liberia (through WFP)	Tonnes								2,423								
Wheat	Mongolia	Tonnes						19,191	4,874	9,730	9,271	8,331	10,270					
Wheat	Mozambique	Tonnes												29,658				
Wheat	Palestine (through UNWRA in 2002)	Tonnes					8,562	17,473										
Wheat	Sudan (through WFP)	Tonnes									3,108							3,538
Wheat	Tanzania	Tonnes						3,082										
Wheat	Togo	Tonnes												24,062		16,207		
Wheat	Western Sahara (in Cabo Verde, Mauritania, Senegal, Gambia, Mali) (through WFP)	Tonnes						6,003										
Wheat	Yemen (through WFP)	Tonnes																9,707

Product	Destination	Unit	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Wheat and wheat flour	Afghan refugees (through WFP)	Tonnes				12,338												
Wheat and wheat flour	African Refugees (through WFP)	Tonnes	29,876	35,804														
Wheat and wheat flour	Bangladesh	Tonnes	53,763															
Wheat and wheat flour	Caucasian Refugees (through WFP)	Tonnes	11,231															
Wheat and wheat flour	Central African Republic	Tonnes	7,042															
Wheat and wheat flour	Colombia	Tonnes				3,767												
Wheat and wheat flour	Former Yugoslav Refugees (through WFP)	Tonnes	29,120	12,763														
Wheat and wheat flour	Kosovo Refugees (through WFP)	Tonnes		9,473	11,883													
Wheat and wheat flour	Maldives	Tonnes	3,570		5,831	10,623												
Wheat and wheat flour	Mongolia	Tonnes	24,000		22,114	31,268												
Wheat and wheat flour	Nepal	Tonnes	24,299															
Wheat and wheat flour	North Caucasus	Tonnes				4,115												
Wheat and wheat flour	Palestine Refugees (through UNRWA and through WFP in 1999)	Tonnes	20,460		28,284	25,519												
Wheat and wheat flour; Coarse grains; and Rice	African refugees (through WFP)	Tonnes				32,921												
Wheat flour	Afghan Refugees (through WFP)	Tonnes					10,691											
Wheat Flour	Burkina Faso	Tonnes												12,855				
Wheat flour	Georgia (through WFP)	Tonnes							2,213	2,594								
Wheat flour	Maldives	Tonnes					4,927	5,438	4,620	5,988	3,792	2,800	3,300	8,093	9,006			

Product	Destination	Unit	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Wheat flour	Palestine (through WFP and through UNWRA in 2003)	Tonnes							14,834	4,659	3,930							
Wheat flour	Tajikistan (through WFP)	Tonnes								2,214								
Wheat flour	Yemen (through WFP)															10,123		
Wheat flour and red lentil	Palestinian Refugees (through WFP)	Tonnes					13,912											
Wheat flour, beans	Tajikistan (through WFP)	Tonnes							1,869									
Wheat flour, canned fish	Palestinian Territory (through WFP)	Tonnes														3,186/108		
Wheat flour, canned tuna	Palestine (through WFP)	Tonnes										2,055	2,350		3,842			
Wheat flour, Canned tuna	West Africa (in Liberia, Sierra Leone, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Ghana) (through WFP)	Tonnes						3,897										
Wheat flour, Chickpeas, Canned fish	Palestinian Territory (through WFP)	Tonnes														4,050/180/74		
Wheat flour, CSB <sup>2</sup>	Chad (through WFP)	Tonnes										1,130						
Wheat flour, Pulses	Afghanistan (through WFP)	Tonnes												5,747				
Wheat flour, pulses	Palestinian Refugees (through UNRWA)	Tonnes								10,147	13,504	10,035		7,412	11,149	9,644/2,386		
Wheat flour, Pulses	Tajikistan (through WFP)	Tonnes												9,552	7,482			
Wheat flour, Pulses, Canned fish	Palestinian Territory (through WFP)	Tonnes																4,050/180/74
Wheat flour, Pulses, Canned tuna	Palestine (through WFP)	Tonnes												2,034				

Product	Destination	Unit	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Wheat flour, Pulses, Sunflower oil	Palestinian refugees (through UNWRA)	Tonnes - litres															7,776/ 731/ 1,220,000	8,000/ 900/ 1,410,000
Wheat flour, YSP <sup>3</sup>	Djibouti (through WFP)	Tonnes																3,268/ 506
Wheat flour, YSP <sup>3</sup> , CSB <sup>2</sup>	Chad (through WFP)	Tonnes											2,068					
Wheat, canned fish	Bangladesh (through WFP)	Tonnes																9,249/ 89
Wheat, CSB <sup>2</sup>	Ethiopia (through WFP)	Tonnes													13,427			
Wheat, CSB <sup>2</sup>	Sierra Leone (through WFP)	Tonnes									1,873							
Wheat, CSB <sup>2</sup>	Sudan (through WFP)	Tonnes										7,814						
Wheat, Pulse	Afghanistan Refugees (through WFP)	Tonnes						25,305										
Wheat, Pulse	Azerbaijan (through WFP)	Tonnes						2,467										
Wheat, Pulse	Colombia (through WFP)	Tonnes						2,821										
Wheat, Pulse	Palestinian Refugees (through UNRWA)	Tonnes											6,260					
Wheat, Pulse	Tajikistan (through WFP)	Tonnes						11,750										
Wheat, Pulses	Afghanistan (through WFP)	Tonnes													9,995			
Wheat, sorghum	Sudan (through WFP)	Tonnes									4,776							
Wheat, sorghum, YSP <sup>3</sup> , CSB <sup>2</sup> , pulses	Sudan (through WFP)	Tonnes											14,061					
Wheat, white beans	Sudan (through WFP)	Tonnes														2,625/ 3,783		
Wheat, WSB <sup>4</sup>	Bangladesh (through WFP)	Tonnes														14,000/ 2,581		



Product	Destination	Unit	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Wheat, WSB <sup>4</sup> , Canned fish	Bangladesh (through WFP)	Tonnes															13,028/ 1,996/ 134	
Wheat, YSP <sup>3</sup>	Ethiopia (through WFP)	Tonnes															10,685/ 2,124	
Wheat, YSP <sup>3</sup>	Liberia (through WFP)	Tonnes											3,880					
Wheat, YSP <sup>3</sup>	Sudan (through WFP)	Tonnes													5,662			
Wheat, YSP <sup>3</sup> , CSB <sup>2</sup>	Sierra Leone (through WFP)	Tonnes											2,855					
WSB <sup>4</sup> , YSP <sup>3</sup>	Djibouti (through WFP)	Tonnes															3,089/ 759	
YSP <sup>3</sup>	South Sudan (through WFP)	Tonnes															1,959	
YSP <sup>3</sup>	Sudan (through WFP)	Tonnes															4,107	

<sup>1</sup> Japan did not provide food aid between 1 April 1996 and 31 March 1997.

<sup>2</sup> CSB= Corn soy blend.

<sup>3</sup> YSP= Yellow split peas.

<sup>4</sup> WSB= Wheat soy blend.

<sup>5</sup> RSB=Rice Soya Blend.

## New Zealand

### 1. Product description

Not applicable.

### 2. Quantity and/or value of food aid provided

New Zealand provides NZD6 million annually in core funding for the UN World Food Programme (WFP).

Since 1 July 2010 New Zealand has also provided one-off food aid funding to the WFP for the following countries and regions.

Financial year	Country/region	Amount (in NZD million)
2010/11	Sahel	1
	Pakistan (flood relief)	1
	Afghanistan (flood relief)	1
	Horn of Africa	1
2011/12	Niger	0.5
	Burkina Faso	1
	Pakistan (flood relief)	0.5
	Horn of Africa	1
2012/13	Myanmar	1
2013/14 (to date)	Syrian Arab Republic	0.75
	Philippines (Typhoon Haiyan)	1.5
	Central African Republic	0.5
	South Sudan	0.7

### 3. Description of whether food aid is provided on in-kind, untied cash-based basis and whether monetisation was permitted

All financial assistance for food aid provided by New Zealand is in fully grant form.

### 4. Description of whether in fully grant form or concessional terms

All financial assistance for food aid provided by New Zealand is in fully grant form.

### 5. Description of relevant needs assessment (and by whom) and whether food aid is responding to a declaration of emergency or an emergency appeal (and by whom)

All of New Zealand's financial assistance for food aid is based on assessments and appeals by UN agencies, the Red Cross, partner countries, and other donor countries.

### 6. Description of whether re-export of food aid is an option under the terms of the provision of food aid

No. Re-export is not an option under the terms of New Zealand's provision of food aid.

## Norway

### Food Aid Quantities – Notification ES:3 – Calendar year

Product	Unit	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002-2013 <sup>2</sup>
Milk powder <sup>1</sup>	Tonnes	20.1							
Skimmed milk powder	Tonnes	192.4	13.6	82.9	66.5	369	1,056	0	

<sup>1</sup> No milk powder was provided as food aid in 1996 – 2001.

<sup>2</sup> Nil reply except for 2008 and 2009 (no ES:3 notification).

## Russian Federation

### Food Aid Quantities – Calendar year

Product	Destination	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Wheat seeds	Kyrgyz Republic	Tonnes	1,500				
Barley	Mongolia	Tonnes	51,500				
Barley seeds	Kyrgyz Republic	Tonnes		1,000			
Cereals	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	Tonnes		50,000			
Cereals	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	Tonnes					50,000
Cereals	Nicaragua	Tonnes					25,000
Wheat	Kyrgyz Republic	Tonnes				20,000	
Wheat	Nicaragua	Tonnes			100,000		
Wheat 3 class	Nicaragua	Tonnes				100,000	
Wheat 5 class	Mongolia	Tonnes	5,400				

### Food Aid Amounts (Grant Form) – Calendar year

Destination	Monetary Value	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Afghanistan (through WFP)	Million USD	5.0				
Armenia (through WFP)	Million USD	2.5		2.0		
Chad (through WFP Fund)	Million USD	1.8				
Congo (through WFP)	Million USD	2.0				
Cuba (through WFP)	Million USD				1.0	
Cuba (through WFP Fund)	Million USD			1.5		
Djibouti (through WFP Fund)	Million USD		1.0			
Ethiopia (through WFP Fund)	Million USD		2.0		3.0	
Guinea (through WFP)	Million USD		1.0			
Guinea (through WFP Fund)	Million USD		2.0			
Haiti (through WFP Fund)	Million USD	4.2				
Kenya (through WFP)	Million USD		1.0	2.0	1.0	2.0
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of (through WFP)	Million USD		5.0	5.0	3.0	3.0
Kyrgyz Republic (through WFP)	Million USD	5.0	5.0	4.0	3.0	4.0
Kyrgyz Republic (through WFP Fund)	Million USD	2.0		2.0		
Lesotho (through WFP)	Million USD				1.0	
Libya (through WFP Fund)	Million USD		2.0			
Malawi (through WFP)	Million USD				1.0	
Pakistan (through WFP Fund)	Million USD	1.0				
Palestine (through WFP)	Million USD		2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Philippines (through WFP)	Million USD				1.0	
Syria (through WFP)	Million USD				3.0	
Syria (through WFP Fund)	Million USD			4.5	3.0	3.0

Destination	Monetary Value	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Somali (through WFP)	Million USD				1.0	1.0
Somali (through WFP Fund)	Million USD		2.0	2.0		
Sudan (through WFP)	Million USD				2.0	
Tajikistan (through WFP)	Million USD	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Tajikistan (through WFP Fund)	Million USD		1.0	2.0		
Tanzania (through WFP)	Million USD				2.0	
Yemen (through WFP Fund)	Million USD	1.0	1.0			

### Food Aid Quantities – Calendar year

Product	Destination	Unit	2012	2013	2014
Agricultural products	Ukraine (through WFP)	Million USD			5.0
Pasta	Armenia (through WFP)	Tonnes	20		
Pasta, peas, sunflower-seed, wheat flour	Armenia (through WFP)	Million USD			2.0
Peas	Armenia (through WFP)	Tonnes	20		
Peas, sunflower-seed, wheat flour	Kyrgyz Republic (through WFP)	Million USD			1.0
Peas	Lesotho (through WFP)	Tonnes			157
Peas	Malawi (through WFP)	Tonnes			672
Peas	Somali (through WFP)	Tonnes	1254		
Peas	Tajikistan (through WFP)	Tonnes	135	2169	
Peas	Tanzania (through WFP)	Tonnes			1522
Preserved fish	Syria (through WFP)	Tonnes		716	
Preserved fish, wheat flour	Syria (through WFP)	Million USD			2.0
Rice	Armenia (through WFP)	Tonnes	20		
Sunflower-seed	Armenia (through WFP)	Tonnes	20		
Sunflower-seed	Lesotho (through WFP)	Tonnes			44
Wheat flour	Armenia (through WFP)	Tonnes	1792		
Wheat flour	Kyrgyz Republic (through WFP)	Tonnes	2472	2982	
Wheat flour	Democratic People's Republic of Korea (through WFP)	Tonnes		2478	
Wheat flour	Ethiopia (through WFP)	Tonnes		2280	
Wheat flour	Guinea (through WFP)	Million USD			1.5
Wheat flour	Kenya (through WFP)	Tonnes		734	
Wheat flour	Lesotho (through WFP)	Tonnes			470
Wheat flour	Liberia (through WFP)	Million USD			1.0
Wheat flour	Palestine (through WFP)	Tonnes		1591	
Wheat flour	Sierra Leone (through WFP)	Million USD			1.5
Wheat flour	Somali (through WFP)	Tonnes		556	
Wheat flour	Sudan (through WFP)	Tonnes			1672
Wheat flour	Syria (through WFP)	Tonnes			2800
Wheat flour	Tajikistan (through WFP)	Tonnes	1916	7482	

## Slovak Republic

### Food Aid Quantities – Notification ES:1 – Calendar year

Ref	Product	Unit	1995-1998	1999	2000-2002	2003	2004 <sup>2</sup>
1	Beef	Thousand Tonnes	0	0.1 <sup>1</sup>	0	0	0
2	Pork	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0
3	Poultry, eggs, poultry products	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0
4	Sheep meat	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0
5	Milk powder	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0.25	0
6	Other dairy products	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0
7	Fruit, vegetables, their products	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0
8	Seeds, hops	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0
9	Vegetable oil fats	Thousand Tonnes	0	0.12	0	0	0
10	Sugars, sugar, confectionery	Thousand Tonnes	0	0.26	0	0	0
11	Yeast	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0
12	Beer	Million Litres	0	0	0	0	0
13	Wine	Million Litres	0	0	0	0	0
14	Spirits beverages	Million Litres	0	0	0	0	0
15	Starch	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0
16	Malt	Thousand Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0
17	Cereal, flour products	Thousand Tonnes	0	0.41	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup> Canned meat.

<sup>2</sup> Until 30 April only – Accession of the Slovak Republic to the European Union.

### Food Aid Quantities – Notification ES:3 – Calendar year

Product	Unit	1995-1998 <sup>1</sup>	1999 <sup>2</sup>	2000-2002 <sup>3</sup>	2003
Canned bovine meat	Thousand Tonnes		0.1		
Milk powder	Tonnes				250
Sugar	Thousand Tonnes		0.26		
Vegetable oil	Thousand Tonnes		0.12		
Wheat flour	Thousand Tonnes		0.41		

<sup>1</sup> The Slovak Republic did not supply any quantities of food aid notifiable under Table ES:3. There has been no export subsidy on food aid in 1998.

<sup>2</sup> There has been no export subsidy on food aid in 1999 in the Slovak Republic.

<sup>3</sup> There has been no export subsidy on food aid in 2000 in the Slovak Republic. There was no food aid granted in 2002 by the Slovak Republic.

## South Africa

### 1. Product description

South Africa provides all its food aid through the United Nations' World Food Programme (WFP), and other relevant organisations; and its contribution to the organisations is cash based.

## 2. Quantity and/or value of food aid provided

All of South Africa's food aid assistance is cash based and such information is also notified in its NF: 1 notification.

**Table 1: The values of Food aid provided**

Year	Amount, Destination and Purpose
1995	N/A
1996	N/A
1997	N/A
1998	N/A
1999	N/A
2000	South Africa donated ZAR 7,097,204 to Rwanda for food aid. 2000 tonnes of food parcels donated to victims of floods in Mozambique. 28 tonnes of food parcels donated to disabled persons in Angola.
2001	South Africa donated ZAR 500,000 to Malawi for food aid via the World Food Programme. South Africa spent ZAR 500,000 through UNHCR for urgent food relief to Angolan and DRC refugees in Zambia for major drought and food insecurity.
2002	South Africa pledged ZAR 170 million to the World Food Programme (WFP) to purchase maize for Malawi, Zambia, Zimbabwe, Mozambique, Swaziland and Lesotho for food security purposes. South Africa donated ZAR 100,000 to each government of Ethiopia and Eritrea for food security via the International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (IFRCRCs). ZAR 1 million was donated directly to the Government of Lesotho for food relief.
2003	South Africa donated ZAR 100 million via World Food Programme (WFP) for emergency food supplies to food insecurity victims in six SADC countries.
2004	South Africa provided ZAR 100 million in technical and financial assistance to seven SADC countries. The effected countries were Zimbabwe, Zambia, Swaziland, Mozambique, Malawi, Lesotho and Namibia. The allocation was apportioned as follows: ZAR 70 million to the FAO for rehabilitation of agricultural production, ZAR 20 million to the WFP for the delivery of food aid and a ZAR 10 million contribution to the SADC Secretariat through the WFP towards the establishment of a regional early warning system in relation to food security.
2005	South Africa provided ZAR 140 million in technical and financial assistance to seven SADC countries. The effected countries were Zimbabwe, Zambia, Swaziland, Mozambique, Malawi, Lesotho and Namibia. The allocation was apportioned as follows: ZAR 133 million to the WFP for food relief and the remaining ZAR 7 million will be utilized to support the SADC regional early warning system.
2006	South Africa donated ZAR 1 million to the WFP for humanitarian projects in Zimbabwe. South Africa donated ZAR 1.5 million to the FAO for humanitarian projects in Somalia.
2007	South Africa donated ZAR 1 million to the WFP for humanitarian projects in Zimbabwe. South Africa donated ZAR 1.5 million to the FAO for humanitarian projects in Somalia.
2008	South Africa donated ZAR 2 million to the WFP for humanitarian projects in Madagascar, Uganda and Sudan. South Africa donated ZAR 1 million to the FAO for humanitarian projects in Burkina Faso and Nicaragua.
2009	South Africa donated ZAR 1.5 million to the UN World Food Programme (WFP) for emergency relief in Somalia due to persisting drought. South Africa donated ZAR 1.5 million to the World Food Programme for emergency relief in Ethiopia due to persisting drought. South Africa contributed ZAR 700,000 to Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO); and ZAR 700,000 to the WFP in response to the UN Flash Appeal to support humanitarian assistance to Haiti, due to the Haiti Earthquake.
2010	South Africa donated ZAR 1 million to the WFP for relief, following worsening food insecurity in Niger. South Africa contributed ZAR 1 million to the WFP to help with Democratic People's Republic of Korea — DPRK's food operations.
2011	South Africa donated ZAR 1.5 million to FAO for humanitarian assistance. South Africa provided a financial contribution of R 1.5 million to the WFP towards humanitarian crisis in the Sahel Region.
2012	South Africa provided a financial contribution of ZAR 1 million to the WFP for the Union of Comoros, following territorial rains. South Africa contributed ZAR 1 million to the WFP in humanitarian assistance for food shortages in Democratic People's Republic of Korea (DPRK). South Africa contributed ZAR 2 million to the WFP following its appeal to assist Malawi with its growing food insecure population crisis. South Africa donated ZAR 2.5 million to FAO for humanitarian assistance.
2013	South African contributed ZAR 3 million to the WFP for food aid in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC); and ZAR 3 million for food aid in Namibia. South Africa donated ZAR 2.5 million to FAO for humanitarian assistance.

## 3. Description of whether food aid is provided on in-kind, untied cash-based basis and whether monetisation was permitted

The food aid assistance is cash based, and is done through the WFP or other organisations, therefore monetisation is not applicable in this case.

#### 4. Description of whether in fully grant form or concessional terms

Food aid is provided in fully grant form and is cash based.

#### 5. Description of relevant needs assessment (and by whom) and whether food aid is responding to a declaration of emergency or an emergency appeal (and by whom)

South Africa relies on the UN's WFP for needs assessment, and thus, responds to declarations of emergency and/or emergency appeals.

#### 6. Description of whether re-export of food aid is an option under the terms of the provision of food aid

The food aid assistance is cash based, and is done through the WFP and other organisations; therefore re-export is not applicable in this case.

**But**

The following products were provided for food aid in the years 2001 and 2002 as notified in table ES:3.

**Table 2: Food Aid Quantities**

Year	Product Description	Destination	Quantities
2001	Maize and maize products (10.05; 11.02.20; 11.03.13; 11.04.23; 11.08.12; 23.02.10)	Maize meal donated to victims of volcanic eruption in Goma, the Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)	36 Tonnes
2002	Maize and maize products (11.02.20)	Maize meal donated on appeals by Angola.	100 Tonnes

Note: This assistance was provided in kind and monetisation was not permitted. It was in fully grant form. The food aid assistance was provided on the basis of declaration of emergency and an emergency appeal. Re-export was not an option.

#### Food Aid Quantities – Notification ES:3 – Marketing year starting 1 April

Product	Unit	1995-2000 <sup>1</sup>	2001	2002	2003-2010 <sup>1</sup>
Maize and maize products	Tonnes		36 <sup>2</sup>	100 <sup>3</sup>	

<sup>1</sup> No food aid notifiable under Table ES:3 was given during the calendar years 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009 and 2010.

<sup>2</sup> Maize meal donated to victims of volcanic eruption in Goma, the Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC).

<sup>3</sup> Maize meal donated on appeals by Angola.

### Switzerland

#### 1. Product description

Swiss food aid is made up of aid in the form of dairy products (whole milk powder, skimmed milk powder and cheese) and food aid financed by Switzerland and supplied by the international organizations, *inter alia* under the World Food Programme (WFP). It is described in the "Message on Switzerland's International Cooperation in 2013-2016", approved by the Swiss Parliament in 2012.

## 2. Quantity and/or value of food aid provided

Product	Quantity of food aid provided and/or financed (tonnes)		
	2009/2010 (July/June)	2010/2011 (July/June)	2011/2012 (July/June)
Cereals			
Bilateral aid			
Wheat	-	-	-
Maize	-	-	-
Millet/sorghum	-	-	-
Barley	-	-	-
Rice	-	-	-
Various	-	-	-
Aid financed through international organizations			
Wheat	2,840	7,034	2,775
Maize	5,018	7,834	5,564
Millet/sorghum	511	1,068	2,512
Barley	-	-	-
Rice	4,288	5,040	6,655
Various	6,459	16,093	8,179
Dairy products <sup>1</sup>			
Milk powder (whole, skimmed and adapted for children)	3,212	3,967	3,144
Cheese	161	118	96
Food for children (wheat-soya-milk)	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Swiss products.

Source: World Food Programme (WFP) and Federal Department of Foreign Affairs (FDFA).

## 3. Description of whether food aid is provided on in-kind, untied cash-based basis and whether monetisation was permitted

Aid in kind in the form of dairy products is provided in the form of deliveries of dairy products of Swiss origin mainly through the WFP. As regards cereal aid, Switzerland contributes in cash to WFP projects for the purchase of cereals in developing countries. In addition to direct aid in the form of food products, Swiss humanitarian aid is provided in the form of financial contributions. The purpose of the funds assigned to that end is: to provide logistical support and staff for organizations responsible for distributing foodstuffs on the ground; to establish and maintain the transport infrastructure; and to ensure the



maintenance of distribution systems in the beneficiary countries. The assistance provided also includes long-term development programmes as well as emergency relief.

Swiss contributions to the WFP comprise payments that are earmarked for specific WFP operations as well as payments that the WFP may use as it sees fit. In order to stimulate the markets and local production in the countries concerned and to honour the commitments assumed under the Food Assistance Convention, Switzerland encourages the purchase of local or regional goods.

During the period in question, Switzerland did not resort to the monetisation of its food aid (in kind and in cash).

#### **4. Description of whether in fully grant form or concessional terms**

All Swiss food aid is provided on fully grant terms and not on concessional terms in addition to the WFP criteria (see question 5).

#### **5. Description of relevant needs assessment (and by whom) and whether food aid is responding to a declaration of emergency or an emergency appeal (and by whom)**

Switzerland works closely with the WFP. It contributes to WFP operations in accordance with the following criteria: needs (populations affected/urgency and lack of funds) and potential synergies with other Swiss programmes or in connection with the presence of a Swiss Cooperation office. Swiss powdered milk is supplied in kind and distributed according to the nutritional needs of children, pregnant and lactating women, and persons suffering from HIV/AIDS or tuberculosis. The allocation of any contribution is discussed with the WFP, and the WFP's opinion and emergency appeals are taken into account.

#### **6. Description of whether re-export of food aid is an option under the terms of the provision of food aid**

Thus far, the re-export of food aid has not been permitted.

## Food Aid Quantities – Notification ES:3 – Calendar year

Product	Notified Quantity Unit	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Cheese (processed) <sup>2</sup>	Tonnes	897	184	168	221	420	250	105	235			45	45	45	160	117	154	100.3	88.42	28.00
Coarse grains <sup>1,4</sup>	Tonnes	18,336	14,236	22,438	8,151	12,308	1,424	2,861	1,148	8,495	5,788	11,828	11,151	11,533	11,846	6,229	9,307	4,477	9,698.65	8,857.91
High protein products <sup>1</sup>	Tonnes						3,521		4,618	1,939		0	0	0	1,464	1,574	2			
Meat	Tonnes			2,862	1,267	1,287	0	1,812												
Other <sup>1,5</sup>	Tonnes												4,989	6,541	1,907	3,020	195	1,690	2,575.81	2,412.75
Other cereal products <sup>1</sup>	Tonnes							203			5,713									
Other dairy products	Tonnes	1,646	1,179	757	833	872	777	271	2,620	1,627	620	254	516							
Pulses	Tonnes							703			3,420									
Rice <sup>1</sup>	Tonnes	17,500	12,685	6,381	6,533	8,169	7,851	925	9,015	5,912	5,607	6,488	6,078	8,343	5,145	4,687	5,771	5,121	4,177.40	3,979.07
Skimmed milk powder with added vitamins and sugar <sup>3</sup>	Tonnes	1,137	955	1,204	1,345	1,269	744	1,877	6,785	1,087	899	883	979	1,129	3,211	2,083	3,664	3,550.6	4,208.39	2,945.62
Sugar <sup>1</sup>	Tonnes						1,769	667	762	1,943	2,562	1,154	1,830	135	1,090	229	4		1,311.42	653.07
Vegetable oil <sup>1</sup>	Tonnes						13,129	1,753		1,753	2,586								1,674.01	1,085.38
Wheat and wheat flour <sup>1</sup>	Tonnes in wheat equivalent	5,956	11,058	18,264	10,898	9,278	14,063	2,290	6,300	11,624	14,886	15,936	14,983	4,290	5,180	2,901	5,584	9,333	2,527.79	9,338.35
Legumes and beans <sup>1</sup>	Tonnes																		872.12	2,472.11

<sup>1</sup> Including triangular transactions from developing country to developing country.

(except in 1995: triangular transactions, developing countries to developing countries, financed by Switzerland) (except for wheat and wheat flour in 1996 and 1997 and for "other" in 2006 and 2007).

<sup>2</sup> Except in 1995 and 1996: cheese.

<sup>3</sup> Except in 1995 and 1996 (skimmed milk powder) and in 2007-2013 (milk powder).

<sup>4</sup> In 2012 and 2013, coarse grains and maize (corn) flour.

<sup>5</sup> In 2012, notably maize-soya blends, iodized salt and soya-fortified rice; in 2013, notably pasta, soya-fortified rice and iodized salt.

## Chinese Taipei

### 1. Product description

Rice.

### 2. Quantity and/or value of food aid provided

In year 2014, Chinese Taipei provided 16,400 tonnes of milled rice for food aid.

### 3. Description of whether food aid is provided on in-kind, untied cash-based basis and whether monetisation was permitted

Food aid is provided on in-kind basis only, and monetisation is not permitted.

#### **4. Description of whether in fully grant form or concessional terms**

All food aid is provided in fully grant form.

#### **5. Description of relevant needs assessment (and by whom) and whether food aid is responding to a declaration of emergency or an emergency appeal (and by whom)**

Fully grant humanitarian aid is provided to government or NGO where famine or disaster occurs. Either the government or NGO should file an application form and provide a food aid project proposal to the Council of Agriculture. Then the Council will form a committee inviting authorities from the Ministry of Health and Welfare, Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Ministry of Finance to assess the application and the project. Upon approval, an official contract will be signed between the Council and the applicant to ensure the delivery of the food aid.

#### **6. Description of whether re-export of food aid is an option under the terms of the provision of food aid**

The contract of each food aid gives very clear instructions on where the food aid should be landed and no transshipment is allowed. The contract also forbids resale or conversion into other usage in the local or foreign markets.

### **Thailand**

#### **1. Product description**

Rice.

#### **2. Quantity and/or value of food aid provided**

500 Metric tonnes.

#### **3. Description of whether food aid is provided on in-kind, untied cash-based basis and whether monetisation was permitted**

Thailand provided in-kind food aid.

#### **4. Description of whether in fully grant form or concessional terms**

Thailand provided food aid in fully granted form.

#### **5. Description of relevant needs assessment (and by whom) and whether food aid is responding to a declaration of emergency or an emergency appeal (and by whom)**

Thailand provided food aid to the Philippines on the emergency situation of typhoon Bopha in 2012.

Thailand provided food aid to Malaysia on the emergency situation of floods and landslides in the northern states of Malaysia in 2014.

#### **6. Description of whether re-export of food aid is an option under the terms of the provision of food aid**

No condition on re-export.

## United States of America

During US Fiscal Year 2013, the United States shipped 1.37 million metric tonnes of food products with a total value of USD 694 million to meet emergency and developmental food aid needs. In addition to this in-kind food aid, the United States also provided USD 577 million through cash, vouchers, and locally procured commodities. The US food aid assisted with emergency needs in countries or regions such as the Syrian Arab Republic, the Horn of Africa, and the Sahel. Along with the US responses to emergency situations, the food aid supported school feeding, health, and agricultural development activities.

During U.S. Fiscal Year 2014, the United States shipped 1.31 million metric tonnes of food products with a total value of USD 794 million to meet emergency and developmental food aid needs. In addition to this in-kind food aid, the United States also provided USD 866 million through cash, vouchers, and locally procured commodities. The U.S. food aid assisted with emergency needs in countries or regions such as Syria, the Horn of Africa, and the Sahel. Along with the U.S. responses to emergency situations, the food aid supported school feeding, health, and agricultural development activities.

### 1. Product description

The United States ships a variety of products for use in emergency and developmental situations. The products include wheat, corn, sorghum, vegetable oil, pulses, and fortified blended foods. Specific descriptions of products are available at the following website:

<http://www.fsa.usda.gov/FSA/webapp?area=home&subject=coop&topic=pas-ex-cr>

### 2. Quantity and/or value of food aid provided

Commodity	Food Aid Quantity (tonnes) by Fiscal Year			
	2011	2012	2013	2014
Beans	20,570	22,030	11,330	7,670
Bulgur	30,660	17,130	16,220	12,140
Corn	117,760	12,420	42,920	1,300
Cornmeal	9,120	32,710	33,010	37,140
Corn-Soy Blend	110,910	62,970	71,130	67,490
Lentils	21,340	33,600	26,560	20,340
Nonfat Dry Milk	30	870	-	-
Peas	152,050	92,310	102,910	69,370
Potatoes	-	1,920	-	1,300
Rice	144,610	186,070	76,770	98,380
Salmon	40	-	-	-
Sorghum	301,960	307,980	300,770	482,050
Soy flour	230	-	-	-
Soy Fortified Bulgur	23,410	22,930	11,560	4,450
Soy Fortified Cornmeal	5,940	-	-	500
Soy Protein Products	80	680	-	-
Soybean meal	22,020	25,950	72,600	54,990
Soybeans	5,000	-	-	-
Vegetable oils	176,540	88,251	88,492	71,230
Wheat	653,310	738,520	489,100	346,900
Wheat Flour	93,220	56,710	24,980	19,480

Commodity	Food Aid Quantity (tonnes) by Fiscal Year			
	2011	2012	2013	2014
Wheat-Soy Blend	7,940	1,870	3,890	1,720
Emergency Food Product Meal Replacement	-	830	3,080	9,350
Total	1,896,740	1,705,751	1,375,322	1,305,760

Data is for food aid to all destinations and is on a US Fiscal Year basis (1 October-30 September).

### 3. Description of whether food aid is provided on in-kind, untied cash-based basis and whether monetisation was permitted

The United States provides a mix of in-kind food aid, cash transfers, vouchers, and locally procured food. Monetization is permitted. A limited amount is monetized to cover transportation costs, support health or nutrition activities, or fund agricultural or development activities.

During Fiscal Year 2013, the United States provided 1.37 million tonnes of in-kind food aid with a total value of USD 694 million. The United States also provided USD 374 million in Fiscal Year 2012 and USD 577 million in Fiscal Year 2013 of assistance through cash transfers, vouchers, or locally and regionally procured food through the Emergency Food Security Program.

During Fiscal Year 2014, the United States provided 1.31 million tonnes of in-kind food aid with a total value of USD 794 million. The United States also provided USD 866 million in Fiscal Year 2014 of assistance through cash transfers, vouchers, or locally and regionally procured food through the Emergency Food Security Program.

### 4. Description of whether in fully grant form or concessional terms

All U.S. food assistance is provided on grant terms.

### 5. Description of Needs Assessments

Food assistance responses to emergencies are provided through the World Food Program, private voluntary organizations, and other qualified responders to emergencies. The organizations work closely with the national and local governments in the recipient countries to identify the recipient regions and beneficiaries who need the programmes.

For developmental food aid that is distributed directly to beneficiaries, the U.S. Government and its implementing organizations work closely with the national and local governments to identify regions and beneficiaries. Needs assessments are based on recipient government statistics that identify areas of poverty and nutritional deficiencies. This targeting is intended to increase the consumption of food among the beneficiaries.

A limited portion of the in-kind food aid is monetized. The U.S. Government works with the implementing organizations and the recipient governments to analyze the markets and choose commodities that will not disrupt local production, prices, local markets, or commercial trade. The selected commodities are intended to address shortfalls in consumption due to limitations in production, trade, or income. Monetizations are conducted in countries that have low income, high stunting rates, limited foreign exchange, and limited access to trade-financing credit. The implementing organizations conduct public solicitations to ensure that a wide range of buyers are informed and to encourage competition to ensure that the sales occur at price levels that do not undercut commercial transactions.

## 6. Allowance for Re-Export

All U.S. food assistance is directed to specific recipient countries. Re-export of the assistance is not allowed.

### Food Aid Quantities – Notification ES:1 – Fiscal year (beginning 1 October)

Ref	Product	Unit	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1	Wheat <sup>1</sup>	Tonnes	1,531,271	1,449,136	1,075,187	3,202,192	5,315,092	2,364,693	3,158,926	891,440	1,971,506	2,429,150	1,478,911	1,254,706	1,006,978	1,273,156	1,228,213	98,851	859,214
2	Coarse Grains <sup>2</sup>	Tonnes	73,563	12,949	116,168	111,688	78,151	45,281	101,405	71,710	259,600	392,800	481,400	416,100	832,900	830,900	510,030	460	307,980
3	Rice	Tonnes	149,716	188,503	111,252	382,710	935,575	303,276	255,920	414,638	205,500	186,000	89,000	97,070	118,900	63,800	198,000	25,360	186,070
4	Vegetable oils	Tonnes	173,640	175,074	157,262	0	1,440,380	365,258	416,095	356,460	246,300	285,600	244,800	220,280	191,100	178,600	191,710	3,180	88,251
5	Butter and butter oil	Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Skim milk powder	Tonnes	3,445	0	0	0	260,576	24,204	30,040	74,650	81,300	37,200	13,800	6,480	0	100	680	0	0
7	Cheese	Tonnes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	Other milk products	Tonnes	9,203	0	3,303	0	9,250	450	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	Bovine meat	Tonnes	0	0	0	0	44,946	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	Pigmeat	Tonnes	0	0	0	0	50,005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	Poultry meat	Tonnes	0	0	0	0	74,163	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	Live dairy cattle (head)	Head	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	Eggs (dozen)	Dozen	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup> Includes wheat, bulgur wheat and wheat flour on wheat equivalent basis.

<sup>2</sup> Includes sorghum in 1995-2003 and 2007-2010; Includes sorghum and barley in 2004-2006.

### Notification ES:3 – Fiscal year (1 July - 30 June)

Product	Unit	1996
Coarse grains	Tonnes	12,949 <sup>1</sup>
Rice	Tonnes	188,503
Vegetable oil	Tonnes	175,074
Wheat	Tonnes	1,449,136 <sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Sorghum.

<sup>2</sup> Includes wheat, bulgur wheat and wheat flour on wheat equivalent basis.

## Viet Nam

Viet Nam can provide International Food Aid to neighbouring countries affected by natural disaster. Viet Nam as member of ASEAN signed the ASEAN plus three (Republic of Korea, China, Japan) Emergency Rice Reserve Agreement on 7 October 2011, and Viet Nam reserved a quantity of 14,000 tonnes of rice for ASEAN plus Three Emergency Rice Reserve.

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