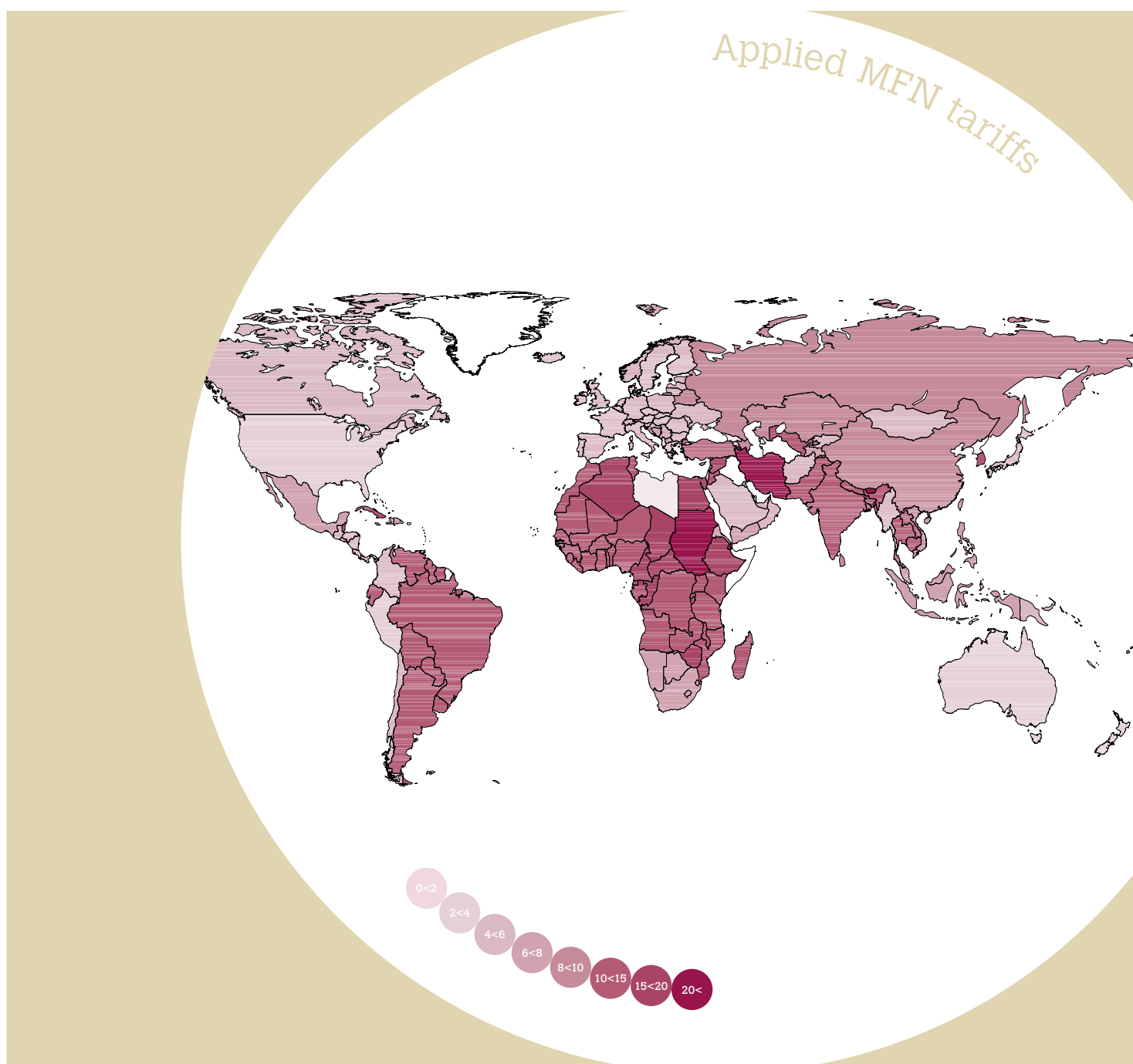




World Tariff Profiles 2015



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Introduction

WTO

The World Trade Organization (WTO) is the only global international organization dealing with the rules of trade between nations. At its heart are the WTO agreements, negotiated and signed by the bulk of the world's trading nations and ratified in their parliaments. The goal is to help producers of goods and services, exporters, and importers conduct their business. The WTO's main function is to ensure that trade flows as smoothly, predictably and freely as possible. It does this by administering trade agreements, acting as a forum for trade negotiations, settling trade disputes, reviewing national trade policies, assisting developing countries in trade policy issues through technical assistance and training programmes and cooperating with other international organizations.

ITC

The International Trade Centre (ITC) is the joint agency of the World Trade Organization and the United Nations. ITC enables small business export success in developing countries by providing, with partners, sustainable and inclusive trade development solutions to the private sector, trade support institutions and policymakers. ITC's strategic objectives are to strengthen the international competitiveness of enterprises, to develop the capacity of trade service providers to support businesses, and to support policymakers in integrating the business sector into the global economy.

UNCTAD

Established in 1964, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) promotes the development-friendly integration of developing countries into the world economy. UNCTAD has progressively evolved into an authoritative knowledge-based institution whose work aims to help shape current policy debates and thinking on development, with a particular focus on ensuring that domestic policies and international action are mutually supportive in bringing about sustainable development.

The *World Tariff Profiles* is a joint publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD devoted to market access for goods. This statistical yearbook contains a comprehensive compilation of the main tariff parameters for each of the 161 WTO members plus other countries and customs territories where data is available. Each tariff profile presents information on tariffs imposed by each economy on its imports complemented with an analysis of the market access conditions it faces in its major export markets.

Statistics for all countries are given in standardized tables which allow easy comparisons between countries, between sectors and, specifically for WTO members, between bound and applied tariffs as well. The calculations are based on national tariff schedules and imports in conformity with a standard Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. To the extent possible, *ad valorem* equivalents (AVEs) of non-*ad valorem* tariffs are estimated and are included in the estimation of tariff indicators. Nonetheless, certain caveats apply in the interpretation of these indicators and the reader is advised to read the methodological notes that precede the statistical tables.

The publication is presented in three main parts. The first part shows summary statistics for all countries and territories for all products, as well as a break-down into agricultural and non-agricultural products. The second part shows for each of these countries and territories one full page with disaggregation by sectors and duty ranges. It also contains a section on the market access conditions faced in their respective major export markets. The third part contains the special topic which usually varies with each new edition and the technical annexes. Starting from this edition, summary tables on anti-dumping measures would be a regular part of the technical annexes.

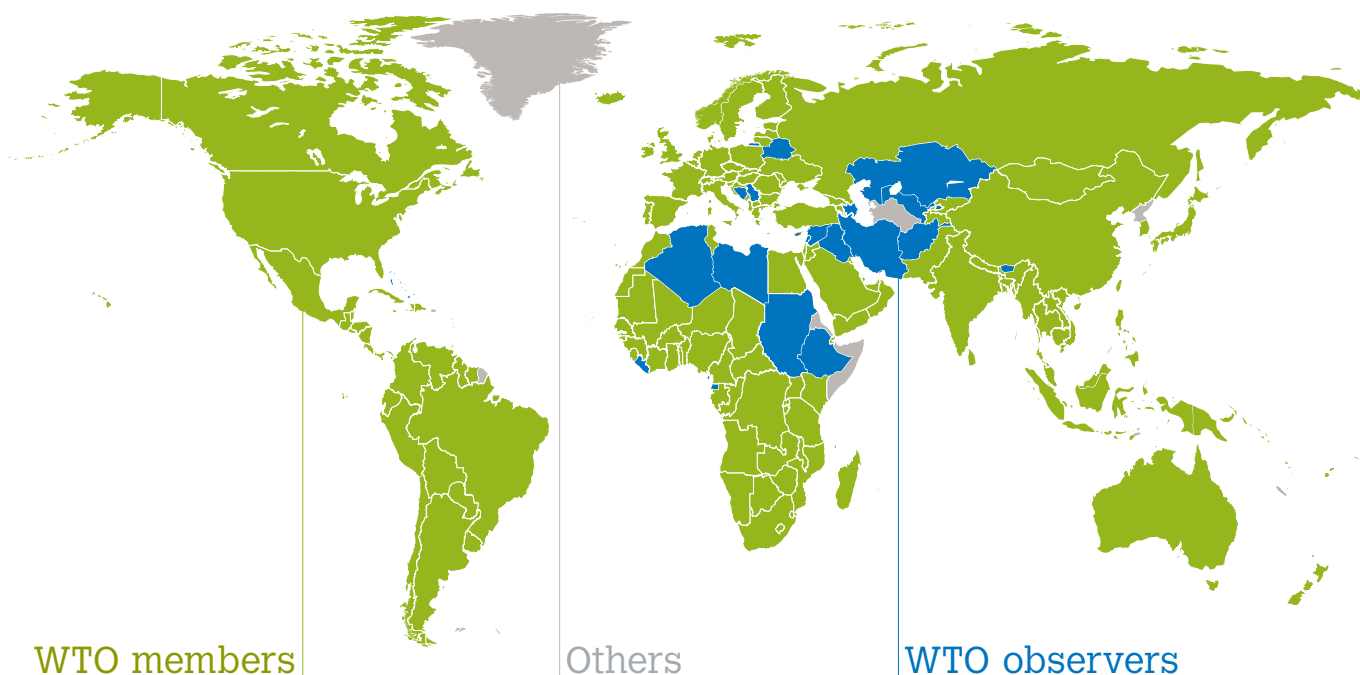
The **summary tables** in the first part are designed to allow cross-country comparison as well as comparison of the levels of bound and applied duties. Apart from the standard indicators like tariff averages, maxima, percentage of duty-free tariff lines, peaks and non-*ad valorem* duties, it also contains indicators of tariff dispersion such as the number of distinct duties and the coefficient of variation. The calculation of these indicators is based, where applicable, on a pre-aggregation to HS six-digit subheadings, which leads to a standardization across countries and thus makes the comparisons more compatible.

The **tariff tables** are divided into two blocks covering (A) the domestic market access protection and (B) the protection faced in the major export markets. In part A, information on bound and applied duties is shown by duty ranges and by sectors. Information for agricultural and non-agricultural duties is shown separately. In addition, there are indicators on the occurrence of special safeguards and on tariff quotas. In part B, the trade diversification and market access conditions in the five major export markets are depicted, broken down into agricultural and non-agricultural products.

The new **special topic** is a tariff-related article entitled "Tariff Accumulation, effective protection and export competitiveness in global production". The technical annexes include the tables on anti-dumping measures, data sources and the compilation of "Frequently Asked Questions".



WTO members and observers



WTO members (as of 15 August 2015)

| | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| Albania | Cuba | India | Mozambique | Slovenia |
| Angola | Cyprus | Indonesia | Myanmar | Solomon Islands |
| Antigua and Barbuda | Czech Republic | Ireland | Namibia | South Africa |
| Argentina | Democratic Republic of the Congo | Israel | Nepal | Spain |
| Armenia | Denmark | Italy | Netherlands | Sri Lanka |
| Australia | Djibouti | Jamaica | New Zealand | Suriname |
| Austria | Dominica | Japan | Nicaragua | Swaziland |
| Bahrain, Kingdom of | Dominican Republic | Jordan | Niger | Sweden |
| Bangladesh | Ecuador | Kenya | Nigeria | Switzerland |
| Barbados | Egypt | Korea, Republic of | Norway | Chinese Taipei |
| Belgium | El Salvador | Kuwait, the State of | Oman | Tajikistan |
| Belize | Estonia | Kyrgyz Republic | Pakistan | Tanzania |
| Benin | European Union (formerly European Communities) | Lao People's Democratic Republic | Panama | Thailand |
| Bolivia, Plurinational State of | Fiji | Latvia | Papua New Guinea | The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM) |
| Botswana | Finland | Lesotho | Paraguay | Togo |
| Brazil | France | Liechtenstein | Peru | Tonga |
| Brunei Darussalam | Gabon | Lithuania | Philippines | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Bulgaria | The Gambia | Luxembourg | Poland | Tunisia |
| Burkina Faso | Georgia | Macao, China | Portugal | Turkey |
| Burundi | Germany | Madagascar | Qatar | Uganda |
| Cabo Verde | Ghana | Malawi | Romania | Ukraine |
| Cambodia | Greece | Malaysia | Russian Federation | United Arab Emirates |
| Cameroon | Grenada | Maldives | Rwanda | United Kingdom |
| Canada | Guatemala | Mali | Saint Kitts and Nevis | United States of America |
| Central African Republic | Guinea | Malta | Saint Lucia | Uruguay |
| Chad | Guinea-Bissau | Mauritania | Saint Vincent & the Grenadines | Vanuatu |
| Chile | Guyana | Mauritius | Samoa | Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of |
| China | Haiti | Mexico | Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | Viet Nam |
| Colombia | Honduras | Moldova, Republic of | Senegal | Yemen |
| Congo | Hong Kong, China | Mongolia | Seychelles | Zambia |
| Costa Rica | Hungary | Montenegro | Sierra Leone | Zimbabwe |
| Côte d'Ivoire | Iceland | Morocco | Singapore | |
| Croatia | | | Slovak Republic | |

Observers

| |
|------------------------|
| Afghanistan |
| Algeria |
| Andorra |
| Azerbaijan |
| Bahamas |
| Belarus |
| Bhutan |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina |
| Comoros |
| Equatorial Guinea |
| Ethiopia |
| Holy See (Vatican) |
| Iran |
| Iraq |
| Kazakhstan |
| Lebanese Republic |
| Liberia, Republic of |
| Libya |
| Sao Tomé and Príncipe |
| Serbia |
| Sudan |
| Syrian Arab Republic |
| Uzbekistan |

General note and abbreviations

Abbreviations

| | |
|--------|----------------------------------|
| AVG | Average |
| AG | Agricultural products |
| AVE | <i>Ad valorem</i> equivalent |
| HS | Harmonized System (nomenclature) |
| Max | Maximum duty |
| MFN | Most favoured nation |
| NAV | Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duty |
| Non-AG | Non agricultural products |
| SSG | Special safeguards |
| TL | Tariff line |
| UV | Unit value |

Notations

| | |
|----------------|---|
| – | Not applicable |
| 0 | = 0 (not rounded) |
| 0.0 | >0 and <0.05 |
| 100 | = 100 (not rounded) |
| 100.0 | >99.95 and < 100 |
| Blank | Bound or applied duties and/or imports are not available at all for a given country or territory. |
| <i>Italics</i> | Maxima, based on AVE estimates are printed in italics; this also applies in cases when the <i>ad valorem</i> is part of a compound or mixed duty as ceiling or floor. |
| US\$ | United States dollar |

The statistics related to applied tariffs and imports are calculated using data which are based on the HS nomenclature adopted by the country for the reference year. For statistics on bound tariffs, the calculations are based on the approved schedule of concessions of the WTO member. In previous issues of World Tariff Profiles, each schedule is based on the HS version which the member used when it acceded to the WTO. Starting with the 2010 issue of this publication, bound tariff statistics are based on the approved schedule of concessions for each member in the most recent HS version. This might have some implications on the historical series of various bound tariff indicators affected by the use of a different nomenclature. While the member's commitments have not changed as a result of the transposition, some aggregate statistics might have been affected as a consequence of the change to another HS version.

The classification of products into agricultural and non-agricultural is based on Annex 1 of the WTO Agreement on Agriculture which lists all products covered in the Agreement. The Annex enumerates HS codes that are subject to the agriculture negotiations in the WTO and are considered agricultural products. HS codes which are not in Annex 1 are subject to the non-agricultural market access negotiations and are considered non-agricultural products.

In the comparison of bound and applied duties within countries and across countries, the following caveats need to be taken into account besides that of the effects of different HS versions used and nomenclature breakdowns. These are: (1) binding coverage; (2) tariff bindings not fully implemented; and (3) AVEs.

- While binding commitments cover all agricultural products, in principle, this is not always the case for non-agricultural goods. There are a number of WTO members where the binding coverage for non-agricultural products is less – and sometimes much less – than 100 per cent. Also, a number of developed countries have not yet fully bound all the tariff lines in their schedules. Any comparison of bound and applied tariff indicators is only valid in cases of full binding coverage.
- For most WTO members, except the most recently acceded ones, all commitments dating back to the Uruguay Round have by now been implemented. In cases where commitments are not yet fully implemented, one may see MFN applied averages or maxima exceeding the corresponding bound duty indicators.
- Last but not least, the calculation of AVEs may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. In other cases, bound duties have been expressed in a way that is not directly comparable with the currently used applied duties. In a number of cases, the estimated MFN applied AVEs were adjusted when the corresponding bound tariff lines were defined in *ad valorem* terms. In these cases, the corresponding bound *ad valorem* duty was used as ceiling for the AVE estimate.



I. Summary tables

Description of column headings

| Column headings | Description or method of calculation |
|---|--|
| Year of MFN applied tariff | Calendar year or start of fiscal year |
| Binding coverage | Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0. |
| Simple average | Simple average of the <i>ad valorem</i> or AVE HS six-digit duty averages. |
| Duty-free | Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis. |
| Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties | Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties the percentage share of these tariff lines is used. |
| Duties > 15 % | Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs greater than 15 per cent. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a <i>pro rata</i> basis. |
| Duties > 3 * AVG | Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs greater than three times the national average. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a <i>pro rata</i> basis. |
| Concessions not yet implemented in 2014 | Share of HS six-digit bound subheadings not yet implemented in 2014. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties the calculation is made on a <i>pro rata</i> basis. |
| Maximum duty | Maximum tariff line level <i>ad valorem</i> duty or AVE. |
| Number of distinct duty rates | Number of distinct duty rates. Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties are always treated as distinct because AVE calculations would always yield distinct AVEs. For this indicator, however, duties not provided are not included in the count. |
| Coefficient of variation | Standard deviation of tariff line duty rates divided by the simple tariff line level average of all duty rates. Includes only <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs. |
| Number of MFN applied tariff lines | Total number of MFN applied tariff lines |

Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.

All products

| Country/Territory | Year of MFN applied tariff | Binding coverage | Simple average | | Duty-free | | Non ad valorem duties | | Duties > 15 % | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|---|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| | | | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied |
| | | in % | | | Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Afghanistan | 2013 | | | 5.9 | | 0.5 | | 0.9 | | 4.6 |
| Albania | 2014 | 100 | 7.0 | 3.8 | 28.9 | 50.7 | 0 | 0 | 16.0 | 0 |
| Algeria | 2014 | | | 18.8 | | 1.6 | | 0 | | 42.1 |
| Angola | 2014 | 100 | 59.2 | 11.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 99.3 | 26.2 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 2014 | 97.5 | 58.8 | 9.9 | 0 | 10.1 | 0 | 0 | 97.5 | 24.4 |
| Argentina | 2014 | 100 | 31.8 | 13.6 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 0 | 0 | 97.8 | 36.5 |
| Armenia | 2014 | 100 | 8.5 | 3.7 | 36.4 | 62.9 | 0 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 |
| Australia | 2014 | 97.0 | 9.9 | 2.7 | 20.4 | 50.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 13.4 | 0.1 |
| Azerbaijan | 2014 | | | 9.0 | | 3.1 | | 1.2 | | 0.5 |
| Bahamas | 2014 | | | 35.1 | | 10.4 | | 0.2 | | 81.7 |
| Bahrain, Kingdom of | 2014 | 72.8 | 34.8 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 10.3 | 0 | 1.4 | 70.6 | 0.2 |
| Bangladesh | 2013 | 15.5 | 169.3 | 13.9 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 0 | 0.4 | 15.2 | 41.2 |
| Barbados | 2013 | 97.5 | 78.3 | 10.7 | 0 | 5.1 | 0 | 0.5 | 97.5 | 24.2 |
| Belarus | 2014 | | | 8.4 | | 14.3 | | 9.8 | | 8.7 |
| Belize | 2014 | 97.6 | 58.2 | 11.6 | 0 | 10.7 | 0 | 0.5 | 97.6 | 26.1 |
| Benin | 2014 | 39.1 | 28.3 | 11.9 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0 | 0 | 17.5 | 40.0 |
| Bolivia, Plurinational State of | 2014 | 100 | 40.0 | 11.6 | 0 | 6.9 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 20.1 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2014 | | | 6.4 | | 31.2 | | 3.2 | | 2.7 |
| Botswana | 2014 | 96.1 | 18.7 | 7.6 | 14.3 | 61.4 | 0 | 2.7 | 39.7 | 20.7 |
| Brazil | 2014 | 100 | 31.4 | 13.5 | 1.0 | 5.9 | 0 | 0 | 96.4 | 36.2 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 2014 | 95.3 | 25.4 | 1.2 | 0 | 82.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 95.1 | 1.1 |
| Burkina Faso | 2014 | 39.1 | 42.1 | 11.9 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0 | 0 | 17.6 | 40.0 |
| Burundi | 2014 | 22.0 | 67.1 | 12.8 | 0.7 | 37.0 | 0 | 0.2 | 18.9 | 41.1 |
| Cabo Verde | 2014 | 100.0 | 15.8 | 10.1 | 4.8 | 45.0 | 0 | 0 | 44.1 | 30.3 |
| Cambodia | 2014 | 100 | 19.1 | 11.2 | 0.8 | 15.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 44.5 | 10.1 |
| Cameroon | 2014 | 13.3 | 79.9 | 18.2 | 0 | 1.1 | 0 | 0 | 13.3 | 49.4 |
| Canada | 2014 | 99.7 | 6.7 | 4.2 | 37.2 | 73.5 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 7.2 | 6.8 |
| Central African Republic | 2013 | 62.0 | 36.1 | 18.0 | 0 | 0.6 | 0 | 0 | 62.0 | 47.8 |
| Chad | 2013 | 13.4 | 79.9 | 18.0 | 0 | 0.6 | 0 | 0 | 13.4 | 47.8 |
| Chile | 2014 | 100 | 25.1 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 |
| China | 2014 | 100 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 6.4 | 7.9 | 0 | 0.4 | 16.4 | 14.2 |
| Colombia | 2014 | 100 | 42.1 | 5.8 | 2.1 | 48.3 | 0 | 2.8 | 97.9 | 2.1 |
| Comoros | 2014 | | | 15.4 | | 12.3 | | 0.2 | | 73.0 |
| Congo | 2014 | 16.2 | 27.2 | 18.1 | 0 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.2 | 14.1 | 48.3 |
| Cook Islands | 2013 | | | 3.3 | | 98.2 | | 1.0 | | 1.5 |
| Costa Rica | 2014 | 100 | 43.1 | 5.6 | 2.0 | 51.3 | 0 | 0 | 96.0 | 1.3 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2014 | 33.3 | 11.1 | 11.9 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0 | 0 | 2.5 | 40.0 |
| Cuba | 2014 | 31.5 | 21.0 | 10.6 | 2.0 | 6.4 | 0 | 0 | 13.8 | 9.5 |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 2014 | 100 | 96.1 | 10.9 | 0 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 98.9 | 27.8 |
| Djibouti | 2014 | 100 | 41.3 | 20.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 99.6 | 70.1 |
| Dominica | 2014 | 94.3 | 58.7 | 10.0 | 0 | 24.0 | 0 | 0 | 94.3 | 23.7 |
| Dominican Republic | 2014 | 100 | 34.0 | 7.3 | 2.4 | 55.3 | 0 | 0 | 89.4 | 29.1 |
| Ecuador | 2014 | 100 | 21.7 | 11.9 | 0 | 42.0 | 0 | 6.0 | 71.7 | 36.4 |
| Egypt | 2014 | 99.3 | 36.8 | 16.8 | 1.9 | 11.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 70.6 | 20.3 |
| El Salvador | 2014 | 100 | 36.7 | 6.0 | 2.4 | 50.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 97.6 | 2.2 |
| European Union | 2014 | 100 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 28.9 | 27.2 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 4.8 |
| Fiji | 2014 | 51.1 | 40.6 | 11.6 | 0 | 5.3 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 51.1 | 15.6 |
| Gabon | 2014 | 100 | 21.2 | 17.7 | 0 | 2.7 | 0 | 0 | 13.9 | 46.8 |
| The Gambia | 2013 | 13.7 | 102.8 | 14.1 | 0 | 14.9 | 0 | 0 | 13.7 | 57.2 |
| Georgia | 2014 | 100 | 7.4 | 1.5 | 22.3 | 86.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 0.1 |
| Ghana | 2013 | 14.3 | 92.5 | 12.9 | 0 | 12.0 | 0 | 0 | 14.3 | 43.3 |
| Grenada | 2014 | 100 | 56.6 | 10.4 | 0.2 | 4.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 99.8 | 24.7 |
| Guatemala | 2014 | 100 | 41.3 | 5.6 | 2.0 | 51.1 | 0 | 0 | 94.0 | 0.6 |
| Guinea | | 38.7 | 20.1 | | 0.6 | | 0 | | 17.3 | |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2014 | 97.7 | 48.7 | 11.9 | 0 | 1.6 | 0 | 0 | 97.7 | 40.0 |
| Guyana | 2013 | 100 | 56.6 | 11.2 | 0 | 4.6 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 25.0 |



All products

| Duties > 3 * AVG | | Concessions not yet implemented in 2014 | Maximum duty | | Number of distinct duty rates | | Coefficient of variation | | Number of MFN applied tariff lines | Country/Territory |
|---|-------------|---|--------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Bound | MFN applied | | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | | |
| Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| 0 | 1.1 | | | 50 | | 14 | | 69 | 5,331 | Afghanistan |
| | 10.3 | 0 | 20 | 15 | 9 | 7 | 96 | 129 | 9,377 | Albania |
| | 0 | | | 30 | | 4 | | 56 | 6,119 | Algeria |
| 0 | 7.4 | 0 | 80 | 50 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 126 | 5,961 | Angola |
| 0.2 | 6.8 | 0 | 220 | 70 | 32 | 12 | 37 | 94 | 6,711 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 35 | 17 | 18 | 23 | 73 | 10,031 | Argentina |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 10 | 9 | 3 | 83 | 116 | 9,658 | Armenia |
| 5.8 | 4.0 | 0 | 55 | 153 | 74 | 17 | 111 | 166 | 6,185 | Australia |
| | 0.3 | | | 243 | | 64 | | 92 | 9,956 | Azerbaijan |
| | 0.0 | | | 222 | | 18 | | 53 | 6,110 | Bahamas |
| 0.3 | 0.2 | 0 | 200 | 200 | 4 | 9 | 39 | 136 | 7,289 | Bahrain, Kingdom of |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 200 | 25 | 14 | 31 | 39 | 67 | 6,511 | Bangladesh |
| 0.4 | 6.8 | 0 | 247 | 141 | 29 | 47 | 29 | 102 | 6,292 | Barbados |
| | 0.7 | | | 278 | | 365 | | 108 | 11,637 | Belarus |
| 0 | 10.5 | 0 | 110 | 110 | 5 | 48 | 31 | 121 | 6,514 | Belize |
| 0.9 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 20 | 14 | 4 | 95 | 57 | 5,549 | Benin |
| 0 | 5.8 | 0 | 40 | 40 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 78 | 7,350 | Bolivia, Plurinational State of |
| | 2.4 | | | 128 | | 207 | | 130 | 10,103 | Bosnia and Herzegovina |
| 2.8 | 9.4 | 0 | 597 | 207 | 56 | 204 | 130 | 147 | 7,322 | Botswana |
| 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 55 | 55 | 32 | 23 | 28 | 73 | 10,030 | Brazil |
| 0.1 | 17.5 | 0 | > 1000 | 155 | 26 | 44 | 156 | 268 | 9,915 | Brunei Darussalam |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 20 | 12 | 4 | 107 | 57 | 5,549 | Burkina Faso |
| 0 | 0.7 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 11 | 11 | 65 | 94 | 5,436 | Burundi |
| 2.1 | 6.0 | 3.2 | 55 | 50 | 12 | 15 | 81 | 129 | 5,767 | Cabo Verde |
| 0.1 | 10.1 | 0 | 60 | 35 | 24 | 7 | 56 | 79 | 9,557 | Cambodia |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 30 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 51 | 6,060 | Cameroon |
| 1.1 | 7.2 | 0 | 476 | 476 | 533 | 210 | 322 | 478 | 7,250 | Canada |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 70 | 30 | 8 | 6 | 25 | 53 | 5,639 | Central African Republic |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 30 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 53 | 5,639 | Chad |
| 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 98 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 7,784 | Chile |
| 1.4 | 2.2 | 0 | 65 | 65 | 54 | 86 | 75 | 72 | 13,069 | China |
| 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 227 | 98 | 51 | 14 | 56 | 158 | 7,796 | Colombia |
| | 0 | | | 20 | | 3 | | 52 | 5,350 | Comoros |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 30 | 3 | 5 | 27 | 53 | 5,644 | Congo |
| | 1.5 | | | > 1000 | | 45 | | 652 | 7,920 | Cook Islands |
| 0.1 | 1.3 | 0 | 233 | 150 | 19 | 17 | 36 | 166 | 10,232 | Costa Rica |
| 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 64 | 20 | 15 | 4 | 59 | 57 | 5,549 | Côte d'Ivoire |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 62 | 30 | 28 | 12 | 80 | 69 | 5,887 | Cuba |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 20 | 9 | 5 | 21 | 54 | 5,900 | Democratic Republic of the Congo |
| 0.7 | 0 | 0 | 450 | 26 | 14 | 9 | 50 | 40 | 6,906 | Djibouti |
| 0 | 7.4 | 0 | 150 | 165 | 4 | 22 | 40 | 160 | 6,352 | Dominica |
| 0 | 0.8 | 0 | 99 | 40 | 13 | 7 | 35 | 122 | 7,047 | Dominican Republic |
| 0.2 | 0.8 | 0 | 86 | 86 | 18 | 202 | 39 | 111 | 7,505 | Ecuador |
| 0.4 | 0.4 | 0 | > 1000 | > 1000 | 41 | 24 | 415 | 845 | 7,811 | Egypt |
| 0.2 | 2.2 | 0 | 164 | 164 | 15 | 12 | 35 | 143 | 7,005 | El Salvador |
| 4.2 | 4.6 | 0 | 183 | 182 | 1167 | 886 | 178 | 163 | 9,383 | European Union |
| 0.1 | 0.6 | 0 | 458 | > 1000 | 33 | 119 | 31 | 237 | 5,962 | Fiji |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 60 | 30 | 3 | 5 | 73 | 55 | 5,600 | Gabon |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 110 | 20 | 9 | 5 | 21 | 53 | 5,089 | The Gambia |
| 0.8 | 12.8 | 0 | 382 | 382 | 39 | 30 | 111 | 287 | 10,254 | Georgia |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 99 | 20 | 6 | 5 | 21 | 55 | 6,061 | Ghana |
| 0.6 | 6.2 | 0 | 200 | 40 | 9 | 11 | 36 | 92 | 6,286 | Grenada |
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 0 | 257 | 40 | 27 | 8 | 47 | 111 | 7,202 | Guatemala |
| 0.1 | | 0 | 75 | | 15 | | 78 | | | Guinea |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 20 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 57 | 5,549 | Guinea-Bissau |
| 0 | 7.8 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 4 | 14 | 30 | 107 | 6,289 | Guyana |

All products

| Country/Territory | Year of MFN applied tariff | Binding coverage in % | Simple average | | Duty-free | | Non ad valorem duties | | Duties > 15 % | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| | | | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied |
| | | | Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Haiti | 2014 | 89.0 | 18.7 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 44.9 | 9.2 | 0.3 | 52.8 | 4.3 |
| Honduras | 2014 | 100 | 31.9 | 5.7 | 2.0 | 50.4 | 0 | 0 | 89.7 | 0.6 |
| Hong Kong, China | 2014 | 45.9 | 0 | 0 | 45.9 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Iceland | 2014 | 95.0 | 24.0 | 5.3 | 43.6 | 75.1 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 32.2 | 4.2 |
| India | 2014 | 74.4 | 48.5 | 13.5 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 71.5 | 18.8 |
| Indonesia | 2014 | 96.3 | 37.1 | 6.9 | 2.4 | 12.7 | 0 | 0.5 | 90.6 | 1.7 |
| Israel | 2014 | 74.1 | 22.4 | 4.6 | 8.4 | 62.7 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 21.5 | 4.1 |
| Jamaica | 2014 | 100 | 49.6 | 8.5 | 0.5 | 58.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 83.9 | 26.9 |
| Japan | 2014 | 99.7 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 53.0 | 53.0 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.6 |
| Jordan | 2014 | 100 | 16.2 | 10.2 | 6.2 | 53.2 | 0.2 | 0 | 47.2 | 33.9 |
| Kazakhstan | 2014 | | | 8.6 | | 14.3 | | 9.8 | | 9.7 |
| Kenya | 2014 | 14.8 | 95.1 | 12.8 | 0 | 36.9 | 0 | 0.2 | 14.8 | 41.2 |
| Korea, Republic of | 2014 | 94.6 | 16.6 | 13.3 | 14.1 | 15.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 20.5 | 10.3 |
| Kuwait, the State of | 2014 | 99.9 | 97.8 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 10.3 | 0 | 1.4 | 97.7 | 0.2 |
| Kyrgyz Republic | 2014 | 99.9 | 7.5 | 4.6 | 19.6 | 49.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 0.4 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 2014 | 100 | 18.7 | 10.0 | 0.9 | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 55.9 | 14.5 |
| Lebanese Republic | 2014 | | | 5.7 | | 39.2 | | 6.4 | | 7.2 |
| Lesotho | 2014 | 100 | 78.3 | 7.6 | 0 | 61.4 | 0 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 20.7 |
| Liberia, Republic of | 2014 | | | 10.2 | | 0.0 | | 1.7 | | 17.0 |
| Macao, China | 2014 | 27.5 | 0 | 0 | 27.5 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Madagascar | 2014 | 30.0 | 27.3 | 11.7 | 0.0 | 5.4 | 0 | 0.1 | 27.6 | 38.8 |
| Malawi | 2014 | 31.9 | 74.7 | 12.6 | 0 | 32.2 | 0 | 0.1 | 31.9 | 37.4 |
| Malaysia | 2014 | 84.3 | 22.2 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 65.6 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 36.7 | 15.3 |
| Maldives | | 96.8 | 36.8 | | 0 | | 0 | | 96.8 | |
| Mali | 2014 | 39.9 | 28.5 | 11.9 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0 | 0 | 18.4 | 40.0 |
| Mauritania | 2014 | 39.3 | 19.8 | 12.0 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 0 | 0.2 | 17.7 | 38.6 |
| Mauritius | 2014 | 17.2 | 97.8 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 93.0 | 0 | 2.1 | 14.8 | 1.3 |
| Mexico | 2014 | 100 | 36.1 | 7.5 | 0.2 | 49.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 98.7 | 15.7 |
| Moldova, Republic of | 2014 | 100 | 7.0 | 4.6 | 25.0 | 47.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 1.6 |
| Mongolia | 2013 | 100 | 17.5 | 5.0 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0 | 0 | 77.4 | 0.0 |
| Montenegro | 2014 | 100 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 30.7 | 29.5 | 0 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 4.2 |
| Morocco | 2014 | 100 | 41.3 | 11.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 99.5 | 29.5 |
| Mozambique | 2014 | 13.6 | 97.4 | 10.1 | 0 | 3.5 | 0 | 0.4 | 13.2 | 33.4 |
| Myanmar | 2013 | 17.8 | 84.1 | 5.6 | 1.1 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 0 | 14.6 | 5.0 |
| Namibia | 2014 | 96.1 | 19.0 | 7.6 | 14.4 | 61.4 | 0 | 2.7 | 39.6 | 20.7 |
| Nepal | 2014 | 99.4 | 26.0 | 12.3 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 0 | 0.6 | 87.8 | 14.5 |
| New Zealand | 2014 | 100 | 10.3 | 2.0 | 47.2 | 63.9 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 31.3 | 0.0 |
| Nicaragua | 2014 | 100 | 40.9 | 5.7 | 2.0 | 51.0 | 0 | 0 | 98.0 | 0.8 |
| Niger | 2014 | 96.7 | 44.7 | 11.9 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0 | 0 | 75.6 | 40.0 |
| Nigeria | 2014 | 19.1 | 118.3 | 11.9 | 0 | 2.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 19.1 | 39.3 |
| Norway | 2014 | 100 | 20.4 | 7.7 | 46.2 | 88.2 | 10.8 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 5.8 |
| Oman | 2014 | 100 | 13.8 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 10.3 | 0 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 0.2 |
| Pakistan | 2014 | 98.7 | 60.0 | 13.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 94.9 | 35.9 |
| Panama | 2014 | 100 | 22.9 | 6.8 | 3.9 | 37.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 68.6 | 1.0 |
| Papua New Guinea | 2014 | 100 | 32.1 | 4.7 | 0 | 76.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 71.3 | 16.2 |
| Paraguay | 2014 | 100 | 33.5 | 10.0 | 0 | 14.0 | 0 | 0 | 94.9 | 29.8 |
| Peru | 2014 | 100 | 29.5 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 53.6 | 0 | 0.3 | 98.0 | 0 |
| Philippines | 2014 | 66.9 | 25.7 | 6.3 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 0 | 0 | 56.0 | 3.2 |
| Qatar | 2014 | 100 | 15.6 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 10.3 | 0 | 1.4 | 18.1 | 0.2 |
| Russian Federation | 2014 | 100 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 14.3 | 9.1 | 9.8 | 1.7 | 8.8 |
| Rwanda | 2014 | 100 | 89.4 | 12.7 | 0.9 | 36.9 | 0 | 0.2 | 97.0 | 41.1 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 2014 | 97.5 | 76.0 | 9.1 | 0 | 25.8 | 0 | 0.3 | 97.5 | 21.6 |
| Saint Lucia | 2014 | 99.6 | 62.4 | 8.4 | 0 | 42.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 99.6 | 24.4 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 2013 | 99.7 | 62.9 | 10.2 | 0 | 4.8 | 0 | 0.1 | 99.7 | 24.0 |
| Samoa | 2014 | 100 | 21.2 | 11.4 | 0 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 54.2 | 28.8 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 2014 | | | 10.2 | | 0.2 | | 0.9 | | 11.4 |



All products

| Duties > 3 * AVG | | Concessions not yet implemented in 2014 | Maximum duty | | Number of distinct duty rates | | Coefficient of variation | | Number of MFN applied tariff lines | Country/Territory |
|---|-------------|---|--------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Bound | MFN applied | | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | | |
| Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| 0.0 | 13.0 | 0 | 70 | 58 | 881 | 12 | 59 | 121 | 5,283 | Haiti |
| 0.0 | 0.6 | 0 | 164 | 164 | 23 | 13 | 31 | 131 | 7,027 | Honduras |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 7,340 | Hong Kong, China |
| 5.5 | 4.2 | 0 | 574 | 470 | 434 | 315 | 250 | 340 | 8,592 | Iceland |
| 4.8 | 2.3 | 0 | 300 | 156 | 345 | 312 | 81 | 125 | 11,472 | India |
| 0.4 | 1.1 | 0 | 210 | 150 | 17 | 48 | 35 | 139 | 10,011 | Indonesia |
| 7.1 | 4.3 | 0 | 560 | 212 | 652 | 352 | 178 | 228 | 8,394 | Israel |
| 0 | 8.7 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 13 | 11 | 50 | 136 | 6,477 | Jamaica |
| 4.1 | 4.5 | 0 | 783 | 783 | 607 | 472 | 377 | 388 | 9,610 | Japan |
| 0.5 | 0.4 | 0 | 200 | 200 | 26 | 16 | 92 | 145 | 7,673 | Jordan |
| | 1.1 | | | 278 | | 475 | | 108 | 11,637 | Kazakhstan |
| 0 | 0.7 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 5 | 10 | 16 | 94 | 5,436 | Kenya |
| 2.5 | 3.0 | 0 | 887 | 887 | 220 | 111 | 320 | 404 | 12,298 | Korea, Republic of |
| 0 | 0.2 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 2 | 4 | 20 | 112 | 7,289 | Kuwait, the State of |
| 0.1 | 2.0 | 0 | 141 | 132 | 50 | 22 | 72 | 111 | 11,166 | Kyrgyz Republic |
| 0.6 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 90 | 40 | 18 | 6 | 59 | 85 | 9,557 | Lao People's Democratic Republic |
| | 7.1 | | | 326 | | 161 | | 204 | 5,968 | Lebanese Republic |
| 0 | 9.4 | 0 | 200 | 116 | 3 | 194 | 60 | 145 | 7,322 | Lesotho |
| | 0.5 | | | 102 | | 94 | | 76 | 5,912 | Liberia, Republic of |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 6,756 | Macao, China |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 20 | 12 | 5 | 21 | 58 | 6,524 | Madagascar |
| 0 | 0.1 | 0 | 125 | 200 | 11 | 9 | 55 | 96 | 5,668 | Malawi |
| 1.7 | 15.3 | 0 | > 1000 | > 1000 | 335 | 73 | 325 | 294 | 9,411 | Malaysia |
| 2.4 | | 0 | 300 | | 2 | | 116 | | | Maldives |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 75 | 20 | 12 | 4 | 90 | 57 | 5,549 | Mali |
| 1.5 | 0 | 0 | 75 | 20 | 13 | 5 | 89 | 59 | 5,462 | Mauritania |
| 0 | 6.6 | 0 | 122 | 85 | 5 | 243 | 50 | 339 | 6,343 | Mauritius |
| 0.8 | 2.8 | 0 | 254 | 150 | 100 | 80 | 45 | 187 | 12,272 | Mexico |
| 0.8 | 7.2 | 0 | 75 | 70 | 82 | 88 | 88 | 127 | 9,903 | Moldova, Republic of |
| 0.0 | 0.2 | 0 | 75 | 25 | 13 | 5 | 36 | 15 | 5,727 | Mongolia |
| 3.3 | 6.2 | 7.9 | 50 | 67 | 78 | 128 | 124 | 147 | 9,443 | Montenegro |
| 1.3 | 4.9 | 0 | 289 | 200 | 48 | 19 | 56 | 143 | 17,463 | Morocco |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 20 | 3 | 5 | 16 | 73 | 5,197 | Mozambique |
| 0.5 | 5.0 | 0 | 550 | 40 | 26 | 15 | 108 | 120 | 9,820 | Myanmar |
| 3.2 | 9.4 | 0 | 597 | 207 | 58 | 205 | 130 | 150 | 7,322 | Namibia |
| 0.5 | 0.8 | 0 | 200 | 188 | 14 | 48 | 48 | 88 | 5,346 | Nepal |
| 5.4 | 4.9 | 0 | 660 | 45 | 314 | 10 | 141 | 130 | 7,510 | New Zealand |
| 0.1 | 0.8 | 0 | 200 | 164 | 8 | 12 | 26 | 131 | 7,389 | Nicaragua |
| 3.2 | 0 | 0 | 200 | 20 | 13 | 4 | 77 | 57 | 5,549 | Niger |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 150 | 35 | 7 | 5 | 41 | 73 | 5,777 | Nigeria |
| 6.0 | 5.3 | 0 | > 1000 | > 1000 | 933 | 814 | 328 | 432 | 7,220 | Norway |
| 1.3 | 0.2 | 0 | 200 | 200 | 15 | 10 | 138 | 127 | 7,289 | Oman |
| 0.0 | 0.7 | 0 | 200 | 200 | 18 | 59 | 37 | 82 | 7,017 | Pakistan |
| 0.5 | 0.9 | 0 | 260 | 260 | 68 | 29 | 64 | 144 | 8,882 | Panama |
| 0.7 | 16.3 | 0 | 248 | 238 | 59 | 58 | 58 | 242 | 5,605 | Papua New Guinea |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 30 | 6 | 24 | 22 | 81 | 10,122 | Paraguay |
| 0 | 12.0 | 0 | 68 | 11 | 3 | 4 | 20 | 121 | 7,584 | Peru |
| 0.0 | 3.2 | 0 | 80 | 65 | 19 | 15 | 49 | 107 | 10,276 | Philippines |
| 0.7 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 200 | 200 | 16 | 10 | 109 | 137 | 7,284 | Qatar |
| 0.7 | 0.7 | 42.3 | 278 | 278 | 1428 | 388 | 110 | 110 | 11,637 | Russian Federation |
| 0 | 0.7 | 0 | 100 | 80 | 15 | 10 | 32 | 93 | 5,437 | Rwanda |
| 0.1 | 2.7 | 0 | 250 | 77 | 23 | 28 | 25 | 109 | 6,293 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| 0.3 | 7.0 | 0 | 250 | 70 | 37 | 15 | 45 | 123 | 6,328 | Saint Lucia |
| 0.3 | 5.7 | 0 | 250 | 74 | 38 | 12 | 45 | 93 | 6,289 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 110 | 110 | 70 | 22 | 37 | 61 | 5,481 | Samoa |
| | 0 | | | 20 | | 4 | | 40 | 5,097 | Sao Tome and Principe |

All products

| Country/Territory | Year of MFN applied tariff | Binding coverage | Simple average | | Duty-free | | Non ad valorem duties | | Duties > 15 % | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|---|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| | | | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied |
| | | in % | | | Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2014 | 100 | 11.1 | 5.1 | 7.0 | 10.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.4 |
| Senegal | 2014 | 100 | 30.0 | 11.9 | 0 | 1.6 | 0 | 0 | 99.8 | 40.0 |
| Serbia | 2014 | | | 7.4 | | 1.3 | | 0.0 | | 13.7 |
| Seychelles | | 100 | 9.5 | | 47.3 | | 0 | | 25.7 | |
| Sierra Leone | | 100 | 47.4 | | 0 | | 0 | | 100.0 | |
| Singapore | 2014 | 69.6 | 9.7 | 0.2 | 15.3 | 100.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| Solomon Islands | 2013 | 100 | 78.3 | 9.5 | 0 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 96.4 | 0.4 |
| South Africa | 2014 | 96.1 | 19.0 | 7.6 | 14.4 | 61.5 | 0 | 2.6 | 39.6 | 20.6 |
| Sri Lanka | 2014 | 38.3 | 30.4 | 9.5 | 0.2 | 53.9 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 25.0 | 19.9 |
| Sudan | 2013 | | | 21.2 | | 7.0 | | 0.1 | | 52.5 |
| Suriname | 2013 | 26.8 | 18.0 | 10.4 | 1.3 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 0 | 20.9 | 24.5 |
| Swaziland | 2014 | 96.1 | 19.0 | 7.6 | 14.4 | 61.4 | 0 | 2.7 | 39.6 | 20.7 |
| Switzerland | 2014 | 99.7 | 8.0 | 6.7 | 18.5 | 21.7 | 81.3 | 78.4 | 6.9 | 4.8 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 2013 | | | 16.5 | | 10.7 | | 0.5 | | 27.7 |
| Chinese Taipei | 2014 | 100 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 29.7 | 30.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 6.7 | 8.3 |
| Tajikistan | 2014 | 100 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 11.9 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 7.6 | 0.3 |
| Tanzania | 2014 | 13.3 | 120.0 | 12.8 | 0 | 37.0 | 0 | 0.2 | 13.3 | 41.1 |
| Thailand | 2014 | 75.0 | 27.8 | 11.6 | 2.8 | 20.6 | 19.1 | 9.3 | 66.0 | 25.9 |
| The FYR of Macedonia | 2014 | 100 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 38.0 | 43.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 11.7 | 11.7 |
| Timor-Leste | 2014 | | | 2.5 | | 0 | | 0.0 | | 0 |
| Togo | 2014 | 13.9 | 80.0 | 11.9 | 0 | 1.6 | 0 | 0 | 13.9 | 40.0 |
| Tonga | 2014 | 100.0 | 17.6 | 11.7 | 0 | 13.1 | 0.0 | 0 | 51.2 | 9.4 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 2013 | 100 | 55.8 | 10.7 | 1.4 | 4.7 | 0 | 0.3 | 95.3 | 24.8 |
| Tunisia | 2013 | 58.0 | 57.9 | 14.1 | 0 | 34.5 | 0 | 0 | 58.0 | 31.8 |
| Turkey | 2014 | 50.3 | 28.6 | 10.7 | 3.5 | 23.6 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 28.9 | 13.5 |
| Uganda | 2014 | 15.7 | 73.1 | 12.7 | 0 | 37.1 | 0 | 0.2 | 15.7 | 41.1 |
| Ukraine | 2014 | 100 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 30.8 | 40.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.8 | 2.8 |
| United Arab Emirates | 2014 | 100 | 14.4 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 10.3 | 0 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| United States of America | 2014 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 45.2 | 46.0 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| Uruguay | 2014 | 100 | 31.5 | 10.5 | 0 | 14.9 | 0 | 0 | 98.2 | 34.5 |
| Uzbekistan | 2014 | | | 14.8 | | 7.8 | | 5.9 | | 33.8 |
| Vanuatu | | 100.0 | 39.7 | | 3.4 | | 0 | | 96.2 | |
| Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 2014 | 100 | 36.5 | 12.9 | 0 | 4.5 | 0 | 0 | 99.1 | 32.6 |
| Viet Nam | 2014 | 100 | 11.5 | 9.5 | 14.2 | 35.1 | 0.0 | 0 | 27.7 | 24.6 |
| Yemen | 2013 | 100 | 21.2 | 7.5 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 87.6 | 6.9 |
| Zambia | 2014 | 16.8 | 106.0 | 13.5 | 0 | 24.4 | 0 | 2.2 | 16.8 | 33.8 |
| Zimbabwe | 2014 | 22.2 | 88.0 | 16.3 | 2.1 | 10.0 | 0.6 | 6.0 | 14.8 | 27.4 |



All products

| Duties > 3 * AVG | | Concessions not yet implemented in 2014 | Maximum duty | | Number of distinct duty rates | | Coefficient of variation | | Number of MFN applied tariff lines | Country/Territory |
|---|-------------|---|--------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Bound | MFN applied | | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | | |
| Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 441 | 245 | 108 | 19 | 133 | 143 | 7,341 | Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 20 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 57 | 5,549 | Senegal |
| | 3.6 | | | 33 | | 16 | | 96 | 9,892 | Serbia |
| 0.6 | | 100 | 200 | | 8 | | 143 | | | Seychelles |
| 0 | | 0 | 80 | | 7 | | 13 | | | Sierra Leone |
| 0.5 | 0.0 | 0 | > 1000 | 948 | 57 | 6 | 480 | 6,498 | 9,557 | Singapore |
| 0.0 | 0.3 | 0 | 239 | 239 | 76 | 45 | 20 | 101 | 5,442 | Solomon Islands |
| 3.2 | 9.3 | 0 | 597 | 642 | 58 | 232 | 130 | 174 | 7,308 | South Africa |
| 0.0 | 1.1 | 0 | 175 | > 1000 | 52 | 122 | 67 | 238 | 6,886 | Sri Lanka |
| | 0 | | | 40 | | 5 | | 75 | 5,454 | Sudan |
| 0 | 6.3 | 0 | 40 | 50 | 20 | 9 | 52 | 93 | 6,289 | Suriname |
| 3.2 | 9.4 | 0 | 597 | 207 | 58 | 194 | 130 | 149 | 7,322 | Swaziland |
| 5.0 | 3.8 | 0 | > 1000 | > 1000 | 6861 | 6543 | 378 | 466 | 8,298 | Switzerland |
| | 16.1 | | | 150 | | 16 | | 142 | 6,188 | Syrian Arab Republic |
| 5.8 | 7.3 | 0 | 933 | 500 | 256 | 177 | 249 | 215 | 8,927 | Chinese Taipei |
| 0.8 | 0.3 | 53.6 | 278 | 278 | 184 | 30 | 84 | 78 | 10,961 | Tajikistan |
| 0 | 0.7 | 0 | 120 | 100 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 94 | 5,436 | Tanzania |
| 0.9 | 4.9 | 0 | 724 | 258 | 1234 | 152 | 68 | 142 | 9,564 | Thailand |
| 4.1 | 4.3 | 0 | 65 | 65 | 293 | 212 | 115 | 127 | 9,638 | The FYR of Macedonia |
| | 0 | | | 3 | | 1 | | 0 | 5,051 | Timor-Leste |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 20 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 57 | 5,549 | Togo |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 20 | 4 | 6 | 14 | 57 | 5,413 | Tonga |
| 0 | 7.7 | 0 | 156 | 100 | 16 | 24 | 36 | 98 | 6,289 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| 1.1 | 0 | 0 | 200 | 36 | 42 | 9 | 70 | 79 | 16,614 | Tunisia |
| 2.9 | 7.3 | 0 | 225 | 225 | 320 | 222 | 119 | 222 | 16,524 | Turkey |
| 0 | 0.7 | 0 | 80 | 80 | 5 | 10 | 18 | 94 | 5,436 | Uganda |
| 3.7 | 4.4 | 0 | 65 | 65 | 56 | 53 | 92 | 115 | 10,481 | Ukraine |
| 0.8 | 0.2 | 0 | 200 | 200 | 11 | 9 | 116 | 136 | 7,299 | United Arab Emirates |
| 7.4 | 7.5 | 0 | 350 | 350 | 1329 | 1254 | 290 | 258 | 11,233 | United States of America |
| 0 | 0.4 | 0 | 55 | 35 | 19 | 18 | 23 | 76 | 11,588 | Uruguay |
| | 0.5 | | | 216 | | 108 | | 82 | 10,847 | Uzbekistan |
| 0.0 | | 0.0 | 210 | | 16 | | 29 | | | Vanuatu |
| 1.9 | 0.2 | 0 | 135 | 160 | 44 | 20 | 43 | 61 | 11,933 | Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of |
| 3.9 | 6.6 | 0.1 | 198 | 135 | 64 | 46 | 114 | 118 | 9,557 | Viet Nam |
| 0.3 | 6.9 | 0 | 100 | 25 | 116 | 4 | 38 | 70 | 6,170 | Yemen |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 125 | 25 | 7 | 5 | 33 | 76 | 6,157 | Zambia |
| 0 | 6.0 | 0 | 150 | 174 | 62 | 339 | 83 | 117 | 6,126 | Zimbabwe |

Agricultural products

| Country/Territory | Year of MFN applied tariff | Simple average | | Duty-free | | Non ad valorem duties | | Duties > 15 % | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|---|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| | | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied |
| | | Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Afghanistan | 2013 | | 7.1 | | 1.3 | | 5.4 | | 15.6 |
| Albania | 2014 | 9.7 | 7.7 | 10.6 | 10.9 | 0 | 0 | 17.3 | 0 |
| Algeria | 2014 | | 23.2 | | 0.9 | | 0 | | 69.1 |
| Angola | 2014 | 52.8 | 23.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 94.6 | 51.7 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 2014 | 104.8 | 16.3 | 0 | 24.5 | 0 | 0 | 99.8 | 45.6 |
| Argentina | 2014 | 32.3 | 10.4 | 0.1 | 7.3 | 0 | 0 | 95.1 | 15.6 |
| Armenia | 2014 | 14.7 | 6.8 | 1.4 | 31.1 | 0 | 1.1 | 0 | 0 |
| Australia | 2014 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 31.3 | 77.0 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 0.5 |
| Azerbaijan | 2014 | | 13.3 | | 2.1 | | 5.7 | | 2.7 |
| Bahamas | 2014 | | 21.8 | | 25.4 | | 1.1 | | 49.9 |
| Bahrain, Kingdom of | 2014 | 39.0 | 5.3 | 0 | 23.4 | 0 | 7.9 | 99.8 | 1.3 |
| Bangladesh | 2013 | 192.4 | 16.8 | 0 | 10.4 | 0 | 0.7 | 99.2 | 57.3 |
| Barbados | 2013 | 111.1 | 18.1 | 0 | 13.6 | 0 | 3.4 | 99.8 | 43.9 |
| Belarus | 2014 | | 11.5 | | 9.2 | | 24.1 | | 12.2 |
| Belize | 2014 | 101.2 | 21.7 | 0 | 17.9 | 0 | 3.2 | 99.8 | 45.0 |
| Benin | 2014 | 61.8 | 14.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 98.0 | 58.6 |
| Bolivia, Plurinational State of | 2014 | 40.0 | 12.3 | 0 | 1.8 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 19.0 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2014 | | 9.9 | | 37.2 | | 21.5 | | 18.6 |
| Botswana | 2014 | 37.9 | 8.5 | 20.8 | 46.5 | 0 | 13.1 | 73.3 | 22.0 |
| Brazil | 2014 | 35.4 | 10.2 | 2.7 | 7.9 | 0 | 0 | 95.7 | 14.8 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 2014 | 32.0 | 0.1 | 0 | 98.5 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 96.4 | 0.0 |
| Burkina Faso | 2014 | 98.1 | 14.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 98.1 | 58.6 |
| Burundi | 2014 | 94.4 | 20.2 | 3.1 | 15.5 | 0 | 0.9 | 95.9 | 68.4 |
| Cabo Verde | 2014 | 19.3 | 12.2 | 0 | 30.7 | 0 | 0 | 61.9 | 39.4 |
| Cambodia | 2014 | 28.2 | 14.9 | 0 | 14.3 | 0 | 0 | 72.3 | 25.3 |
| Cameroon | 2014 | 80.0 | 22.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 99.8 | 70.2 |
| Canada | 2014 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 46.0 | 59.3 | 19.6 | 12.3 | 9.8 | 9.4 |
| Central African Republic | 2013 | 30.0 | 21.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 99.8 | 65.7 |
| Chad | 2013 | 80.0 | 21.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 99.8 | 65.7 |
| Chile | 2014 | 26.1 | 6.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 |
| China | 2014 | 15.7 | 15.2 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 0 | 0.3 | 35.5 | 33.7 |
| Colombia | 2014 | 91.6 | 14.9 | 0 | 0.4 | 0 | 0 | 99.8 | 12.9 |
| Comoros | 2014 | | 12.1 | | 22.2 | | 0.5 | | 54.3 |
| Congo | 2014 | 30.0 | 22.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.4 | 99.8 | 67.7 |
| Cook Islands | 2013 | | 19.5 | | 91.9 | | 3.7 | | 7.8 |
| Costa Rica | 2014 | 43.2 | 11.3 | 0 | 30.1 | 0 | 0 | 90.7 | 8.7 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2014 | 14.9 | 14.6 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.1 | 58.6 |
| Cuba | 2014 | 37.3 | 10.6 | 3.8 | 8.6 | 0 | 0 | 93.3 | 16.9 |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 2014 | 98.1 | 10.9 | 0 | 1.7 | 0 | 0 | 99.7 | 20.5 |
| Djibouti | 2014 | 50.4 | 14.3 | 0 | 0.3 | 0 | 0 | 99.7 | 34.3 |
| Dominica | 2014 | 112.5 | 21.4 | 0 | 24.4 | 0 | 0 | 99.8 | 46.9 |
| Dominican Republic | 2014 | 39.3 | 12.7 | 0 | 32.6 | 0 | 0 | 98.9 | 52.5 |
| Ecuador | 2014 | 25.7 | 18.3 | 0 | 22.7 | 0 | 1.5 | 86.8 | 58.4 |
| Egypt | 2014 | 98.3 | 60.6 | 0 | 16.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 68.8 | 26.3 |
| El Salvador | 2014 | 42.8 | 11.8 | 0 | 28.3 | 0 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 11.6 |
| European Union | 2014 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 32.3 | 31.7 | 32.0 | 31.2 | 25.8 | 24.2 |
| Fiji | 2014 | 42.5 | 18.5 | 0 | 5.2 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 99.7 | 22.1 |
| Gabon | 2014 | 59.7 | 21.5 | 0 | 2.1 | 0 | 0 | 99.3 | 65.4 |
| The Gambia | 2013 | 104.6 | 16.9 | 0 | 8.1 | 0 | 0 | 99.8 | 78.1 |
| Georgia | 2014 | 13.0 | 6.4 | 8.0 | 49.8 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 13.8 | 0.8 |
| Ghana | 2013 | 97.1 | 17.2 | 0 | 5.1 | 0 | 0 | 99.8 | 77.2 |
| Grenada | 2014 | 100.3 | 18.2 | 1.9 | 11.3 | 0 | 0.1 | 98.1 | 47.9 |
| Guatemala | 2014 | 51.4 | 9.6 | 0 | 28.4 | 0 | 0 | 97.8 | 3.9 |
| Guinea | | 39.7 | | 0 | | 0 | | 98.1 | |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2014 | 40.1 | 14.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 58.6 |
| Guyana | 2013 | 99.6 | 21.4 | 0 | 10.5 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 49.4 |



Agricultural products

| Duties > 3 * AVG | | Concessions not yet implemented in 2014 | Maximum duty | | Number of distinct duty rates | | Coefficient of variation | | Number of MFN applied tariff lines | Country/Territory |
|---|-------------|---|--------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Bound | MFN applied | | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | | |
| Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| 0 | 3.1 | 0 | 20 | 25 | 6 | 9 | 57 | 81 | 760 | Afghanistan |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 15 | 6 | 7 | 57 | 58 | 2,068 | Albania |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 60 | 30 | 4 | 4 | 18 | 48 | 866 | Algeria |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 60 | 50 | 4 | 5 | 18 | 83 | 775 | Angola |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 220 | 45 | 10 | 10 | 18 | 82 | 1,158 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| 0 | 1.2 | 0 | 35 | 35 | 13 | 17 | 24 | 61 | 1,030 | Argentina |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 14 | 54 | 2,267 | Armenia |
| 7.6 | 23.0 | 0 | 29 | 20 | 36 | 8 | 143 | 177 | 838 | Australia |
| | 0.8 | | | 101 | | 51 | | 78 | 2,178 | Azerbaijan |
| | 0.4 | | | 222 | | 17 | | 91 | 1,071 | Bahamas |
| 2.3 | 1.3 | 0 | 200 | 200 | 3 | 9 | 64 | 274 | 1,185 | Bahrain, Kingdom of |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 200 | 25 | 7 | 9 | 19 | 56 | 1,092 | Bangladesh |
| 0 | 1.2 | 0 | 223 | 141 | 15 | 40 | 23 | 91 | 1,028 | Barbados |
| | 2.7 | | | 278 | | 188 | | 112 | 2,683 | Belarus |
| 0 | 5.3 | 0 | 110 | 110 | 4 | 32 | 7 | 108 | 1,135 | Belize |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 20 | 7 | 3 | 20 | 46 | 785 | Benin |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 20 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 39 | 1,021 | Bolivia, Plurinational State of |
| | 10.5 | | | 128 | | 194 | | 121 | 2,162 | Bosnia and Herzegovina |
| 2.6 | 6.5 | 0 | 597 | 113 | 51 | 123 | 136 | 135 | 1,097 | Botswana |
| 0 | 0.5 | 0 | 55 | 55 | 21 | 18 | 31 | 60 | 1,032 | Brazil |
| 1.0 | 1.5 | 0 | > 1000 | 50 | 23 | 18 | 300 | 1,154 | 1,298 | Brunei Darussalam |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 20 | 6 | 3 | 13 | 46 | 785 | Burkina Faso |
| 0 | 0.9 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 5 | 9 | 25 | 69 | 776 | Burundi |
| 0 | 4.9 | 0 | 55 | 50 | 11 | 7 | 60 | 108 | 762 | Cabo Verde |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 60 | 35 | 13 | 4 | 45 | 84 | 1,298 | Cambodia |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 30 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 42 | 908 | Cameroon |
| 6.0 | 6.5 | 0 | 476 | 476 | 451 | 200 | 287 | 293 | 1,302 | Canada |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 30 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 46 | 880 | Central African Republic |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 30 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 46 | 880 | Chad |
| 0.6 | 0 | 0 | 98 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 23 | 0 | 1,413 | Chile |
| 2.9 | 3.3 | 0 | 65 | 65 | 38 | 45 | 75 | 75 | 1,470 | China |
| 0 | 3.4 | 0 | 227 | 98 | 47 | 11 | 37 | 99 | 1,039 | Colombia |
| | 0 | | | 20 | | 3 | | 73 | 766 | Comoros |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 30 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 44 | 885 | Congo |
| | 4.8 | | | > 1000 | | 33 | | 265 | 1,260 | Cook Islands |
| 1.0 | 8.4 | 0 | 233 | 150 | 14 | 17 | 63 | 128 | 1,898 | Costa Rica |
| 0.9 | 0 | 0 | 64 | 20 | 8 | 3 | 37 | 46 | 785 | Côte d'Ivoire |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 30 | 7 | 11 | 26 | 82 | 834 | Cuba |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 20 | 4 | 4 | 12 | 48 | 843 | Democratic Republic of the Congo |
| 4.6 | 0 | 0 | 450 | 26 | 10 | 7 | 99 | 65 | 868 | Djibouti |
| 0 | 4.3 | 0 | 150 | 150 | 3 | 18 | 20 | 127 | 1,028 | Dominica |
| 0 | 3.2 | 0 | 99 | 40 | 12 | 7 | 25 | 79 | 1,110 | Dominican Republic |
| 0.7 | 1.5 | 0 | 86 | 86 | 16 | 29 | 43 | 79 | 1,038 | Ecuador |
| 2.3 | 2.0 | 0 | > 1000 | > 1000 | 32 | 23 | 446 | 688 | 1,283 | Egypt |
| 1.4 | 7.0 | 0 | 164 | 164 | 13 | 9 | 49 | 127 | 1,041 | El Salvador |
| 8.0 | 7.7 | 0 | 183 | 182 | 1090 | 824 | 129 | 126 | 2,074 | European Union |
| 0.8 | 2.2 | 0 | 458 | 458 | 33 | 48 | 57 | 250 | 829 | Fiji |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 60 | 30 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 48 | 821 | Gabon |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 110 | 20 | 6 | 5 | 19 | 37 | 667 | The Gambia |
| 0.5 | 0.6 | 0 | 382 | 382 | 34 | 30 | 131 | 146 | 2,086 | Georgia |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 99 | 20 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 31 | 915 | Ghana |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 200 | 40 | 8 | 11 | 30 | 79 | 1,026 | Grenada |
| 4.1 | 1.3 | 0 | 257 | 40 | 22 | 8 | 81 | 72 | 1,163 | Guatemala |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 75 | | 6 | | 14 | | | Guinea |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 20 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 46 | 785 | Guinea-Bissau |
| 0 | 3.4 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 2 | 11 | 6 | 95 | 1,025 | Guyana |

Agricultural products

| Country/Territory | Year of MFN applied tariff | Simple average | | Duty-free | | Non ad valorem duties | | Duties > 15 % | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|---|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| | | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied |
| | | Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Haiti | 2014 | 21.4 | 8.2 | 16.9 | 29.1 | 9.4 | 0.3 | 66.2 | 13.3 |
| Honduras | 2014 | 32.3 | 10.2 | 0 | 27.7 | 0 | 0 | 94.1 | 4.5 |
| Hong Kong, China | 2014 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Iceland | 2014 | 113.6 | 23.0 | 25.6 | 64.0 | 24.5 | 18.4 | 64.0 | 29.5 |
| India | 2014 | 113.5 | 33.4 | 0 | 5.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 98.4 | 83.5 |
| Indonesia | 2014 | 47.1 | 7.5 | 0 | 8.5 | 0 | 3.3 | 99.4 | 4.3 |
| Israel | 2014 | 76.7 | 12.3 | 3.6 | 49.1 | 0.4 | 21.0 | 80.7 | 23.2 |
| Jamaica | 2014 | 97.0 | 19.3 | 1.7 | 30.0 | 0.3 | 0 | 97.3 | 49.1 |
| Japan | 2014 | 18.2 | 14.3 | 34.1 | 36.6 | 15.1 | 11.6 | 23.3 | 20.8 |
| Jordan | 2014 | 23.8 | 17.4 | 1.2 | 33.7 | 0.8 | 0 | 56.7 | 48.8 |
| Kazakhstan | 2014 | | 11.6 | | 9.2 | | 24.1 | | 12.5 |
| Kenya | 2014 | 100.0 | 20.3 | 0 | 15.4 | 0 | 1.0 | 99.8 | 68.4 |
| Korea, Republic of | 2014 | 56.1 | 52.7 | 2.2 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 73.3 | 52.5 |
| Kuwait, the State of | 2014 | 100.0 | 5.1 | 0 | 23.4 | 0 | 7.9 | 100.0 | 1.3 |
| Kyrgyz Republic | 2014 | 12.6 | 7.6 | 1.2 | 29.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 22.8 | 3.2 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 2014 | 19.2 | 20.1 | 6.2 | 0 | 0 | 0.6 | 39.6 | 53.6 |
| Lebanese Republic | 2014 | | 15.2 | | 22.2 | | 10.2 | | 24.2 |
| Lesotho | 2014 | 199.0 | 8.5 | 0 | 46.5 | 0 | 13.1 | 100.0 | 21.8 |
| Liberia, Republic of | 2014 | | 10.8 | | 0 | | 4.1 | | 15.9 |
| Macao, China | 2014 | 0 | 0 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Madagascar | 2014 | 30.0 | 14.6 | 0 | 7.4 | 0 | 0 | 99.8 | 60.9 |
| Malawi | 2014 | 121.2 | 18.8 | 0 | 11.7 | 0 | 0.1 | 99.8 | 56.8 |
| Malaysia | 2014 | 61.8 | 9.3 | 12.9 | 75.0 | 21.1 | 4.8 | 26.7 | 8.1 |
| Maldives | | 48.8 | | 0 | | 0 | | 99.8 | |
| Mali | 2014 | 59.2 | 14.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 98.1 | 58.6 |
| Mauritania | 2014 | 38.1 | 11.1 | 0 | 4.7 | 0 | 0.5 | 98.3 | 35.8 |
| Mauritius | 2014 | 119.6 | 0.9 | 0 | 93.0 | 0 | 0.3 | 99.8 | 0.3 |
| Mexico | 2014 | 44.5 | 17.6 | 0.4 | 18.4 | 7.0 | 4.7 | 95.5 | 42.6 |
| Moldova, Republic of | 2014 | 14.1 | 10.4 | 3.2 | 19.4 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 19.0 | 12.0 |
| Mongolia | 2013 | 18.8 | 5.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0 | 0 | 72.9 | 0.1 |
| Montenegro | 2014 | 10.8 | 10.1 | 23.0 | 27.5 | 0 | 6.1 | 24.1 | 25.6 |
| Morocco | 2014 | 54.4 | 27.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 99.9 | 52.2 |
| Mozambique | 2014 | 100.0 | 13.8 | 0 | 0.7 | 0 | 0 | 99.8 | 60.2 |
| Myanmar | 2013 | 106.2 | 8.6 | 0.6 | 10.4 | 0.6 | 0 | 86.0 | 3.8 |
| Namibia | 2014 | 40.4 | 8.5 | 21.4 | 46.5 | 0 | 13.1 | 72.7 | 21.8 |
| Nepal | 2014 | 41.5 | 14.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.6 | 96.3 | 12.0 |
| New Zealand | 2014 | 6.1 | 1.4 | 53.6 | 72.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 13.6 | 0 |
| Nicaragua | 2014 | 43.5 | 10.6 | 0 | 27.3 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 5.6 |
| Niger | 2014 | 85.7 | 14.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 98.3 | 58.6 |
| Nigeria | 2014 | 150.0 | 15.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 99.8 | 59.0 |
| Norway | 2014 | 134.8 | 51.2 | 28.0 | 45.4 | 66.7 | 49.8 | 48.3 | 40.7 |
| Oman | 2014 | 28.1 | 5.2 | 0 | 23.4 | 0 | 7.9 | 11.4 | 1.3 |
| Pakistan | 2014 | 95.5 | 14.6 | 0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 4.5 | 92.6 | 35.5 |
| Panama | 2014 | 27.7 | 12.1 | 0.4 | 25.8 | 0.2 | 0 | 79.4 | 7.1 |
| Papua New Guinea | 2014 | 44.2 | 12.7 | 0 | 47.4 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 79.9 | 37.6 |
| Paraguay | 2014 | 33.1 | 10.0 | 0 | 7.4 | 0 | 0 | 93.3 | 14.1 |
| Peru | 2014 | 30.9 | 4.1 | 0 | 34.7 | 0 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 0 |
| Philippines | 2014 | 35.1 | 9.9 | 0 | 0.4 | 0 | 0 | 90.5 | 13.2 |
| Qatar | 2014 | 26.2 | 5.3 | 0 | 23.4 | 0 | 7.9 | 24.1 | 1.3 |
| Russian Federation | 2014 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 3.0 | 9.2 | 22.9 | 24.1 | 7.7 | 12.6 |
| Rwanda | 2014 | 74.0 | 20.0 | 3.2 | 15.4 | 0 | 1.0 | 95.0 | 68.4 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 2014 | 108.6 | 13.9 | 0 | 28.0 | 0 | 2.0 | 99.3 | 35.2 |
| Saint Lucia | 2014 | 114.7 | 16.4 | 0 | 28.5 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 43.5 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 2013 | 114.8 | 17.1 | 0 | 11.2 | 0 | 0.5 | 99.8 | 43.4 |
| Samoa | 2014 | 26.6 | 14.7 | 0 | 6.0 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 77.1 | 51.7 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 2014 | | 10.3 | | 1.4 | | 1.1 | | 18.4 |



Agricultural products

| Duties > 3 * AVG | | Concessions not yet implemented in 2014 | Maximum duty | | Number of distinct duty rates | | Coefficient of variation | | Number of MFN applied tariff lines | Country/Territory |
|---|-------------|---|--------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Bound | MFN applied | | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | | |
| Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| 0.3 | 2.8 | 0 | 70 | 40 | 108 | 11 | 72 | 95 | 736 | Haiti |
| 0.2 | 3.2 | 0 | 164 | 164 | 15 | 12 | 38 | 124 | 1,043 | Honduras |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1,030 | Hong Kong, China |
| 10.0 | 11.5 | 0 | 574 | 470 | 422 | 313 | 134 | 202 | 1,926 | Iceland |
| 0 | 2.2 | 0 | 300 | 150 | 19 | 22 | 47 | 88 | 1,497 | India |
| 3.3 | 2.8 | 0 | 210 | 150 | 13 | 43 | 50 | 248 | 1,320 | Indonesia |
| 2.7 | 9.5 | 0 | 560 | 212 | 125 | 241 | 90 | 185 | 1,200 | Israel |
| 0 | 1.5 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 7 | 11 | 16 | 92 | 1,118 | Jamaica |
| 5.9 | 3.8 | 0 | 783 | 783 | 352 | 319 | 246 | 253 | 1,996 | Japan |
| 3.5 | 2.5 | 0 | 200 | 200 | 22 | 15 | 133 | 150 | 1,169 | Jordan |
| 0 | 3.1 | 0 | 100 | 278 | 1 | 211 | 0 | 112 | 2,683 | Kazakhstan |
| 0 | 1.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 69 | 776 | Kenya |
| 7.0 | 8.3 | 0 | 887 | 887 | 181 | 91 | 217 | 248 | 1,726 | Korea, Republic of |
| 0 | 1.3 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 235 | 1,185 | Kuwait, the State of |
| 0.5 | 0.7 | 0 | 141 | 132 | 37 | 19 | 68 | 76 | 2,447 | Kyrgyz Republic |
| 3.9 | 0 | 3.0 | 90 | 40 | 15 | 5 | 90 | 66 | 1,298 | Lao People's Democratic Republic |
| 0 | 10.7 | 0 | 200 | 326 | 2 | 34 | 8 | 162 | 845 | Lebanese Republic |
| 0 | 6.4 | 0 | 200 | 116 | 2 | 116 | 8 | 135 | 1,097 | Lesotho |
| 0 | 1.1 | 0 | 0 | 102 | 1 | 40 | 0 | 87 | 920 | Liberia, Republic of |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 970 | Macao, China |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 20 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 50 | 967 | Madagascar |
| 0 | 0.8 | 0 | 125 | 200 | 6 | 6 | 15 | 95 | 827 | Malawi |
| 9.1 | 6.0 | 0 | > 1000 | > 1000 | 323 | 66 | 278 | 449 | 1,255 | Malaysia |
| 7.0 | 0 | 0 | 300 | 2 | 2 | 142 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Maldives |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 75 | 20 | 6 | 3 | 12 | 46 | 785 | Mali |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 75 | 20 | 7 | 4 | 44 | 65 | 775 | Mauritania |
| 0 | 6.9 | 0 | 122 | 30 | 3 | 6 | 11 | 269 | 879 | Mauritius |
| 4.4 | 5.7 | 0 | 254 | 150 | 96 | 73 | 89 | 140 | 1,274 | Mexico |
| 2.3 | 0.8 | 0 | 75 | 70 | 77 | 84 | 72 | 79 | 2,148 | Moldova, Republic of |
| 0.3 | 0.1 | 0 | 75 | 25 | 11 | 5 | 27 | 31 | 885 | Mongolia |
| 3.9 | 4.6 | 39.0 | 50 | 67 | 51 | 96 | 85 | 91 | 2,094 | Montenegro |
| 8.4 | 5.5 | 0 | 289 | 200 | 41 | 18 | 96 | 123 | 2,466 | Morocco |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 20 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 59 | 722 | Mozambique |
| 3.6 | 3.1 | 0 | 550 | 40 | 24 | 12 | 91 | 94 | 1,436 | Myanmar |
| 1.4 | 6.4 | 0 | 597 | 116 | 52 | 122 | 131 | 135 | 1,097 | Namibia |
| 0.9 | 2.1 | 0 | 200 | 188 | 12 | 33 | 52 | 128 | 789 | Nepal |
| 8.7 | 27.5 | 0 | 60 | 5 | 65 | 6 | 110 | 136 | 1,073 | New Zealand |
| 0.6 | 4.4 | 0 | 200 | 164 | 6 | 12 | 34 | 117 | 1,166 | Nicaragua |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 200 | 20 | 7 | 3 | 76 | 46 | 785 | Niger |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 150 | 35 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 56 | 797 | Nigeria |
| 8.0 | 10.1 | 0 | > 1000 | > 1000 | 771 | 801 | 124 | 179 | 1,444 | Norway |
| 7.4 | 1.3 | 0 | 200 | 200 | 11 | 10 | 155 | 260 | 1,185 | Oman |
| 0 | 2.3 | 0 | 200 | 200 | 13 | 43 | 22 | 105 | 878 | Pakistan |
| 1.5 | 3.3 | 0 | 260 | 260 | 34 | 24 | 79 | 165 | 1,420 | Panama |
| 0.3 | 9.5 | 0 | 248 | 238 | 51 | 55 | 56 | 176 | 883 | Papua New Guinea |
| 0 | 0.7 | 0 | 35 | 30 | 6 | 15 | 20 | 54 | 1,031 | Paraguay |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 68 | 11 | 2 | 4 | 21 | 79 | 1,074 | Peru |
| 0 | 9.9 | 0 | 80 | 65 | 17 | 14 | 35 | 113 | 1,331 | Philippines |
| 5.6 | 1.3 | 0 | 200 | 200 | 10 | 9 | 163 | 274 | 1,183 | Qatar |
| 3.2 | 3.0 | 34.0 | 278 | 278 | 803 | 232 | 125 | 114 | 2,683 | Russian Federation |
| 0 | 0.5 | 0 | 100 | 80 | 8 | 8 | 28 | 64 | 776 | Rwanda |
| 0 | 0.8 | 0 | 250 | 77 | 17 | 26 | 28 | 98 | 1,027 | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 250 | 45 | 15 | 14 | 24 | 91 | 1,048 | Saint Lucia |
| 0 | 0.2 | 0 | 250 | 74 | 16 | 12 | 23 | 84 | 1,025 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 110 | 110 | 65 | 21 | 42 | 75 | 864 | Samoa |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 20 | 4 | 4 | 50 | 663 | Sao Tome and Principe | |

Agricultural products

| Country/Territory | Year of MFN applied tariff | Simple average | | Duty-free | | Non ad valorem duties | | Duties > 15 % | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|---|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| | | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied |
| | | Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2014 | 15.7 | 5.9 | 0.1 | 23.3 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 5.2 | 1.6 |
| Senegal | 2014 | 29.8 | 14.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 98.9 | 58.6 |
| Serbia | 2014 | | 13.9 | | 3.0 | | 0.1 | | 43.1 |
| Seychelles | | 16.9 | | 30.1 | | 0 | | 50.8 | |
| Sierra Leone | | 40.4 | | 0 | | 0 | | 100.0 | |
| Singapore | 2014 | 23.5 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 99.8 | 3.8 | 0.2 | 3.7 | 0.2 |
| Solomon Islands | 2013 | 71.4 | 12.2 | 0 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 86.3 | 2.8 |
| South Africa | 2014 | 40.4 | 8.4 | 21.4 | 47.2 | 0 | 12.7 | 72.7 | 21.3 |
| Sri Lanka | 2014 | 50.1 | 23.3 | 0 | 14.5 | 2.6 | 13.2 | 99.6 | 69.2 |
| Sudan | 2013 | | 30.3 | | 3.7 | | 0.1 | | 84.3 |
| Suriname | 2013 | 19.8 | 18.4 | 0.3 | 9.9 | 0 | 0 | 99.2 | 47.5 |
| Swaziland | 2014 | 40.4 | 8.5 | 21.4 | 46.5 | 0 | 13.1 | 72.7 | 21.8 |
| Switzerland | 2014 | 46.1 | 36.1 | 22.7 | 30.3 | 77.3 | 69.7 | 39.6 | 27.8 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 2013 | | 24.0 | | 4.2 | | 0.4 | | 45.6 |
| Chinese Taipei | 2014 | 17.3 | 16.7 | 24.6 | 25.0 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 37.7 | 36.5 |
| Tajikistan | 2014 | 11.4 | 10.7 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 7.8 | 2.6 |
| Tanzania | 2014 | 120.0 | 20.3 | 0 | 15.3 | 0 | 1.0 | 99.8 | 68.4 |
| Thailand | 2014 | 38.7 | 31.3 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 44.2 | 24.3 | 91.0 | 71.7 |
| The FYR of Macedonia | 2014 | 13.4 | 13.0 | 33.1 | 37.0 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 32.5 | 31.1 |
| Timor-Leste | 2014 | | 2.5 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 |
| Togo | 2014 | 80.0 | 14.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 99.8 | 58.6 |
| Tonga | 2014 | 19.1 | 11.0 | 0 | 29.0 | 0 | 0 | 82.2 | 11.1 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 2013 | 90.2 | 19.4 | 5.3 | 10.5 | 0 | 2.4 | 89.9 | 46.2 |
| Tunisia | 2013 | 116.0 | 24.6 | 0 | 13.2 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 60.4 |
| Turkey | 2014 | 61.0 | 42.2 | 0.0 | 17.6 | 0 | 0.5 | 87.3 | 63.1 |
| Uganda | 2014 | 77.5 | 20.2 | 0 | 15.3 | 0 | 1.0 | 99.8 | 68.3 |
| Ukraine | 2014 | 10.9 | 9.2 | 12.7 | 21.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 25.2 | 18.0 |
| United Arab Emirates | 2014 | 25.6 | 5.4 | 0 | 23.4 | 0 | 8.6 | 5.7 | 1.3 |
| United States of America | 2014 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 30.2 | 30.8 | 41.3 | 41.5 | 5.1 | 5.6 |
| Uruguay | 2014 | 34.0 | 9.9 | 0 | 8.6 | 0 | 0 | 96.1 | 14.4 |
| Uzbekistan | 2014 | | 18.8 | | 0.5 | | 10.5 | | 46.9 |
| Vanuatu | | 43.6 | | 0.1 | | 0 | | 99.3 | |
| Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 2014 | 55.3 | 11.9 | 0 | 6.7 | 0 | 0 | 99.3 | 27.6 |
| Viet Nam | 2014 | 19.1 | 16.3 | 8.7 | 15.5 | 0 | 0 | 47.7 | 41.0 |
| Yemen | 2013 | 25.0 | 10.4 | 0 | 1.1 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 79.8 | 17.9 |
| Zambia | 2014 | 123.3 | 18.9 | 0 | 1.9 | 0 | 5.5 | 99.8 | 59.6 |
| Zimbabwe | 2014 | 141.1 | 23.7 | 1.3 | 5.9 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 95.7 | 48.0 |



Agricultural products

| Duties > 3 * AVG | | Concessions not yet implemented in 2014 | Maximum duty | | Number of distinct duty rates | | Coefficient of variation | | Number of MFN applied tariff lines | Country/Territory |
|---|-------------|---|--------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Bound | MFN applied | | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | | |
| Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| 1.4 | 1.6 | 0 | 441 | 245 | 103 | 17 | 215 | 286 | 1,209 | Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 20 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 46 | 785 | Senegal |
| | 0 | | | 33 | | 10 | | 60 | 2,110 | Serbia |
| 1.2 | | 100 | 200 | | 7 | | 123 | | | Seychelles |
| 0 | | 0 | 80 | | 4 | | 12 | | | Sierra Leone |
| 3.2 | 0.2 | 0 | > 1000 | 948 | 55 | 6 | 368 | 2,394 | 1,298 | Singapore |
| 0.2 | 2.2 | 0 | 239 | 239 | 34 | 26 | 39 | 188 | 761 | Solomon Islands |
| 1.4 | 6.2 | 0 | 597 | 116 | 52 | 136 | 131 | 136 | 1,092 | South Africa |
| 0.1 | 2.6 | 0 | 175 | 175 | 30 | 89 | 13 | 102 | 1,053 | Sri Lanka |
| | 0 | | | 40 | | 5 | | 44 | 800 | Sudan |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 50 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 81 | 1,025 | Suriname |
| 1.4 | 6.4 | 0 | 597 | 116 | 52 | 116 | 131 | 135 | 1,097 | Swaziland |
| 8.3 | 9.4 | 0 | > 1000 | > 1000 | 1716 | 1558 | 190 | 257 | 2,134 | Switzerland |
| | 6.3 | | | 80 | | 14 | | 104 | 906 | Syrian Arab Republic |
| 3.7 | 3.4 | 0 | 933 | 500 | 167 | 136 | 227 | 197 | 1,501 | Chinese Taipei |
| 1.2 | 1.5 | 47.9 | 278 | 278 | 177 | 28 | 87 | 87 | 2,466 | Tajikistan |
| 0 | 1.0 | 0 | 120 | 100 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 69 | 776 | Tanzania |
| 3.0 | 3.0 | 0 | 724 | 258 | 388 | 104 | 95 | 93 | 1,303 | Thailand |
| 7.2 | 9.9 | 0 | 65 | 65 | 276 | 192 | 84 | 94 | 2,166 | The FYR of Macedonia |
| | 0 | | | 3 | | 1 | | 0 | 663 | Timor-Leste |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 20 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 46 | 785 | Togo |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 69 | 789 | Tonga |
| 0 | 1.8 | 0 | 156 | 100 | 11 | 22 | 38 | 88 | 1,025 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 200 | 36 | 27 | 7 | 33 | 45 | 3,407 | Tunisia |
| 4.5 | 10.4 | 0 | 225 | 225 | 135 | 148 | 79 | 110 | 2,791 | Turkey |
| 0 | 1.0 | 0 | 80 | 80 | 5 | 8 | 11 | 66 | 776 | Uganda |
| 0.9 | 1.1 | 0 | 65 | 65 | 29 | 26 | 70 | 79 | 2,189 | Ukraine |
| 5.7 | 1.3 | 0 | 200 | 200 | 2 | 9 | 168 | 276 | 1,194 | United Arab Emirates |
| 5.7 | 5.6 | 0 | 350 | 350 | 818 | 806 | 346 | 323 | 1,684 | United States of America |
| 0 | 0.4 | 0 | 55 | 35 | 14 | 16 | 23 | 58 | 1,482 | Uruguay |
| | 0.6 | | | 216 | | 38 | | 61 | 2,428 | Uzbekistan |
| 0.2 | | 0.2 | 210 | | 12 | | 27 | | | Vanuatu |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 135 | 35 | 38 | 15 | 59 | 53 | 1,230 | Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of |
| 2.0 | 1.6 | 0 | 135 | 135 | 31 | 28 | 86 | 88 | 1,298 | Viet Nam |
| 2.4 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 25 | 100 | 4 | 55 | 71 | 934 | Yemen |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 125 | 25 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 44 | 869 | Zambia |
| 0 | 2.3 | 0 | 150 | 150 | 30 | 30 | 28 | 95 | 904 | Zimbabwe |

Non-agricultural products

| Country/Territory | Year of MFN applied tariff | Binding coverage | Simple average | | Duty-free | | Non ad valorem duties | | Duties > 15 % | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|---|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| | | | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied |
| | | in % | | | Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Afghanistan | 2013 | | | 5.7 | | 0.4 | | 0.2 | | 2.8 |
| Albania | 2014 | 100 | 6.6 | 3.1 | 31.7 | 57.3 | 0 | 0 | 15.8 | 0 |
| Algeria | 2014 | | | 18.1 | | 1.7 | | 0 | | 37.6 |
| Angola | 2014 | 100 | 60.1 | 9.5 | 0 | . | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 22.0 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 2014 | 97.2 | 51.6 | 8.9 | 0 | 7.9 | 0 | 0 | 97.2 | 21.2 |
| Argentina | 2014 | 100 | 31.7 | 14.2 | 0 | 5.3 | 0 | 0 | 98.2 | 40.0 |
| Armenia | 2014 | 100 | 7.6 | 3.2 | 41.7 | 68.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Australia | 2014 | 96.6 | 11.0 | 3.0 | 18.8 | 45.9 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 14.8 | 0.0 |
| Azerbaijan | 2014 | | | 8.3 | | 3.2 | | 0.4 | | 0.1 |
| Bahamas | 2014 | | | 37.3 | | 7.9 | | 0.0 | | 87.0 |
| Bahrain, Kingdom of | 2014 | 68.7 | 33.8 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 8.2 | 0 | 0.3 | 66.2 | 0 |
| Bangladesh | 2013 | 2.7 | 39.7 | 13.4 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 0 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 38.5 |
| Barbados | 2013 | 97.2 | 73.1 | 9.6 | 0 | 3.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 97.2 | 21.2 |
| Belarus | 2014 | | | 7.9 | | 15.1 | | 7.4 | | 8.2 |
| Belize | 2014 | 97.3 | 51.5 | 9.9 | 0 | 9.5 | 0 | 0.1 | 97.3 | 22.9 |
| Benin | 2014 | 29.9 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0 | 0 | 5.3 | 37.2 |
| Bolivia, Plurinational State of | 2014 | 100 | 40.0 | 11.5 | 0 | 7.8 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 20.3 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2014 | | | 5.9 | | 30.2 | | 0.1 | | 0.0 |
| Botswana | 2014 | 95.5 | 15.7 | 7.4 | 13.4 | 63.8 | 0 | 0.9 | 34.7 | 20.5 |
| Brazil | 2014 | 100 | 30.8 | 14.1 | 0.7 | 5.6 | 0 | 0 | 96.5 | 39.8 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 2014 | 95.0 | 24.4 | 1.3 | 0 | 79.6 | 0 | 0.1 | 95.0 | 1.3 |
| Burkina Faso | 2014 | 30.0 | 13.8 | 11.5 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0 | 0 | 5.4 | 37.2 |
| Burundi | 2014 | 10.2 | 26.5 | 11.5 | 0.4 | 40.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 7.2 | 36.6 |
| Cabo Verde | 2014 | 100.0 | 15.2 | 9.8 | 5.5 | 47.2 | 0 | 0 | 41.4 | 29.0 |
| Cambodia | 2014 | 100 | 17.8 | 10.6 | 1.0 | 15.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 40.2 | 7.5 |
| Cameroon | 2014 | 0.2 | 67.1 | 17.5 | 0 | 1.2 | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 45.9 |
| Canada | 2014 | 99.7 | 5.3 | 2.2 | 35.8 | 75.9 | 0.3 | 0 | 6.8 | 6.3 |
| Central African Republic | 2013 | 56.2 | 37.7 | 17.4 | 0 | 0.7 | 0 | 0 | 56.2 | 44.8 |
| Chad | 2013 | 0.4 | 76.3 | 17.4 | 0 | 0.7 | 0 | 0 | 0.3 | 44.8 |
| Chile | 2014 | 100 | 25.0 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 |
| China | 2014 | 100 | 9.2 | 8.6 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 0 | 0.4 | 13.4 | 11.0 |
| Colombia | 2014 | 100 | 34.6 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 56.3 | 0 | 3.3 | 97.6 | 0.3 |
| Comoros | 2014 | | | 15.9 | | 10.7 | | 0.2 | | 76.1 |
| Congo | 2014 | 3.5 | 15.1 | 17.4 | 0 | 0.7 | 0 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 45.1 |
| Cook Islands | 2013 | | | 0.6 | | 99.3 | | 0.5 | | 0.5 |
| Costa Rica | 2014 | 100 | 43.1 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 54.8 | 0 | 0 | 96.8 | 0.0 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2014 | 23.3 | 8.5 | 11.5 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0 | 0 | 2.8 | 37.2 |
| Cuba | 2014 | 21.2 | 9.3 | 10.6 | 1.7 | 6.0 | 0 | 0 | 1.8 | 8.2 |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 2014 | 100 | 95.8 | 10.9 | 0 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 98.8 | 29.0 |
| Djibouti | 2014 | 100 | 39.9 | 21.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 99.6 | 75.5 |
| Dominica | 2014 | 93.4 | 50.0 | 8.2 | 0 | 23.9 | 0 | 0 | 93.4 | 20.2 |
| Dominican Republic | 2014 | 100 | 33.2 | 6.4 | 2.8 | 59.0 | 0 | 0 | 87.9 | 25.2 |
| Ecuador | 2014 | 100 | 21.1 | 10.9 | 0 | 45.3 | 0 | 6.7 | 69.4 | 32.7 |
| Egypt | 2014 | 99.2 | 27.5 | 9.5 | 2.2 | 11.0 | 0 | 0 | 70.9 | 19.3 |
| El Salvador | 2014 | 100 | 35.8 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 53.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 97.2 | 0.6 |
| European Union | 2014 | 100 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 28.4 | 26.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.6 |
| Fiji | 2014 | 43.8 | 40.0 | 10.4 | 0 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 43.8 | 14.5 |
| Gabon | 2014 | 100 | 15.4 | 17.1 | 0 | 2.8 | 0 | 0 | 1.0 | 43.9 |
| The Gambia | 2013 | 0.7 | 60.5 | 13.7 | 0 | 16.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.6 | 54.1 |
| Georgia | 2014 | 100 | 6.5 | 0.7 | 24.4 | 93.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Ghana | 2013 | 1.3 | 39.7 | 12.2 | 0 | 13.1 | 0 | 0 | 1.3 | 37.7 |
| Grenada | 2014 | 100 | 50.0 | 9.2 | 0 | 3.9 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 21.2 |
| Guatemala | 2014 | 100 | 39.7 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 54.9 | 0 | 0 | 93.5 | 0.0 |
| Guinea | | 29.5 | 10.1 | | 0.7 | | 0 | | 5.0 | |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2014 | 97.4 | 50.0 | 11.5 | 0 | 1.9 | 0 | 0 | 97.4 | 37.2 |
| Guyana | 2013 | 100 | 50.1 | 9.6 | 0 | 3.7 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 21.3 |



Non-agricultural products

| Duties > 3 * AVG | | Concessions not yet implemented in 2014 | Maximum duty | | Number of distinct duty rates | | Coefficient of variation | | Number of MFN applied tariff lines | Country/Territory |
|---|-------------|---|--------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Bound | MFN applied | | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | | |
| Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| | 0.6 | | | 50 | | 13 | | 65 | 4,571 | Afghanistan |
| 10.7 | 21.0 | 0 | 20 | 15 | 8 | 7 | 104 | 164 | 7,309 | Albania |
| | 0 | | | 30 | | 4 | | 57 | 5,253 | Algeria |
| 0 | 11.7 | 0 | 80 | 50 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 129 | 5,186 | Angola |
| 0.2 | 3.4 | 0 | 206 | 70 | 26 | 11 | 23 | 90 | 5,553 | Antigua and Barbuda |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 35 | 10 | 15 | 23 | 74 | 9,001 | Argentina |
| 0 | 31.8 | 0 | 15 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 92 | 140 | 7,391 | Armenia |
| 6.5 | 4.6 | 0 | 55 | 153 | 58 | 12 | 104 | 161 | 5,347 | Australia |
| | 0.1 | | | 243 | | 19 | | 90 | 7,778 | Azerbaijan |
| | 0 | | | 60 | | 10 | | 45 | 5,039 | Bahamas |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 26 | 31 | 6,104 | Bahrain, Kingdom of |
| 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 200 | 25 | 13 | 26 | 89 | 70 | 5,419 | Bangladesh |
| 0.4 | 4.2 | 0 | 247 | 70 | 18 | 16 | 24 | 96 | 5,264 | Barbados |
| | 0.4 | | | 105 | | 224 | | 74 | 8,954 | Belarus |
| 0 | 6.5 | 0 | 110 | 75 | 5 | 26 | 12 | 103 | 5,379 | Belize |
| 1.3 | 0 | 0 | 60 | 20 | 12 | 4 | 92 | 58 | 4,764 | Benin |
| 0 | 6.8 | 0 | 40 | 40 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 84 | 6,329 | Bolivia, Plurinational State of |
| | 0.0 | | | 60 | | 17 | | 84 | 7,941 | Bosnia and Herzegovina |
| 0.5 | 9.2 | 0 | 50 | 207 | 14 | 96 | 69 | 150 | 6,225 | Botswana |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 35 | 19 | 18 | 27 | 74 | 8,998 | Brazil |
| 0 | 20.3 | 0 | 50 | 155 | 6 | 28 | 30 | 244 | 8,617 | Brunei Darussalam |
| 1.4 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 20 | 11 | 4 | 146 | 58 | 4,764 | Burkina Faso |
| 1.3 | 0.4 | 0 | 100 | 56 | 10 | 7 | 113 | 97 | 4,660 | Burundi |
| 1.9 | 15.0 | 3.7 | 55 | 50 | 12 | 15 | 85 | 132 | 5,005 | Cabo Verde |
| 0 | 7.5 | 0 | 43 | 35 | 20 | 7 | 56 | 77 | 8,259 | Cambodia |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 30 | 2 | 5 | 24 | 52 | 5,152 | Cameroon |
| 6.2 | 11.8 | 0 | 20 | 25 | 129 | 36 | 93 | 200 | 5,948 | Canada |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 70 | 30 | 8 | 6 | 25 | 53 | 4,759 | Central African Republic |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 30 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 53 | 4,759 | Chad |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 6,371 | Chile |
| 1.4 | 1.1 | 0 | 50 | 50 | 51 | 76 | 69 | 67 | 11,599 | China |
| 0.1 | 14.5 | 2.9 | 104 | 35 | 7 | 7 | 20 | 150 | 6,757 | Colombia |
| | 0 | | | 20 | | 3 | | 48 | 4,584 | Comoros |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 30 | 3 | 5 | 67 | 53 | 4,759 | Congo |
| | 0.5 | | | > 1000 | | 15 | | 1,306 | 6,660 | Cook Islands |
| 0 | 19.6 | 0 | 100 | 45 | 16 | 5 | 30 | 122 | 8,334 | Costa Rica |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 20 | 12 | 4 | 66 | 58 | 4,764 | Côte d'Ivoire |
| 0.8 | 0 | 0 | 62 | 30 | 27 | 12 | 80 | 66 | 5,053 | Cuba |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 20 | 8 | 5 | 22 | 56 | 5,057 | Democratic Republic of the Congo |
| 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 230 | 26 | 9 | 9 | 19 | 36 | 6,038 | Djibouti |
| 0 | 3.7 | 0 | 100 | 165 | 3 | 14 | 3 | 146 | 5,324 | Dominica |
| 0 | 25.2 | 0 | 40 | 20 | 7 | 5 | 36 | 132 | 5,937 | Dominican Republic |
| 0 | 0.2 | 0 | 40 | 40 | 10 | 180 | 37 | 116 | 6,467 | Ecuador |
| 0.1 | 15.1 | 0 | 160 | > 1000 | 19 | 9 | 71 | 378 | 6,528 | Egypt |
| 0 | 0.6 | 0 | 80 | 101 | 9 | 9 | 30 | 127 | 5,964 | El Salvador |
| 7.4 | 2.9 | 0 | 26 | 26 | 123 | 111 | 105 | 101 | 7,309 | European Union |
| 0 | 14.3 | 0 | 40 | > 1000 | 1 | 75 | 0 | 212 | 5,133 | Fiji |
| 0.9 | 0 | 0 | 60 | 30 | 3 | 5 | 29 | 55 | 4,779 | Gabon |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 110 | 20 | 6 | 5 | 42 | 55 | 4,422 | The Gambia |
| 0.3 | 6.7 | 0 | 20 | 12 | 15 | 4 | 74 | 375 | 8,168 | Georgia |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 99 | 20 | 6 | 5 | 44 | 58 | 5,146 | Ghana |
| 0 | 4.0 | 0 | 100 | 40 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 86 | 5,260 | Grenada |
| 0 | 19.4 | 0 | 75 | 20 | 13 | 5 | 31 | 119 | 6,039 | Guatemala |
| 0.3 | | 0 | 40 | | 14 | | 70 | | | Guinea |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 20 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 58 | 4,764 | Guinea-Bissau |
| 0 | 4.2 | 0 | 100 | 70 | 4 | 13 | 3 | 96 | 5,264 | Guyana |

Non-agricultural products

| Country/Territory | Year of MFN applied tariff | Binding coverage | Simple average | | Duty-free | | Non ad valorem duties | | Duties > 15 % | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|---|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| | | | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied |
| | | in % | | | Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Haiti | 2014 | 87.4 | 18.2 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 47.2 | 9.1 | 0.3 | 50.8 | 2.9 |
| Honduras | 2014 | 100 | 31.8 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 54.2 | 0 | 0 | 89.0 | 0 |
| Hong Kong, China | 2014 | 37.7 | 0 | 0 | 37.7 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Iceland | 2014 | 94.3 | 9.5 | 2.3 | 46.4 | 76.9 | 0.0 | 0 | 27.3 | 0.0 |
| India | 2014 | 70.5 | 34.5 | 10.2 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 67.5 | 8.0 |
| Indonesia | 2014 | 95.8 | 35.6 | 6.7 | 2.8 | 13.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 89.3 | 1.2 |
| Israel | 2014 | 70.3 | 10.7 | 3.3 | 9.1 | 64.9 | 6.3 | 1.9 | 12.5 | 1.0 |
| Jamaica | 2014 | 100 | 42.5 | 6.7 | 0.4 | 63.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 81.9 | 23.2 |
| Japan | 2014 | 99.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 55.9 | 55.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Jordan | 2014 | 100 | 15.1 | 8.9 | 7.0 | 56.4 | 0.1 | 0 | 45.8 | 31.4 |
| Kazakhstan | 2014 | | | 8.1 | | 15.2 | | 7.4 | | 9.3 |
| Kenya | 2014 | 2.0 | 57.0 | 11.5 | 0 | 40.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 36.6 |
| Korea, Republic of | 2014 | 93.8 | 10.2 | 6.8 | 15.9 | 16.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 12.5 | 3.3 |
| Kuwait, the State of | 2014 | 99.9 | 97.5 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 8.2 | 0 | 0.3 | 97.4 | 0 |
| Kyrgyz Republic | 2014 | 99.9 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 22.4 | 52.2 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 2014 | 100 | 18.7 | 8.3 | 0.1 | . | 0 | 0.1 | 58.4 | 8.0 |
| Lebanese Republic | 2014 | | | 4.1 | | 42.0 | | 5.8 | | 4.4 |
| Lesotho | 2014 | 100 | 60.1 | 7.4 | 0 | 63.8 | 0 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 20.5 |
| Liberia, Republic of | 2014 | | | 10.1 | | 0.0 | | 1.2 | | 17.2 |
| Macao, China | 2014 | 16.5 | 0 | 0 | 16.5 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Madagascar | 2014 | 19.5 | 25.2 | 11.3 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 0 | 0.1 | 16.6 | 35.2 |
| Malawi | 2014 | 21.6 | 42.2 | 11.5 | 0 | 35.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 21.6 | 34.2 |
| Malaysia | 2014 | 81.9 | 14.9 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 64.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 38.2 | 16.5 |
| Maldives | | 96.3 | 34.9 | | 0 | | 0 | | 96.3 | |
| Mali | 2014 | 30.9 | 13.4 | 11.5 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0 | 0 | 6.4 | 37.2 |
| Mauritania | 2014 | 30.1 | 10.6 | 12.2 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 0 | 0.1 | 5.5 | 39.1 |
| Mauritius | 2014 | 4.7 | 27.6 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 93.0 | 0 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| Mexico | 2014 | 100 | 34.8 | 5.9 | 0.2 | 55.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 99.2 | 11.2 |
| Moldova, Republic of | 2014 | 100 | 5.9 | 3.7 | 28.3 | 52.1 | 0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Mongolia | 2013 | 100 | 17.3 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0 | 0 | 78.1 | 0 |
| Montenegro | 2014 | 100 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 31.9 | 29.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| Morocco | 2014 | 100 | 39.3 | 8.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 99.4 | 26.0 |
| Mozambique | 2014 | 0.5 | 22.8 | 9.5 | 0 | 3.9 | 0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 29.3 |
| Myanmar | 2013 | 5.3 | 21.2 | 5.1 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 0 | 0 | 3.8 | 5.2 |
| Namibia | 2014 | 95.5 | 15.7 | 7.4 | 13.4 | 63.8 | 0 | 0.9 | 34.6 | 20.5 |
| Nepal | 2014 | 99.3 | 23.6 | 12.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 0 | 0.2 | 86.5 | 15.0 |
| New Zealand | 2014 | 100 | 10.9 | 2.2 | 46.3 | 62.5 | 3.7 | 0.5 | 33.9 | 0.0 |
| Nicaragua | 2014 | 100 | 40.5 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 54.9 | 0 | 0 | 97.7 | 0 |
| Niger | 2014 | 96.2 | 38.2 | 11.5 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0 | 0 | 72.1 | 37.2 |
| Nigeria | 2014 | 7.0 | 49.2 | 11.4 | 0 | 3.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 6.9 | 36.4 |
| Norway | 2014 | 100 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 49.0 | 95.3 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Oman | 2014 | 100 | 11.6 | 4.6 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 0 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 0 |
| Pakistan | 2014 | 99.0 | 54.8 | 13.2 | 0 | . | 0 | 0.1 | 95.3 | 35.9 |
| Panama | 2014 | 100 | 22.1 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 39.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 66.9 | 0.0 |
| Papua New Guinea | 2014 | 100 | 30.3 | 3.4 | 0 | 81.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 70.0 | 12.7 |
| Paraguay | 2014 | 100 | 33.5 | 10.1 | 0 | 15.1 | 0 | 0 | 95.2 | 32.4 |
| Peru | 2014 | 100 | 29.3 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 56.8 | 0 | 0 | 97.8 | 0 |
| Philippines | 2014 | 61.9 | 23.4 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 0 | 0 | 50.7 | 1.5 |
| Qatar | 2014 | 100 | 14.0 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 8.2 | 0 | 0.3 | 17.2 | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | 2014 | 100 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 3.4 | 15.1 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 0.8 | 8.2 |
| Rwanda | 2014 | 100 | 91.7 | 11.5 | 0.6 | 40.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 97.3 | 36.6 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 2014 | 97.2 | 70.9 | 8.4 | 0 | 25.5 | 0 | 0 | 97.2 | 19.6 |
| Saint Lucia | 2014 | 99.5 | 54.4 | 7.2 | 0 | 44.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 99.5 | 21.5 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 2013 | 99.7 | 55.1 | 9.1 | 0 | 3.9 | 0 | 0 | 99.7 | 21.0 |
| Samoa | 2014 | 100 | 20.4 | 10.8 | 0 | 1.9 | 0 | 0.1 | 50.7 | 25.0 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 2014 | | | 10.1 | | . | | 0.9 | | 10.4 |



Non-agricultural products

| Duties > 3 * AVG | | Concessions not yet implemented in 2014 | Maximum duty | | Number of distinct duty rates | | Coefficient of variation | | Number of MFN applied tariff lines | Country/Territory | |
|---|-------------|---|--------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------|
| Bound | MFN applied | | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | | | |
| Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | |
| 0 | 9.9 | 0 | 50 | 58 | 784 | 9 | 55 | 124 | 4,547 | Haiti | |
| 0 | 19.5 | 0 | 55 | 15 | 19 | 5 | 30 | 116 | 5,984 | Honduras | |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 6,310 | Hong Kong, China | |
| 8.6 | 19.2 | 0 | 175 | 20 | 40 | 8 | 134 | 184 | 6,666 | Iceland | |
| 0.1 | 0.9 | 0 | 150 | 156 | 333 | 302 | 36 | 89 | 9,975 | India | |
| 0 | 0.8 | 0 | 60 | 150 | 9 | 12 | 25 | 91 | 8,691 | Indonesia | |
| 4.5 | 14.5 | 0 | 178 | 126 | 557 | 121 | 119 | 180 | 7,194 | Israel | |
| 0 | 4.4 | 0 | 100 | 50 | 11 | 9 | 38 | 141 | 5,359 | Jamaica | |
| 8.9 | 8.9 | 0 | 434 | 432 | 312 | 210 | 327 | 298 | 7,614 | Japan | |
| 0 | 16.7 | 0 | 45 | 30 | 13 | 8 | 66 | 127 | 6,504 | Jordan | |
| 0 | 0.8 | 0 | 100 | 105 | 5 | 311 | 7 | 31 | 75 | 8,954 | Kazakhstan |
| 0 | 0.4 | 0 | 100 | 56 | 5 | 7 | 31 | 97 | 4,660 | Kenya | |
| 3.4 | 0.1 | 0 | 258 | 271 | 56 | 37 | 84 | 83 | 10,572 | Korea, Republic of | |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 21 | 31 | 6,104 | Kuwait, the State of | |
| 0 | 0.1 | 0 | 20 | 15 | 22 | 7 | 63 | 118 | 8,719 | Kyrgyz Republic | |
| 0.1 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 60 | 40 | 14 | 6 | 51 | 80 | 8,259 | Lao People's Democratic Republic | |
| 0.1 | 6.7 | 0 | 200 | 107 | 3 | 136 | 6 | 136 | 5,123 | Lebanese Republic | |
| 0 | 9.2 | 0 | 60 | 60 | 3 | 93 | 6 | 147 | 6,225 | Lesotho | |
| 0 | 0.4 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 1 | 62 | 0 | 74 | 4,992 | Liberia, Republic of | |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5,786 | Macao, China | |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 20 | 12 | 5 | 27 | 60 | 5,557 | Madagascar | |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 125 | 25 | 11 | 8 | 19 | 90 | 4,841 | Malawi | |
| 0.0 | 16.5 | 0 | 67 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 70 | 161 | 8,156 | Malaysia | |
| 1.8 | 0 | 0 | 300 | 2 | 2 | 103 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Maldives | |
| 2.4 | 0 | 0 | 60 | 20 | 11 | 4 | 111 | 58 | 4,764 | Mali | |
| 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 20 | 12 | 5 | 72 | 58 | 4,687 | Mauritania | |
| 0.1 | 6.5 | 0 | 122 | 85 | 3 | 241 | 140 | 350 | 5,464 | Mauritius | |
| 0.0 | 11.2 | 0 | 156 | 50 | 12 | 17 | 15 | 155 | 10,998 | Mexico | |
| 0.1 | 8.4 | 0 | 20 | 20 | 13 | 13 | 76 | 123 | 7,755 | Moldova, Republic of | |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 37 | 9 | 4,842 | Mongolia | |
| 2.2 | 12.6 | 3.2 | 20 | 26 | 56 | 55 | 97 | 117 | 7,349 | Montenegro | |
| 0 | 0.3 | 0 | 45 | 50 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 98 | 14,997 | Morocco | |
| 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 20 | 3 | 5 | 159 | 74 | 4,475 | Mozambique | |
| 0.0 | 5.2 | 0 | 165 | 40 | 12 | 15 | 88 | 124 | 8,384 | Myanmar | |
| 0.5 | 9.2 | 0 | 50 | 207 | 15 | 98 | 69 | 152 | 6,225 | Namibia | |
| 0 | 0.6 | 0 | 60 | 80 | 11 | 21 | 35 | 72 | 4,557 | Nepal | |
| 6.1 | 5.7 | 0 | 660 | 45 | 277 | 6 | 140 | 128 | 6,437 | New Zealand | |
| 0 | 19.1 | 0 | 100 | 15 | 7 | 4 | 24 | 116 | 6,223 | Nicaragua | |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 20 | 11 | 4 | 51 | 58 | 4,764 | Niger | |
| 0.1 | 3.5 | 0 | 150 | 35 | 7 | 5 | 30 | 75 | 4,980 | Nigeria | |
| 11.8 | 4.7 | 0 | 344 | 344 | 168 | 15 | 234 | 1,018 | 5,776 | Norway | |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 5 | 9 | 3 | 52 | 31 | 6,104 | Oman | |
| 0 | 0.4 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 14 | 23 | 32 | 78 | 6,139 | Pakistan | |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 81 | 81 | 46 | 13 | 55 | 94 | 7,462 | Panama | |
| 0.4 | 18.8 | 0 | 100 | 71 | 15 | 9 | 55 | 208 | 4,722 | Papua New Guinea | |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 28 | 6 | 22 | 22 | 85 | 9,091 | Paraguay | |
| 0 | 13.3 | 0 | 30 | 11 | 2 | 3 | 20 | 128 | 6,510 | Peru | |
| 0 | 1.5 | 0 | 50 | 30 | 8 | 9 | 49 | 99 | 8,945 | Philippines | |
| 0 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 30 | 20 | 14 | 4 | 41 | 33 | 6,101 | Qatar | |
| 0.1 | 0.3 | 43.6 | 120 | 112 | 644 | 204 | 57 | 73 | 8,954 | Russian Federation | |
| 0 | 0.4 | 0 | 100 | 56 | 14 | 7 | 31 | 97 | 4,661 | Rwanda | |
| 0 | 0.8 | 0 | 170 | 70 | 10 | 9 | 12 | 107 | 5,266 | Saint Kitts and Nevis | |
| 0.6 | 4.7 | 0 | 206 | 70 | 30 | 10 | 34 | 126 | 5,280 | Saint Lucia | |
| 0.6 | 3.4 | 0 | 206 | 40 | 31 | 9 | 35 | 85 | 5,264 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | |
| 0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 55 | 50 | 16 | 6 | 33 | 51 | 4,617 | Samoa | |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 20 | 3 | 3 | 38 | 4,434 | Sao Tome and Principe | | |

Non-agricultural products

| Country/Territory | Year of MFN applied tariff | Binding coverage | Simple average | | Duty-free | | Non ad valorem duties | | Duties > 15 % | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|---|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| | | | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied |
| | | in % | | | Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2014 | 100 | 10.5 | 5.0 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Senegal | 2014 | 100 | 30.0 | 11.5 | 0 | 1.9 | 0 | 0 | 99.9 | 37.2 |
| Serbia | 2014 | | | 6.4 | | 1.1 | | 0 | | 8.8 |
| Seychelles | | 100 | 8.3 | | 49.9 | | 0 | | 21.9 | |
| Sierra Leone | | 100 | 48.5 | | 0 | | 0 | | 100.0 | |
| Singapore | 2014 | 65.0 | 6.5 | 0 | 17.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Solomon Islands | 2013 | 100 | 79.4 | 9.1 | 0 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 97.9 | 0.0 |
| South Africa | 2014 | 95.5 | 15.7 | 7.4 | 13.4 | 63.9 | 0 | 0.9 | 34.6 | 20.5 |
| Sri Lanka | 2014 | 29.0 | 20.2 | 7.3 | 0.2 | 60.4 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 13.7 | 11.7 |
| Sudan | 2013 | | | 19.7 | | 7.5 | | 0.0 | | 47.2 |
| Suriname | 2013 | 15.8 | 16.2 | 9.2 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 0 | 9.0 | 21.1 |
| Swaziland | 2014 | 95.5 | 15.7 | 7.4 | 13.4 | 63.8 | 0 | 0.9 | 34.6 | 20.5 |
| Switzerland | 2014 | 99.7 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 17.8 | 20.3 | 81.9 | 79.8 | 1.9 | 0.9 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 2013 | | | 15.3 | | 11.8 | | 0.5 | | 24.7 |
| Chinese Taipei | 2014 | 100 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 30.4 | 31.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 3.7 |
| Tajikistan | 2014 | 100 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 13.6 | 4.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 7.5 | 0 |
| Tanzania | 2014 | 0.3 | 120.0 | 11.5 | 0 | 40.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 36.6 |
| Thailand | 2014 | 71.3 | 25.5 | 8.3 | 3.0 | 23.3 | 15.2 | 6.8 | 62.2 | 18.3 |
| The FYR of Macedonia | 2014 | 100 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 38.8 | 44.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 8.5 | 8.4 |
| Timor-Leste | 2014 | | | 2.5 | | . | | 0.0 | | 0 |
| Togo | 2014 | 0.9 | 80.0 | 11.5 | 0 | 1.9 | 0 | 0 | 0.8 | 37.2 |
| Tonga | 2014 | 100.0 | 17.3 | 11.8 | 0 | 10.5 | 0.0 | 0 | 46.5 | 9.2 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 2013 | 100 | 50.5 | 9.4 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 96.1 | 21.6 |
| Tunisia | 2013 | 51.6 | 40.8 | 12.3 | 0 | 38.0 | 0 | 0 | 51.6 | 27.1 |
| Turkey | 2014 | 42.7 | 17.0 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 24.6 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 20.0 | 5.2 |
| Uganda | 2014 | 3.0 | 51.0 | 11.5 | 0 | 40.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 36.6 |
| Ukraine | 2014 | 100 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 33.6 | 43.1 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| United Arab Emirates | 2014 | 100 | 12.7 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 8.2 | 0 | 0.3 | 0 | 0 |
| United States of America | 2014 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 47.4 | 48.5 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| Uruguay | 2014 | 100 | 31.2 | 10.6 | 0 | 15.9 | 0 | 0 | 98.5 | 37.8 |
| Uzbekistan | 2014 | | | 14.2 | | 9.1 | | 5.1 | | 31.6 |
| Vanuatu | | 100.0 | 39.1 | | 3.9 | | 0 | | 95.8 | |
| Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 2014 | 100 | 33.6 | 13.0 | 0 | 4.2 | 0 | 0 | 99.1 | 33.4 |
| Viet Nam | 2014 | 100 | 10.4 | 8.4 | 15.0 | 38.4 | 0.0 | 0 | 24.6 | 21.9 |
| Yemen | 2013 | 100 | 20.6 | 7.0 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 88.7 | 5.1 |
| Zambia | 2014 | 4.2 | 44.0 | 12.6 | 0 | 28.2 | 0 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 29.5 |
| Zimbabwe | 2014 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 15.0 | 2.2 | 10.6 | 0.3 | 6.7 | 2.5 | 24.0 |



Non-agricultural products

| Duties > 3 * AVG | | Concessions not yet implemented in 2014 | Maximum duty | | Number of distinct duty rates | | Coefficient of variation | | Number of MFN applied tariff lines | Country/Territory |
|---|-------------|---|--------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Bound | MFN applied | | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | Bound | MFN applied | | |
| Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| 0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 20 | 20 | 17 | 11 | 52 | 51 | 6,132 | Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 20 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 58 | 4,764 | Senegal |
| | 5.8 | | | 30 | | 15 | | 93 | 7,782 | Serbia |
| 0.1 | | 100 | 200 | | 7 | | 140 | | | Seychelles |
| 0 | | 0 | 80 | | 7 | | 11 | | | Sierra Leone |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 66 | 0 | 8,259 | Singapore |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 120 | 17 | 47 | 24 | 15 | 22 | 4,681 | Solomon Islands |
| 0.5 | 9.2 | 0 | 50 | 642 | 15 | 111 | 69 | 181 | 6,216 | South Africa |
| 0.1 | 11.7 | 0 | 100 | > 1000 | 28 | 37 | 87 | 296 | 5,833 | Sri Lanka |
| | 0 | | | 40 | | 5 | | 80 | 4,654 | Sudan |
| 0 | 2.8 | 0 | 40 | 40 | 17 | 8 | 75 | 87 | 5,264 | Suriname |
| 0.5 | 9.2 | 0 | 50 | 207 | 15 | 93 | 69 | 152 | 6,225 | Swaziland |
| 7.7 | 8.5 | 0 | 127 | 51 | 5146 | 4989 | 198 | 167 | 6,164 | Switzerland |
| | 13.5 | | | 150 | | 15 | | 150 | 5,282 | Syrian Arab Republic |
| 3.0 | 4.7 | 0 | 197 | 166 | 131 | 83 | 121 | 119 | 7,426 | Chinese Taipei |
| 0.6 | 0 | 54.5 | 30 | 15 | 17 | 6 | 70 | 56 | 8,495 | Tajikistan |
| 0 | 0.4 | 0 | 120 | 56 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 97 | 4,660 | Tanzania |
| 0.4 | 11.7 | 0 | 161 | 124 | 853 | 58 | 41 | 133 | 8,261 | Thailand |
| 2.4 | 2.8 | 0 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 34 | 102 | 113 | 7,472 | The FYR of Macedonia |
| | 0 | | | 3 | | 1 | | 0 | 4,388 | Timor-Leste |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 20 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 58 | 4,764 | Togo |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 20 | 4 | 6 | 14 | 54 | 4,624 | Tonga |
| 0 | 4.3 | 0 | 100 | 40 | 11 | 11 | 22 | 87 | 5,264 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 180 | 36 | 28 | 8 | 39 | 86 | 13,207 | Tunisia |
| 0.8 | 5.2 | 0 | 154 | 82 | 249 | 116 | 76 | 145 | 13,733 | Turkey |
| 0 | 0.4 | 0 | 80 | 56 | 4 | 7 | 22 | 98 | 4,660 | Uganda |
| 0.5 | 5.5 | 0 | 25 | 25 | 42 | 43 | 89 | 113 | 8,292 | Ukraine |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 35 | 31 | 6,105 | United Arab Emirates |
| 8.4 | 8.7 | 0 | 55 | 54 | 594 | 533 | 147 | 143 | 9,549 | United States of America |
| 0 | 0.4 | 0 | 35 | 35 | 12 | 15 | 23 | 78 | 10,106 | Uruguay |
| | 0.4 | | | 211 | | 74 | | 88 | 8,419 | Uzbekistan |
| 0 | | 0 | 85 | | 15 | | 29 | | | Vanuatu |
| 0 | 0.2 | 0 | 40 | 160 | 13 | 19 | 14 | 62 | 10,703 | Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of |
| 2.1 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 198 | 100 | 56 | 41 | 119 | 122 | 8,259 | Viet Nam |
| 0 | 5.1 | 0 | 43 | 25 | 29 | 4 | 32 | 66 | 5,236 | Yemen |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 125 | 25 | 6 | 5 | 32 | 82 | 5,288 | Zambia |
| 0.5 | 6.8 | 0 | 150 | 174 | 38 | 317 | 130 | 120 | 5,222 | Zimbabwe |

II. Tariff tables

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1. The information provided by the European Union (formerly European Communities) covers its 28 member states.

2. The information provided by Switzerland covers Liechtenstein.



Part A.1

Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Row titles | Description or method of calculation |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Simple average final bound | Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines. |
| Simple average MFN applied | Simple average of MFN applied duties. |
| Trade weighted average | HS six-digit MFN tariff averages weighted with HS six-digit import flows for traded national tariff lines. |
| Imports in billion US\$ | Imports in billion US\$. |
| Binding coverage | Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. The percentage share is also presented separately for non-agricultural (Non-AG) tariff lines. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0. |
| AG: Tariff quotas (in %) | Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concession covered by tariff quotas. Partial coverage is taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis. |
| AG: Special safeguards (in %) | Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concessions with at least one tariff line subject to Special Safeguards (SSG). Partial coverage is taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis. |

Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.

Part A.2

Tariffs and imports by product groups

Frequency distribution by duty ranges

The shares by duty ranges in the frequency distribution are based on the *pro rata* shares of tariff line level duties in the standard HS six-digit subheadings. For example, if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20, then half of the HS six-digit subheading is allocated to the 5-10 range and the other half to the 15-25 range. The frequency distribution includes AVEs whenever those were calculated. The percentages by duty ranges add up to 100 per cent for MFN applied duties unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines for which no separate category was allocated. For bound duties, the duty ranges add up to the percentage of the binding coverage unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines. Please note that the use of different nomenclatures for bound and MFN applied duties affects the comparability of bound and MFN applied duty shares by frequency ranges.

When trade is available at the tariff line level, imports are allocated on a tariff line basis to the respective duty ranges. Otherwise, HS six-digit imports are allocated on a *pro rata* basis to duty ranges, e.g. if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20 then half of the HS six-digit imports are allocated to the 5-10 range and the other half to the 15-25 range.

Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-*ad valorem* duties: when only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-*ad valorem* duties, the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.

| Column heading | | Description or method of calculation |
|--------------------|----------------|--|
| Final bound duties | AVG | Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines |
| | Duty free | Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis. |
| | Max | Highest <i>ad valorem</i> duty or calculated AVE within the product group |
| | Binding in % | Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0. |
| MFN applied duties | AVG | Simple average of MFN applied duties. |
| | Duty free | Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis. |
| | Max | Highest <i>ad valorem</i> duty or calculated AVE within the product group |
| Imports | Share in % | Share of imports falling under product group |
| | Duty free in % | Share of MFN duty-free imports falling under product group in total imports in that product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available. |



Part B

Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Column heading | | Description or method of calculation |
|--|--------------|---|
| Bilateral imports | in Mill US\$ | Total imports of major partner countries |
| Diversification: 95 % trade in no. of | HS 2 digit | Number of HS Chapters with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows. |
| | HS 6 digit | Number of HS six-digit subheadings with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows |
| MFN Average of traded TL | Simple | Simple average of MFN duties based only on tariff lines with imports |
| | Weighted | Trade-weighted average MFN duty |
| Preference margin | Weighted | Trade-weighted average difference between the MFN duty and the most advantageous preferential duty. Tariff lines where either MFN or preferential duties cannot be expressed in <i>ad valorem</i> terms have been excluded. |
| Duty-free imports | TL in % | Duty-free tariff lines in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available. |
| | Value in % | Share of duty-free trade in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available. |

Definition of groups used in part A.2

| Product Group | MTN ¹ | Harmonized System nomenclature 2012 |
|-----------------------------|------------------|---|
| Agricultural products (Ag) | | |
| Animal products | 17 | Ch. 01, Ch. 02, 1601-02 |
| Dairy products | 21 | 0401-06 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 12 | Ch. 07, Ch. 08, 1105-06, 2001-08 |
| | 19 | 0601-03, 1211, Ch. 13, Ch. 14 |
| Coffee, tea | 13 | 0901-03, Ch. 18 (except 1802), 2101 |
| Cereals and preparations | x15 | 0407-10, 1101-04, 1107-09, Ch. 19, 2102-06, 2209 |
| | 16 | Ch. 10 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 18 | 1201-08, Ch. 15 (except 150410, 150420), 2304-06, 3823 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 14 | Ch. 17 |
| Beverages and tobacco | 20 | 2009, 2201-08 |
| | 22 | Ch. 24 |
| Cotton | x23 | 5201-5203 |
| Other agricultural products | x15 | 0904-10 |
| | x23 | Ch.05 (except 0508, 051191), 0604, 1209-10, 1212-14, 1802, 230110, 2302-03, 2307- 09, 290543-45, 3301, 3501-05, 380910, 382460, 4101-03, 4301, 5001- 03, 5101-03, 5301-02 |

1. Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) categories were first defined in the Tokyo Round and adapted for the Harmonized System in the Uruguay Round. The product group breakdown in this publication deviates slightly from the previous definition, which was based on the HS 1992 nomenclature.

| Product Group | MTN ¹ | Harmonized System nomenclature 2012 |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|---|
| Non-agricultural products (Non-Ag) | | |
| Fish and fish products | 11 | Ch. 03, 0508, 051191, 150410, 150420, 1603-05, 230120 |
| Minerals and metals | 4 | 2601-17, 2620, Ch. 72-76 (except 7321-22), Ch. 78-83 (except 8304-05) |
| | 9 | Ch. 25, 2618-19, 2621, 2701-04, 2706- 08, 2711-15, Ch.31, 3403, Ch. 68-71 (except 6807, 701911-19, 701940-59), 911310-20 |
| Petroleum | 97 | 2709-10 |
| Chemicals ² | 5 | 2705, Ch. 28-30 (except 290543-45, 300590), Ch. 32- 33 (except 3301, 330620) , Ch. 34 (except 3403, 3406), 3506-07, 3601-04, Ch. 37-39 (except 380910, 3823, 382460, 392112-13, 392190) |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 1 | Ch.44, 45, 47, 48, 49, 9401-04 (except 940490), 961900 |
| Textiles | x2 | 300590, 330620, 392112-13, 392190, 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292, Ch. 50-60 (except 5001-03, 5101-03, 5201-03, 5301-02), Ch. 63, 640520, 640610, 6501-05, 6601, 701911-19, 701940-59, 870821, 8804, 911390, 940490, 961210 |
| Clothing | x2 | Ch. 61-62 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 3 | Ch. 40, Ch. 41 (except 4101-4103), 4201-05 (except 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292), 4302-04, Ch. 64 (except 640520, 640610), 9605 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 7 | 7321-22, Ch. 84 (except 846721-29), 850860, 852841, 852851, 852861, 8608, 8709 |
| Electrical machinery | 8 | 846721-29, Ch. 85 (except 850860, 852841, 852851, 852861, 8519-8523 but including 852352) |
| Transport equipment | 6 | Ch. 86 (except 8608), 8701-08 (except 870821), 8711-14, 8716, 8801-03, Ch. 89 |
| Manufactures, not elsewhere specified | 10 | 2716, 3406, 3605-06, 4206, Ch. 46, 6506-07, 6602-03, Ch. 67, 6807, 8304-05, 8519-23 (excluding 852352), 8710, 8715, 8805, Ch. 90-93 (except 9113), 9405-06, Ch. 95-97 (except 9605, 961210 , 961900) |

2. The part of HS subheading 330210 which relates to products originally classified as agricultural has not been taken into account in the Chemicals product group.

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | Non-WTO member |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-----|--------|-------------------------------|
| Simple average final bound | | | | | Binding coverage: Total |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2013 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 5.7 | Non-Ag |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 7.2 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 2.4 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | | | | | | | | | |
| | MFN applied | 2013 | 1.3 | 60.2 | 17.4 | 0 | 15.6 | 0 | 0 | 5.4 |
| | Imports | 2013 | 0 | 78.2 | 16.0 | 0 | 5.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | | | | | | | | | |
| | MFN applied | 2013 | 0.4 | 73.7 | 22.8 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.2 |
| | Imports | 2013 | 1.8 | 61.9 | 15.2 | 0 | 21.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | | | | | 3.9 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| Dairy products | | | | | 9.2 | 0 | 16 | 2.0 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | | | | | 11.3 | 0 | 25 | 1.5 | 0 |
| Coffee, tea | | | | | 6.8 | 0 | 10 | 6.6 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | | | | | 6.3 | 2.2 | 25 | 8.4 | 0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | | | | | 2.9 | 0 | 5 | 8.4 | 0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | | | | | 5.9 | 0 | 20 | 2.2 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | | | | | 10.2 | 0 | 20 | 2.5 | 0 |
| Cotton | | | | | 2.5 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | | | | | 5.1 | 5.9 | 16 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Fish & fish products | | | | | 4.7 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | | | | | 6.0 | 0 | 25 | 24.0 | 0 |
| Petroleum | | | | | 8.6 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 |
| Chemicals | | | | | 5.0 | 1.3 | 16 | 16.1 | 7.6 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | | | | | 5.7 | 0 | 20 | 0.8 | 0 |
| Textiles | | | | | 4.8 | 1.0 | 20 | 4.9 | 0 |
| Clothing | | | | | 9.9 | 0 | 10 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | | | | | 6.6 | 0 | 16 | 4.9 | 0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | | | | | 3.8 | 0 | 10 | 3.4 | 0 |
| Electrical machinery | | | | | 6.1 | 0 | 10 | 3.0 | 0 |
| Transport equipment | | | | | 7.0 | 0 | 50 | 2.4 | 0 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | | | | | 7.7 | 0 | 16 | 8.4 | 0 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. India | 2013 | 208 | 7 | 17 | 24.6 | 37.4 | 25.8 | 15.9 | 56.6 | |
| 2. Pakistan | 2013 | 190 | 3 | 8 | 10.3 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 34.7 | 81.3 | |
| 3. European Union | 2013 | 35 | 8 | 10 | 8.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. Russian Federation | 2013 | 14 | 2 | 2 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. China | 2013 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 7.2 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Pakistan | 2013 | 118 | 3 | 3 | 15.3 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 14.7 | 83.2 | |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 18 | 23 | 69 | 4.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 99.9 | 100.0 | |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 12 | 6 | 15 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 78.3 | 99.1 | |
| 4. Viet Nam | 2013 | 7 | 15 | 31 | 9.7 | 6.2 | 0.0 | 21.7 | 43.6 | |
| 5. Turkey | 2013 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 2000 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-----|--------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 7.0 | 9.7 | 6.6 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 3.8 | 7.7 | 3.1 | | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 3.8 | 7.2 | 3.1 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 4.9 | 0.9 | 4.0 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 10.6 | 18.1 | 53.9 | 0.1 | 17.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied 2014 | 10.9 | 22.4 | 51.5 | 13.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports 2013 | 12.9 | 27.1 | 48.6 | 11.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 31.7 | 31.6 | 18.8 | 2.1 | 15.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied 2014 | 57.3 | 18.8 | 14.0 | 9.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports 2013 | 57.2 | 13.7 | 21.6 | 7.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 9.7 | 0.1 | 20 | 100 | 8.0 | 0.1 | 15 | 2.1 | 0.0 |
| Dairy products | 10.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 9.9 | 0 | 15 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 11.8 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 10.2 | 0 | 15 | 2.0 | 0 |
| Coffee, tea | 14.2 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 11.9 | 0 | 15 | 1.1 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 9.3 | 1.3 | 20 | 100 | 7.2 | 1.6 | 15 | 5.4 | 0.8 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 2.7 | 68.5 | 10 | 100 | 2.3 | 69.9 | 10 | 1.4 | 93.2 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 7.3 | 0 | 10 | 100 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 10 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 13.3 | 27.7 | 20 | 100 | 9.3 | 27.1 | 15 | 3.9 | 22.1 |
| Cotton | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 100 | 2.0 | 0 | 2 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 8.9 | 4.8 | 20 | 100 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 15 | 0.5 | 2.9 |
| Fish & fish products | 0.1 | 99.5 | 10 | 100 | 0.1 | 98.6 | 10 | 0.7 | 99.4 |
| Minerals & metals | 6.5 | 42.0 | 20 | 100 | 4.7 | 42.3 | 15 | 15.8 | 50.0 |
| Petroleum | 9.0 | 0 | 10 | 100 | 6.6 | 30.9 | 10 | 12.9 | 26.0 |
| Chemicals | 3.9 | 30.5 | 10 | 100 | 1.6 | 51.6 | 10 | 11.4 | 43.3 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 0.4 | 95.8 | 20 | 100 | 0.3 | 95.6 | 15 | 4.6 | 98.4 |
| Textiles | 9.2 | 0.2 | 20 | 100 | 4.6 | 41.3 | 15 | 5.3 | 59.0 |
| Clothing | 17.5 | 0 | 18 | 100 | 0.0 | 99.9 | 10 | 4.4 | 98.6 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 13.8 | 3.4 | 20 | 100 | 9.1 | 25.8 | 15 | 4.3 | 66.3 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 3.7 | 29.6 | 10 | 100 | 0.5 | 89.1 | 10 | 6.7 | 79.0 |
| Electrical machinery | 4.7 | 38.9 | 10 | 100 | 3.1 | 56.6 | 10 | 4.8 | 42.6 |
| Transport equipment | 8.1 | 9.0 | 20 | 100 | 3.0 | 43.9 | 15 | 6.8 | 76.7 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 10.3 | 29.4 | 20 | 100 | 7.4 | 30.2 | 15 | 4.7 | 34.2 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 55 | 17 | 43 | 12.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 90.5 | 99.8 |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 13 | 3 | 3 | 4.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 96.2 | 100.0 |
| 3. Turkey | 2013 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 11.1 | 11.8 | 0.0 | 63.6 | 63.6 |
| 4. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 14.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5. Serbia | 2013 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 16.6 | 24.2 | 24.1 | 97.1 | 94.8 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 1,259 | 34 | 164 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 99.6 | 98.9 |
| 2. China | 2013 | 235 | 1 | 3 | 14.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 96.0 |
| 3. India | 2013 | 199 | 1 | 1 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 99.9 |
| 4. Turkey | 2013 | 76 | 8 | 11 | 8.6 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. FYR of Macedonia | 2013 | 35 | 19 | 28 | 9.8 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | Non-WTO member |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Simple average final bound | | | | | Binding coverage: Total |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 18.8 | 23.2 | 18.1 | Non-Ag |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 13.1 | 11.3 | 13.5 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 55.0 | 10.5 | 44.5 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | | | | | | | | | |
| | MFN applied | 2014 | 0.9 | 20.5 | 0 | 9.6 | 0 | 69.1 | 0 | 0 |
| | Imports | 2013 | 15.8 | 55.6 | 0 | 5.4 | 0 | 23.2 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | | | | | | | | | |
| | MFN applied | 2014 | 1.7 | 23.3 | 0 | 37.4 | 0 | 37.6 | 0 | 0 |
| | Imports | 2013 | 0.8 | 42.5 | 0 | 33.0 | 0 | 23.7 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | | | | | 27.4 | 0 | 30 | 0.8 | 0 |
| Dairy products | | | | | 22.7 | 0 | 30 | 2.3 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | | | | | 25.5 | 0 | 30 | 1.9 | 0 |
| Coffee, tea | | | | | 26.5 | 0 | 30 | 0.9 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | | | | | 23.4 | 3.3 | 30 | 7.1 | 23.0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | | | | | 18.5 | 2.4 | 30 | 3.2 | 40.1 |
| Sugars and confectionery | | | | | 23.8 | 0 | 30 | 1.7 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | | | | | 26.7 | 0 | 30 | 0.9 | 0 |
| Cotton | | | | | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | | | | | 17.8 | 1.0 | 30 | 0.4 | 34.4 |
| Fish & fish products | | | | | 29.7 | 0 | 30 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | | | | | 16.4 | 1.3 | 30 | 16.5 | 0.5 |
| Petroleum | | | | | 18.6 | 32.3 | 30 | 6.9 | 0.7 |
| Chemicals | | | | | 14.6 | 0.2 | 30 | 11.4 | 0.6 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | | | | | 19.3 | 0 | 30 | 3.5 | 0 |
| Textiles | | | | | 24.0 | 0.2 | 30 | 1.2 | 0.6 |
| Clothing | | | | | 30.0 | 0.2 | 30 | 0.6 | 3.5 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | | | | | 19.0 | 0.6 | 30 | 1.5 | 0.2 |
| Non-electrical machinery | | | | | 8.8 | 0.2 | 30 | 15.6 | 0.2 |
| Electrical machinery | | | | | 17.6 | 0 | 30 | 7.0 | 0 |
| Transport equipment | | | | | 10.4 | 25.4 | 30 | 14.3 | 1.7 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | | | | | 21.0 | 7.0 | 30 | 2.2 | 6.3 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 88 | 9 | 11 | 12.7 | 38.3 | 3.0 | 42.7 | 39.7 | |
| 2. Sudan | 2012 | 18 | 1 | 2 | 17.5 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. Niger | 2013 | 16 | 3 | 4 | 14.8 | 17.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 4. Lebanese Republic | 2013 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 22.5 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 5. Ghana | 2013 | 14 | 2 | 2 | 18.7 | 14.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 36,457 | 1 | 5 | 3.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 4,595 | 2 | 6 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 96.7 | 100.0 | |
| 3. Canada | 2013 | 3,249 | 1 | 1 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 60.4 | 100.0 | |
| 4. Brazil | 2013 | 3,075 | 1 | 3 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 80.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. China | 2013 | 2,164 | 1 | 3 | 9.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 9.7 | 94.8 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1996 |
|----------------------------|-----------|------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | 59.2 | 52.8 | 60.1 | Binding coverage: | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 11.4 | 23.2 | 9.5 | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | | | | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | | | | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-----|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 0 | 0 | 94.6 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 0 | 26.5 | 21.8 | 0 | 9.6 | 42.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 0 | 58.1 | 19.8 | 0 | 10.3 | 11.7 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 53.7 | 0 | 55 | 100 | 16.6 | 0 | 50 | | |
| Dairy products | 55.0 | 0 | 55 | 100 | 9.1 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 50.7 | 0 | 55 | 100 | 43.3 | 0 | 50 | | |
| Coffee, tea | 55.0 | 0 | 55 | 100 | 25.8 | 0 | 50 | | |
| Cereals & preparations | 54.0 | 0 | 55 | 100 | 16.7 | 0 | 30 | | |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 48.4 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 5.7 | 0 | 30 | | |
| Sugars and confectionery | 55.0 | 0 | 55 | 100 | 18.5 | 0 | 30 | | |
| Beverages & tobacco | 55.0 | 0 | 55 | 100 | 44.6 | 0 | 50 | | |
| Cotton | 55.0 | 0 | 55 | 100 | 10.4 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Other agricultural products | 55.2 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 8.5 | 0 | 50 | | |
| Fish & fish products | 59.9 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 25.4 | 0 | 50 | | |
| Minerals & metals | 60.4 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 10.9 | 0 | 50 | | |
| Petroleum | 64.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 7.7 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Chemicals | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 5.5 | 0 | 50 | | |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 17.0 | 0 | 50 | | |
| Textiles | 60.4 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 9.5 | 0 | 50 | | |
| Clothing | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 12.1 | 0 | 30 | | |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 9.5 | 0 | 50 | | |
| Non-electrical machinery | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 3.3 | 0 | 50 | | |
| Electrical machinery | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 5.8 | 0 | 50 | | |
| Transport equipment | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 6.8 | 0 | 50 | | |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 10.4 | 0 | 50 | | |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Mozambique | 2013 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 11.7 | 85.7 | 17.1 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 11.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Namibia | 2013 | 0 | 5 | 6 | 11.1 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Sao Tome and Principe | 2013 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 16.7 | 19.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5. Hong Kong, China | 2013 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 31,973 | 1 | 1 | 8.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 98.9 | 99.9 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 12,172 | 2 | 2 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 8,897 | 1 | 2 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 97.2 | 100.0 |
| 4. India | 2013 | 6,086 | 1 | 1 | 6.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.1 | 99.3 |
| 5. Chinese Taipei | 2013 | 3,416 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Antigua and Barbuda

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 58.8 | 104.8 | 51.6 | Binding coverage: | Total 97.5 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 9.9 | 16.3 | 8.9 | | Non-Ag 97.2 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 14.2 | 22.1 | 11.9 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.6 | 85.2 | 14.1 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 24.5 | 23.8 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 16.2 | 29.4 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 3.8 | 6.9 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 53.8 | 31.8 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 94.2 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 7.9 | 63.6 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 17.8 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 1.6 | 49.9 | 9.2 | 7.7 | 22.9 | 8.6 | 0.0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 103.6 | 0 | 130 | 100 | 19.9 | 22.2 | 40 | 4.7 | 13.2 |
| Dairy products | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 5.7 | 37.5 | 20 | 2.0 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 113.5 | 0 | 220 | 100 | 21.3 | 17.9 | 40 | 3.4 | 4.8 |
| Coffee, tea | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 18.4 | 0 | 40 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 13.8 | 21.3 | 40 | 5.1 | 1.1 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 101.6 | 0 | 156 | 98.6 | 18.2 | 19.0 | 40 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 19.5 | 0 | 40 | 0.6 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 109.6 | 0 | 182 | 100 | 20.0 | 0 | 45 | 5.1 | 0 |
| Cotton | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 98.5 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 6.8 | 57.0 | 40 | 0.9 | 2.6 |
| Fish & fish products | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 1.6 | 23.0 | 17.0 | 40 | 1.3 | 15.8 |
| Minerals & metals | 51.8 | 0 | 120 | 100 | 6.8 | 17.1 | 30 | 8.5 | 1.3 |
| Petroleum | 100.5 | 0 | 120 | 100 | 4.5 | 37.2 | 25 | 33.5 | 0 |
| Chemicals | 50.5 | 0 | 190 | 100 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 20 | 7.5 | 2.3 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 52.4 | 0 | 153 | 100 | 9.3 | 14.5 | 50 | 5.2 | 9.6 |
| Textiles | 50.2 | 0 | 113 | 100 | 7.2 | 2.1 | 30 | 2.6 | 0.3 |
| Clothing | 50.2 | 0 | 93 | 100 | 19.7 | 0.5 | 20 | 1.4 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 51.5 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 9.1 | 16.0 | 25 | 1.3 | 3.3 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 50.6 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 30 | 4.4 | 1.6 |
| Electrical machinery | 54.4 | 0 | 163 | 100 | 10.3 | 1.2 | 35 | 3.6 | 0.6 |
| Transport equipment | 57.5 | 0 | 143 | 100 | 9.6 | 9.2 | 35 | 5.1 | 1.6 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 53.0 | 0 | 206 | 100 | 13.8 | 3.6 | 70 | 2.8 | 1.0 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Senegal | 2013 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 13.3 | 9.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 3.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Cameroon | 2012 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 20.0 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 94.3 |
| 4. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 8.4 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5. Bahamas | 2013 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 8.8 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 57.5 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Dominican Republic | 2013 | 30 | 1 | 1 | 8.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 98.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Cameroon | 2012 | 24 | 2 | 8 | 16.1 | 11.0 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 0.3 |
| 3. Algeria | 2013 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 16.7 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 2012 | 9 | 23 | 62 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. European Union | 2013 | 6 | 15 | 25 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 31.8 | 32.3 | 31.7 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 13.6 | 10.4 | 14.2 | | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 11.1 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 72.4 | 1.8 | 70.6 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0.1 | 3.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 6.8 | 88.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 56.0 | 13.8 | 13.3 | 2.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 44.4 | 24.0 | 22.7 | 0.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 19.9 | 78.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 5.3 | 14.7 | 12.9 | 27.0 | 25.4 | 14.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 22.1 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 24.6 | 38.4 | 2.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 26.5 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 8.3 | 6.5 | 16 | 0.1 | 17.7 |
| Dairy products | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 18.3 | 0 | 28 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 33.8 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 10.2 | 5.6 | 35 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| Coffee, tea | 34.2 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 14.3 | 0 | 35 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 33.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 10.9 | 14.7 | 31 | 0.3 | 6.7 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 34.6 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 8.5 | 10.8 | 35 | 0.2 | 2.7 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 33.3 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 17.6 | 0 | 20 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 34.7 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 17.7 | 0 | 35 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Cotton | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 6.4 | 0 | 8 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 30.9 | 0.7 | 35 | 100 | 7.9 | 9.6 | 35 | 0.4 | 19.4 |
| Fish & fish products | 34.5 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 10.4 | 3.9 | 35 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Minerals & metals | 33.8 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 10.1 | 7.1 | 35 | 15.7 | 52.7 |
| Petroleum | 33.6 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 0.1 | 97.2 | 6 | 7.2 | 99.1 |
| Chemicals | 21.4 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 8.2 | 1.4 | 35 | 16.1 | 12.1 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 30.2 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 11.1 | 3.3 | 35 | 2.3 | 5.8 |
| Textiles | 34.9 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 23.3 | 0 | 35 | 2.3 | 0 |
| Clothing | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 34.9 | 0 | 35 | 0.6 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 16.1 | 2.8 | 35 | 2.5 | 10.1 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 34.9 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 13.3 | 11.8 | 35 | 14.1 | 10.7 |
| Electrical machinery | 34.9 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 14.8 | 10.1 | 35 | 11.4 | 6.6 |
| Transport equipment | 34.5 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 14.6 | 12.0 | 35 | 20.9 | 4.1 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 33.5 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 15.7 | 8.8 | 35 | 4.1 | 13.1 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of traded TL | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 6,949 | 18 | 49 | 13.9 | 5.9 | 0.8 | 24.4 | 78.3 | |
| 2. China | 2013 | 4,901 | 6 | 9 | 12.6 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 8.3 | 0.2 | |
| 3. Brazil | 2013 | 3,191 | 16 | 49 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. United States of America | 2013 | 1,791 | 16 | 48 | 7.9 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 32.3 | 29.5 | |
| 5. Algeria | 2013 | 1,705 | 5 | 5 | 17.4 | 5.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Brazil | 2013 | 13,268 | 37 | 184 | 14.8 | 23.8 | 23.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 3,431 | 34 | 140 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 70.3 | 70.2 | |
| 3. Chile | 2013 | 2,485 | 52 | 455 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 98.1 | 98.8 | |
| 4. United States of America | 2013 | 2,458 | 38 | 122 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 52.2 | 81.1 | |
| 5. Canada | 2013 | 1,527 | 6 | 7 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 71.9 | 99.7 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 2003 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 8.5 | 14.7 | 7.6 | Binding coverage: | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 3.7 | 6.8 | 3.2 | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 3.0 | 6.7 | 2.1 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 3.4 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 97.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 31.1 | 0 | 66.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.1 |
| Imports | 2013 | 31.4 | 0.5 | 67.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 5.5 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 41.7 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 44.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 68.2 | 0 | 31.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 79.4 | 0 | 20.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 14.9 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 6.9 | 30.6 | 10 | 2.4 | 7.0 |
| Dairy products | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 0.9 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 9.3 | 7.0 | 10 | 1.7 | 2.5 |
| Coffee, tea | 14.2 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 9.6 | 4.2 | 10 | 2.0 | 5.5 |
| Cereals & preparations | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 5.3 | 47.3 | 10 | 4.9 | 75.9 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 13.4 | 11.0 | 15 | 100 | 5.6 | 44.0 | 10 | 1.9 | 20.0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 14.7 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 8.2 | 17.6 | 10 | 1.2 | 2.0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 14.7 | 2.1 | 15 | 100 | 7.7 | 14.6 | 10 | 4.0 | 27.9 |
| Cotton | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 14.6 | 0.8 | 15 | 100 | 3.6 | 64.0 | 10 | 0.8 | 85.6 |
| Fish & fish products | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 10.0 | 0.4 | 10 | 0.2 | 28.8 |
| Minerals & metals | 7.2 | 45.8 | 15 | 100 | 2.9 | 70.7 | 10 | 31.0 | 92.2 |
| Petroleum | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 8.0 | 100.0 |
| Chemicals | 0.3 | 96.4 | 15 | 100 | 0.4 | 96.5 | 10 | 10.5 | 92.5 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 3.4 | 75.5 | 15 | 100 | 1.8 | 82.1 | 10 | 4.3 | 67.1 |
| Textiles | 9.2 | 5.1 | 15 | 100 | 1.6 | 84.4 | 10 | 2.2 | 73.7 |
| Clothing | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 2.1 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 13.8 | 7.7 | 15 | 100 | 7.7 | 23.3 | 10 | 2.1 | 4.4 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 9.4 | 29.8 | 15 | 100 | 1.7 | 83.0 | 10 | 9.6 | 75.7 |
| Electrical machinery | 10.3 | 30.5 | 15 | 100 | 5.4 | 45.6 | 10 | 3.9 | 47.2 |
| Transport equipment | 9.1 | 12.8 | 15 | 100 | 3.6 | 64.4 | 10 | 3.5 | 48.8 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 10.6 | 29.3 | 15 | 100 | 4.2 | 58.1 | 10 | 2.9 | 68.5 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Russian Federation | 2013 | 244 | 8 | 31 | 15.7 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Georgia | 2013 | 28 | 15 | 46 | 12.4 | 77.9 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Ukraine | 2013 | 12 | 4 | 9 | 8.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Belarus | 2013 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 13.6 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. European Union | 2013 | 7 | 8 | 28 | 18.2 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 83.9 | 94.9 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 245 | 12 | 22 | 4.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Georgia | 2013 | 154 | 17 | 33 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Russian Federation | 2013 | 109 | 22 | 61 | 9.2 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. United States of America | 2013 | 92 | 4 | 6 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 54.4 | 95.6 |
| 5. Canada | 2013 | 86 | 1 | 2 | 6.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 53.8 | 99.0 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 9.9 | 3.5 | 11.0 | Binding coverage: | | Total 97.0 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 3.0 | | | Non-Ag 96.6 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 4.2 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0.9 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 226.3 | 11.9 | 214.4 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0.9 |

| Frequency distribution | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 31.3 | 43.6 | 17.5 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 0.4 | 0 | 0 | 1.7 |
| MFN applied 2014 | 77.0 | 22.5 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.9 |
| Imports 2013 | 50.2 | 46.6 | 0.1 | 0 | 3.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.2 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 18.8 | 18.3 | 27.3 | 17.4 | 7.7 | 4.7 | 2.4 | 0 | 0.2 |
| MFN applied 2014 | 45.9 | 49.5 | 4.5 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Imports 2013 | 49.5 | 47.6 | 2.8 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 1.5 | 69.2 | 16 | 100 | 0.4 | 92.8 | 5 | 0.3 | 92.6 |
| Dairy products | 4.1 | 20.0 | 20 | 100 | 3.4 | 76.2 | 20 | 0.3 | 42.5 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 3.7 | 24.1 | 29 | 100 | 1.4 | 71.1 | 5 | 0.8 | 51.7 |
| Coffee, tea | 3.9 | 50.0 | 17 | 100 | 1.0 | 79.2 | 5 | 0.6 | 66.7 |
| Cereals & preparations | 2.7 | 26.9 | 17 | 100 | 1.1 | 76.7 | 5 | 1.4 | 26.8 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 3.3 | 30.1 | 14 | 100 | 1.5 | 70.5 | 5 | 0.4 | 77.9 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 7.1 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 1.8 | 61.8 | 5 | 0.2 | 26.7 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 10.4 | 3.3 | 25 | 100 | 3.5 | 29.6 | 5 | 1.0 | 35.9 |
| Cotton | 1.2 | 40.0 | 2 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 2.0 | 30.2 | 20 | 100 | 0.3 | 94.7 | 5 | 0.4 | 94.5 |
| Fish & fish products | 0.6 | 79.4 | 10 | 100 | 0.0 | 99.6 | 5 | 0.7 | 84.0 |
| Minerals & metals | 6.7 | 21.9 | 45 | 97.7 | 2.7 | 45.4 | 5 | 12.1 | 49.3 |
| Petroleum | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 16.1 | 100.0 |
| Chemicals | 9.1 | 8.5 | 55 | 100 | 1.8 | 63.7 | 10 | 10.3 | 56.8 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 6.9 | 26.2 | 25 | 100 | 3.3 | 33.4 | 5 | 3.5 | 16.5 |
| Textiles | 18.2 | 13.4 | 55 | 90.0 | 4.3 | 16.2 | 10 | 1.8 | 11.3 |
| Clothing | 41.4 | 6.7 | 55 | 94.1 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 10 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 15.2 | 9.9 | 55 | 85.5 | 4.2 | 17.0 | 10 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 8.5 | 17.3 | 50 | 95.8 | 2.9 | 43.0 | 5 | 15.2 | 44.2 |
| Electrical machinery | 11.0 | 26.1 | 45 | 98.4 | 2.9 | 41.8 | 5 | 9.5 | 55.1 |
| Transport equipment | 12.5 | 10.2 | 40 | 99.2 | 5.0 | 34.0 | 153 | 14.0 | 7.6 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 6.1 | 33.0 | 40 | 98.4 | 1.3 | 73.1 | 5 | 6.3 | 69.6 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 8,546 | 13 | 29 | 15.1 | 18.8 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 12.4 |
| 2. Japan | 2013 | 4,342 | 27 | 198 | 33.9 | 30.1 | 0.0 | 29.1 | 27.4 |
| 3. Indonesia | 2013 | 2,936 | 28 | 234 | 10.4 | 8.4 | 0.0 | 6.4 | 15.3 |
| 4. European Union | 2013 | 2,924 | 23 | 58 | 14.1 | 8.2 | 0.0 | 15.7 | 58.8 |
| 5. United States of America | 2013 | 2,754 | 18 | 42 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 2.3 | 78.3 | 61.1 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 83,499 | 9 | 24 | 8.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 11.3 | 97.0 |
| 2. Japan | 2013 | 46,613 | 5 | 13 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 65.7 | 98.5 |
| 3. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 18,367 | 9 | 22 | 6.8 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 17.3 | 1.0 |
| 4. Hong Kong, China | 2013 | 10,730 | 10 | 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. India | 2013 | 9,625 | 11 | 21 | 8.7 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 52.3 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | Non-WTO member | |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|
| Simple average final bound | | | | | Binding coverage: Total | |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 9.0 | 13.3 | 8.3 | Non-Ag | |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 7.1 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 10.7 | 1.6 | 9.1 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % | |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | | | | | | | | | | |
| | MFN applied | 2014 | 2.1 | 14.4 | 2.5 | 78.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 5.7 |
| | Imports | 2013 | 40.9 | 30.1 | 1.5 | 23.7 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.3 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | | | | | | | | | | |
| | MFN applied | 2014 | 3.2 | 44.6 | 6.1 | 45.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| | Imports | 2013 | 6.2 | 40.9 | 19.1 | 33.7 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.9 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | | | | | 13.9 | 3.8 | 15 | 0.6 | 36.0 |
| Dairy products | | | | | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | | | | | 13.3 | 0.5 | 15 | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| Coffee, tea | | | | | 14.6 | 0 | 15 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | | | | | 12.5 | 5.5 | 15 | 5.2 | 74.2 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | | | | | 8.6 | 1.6 | 15 | 0.9 | 3.4 |
| Sugars and confectionery | | | | | 12.8 | 8.8 | 15 | 2.1 | 87.7 |
| Beverages & tobacco | | | | | 23.5 | 0 | 101 | 3.8 | 0 |
| Cotton | | | | | 13.0 | 0 | 15 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | | | | | 12.0 | 2.1 | 15 | 0.1 | 2.6 |
| Fish & fish products | | | | | 11.8 | 0 | 15 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | | | | | 8.4 | 2.7 | 15 | 25.2 | 1.9 |
| Petroleum | | | | | 10.4 | 23.6 | 15 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| Chemicals | | | | | 4.5 | 3.9 | 15 | 8.9 | 27.4 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | | | | | 10.9 | 0 | 15 | 4.6 | 0 |
| Textiles | | | | | 12.3 | 0.2 | 243 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Clothing | | | | | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 0.6 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | | | | | 12.1 | 0 | 34 | 0.8 | 0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | | | | | 3.3 | 8.9 | 15 | 19.0 | 9.5 |
| Electrical machinery | | | | | 8.7 | 3.6 | 15 | 6.8 | 5.1 |
| Transport equipment | | | | | 4.2 | 5.3 | 15 | 13.2 | 0.3 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | | | | | 9.7 | 6.2 | 15 | 4.4 | 1.1 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Russian Federation | 2013 | 296 | 7 | 22 | 14.3 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. Georgia | 2013 | 34 | 14 | 26 | 9.9 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. European Union | 2013 | 33 | 7 | 10 | 11.6 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 53.8 | 99.5 | |
| 4. Ukraine | 2013 | 30 | 4 | 4 | 6.7 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. Kazakhstan | 2013 | 26 | 5 | 6 | 15.5 | 30.9 | 30.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 18,933 | 1 | 1 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 99.7 | 100.0 | |
| 2. Thailand | 2013 | 1,921 | 1 | 1 | 10.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. Indonesia | 2013 | 1,738 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. India | 2013 | 1,137 | 1 | 1 | 5.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 98.8 | |
| 5. United States of America | 2013 | 1,122 | 2 | 9 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.5 | 100.0 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | Non-WTO member | |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|
| Simple average final bound | | | | | Binding coverage: Total | |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 35.1 | 21.8 | 37.3 | Non-Ag | |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 20.8 | 16.3 | 21.7 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 2.6 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % | |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|-----|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | | | | | | | | | | |
| | MFN applied | 2014 | 25.4 | 0 | 23.8 | 0 | 3.1 | 45.8 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| | Imports | 2013 | 43.5 | 0 | 20.1 | 0 | 4.2 | 27.1 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 5.1 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | | | | | | | | | | |
| | MFN applied | 2014 | 7.9 | 0 | 5.1 | 0 | 2.8 | 83.7 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| | Imports | 2013 | 40.4 | 0 | 10.9 | 0 | 2.6 | 45.3 | 0.7 | 0 | 0.0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | | | | | 14.9 | 33.9 | 40 | 4.0 | 52.8 |
| Dairy products | | | | | 8.1 | 42.9 | 35 | 1.2 | 28.7 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | | | | | 20.0 | 19.1 | 75 | 3.1 | 45.1 |
| Coffee, tea | | | | | 14.0 | 64.6 | 40 | 0.4 | 58.7 |
| Cereals & preparations | | | | | 18.6 | 37.5 | 85 | 4.1 | 43.3 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | | | | | 23.5 | 37.3 | 45 | 0.5 | 97.0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | | | | | 20.9 | 31.4 | 60 | 0.5 | 57.3 |
| Beverages & tobacco | | | | | 22.3 | 26.8 | 222 | 3.0 | 7.0 |
| Cotton | | | | | 45.0 | 0 | 45 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | | | | | 33.7 | 2.6 | 45 | 0.5 | 71.7 |
| Fish & fish products | | | | | 31.7 | 10.9 | 45 | 0.7 | 51.7 |
| Minerals & metals | | | | | 39.8 | 7.8 | 45 | 11.8 | 15.9 |
| Petroleum | | | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 19.2 | 100.0 |
| Chemicals | | | | | 41.4 | 3.8 | 60 | 13.4 | 28.4 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | | | | | 34.1 | 5.9 | 60 | 6.4 | 6.5 |
| Textiles | | | | | 37.3 | 1.6 | 45 | 1.6 | 14.5 |
| Clothing | | | | | 34.2 | 2.5 | 45 | 1.4 | 9.0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | | | | | 33.8 | 18.7 | 45 | 1.6 | 36.0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | | | | | 40.3 | 3.2 | 60 | 8.5 | 7.4 |
| Electrical machinery | | | | | 40.2 | 5.1 | 60 | 6.6 | 4.5 |
| Transport equipment | | | | | 14.2 | 59.7 | 45 | 5.9 | 72.1 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | | | | | 32.9 | 15.8 | 60 | 5.8 | 30.2 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | | US\$ | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 4.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. Russian Federation | 2013 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 54.1 | 44.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. Senegal | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 15.0 | 10.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 5. Costa Rica | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 7.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 99.4 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Côte d'Ivoire | 2013 | 1,460 | 1 | 1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 2. India | 2013 | 494 | 1 | 1 | 11.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 35.7 | 99.9 | |
| 3. Dominican Republic | 2013 | 410 | 1 | 1 | 10.6 | 5.8 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 0.0 | |
| 4. United States of America | 2013 | 353 | 8 | 13 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 93.4 | 100.0 | |
| 5. Mozambique | 2013 | 212 | 1 | 2 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |

Bahrain, Kingdom of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 34.8 | 39.0 | 33.8 | Binding coverage: | Total 72.8 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 4.6 | | Non-Ag 68.7 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 6.4 | 17.4 | 4.2 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 10.1 | 1.7 | 8.4 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 97.1 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 23.4 | 68.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Imports | 2013 | 33.2 | 54.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.1 | 12.5 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 2.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 66.1 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 8.2 | 91.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.3 |
| Imports | 2013 | 15.8 | 84.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 2.8 | 36.5 | 5 | 3.3 | 51.6 |
| Dairy products | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 1.9 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 3.3 | 33.3 | 5 | 2.4 | 68.3 |
| Coffee, tea | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 3.1 | 37.5 | 5 | 0.5 | 25.5 |
| Cereals & preparations | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 3.2 | 35.2 | 5 | 3.5 | 36.9 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 98.6 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 5 | 0.6 | 2.1 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 3.5 | 29.4 | 5 | 0.8 | 83.2 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 91.8 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 37.4 | 0.7 | 200 | 3.5 | 0.0 |
| Cotton | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 4.4 | 11.0 | 5 | 0.4 | 16.5 |
| Fish & fish products | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 28.6 | 5 | 0.3 | 29.7 |
| Minerals & metals | 34.9 | 0.3 | 35 | 70.9 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 5 | 22.1 | 10.8 |
| Petroleum | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 60.0 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.8 | 0 |
| Chemicals | 34.8 | 0.6 | 35 | 19.4 | 4.4 | 11.0 | 5 | 11.2 | 22.1 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 37.6 | 0 | 100 | 29.1 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 5 | 3.6 | 10.2 |
| Textiles | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 98.0 | 5.0 | 0.2 | 5 | 1.8 | 1.0 |
| Clothing | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 1.8 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 36.5 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 1.4 | 0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 33.0 | 5.8 | 35 | 100 | 4.5 | 9.7 | 5 | 10.0 | 20.2 |
| Electrical machinery | 27.6 | 21.2 | 35 | 100 | 3.7 | 26.3 | 5 | 8.9 | 58.2 |
| Transport equipment | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 4.0 | 19.3 | 5 | 18.2 | 1.5 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 33.0 | 5.8 | 35 | 98.4 | 4.6 | 8.6 | 5 | 2.8 | 9.0 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2013 | 195 | 3 | 4 | 9.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Kuwait, the State of | 2013 | 48 | 5 | 17 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Qatar | 2013 | 31 | 6 | 8 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Yemen | 2013 | 12 | 2 | 2 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Oman | 2013 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 33.6 | 84.6 | 84.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2013 | 1,490 | 19 | 59 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 1,345 | 3 | 6 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 73.4 | 76.0 |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 601 | 8 | 17 | 4.2 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 599 | 31 | 69 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 0.0 | 15.5 | 13.0 |
| 5. Mozambique | 2013 | 561 | 1 | 2 | 7.3 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 | |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------|--|-------------------------------|---|
| Simple average final bound | 2013 | 169.3 | 192.4 | 39.7 | Binding coverage: | | Total 15.5 | |
| Simple average MFN applied | | 13.9 | 16.8 | 13.4 | | | Non-Ag 2.7 | |
| Trade weighted average | | | | | | | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | | | | | | | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 0 | 95.2 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 10.4 | 14.5 | 17.9 | 0 | 57.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.7 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0 | 0.1 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 3.2 | 31.5 | 26.7 | 0 | 38.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.4 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 194.4 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 19.3 | 6.8 | 25 | | |
| Dairy products | 157.5 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 23.5 | 0 | 25 | | |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 193.4 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 20.3 | 2.7 | 25 | | |
| Coffee, tea | 187.5 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 21.3 | 0 | 25 | | |
| Cereals & preparations | 196.2 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 13.7 | 15.4 | 25 | | |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 193.8 | 0 | 200 | 98.7 | 9.5 | 34.1 | 25 | | |
| Sugars and confectionery | 190.6 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 18.6 | 0 | 25 | | |
| Beverages & tobacco | 200.0 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 25.0 | 0 | 25 | | |
| Cotton | 200.0 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 3.5 | 30.0 | 5 | | |
| Other agricultural products | 190.2 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 11.6 | 14.7 | 25 | | |
| Fish & fish products | | | | | | | | | |
| Fish & fish products | 106.0 | 0 | 200 | 4.3 | 23.9 | 3.3 | 25 | | |
| Minerals & metals | 35.6 | 12.5 | 50 | 0.9 | 12.7 | 3.7 | 25 | | |
| Petroleum | - | - | - | 0 | 15.7 | 0 | 25 | | |
| Chemicals | 47.4 | 0 | 200 | 2.8 | 9.9 | 5.3 | 25 | | |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 40.9 | 0 | 50 | 4.3 | 15.4 | 8.9 | 25 | | |
| Textiles | 37.5 | 0 | 50 | 0.6 | 19.4 | 0.2 | 25 | | |
| Clothing | - | - | - | 0 | 24.5 | 0 | 25 | | |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 3.0 | 0 | 3 | 0.6 | 14.4 | 0.6 | 25 | | |
| Non-electrical machinery | 48.6 | 0 | 125 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 0.9 | 25 | | |
| Electrical machinery | 26.5 | 0 | 50 | 0.8 | 12.7 | 0.3 | 25 | | |
| Transport equipment | 20.1 | 0 | 50 | 9.8 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 25 | | |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 22.1 | 0 | 50 | 5.9 | 12.6 | 3.5 | 25 | | |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. India | 2013 | 91 | 8 | 12 | 28.2 | 26.3 | 15.1 | 42.2 | 18.4 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 66 | 13 | 35 | 15.2 | 26.4 | 26.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2013 | 36 | 9 | 27 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 30.9 | 13.9 |
| 4. China | 2013 | 24 | 2 | 2 | 21.1 | 10.0 | 6.1 | 64.3 | 60.5 |
| 5. United States of America | 2013 | 20 | 9 | 20 | 7.6 | 38.3 | 4.2 | 97.6 | 90.1 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 14,243 | 11 | 81 | 6.2 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 5,270 | 14 | 98 | 8.3 | 15.4 | 0.1 | 40.4 | 4.5 |
| 3. Canada | 2013 | 1,154 | 8 | 71 | 8.9 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Turkey | 2013 | 1,000 | 9 | 55 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 99.8 | 100.0 |
| 5. Japan | 2013 | 889 | 21 | 121 | 11.4 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 98.5 | 99.7 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 78.3 | 111.1 | 73.1 | Binding coverage: | Total 97.5 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2013 | 10.7 | 18.1 | 9.6 | | Non-Ag 97.2 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 14.2 | 23.0 | 12.2 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 17.0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 1.5 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 17.3 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 81.1 | 18.7 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2013 | 13.6 | 34.5 | 1.7 | 6.0 | 14.3 | 28.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 3.4 |
| | Imports 2013 | 12.9 | 13.6 | 0.6 | 5.4 | 38.5 | 23.9 | 4.3 | 0.9 | 8.5 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 93.5 | 3.7 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2013 | 3.8 | 67.4 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 17.0 | 3.7 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 4.5 | 45.9 | 10.8 | 6.0 | 23.1 | 7.9 | 1.8 | 0 | 24.9 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 132.1 | 0 | 184 | 100 | 17.2 | 26.0 | 45 | 1.8 | 33.9 |
| Dairy products | 116.4 | 0 | 141 | 100 | 5.7 | 37.5 | 20 | 1.4 | 26.8 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 106.5 | 0 | 223 | 100 | 23.1 | 4.8 | 40 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| Coffee, tea | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 16.8 | 0 | 40 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 100.2 | 0 | 135 | 100 | 14.1 | 14.9 | 79 | 5.5 | 22.4 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 137.9 | 0 | 158 | 98.6 | 19.4 | 18.3 | 40 | 1.3 | 0.3 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 105.5 | 0 | 122 | 100 | 20.3 | 0 | 40 | 1.3 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 102.5 | 0 | 141 | 100 | 37.2 | 0 | 141 | 3.4 | 0 |
| Cotton | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 99.5 | 0 | 158 | 100 | 8.7 | 20.1 | 40 | 0.6 | 20.2 |
| Fish & fish products | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 1.6 | 29.2 | 14.7 | 40 | 1.3 | 13.6 |
| Minerals & metals | 72.8 | 0 | 158 | 100 | 8.1 | 5.0 | 60 | 7.7 | 6.5 |
| Petroleum | 140.4 | 0 | 158 | 100 | 5.4 | 0 | 25 | 26.8 | 0 |
| Chemicals | 70.4 | 0 | 122 | 100 | 6.6 | 3.3 | 40 | 12.0 | 5.8 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 70.0 | 0 | 70 | 100 | 9.7 | 5.1 | 20 | 6.3 | 9.0 |
| Textiles | 70.0 | 0 | 70 | 100 | 7.3 | 0.2 | 30 | 1.7 | 0.2 |
| Clothing | 70.2 | 0 | 117 | 100 | 19.8 | 0 | 20 | 1.2 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 72.9 | 0 | 127 | 100 | 9.8 | 2.5 | 30 | 1.8 | 3.9 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 72.8 | 0 | 117 | 100 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 35 | 7.5 | 1.3 |
| Electrical machinery | 76.3 | 0 | 152 | 100 | 9.8 | 1.2 | 45 | 6.5 | 0.4 |
| Transport equipment | 97.6 | 0 | 247 | 100 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 45 | 4.5 | 8.6 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 78.6 | 0 | 162 | 100 | 15.5 | 3.6 | 70 | 4.1 | 6.0 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 27 | 2 | 3 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 21 | 3 | 5 | 13.0 | 36.2 | 36.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. Canada | 2013 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 10.8 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 95.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. Jamaica | 2013 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 21.6 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. Guyana | 2013 | 4 | 9 | 14 | 26.2 | 29.7 | 29.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Jamaica | 2013 | 58 | 7 | 11 | 11.8 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 2013 | 23 | 10 | 27 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 4.3 | 20.6 | 31.9 | |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 20 | 9 | 14 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 99.1 | 100.0 | |
| 4. European Union | 2013 | 18 | 13 | 23 | 4.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. Guyana | 2013 | 18 | 8 | 16 | 13.7 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | Non-WTO member | |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|
| Simple average final bound | | | | | Binding coverage: | |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 8.4 | 11.5 | 7.9 | Total | |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 6.7 | 14.7 | 5.9 | Non-Ag | |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 41.6 | 3.7 | 38.0 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | |
| | | | | | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % | |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | | | | | | | | | | |
| | MFN applied | 2014 | 9.2 | 37.4 | 9.0 | 32.2 | 8.8 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 24.1 |
| | Imports | 2013 | 14.5 | 24.6 | 10.1 | 29.0 | 12.5 | 2.0 | 7.4 | 0.0 | 42.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | | | | | | | | | | |
| | MFN applied | 2014 | 15.1 | 35.3 | 22.4 | 19.0 | 7.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 7.4 |
| | Imports | 2013 | 44.9 | 23.4 | 14.8 | 11.5 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.5 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | | | | | 19.5 | 17.5 | 90 | 0.8 | 32.5 |
| Dairy products | | | | | 16.7 | 0 | 23 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | | | | | 9.7 | 4.8 | 28 | 1.9 | 8.8 |
| Coffee, tea | | | | | 7.4 | 20.8 | 24 | 0.7 | 7.3 |
| Cereals & preparations | | | | | 11.2 | 3.5 | 85 | 1.3 | 4.7 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | | | | | 7.5 | 16.3 | 19 | 1.6 | 36.3 |
| Sugars and confectionery | | | | | 11.9 | 0 | 48 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | | | | | 26.5 | 4.4 | 278 | 1.1 | 3.9 |
| Cotton | | | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.1 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | | | | | 5.3 | 7.4 | 18 | 0.7 | 5.6 |
| Fish & fish products | | | | | 9.8 | 0.9 | 76 | 1.2 | 3.4 |
| Minerals & metals | | | | | 8.8 | 6.9 | 20 | 22.3 | 43.1 |
| Petroleum | | | | | 4.3 | 13.1 | 5 | 20.5 | 90.7 |
| Chemicals | | | | | 5.7 | 8.6 | 18 | 11.2 | 6.6 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | | | | | 11.6 | 6.5 | 64 | 2.6 | 6.7 |
| Textiles | | | | | 9.9 | 0.9 | 32 | 2.2 | 4.8 |
| Clothing | | | | | 11.4 | 0 | 41 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | | | | | 7.4 | 9.8 | 28 | 2.5 | 17.6 |
| Non-electrical machinery | | | | | 3.2 | 65.7 | 19 | 12.7 | 57.8 |
| Electrical machinery | | | | | 6.4 | 27.4 | 29 | 6.3 | 29.6 |
| Transport equipment | | | | | 9.6 | 18.1 | 105 | 5.5 | 6.8 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | | | | | 9.4 | 18.1 | 20 | 3.5 | 27.3 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | | US\$ | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Russian Federation | 2013 | 2,793 | 19 | 89 | 18.0 | 23.6 | 23.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 233 | 12 | 24 | 15.8 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 14.0 | 34.0 | |
| 3. Ukraine | 2013 | 71 | 12 | 32 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 98.3 | 99.4 | |
| 4. Moldova, Republic of | 2013 | 34 | 8 | 19 | 13.9 | 25.1 | 25.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. Kyrgyz Republic | 2013 | 23 | 2 | 2 | 6.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Russian Federation | 2013 | 11,082 | 56 | 644 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 3,999 | 42 | 186 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 23.8 | 76.6 | |
| 3. Ukraine | 2013 | 3,531 | 34 | 116 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. China | 2013 | 563 | 9 | 13 | 7.4 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 15.6 | 5.6 | |
| 5. Brazil | 2013 | 545 | 1 | 2 | 13.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 10.3 | 98.9 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 58.2 | 101.2 | 51.5 | Binding coverage: | Total 97.6 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 11.6 | 21.7 | 9.9 | | Non-Ag 97.3 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 15.2 | 27.4 | 11.9 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.5 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.6 | 84.3 | 15.0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 17.9 | 32.1 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 7.5 | 31.8 | 4.3 | 1.4 |
| Imports | 2013 | 29.2 | 10.4 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 35.7 | 6.5 | 0.1 | 14.4 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 90.5 | 6.6 | 0.2 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 9.5 | 61.1 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 16.4 | 6.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Imports | 2013 | 13.3 | 33.2 | 12.3 | 15.4 | 17.5 | 6.6 | 1.6 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 104.3 | 0 | 110 | 100 | 29.8 | 12.7 | 45 | 1.2 | 7.1 |
| Dairy products | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 5.4 | 40.5 | 20 | 2.5 | 56.2 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 101.5 | 0 | 110 | 100 | 26.0 | 4.2 | 80 | 1.5 | 6.7 |
| Coffee, tea | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 9.4 | 31.3 | 40 | 1.0 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 100.4 | 0 | 110 | 100 | 14.7 | 29.4 | 110 | 7.3 | 40.0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 100.1 | 0 | 110 | 98.6 | 9.7 | 46.8 | 80 | 3.3 | 41.4 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 100.6 | 0 | 110 | 100 | 21.9 | 0 | 45 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 104.6 | 0 | 110 | 100 | 68.7 | 2.6 | 110 | 3.3 | 0 |
| Cotton | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 98.7 | 0 | 110 | 100 | 9.2 | 20.2 | 40 | 1.2 | 29.5 |
| Fish & fish products | 107.1 | 0 | 110 | 5.6 | 32.4 | 8.9 | 45 | 0.1 | 1.3 |
| Minerals & metals | 50.2 | 0 | 110 | 100 | 7.4 | 17.1 | 50 | 19.3 | 26.6 |
| Petroleum | 66.0 | 0 | 70 | 100 | 5.1 | 50.9 | 28 | 2.1 | 0.1 |
| Chemicals | 50.1 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 6.1 | 11.6 | 35 | 13.1 | 19.9 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 51.9 | 0 | 70 | 100 | 13.0 | 6.9 | 75 | 6.2 | 9.8 |
| Textiles | 50.9 | 0 | 70 | 100 | 7.2 | 0.4 | 30 | 2.0 | 0.5 |
| Clothing | 70.0 | 0 | 70 | 100 | 19.8 | 0.1 | 40 | 0.8 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 50.3 | 0 | 70 | 100 | 9.7 | 4.1 | 30 | 2.6 | 4.4 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 5.5 | 9.2 | 30 | 12.3 | 9.7 |
| Electrical machinery | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 9.6 | 5.9 | 45 | 6.4 | 0.4 |
| Transport equipment | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 9.2 | 15.8 | 45 | 10.0 | 6.9 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 50.4 | 0 | 70 | 100 | 14.4 | 10.0 | 60 | 3.8 | 2.1 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 152 | 3 | 3 | 12.4 | 42.4 | 42.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 28 | 6 | 7 | 4.9 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 95.0 | 99.9 |
| 3. Jamaica | 2013 | 17 | 6 | 11 | 15.7 | 23.8 | 23.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Guyana | 2013 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 16.3 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Dominican Republic | 2013 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 102 | 3 | 6 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 98.2 | 100.0 |
| 2. Mauritania | 2013 | 61 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. European Union | 2013 | 26 | 9 | 21 | 6.2 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Côte d'Ivoire | 2013 | 20 | 1 | 3 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5. Japan | 2013 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 40.0 | 35.1 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1996 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 28.3 | 61.8 | 11.3 | Binding coverage: | | Total 39.1 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 11.9 | 14.6 | 11.5 | | | Non-Ag 29.9 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 12.1 | 13.5 | 11.2 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 1.8 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0 | 0.2 | 0 | 97.9 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 0 | 26.2 | 15.2 | 0 | 58.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 0 | 5.5 | 54.0 | 0 | 40.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0.7 | 12.0 | 6.7 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 1.9 | 40.1 | 20.9 | 0 | 37.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 5.6 | 32.2 | 28.7 | 0 | 33.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 19.0 | 0 | 20 | 8.0 | 0 |
| Dairy products | 38.8 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 16.3 | 0 | 20 | 0.8 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 17.4 | 0 | 20 | 0.8 | 0 |
| Coffee, tea | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 15.6 | 0 | 20 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 59.6 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 13.2 | 0 | 20 | 23.7 | 0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 82.6 | 0 | 100 | 98.6 | 10.7 | 0 | 20 | 3.4 | 0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 11.3 | 0 | 20 | 1.2 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 59.8 | 0 | 75 | 100 | 18.6 | 0 | 20 | 0.8 | 0 |
| Cotton | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 60.3 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 9.1 | 0 | 20 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Fish & fish products | 12.4 | 22.2 | 60 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 0 | 20 | 1.3 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | 28.1 | 6.4 | 50 | 12.0 | 11.7 | 1.5 | 20 | 11.3 | 0.1 |
| Petroleum | 7.4 | 0 | 10 | 80.0 | 7.2 | 22.9 | 10 | 8.9 | 0 |
| Chemicals | 21.8 | 0 | 60 | 1.5 | 7.2 | 4.5 | 20 | 6.0 | 48.8 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 4.3 | 11.2 | 5.1 | 20 | 1.6 | 9.0 |
| Textiles | 18.4 | 0 | 25 | 26.3 | 16.4 | 0.3 | 20 | 4.3 | 0.5 |
| Clothing | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 70.8 | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 17.5 | 0 | 25 | 27.7 | 13.0 | 1.3 | 20 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 5.3 | 4.2 | 25 | 91.2 | 7.0 | 0 | 20 | 7.0 | 0 |
| Electrical machinery | 6.9 | 0 | 7 | 93.5 | 11.2 | 0.4 | 20 | 3.7 | 0.7 |
| Transport equipment | 12.5 | 0.3 | 25 | 71.7 | 8.7 | 2.5 | 20 | 9.4 | 0.0 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 7.4 | 0 | 15 | 2.6 | 14.4 | 2.1 | 20 | 5.5 | 0.1 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. India | 2013 | 121 | 2 | 2 | 15.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 97.0 | |
| 2. Nigeria | 2013 | 88 | 1 | 1 | 22.1 | 5.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 3. China | 2013 | 87 | 1 | 1 | 14.8 | 19.6 | 18.6 | 80.0 | 52.0 | |
| 4. Viet Nam | 2013 | 52 | 2 | 2 | 9.3 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 52.0 | |
| 5. Indonesia | 2013 | 24 | 1 | 1 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 97.9 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Mali | 2012 | 172 | 1 | 2 | 13.8 | 8.0 | 0.0 | 6.9 | 3.7 | |
| 2. China | 2013 | 119 | 2 | 4 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. Lebanese Republic | 2013 | 72 | 1 | 1 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 99.8 | |
| 4. India | 2013 | 47 | 4 | 6 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 10.5 | 24.1 | |
| 5. Nigeria | 2013 | 15 | 2 | 3 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 0.1 | |

Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 40.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 | Binding coverage: | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 11.5 | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 8.5 | 11.3 | 8.3 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 10.4 | 0.7 | 9.7 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 1.8 | 9.6 | 49.1 | 20.5 | 19.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 79.5 | 5.6 | 11.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 7.8 | 32.3 | 29.3 | 10.3 | 13.4 | 6.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 30.8 | 17.2 | 44.9 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 39.8 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 12.7 | 4.5 | 20 | 0.1 | 2.2 |
| Dairy products | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 11.9 | 0 | 20 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 14.1 | 0 | 20 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Coffee, tea | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 15.3 | 0 | 20 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 10.9 | 0 | 20 | 3.8 | 0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 11.9 | 2.4 | 20 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 12.8 | 0 | 20 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 13.5 | 0 | 20 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Cotton | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 11.0 | 0 | 15 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 9.3 | 4.8 | 20 | 0.5 | 12.4 |
| Fish & fish products | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 17.2 | 0 | 20 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 9.0 | 2.9 | 40 | 13.0 | 5.2 |
| Petroleum | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 9.9 | 0 | 15 | 18.4 | 84.2 |
| Chemicals | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 7.0 | 2.8 | 20 | 13.3 | 4.1 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 14.1 | 2.0 | 40 | 2.7 | 5.3 |
| Textiles | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 17.6 | 0 | 40 | 1.8 | 0 |
| Clothing | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 39.9 | 0 | 40 | 1.0 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 12.3 | 1.9 | 40 | 2.4 | 0.7 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 39.8 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 3.9 | 41.9 | 20 | 17.8 | 43.2 |
| Electrical machinery | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 7.3 | 10.3 | 20 | 4.9 | 9.5 |
| Transport equipment | 39.9 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 7.2 | 16.9 | 20 | 14.8 | 23.1 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 11.1 | 6.7 | 20 | 2.8 | 9.6 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Colombia | 2013 | 539 | 5 | 9 | 24.0 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Peru | 2013 | 513 | 9 | 15 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 2013 | 333 | 3 | 3 | 26.3 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. European Union | 2013 | 250 | 10 | 16 | 12.9 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 82.6 | 97.0 |
| 5. United States of America | 2013 | 173 | 7 | 9 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 84.3 | 56.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Brazil | 2013 | 3,875 | 1 | 1 | 15.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Argentina | 2013 | 1,688 | 1 | 2 | 16.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 1,056 | 7 | 12 | 5.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 87.1 | 99.9 |
| 4. European Union | 2013 | 376 | 8 | 19 | 4.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 98.8 | 98.0 |
| 5. Japan | 2013 | 321 | 2 | 3 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 99.8 |

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | Non-WTO member | |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|
| Simple average final bound | | | | | Binding coverage: Total | |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 6.4 | 9.9 | 5.9 | Non-Ag | |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 7.9 | 16.3 | 6.0 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 10.3 | 1.9 | 8.4 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % | |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | | | | | | | | | | |
| | MFN applied | 2014 | 37.2 | 29.0 | 10.7 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 10.3 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 21.5 |
| | Imports | 2013 | 16.7 | 26.5 | 11.7 | 5.7 | 16.4 | 19.7 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 40.9 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | | | | | | | | | | |
| | MFN applied | 2014 | 30.2 | 31.3 | 29.7 | 8.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.1 |
| | Imports | 2013 | 25.5 | 27.8 | 37.8 | 8.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | | | | | 26.2 | 18.8 | 128 | 2.2 | 0.1 |
| Dairy products | | | | | 17.7 | 0 | 52 | 1.0 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | | | | | 6.6 | 31.2 | 77 | 1.8 | 8.3 |
| Coffee, tea | | | | | 6.5 | 43.8 | 30 | 1.6 | 4.2 |
| Cereals & preparations | | | | | 9.5 | 26.2 | 68 | 4.2 | 4.4 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | | | | | 2.4 | 52.8 | 5 | 1.9 | 62.9 |
| Sugars and confectionery | | | | | 7.8 | 26.1 | 29 | 1.3 | 6.5 |
| Beverages & tobacco | | | | | 24.3 | 0 | 51 | 2.8 | 0 |
| Cotton | | | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.1 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | | | | | 1.2 | 76.1 | 10 | 1.6 | 82.6 |
| Fish & fish products | | | | | 3.1 | 53.1 | 31 | 0.4 | 29.7 |
| Minerals & metals | | | | | 4.9 | 36.9 | 60 | 16.0 | 30.7 |
| Petroleum | | | | | 2.6 | 72.9 | 10 | 14.6 | 57.1 |
| Chemicals | | | | | 3.2 | 52.6 | 23 | 13.3 | 34.2 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | | | | | 5.3 | 30.5 | 15 | 4.3 | 17.6 |
| Textiles | | | | | 8.9 | 4.4 | 15 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| Clothing | | | | | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 2.1 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | | | | | 7.4 | 22.7 | 15 | 4.9 | 3.3 |
| Non-electrical machinery | | | | | 5.6 | 18.8 | 15 | 7.5 | 8.0 |
| Electrical machinery | | | | | 5.9 | 31.3 | 15 | 4.9 | 6.4 |
| Transport equipment | | | | | 5.7 | 27.2 | 15 | 6.2 | 0.4 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | | | | | 6.2 | 25.2 | 15 | 3.1 | 18.9 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 193 | 23 | 119 | 15.1 | 11.1 | 6.2 | 87.8 | 91.9 | |
| 2. Serbia | 2013 | 68 | 20 | 57 | 21.3 | 22.7 | 21.1 | 91.8 | 91.0 | |
| 3. Montenegro | 2013 | 37 | 14 | 44 | 18.9 | 31.6 | 31.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. Turkey | 2013 | 35 | 4 | 5 | 41.7 | 66.4 | 66.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. FYR of Macedonia | 2013 | 30 | 10 | 23 | 22.1 | 19.4 | 19.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 3,410 | 50 | 354 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 99.5 | 99.9 | |
| 2. Serbia | 2013 | 409 | 39 | 172 | 8.4 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 14.2 | 20.8 | |
| 3. Montenegro | 2013 | 130 | 38 | 250 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. Turkey | 2013 | 89 | 21 | 33 | 6.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. Switzerland | 2013 | 65 | 26 | 148 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 67.7 | 78.1 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 18.7 | 37.9 | 15.7 | Binding coverage: | Total 96.1 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 7.4 | | Non-Ag 95.5 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 5.9 | 12.8 | 5.1 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 7.5 | 0.8 | 6.7 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 37.5 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 20.8 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 14.1 | 36.1 | 19.9 | 3.2 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 46.5 | 10.7 | 13.2 | 6.9 | 15.5 | 6.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Imports | 2013 | 33.1 | 14.4 | 9.0 | 3.3 | 25.3 | 14.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 13.4 | 5.3 | 21.7 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 14.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 63.8 | 2.4 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 13.1 | 7.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 61.5 | 16.6 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 12.5 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 41.7 | 24.2 | 160 | 100 | 10.9 | 60.6 | 82 | 0.3 | 34.7 |
| Dairy products | 20.4 | 0 | 37 | 100 | 10.9 | 23.8 | 33 | 0.8 | 29.6 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 28.3 | 19.3 | 99 | 100 | 9.2 | 34.9 | 99 | 1.2 | 13.7 |
| Coffee, tea | 65.4 | 20.8 | 170 | 100 | 7.5 | 45.8 | 25 | 0.3 | 12.5 |
| Cereals & preparations | 46.6 | 0.3 | 597 | 100 | 8.5 | 43.0 | 104 | 3.2 | 52.7 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 45.8 | 6.5 | 81 | 98.6 | 7.6 | 20.5 | 20 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 73.4 | 0 | 105 | 100 | 5.2 | 58.8 | 37 | 0.9 | 74.5 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 91.1 | 4.3 | 597 | 100 | 20.4 | 8.8 | 113 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| Cotton | 52.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 4.5 | 66.7 | 15 | 0.0 | 8.4 |
| Other agricultural products | 11.9 | 54.8 | 72 | 100 | 2.2 | 85.5 | 25 | 0.6 | 56.7 |
| Fish & fish products | 18.5 | 50.0 | 37 | 3.2 | 6.3 | 62.7 | 30 | 0.2 | 45.8 |
| Minerals & metals | 11.7 | 16.1 | 30 | 96.0 | 3.7 | 73.4 | 30 | 36.4 | 93.8 |
| Petroleum | - | - | - | 0 | 0.6 | 55.6 | 15 | 13.8 | 3.1 |
| Chemicals | 12.4 | 6.4 | 30 | 99.6 | 2.3 | 83.2 | 20 | 6.9 | 57.5 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 11.7 | 12.2 | 30 | 100 | 6.1 | 61.0 | 30 | 2.9 | 39.0 |
| Textiles | 22.3 | 3.1 | 30 | 99.2 | 16.8 | 18.2 | 207 | 0.9 | 9.0 |
| Clothing | 45.0 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 41.0 | 2.1 | 45 | 1.5 | 0.5 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 20.7 | 0 | 30 | 96.2 | 13.3 | 35.6 | 43 | 2.2 | 9.8 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 9.2 | 39.6 | 30 | 100 | 1.5 | 90.5 | 30 | 7.9 | 92.3 |
| Electrical machinery | 17.2 | 6.1 | 30 | 99.6 | 4.6 | 67.1 | 25 | 3.7 | 52.4 |
| Transport equipment | 18.4 | 17.5 | 50 | 100 | 6.0 | 66.1 | 30 | 8.1 | 32.8 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 12.4 | 26.6 | 30 | 94.8 | 3.8 | 78.4 | 30 | 5.3 | 25.1 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. South Africa | 2013 | 64 | 8 | 17 | 10.6 | 29.4 | 29.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 29 | 1 | 2 | 39.5 | 56.3 | 56.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Norway | 2013 | 23 | 1 | 2 | 295.8 | 315.6 | 195.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4. Zimbabwe | 2013 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 53.4 | 42.3 | 42.3 | 93.9 | 99.9 |
| 5. Hong Kong, China | 2013 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 4,540 | 1 | 2 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. South Africa | 2013 | 459 | 27 | 91 | 9.6 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. India | 2013 | 378 | 1 | 2 | 7.7 | 9.8 | 0.0 | 15.4 | 0.0 |
| 4. Norway | 2013 | 299 | 1 | 1 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. United States of America | 2013 | 283 | 1 | 3 | 7.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 95.6 | 100.0 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 31.4 | 35.4 | 30.8 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 13.5 | 10.2 | 14.1 | | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 10.1 | 12.0 | 10.0 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0.2 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 238.9 | 11.2 | 227.7 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 7.1 | 74.9 | 13.7 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 7.9 | 6.4 | 57.1 | 13.8 | 13.3 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 59.3 | 15.7 | 11.0 | 9.1 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 23.7 | 72.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 5.6 | 14.4 | 12.7 | 27.5 | 25.8 | 14.0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 33.5 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 23.6 | 19.9 | 8.6 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 37.8 | 5.4 | 55 | 100 | 8.2 | 10.5 | 16 | 0.2 | 1.7 |
| Dairy products | 48.8 | 0 | 55 | 100 | 18.3 | 0 | 28 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 34.1 | 1.0 | 55 | 100 | 10.2 | 5.6 | 55 | 1.0 | 1.7 |
| Coffee, tea | 34.1 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 13.3 | 0 | 20 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 42.9 | 0.8 | 55 | 100 | 10.6 | 14.7 | 20 | 1.9 | 1.3 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 34.6 | 0.4 | 35 | 100 | 7.9 | 10.8 | 30 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 34.4 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 16.5 | 0 | 20 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 37.7 | 0 | 55 | 100 | 17.0 | 1.7 | 27 | 0.3 | 12.0 |
| Cotton | 55.0 | 0 | 55 | 100 | 6.9 | 0 | 10 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 28.8 | 7.9 | 55 | 100 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 20 | 0.3 | 15.2 |
| Fish & fish products | 33.6 | 3.8 | 35 | 100 | 10.3 | 4.6 | 32 | 0.6 | 17.9 |
| Minerals & metals | 32.9 | 0.6 | 35 | 100 | 10.0 | 7.2 | 35 | 16.4 | 53.6 |
| Petroleum | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 0.1 | 97.2 | 6 | 14.3 | 99.7 |
| Chemicals | 21.1 | 0.4 | 35 | 100 | 8.2 | 1.6 | 18 | 15.7 | 10.8 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 28.4 | 2.6 | 35 | 100 | 10.6 | 3.6 | 18 | 1.3 | 14.2 |
| Textiles | 34.8 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 23.3 | 0 | 35 | 2.3 | 0 |
| Clothing | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 34.9 | 0 | 35 | 1.0 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 34.6 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 16.0 | 0.8 | 35 | 2.3 | 0.3 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 32.4 | 0.4 | 35 | 100 | 12.9 | 12.2 | 35 | 14.8 | 18.5 |
| Electrical machinery | 31.9 | 2.6 | 35 | 100 | 14.1 | 12.6 | 25 | 11.7 | 19.2 |
| Transport equipment | 33.1 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 18.6 | 10.7 | 35 | 10.9 | 11.5 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 33.0 | 0.8 | 35 | 100 | 15.2 | 9.7 | 35 | 4.1 | 17.2 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 22,527 | 4 | 4 | 15.7 | 6.6 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 0.7 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 16,799 | 16 | 37 | 14.6 | 6.6 | 0.8 | 20.0 | 68.7 |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 4,619 | 17 | 32 | 7.8 | 16.9 | 0.2 | 72.8 | 52.5 |
| 4. Japan | 2013 | 4,235 | 25 | 80 | 14.9 | 6.6 | 3.1 | 38.4 | 59.8 |
| 5. Russian Federation | 2013 | 2,939 | 8 | 15 | 22.4 | 15.1 | 3.4 | 9.0 | 22.7 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 31,772 | 12 | 25 | 8.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 11.3 | 90.0 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 21,559 | 52 | 362 | 4.3 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 68.3 | 88.5 |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 20,232 | 50 | 338 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 80.9 | 89.8 |
| 4. Argentina | 2013 | 18,530 | 50 | 516 | 14.7 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Japan | 2013 | 6,714 | 13 | 19 | 4.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 77.4 | 97.5 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 25.4 | 32.0 | 24.4 | Binding coverage: | Total 95.3 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 1.3 | | Non-Ag 95.0 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 1.7 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 3.0 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 1.2 | 0 | 0 | 84.6 | 10.6 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 2.3 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 98.5 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 1.1 |
| | Imports 2013 | 98.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.7 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 65.8 | 29.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 79.6 | 17.4 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| | Imports 2013 | 66.7 | 30.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 8.4 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 25.8 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 1.5 | 100.0 |
| Dairy products | 21.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 1.2 | 100.0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 26.4 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 2.3 | 100.0 |
| Coffee, tea | 15.3 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 1.3 | 54.2 | 7 | 0.8 | 66.6 |
| Cereals & preparations | 21.8 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 0.1 | 99.7 | 50 | 3.8 | 100.0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 27.5 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.2 | 100.0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 206.5 | 0 | > 1000 | 66.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 1.6 | 100.0 |
| Cotton | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 20.7 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 2.5 | 100.0 |
| Fish & fish products | 21.6 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 1.5 | 100.0 |
| Minerals & metals | 20.3 | 0 | 40 | 98.2 | 0.3 | 96.2 | 20 | 17.8 | 99.6 |
| Petroleum | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 0.6 | 66.7 | 4 | 7.7 | 7.7 |
| Chemicals | 20.9 | 0 | 50 | 94.8 | 0.5 | 94.6 | 155 | 9.4 | 89.0 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 25.7 | 0 | 40 | 97.2 | 1.6 | 67.9 | 5 | 3.4 | 47.6 |
| Textiles | 25.9 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 0.8 | 86.7 | 10 | 1.4 | 70.2 |
| Clothing | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 3.0 | 100.0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 23.6 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 3.2 | 69.1 | 20 | 2.4 | 31.6 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 28.2 | 0 | 40 | 99.8 | 2.6 | 57.6 | 20 | 14.5 | 62.6 |
| Electrical machinery | 38.8 | 0 | 40 | 76.1 | 5.1 | 13.3 | 20 | 9.0 | 6.5 |
| Transport equipment | 24.3 | 0 | 40 | 66.7 | 2.4 | 87.8 | 20 | 11.4 | 96.7 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 23.7 | 0 | 40 | 86.0 | 2.7 | 54.5 | 20 | 4.0 | 45.2 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Egypt | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 2. Thailand | 2013 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 14.2 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 0.6 | |
| 3. Malaysia | 2013 | 0 | 7 | 8 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 56.3 | 84.8 | |
| 4. Hong Kong, China | 2013 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. European Union | 2013 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 7.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 40.0 | 99.3 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Japan | 2013 | 4,741 | 1 | 2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 96.8 | 100.0 | |
| 2. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 1,935 | 1 | 2 | 6.2 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 13.2 | 0.0 | |
| 3. Australia | 2013 | 826 | 1 | 1 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 92.1 | 100.0 | |
| 4. India | 2013 | 764 | 1 | 2 | 5.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 16.7 | 92.8 | |
| 5. Indonesia | 2013 | 645 | 1 | 1 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 42.1 | 98.1 | 13.8 | Binding coverage: | | Total 39.1 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 11.9 | 14.6 | 11.5 | | | Non-Ag 30.0 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 9.8 | 14.2 | 9.3 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 4.4 | 0.5 | 3.8 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0 | 0.2 | 0 | 98.0 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 0 | 26.2 | 15.2 | 0 | 58.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 0 | 16.6 | 32.0 | 0 | 51.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0.7 | 12.0 | 6.7 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 0 | 1.4 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 1.9 | 40.1 | 20.9 | 0 | 37.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 7.9 | 36.4 | 36.9 | 0 | 18.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 19.0 | 0 | 20 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Dairy products | 62.8 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 16.3 | 0 | 20 | 0.6 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 17.4 | 0 | 20 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Coffee, tea | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 15.6 | 0 | 20 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 98.2 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 13.2 | 0 | 20 | 6.3 | 0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 98.7 | 0 | 100 | 98.6 | 10.7 | 0 | 20 | 1.1 | 0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 11.3 | 0 | 20 | 1.2 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 93.8 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 18.6 | 0 | 20 | 1.8 | 0 |
| Cotton | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 9.1 | 0 | 20 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Fish & fish products | 16.9 | 22.2 | 100 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 0 | 20 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | 5.8 | 13.0 | 16 | 5.9 | 11.7 | 1.5 | 20 | 17.8 | 4.9 |
| Petroleum | 7.4 | 0 | 10 | 80.0 | 7.2 | 22.9 | 10 | 24.6 | 0.0 |
| Chemicals | 33.1 | 0 | 100 | 1.6 | 7.2 | 4.5 | 20 | 11.3 | 42.6 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 82.0 | 0 | 100 | 22.8 | 11.2 | 5.1 | 20 | 1.6 | 10.7 |
| Textiles | 18.4 | 0 | 25 | 26.3 | 16.4 | 0.3 | 20 | 2.3 | 39.0 |
| Clothing | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 70.8 | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 17.5 | 0 | 25 | 27.7 | 13.0 | 1.3 | 20 | 2.1 | 2.5 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 5.3 | 3.9 | 25 | 91.2 | 7.0 | 0 | 20 | 12.4 | 0 |
| Electrical machinery | 6.9 | 0 | 7 | 93.5 | 11.2 | 0.4 | 20 | 4.9 | 4.2 |
| Transport equipment | 12.6 | 0.3 | 25 | 71.7 | 8.7 | 2.5 | 20 | 8.8 | 0.0 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 55.9 | 0 | 100 | 5.5 | 14.4 | 2.1 | 20 | 1.6 | 0.3 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 187 | 1 | 1 | 16.7 | 20.0 | 19.0 | 33.3 | 50.0 | |
| 2. Indonesia | 2013 | 86 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. Viet Nam | 2013 | 51 | 2 | 2 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 65.8 | |
| 4. Japan | 2013 | 41 | 1 | 1 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. European Union | 2013 | 41 | 5 | 13 | 7.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Turkey | 2013 | 32 | 1 | 1 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. Mali | 2012 | 31 | 26 | 52 | 13.6 | 10.0 | 1.5 | 13.2 | 15.9 | |
| 3. Côte d'Ivoire | 2013 | 19 | 18 | 63 | 12.7 | 11.4 | 2.8 | 12.8 | 15.9 | |
| 4. European Union | 2013 | 17 | 13 | 23 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 99.8 | 100.0 | |
| 5. Niger | 2013 | 7 | 15 | 35 | 14.3 | 18.3 | 16.2 | 21.5 | 83.1 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 67.1 | 94.4 | 26.5 | Binding coverage: | Total 22.0 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 12.8 | 20.2 | 11.5 | | Non-Ag 10.2 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 12.1 | 30.7 | 9.0 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 3.1 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.3 | 0 | 2.3 | 93.5 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 15.5 | 0 | 16.1 | 0 | 64.2 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 0.9 |
| Imports | 2013 | 20.7 | 0 | 17.4 | 0 | 33.2 | 6.2 | 22.6 | 20.9 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 5.9 | 0 | 1.4 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 40.5 | 0 | 22.9 | 0 | 36.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 59.9 | 0 | 11.7 | 0 | 27.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 1.0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 23.1 | 7.7 | 25 | 0.1 | 80.1 |
| Dairy products | 22.5 | 77.5 | 100 | 100 | 51.7 | 0 | 60 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 98.5 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 22.1 | 8.4 | 25 | 1.2 | 13.4 |
| Coffee, tea | 97.9 | 2.1 | 100 | 100 | 19.6 | 16.7 | 25 | 0.0 | 1.1 |
| Cereals & preparations | 95.5 | 4.5 | 100 | 100 | 22.5 | 12.5 | 75 | 7.4 | 29.4 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 99.3 | 0 | 100 | 98.6 | 11.6 | 20.5 | 25 | 2.4 | 20.6 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 82.8 | 6.3 | 100 | 100 | 34.3 | 0 | 100 | 1.3 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 76.9 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 25.3 | 0 | 35 | 1.5 | 0 |
| Cotton | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 99.6 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 10.9 | 38.2 | 25 | 0.1 | 15.8 |
| Fish & fish products | 32.9 | 42.9 | 100 | 5.6 | 24.7 | 0.3 | 25 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Minerals & metals | 8.0 | 0 | 18 | 2.2 | 10.5 | 36.6 | 35 | 16.6 | 27.9 |
| Petroleum | - | - | - | 0 | 4.3 | 61.4 | 25 | 22.9 | 97.6 |
| Chemicals | 8.2 | 16.9 | 100 | 8.4 | 3.9 | 77.9 | 25 | 14.5 | 74.1 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 19.4 | 0 | 20 | 9.4 | 14.0 | 25.5 | 25 | 3.6 | 13.5 |
| Textiles | 25.1 | 0 | 100 | 38.4 | 19.5 | 6.9 | 56 | 3.6 | 46.5 |
| Clothing | 19.7 | 0 | 20 | 7.8 | 25.1 | 0.2 | 50 | 1.1 | 0.2 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 74.5 | 0 | 100 | 19.5 | 12.7 | 21.1 | 25 | 1.8 | 4.2 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 6.0 | 0 | 6 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 75.2 | 25 | 6.5 | 73.8 |
| Electrical machinery | 2.5 | 75.0 | 10 | 0.8 | 10.8 | 35.4 | 35 | 6.3 | 65.6 |
| Transport equipment | 74.7 | 0 | 100 | 12.5 | 6.0 | 62.3 | 25 | 6.2 | 13.8 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 47.7 | 1.9 | 100 | 4.7 | 14.7 | 31.4 | 40 | 2.3 | 68.7 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 37 | 1 | 1 | 6.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Pakistan | 2013 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Rwanda | 2013 | 3 | 11 | 24 | 21.6 | 24.8 | 24.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Japan | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Hong Kong, China | 2013 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. European Union | 2013 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Rwanda | 2013 | 5 | 15 | 35 | 14.3 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Tanzania | 2013 | 2 | 4 | 11 | 15.9 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 2008 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|--------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 15.8 | 19.3 | 15.2 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100.0 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 10.1 | 12.2 | 9.8 | | | Non-Ag 100.0 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 11.0 | 14.6 | 9.4 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 18.7 | 17.6 | 1.8 | 46.6 | 12.6 | 2.7 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 30.7 | 21.0 | 8.9 | 0 | 24.3 | 15.1 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 11.5 | 44.1 | 5.7 | 0 | 14.5 | 24.1 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | | 5.5 | 35.6 | 15.0 | 2.4 | 26.6 | 13.8 | 1.0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 47.2 | 14.1 | 9.6 | 0.2 | 14.0 | 15.0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 21.7 | 44.9 | 11.0 | 0.0 | 9.7 | 12.7 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 24.3 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 17.7 | 9.3 | 50 | 3.7 | 1.0 |
| Dairy products | 18.0 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 8.0 | 0 | 20 | 4.6 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 19.2 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 9.2 | 40.0 | 30 | 3.9 | 33.8 |
| Coffee, tea | 30.6 | 0 | 55 | 100 | 25.2 | 0 | 50 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 18.0 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 13.6 | 9.1 | 40 | 9.8 | 16.1 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 11.9 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 2.2 | 56.2 | 5 | 2.9 | 10.1 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 14.7 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 9.4 | 0 | 30 | 1.8 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 36.1 | 0 | 55 | 100 | 30.9 | 15.2 | 50 | 3.7 | 0.9 |
| Cotton | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 14.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 9.8 | 48.8 | 50 | 0.4 | 83.2 |
| Fish & fish products | 24.8 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 22.8 | 4.0 | 40 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Minerals & metals | 13.8 | 1.8 | 55 | 100 | 5.5 | 65.8 | 50 | 12.9 | 35.8 |
| Petroleum | 10.1 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 3.8 | 44.9 | 20 | 19.5 | 1.9 |
| Chemicals | 8.6 | 1.0 | 55 | 100 | 3.4 | 75.7 | 50 | 8.2 | 43.9 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 16.1 | 6.1 | 55 | 99.6 | 10.8 | 25.4 | 50 | 4.3 | 15.8 |
| Textiles | 20.0 | 0 | 55 | 100 | 15.3 | 5.1 | 50 | 1.5 | 6.1 |
| Clothing | 36.8 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 34.1 | 0 | 40 | 0.9 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 21.3 | 5.0 | 50 | 100 | 18.0 | 20.8 | 50 | 1.2 | 6.0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 7.0 | 12.3 | 35 | 100 | 2.3 | 78.2 | 30 | 6.1 | 46.0 |
| Electrical machinery | 12.7 | 30.2 | 35 | 100 | 9.5 | 27.8 | 30 | 5.8 | 12.9 |
| Transport equipment | 15.6 | 6.7 | 55 | 100 | 10.5 | 56.7 | 50 | 4.6 | 18.1 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 20.1 | 11.9 | 55 | 100 | 13.3 | 38.3 | 50 | 2.6 | 37.7 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 1 | 9 | 11 | 11.3 | 5.6 | 3.7 | 58.7 | 78.1 |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Albania | 2013 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4. Sao Tome and Principe | 2013 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5. Mauritania | 2013 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 62 | 13 | 26 | 4.7 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Congo | 2013 | 51 | 1 | 1 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3. India | 2013 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 16.7 | 5.6 |
| 4. United States of America | 2013 | 2 | 7 | 9 | 2.4 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Ghana | 2013 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 2004 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 19.1 | 28.2 | 17.8 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 11.2 | 14.9 | 10.6 | | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 7.9 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 9.2 | 0.6 | 8.6 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 3.3 | 7.4 | 16.9 | 15.2 | 56.3 | 0.9 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 14.3 | 0 | 37.6 | 22.8 | 0 | 25.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 20.1 | 0 | 59.9 | 12.4 | 0 | 7.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 1.0 | 0 | 29.0 | 29.7 | 16.9 | 23.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 15.9 | 0.0 | 43.8 | 32.8 | 0 | 7.5 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 30.2 | 0 | 46.8 | 19.9 | 0 | 3.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 32.5 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 26.7 | 8.8 | 35 | 0.1 | 9.9 |
| Dairy products | 36.5 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 20.9 | 0 | 35 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 26.4 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 11.9 | 9.5 | 35 | 0.2 | 6.2 |
| Coffee, tea | 36.6 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 26.7 | 0 | 35 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 29.1 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 12.4 | 26.4 | 35 | 1.4 | 2.1 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 21.9 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 8.1 | 15.7 | 35 | 0.3 | 59.2 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 27.8 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 7.0 | 0 | 7 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 42.8 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 23.7 | 0 | 35 | 2.6 | 0 |
| Cotton | 7.0 | 0 | 7 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 23.3 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 11.1 | 25.4 | 35 | 1.2 | 83.5 |
| Fish & fish products | 23.6 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 22.5 | 0.9 | 35 | 0.1 | 48.8 |
| Minerals & metals | 20.4 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 7.4 | 30.6 | 35 | 8.5 | 46.5 |
| Petroleum | 23.9 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 9.9 | 2.1 | 35 | 10.3 | 42.3 |
| Chemicals | 9.6 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 7.3 | 15.4 | 35 | 4.9 | 44.7 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 25.1 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 9.9 | 2.0 | 35 | 12.7 | 83.6 |
| Textiles | 10.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 5.4 | 25.6 | 15 | 31.8 | 7.0 |
| Clothing | 17.5 | 0 | 18 | 100 | 14.1 | 0 | 15 | 1.0 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 28.7 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 12.6 | 1.3 | 35 | 2.2 | 1.0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 15.6 | 1.8 | 35 | 100 | 13.4 | 9.3 | 35 | 6.1 | 11.6 |
| Electrical machinery | 27.2 | 10.9 | 35 | 100 | 17.3 | 10.6 | 35 | 5.0 | 8.2 |
| Transport equipment | 24.4 | 0 | 43 | 100 | 15.8 | 8.8 | 35 | 8.8 | 24.4 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 25.2 | 1.5 | 35 | 100 | 14.7 | 15.3 | 35 | 2.3 | 16.7 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Viet Nam | 2013 | 306 | 6 | 6 | 13.8 | 9.8 | 7.9 | 65.2 | 69.8 | |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 227 | 3 | 5 | 13.3 | 32.5 | 32.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. Thailand | 2013 | 105 | 10 | 14 | 24.9 | 30.5 | 0.0 | 10.6 | 0.9 | |
| 4. Malaysia | 2013 | 58 | 2 | 2 | 27.1 | 34.1 | 0.3 | 43.8 | 14.9 | |
| 5. China | 2013 | 32 | 2 | 2 | 24.6 | 40.4 | 16.1 | 84.6 | 41.1 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 3,073 | 4 | 71 | 6.5 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 99.9 | 100.0 | |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 2,730 | 13 | 102 | 9.5 | 16.5 | 0.2 | 37.4 | 5.0 | |
| 3. Canada | 2013 | 677 | 6 | 72 | 10.6 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. Japan | 2013 | 575 | 11 | 67 | 11.0 | 32.1 | 32.0 | 97.1 | 97.6 | |
| 5. China | 2013 | 331 | 16 | 77 | 13.2 | 8.9 | 8.0 | 98.5 | 87.5 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 79.9 | 80.0 | 67.1 | Binding coverage: | Total 13.3 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 18.2 | 22.5 | 17.5 | | Non-Ag 0.2 |
| Trade weighted average | 2012 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 13.2 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2012 | 6.5 | 1.1 | 5.5 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-----|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 99.8 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 0 | 8.2 | 21.7 | 0 | 11.1 | 59.1 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2012 | 0 | 39.3 | 30.1 | 0 | 3.4 | 27.2 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 50.3 | 0 | 14.0 | 31.9 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2012 | 0.5 | 7.3 | 68.1 | 0 | 11.8 | 12.3 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 21.8 | 0 | 30 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Dairy products | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 24.8 | 0 | 30 | 0.9 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 27.0 | 0 | 30 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Coffee, tea | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 29.9 | 0 | 30 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 20.9 | 0 | 30 | 10.5 | 0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 98.6 | 19.8 | 0 | 30 | 1.5 | 0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 20.6 | 0 | 30 | 0.9 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 27.1 | 0 | 30 | 1.6 | 0 |
| Cotton | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 16.5 | 0 | 30 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Fish & fish products | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 1.6 | 25.3 | 0 | 30 | 3.8 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | - | - | - | 0 | 17.0 | 0 | 30 | 12.3 | 0 |
| Petroleum | - | - | - | 0 | 9.6 | 0 | 10 | 28.7 | 0 |
| Chemicals | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 0.2 | 11.7 | 3.0 | 30 | 10.2 | 0 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | - | - | - | 0 | 19.9 | 4.6 | 30 | 2.5 | 12.1 |
| Textiles | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 0.5 | 19.7 | 0.2 | 30 | 2.3 | 0.0 |
| Clothing | - | - | - | 0 | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | - | - | - | 0 | 20.7 | 0.6 | 30 | 1.7 | 0.0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | - | - | - | 0 | 12.3 | 0.4 | 30 | 8.3 | 0.1 |
| Electrical machinery | - | - | - | 0 | 16.9 | 0 | 30 | 5.3 | 0 |
| Transport equipment | - | - | - | 0 | 15.5 | 9.2 | 30 | 6.6 | 1.5 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | - | - | - | 0 | 22.1 | 0.8 | 30 | 1.7 | 0.3 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 734 | 3 | 6 | 12.2 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. China | 2013 | 138 | 1 | 1 | 7.9 | 19.2 | 18.1 | 6.7 | 47.6 |
| 3. Malaysia | 2013 | 42 | 2 | 3 | 5.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 40.0 | 93.9 |
| 4. United States of America | 2013 | 25 | 2 | 3 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Gabon | 2012 | 23 | 13 | 26 | 25.3 | 27.4 | 27.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 2,400 | 5 | 11 | 3.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 99.9 | 100.0 |
| 2. India | 2013 | 261 | 2 | 2 | 7.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 11.1 | 91.8 |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 244 | 4 | 7 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 95.5 | 99.8 |
| 4. China | 2013 | 228 | 2 | 7 | 3.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 57.6 | 95.2 |
| 5. Congo | 2013 | 180 | 13 | 16 | 17.2 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 6.7 | 15.8 | 5.3 | Binding coverage: | Total 99.7 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 4.2 | 15.9 | 2.2 | | Non-Ag 99.7 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 3.1 | 14.2 | 2.2 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 9.5 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 450.7 | 34.3 | 416.5 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 6.0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 46.0 | 15.7 | 21.0 | 7.5 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 19.6 |
| MFN applied 2014 | 59.3 | 9.1 | 16.2 | 5.8 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 5.0 | 12.3 |
| Imports 2013 | 51.4 | 14.9 | 18.0 | 10.0 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 14.8 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 35.8 | 8.0 | 41.0 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.3 |
| MFN applied 2014 | 75.9 | 5.8 | 10.7 | 1.3 | 6.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports 2013 | 68.8 | 2.3 | 25.2 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 28.1 | 46.1 | 476 | 100 | 24.6 | 66.0 | 476 | 0.8 | 54.4 |
| Dairy products | 218.5 | 0 | 314 | 100 | 248.9 | 0 | 314 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 3.8 | 56.0 | 19 | 100 | 3.3 | 60.0 | 19 | 2.1 | 81.9 |
| Coffee, tea | 7.5 | 55.0 | 265 | 100 | 10.4 | 76.4 | 265 | 0.6 | 66.3 |
| Cereals & preparations | 18.8 | 15.1 | 277 | 100 | 21.4 | 36.4 | 277 | 1.4 | 17.8 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 5.6 | 47.0 | 218 | 100 | 4.0 | 62.0 | 218 | 0.4 | 69.5 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 4.7 | 7.8 | 13 | 100 | 3.8 | 29.4 | 13 | 0.2 | 7.2 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 6.7 | 26.3 | 256 | 100 | 3.9 | 47.9 | 256 | 1.3 | 31.4 |
| Cotton | 0.8 | 90.0 | 8 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 3.4 | 65.9 | 206 | 100 | 3.0 | 79.2 | 206 | 0.6 | 60.0 |
| Fish & fish products | 1.0 | 80.0 | 11 | 100 | 0.9 | 81.0 | 11 | 0.6 | 75.7 |
| Minerals & metals | 2.7 | 50.6 | 16 | 99.5 | 1.0 | 85.0 | 16 | 13.4 | 86.1 |
| Petroleum | 6.8 | 0 | 8 | 80.0 | 0.9 | 82.8 | 5 | 9.6 | 99.5 |
| Chemicals | 4.5 | 27.1 | 16 | 100 | 0.8 | 87.0 | 16 | 11.3 | 71.9 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 1.5 | 78.4 | 16 | 100 | 0.9 | 85.9 | 16 | 4.3 | 78.1 |
| Textiles | 10.6 | 9.1 | 18 | 100 | 2.6 | 66.0 | 18 | 1.6 | 34.1 |
| Clothing | 17.2 | 0.9 | 18 | 100 | 16.5 | 5.5 | 18 | 2.1 | 8.7 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 7.2 | 24.0 | 20 | 100 | 3.8 | 67.0 | 20 | 2.2 | 28.9 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 3.5 | 45.4 | 14 | 100 | 0.4 | 93.2 | 9 | 14.6 | 95.6 |
| Electrical machinery | 4.4 | 33.8 | 11 | 100 | 1.1 | 83.3 | 9 | 9.5 | 87.6 |
| Transport equipment | 5.6 | 27.4 | 16 | 93.3 | 5.8 | 41.1 | 25 | 17.5 | 14.3 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 4.4 | 35.9 | 18 | 99.7 | 2.5 | 61.2 | 16 | 5.7 | 77.3 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 22,361 | 26 | 175 | 6.8 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 93.1 | 99.4 |
| 2. China | 2013 | 5,368 | 7 | 15 | 14.8 | 11.9 | 0.0 | 8.4 | 0.6 |
| 3. Japan | 2013 | 4,244 | 24 | 149 | 18.8 | 13.6 | 0.0 | 29.9 | 52.6 |
| 4. European Union | 2013 | 2,462 | 20 | 58 | 13.8 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 16.5 | 79.4 |
| 5. Mexico | 2013 | 1,918 | 25 | 161 | 21.4 | 14.5 | 13.4 | 93.3 | 97.1 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 298,219 | 54 | 704 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 28,950 | 53 | 510 | 4.5 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 22.7 | 83.7 |
| 3. China | 2013 | 18,791 | 38 | 195 | 8.6 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 11.4 | 67.3 |
| 4. Mexico | 2013 | 7,719 | 54 | 591 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Japan | 2013 | 7,704 | 42 | 226 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 63.2 | 82.4 |

Central African Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 36.1 | 30.0 | 37.7 | Binding coverage: | | Total 62.0 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2013 | 18.0 | 21.8 | 17.4 | | | Non-Ag 56.2 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 14.9 | 18.6 | 13.0 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 99.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied 2013 | 0 | 12.7 | 21.5 | 0 | 7.6 | 58.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports 2013 | 0 | 36.8 | 8.7 | 0 | 0.1 | 54.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.7 | 54.3 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied 2013 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 50.3 | 0 | 13.6 | 31.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports 2013 | 0.3 | 36.8 | 31.1 | 0 | 14.2 | 17.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 19.2 | 0 | 30 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Dairy products | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 19.3 | 0 | 30 | 1.3 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 27.1 | 0 | 30 | 1.5 | 0 |
| Coffee, tea | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 29.9 | 0 | 30 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 19.1 | 0 | 30 | 18.4 | 0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 98.6 | 19.5 | 0 | 30 | 3.3 | 0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 20.6 | 0 | 30 | 5.0 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 27.3 | 0 | 30 | 3.7 | 0 |
| Cotton | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 16.5 | 0 | 30 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Fish & fish products | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 1.6 | 25.3 | 0 | 30 | 2.0 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | 41.9 | 0 | 50 | 60.8 | 17.0 | 0 | 30 | 7.1 | 0 |
| Petroleum | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 0.6 | 0 |
| Chemicals | 31.2 | 0 | 50 | 82.5 | 11.4 | 0 | 30 | 24.9 | 0 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 11.0 | 19.3 | 4.6 | 30 | 2.0 | 10.4 |
| Textiles | 40.8 | 0 | 50 | 1.0 | 19.6 | 0.2 | 30 | 3.4 | 0 |
| Clothing | - | - | - | 0 | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 49.1 | 0 | 50 | 27.0 | 20.5 | 0.6 | 30 | 1.9 | 0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 32.2 | 0 | 50 | 88.7 | 12.3 | 0.4 | 30 | 6.3 | 0 |
| Electrical machinery | 37.2 | 0 | 50 | 92.7 | 16.8 | 0 | 30 | 7.4 | 0 |
| Transport equipment | 38.7 | 0 | 70 | 87.5 | 15.4 | 9.2 | 30 | 5.4 | 0.1 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 49.8 | 0 | 50 | 86.0 | 21.9 | 0.8 | 30 | 4.5 | 0 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Indonesia | 2013 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 23.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. China | 2013 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 13.3 | 19.8 | 18.9 | 83.3 | 50.8 |
| 3. Malaysia | 2013 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. European Union | 2013 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 6.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. United States of America | 2013 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 35 | 1 | 3 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 97.2 | 100.0 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 33 | 2 | 5 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Morocco | 2013 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4. Turkey | 2013 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Japan | 2013 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1996 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 79.9 | 80.0 | 76.3 | Binding coverage: | Total 13.4 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2013 | 18.0 | 21.8 | 17.4 | | Non-Ag 0.4 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 15.6 | 17.6 | 15.4 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.6 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 99.8 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2013 | 0 | 12.7 | 21.5 | 0 | 7.6 | 58.1 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 0 | 43.5 | 14.8 | 0 | 0.6 | 41.2 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.4 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2013 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 50.3 | 0 | 13.6 | 31.2 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 53.4 | 0 | 20.7 | 18.9 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 19.2 | 0 | 30 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Dairy products | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 19.3 | 0 | 30 | 1.8 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 27.1 | 0 | 30 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Coffee, tea | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 29.9 | 0 | 30 | 0.9 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 19.1 | 0 | 30 | 5.2 | 0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 98.6 | 19.5 | 0 | 30 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 20.6 | 0 | 30 | 1.0 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 27.3 | 0 | 30 | 1.5 | 0 |
| Cotton | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 16.5 | 0 | 30 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Fish & fish products | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 1.6 | 25.3 | 0 | 30 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | - | - | - | 0 | 17.0 | 0 | 30 | 15.8 | 0 |
| Petroleum | - | - | - | 0 | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 4.8 | 0 |
| Chemicals | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 0.2 | 11.4 | 0 | 30 | 9.2 | 0 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | - | - | - | 0 | 19.3 | 4.6 | 30 | 3.2 | 11.9 |
| Textiles | - | - | - | 0 | 19.6 | 0.2 | 30 | 1.9 | 0.1 |
| Clothing | - | - | - | 0 | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | - | - | - | 0 | 20.5 | 0.6 | 30 | 2.5 | 0.0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | - | - | - | 0 | 12.3 | 0.4 | 30 | 18.3 | 0 |
| Electrical machinery | - | - | - | 0 | 16.8 | 0 | 30 | 9.0 | 0 |
| Transport equipment | 75.0 | 0 | 75 | 9.2 | 15.4 | 9.2 | 30 | 14.0 | 15.4 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | - | - | - | 0 | 21.9 | 0.8 | 30 | 8.8 | 0 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 25 | 2 | 2 | 8.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. India | 2013 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 23.6 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 14.3 | 77.6 |
| 4. Turkey | 2013 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 63.0 | 23.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5. Indonesia | 2013 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 99.7 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 2,400 | 1 | 1 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Japan | 2013 | 187 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. China | 2013 | 100 | 1 | 1 | 8.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Chinese Taipei | 2013 | 43 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. European Union | 2013 | 40 | 1 | 1 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 25.1 | 26.1 | 25.0 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.9 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0.2 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 79.2 | 6.0 | 73.3 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 89.9 | 9.5 | 0.6 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 0.3 | 0 | 99.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 1.9 | 0 | 98.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 25.0 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 6.0 | 0 | 6 | 1.5 | 0 |
| Dairy products | 29.2 | 0 | 32 | 100 | 6.0 | 0 | 6 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 25.0 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 6.0 | 0 | 6 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Coffee, tea | 25.0 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 6.0 | 0 | 6 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 25.2 | 0 | 32 | 100 | 6.0 | 0 | 6 | 1.7 | 0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 29.2 | 0 | 32 | 100 | 6.0 | 0 | 6 | 1.1 | 0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 43.3 | 0 | 98 | 100 | 6.0 | 0 | 6 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 25.0 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 6.0 | 0 | 6 | 0.6 | 0 |
| Cotton | 25.0 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 6.0 | 0 | 6 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 25.0 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 6.0 | 0 | 6 | 0.9 | 0 |
| Fish & fish products | 25.0 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 6.0 | 0 | 6 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | 25.0 | 0.1 | 25 | 100 | 6.0 | 0 | 6 | 11.9 | 0 |
| Petroleum | 25.0 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 6.0 | 0 | 6 | 17.2 | 0 |
| Chemicals | 25.0 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 6.0 | 0 | 6 | 10.2 | 0 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 25.0 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 6.0 | 0.5 | 6 | 2.3 | 2.9 |
| Textiles | 25.0 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 6.0 | 0 | 6 | 2.2 | 0 |
| Clothing | 25.0 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 6.0 | 0 | 6 | 3.6 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 25.0 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 6.0 | 0 | 6 | 3.7 | 0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 25.0 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 6.0 | 0.2 | 6 | 13.3 | 0 |
| Electrical machinery | 25.0 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 6.0 | 0.2 | 6 | 9.2 | 0 |
| Transport equipment | 24.9 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 5.4 | 9.2 | 6 | 14.6 | 11.9 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 25.0 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 6.0 | 0.3 | 6 | 3.6 | 0 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 2,983 | 16 | 58 | 14.2 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 81.2 | 98.3 |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 2,882 | 11 | 45 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 89.0 | 85.6 |
| 3. China | 2013 | 1,076 | 7 | 18 | 16.4 | 12.0 | 9.7 | 34.0 | 36.8 |
| 4. Japan | 2013 | 603 | 14 | 39 | 16.9 | 15.3 | 11.2 | 47.6 | 28.3 |
| 5. Canada | 2013 | 590 | 9 | 28 | 7.1 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 98.4 | 99.4 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 19,631 | 6 | 10 | 10.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 77.7 | 96.9 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 8,137 | 14 | 27 | 4.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 99.8 | 99.7 |
| 3. Japan | 2013 | 7,337 | 33 | 104 | 3.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 77.8 | 96.0 |
| 4. United States of America | 2013 | 7,255 | 20 | 50 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 99.9 | 51.7 |
| 5. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 4,258 | 7 | 15 | 6.9 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 88.1 | 68.4 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 2001 |
|----------------------------|------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 10.0 | 15.7 | 9.2 | Binding coverage: | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 9.6 | 15.2 | 8.6 | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 4.6 | 13.5 | 4.0 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 5.0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 1,688.2 | 111.0 | 1,575.1 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 6.0 | 7.0 | 25.8 | 25.6 | 26.2 | 7.0 | 2.3 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 7.5 | 9.1 | 25.7 | 24.0 | 24.7 | 6.4 | 2.6 | 0 | 0.3 |
| | Imports 2013 | 0.9 | 42.1 | 24.4 | 11.6 | 5.1 | 12.4 | 3.5 | 0 | 0.8 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 6.5 | 18.4 | 47.1 | 14.5 | 12.0 | 1.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 7.9 | 20.1 | 46.4 | 14.5 | 9.9 | 1.1 | 0 | 0 | 0.4 |
| | Imports 2013 | 50.4 | 18.6 | 24.3 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 0.3 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 14.9 | 10.4 | 25 | 100 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 25 | 0.4 | 6.0 |
| Dairy products | 12.2 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 12.1 | 0 | 20 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 14.9 | 4.9 | 30 | 100 | 14.6 | 5.4 | 30 | 0.5 | 1.5 |
| Coffee, tea | 14.9 | 0 | 32 | 100 | 14.7 | 0 | 32 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 23.7 | 3.3 | 65 | 100 | 22.6 | 8.8 | 65 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 11.1 | 7.1 | 30 | 100 | 10.4 | 9.1 | 30 | 3.2 | 0.0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 27.4 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 28.7 | 0 | 50 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 23.2 | 2.1 | 65 | 100 | 22.8 | 2.1 | 65 | 0.3 | 4.9 |
| Cotton | 22.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 18.0 | 10.0 | 40 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 12.1 | 9.3 | 38 | 100 | 11.2 | 8.5 | 38 | 0.7 | 2.3 |
| Fish & fish products | 11.0 | 6.1 | 23 | 100 | 10.5 | 5.0 | 23 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Minerals & metals | 8.0 | 5.6 | 50 | 100 | 7.2 | 9.5 | 50 | 20.8 | 50.6 |
| Petroleum | 5.0 | 20.0 | 9 | 100 | 4.5 | 21.1 | 9 | 14.9 | 87.3 |
| Chemicals | 6.9 | 0.5 | 47 | 100 | 6.5 | 1.5 | 47 | 11.0 | 0.7 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 5.0 | 22.3 | 20 | 100 | 4.3 | 36.2 | 20 | 2.6 | 86.0 |
| Textiles | 9.8 | 0.2 | 38 | 100 | 9.5 | 0 | 38 | 1.4 | 0 |
| Clothing | 16.1 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 16.0 | 0 | 25 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 13.7 | 0.6 | 25 | 100 | 12.8 | 0.6 | 25 | 1.6 | 0.5 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 8.5 | 7.8 | 35 | 100 | 7.8 | 9.6 | 35 | 8.6 | 36.3 |
| Electrical machinery | 9.0 | 25.3 | 35 | 100 | 8.1 | 24.7 | 35 | 19.7 | 86.4 |
| Transport equipment | 11.4 | 0.8 | 45 | 100 | 11.3 | 0.8 | 45 | 5.9 | 0.0 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 12.2 | 15.1 | 35 | 100 | 11.6 | 10.4 | 35 | 6.2 | 17.6 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Japan | 2013 | 7,440 | 30 | 168 | 20.7 | 11.8 | 4.9 | 35.6 | 27.6 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 5,859 | 28 | 164 | 13.3 | 7.3 | 2.0 | 22.4 | 59.1 |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 4,385 | 24 | 121 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 28.1 | 50.5 |
| 4. Hong Kong, China | 2013 | 4,126 | 26 | 125 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 2,935 | 29 | 194 | 43.9 | 48.5 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 9.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 429,145 | 67 | 1,215 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 46.0 | 63.3 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 356,240 | 70 | 1,614 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 62.8 | 73.8 |
| 3. Hong Kong, China | 2013 | 253,971 | 58 | 603 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Japan | 2013 | 172,188 | 70 | 1,343 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 69.0 | 76.9 |
| 5. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 77,434 | 77 | 3,060 | 6.8 | 5.6 | 0.1 | 14.3 | 30.0 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 42.1 | 91.6 | 34.6 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 5.8 | 14.9 | 4.2 | | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 9.0 | 16.6 | 8.1 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 27.8 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 57.2 | 5.7 | 51.5 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 28.4 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 74.2 | 24.9 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 0.4 | 13.6 | 28.7 | 44.5 | 9.5 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 0 | 0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 0 | 4.7 | 20.0 | 58.8 | 12.4 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 2.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 97.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 56.3 | 10.8 | 11.8 | 14.2 | 0 | 0.3 | 0 | 0 | 3.3 |
| | Imports 2013 | 8.4 | 58.5 | 15.1 | 12.6 | 0 | 5.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 97.4 | 0 | 209 | 100 | 20.8 | 0 | 80 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Dairy products | 136.7 | 0 | 159 | 100 | 43.5 | 0 | 98 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 72.7 | 0 | 178 | 100 | 13.7 | 0 | 60 | 1.0 | 0 |
| Coffee, tea | 70.0 | 0 | 70 | 100 | 12.8 | 0 | 15 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 107.8 | 0 | 195 | 100 | 14.7 | 0 | 80 | 4.1 | 0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 131.6 | 0 | 227 | 100 | 13.9 | 2.4 | 20 | 2.3 | 0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 106.8 | 0 | 130 | 100 | 13.7 | 0 | 20 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 93.3 | 0 | 137 | 100 | 14.1 | 0 | 15 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Cotton | 75.8 | 0 | 99 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 76.9 | 0 | 151 | 100 | 9.4 | 0.7 | 70 | 0.6 | 0 |
| Fish & fish products | 37.5 | 0 | 104 | 100 | 14.2 | 4.5 | 15 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | 35.0 | 0.1 | 35 | 100 | 2.5 | 71.3 | 15 | 10.3 | 2.9 |
| Petroleum | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 2.8 | 43.4 | 5 | 11.1 | 0 |
| Chemicals | 34.9 | 0.1 | 70 | 100 | 2.2 | 74.0 | 15 | 16.9 | 16.3 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 5.5 | 52.9 | 15 | 2.5 | 11.4 |
| Textiles | 35.6 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 5.7 | 41.8 | 15 | 3.1 | 0.1 |
| Clothing | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 10.0 | 0.2 | 15 | 1.3 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 34.9 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 4.8 | 47.2 | 15 | 2.9 | 0.5 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 33.0 | 5.7 | 35 | 100 | 1.8 | 78.0 | 15 | 13.5 | 1.8 |
| Electrical machinery | 27.5 | 21.5 | 35 | 100 | 3.6 | 62.4 | 15 | 10.1 | 0.7 |
| Transport equipment | 35.4 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 7.4 | 53.0 | 35 | 12.7 | 30.2 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 33.2 | 5.2 | 40 | 100 | 6.7 | 39.8 | 15 | 4.9 | 1.6 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 2,200 | 11 | 25 | 6.9 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 95.5 | 98.6 | |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 2,042 | 10 | 19 | 13.1 | 14.7 | 13.7 | 78.0 | 97.8 | |
| 3. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 2013 | 674 | 7 | 13 | 18.1 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. Japan | 2013 | 341 | 3 | 6 | 8.8 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 48.8 | 93.4 | |
| 5. Canada | 2013 | 327 | 7 | 16 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 98.3 | 97.6 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 18,734 | 14 | 30 | 4.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 99.7 | 100.0 | |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 7,726 | 7 | 10 | 4.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 99.7 | 99.8 | |
| 3. India | 2013 | 4,970 | 1 | 1 | 9.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 96.4 | |
| 4. China | 2013 | 3,604 | 3 | 3 | 10.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 14.7 | 88.4 | |
| 5. Ecuador | 2013 | 2,068 | 50 | 623 | 8.8 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | Non-WTO member |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Simple average final bound | 2014 | 15.4 | 12.1 | 15.9 | Binding coverage: |
| Simple average MFN applied | | | | | Total |
| Trade weighted average | | | | | Non-Ag |
| Imports in billion US\$ | | | | | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) |
| | | | | | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|----------|-----|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | | | | | | | | | | |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 22.2 | 22.9 | 0 | 0 | 54.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.5 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | | | | | | | | | | |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 10.7 | 13.1 | 0 | 0 | 76.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.2 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----|--------------|--------------------|----------------|-----|------------|----------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | | | | | 6.3 | 49.5 | 20 | | |
| Dairy products | | | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | | |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | | | | | 10.1 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Coffee, tea | | | | | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Cereals & preparations | | | | | 15.8 | 18.7 | 20 | | |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | | | | | 6.5 | 63.9 | 20 | | |
| Sugars and confectionery | | | | | 14.1 | 29.4 | 20 | | |
| Beverages & tobacco | | | | | 18.5 | 4.2 | 20 | | |
| Cotton | | | | | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Other agricultural products | | | | | 18.2 | 8.8 | 20 | | |
| Fish & fish products | | | | | 2.8 | 85.7 | 20 | | |
| Minerals & metals | | | | | 16.9 | 5.4 | 20 | | |
| Petroleum | | | | | 15.8 | 21.1 | 20 | | |
| Chemicals | | | | | 18.5 | 5.3 | 20 | | |
| Wood, paper, etc. | | | | | 3.5 | 39.3 | 20 | | |
| Textiles | | | | | 18.5 | 0.2 | 20 | | |
| Clothing | | | | | 19.9 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | | | | | 12.3 | 1.3 | 20 | | |
| Non-electrical machinery | | | | | 17.9 | 6.5 | 20 | | |
| Electrical machinery | | | | | 19.7 | 0.8 | 20 | | |
| Transport equipment | | | | | 10.8 | 12.3 | 20 | | |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | | | | | 15.1 | 9.5 | 20 | | |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 17 | 3 | 4 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Singapore | 2013 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. India | 2013 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4. United States of America | 2013 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Madagascar | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Turkey | 2013 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Mauritius | 2013 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. India | 2013 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4. European Union | 2013 | 0 | 15 | 23 | 4.5 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Hong Kong, China | 2013 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1997 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 27.2 | 30.0 | 15.1 | Binding coverage: | | Total 16.2 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 18.1 | 22.2 | 17.4 | | | Non-Ag 3.5 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 11.9 | 17.0 | 11.5 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 8.3 | 0.5 | 7.8 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 99.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 0 | 10.2 | 21.7 | 0 | 9.0 | 58.7 | 0 | 0.4 |
| Imports | 2013 | 0 | 35.4 | 15.1 | 0 | 10.9 | 38.5 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0 | 0 | 1.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 50.4 | 0 | 13.6 | 31.4 | 0 | 0.1 |
| Imports | 2013 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 86.4 | 0 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 19.2 | 0 | 30 | 1.7 | 0 |
| Dairy products | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 24.8 | 0 | 30 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 27.1 | 0 | 30 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Coffee, tea | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 29.9 | 0 | 30 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 21.4 | 0 | 30 | 2.3 | 0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 98.6 | 19.5 | 0 | 30 | 0.6 | 0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 20.6 | 0 | 30 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 27.3 | 0 | 30 | 0.8 | 0 |
| Cotton | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 16.5 | 0 | 30 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Fish & fish products | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 1.6 | 25.2 | 0 | 30 | 0.8 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 0.1 | 17.0 | 0 | 30 | 7.0 | 0 |
| Petroleum | - | - | - | 0 | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 1.3 | 0 |
| Chemicals | 13.5 | 0 | 30 | 1.2 | 11.4 | 0 | 30 | 3.2 | 0 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 2.0 | 19.4 | 4.6 | 30 | 0.7 | 8.6 |
| Textiles | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 1.4 | 19.6 | 0.2 | 30 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| Clothing | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 2.7 | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | - | - | - | 0 | 20.5 | 0.6 | 30 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 4.2 | 12.3 | 0.4 | 30 | 6.7 | 0 |
| Electrical machinery | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 1.2 | 16.9 | 0 | 30 | 2.9 | 0 |
| Transport equipment | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 21.7 | 15.4 | 9.2 | 30 | 68.1 | 0.0 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 15.7 | 0 | 30 | 18.2 | 22.1 | 0.8 | 30 | 1.8 | 0 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 25 | 3 | 3 | 6.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 45.5 | 97.9 |
| 2. Morocco | 2013 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 13.8 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. India | 2013 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 22.5 | 19.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5. Canada | 2013 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 99.9 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 5,712 | 1 | 1 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 96.3 | 100.0 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 1,785 | 4 | 8 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 91.8 | 100.0 |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 1,254 | 1 | 2 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 98.7 | 100.0 |
| 4. Australia | 2013 | 911 | 1 | 1 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2013 | 654 | 1 | 1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | Non-WTO member | |
|----------------------------|-------|-----|--------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Simple average final bound | | | | Binding coverage: | |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2013 | 3.3 | 19.5 | 0.6 | Total |
| Trade weighted average | | | | | Non-Ag |
| Imports in billion US\$ | | | | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|-----|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | | | | | | | | | | |
| MFN applied | 2013 | 91.9 | 0 | 0 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 3.7 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | | | | | | | | | | |
| MFN applied | 2013 | 99.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | | | | | 5.4 | 89.2 | 50 | | |
| Dairy products | | | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | | |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | | | | | 4.0 | 91.8 | 75 | | |
| Coffee, tea | | | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | | |
| Cereals & preparations | | | | | 0.1 | 98.9 | 13 | | |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | | | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | | |
| Sugars and confectionery | | | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | | |
| Beverages & tobacco | | | | | 271.4 | 39.6 | > 1000 | | |
| Cotton | | | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | | |
| Other agricultural products | | | | | 0.0 | 99.3 | 0 | | |
| Fish & fish products | | | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | | |
| Minerals & metals | | | | | 0.3 | 99.6 | 100 | | |
| Petroleum | | | | | 167.2 | 77.6 | > 1000 | | |
| Chemicals | | | | | 0.0 | 99.4 | 0 | | |
| Wood, paper, etc. | | | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | | |
| Textiles | | | | | 0.0 | 99.8 | 0 | | |
| Clothing | | | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | | |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | | | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | | |
| Non-electrical machinery | | | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | | |
| Electrical machinery | | | | | 0.0 | 99.6 | 0 | | |
| Transport equipment | | | | | 11.1 | 84.6 | 200 | | |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | | | | | 0.0 | 99.5 | 0 | | |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Japan | 2013 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 29.8 | 29.8 | 29.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Sudan | 2012 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3. China | 2013 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4. New Zealand | 2013 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. European Union | 2013 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 0.0 | 11.1 | 11.1 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Japan | 2013 | 11 | 4 | 5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 60.0 | 58.9 |
| 2. Thailand | 2013 | 3 | 7 | 10 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 58.3 | 72.9 |
| 3. Turkey | 2013 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. European Union | 2013 | 2 | 8 | 10 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 83.3 | 99.9 |
| 5. China | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2.5 | 9.8 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 1.7 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 43.1 | 43.2 | 43.1 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 5.6 | 11.3 | 4.6 | | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 4.2 | 11.5 | 3.3 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 11.1 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 18.0 | 1.8 | 16.2 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 9.3 |

| Frequency distribution | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 6.1 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 4.2 | 82.5 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 30.1 | 10.4 | 9.8 | 41.0 | 0.2 | 6.9 | 1.4 | 0.3 |
| Imports | 2013 | 38.2 | 7.2 | 5.5 | 37.9 | 0.8 | 9.6 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | | 2.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 92.4 | 1.0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 54.8 | 10.6 | 14.9 | 19.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 71.2 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 14.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 56.0 | 0 | 233 | 100 | 20.0 | 14.0 | 150 | 0.5 | 7.9 |
| Dairy products | 84.8 | 0 | 95 | 100 | 44.6 | 5.7 | 65 | 0.2 | 6.3 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 41.8 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 11.5 | 20.1 | 45 | 1.5 | 20.2 |
| Coffee, tea | 46.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 12.2 | 6.3 | 14 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Cereals & preparations | 40.3 | 0 | 95 | 100 | 8.3 | 43.1 | 65 | 4.0 | 55.9 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 28.7 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 5.5 | 36.0 | 14 | 1.4 | 66.7 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 45.0 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 18.9 | 23.1 | 45 | 0.2 | 12.8 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 45.4 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 12.8 | 6.6 | 40 | 1.2 | 4.6 |
| Cotton | 45.0 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 37.7 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 3.1 | 60.3 | 14 | 0.9 | 28.2 |
| Fish & fish products | 46.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 10.7 | 11.2 | 45 | 0.5 | 21.5 |
| Minerals & metals | 43.0 | 0.1 | 60 | 100 | 3.0 | 66.7 | 14 | 11.6 | 63.7 |
| Petroleum | 43.5 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 6.5 | 34.5 | 14 | 12.0 | 87.7 |
| Chemicals | 43.6 | 0.1 | 55 | 100 | 1.8 | 79.9 | 14 | 14.7 | 57.1 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 42.3 | 0 | 55 | 100 | 5.8 | 44.8 | 14 | 5.3 | 52.5 |
| Textiles | 45.1 | 0 | 70 | 100 | 7.6 | 13.4 | 14 | 2.0 | 23.6 |
| Clothing | 45.0 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 13.9 | 0.6 | 14 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 45.1 | 0 | 70 | 100 | 7.3 | 22.6 | 14 | 2.2 | 16.7 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 41.2 | 5.7 | 50 | 100 | 1.1 | 90.1 | 14 | 8.1 | 87.1 |
| Electrical machinery | 35.6 | 19.4 | 45 | 100 | 2.1 | 79.8 | 14 | 21.3 | 89.3 |
| Transport equipment | 51.5 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 4.0 | 61.5 | 14 | 6.8 | 81.2 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 41.4 | 5.9 | 45 | 100 | 6.1 | 44.4 | 14 | 3.6 | 65.6 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 1,712 | 7 | 17 | 16.9 | 14.9 | 13.3 | 83.9 | 96.5 |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 1,500 | 12 | 28 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 95.8 | 98.4 |
| 3. Canada | 2013 | 231 | 5 | 12 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Nicaragua | 2013 | 205 | 16 | 55 | 13.3 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Guatemala | 2013 | 196 | 14 | 41 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 99.5 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 9,961 | 11 | 33 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 98.7 | 100.0 |
| 2. China | 2013 | 4,719 | 1 | 1 | 6.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 81.3 | 98.6 |
| 3. European Union | 2013 | 3,608 | 3 | 6 | 4.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 99.8 | 99.8 |
| 4. Mexico | 2013 | 3,014 | 3 | 4 | 9.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Hong Kong, China | 2013 | 2,365 | 2 | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 11.1 | 14.9 | 8.5 | Binding coverage: | Total 33.3 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 11.9 | 14.6 | 11.5 | | Non-Ag 23.3 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 6.5 | 10.9 | 5.9 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 12.4 | 1.5 | 11.0 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0.2 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 93.7 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.9 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 0 | 26.2 | 15.2 | 0 | 58.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 0 | 33.1 | 38.2 | 0 | 28.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0.7 | 11.1 | 5.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 1.9 | 40.1 | 20.9 | 0 | 37.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 31.4 | 43.9 | 12.7 | 0 | 12.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 13.5 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 19.0 | 0 | 20 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Dairy products | 9.1 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 16.3 | 0 | 20 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 17.4 | 0 | 20 | 0.8 | 0 |
| Coffee, tea | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 15.6 | 0 | 20 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 14.5 | 1.3 | 15 | 100 | 13.2 | 0 | 20 | 6.7 | 0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 14.5 | 0 | 15 | 98.6 | 10.7 | 0 | 20 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 11.3 | 0 | 20 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 21.3 | 0 | 64 | 100 | 18.6 | 0 | 20 | 1.7 | 0 |
| Cotton | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 14.9 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 9.1 | 0 | 20 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Fish & fish products | 7.1 | 33.3 | 15 | 11.9 | 14.4 | 0 | 20 | 2.9 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | 5.4 | 14.6 | 16 | 5.3 | 11.7 | 1.5 | 20 | 8.8 | 10.3 |
| Petroleum | 7.9 | 0 | 10 | 80.0 | 7.2 | 22.9 | 10 | 24.8 | 98.1 |
| Chemicals | 15.9 | 0 | 20 | 1.3 | 7.2 | 4.5 | 20 | 9.0 | 25.0 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 3.9 | 11.2 | 5.1 | 20 | 1.6 | 12.3 |
| Textiles | 19.7 | 0 | 20 | 15.4 | 16.4 | 0.3 | 20 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| Clothing | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 43.8 | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 7.0 | 0 | 10 | 23.3 | 13.0 | 1.3 | 20 | 1.0 | 2.8 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 5.2 | 4.3 | 15 | 78.5 | 7.0 | 0 | 20 | 6.6 | 0 |
| Electrical machinery | 7.0 | 0 | 15 | 79.4 | 11.2 | 0.4 | 20 | 4.0 | 0.3 |
| Transport equipment | 11.7 | 1.2 | 25 | 68.3 | 8.7 | 2.5 | 20 | 26.5 | 0.0 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 8.3 | 0 | 25 | 5.2 | 14.4 | 2.1 | 20 | 1.4 | 0.4 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 2,805 | 4 | 9 | 11.8 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 815 | 1 | 4 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Viet Nam | 2013 | 252 | 2 | 2 | 11.9 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 14.3 | 20.5 |
| 4. India | 2013 | 220 | 2 | 2 | 17.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 16.7 | 98.7 |
| 5. Russian Federation | 2013 | 201 | 1 | 4 | 6.7 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 12.5 | 65.2 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 1,554 | 5 | 13 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Canada | 2013 | 330 | 1 | 1 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 64.6 | 99.9 |
| 3. Burkina Faso | 2013 | 260 | 16 | 33 | 14.0 | 10.8 | 5.6 | 48.2 | 37.1 |
| 4. Mali | 2012 | 202 | 17 | 43 | 13.2 | 10.4 | 4.9 | 43.9 | 38.7 |
| 5. United States of America | 2013 | 187 | 4 | 5 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 97.9 | 100.0 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 | |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|--|-------------------------------|---|
| Simple average final bound | 2014 | 21.0 | 37.3 | 9.3 | Binding coverage: | | Total 31.5 | |
| Simple average MFN applied | | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 | | | Non-Ag 21.2 | |
| Trade weighted average | | | | | | | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | | | | | | | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 2014 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.2 | 93.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | | 8.6 | 33.2 | 30.9 | 10.4 | 6.2 | 10.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 2014 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 9.0 | 4.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | | 6.0 | 24.2 | 36.8 | 24.7 | 2.9 | 5.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 39.6 | 1.1 | 40 | 100 | 9.2 | 2.7 | 30 | | |
| Dairy products | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 22.7 | 0 | 30 | | |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 39.2 | 0.7 | 40 | 100 | 9.1 | 5.0 | 30 | | |
| Coffee, tea | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 20.5 | 0 | 30 | | |
| Cereals & preparations | 36.7 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 10.4 | 6.6 | 30 | | |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 36.3 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 8.0 | 3.6 | 30 | | |
| Sugars and confectionery | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 20.9 | 0 | 30 | | |
| Beverages & tobacco | 39.7 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 23.4 | 0 | 30 | | |
| Cotton | 16.0 | 60.0 | 40 | 100 | 1.6 | 60.0 | 5 | | |
| Other agricultural products | 32.6 | 16.0 | 40 | 100 | 6.7 | 28.3 | 30 | | |
| Fish & fish products | 5.1 | 7.1 | 40 | 11.1 | 5.8 | 41.1 | 30 | | |
| Minerals & metals | 3.9 | 35.1 | 36 | 10.6 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 30 | | |
| Petroleum | 3.0 | 0 | 3 | 80.0 | 2.5 | 16.7 | 3 | | |
| Chemicals | 6.3 | 14.3 | 40 | 14.5 | 9.4 | 3.0 | 30 | | |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 4.3 | 35.3 | 29 | 13.4 | 8.7 | 14.3 | 30 | | |
| Textiles | 18.4 | 17.0 | 36 | 9.0 | 14.6 | 2.1 | 30 | | |
| Clothing | 39.2 | 0 | 62 | 4.1 | 22.7 | 0 | 30 | | |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 8.2 | 0 | 12 | 6.3 | 12.0 | 2.1 | 30 | | |
| Non-electrical machinery | 8.8 | 0.3 | 14 | 63.0 | 9.7 | 0.8 | 30 | | |
| Electrical machinery | 10.8 | 0 | 15 | 65.6 | 10.4 | 0 | 30 | | |
| Transport equipment | 7.8 | 0 | 15 | 22.5 | 9.1 | 6.7 | 30 | | |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 14.5 | 0 | 28 | 17.7 | 12.5 | 3.4 | 30 | | |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 400 | 5 | 7 | 15.0 | 36.3 | 6.7 | 14.3 | 20.2 | |
| 2. China | 2013 | 226 | 1 | 1 | 16.9 | 49.7 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 0.2 | |
| 3. Hong Kong, China | 2013 | 41 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. Switzerland | 2013 | 32 | 3 | 3 | 6.3 | 9.4 | 0.7 | 80.0 | 12.0 | |
| 5. Russian Federation | 2013 | 26 | 4 | 4 | 24.7 | 26.6 | 0.0 | 15.0 | 8.0 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 373 | 10 | 18 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 81.7 | 91.1 | |
| 2. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 2013 | 340 | 10 | 25 | 11.7 | 9.8 | 8.7 | 27.8 | 86.2 | |
| 3. China | 2013 | 278 | 3 | 3 | 3.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 62.3 | 97.8 | |
| 4. Canada | 2013 | 247 | 3 | 3 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 71.1 | 99.3 | |
| 5. Brazil | 2013 | 95 | 1 | 2 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 81.8 | 100.0 | |

Democratic Republic of the Congo

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1997 | |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---|
| Simple average final bound | | 96.1 | 98.1 | 95.8 | Binding coverage: | Total 100 | |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.9 | | Non-Ag 100 | |
| Trade weighted average | | | | | | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | | | | | | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 0 | 97.7 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 1.7 | 20.5 | 57.4 | 0 | 20.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 94.8 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 0.2 | 39.2 | 31.6 | 0.0 | 29.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 10.9 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Dairy products | 80.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 10.7 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 10.9 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Coffee, tea | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 16.0 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Cereals & preparations | 89.6 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 9.5 | 13.7 | 20 | | |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 10.8 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Sugars and confectionery | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 12.2 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Beverages & tobacco | 99.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 18.4 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Cotton | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | | |
| Other agricultural products | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 8.2 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Fish & fish products | 93.7 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 12.0 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Minerals & metals | 99.4 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 10.8 | 0.2 | 20 | | |
| Petroleum | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 10 | | |
| Chemicals | 97.3 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 7.7 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 90.5 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 15.1 | 0.3 | 20 | | |
| Textiles | 99.9 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 12.8 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Clothing | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 13.7 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Non-electrical machinery | 86.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 6.9 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Electrical machinery | 90.9 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 10.5 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Transport equipment | 87.5 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 8.8 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 97.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 12.4 | 1.1 | 20 | | |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 22 | 7 | 7 | 9.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. India | 2013 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Kenya | 2013 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5. Indonesia | 2013 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 2,746 | 4 | 5 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 97.1 | 99.8 |
| 2. Zambia | 2013 | 1,846 | 2 | 3 | 11.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 99.1 | 100.0 |
| 3. European Union | 2013 | 1,432 | 5 | 6 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 221 | 1 | 1 | 6.6 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 25.0 | 99.8 |
| 5. Congo | 2013 | 196 | 2 | 4 | 20.6 | 10.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | 41.3 | 50.4 | 39.9 | Binding coverage: | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 20.9 | 14.3 | 21.8 | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | | | | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | | | | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-----|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 94.0 | 1.0 | 4.7 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 0.3 | 25.6 | 0.3 | 38.9 | 0 | 34.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0.0 | 0 | 0.4 | 0 | 0 | 99.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 0.0 | 7.4 | 2.7 | 13.8 | 0 | 75.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 10.0 | 0 | 13 | | |
| Dairy products | 45.2 | 0 | 70 | 100 | 12.2 | 1.7 | 13 | | |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 10.0 | 0 | 26 | | |
| Coffee, tea | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 23.8 | 0 | 26 | | |
| Cereals & preparations | 39.5 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 9.2 | 1.1 | 26 | | |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 41.4 | 0 | 250 | 100 | 13.9 | 0.3 | 26 | | |
| Sugars and confectionery | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 14.2 | 3.1 | 26 | | |
| Beverages & tobacco | 182.6 | 0 | 450 | 100 | 26.0 | 0 | 26 | | |
| Cotton | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 26.0 | 0 | 26 | | |
| Other agricultural products | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 21.0 | 0 | 26 | | |
| Fish & fish products | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 13.1 | 0 | 26 | | |
| Minerals & metals | 40.1 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 23.8 | 0.1 | 26 | | |
| Petroleum | 68.0 | 27.8 | 230 | 100 | 25.1 | 2.9 | 26 | | |
| Chemicals | 40.1 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 25.2 | 0 | 26 | | |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 22.4 | 0.1 | 26 | | |
| Textiles | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 17.7 | 0 | 26 | | |
| Clothing | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 12.6 | 0 | 13 | | |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 23.7 | 0 | 26 | | |
| Non-electrical machinery | 39.6 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 20.8 | 0 | 26 | | |
| Electrical machinery | 39.3 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 20.5 | 0 | 26 | | |
| Transport equipment | 39.1 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 22.5 | 0 | 26 | | |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 25.4 | 0 | 26 | | |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2013 | 20 | 1 | 4 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 85.7 | 99.9 |
| 2. Egypt | 2013 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. European Union | 2013 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 12.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Bahrain, Kingdom of | 2013 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. India | 2013 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 28.9 | 26.0 | 0.0 | 44.4 | 35.5 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2013 | 14 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Egypt | 2013 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 13.3 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. European Union | 2013 | 3 | 9 | 15 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Malaysia | 2013 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 74.8 |
| 5. Hong Kong, China | 2013 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 58.7 | 112.5 | 50.0 | Binding coverage: | Total 94.3 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 10.0 | 21.4 | 8.2 | | Non-Ag 93.4 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 12.6 | 16.0 | 11.5 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.7 | 73.3 | 25.8 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 24.4 | 23.2 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 14.7 | 27.4 | 2.0 | 2.9 |
| Imports | 2013 | 21.6 | 20.4 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 38.2 | 16.5 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 93.3 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 23.9 | 47.6 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 16.6 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Imports | 2013 | 5.1 | 37.5 | 12.7 | 8.8 | 31.6 | 4.3 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 116.5 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 18.9 | 8.7 | 40 | 4.3 | 69.2 |
| Dairy products | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 5.7 | 37.5 | 20 | 2.6 | 69.4 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 111.3 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 27.3 | 14.9 | 150 | 1.7 | 12.6 |
| Coffee, tea | 118.8 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 28.1 | 12.5 | 135 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 111.7 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 15.1 | 15.9 | 135 | 6.4 | 4.1 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 120.8 | 0 | 150 | 98.6 | 19.0 | 47.1 | 40 | 3.7 | 0.0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 112.5 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 19.5 | 0 | 40 | 1.1 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 125.5 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 61.9 | 6.5 | 150 | 3.6 | 0 |
| Cotton | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 103.7 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 7.3 | 48.9 | 40 | 0.9 | 11.8 |
| Fish & fish products | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 1.6 | 28.8 | 17.5 | 40 | 1.0 | 46.8 |
| Minerals & metals | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 97.4 | 6.4 | 21.0 | 35 | 10.1 | 16.8 |
| Petroleum | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 2.3 | 84.9 | 20 | 20.8 | 0 |
| Chemicals | 50.0 | 0 | 100 | 92.8 | 6.6 | 19.5 | 165 | 9.3 | 4.6 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 85.4 | 9.2 | 22.7 | 40 | 7.5 | 11.1 |
| Textiles | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 99.5 | 6.0 | 25.9 | 30 | 1.5 | 0.9 |
| Clothing | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 19.6 | 0 | 20 | 1.7 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 83.0 | 8.4 | 25.8 | 20 | 2.7 | 3.6 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 99.6 | 2.9 | 64.6 | 60 | 8.9 | 0.5 |
| Electrical machinery | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 9.2 | 5.7 | 30 | 4.5 | 0.0 |
| Transport equipment | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 8.8 | 17.9 | 40 | 4.1 | 3.1 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 97.4 | 12.2 | 10.7 | 45 | 3.3 | 3.6 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 2 | 8 | 23 | 12.2 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Egypt | 2013 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3. Antigua and Barbuda | 2013 | 2 | 8 | 17 | 30.4 | 37.0 | 37.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Belize | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. United States of America | 2013 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Jamaica | 2013 | 11 | 2 | 3 | 13.3 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2013 | 8 | 7 | 17 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 9.7 | 11.9 |
| 3. Guatemala | 2013 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Guyana | 2013 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 8.8 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. European Union | 2013 | 4 | 14 | 22 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Dominican Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 34.0 | 39.3 | 33.2 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 7.3 | 12.7 | 6.4 | | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 6.5 | 10.1 | 6.0 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 3.3 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 19.0 | 2.6 | 16.4 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 93.8 | 2.8 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 32.6 | 0.7 | 9.1 | 5.1 | 49.3 | 3.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 46.9 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 10.4 | 37.4 | 1.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 2.8 | 0 | 8.6 | 0.7 | 9.1 | 78.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 59.0 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 25.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 65.5 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 8.7 | 20.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 39.4 | 0 | 99 | 100 | 19.5 | 11.7 | 40 | 0.8 | 2.5 |
| Dairy products | 42.4 | 0 | 56 | 100 | 18.6 | 4.8 | 20 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 40.5 | 0 | 99 | 100 | 17.3 | 11.8 | 25 | 1.0 | 11.7 |
| Coffee, tea | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 18.1 | 2.1 | 20 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 41.2 | 0 | 99 | 100 | 10.1 | 34.2 | 20 | 4.7 | 73.3 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 37.6 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 5.2 | 71.1 | 40 | 2.1 | 93.4 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 46.3 | 0 | 85 | 100 | 13.1 | 17.6 | 20 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 39.1 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 18.1 | 0 | 20 | 2.5 | 0 |
| Cotton | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 36.4 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 3.4 | 77.1 | 20 | 0.8 | 90.8 |
| Fish & fish products | 39.9 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 18.0 | 9.3 | 20 | 0.8 | 60.6 |
| Minerals & metals | 35.6 | 0.1 | 40 | 100 | 5.8 | 57.8 | 20 | 15.6 | 61.0 |
| Petroleum | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 9.3 | 29.2 | 14 | 20.2 | 97.2 |
| Chemicals | 21.7 | 0.1 | 40 | 100 | 2.8 | 78.7 | 20 | 14.1 | 67.0 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 36.9 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 6.2 | 62.6 | 20 | 4.3 | 59.8 |
| Textiles | 38.8 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 4.0 | 74.6 | 20 | 5.7 | 78.3 |
| Clothing | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 19.9 | 0 | 20 | 1.5 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 38.2 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 8.7 | 44.0 | 20 | 2.7 | 44.5 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 33.3 | 6.1 | 40 | 100 | 1.7 | 85.4 | 20 | 6.9 | 78.6 |
| Electrical machinery | 27.3 | 21.9 | 35 | 100 | 5.7 | 62.2 | 20 | 7.2 | 34.7 |
| Transport equipment | 39.9 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 7.2 | 30.8 | 20 | 5.1 | 3.5 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 34.8 | 8.5 | 40 | 100 | 11.3 | 32.0 | 20 | 2.5 | 53.7 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | | US\$ | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 854 | 14 | 41 | 4.9 | 7.0 | 4.0 | 93.6 | 93.3 | |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 649 | 7 | 13 | 15.8 | 19.3 | 19.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. Haiti | 2012 | 108 | 14 | 36 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 0.0 | 22.4 | 4.5 | |
| 4. Canada | 2013 | 31 | 8 | 21 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 71.3 | 98.4 | |
| 5. Jamaica | 2013 | 18 | 7 | 12 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 3,156 | 47 | 299 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 99.5 | 99.8 | |
| 2. Canada | 2013 | 1,164 | 5 | 9 | 6.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 53.7 | 97.1 | |
| 3. Haiti | 2012 | 403 | 40 | 166 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 0.0 | 29.1 | 39.2 | |
| 4. European Union | 2013 | 358 | 28 | 66 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. China | 2013 | 290 | 9 | 15 | 10.9 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 14.9 | 54.1 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1996 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 21.7 | 25.7 | 21.1 | Binding coverage: | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 11.9 | 18.3 | 10.9 | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 6.4 | 16.4 | 5.7 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 2.3 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 26.8 | 2.0 | 24.8 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0.4 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 9.8 | 51.2 | 33.2 | 2.4 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 22.7 | 3.2 | 5.7 | 10.0 | 35.6 | 20.5 | 2.2 | 0 | 1.5 |
| | Imports 2013 | 13.9 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 28.9 | 39.1 | 11.7 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 1.8 | 16.4 | 12.3 | 44.2 | 25.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 45.3 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 11.4 | 16.2 | 16.5 | 0 | 0 | 6.7 |
| | Imports 2013 | 61.1 | 11.1 | 9.2 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 5.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 29.2 | 0 | 86 | 100 | 28.3 | 9.0 | 86 | 0.2 | 29.4 |
| Dairy products | 40.7 | 0 | 72 | 100 | 32.8 | 0 | 54 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 23.8 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 20.3 | 13.9 | 30 | 0.9 | 9.0 |
| Coffee, tea | 26.9 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 24.5 | 0 | 30 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 28.7 | 0 | 68 | 100 | 20.2 | 19.1 | 68 | 2.6 | 11.9 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 28.8 | 0 | 39 | 100 | 13.1 | 28.5 | 32 | 2.0 | 1.4 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 34.1 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 12.7 | 32.4 | 30 | 0.2 | 14.2 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 26.1 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 20.9 | 0 | 30 | 0.2 | 6.6 |
| Cotton | 18.0 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 4.0 | 40.0 | 10 | 0.1 | 4.4 |
| Other agricultural products | 19.1 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 5.8 | 59.5 | 45 | 0.8 | 43.3 |
| Fish & fish products | 28.8 | 0 | 36 | 100 | 25.4 | 11.5 | 30 | 0.2 | 54.2 |
| Minerals & metals | 20.3 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 7.4 | 58.0 | 30 | 21.6 | 81.6 |
| Petroleum | 13.6 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 4.0 | 59.3 | 10 | 12.7 | 77.7 |
| Chemicals | 11.1 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 3.3 | 74.4 | 20 | 14.5 | 49.5 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 23.5 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 14.2 | 16.0 | 30 | 2.6 | 40.4 |
| Textiles | 27.9 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 18.1 | 10.2 | 30 | 2.3 | 20.2 |
| Clothing | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 25.1 | 0 | 30 | 1.3 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 24.3 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 13.3 | 28.5 | 30 | 2.2 | 17.8 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 19.9 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 4.5 | 70.1 | 30 | 12.9 | 74.8 |
| Electrical machinery | 22.5 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 8.9 | 56.0 | 30 | 9.7 | 60.1 |
| Transport equipment | 23.4 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 12.0 | 28.2 | 40 | 8.5 | 22.2 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 24.1 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 14.9 | 39.8 | 30 | 4.0 | 49.3 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 1,719 | 9 | 20 | 15.5 | 17.1 | 17.0 | 80.8 | 99.8 |
| 2. Russian Federation | 2013 | 1,256 | 3 | 3 | 11.5 | 7.2 | 1.7 | 7.1 | 0.0 |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 988 | 9 | 26 | 5.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 96.8 | 99.6 |
| 4. Ukraine | 2013 | 304 | 2 | 2 | 6.7 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 26.1 | 90.6 |
| 5. Colombia | 2013 | 198 | 14 | 26 | 14.7 | 25.4 | 25.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 10,291 | 5 | 13 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 94.5 | 99.0 |
| 2. Chile | 2013 | 2,372 | 3 | 3 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 99.6 | 99.3 |
| 3. Peru | 2013 | 1,876 | 16 | 25 | 4.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. European Union | 2013 | 1,659 | 8 | 12 | 5.3 | 15.8 | 14.7 | 99.4 | 63.0 |
| 5. Japan | 2013 | 988 | 3 | 3 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 67.2 | 98.8 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 36.8 | 98.3 | 27.5 | Binding coverage: | | Total 99.3 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 16.8 | 60.6 | 9.5 | | | Non-Ag 99.2 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 11.8 | 20.1 | 10.1 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 65.0 | 12.8 | 52.1 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 10.6 | 18.1 | 2.2 | 17.4 | 23.8 | 25.2 | 2.3 | 1.6 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 16.0 | 44.4 | 13.0 | 0.2 | 11.9 | 12.2 | 0.2 | 2.0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 61.6 | 24.0 | 2.4 | 0 | 6.8 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | | 2.2 | 11.9 | 9.8 | 4.3 | 23.1 | 34.9 | 12.8 | 0.1 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 11.0 | 50.5 | 19.2 | 0 | 4.3 | 15.0 | 0 | 0.1 |
| Imports | 2013 | 29.7 | 41.9 | 14.5 | 0 | 2.1 | 11.7 | 0 | 0.1 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 44.2 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 15.0 | 21.6 | 30 | 2.0 | 67.4 |
| Dairy products | 23.3 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 6.0 | 29.5 | 20 | 1.2 | 83.2 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 37.8 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 11.2 | 4.9 | 40 | 1.7 | 37.7 |
| Coffee, tea | 36.9 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 10.5 | 20.8 | 30 | 0.8 | 14.8 |
| Cereals & preparations | 42.3 | 0 | > 1000 | 100 | 13.2 | 21.9 | > 1000 | 6.8 | 48.0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 19.9 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 3.8 | 26.5 | 30 | 4.3 | 55.3 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 37.5 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 10.5 | 0 | 40 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 957.9 | 0 | > 1000 | 100 | 803.2 | 0 | > 1000 | 0.9 | 0 |
| Cotton | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 100 | 4.0 | 20.0 | 5 | 0.3 | 99.2 |
| Other agricultural products | 19.3 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 2.4 | 22.6 | 30 | 1.2 | 23.9 |
| Fish & fish products | 24.8 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 9.6 | 36.6 | 40 | 0.8 | 14.4 |
| Minerals & metals | 31.1 | 0.1 | 60 | 99.7 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 30 | 19.5 | 38.9 |
| Petroleum | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 3.2 | 16.7 | 5 | 11.6 | 27.3 |
| Chemicals | 18.9 | 0.1 | 80 | 100 | 5.8 | 9.4 | > 1000 | 13.7 | 34.9 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 36.5 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 11.3 | 6.2 | 30 | 4.9 | 32.2 |
| Textiles | 27.7 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 10.8 | 3.9 | 30 | 4.1 | 10.3 |
| Clothing | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 28.9 | 0 | 30 | 0.8 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 41.7 | 0 | 60 | 91.2 | 12.1 | 1.3 | 30 | 1.7 | 0.7 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 18.1 | 6.0 | 80 | 99.2 | 4.9 | 21.6 | 30 | 9.6 | 15.1 |
| Electrical machinery | 26.9 | 19.6 | 60 | 98.0 | 7.9 | 22.4 | 30 | 6.4 | 35.7 |
| Transport equipment | 35.4 | 0 | 160 | 94.2 | 13.7 | 5.7 | 135 | 5.3 | 0.1 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 31.2 | 4.8 | 70 | 100 | 12.3 | 10.0 | 40 | 1.9 | 11.2 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 1,078 | 19 | 59 | 14.5 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 94.1 | 91.7 |
| 2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2013 | 662 | 16 | 64 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Russian Federation | 2013 | 362 | 3 | 8 | 10.4 | 8.1 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 0.0 |
| 4. Jordan | 2013 | 184 | 16 | 61 | 17.7 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Lebanese Republic | 2013 | 183 | 15 | 43 | 23.2 | 24.0 | 24.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 9,194 | 41 | 179 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. India | 2013 | 2,325 | 4 | 7 | 9.2 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 80.4 |
| 3. China | 2013 | 1,811 | 7 | 10 | 11.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 93.5 |
| 4. Turkey | 2013 | 1,578 | 35 | 123 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 99.6 | 100.0 |
| 5. United States of America | 2013 | 1,512 | 25 | 87 | 5.8 | 10.9 | 0.1 | 63.6 | 42.1 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 36.7 | 42.8 | 35.8 | Binding coverage: | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 6.0 | 11.8 | 5.1 | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 6.8 | 15.7 | 5.0 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 11.7 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 10.0 | 1.7 | 8.3 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 11.0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12.9 | 73.7 | 11.9 | 1.4 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 28.3 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 39.0 | 1.6 | 9.7 | 0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Imports | 2013 | 24.7 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 43.6 | 2.9 | 17.9 | 0 | 0.9 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | | 2.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14.6 | 82.0 | 0.6 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 53.9 | 11.8 | 14.7 | 18.9 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 58.4 | 14.5 | 8.2 | 17.1 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 51.7 | 0 | 164 | 100 | 21.6 | 7.7 | 164 | 1.5 | 3.2 |
| Dairy products | 38.9 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 27.2 | 6.3 | 40 | 1.6 | 6.9 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 37.3 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 11.5 | 20.0 | 30 | 1.8 | 9.3 |
| Coffee, tea | 51.3 | 0 | 70 | 100 | 13.4 | 2.1 | 15 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Cereals & preparations | 38.3 | 0 | 78 | 100 | 9.4 | 37.5 | 40 | 5.6 | 32.4 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 51.2 | 0 | 88 | 100 | 5.5 | 41.1 | 15 | 2.6 | 38.1 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 66.3 | 0 | 70 | 100 | 26.1 | 15.7 | 40 | 0.2 | 31.1 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 53.5 | 0 | 74 | 100 | 17.6 | 7.5 | 40 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| Cotton | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.6 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 34.5 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 3.4 | 58.3 | 15 | 0.8 | 34.6 |
| Fish & fish products | 44.7 | 0 | 70 | 100 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 15 | 0.6 | 75.0 |
| Minerals & metals | 35.8 | 0.1 | 50 | 100 | 3.4 | 64.8 | 15 | 10.5 | 69.1 |
| Petroleum | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 6.9 | 34.1 | 15 | 17.9 | 95.9 |
| Chemicals | 37.3 | 0.1 | 50 | 100 | 1.9 | 79.8 | 101 | 16.1 | 44.7 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 35.2 | 0 | 70 | 100 | 6.1 | 45.3 | 15 | 4.8 | 56.3 |
| Textiles | 38.4 | 0 | 70 | 100 | 8.2 | 13.0 | 20 | 7.9 | 17.3 |
| Clothing | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 14.9 | 0.7 | 15 | 3.1 | 1.4 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 39.6 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 7.7 | 22.9 | 15 | 2.1 | 12.2 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 30.0 | 7.6 | 50 | 100 | 1.2 | 89.9 | 15 | 6.9 | 83.3 |
| Electrical machinery | 27.2 | 23.2 | 50 | 100 | 2.3 | 79.0 | 15 | 6.0 | 71.8 |
| Transport equipment | 34.6 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 3.9 | 45.5 | 30 | 4.1 | 5.3 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 35.4 | 6.5 | 40 | 100 | 7.3 | 44.3 | 30 | 3.4 | 53.1 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 283 | 10 | 28 | 5.1 | 8.7 | 1.6 | 94.5 | 83.8 | |
| 2. Guatemala | 2013 | 242 | 14 | 42 | 10.8 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. Honduras | 2013 | 140 | 12 | 27 | 13.9 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 99.3 | 99.8 | |
| 4. European Union | 2013 | 121 | 4 | 7 | 16.2 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 95.5 | 91.7 | |
| 5. Nicaragua | 2013 | 62 | 13 | 23 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 2,069 | 54 | 417 | 7.3 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 99.4 | 99.9 | |
| 2. Guatemala | 2013 | 576 | 50 | 384 | 6.3 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. Honduras | 2013 | 227 | 30 | 138 | 8.1 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 99.7 | 99.9 | |
| 4. Nicaragua | 2013 | 216 | 33 | 135 | 8.1 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. Costa Rica | 2013 | 204 | 39 | 160 | 7.1 | 9.5 | 0.0 | 35.9 | 15.9 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 5.0 | 12.5 | 3.9 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 5.3 | 12.2 | 4.2 | | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 3.6 | 22.3 | 2.3 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 11.3 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 1,996.5 | 128.7 | 1,867.8 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 23.9 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 32.3 | 10.2 | 16.3 | 12.7 | 11.7 | 9.7 | 3.7 | 0.6 | 32.0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 31.7 | 10.1 | 17.5 | 13.5 | 11.4 | 8.7 | 3.4 | 0.8 | 31.2 |
| | Imports 2013 | 46.1 | 11.9 | 13.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 24.6 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 28.4 | 37.1 | 26.6 | 6.9 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.6 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 26.5 | 37.5 | 27.1 | 7.3 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0.6 |
| | Imports 2013 | 60.7 | 22.1 | 10.6 | 5.5 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.5 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 20.4 | 20.6 | 138 | 100 | 17.7 | 28.4 | 138 | 0.3 | 6.1 |
| Dairy products | 45.3 | 0 | 134 | 100 | 42.1 | 0 | 122 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 10.4 | 22.6 | 182 | 100 | 10.9 | 19.6 | 182 | 1.6 | 14.2 |
| Coffee, tea | 6.1 | 27.1 | 22 | 100 | 6.1 | 27.1 | 22 | 0.9 | 71.5 |
| Cereals & preparations | 19.4 | 6.3 | 79 | 100 | 14.9 | 13.0 | 52 | 0.6 | 36.6 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 6.8 | 48.2 | 176 | 100 | 6.8 | 48.1 | 176 | 1.7 | 75.9 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 25.6 | 0 | 94 | 100 | 25.2 | 11.8 | 81 | 0.2 | 10.9 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 20.8 | 23.4 | 183 | 100 | 20.7 | 19.2 | 166 | 0.6 | 17.5 |
| Cotton | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 3.5 | 65.9 | 75 | 100 | 3.6 | 65.5 | 75 | 0.5 | 67.3 |
| Fish & fish products | 11.0 | 12.0 | 26 | 100 | 12.0 | 8.2 | 26 | 1.3 | 5.8 |
| Minerals & metals | 2.0 | 49.5 | 12 | 100 | 2.0 | 50.2 | 12 | 15.5 | 71.6 |
| Petroleum | 2.0 | 50.0 | 5 | 100 | 2.5 | 33.7 | 5 | 25.1 | 94.8 |
| Chemicals | 4.6 | 20.0 | 7 | 100 | 4.5 | 22.5 | 13 | 9.9 | 47.0 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 0.9 | 84.1 | 10 | 100 | 0.9 | 81.1 | 10 | 2.3 | 85.7 |
| Textiles | 6.5 | 3.4 | 12 | 100 | 6.5 | 2.1 | 12 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Clothing | 11.5 | 0 | 12 | 100 | 11.4 | 0.3 | 12 | 4.3 | 0.4 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 4.2 | 27.8 | 17 | 100 | 4.1 | 26.3 | 17 | 2.5 | 16.8 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 1.7 | 26.5 | 10 | 100 | 1.9 | 21.3 | 10 | 10.2 | 53.4 |
| Electrical machinery | 2.4 | 31.5 | 14 | 100 | 2.8 | 20.8 | 14 | 10.4 | 56.0 |
| Transport equipment | 4.1 | 15.7 | 22 | 100 | 4.3 | 12.8 | 22 | 4.0 | 12.6 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 2.5 | 25.7 | 14 | 100 | 2.6 | 20.9 | 14 | 5.8 | 50.6 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 20,537 | 27 | 151 | 6.6 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 23.8 | 46.6 | |
| 2. Russian Federation | 2013 | 15,270 | 26 | 239 | 16.4 | 15.6 | 2.0 | 5.9 | 12.4 | |
| 3. China | 2013 | 10,037 | 26 | 89 | 15.4 | 10.6 | 0.2 | 8.4 | 3.8 | |
| 4. Japan | 2013 | 9,504 | 30 | 135 | 24.6 | 13.8 | 0.6 | 32.3 | 49.9 | |
| 5. Switzerland | 2013 | 9,344 | 27 | 323 | 40.0 | 23.7 | 4.1 | 32.3 | 40.6 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 340,798 | 69 | 1,518 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 46.9 | 73.1 | |
| 2. China | 2013 | 209,682 | 60 | 1,298 | 9.2 | 7.6 | 0.0 | 8.1 | 20.5 | |
| 3. Switzerland | 2013 | 136,556 | 68 | 1,551 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 99.0 | 99.9 | |
| 4. Russian Federation | 2013 | 115,365 | 60 | 1,376 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 0.1 | 16.9 | 30.2 | |
| 5. Turkey | 2013 | 88,739 | 66 | 1,540 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 99.4 | 100.0 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1996 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 40.6 | 42.5 | 40.0 | Binding coverage: | Total 51.1 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 11.6 | 18.5 | 10.4 | | Non-Ag 43.8 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 13.4 | 18.5 | 12.7 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 2.5 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|----------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.1 | 97.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 2.3 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 5.2 | 56.7 | 0.2 | 15.8 | 0.1 | 19.6 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 3.2 |
| | Imports 2013 | 27.2 | 15.7 | 0.3 | 23.9 | 0.0 | 28.7 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 5.3 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 43.8 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 5.3 | 66.8 | 0.0 | 13.3 | 0.2 | 14.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.6 |
| | Imports 2013 | 5.3 | 52.3 | 16.3 | 15.5 | 0.0 | 9.9 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 22.3 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----|--------------|--------------------|----------------|--------|------------|----------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 17.4 | 5.4 | 32 | 1.0 | 0 |
| Dairy products | 40.3 | 0 | 46 | 100 | 26.3 | 3.2 | 32 | 1.4 | 8.2 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 8.3 | 1.9 | 40 | 1.9 | 36.3 |
| Coffee, tea | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 13.9 | 0 | 32 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 40.8 | 0 | 124 | 100 | 14.8 | 4.5 | 124 | 4.3 | 57.0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 98.6 | 7.0 | 16.3 | 32 | 1.4 | 7.4 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 32.0 | 0 | 32 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 73.9 | 0 | 458 | 100 | 125.9 | 0 | 458 | 0.9 | 0 |
| Cotton | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 4.9 | 7.4 | 15 | 0.5 | 5.3 |
| Fish & fish products | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 1.6 | 16.1 | 0 | 32 | 4.0 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 44.2 | 7.4 | 4.2 | 43 | 7.5 | 12.2 |
| Petroleum | - | - | - | 0 | 6.7 | 0 | 24 | 22.5 | 0 |
| Chemicals | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 5.0 | 50 | 6.9 | 21.9 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | - | - | - | 0 | 13.9 | 3.6 | 32 | 2.9 | 5.0 |
| Textiles | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 78.8 | 8.4 | 0.5 | 32 | 3.4 | 0.6 |
| Clothing | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 31.1 | 0 | 32 | 1.3 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | - | - | - | 0 | 15.0 | 0 | 45 | 1.5 | 0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 99.2 | 5.9 | 8.7 | 32 | 7.9 | 10.3 |
| Electrical machinery | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 99.6 | 8.7 | 1.8 | 32 | 4.7 | 6.2 |
| Transport equipment | - | - | - | 0 | 22.1 | 3.9 | > 1000 | 22.6 | 0.1 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 4.9 | 12.0 | 23.8 | > 1000 | 2.5 | 36.7 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|------------|--|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 103 | 1 | 1 | 10.1 | 72.9 | 72.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 81 | 5 | 5 | 4.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 89.1 | 99.5 | |
| 3. New Zealand | 2013 | 27 | 11 | 32 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. Australia | 2013 | 23 | 9 | 17 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. Papua New Guinea | 2012 | 14 | 5 | 14 | 13.9 | 15.9 | 4.6 | 58.1 | 28.3 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Australia | 2013 | 133 | 16 | 75 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 99.2 | 100.0 | |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 89 | 6 | 10 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 76.3 | 30.6 | |
| 3. China | 2013 | 58 | 2 | 3 | 4.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 51.6 | 99.4 | |
| 4. Japan | 2013 | 44 | 5 | 14 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 26.7 | 30.5 | |
| 5. New Zealand | 2013 | 22 | 32 | 136 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 21.2 | 59.7 | 15.4 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 17.7 | 21.5 | 17.1 | | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2012 | 14.1 | 13.9 | 14.2 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2012 | 3.6 | 0.6 | 3.1 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.7 | 0 | 0 | 99.3 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 2.1 | 10.3 | 22.2 | 0 | 8.2 | 57.2 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2012 | 18.5 | 32.2 | 9.3 | 0 | 9.3 | 30.7 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 99.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.9 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 51.0 | 0 | 12.9 | 31.1 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2012 | 5.9 | 1.5 | 58.9 | 0 | 19.3 | 14.5 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 19.7 | 0 | 30 | 4.6 | 0 |
| Dairy products | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 18.8 | 25.0 | 30 | 1.3 | 59.2 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 26.8 | 0 | 30 | 0.9 | 0 |
| Coffee, tea | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 29.9 | 0 | 30 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 18.7 | 5.6 | 30 | 5.0 | 38.2 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 59.4 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 18.9 | 5.5 | 30 | 0.8 | 22.0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 20.0 | 0 | 30 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 27.1 | 1.1 | 30 | 2.0 | 0.1 |
| Cotton | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 58.6 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 15.9 | 0 | 30 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Fish & fish products | 15.7 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 22.6 | 8.9 | 30 | 1.2 | 64.5 |
| Minerals & metals | 15.4 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 17.0 | 0.1 | 30 | 18.2 | 0.0 |
| Petroleum | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 8.8 | 0 |
| Chemicals | 15.2 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 11.3 | 4.8 | 30 | 9.0 | 30.1 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 15.5 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 19.3 | 5.5 | 30 | 2.3 | 22.4 |
| Textiles | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 19.7 | 0.3 | 30 | 0.9 | 5.2 |
| Clothing | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 20.2 | 3.1 | 30 | 2.0 | 5.6 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 12.3 | 0.4 | 30 | 16.9 | 0.3 |
| Electrical machinery | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 16.8 | 0 | 30 | 9.2 | 0 |
| Transport equipment | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 15.4 | 9.2 | 30 | 11.7 | 4.0 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 17.7 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 21.7 | 9.7 | 30 | 4.0 | 7.1 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Congo | 2013 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Morocco | 2013 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 13.8 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3. Central African Republic | 2013 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 20.0 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Cameroon | 2012 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 24.4 | 29.2 | 29.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. European Union | 2013 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 7.7 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 43.8 | 42.4 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Japan | 2013 | 2,263 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 1,906 | 4 | 7 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 92.1 | 97.9 |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 1,041 | 2 | 2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Congo | 2013 | 1,009 | 1 | 3 | 15.1 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Australia | 2013 | 943 | 1 | 1 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 37.5 | 100.0 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1996 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 102.8 | 104.6 | 60.5 | Binding coverage: | Total 13.7 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2013 | 14.1 | 16.9 | 13.7 | | Non-Ag 0.7 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 13.1 | 8.4 | 15.9 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 1.2 | 92.3 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2013 | 8.1 | 2.8 | 10.3 | 0 | 78.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 24.6 | 52.0 | 3.8 | 0 | 19.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2013 | 16.0 | 3.4 | 26.1 | 0 | 54.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 7.3 | 8.8 | 13.1 | 0 | 70.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 110.0 | 0 | 110 | 100 | 15.3 | 23.1 | 20 | 0.5 | 3.5 |
| Dairy products | 110.0 | 0 | 110 | 100 | 12.5 | 0 | 20 | 1.3 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 110.0 | 0 | 110 | 100 | 18.8 | 2.7 | 20 | 1.7 | 0.0 |
| Coffee, tea | 110.0 | 0 | 110 | 100 | 19.1 | 0 | 20 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 110.0 | 0 | 110 | 100 | 18.3 | 5.1 | 20 | 18.5 | 48.5 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 110.0 | 0 | 110 | 98.6 | 15.6 | 6.8 | 20 | 4.7 | 0.2 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 110.0 | 0 | 110 | 100 | 17.7 | 0 | 20 | 7.7 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 110.0 | 0 | 110 | 100 | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 1.7 | 0 |
| Cotton | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 18.0 | 0 | 20 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 84.5 | 0 | 110 | 100 | 14.2 | 15.2 | 20 | 0.2 | 26.9 |
| Fish & fish products | 110.0 | 0 | 110 | 1.6 | 19.8 | 0 | 20 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | 42.3 | 0 | 50 | 1.4 | 12.9 | 8.5 | 20 | 6.6 | 2.9 |
| Petroleum | - | - | - | 0 | 19.2 | 4.2 | 20 | 22.6 | 0 |
| Chemicals | 72.5 | 0 | 110 | 0.2 | 10.4 | 21.9 | 20 | 4.7 | 18.2 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | - | - | - | 0 | 17.5 | 2.4 | 20 | 2.7 | 8.1 |
| Textiles | - | - | - | 0 | 15.9 | 0.3 | 20 | 4.9 | 4.1 |
| Clothing | - | - | - | 0 | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | - | - | - | 0 | 18.6 | 0 | 20 | 1.0 | 0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | - | - | - | 0 | 6.3 | 64.5 | 20 | 4.2 | 55.3 |
| Electrical machinery | - | - | - | 0 | 17.4 | 4.0 | 20 | 3.2 | 5.9 |
| Transport equipment | 70.9 | 0 | 80 | 9.2 | 13.3 | 27.5 | 20 | 10.7 | 0.5 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | - | - | - | 0 | 16.7 | 13.0 | 20 | 2.1 | 28.1 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. India | 2013 | 27 | 1 | 1 | 15.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 99.6 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 8.8 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Viet Nam | 2013 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4. Senegal | 2013 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5. Belarus | 2013 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 78 | 2 | 2 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 70.3 | 99.9 |
| 2. Mali | 2012 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 13.8 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3. European Union | 2013 | 5 | 4 | 11 | 5.2 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Thailand | 2013 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 60.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Viet Nam | 2013 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 37.5 | 99.7 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 2000 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 7.4 | 13.0 | 6.5 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 1.5 | 6.4 | 0.7 | | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 2.0 | 6.8 | 1.0 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 7.8 | 1.2 | 6.6 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 8.0 | 1.5 | 7.1 | 69.6 | 11.1 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 2.6 |
| MFN applied 2014 | 49.8 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 46.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.2 |
| Imports 2013 | 38.1 | 9.5 | 0.4 | 50.7 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 3.5 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 24.4 | 19.8 | 22.6 | 32.9 | 0.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| MFN applied 2014 | 93.0 | 1.5 | 0 | 5.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.2 |
| Imports 2013 | 89.9 | 3.3 | 0 | 6.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10.8 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 11.8 | 1.1 | 12 | 100 | 8.4 | 27.0 | 12 | 2.0 | 6.3 |
| Dairy products | 12.1 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 5.4 | 40.8 | 12 | 0.6 | 65.4 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 13.4 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 9.0 | 25.2 | 12 | 1.6 | 9.4 |
| Coffee, tea | 12.3 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 4.6 | 54.2 | 12 | 1.3 | 20.5 |
| Cereals & preparations | 14.4 | 1.3 | 28 | 100 | 6.8 | 45.1 | 28 | 4.7 | 65.7 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 3.6 | 67.1 | 12 | 100 | 0.1 | 99.4 | 12 | 1.5 | 57.8 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 11.6 | 0 | 12 | 100 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 12 | 1.1 | 49.4 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 34.5 | 0 | 382 | 100 | 19.1 | 5.1 | 382 | 2.6 | 5.9 |
| Cotton | 9.0 | 0 | 12 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 10.5 | 1.6 | 15 | 100 | 0.3 | 97.8 | 12 | 0.5 | 89.9 |
| Fish & fish products | 0.6 | 95.2 | 12 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.6 | 100.0 |
| Minerals & metals | 7.0 | 31.9 | 20 | 100 | 2.2 | 81.5 | 12 | 18.0 | 83.3 |
| Petroleum | 12.0 | 0 | 12 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 12.2 | 100.0 |
| Chemicals | 6.3 | 7.9 | 12 | 100 | 0.7 | 90.0 | 12 | 11.2 | 66.8 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 3.8 | 66.3 | 12 | 100 | 1.7 | 86.1 | 12 | 4.1 | 93.5 |
| Textiles | 8.2 | 0.2 | 12 | 100 | 0.0 | 99.3 | 5 | 2.0 | 90.3 |
| Clothing | 12.6 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 2.0 | 100.0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 10.4 | 10.7 | 12 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 1.9 | 100.0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 3.4 | 35.1 | 12 | 100 | 0.2 | 98.7 | 12 | 9.4 | 97.5 |
| Electrical machinery | 2.9 | 41.9 | 12 | 100 | 0.1 | 98.6 | 5 | 6.6 | 98.6 |
| Transport equipment | 10.0 | 15.6 | 12 | 100 | 0.0 | 92.4 | 0 | 13.0 | 30.0 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 7.4 | 26.4 | 12 | 100 | 0.1 | 99.5 | 12 | 2.9 | 97.6 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Russian Federation | 2013 | 168 | 2 | 7 | 15.1 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 163 | 7 | 12 | 13.5 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 68.0 | 93.2 |
| 3. Ukraine | 2013 | 134 | 3 | 8 | 8.1 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Kazakhstan | 2013 | 50 | 5 | 11 | 15.4 | 19.1 | 19.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Belarus | 2013 | 30 | 4 | 9 | 12.9 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 675 | 12 | 20 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 99.2 | 96.1 |
| 2. Turkey | 2013 | 186 | 17 | 36 | 5.2 | 9.8 | 9.0 | 98.7 | 89.0 |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 163 | 3 | 4 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 82.7 | 98.5 |
| 4. Azerbaijan | 2013 | 112 | 25 | 59 | 10.9 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Canada | 2013 | 86 | 2 | 2 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 69.5 | 99.6 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 92.5 | 97.1 | 39.7 | Binding coverage: | Total 14.3 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2013 | 12.9 | 17.2 | 12.2 | | Non-Ag 1.3 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 9.9 | 15.8 | 8.8 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 10.0 | 1.6 | 8.4 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.3 | 96.5 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2013 | 5.1 | 0 | 17.8 | 0 | 77.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 9.7 | 0 | 22.2 | 0 | 68.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2013 | 13.1 | 4.5 | 44.7 | 0 | 37.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 23.0 | 15.6 | 41.7 | 0 | 19.7 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 97.7 | 0 | 99 | 100 | 19.1 | 4.5 | 20 | 1.9 | 4.6 |
| Dairy products | 75.4 | 0 | 99 | 100 | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 1.0 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 99.0 | 0 | 99 | 100 | 18.7 | 2.9 | 20 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| Coffee, tea | 90.8 | 0 | 99 | 100 | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 96.0 | 0 | 99 | 100 | 16.1 | 13.7 | 20 | 5.9 | 18.0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 96.5 | 0 | 99 | 98.6 | 14.2 | 2.4 | 20 | 1.9 | 0.0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 99.0 | 0 | 99 | 100 | 11.2 | 0 | 20 | 2.1 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 99.0 | 0 | 99 | 100 | 19.8 | 0 | 20 | 1.6 | 0 |
| Cotton | 99.0 | 0 | 99 | 100 | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 98.5 | 0 | 99 | 100 | 15.2 | 8.8 | 20 | 0.6 | 69.4 |
| Fish & fish products | 99.0 | 0 | 99 | 1.6 | 9.9 | 0 | 20 | 3.7 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | 32.1 | 0 | 40 | 2.1 | 12.5 | 4.2 | 20 | 17.6 | 11.1 |
| Petroleum | - | - | - | 0 | 6.2 | 36.4 | 10 | 0.8 | 5.8 |
| Chemicals | 99.0 | 0 | 99 | 0.2 | 11.9 | 0.6 | 20 | 12.9 | 12.6 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 40.7 | 0 | 50 | 5.5 | 16.7 | 8.5 | 20 | 2.7 | 22.5 |
| Textiles | 45.0 | 0 | 45 | 0.7 | 16.8 | 0.8 | 20 | 2.6 | 9.3 |
| Clothing | - | - | - | 0 | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 0.8 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | - | - | - | 0 | 14.0 | 0.6 | 20 | 2.2 | 0.9 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 76.0 | 20 | 15.2 | 73.4 |
| Electrical machinery | - | - | - | 0 | 10.7 | 12.3 | 20 | 7.7 | 13.3 |
| Transport equipment | 32.1 | 0 | 35 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 48.0 | 20 | 14.1 | 15.3 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 0.3 | 14.6 | 7.6 | 20 | 3.4 | 12.2 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 1,458 | 4 | 10 | 12.2 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Nigeria | 2013 | 228 | 5 | 6 | 20.9 | 20.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 198 | 3 | 5 | 3.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Turkey | 2013 | 160 | 1 | 3 | 17.9 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 18.2 | 62.6 |
| 5. India | 2013 | 144 | 3 | 4 | 26.7 | 11.6 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 61.4 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 2,919 | 8 | 11 | 4.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 99.9 | 100.0 |
| 2. Congo | 2013 | 734 | 1 | 3 | 13.3 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 |
| 3. China | 2013 | 688 | 3 | 4 | 5.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 33.1 | 99.1 |
| 4. South Africa | 2013 | 628 | 1 | 1 | 10.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 54.3 | 100.0 |
| 5. India | 2013 | 227 | 5 | 7 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 7.8 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1996 | |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------|--|-------------------------------|---|
| Simple average final bound | 2014 | 56.6 | 100.3 | 50.0 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100 | |
| Simple average MFN applied | | 10.4 | 18.2 | 9.2 | | | Non-Ag 100 | |
| Trade weighted average | | | | | | | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | | | | | | | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 1.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 90.0 | 4.6 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 11.3 | 34.9 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 14.4 | 33.4 | 0 | 0 | 0.1 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 99.9 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 3.9 | 67.5 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 17.2 | 4.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 98.1 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 23.7 | 10.1 | 40 | | |
| Dairy products | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 6.0 | 30.0 | 20 | | |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 105.5 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 22.6 | 5.6 | 40 | | |
| Coffee, tea | 116.7 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 16.8 | 0 | 40 | | |
| Cereals & preparations | 92.7 | 0.6 | 100 | 100 | 14.3 | 13.6 | 40 | | |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 97.3 | 2.7 | 200 | 100 | 19.4 | 19.0 | 40 | | |
| Sugars and confectionery | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 19.6 | 0 | 40 | | |
| Beverages & tobacco | 92.1 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 27.0 | 0 | 40 | | |
| Cotton | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | | |
| Other agricultural products | 100.9 | 8.0 | 200 | 100 | 8.7 | 20.1 | 40 | | |
| Fish & fish products | | | | | | | | | |
| Fish & fish products | 50.8 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 28.9 | 15.9 | 40 | | |
| Minerals & metals | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 7.4 | 5.0 | 35 | | |
| Petroleum | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 6.9 | 14.4 | 25 | | |
| Chemicals | 50.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 6.6 | 3.6 | 40 | | |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 9.6 | 5.1 | 20 | | |
| Textiles | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 7.3 | 0.2 | 30 | | |
| Clothing | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 19.8 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 9.7 | 2.2 | 25 | | |
| Non-electrical machinery | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 35 | | |
| Electrical machinery | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 10.4 | 1.2 | 35 | | |
| Transport equipment | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 30 | | |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 13.2 | 3.6 | 35 | | |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|---|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 8.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Dominica | 2013 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 40.5 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Antigua and Barbuda | 2013 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 21.3 | 21.2 | 21.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Canada | 2013 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. United States of America | 2013 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Malaysia | 2013 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 97.1 |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Barbados | 2013 | 1 | 6 | 10 | 34.2 | 44.1 | 44.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. European Union | 2013 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 4.6 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 2012 | 1 | 15 | 33 | 13.5 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 41.3 | 51.4 | 39.7 | Binding coverage: | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 5.6 | 9.6 | 4.9 | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 5.2 | 9.3 | 4.5 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 13.9 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 17.3 | 2.4 | 14.9 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 14.9 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 82.8 | 4.2 | 8.7 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 28.4 | 10.3 | 11.2 | 46.2 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 29.3 | 11.8 | 6.1 | 48.4 | 3.7 | 0.6 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | | 2.3 | 0 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 84.4 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 54.9 | 10.7 | 15.0 | 19.4 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 64.7 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 13.7 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 72.3 | 0 | 257 | 100 | 12.0 | 7.7 | 15 | 1.1 | 8.7 |
| Dairy products | 90.6 | 0 | 103 | 100 | 13.4 | 6.3 | 15 | 0.9 | 4.1 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 44.0 | 0 | 138 | 100 | 11.5 | 20.0 | 30 | 1.2 | 19.6 |
| Coffee, tea | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 13.4 | 2.1 | 15 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Cereals & preparations | 44.9 | 0 | 135 | 100 | 8.9 | 35.8 | 24 | 5.7 | 34.8 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 63.3 | 0 | 241 | 100 | 5.5 | 41.7 | 15 | 2.4 | 36.9 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 70.0 | 0 | 160 | 100 | 11.7 | 25.5 | 20 | 0.3 | 35.8 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 48.4 | 0 | 90 | 100 | 17.7 | 7.1 | 40 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| Cotton | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.3 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 39.6 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 3.4 | 58.2 | 15 | 0.9 | 50.2 |
| Fish & fish products | 40.8 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 15 | 0.3 | 18.8 |
| Minerals & metals | 40.9 | 0.1 | 50 | 100 | 3.3 | 66.9 | 15 | 12.5 | 63.4 |
| Petroleum | 45.0 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 7.0 | 34.1 | 15 | 16.6 | 95.9 |
| Chemicals | 38.4 | 0.1 | 50 | 100 | 1.9 | 79.6 | 15 | 16.8 | 48.8 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 36.7 | 0 | 55 | 100 | 6.3 | 44.8 | 15 | 4.7 | 53.3 |
| Textiles | 44.6 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 8.2 | 13.0 | 15 | 6.1 | 10.7 |
| Clothing | 45.0 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 14.9 | 0.7 | 15 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 43.8 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 7.7 | 22.9 | 15 | 2.2 | 12.5 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 34.2 | 5.5 | 45 | 100 | 1.2 | 89.9 | 15 | 9.0 | 87.4 |
| Electrical machinery | 31.7 | 19.4 | 50 | 100 | 2.3 | 79.1 | 15 | 7.5 | 72.6 |
| Transport equipment | 40.5 | 0 | 75 | 100 | 3.1 | 69.7 | 20 | 6.0 | 84.2 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 41.7 | 5.6 | 45 | 100 | 6.6 | 44.3 | 15 | 3.0 | 55.9 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 1,798 | 10 | 35 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 4.6 | 97.4 | 96.4 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 674 | 12 | 22 | 11.7 | 10.8 | 9.5 | 96.3 | 95.6 |
| 3. El Salvador | 2013 | 356 | 20 | 81 | 14.7 | 19.0 | 19.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Canada | 2013 | 305 | 7 | 15 | 3.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 69.0 | 98.7 |
| 5. Mexico | 2013 | 250 | 9 | 17 | 16.5 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 89.7 | 91.5 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 2,320 | 44 | 269 | 6.7 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 99.3 | 99.9 |
| 2. El Salvador | 2013 | 551 | 45 | 290 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Honduras | 2013 | 386 | 38 | 206 | 7.1 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Costa Rica | 2013 | 300 | 41 | 271 | 6.1 | 8.5 | 0.0 | 44.1 | 20.4 |
| 5. Mexico | 2013 | 278 | 49 | 354 | 14.2 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 99.2 | 99.8 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | 20.1 | 39.7 | 10.1 | Binding coverage: | Total 38.7 |
| Simple average MFN applied | | | | | Non-Ag 29.5 |
| Trade weighted average | | | | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | | | | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-----|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0 | 0.2 | 97.1 | 0.8 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0.7 | 12.1 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 0.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | | | | | |
| Dairy products | 26.8 | 0 | 40 | 100 | | | | | |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | | | | | |
| Coffee, tea | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | | | | | |
| Cereals & preparations | 39.3 | 0 | 40 | 100 | | | | | |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 39.5 | 0 | 40 | 98.6 | | | | | |
| Sugars and confectionery | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | | | | | |
| Beverages & tobacco | 43.1 | 0 | 75 | 100 | | | | | |
| Cotton | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | | | | | |
| Other agricultural products | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | | | | | |
| Fish & fish products | 10.2 | 22.2 | 40 | 14.3 | | | | | |
| Minerals & metals | 5.8 | 13.0 | 16 | 5.9 | | | | | |
| Petroleum | 7.4 | 0 | 10 | 80.0 | | | | | |
| Chemicals | 18.3 | 0 | 40 | 1.5 | | | | | |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 19.4 | 0 | 40 | 15.4 | | | | | |
| Textiles | 18.6 | 0 | 30 | 26.8 | | | | | |
| Clothing | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 70.8 | | | | | |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 17.4 | 0 | 25 | 27.7 | | | | | |
| Non-electrical machinery | 5.3 | 4.0 | 25 | 91.2 | | | | | |
| Electrical machinery | 6.9 | 0 | 7 | 93.5 | | | | | |
| Transport equipment | 13.8 | 1.1 | 25 | 72.5 | | | | | |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 14.0 | 0 | 30 | 3.4 | | | | | |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 16 | 4 | 4 | 9.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. India | 2013 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 10.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 99.0 |
| 3. Morocco | 2013 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 17.5 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 75.0 | 99.9 |
| 4. Viet Nam | 2013 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5. Mali | 2012 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 15.0 | 7.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 563 | 3 | 5 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. India | 2013 | 187 | 4 | 5 | 7.0 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 11.8 | 59.0 |
| 3. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 180 | 7 | 7 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 0.0 | 16.3 | 1.1 |
| 4. Ukraine | 2013 | 129 | 1 | 1 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 60.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. China | 2013 | 84 | 1 | 2 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | 2014 | 48.7 | 40.1 | 50.0 | Binding coverage: | Total 97.7 |
| Simple average MFN applied | | 11.9 | 14.6 | 11.5 | | Non-Ag 97.4 |
| Trade weighted average | | | | | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | | | | | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 0 | 26.2 | 15.2 | 0 | 58.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 97.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 1.9 | 40.1 | 20.9 | 0 | 37.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 19.0 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Dairy products | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 16.3 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 17.4 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Coffee, tea | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 15.6 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Cereals & preparations | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 13.2 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 40.1 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 10.7 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Sugars and confectionery | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 11.3 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Beverages & tobacco | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 18.6 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Cotton | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | | |
| Other agricultural products | 40.3 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 9.1 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Fish & fish products | 49.8 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 14.4 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Minerals & metals | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 96.2 | 11.7 | 1.5 | 20 | | |
| Petroleum | - | - | - | 0 | 7.2 | 22.9 | 10 | | |
| Chemicals | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 99.9 | 7.2 | 4.5 | 20 | | |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 11.2 | 5.1 | 20 | | |
| Textiles | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 99.8 | 16.4 | 0.3 | 20 | | |
| Clothing | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 13.0 | 1.3 | 20 | | |
| Non-electrical machinery | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 99.4 | 7.0 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Electrical machinery | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 11.2 | 0.4 | 20 | | |
| Transport equipment | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 42.5 | 8.7 | 2.5 | 20 | | |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 99.5 | 14.4 | 2.1 | 20 | | |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. India | 2013 | 109 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Viet Nam | 2013 | 61 | 1 | 1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3. Nigeria | 2013 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 35.0 | 35.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4. European Union | 2013 | 0 | 5 | 7 | 8.8 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Ukraine | 2013 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Ghana | 2013 | 51 | 2 | 6 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 94.7 | 86.4 |
| 2. China | 2013 | 17 | 2 | 2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Togo | 2013 | 15 | 1 | 2 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Côte d'Ivoire | 2013 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. United States of America | 2013 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 56.6 | 99.6 | 50.1 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2013 | 11.2 | 21.4 | 9.6 | | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 12.0 | 19.6 | 10.7 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 1.6 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.7 | 99.3 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2013 | 10.5 | 34.6 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 14.1 | 31.8 | 3.4 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 33.2 | 10.1 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 32.2 | 15.2 | 7.1 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 99.8 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2013 | 3.7 | 67.5 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 17.1 | 3.7 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 5.8 | 31.3 | 8.7 | 6.0 | 43.8 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 27.8 | 9.5 | 45 | 0.4 | 6.2 |
| Dairy products | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 14.3 | 15.0 | 40 | 2.3 | 77.0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 23.1 | 4.8 | 40 | 1.3 | 14.4 |
| Coffee, tea | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 16.8 | 0 | 40 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 14.5 | 13.6 | 100 | 5.3 | 39.2 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 99.3 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 19.4 | 18.3 | 40 | 1.5 | 35.9 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 20.9 | 0 | 40 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 59.0 | 0 | 100 | 2.5 | 0 |
| Cotton | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 98.5 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 8.7 | 20.1 | 40 | 0.5 | 55.7 |
| Fish & fish products | 50.8 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 30.5 | 11.2 | 40 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Minerals & metals | 50.1 | 0 | 70 | 100 | 8.1 | 5.0 | 60 | 13.1 | 20.5 |
| Petroleum | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 7.3 | 0 | 25 | 30.1 | 0 |
| Chemicals | 50.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 6.6 | 3.3 | 40 | 8.7 | 9.6 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 9.7 | 5.1 | 20 | 3.2 | 12.6 |
| Textiles | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 7.3 | 0.2 | 30 | 1.5 | 0.7 |
| Clothing | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 19.8 | 0 | 20 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 9.8 | 2.5 | 30 | 1.5 | 10.2 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 35 | 13.4 | 2.6 |
| Electrical machinery | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 9.8 | 1.2 | 45 | 4.0 | 0.2 |
| Transport equipment | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 45 | 7.4 | 6.4 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 15.7 | 3.6 | 70 | 2.1 | 1.3 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 155 | 4 | 6 | 11.4 | 54.1 | 54.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 2013 | 123 | 1 | 2 | 18.3 | 17.2 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3. Jamaica | 2013 | 33 | 3 | 5 | 23.3 | 22.7 | 22.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Canada | 2013 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 98.4 | 99.8 |
| 5. United States of America | 2013 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Canada | 2013 | 465 | 1 | 1 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 81.4 | 99.9 |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 451 | 4 | 5 | 3.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 99.2 | 100.0 |
| 3. European Union | 2013 | 74 | 6 | 8 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Ukraine | 2013 | 64 | 1 | 1 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. China | 2013 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 11.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 23.2 | 99.2 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1996 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 18.7 | 21.4 | 18.2 | Binding coverage: | Total 89.0 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 4.8 | 8.2 | 4.2 | | Non-Ag 87.4 |
| Trade weighted average | 2012 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 8.4 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2012 | 4.1 | 1.2 | 2.9 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 16.9 | 2.1 | 10.7 | 3.3 | 28.7 | 37.1 | 0.3 | 0 | 9.4 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 29.1 | 26.6 | 10.5 | 20.2 | 12.4 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.3 |
| Imports | 2012 | 15.5 | 53.9 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 20.2 | 0.4 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 3.3 | 3.9 | 19.1 | 7.6 | 44.3 | 6.5 | 0 | 0 | 9.1 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 47.2 | 31.6 | 10.9 | 7.0 | 2.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Imports | 2012 | 43.3 | 30.6 | 12.4 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 19.0 | 13.7 | 40 | 100 | 9.1 | 24.2 | 25 | 2.9 | 0.3 |
| Dairy products | 12.5 | 7.5 | 20 | 100 | 5.9 | 0 | 20 | 2.5 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 26.9 | 11.1 | 50 | 100 | 11.6 | 15.1 | 40 | 1.4 | 32.4 |
| Coffee, tea | 24.2 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 10.0 | 0 | 20 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 31.6 | 9.6 | 50 | 100 | 8.4 | 25.6 | 20 | 13.6 | 1.4 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 14.8 | 19.6 | 28 | 100 | 2.9 | 47.9 | 20 | 4.0 | 91.5 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 13.2 | 0 | 20 | 2.7 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 25.4 | 2.1 | 42 | 100 | 13.7 | 3.3 | 40 | 1.3 | 0.4 |
| Cotton | 20.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 9.8 | 44.0 | 70 | 100 | 2.4 | 69.2 | 20 | 0.2 | 56.3 |
| Fish & fish products | 24.4 | 2.4 | 40 | 32.5 | 1.9 | 81.7 | 20 | 0.7 | 9.5 |
| Minerals & metals | 14.6 | 2.1 | 40 | 85.4 | 3.8 | 55.5 | 25 | 11.1 | 20.1 |
| Petroleum | 21.2 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 2.8 | 74.3 | 58 | 19.9 | 99.9 |
| Chemicals | 22.2 | 1.4 | 30 | 99.9 | 3.0 | 54.7 | 25 | 7.8 | 26.4 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 11.9 | 0.2 | 28 | 66.5 | 4.3 | 42.3 | 20 | 4.0 | 17.9 |
| Textiles | 20.6 | 0 | 50 | 86.2 | 6.1 | 46.7 | 20 | 4.9 | 44.4 |
| Clothing | 31.6 | 0 | 50 | 51.6 | 5.8 | 18.7 | 15 | 1.6 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 21.7 | 0.7 | 25 | 86.2 | 5.2 | 42.1 | 15 | 1.8 | 7.4 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 14.3 | 21.2 | 22 | 99.2 | 3.3 | 38.8 | 20 | 4.5 | 8.4 |
| Electrical machinery | 16.2 | 0 | 27 | 99.2 | 2.4 | 60.9 | 20 | 6.0 | 31.9 |
| Transport equipment | 13.6 | 2.5 | 30 | 100 | 3.7 | 58.1 | 20 | 6.7 | 16.8 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 17.4 | 0 | 30 | 90.9 | 7.0 | 21.2 | 20 | 2.4 | 10.1 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------|------------|------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 23 | 9 | 10 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 14 | 5 | 5 | 10.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Switzerland | 2013 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Canada | 2013 | 1 | 8 | 15 | 3.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Algeria | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 782 | 40 | 169 | 7.0 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 94.4 | 97.7 |
| 2. Canada | 2013 | 30 | 4 | 17 | 8.0 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. European Union | 2013 | 23 | 9 | 14 | 5.7 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Viet Nam | 2013 | 20 | 1 | 1 | 14.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 99.1 |
| 5. Mexico | 2013 | 20 | 2 | 4 | 21.9 | 29.8 | 0.0 | 5.4 | 0.6 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 31.9 | 32.3 | 31.8 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 5.7 | 10.2 | 5.0 | | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 5.8 | 11.6 | 4.5 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 8.6 | 1.5 | 7.1 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 14.8 | 78.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 27.7 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 45.5 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Imports | 2013 | 29.5 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 52.6 | 1.6 | 5.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | | 2.3 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 85.9 | 0.2 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 54.2 | 11.6 | 14.8 | 19.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 65.3 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 19.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 31.2 | 0 | 164 | 100 | 14.8 | 7.7 | 164 | 1.2 | 4.1 |
| Dairy products | 24.4 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 22.9 | 6.3 | 35 | 0.5 | 8.0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 32.6 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 11.5 | 20.2 | 30 | 1.4 | 12.2 |
| Coffee, tea | 33.5 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 13.4 | 2.1 | 15 | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 32.3 | 0 | 55 | 100 | 9.9 | 36.5 | 45 | 8.5 | 33.2 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 31.4 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 5.8 | 34.7 | 15 | 2.2 | 67.9 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 35.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 13.1 | 25.5 | 40 | 0.4 | 16.6 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 34.6 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 14.2 | 6.4 | 55 | 1.7 | 3.0 |
| Cotton | 11.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 33.8 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 3.4 | 58.3 | 15 | 1.5 | 32.8 |
| Fish & fish products | 34.7 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 15 | 0.3 | 49.2 |
| Minerals & metals | 33.3 | 0.1 | 35 | 100 | 3.3 | 66.5 | 15 | 10.6 | 61.3 |
| Petroleum | 18.8 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 7.0 | 34.1 | 15 | 25.1 | 95.2 |
| Chemicals | 31.8 | 0.1 | 35 | 100 | 1.8 | 80.9 | 15 | 15.6 | 59.5 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 33.4 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 6.3 | 44.8 | 15 | 4.8 | 41.0 |
| Textiles | 34.1 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 8.2 | 12.9 | 15 | 1.5 | 9.9 |
| Clothing | 34.9 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 14.9 | 0.6 | 15 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 34.3 | 0 | 55 | 100 | 7.7 | 22.9 | 15 | 1.9 | 9.8 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 29.2 | 5.8 | 35 | 100 | 1.2 | 89.4 | 15 | 6.8 | 83.3 |
| Electrical machinery | 21.6 | 20.6 | 35 | 100 | 2.3 | 79.2 | 15 | 5.9 | 66.6 |
| Transport equipment | 29.1 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 4.6 | 38.5 | 15 | 5.7 | 9.1 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 31.6 | 4.9 | 35 | 100 | 6.6 | 44.2 | 15 | 2.7 | 55.0 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 774 | 5 | 6 | 11.3 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 72.2 | 98.7 |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 652 | 10 | 21 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 96.4 | 97.9 |
| 3. El Salvador | 2013 | 146 | 17 | 49 | 14.5 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 99.4 | 100.0 |
| 4. Guatemala | 2013 | 97 | 14 | 30 | 9.9 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Nicaragua | 2013 | 85 | 13 | 25 | 11.0 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 3,645 | 48 | 344 | 5.2 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 99.9 | 100.0 |
| 2. Guatemala | 2013 | 297 | 39 | 125 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Mexico | 2013 | 277 | 36 | 277 | 13.5 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 99.6 | 99.9 |
| 4. El Salvador | 2013 | 259 | 37 | 120 | 7.7 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 99.9 | 100.0 |
| 5. China | 2013 | 234 | 4 | 5 | 12.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 13.7 | 95.5 |

Hong Kong, China

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Binding coverage: | Total 45.9 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | Non-Ag 37.7 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 619.0 | 23.4 | 595.6 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied 2014 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports 2013 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 37.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied 2014 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports 2013 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 1.2 | 100.0 |
| Dairy products | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.3 | 100.0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.8 | 100.0 |
| Coffee, tea | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.1 | 100.0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.4 | 100.0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.1 | 100.0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.1 | 100.0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| Cotton | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.4 | 100.0 |
| Fish & fish products | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.6 | 100.0 |
| Minerals & metals | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 67.5 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 24.3 | 100.0 |
| Petroleum | - | - | - | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 2.4 | 100.0 |
| Chemicals | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 8.6 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 4.0 | 100.0 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 96.1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.8 | 100.0 |
| Textiles | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 2.2 | 100.0 |
| Clothing | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 2.5 | 100.0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 40.9 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 2.3 | 100.0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 28.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 11.3 | 100.0 |
| Electrical machinery | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 38.9 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 36.8 | 100.0 |
| Transport equipment | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 14.2 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 1.2 | 100.0 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 54.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 7.8 | 100.0 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 151 | 9 | 14 | 15.7 | 19.5 | 14.0 | 51.2 | 77.2 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 113 | 20 | 68 | 10.8 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 18.6 | 31.1 |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 95 | 18 | 45 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 30.1 | 35.1 |
| 4. Macao, China | 2013 | 85 | 13 | 48 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Singapore | 2013 | 79 | 18 | 61 | 2.6 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 99.7 | 99.4 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 12,208 | 54 | 690 | 4.4 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 20.7 | 63.3 |
| 2. China | 2013 | 8,536 | 49 | 321 | 9.7 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 54.0 | 95.8 |
| 3. India | 2013 | 6,192 | 27 | 128 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 9.0 |
| 4. Malaysia | 2013 | 3,045 | 50 | 461 | 9.2 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 47.9 | 76.0 |
| 5. United States of America | 2013 | 2,880 | 62 | 760 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 43.2 | 60.5 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|--|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 24.0 | 113.6 | 9.5 | Binding coverage: | | Total 95.0 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 5.3 | 23.0 | 2.3 | | | Non-Ag 94.3 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 2.9 | 15.5 | 1.7 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 35.1 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 5.0 | 0.4 | 4.6 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 41.5 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 25.6 | 2.1 | 6.9 | 1.4 | 7.9 | 12.8 | 3.2 | 40.2 | 24.5 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 64.0 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 4.3 | 6.0 | 11.9 | 7.3 | 18.4 |
| | Imports 2013 | 62.0 | 1.6 | 5.5 | 2.2 | 10.5 | 4.6 | 11.4 | 2.3 | 14.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 46.4 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 6.1 | 16.9 | 9.7 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 76.9 | 3.9 | 13.6 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 84.3 | 3.7 | 8.7 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 342.7 | 0 | 461 | 100 | 73.2 | 30.8 | 393 | 0.3 | 7.4 |
| Dairy products | 438.1 | 0 | 574 | 100 | 87.2 | 0 | 233 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 82.8 | 21.6 | 470 | 100 | 17.0 | 67.7 | 470 | 2.0 | 72.3 |
| Coffee, tea | 18.5 | 35.9 | 115 | 100 | 6.5 | 63.7 | 39 | 0.8 | 59.5 |
| Cereals & preparations | 92.7 | 22.2 | 407 | 100 | 19.7 | 57.6 | 152 | 2.9 | 52.7 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 99.2 | 18.6 | 196 | 100 | 7.2 | 86.3 | 55 | 0.5 | 63.6 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 88.1 | 19.0 | 175 | 100 | 4.8 | 84.6 | 55 | 0.3 | 59.7 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 14.3 | 23.3 | 58 | 100 | 7.7 | 61.0 | 49 | 1.3 | 81.1 |
| Cotton | 2.2 | 80.0 | 11 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 33.1 | 54.8 | 180 | 100 | 4.4 | 82.9 | 55 | 0.6 | 64.2 |
| Fish & fish products | 3.2 | 81.8 | 175 | 95.7 | 1.8 | 82.0 | 10 | 2.4 | 96.8 |
| Minerals & metals | 7.8 | 56.8 | 65 | 96.7 | 1.2 | 86.6 | 15 | 9.1 | 86.0 |
| Petroleum | 5.0 | 83.3 | 50 | 80.0 | 0.1 | 97.0 | 5 | 17.9 | 100.0 |
| Chemicals | 4.1 | 79.2 | 65 | 99.1 | 1.0 | 85.9 | 20 | 19.8 | 84.3 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 10.8 | 46.8 | 35 | 94.9 | 2.5 | 70.2 | 15 | 4.4 | 51.4 |
| Textiles | 8.3 | 33.4 | 35 | 87.1 | 1.4 | 85.3 | 15 | 1.3 | 50.0 |
| Clothing | 20.5 | 0 | 21 | 100 | 14.5 | 0.9 | 15 | 2.4 | 0.5 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 11.4 | 35.7 | 35 | 86.7 | 5.9 | 41.7 | 15 | 1.6 | 16.2 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 5.6 | 57.1 | 35 | 96.4 | 0.7 | 90.5 | 10 | 8.1 | 92.4 |
| Electrical machinery | 15.1 | 33.6 | 40 | 99.2 | 2.1 | 73.1 | 10 | 13.3 | 93.8 |
| Transport equipment | 9.6 | 59.5 | 35 | 44.7 | 2.0 | 78.3 | 15 | 7.1 | 92.6 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 21.1 | 16.2 | 55 | 97.7 | 3.4 | 63.9 | 15 | 3.8 | 63.3 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 49 | 13 | 32 | 17.3 | 7.7 | 1.9 | 52.5 | 87.6 | |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 15 | 6 | 8 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 47.6 | 28.2 | |
| 3. Norway | 2013 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 44.6 | 228.5 | 0.0 | 46.5 | 25.4 | |
| 4. Japan | 2013 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 77.8 | 89.4 | |
| 5. New Zealand | 2013 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 83.3 | 100.0 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 2,480 | 22 | 74 | 5.2 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 90.9 | 92.3 | |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 236 | 15 | 53 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 61.8 | 87.3 | |
| 3. Norway | 2013 | 235 | 13 | 31 | 0.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 99.9 | 99.9 | |
| 4. Russian Federation | 2013 | 192 | 5 | 9 | 7.5 | 9.9 | 0.0 | 27.0 | 2.0 | |
| 5. Japan | 2013 | 155 | 23 | 74 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 65.5 | 60.4 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 48.5 | 113.5 | 34.5 | Binding coverage: | Total 74.4 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 13.5 | 33.4 | 10.2 | | Non-Ag 70.5 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 6.2 | 45.0 | 4.5 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0.9 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 439.4 | 18.0 | 421.4 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 7.2 | 53.2 | 35.8 | 0.3 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 68.6 | 8.7 | 2.2 | 0.3 |
| | Imports 2013 | 7.0 | 16.2 | 13.2 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 21.3 | 30.8 | 1.8 | 3.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 2.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0 | 15.7 | 51.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 5.9 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 2.6 | 11.6 | 76.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 5.9 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 5.7 |
| | Imports 2013 | 42.1 | 17.6 | 39.8 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 106.1 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 31.1 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Dairy products | 65.0 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 33.5 | 0 | 60 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 100.1 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 30.8 | 1.0 | 100 | 1.0 | 16.9 |
| Coffee, tea | 133.1 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 56.3 | 0 | 100 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 115.3 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 31.3 | 15.4 | 150 | 0.1 | 3.3 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 169.7 | 0 | 300 | 100 | 37.0 | 1.7 | 100 | 2.3 | 0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 124.7 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 35.9 | 0 | 60 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 120.5 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 69.1 | 0 | 150 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Cotton | 110.0 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 6.0 | 80.0 | 30 | 0.1 | 99.9 |
| Other agricultural products | 104.8 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 22.4 | 13.6 | 70 | 0.4 | 6.4 |
| Fish & fish products | 100.7 | 0 | 150 | 11.1 | 29.9 | 0.1 | 30 | 0.0 | 4.3 |
| Minerals & metals | 38.3 | 0.4 | 55 | 61.3 | 7.6 | 0.3 | 15 | 30.1 | 5.4 |
| Petroleum | - | - | - | 0 | 4.9 | 18.5 | 10 | 33.8 | 97.1 |
| Chemicals | 39.6 | 0.1 | 150 | 89.0 | 7.9 | 0.5 | 10 | 9.0 | 2.7 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 36.4 | 0 | 40 | 64.2 | 9.0 | 4.0 | 10 | 1.8 | 2.7 |
| Textiles | 27.3 | 0 | 65 | 69.9 | 12.0 | 0 | 156 | 1.0 | 0 |
| Clothing | 37.4 | 0 | 57 | 58.4 | 12.5 | 0 | 57 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 34.6 | 0 | 40 | 51.6 | 10.1 | 2.5 | 70 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 28.6 | 6.3 | 40 | 95.4 | 7.1 | 4.7 | 10 | 7.1 | 22.9 |
| Electrical machinery | 27.8 | 24.6 | 40 | 93.5 | 7.3 | 16.7 | 10 | 6.3 | 52.5 |
| Transport equipment | 35.7 | 0 | 40 | 70.0 | 21.7 | 3.7 | 100 | 3.5 | 8.3 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 34.0 | 13.5 | 40 | 43.9 | 8.8 | 5.7 | 10 | 2.2 | 19.8 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 3,527 | 20 | 60 | 4.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 73.8 | 88.5 | |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 3,487 | 24 | 114 | 13.9 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 25.9 | 71.1 | |
| 3. China | 2013 | 3,145 | 7 | 10 | 15.7 | 16.8 | 13.9 | 7.1 | 35.9 | |
| 4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2013 | 1,892 | 20 | 69 | 8.9 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 26.2 | 69.0 | |
| 5. Indonesia | 2013 | 1,278 | 23 | 108 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 0.8 | 9.6 | 16.0 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 43,050 | 65 | 1,142 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 64.6 | 66.7 | |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 37,410 | 58 | 708 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 0.4 | 74.1 | 76.1 | |
| 3. Hong Kong, China | 2013 | 14,030 | 8 | 23 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. China | 2013 | 13,820 | 46 | 340 | 9.4 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 7.3 | 47.8 | |
| 5. Singapore | 2013 | 8,731 | 42 | 253 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 37.1 | 47.1 | 35.6 | Binding coverage: | | Total 96.3 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 6.7 | | | Non-Ag 95.8 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.4 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 1.0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 185.0 | 18.2 | 166.8 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0.7 |

| Frequency distribution | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | NAV in % | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|------|
| | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0.6 | 0 | 0 | 87.5 | 8.6 | 3.2 | 0 | |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 8.5 | 81.8 | 5.1 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 3.3 |
| Imports | 2013 | 41.0 | 53.3 | 3.9 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 10.9 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | | 2.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 0 | 89.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 13.4 | 54.2 | 18.6 | 12.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 48.5 | 31.6 | 13.0 | 5.1 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 43.7 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 4.6 | 8.2 | 20 | 0.3 | 36.3 |
| Dairy products | 74.0 | 0 | 210 | 100 | 5.5 | 0 | 10 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 45.6 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 20 | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| Coffee, tea | 45.3 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 6.7 | 0 | 10 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 44.8 | 0 | 160 | 100 | 5.3 | 9.6 | 150 | 2.7 | 49.5 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 39.9 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 4.5 | 11.2 | 10 | 2.0 | 52.8 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 58.3 | 0 | 95 | 100 | 6.4 | 0 | 11 | 1.1 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 81.3 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 44.1 | 0 | 150 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Cotton | 37.4 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 4.0 | 20.0 | 5 | 0.7 | 99.8 |
| Other agricultural products | 40.7 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 4.1 | 17.2 | 5 | 0.8 | 52.4 |
| Fish & fish products | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 5.9 | 1.4 | 10 | 0.2 | 32.6 |
| Minerals & metals | 38.8 | 0.1 | 40 | 97.7 | 6.4 | 17.6 | 30 | 15.0 | 31.8 |
| Petroleum | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 0.2 | 95.1 | 5 | 22.4 | 99.1 |
| Chemicals | 37.9 | 0.1 | 60 | 96.0 | 5.1 | 14.4 | 150 | 12.0 | 29.8 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 39.4 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 4.4 | 27.1 | 15 | 2.2 | 49.3 |
| Textiles | 26.4 | 0 | 40 | 99.7 | 9.2 | 0.9 | 25 | 3.8 | 2.2 |
| Clothing | 35.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 14.4 | 0.5 | 15 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 39.7 | 0 | 50 | 99.4 | 8.6 | 13.3 | 25 | 1.7 | 12.9 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 35.0 | 6.5 | 40 | 98.3 | 4.8 | 16.8 | 15 | 14.8 | 26.6 |
| Electrical machinery | 30.5 | 23.2 | 40 | 96.5 | 5.7 | 22.9 | 13 | 9.6 | 60.9 |
| Transport equipment | 38.8 | 0 | 40 | 52.8 | 9.8 | 32.9 | 40 | 5.8 | 27.6 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 35.4 | 9.4 | 40 | 87.0 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 15 | 2.3 | 15.4 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 5,318 | 16 | 34 | 12.8 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 27.1 | 71.8 |
| 2. India | 2013 | 4,902 | 3 | 5 | 35.3 | 61.2 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 4.9 |
| 3. China | 2013 | 3,792 | 10 | 22 | 13.9 | 9.8 | 5.6 | 93.1 | 46.2 |
| 4. Malaysia | 2013 | 2,240 | 11 | 38 | 17.7 | 12.2 | 6.2 | 54.0 | 48.3 |
| 5. United States of America | 2013 | 1,552 | 14 | 37 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 81.4 | 91.3 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Japan | 2013 | 28,196 | 46 | 331 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 93.5 | 95.4 |
| 2. China | 2013 | 27,632 | 33 | 140 | 9.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 96.1 | 94.4 |
| 3. Singapore | 2013 | 17,534 | 46 | 298 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. United States of America | 2013 | 17,111 | 48 | 372 | 4.5 | 7.1 | 0.6 | 70.7 | 59.8 |
| 5. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 12,671 | 48 | 294 | 7.5 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 13.2 | 5.6 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 22.4 | 76.7 | 10.7 | Binding coverage: | Total 74.1 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 4.6 | 12.3 | 3.3 | | Non-Ag 70.3 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 2.8 | 14.3 | 1.9 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 7.3 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 67.2 | 5.2 | 62.1 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 4.6 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|----------|------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 3.6 | 9.4 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 17.6 | 11.1 | 18.5 | 33.5 | 0.4 | |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 49.1 | 9.5 | 12.0 | 6.2 | 7.5 | 9.9 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 21.0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 60.1 | 5.5 | 15.0 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 10.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 9.5 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 9.1 | 25.9 | 12.8 | 9.9 | 6.5 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 6.3 | |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 64.9 | 1.0 | 23.0 | 10.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| Imports | 2013 | 77.7 | 0.1 | 14.9 | 7.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.2 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----|--------------|--------------------|----------------|-----|------------|----------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 103.5 | 13.3 | 190 | 96.8 | 18.7 | 37.1 | 170 | 1.0 | 84.9 |
| Dairy products | 170.8 | 0 | 247 | 95.0 | 78.0 | 4.8 | 212 | 0.1 | 3.4 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 106.1 | 0 | 560 | 100 | 16.1 | 23.1 | 195 | 0.8 | 19.4 |
| Coffee, tea | 9.2 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 0.1 | 99.0 | 5 | 0.5 | 99.1 |
| Cereals & preparations | 61.9 | 0.6 | 255 | 100 | 8.9 | 72.4 | 114 | 2.4 | 43.8 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 37.4 | 1.9 | 128 | 100 | 5.5 | 51.4 | 84 | 1.2 | 69.4 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 9.7 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 0.3 | 92.6 | 4 | 0.5 | 84.4 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 132.6 | 1.1 | 255 | 97.9 | 9.4 | 56.4 | 98 | 0.8 | 65.4 |
| Cotton | 76.0 | 0 | 76 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 38.0 | 7.7 | 170 | 99.3 | 2.6 | 69.2 | 58 | 0.5 | 71.4 |
| Fish & fish products | 6.9 | 0 | 170 | 54.8 | 8.7 | 51.1 | 126 | 0.7 | 79.7 |
| Minerals & metals | 8.8 | 9.4 | 80 | 84.4 | 2.7 | 70.8 | 17 | 24.0 | 87.6 |
| Petroleum | 25.0 | 0 | 45 | 20.0 | 2.7 | 66.7 | 8 | 19.0 | 100.0 |
| Chemicals | 8.3 | 7.2 | 70 | 84.5 | 1.4 | 86.9 | 100 | 12.5 | 82.3 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 12.5 | 16.6 | 60 | 72.4 | 3.6 | 72.3 | 100 | 2.2 | 82.1 |
| Textiles | 20.0 | 1.1 | 140 | 49.1 | 3.4 | 48.9 | 22 | 1.7 | 50.7 |
| Clothing | 16.5 | 0 | 35 | 11.9 | 5.9 | 1.1 | 12 | 2.2 | 0.0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 12.5 | 13.2 | 60 | 70.9 | 4.2 | 59.8 | 12 | 1.6 | 37.7 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 8.4 | 29.7 | 178 | 75.3 | 3.3 | 65.0 | 12 | 9.8 | 66.1 |
| Electrical machinery | 10.3 | 33.3 | 91 | 78.3 | 3.1 | 68.7 | 12 | 10.9 | 85.3 |
| Transport equipment | 19.4 | 26.5 | 100 | 39.8 | 3.3 | 67.3 | 100 | 7.4 | 21.7 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 12.4 | 13.0 | 92 | 74.5 | 3.5 | 65.5 | 100 | 0.4 | 79.1 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 1,284 | 21 | 84 | 14.1 | 10.7 | 8.9 | 75.8 | 66.1 |
| 2. Russian Federation | 2013 | 430 | 10 | 28 | 12.7 | 11.8 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 8.2 |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 317 | 20 | 77 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 97.4 | 99.3 |
| 4. China | 2013 | 102 | 4 | 8 | 14.1 | 13.2 | 6.8 | 15.6 | 24.3 |
| 5. Japan | 2013 | 84 | 11 | 20 | 9.4 | 15.9 | 0.0 | 30.8 | 7.8 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 21,763 | 40 | 231 | 3.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 13,761 | 52 | 536 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 99.7 | 100.0 |
| 3. Hong Kong, China | 2013 | 3,518 | 5 | 14 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. China | 2013 | 3,079 | 27 | 137 | 7.3 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 13.9 | 38.1 |
| 5. Turkey | 2013 | 2,366 | 20 | 71 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 99.9 | 100.0 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 49.6 | 97.0 | 42.5 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 8.5 | 19.3 | 6.7 | | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 12.0 | 17.9 | 10.6 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 6.1 | 1.2 | 4.9 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0 | 0 | 0.7 | 96.6 | 0 | 0.3 |
| MFN applied 2014 | 30.0 | 15.5 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 12.9 | 34.7 | 1.5 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports 2013 | 23.3 | 10.4 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 38.0 | 25.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0.4 | 4.8 | 12.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 81.8 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied 2014 | 63.1 | 6.5 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 19.0 | 4.1 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Imports 2013 | 3.9 | 43.1 | 5.6 | 27.9 | 12.5 | 7.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 27.7 | 9.8 | 100 | 1.5 | 33.6 |
| Dairy products | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 27.5 | 11.1 | 75 | 0.8 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 99.5 | 0.5 | 100 | 100 | 24.7 | 16.5 | 100 | 1.5 | 4.1 |
| Coffee, tea | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 16.1 | 12.5 | 40 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 12.9 | 31.5 | 40 | 7.1 | 43.2 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 96.6 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 16.6 | 46.2 | 40 | 1.7 | 47.7 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 20.0 | 35.3 | 40 | 1.2 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 29.4 | 0 | 40 | 5.4 | 0 |
| Cotton | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 86.8 | 8.0 | 100 | 100 | 6.7 | 69.6 | 40 | 0.4 | 47.0 |
| Fish & fish products | 50.8 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 30.8 | 13.0 | 40 | 1.7 | 27.6 |
| Minerals & metals | 46.6 | 0.0 | 50 | 100 | 4.0 | 70.0 | 40 | 7.8 | 16.9 |
| Petroleum | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 6.1 | 34.3 | 30 | 35.8 | 0 |
| Chemicals | 25.3 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 2.7 | 82.1 | 40 | 9.7 | 3.8 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 49.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 7.4 | 50.1 | 20 | 4.6 | 12.2 |
| Textiles | 49.5 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 3.1 | 82.0 | 30 | 1.1 | 0.3 |
| Clothing | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 19.8 | 0.9 | 20 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 40.7 | 0.6 | 50 | 100 | 7.3 | 56.6 | 40 | 1.5 | 5.2 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 38.4 | 0.4 | 50 | 100 | 1.9 | 86.3 | 25 | 5.9 | 2.3 |
| Electrical machinery | 47.5 | 5.0 | 50 | 100 | 7.4 | 54.7 | 25 | 3.6 | 0.1 |
| Transport equipment | 47.3 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 6.8 | 53.6 | 30 | 5.3 | 1.1 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 11.6 | 28.7 | 50 | 2.2 | 3.4 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 159 | 9 | 25 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 97.5 | 98.7 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 134 | 9 | 23 | 11.3 | 47.1 | 47.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Canada | 2013 | 41 | 9 | 25 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 96.1 | 99.3 |
| 4. Japan | 2013 | 17 | 2 | 2 | 9.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 61.5 | 98.1 |
| 5. Barbados | 2013 | 7 | 12 | 27 | 50.4 | 52.3 | 52.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 223 | 1 | 1 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 201 | 5 | 9 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 98.5 | 100.0 |
| 3. Canada | 2013 | 159 | 1 | 1 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 91.4 | 100.0 |
| 4. Iceland | 2013 | 42 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Russian Federation | 2013 | 41 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 4.6 | 18.2 | 2.5 | Binding coverage: | Total 99.7 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 4.2 | 14.3 | 2.5 | | Non-Ag 99.6 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 2.1 | 12.8 | 1.2 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 6.2 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 821.9 | 61.4 | 760.6 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 7.7 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 34.1 | 18.6 | 16.1 | 7.8 | 10.9 | 6.2 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 15.1 |
| MFN applied 2014 | 36.6 | 17.7 | 16.9 | 7.3 | 11.3 | 6.2 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 11.6 |
| Imports 2013 | 47.4 | 11.7 | 14.9 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 9.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 6.5 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 55.9 | 25.7 | 15.2 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.7 |
| MFN applied 2014 | 55.7 | 26.1 | 15.3 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.0 |
| Imports 2013 | 82.9 | 9.3 | 6.0 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.5 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 14.2 | 45.7 | 360 | 100 | 11.3 | 46.6 | 360 | 1.5 | 2.6 |
| Dairy products | 102.7 | 0 | 587 | 100 | 76.3 | 9.1 | 586 | 0.2 | 26.2 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 9.3 | 19.6 | 268 | 100 | 10.1 | 19.4 | 268 | 1.2 | 15.3 |
| Coffee, tea | 13.5 | 22.2 | 138 | 100 | 14.1 | 22.7 | 138 | 0.4 | 59.5 |
| Cereals & preparations | 61.0 | 8.2 | 783 | 100 | 34.7 | 21.8 | 783 | 1.5 | 69.4 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 7.5 | 46.2 | 381 | 100 | 8.0 | 46.0 | 381 | 0.8 | 80.0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 27.1 | 7.3 | 131 | 100 | 19.7 | 12.0 | 50 | 0.1 | 64.6 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 16.1 | 19.1 | 48 | 100 | 14.5 | 30.8 | 48 | 1.1 | 63.7 |
| Cotton | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 3.7 | 66.5 | 261 | 100 | 3.4 | 68.2 | 215 | 0.7 | 70.5 |
| Fish & fish products | 4.9 | 4.9 | 12 | 91.3 | 5.7 | 3.2 | 15 | 1.9 | 4.9 |
| Minerals & metals | 1.0 | 69.9 | 10 | 99.9 | 1.0 | 70.4 | 10 | 23.4 | 94.0 |
| Petroleum | 13.4 | 54.2 | 285 | 80.0 | 0.6 | 64.6 | 8 | 21.0 | 94.5 |
| Chemicals | 2.3 | 37.4 | 7 | 100 | 2.2 | 38.8 | 7 | 8.4 | 59.0 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 1.0 | 78.8 | 10 | 97.6 | 0.8 | 80.8 | 10 | 3.0 | 66.5 |
| Textiles | 5.5 | 7.6 | 25 | 100 | 5.4 | 8.1 | 25 | 1.9 | 7.1 |
| Clothing | 9.2 | 0 | 13 | 100 | 9.0 | 2.0 | 13 | 3.9 | 3.1 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 9.6 | 50.3 | 434 | 100 | 9.4 | 54.1 | 432 | 1.7 | 38.7 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 7.7 | 100.0 |
| Electrical machinery | 0.2 | 95.5 | 5 | 100 | 0.1 | 97.8 | 5 | 11.3 | 99.8 |
| Transport equipment | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 3.5 | 100.0 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 1.1 | 77.0 | 8 | 100 | 1.2 | 75.7 | 8 | 5.1 | 90.5 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Chinese Taipei | 2013 | 710 | 20 | 61 | 17.2 | 21.6 | 0.0 | 14.4 | 8.7 |
| 2. Hong Kong, China | 2013 | 602 | 23 | 86 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 515 | 20 | 53 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 30.4 | 25.6 |
| 4. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 266 | 19 | 66 | 33.6 | 15.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 4.6 |
| 5. China | 2013 | 242 | 22 | 66 | 16.1 | 9.2 | 0.1 | 7.1 | 23.8 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 161,840 | 52 | 952 | 9.2 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 8.1 | 32.8 |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 133,450 | 50 | 772 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 46.4 | 63.8 |
| 3. European Union | 2013 | 65,284 | 57 | 1,052 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 22.2 | 42.9 |
| 4. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 59,292 | 72 | 2,481 | 6.7 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 14.9 | 26.3 |
| 5. Thailand | 2013 | 40,903 | 66 | 1,695 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 0.0 | 18.7 | 14.7 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 2000 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 16.2 | 23.8 | 15.1 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 10.2 | 17.4 | 8.9 | | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 8.1 | 10.8 | 7.6 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 21.1 | 3.7 | 17.4 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | NAV in % | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|-----|
| | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 1.2 | 15.7 | 15.4 | 10.9 | 27.5 | 25.6 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 0.8 | |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 33.7 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 0.5 | 23.8 | 22.6 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 64.9 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 16.6 | 10.9 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 1.5 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 7.0 | 22.5 | 16.5 | 8.2 | 23.9 | 21.8 | 0 | 0 | 0.1 | |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 56.4 | 3.5 | 7.7 | 0.9 | 14.8 | 16.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 45.6 | 13.9 | 8.2 | 1.8 | 20.2 | 10.3 | 0 | 0 | 0.6 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 13.6 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 10.3 | 18.9 | 30 | 3.1 | 72.1 |
| Dairy products | 16.1 | 7.5 | 30 | 100 | 8.2 | 57.1 | 30 | 1.2 | 81.1 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 23.5 | 0 | 77 | 100 | 20.2 | 13.9 | 35 | 2.1 | 13.7 |
| Coffee, tea | 20.5 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 16.7 | 25.0 | 30 | 0.9 | 53.2 |
| Cereals & preparations | 17.1 | 5.4 | 80 | 100 | 11.1 | 37.8 | 40 | 5.5 | 78.8 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 16.4 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 10.4 | 58.2 | 30 | 1.8 | 79.6 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 19.1 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 8.5 | 65.6 | 30 | 1.1 | 82.0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 97.9 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 75.8 | 28.5 | 200 | 1.0 | 7.0 |
| Cotton | 9.0 | 0 | 10 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 15.6 | 1.6 | 30 | 100 | 10.1 | 51.4 | 30 | 0.6 | 76.4 |
| Fish & fish products | 19.7 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 10.8 | 46.4 | 30 | 0.5 | 89.9 |
| Minerals & metals | 19.3 | 0.1 | 30 | 100 | 10.7 | 46.2 | 30 | 16.6 | 50.9 |
| Petroleum | 15.3 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 14.0 | 15.8 | 20 | 23.3 | 0.2 |
| Chemicals | 5.2 | 10.5 | 30 | 100 | 1.4 | 82.8 | 30 | 10.6 | 79.7 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 21.2 | 1.2 | 30 | 100 | 13.1 | 44.7 | 30 | 3.6 | 67.1 |
| Textiles | 15.5 | 0.2 | 30 | 100 | 4.7 | 75.7 | 30 | 4.4 | 83.8 |
| Clothing | 19.5 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 19.7 | 0.2 | 20 | 2.1 | 13.5 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 23.5 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 13.6 | 46.0 | 30 | 1.0 | 10.9 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 10.3 | 17.6 | 30 | 100 | 6.1 | 71.8 | 30 | 6.4 | 57.5 |
| Electrical machinery | 17.0 | 22.9 | 30 | 100 | 12.1 | 52.5 | 30 | 5.8 | 77.0 |
| Transport equipment | 13.1 | 9.6 | 30 | 100 | 7.9 | 55.0 | 30 | 6.4 | 68.6 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 20.6 | 13.4 | 45 | 100 | 18.5 | 24.9 | 30 | 2.1 | 59.9 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2013 | 166 | 14 | 35 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Israel | 2013 | 88 | 5 | 7 | 11.6 | 9.2 | 0.0 | 34.0 | 13.2 |
| 3. Kuwait, the State of | 2013 | 48 | 16 | 48 | 9.0 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Qatar | 2013 | 45 | 11 | 34 | 7.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. European Union | 2013 | 36 | 14 | 42 | 16.7 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 99.8 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 1,175 | 8 | 42 | 7.0 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2013 | 661 | 27 | 126 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. India | 2013 | 616 | 5 | 7 | 8.2 | 6.2 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 1.3 |
| 4. European Union | 2013 | 345 | 30 | 89 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Indonesia | 2013 | 316 | 3 | 3 | 7.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 19.7 | 99.4 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | Non-WTO member | |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|
| Simple average final bound | | | | | Binding coverage: | Total |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 8.6 | 11.6 | 8.1 | | Non-Ag |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 9.5 | 16.3 | 8.9 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 30.5 | 2.6 | 27.8 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % | |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | | | | | | | | | | |
| | MFN applied | 2014 | 9.2 | 37.2 | 9.1 | 32.0 | 8.4 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 24.1 |
| | Imports | 2013 | 12.0 | 20.0 | 7.6 | 32.2 | 14.8 | 10.6 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 45.3 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | | | | | | | | | | |
| | MFN applied | 2014 | 15.2 | 35.4 | 20.8 | 19.4 | 8.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.4 |
| | Imports | 2013 | 32.5 | 19.4 | 17.6 | 18.1 | 8.4 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 6.5 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | | | | | 19.7 | 17.5 | 96 | 0.9 | 26.5 |
| Dairy products | | | | | 16.7 | 0 | 23 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | | | | | 9.7 | 4.8 | 39 | 3.3 | 7.0 |
| Coffee, tea | | | | | 7.5 | 20.8 | 25 | 0.7 | 61.4 |
| Cereals & preparations | | | | | 11.2 | 3.5 | 85 | 1.0 | 0.4 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | | | | | 7.5 | 16.3 | 19 | 0.3 | 31.9 |
| Sugars and confectionery | | | | | 13.0 | 0 | 50 | 0.8 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | | | | | 27.6 | 4.4 | 278 | 1.0 | 3.5 |
| Cotton | | | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | | | | | 5.3 | 7.4 | 18 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Fish & fish products | | | | | 9.8 | 0.9 | 76 | 0.2 | 2.6 |
| Minerals & metals | | | | | 8.8 | 6.9 | 20 | 15.2 | 14.0 |
| Petroleum | | | | | 4.3 | 13.1 | 5 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Chemicals | | | | | 5.7 | 8.8 | 18 | 12.4 | 20.5 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | | | | | 11.5 | 6.5 | 55 | 6.6 | 59.9 |
| Textiles | | | | | 10.0 | 0.9 | 36 | 1.7 | 0.8 |
| Clothing | | | | | 14.6 | 0 | 50 | 2.8 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | | | | | 7.5 | 9.8 | 37 | 3.0 | 3.3 |
| Non-electrical machinery | | | | | 3.2 | 65.7 | 19 | 19.3 | 64.0 |
| Electrical machinery | | | | | 6.4 | 27.4 | 29 | 9.7 | 32.0 |
| Transport equipment | | | | | 9.6 | 18.1 | 105 | 15.0 | 19.5 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | | | | | 9.4 | 18.1 | 20 | 4.9 | 51.1 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Russian Federation | 2013 | 394 | 17 | 38 | 19.2 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. Kyrgyz Republic | 2013 | 261 | 15 | 27 | 7.3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. Azerbaijan | 2013 | 238 | 1 | 2 | 10.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. European Union | 2013 | 211 | 4 | 11 | 9.3 | 3.7 | 0.1 | 51.4 | 89.2 | |
| 5. China | 2013 | 85 | 7 | 9 | 15.5 | 24.1 | 0.6 | 4.9 | 48.6 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 30,703 | 2 | 4 | 3.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 79.3 | 99.4 | |
| 2. China | 2013 | 15,966 | 7 | 10 | 7.4 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 17.5 | 76.6 | |
| 3. Russian Federation | 2013 | 5,270 | 27 | 155 | 9.2 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. Canada | 2013 | 2,405 | 2 | 2 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 63.5 | 100.0 | |
| 5. Turkey | 2013 | 1,676 | 5 | 5 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 86.1 | 97.2 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 95.1 | 100.0 | 57.0 | Binding coverage: | | Total 14.8 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 12.8 | 20.3 | 11.5 | | | Non-Ag 2.0 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 7.1 | 22.3 | 5.1 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 14.2 | 1.7 | 12.5 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 99.8 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 15.4 | 0 | 16.2 | 0 | 64.2 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 0 | 1.0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 32.9 | 0 | 22.1 | 0 | 21.2 | 10.7 | 13.1 | 0 | 10.4 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 40.5 | 0 | 22.8 | 0 | 36.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 69.7 | 0 | 11.5 | 0 | 18.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.5 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 23.1 | 7.7 | 25 | 0.0 | 28.2 |
| Dairy products | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 51.7 | 0 | 60 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 22.1 | 8.4 | 25 | 0.6 | 7.0 |
| Coffee, tea | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 19.6 | 16.7 | 25 | 0.3 | 7.2 |
| Cereals & preparations | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 23.4 | 10.3 | 75 | 4.0 | 0.0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 98.6 | 11.6 | 20.5 | 25 | 4.3 | 84.4 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 33.7 | 5.9 | 100 | 1.3 | 6.1 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 25.3 | 0 | 35 | 0.9 | 0 |
| Cotton | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 10.9 | 38.2 | 25 | 0.3 | 31.6 |
| Fish & fish products | 63.3 | 0 | 100 | 46.0 | 24.7 | 0.3 | 25 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Minerals & metals | 62.0 | 0 | 62 | 0.9 | 10.5 | 36.6 | 35 | 14.8 | 62.0 |
| Petroleum | - | - | - | 0 | 4.3 | 61.4 | 25 | 25.3 | 100.0 |
| Chemicals | 35.2 | 0 | 100 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 77.9 | 25 | 11.2 | 81.4 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | - | - | - | 0 | 14.0 | 25.5 | 25 | 2.5 | 9.7 |
| Textiles | - | - | - | 0 | 19.5 | 6.9 | 56 | 3.5 | 13.7 |
| Clothing | - | - | - | 0 | 25.1 | 0.2 | 50 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | - | - | - | 0 | 12.7 | 21.1 | 25 | 1.8 | 13.6 |
| Non-electrical machinery | - | - | - | 0 | 3.2 | 75.2 | 25 | 9.7 | 75.0 |
| Electrical machinery | - | - | - | 0 | 10.8 | 35.4 | 35 | 7.0 | 66.3 |
| Transport equipment | 62.0 | 0 | 62 | 0.8 | 6.2 | 61.8 | 25 | 9.2 | 35.2 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | - | - | - | 0 | 14.7 | 31.4 | 40 | 2.6 | 63.6 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 1,255 | 6 | 18 | 11.4 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. Egypt | 2013 | 267 | 1 | 1 | 11.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. Pakistan | 2013 | 246 | 2 | 2 | 7.4 | 9.1 | 0.0 | 44.0 | 9.4 | |
| 4. Russian Federation | 2013 | 134 | 3 | 5 | 10.8 | 6.7 | 1.7 | 14.7 | 52.9 | |
| 5. Uganda | 2013 | 106 | 21 | 48 | 24.1 | 25.2 | 25.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Zambia | 2013 | 687 | 5 | 9 | 14.9 | 24.3 | 24.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. Uganda | 2013 | 453 | 45 | 267 | 12.2 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 326 | 8 | 43 | 5.8 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 91.4 | 99.8 | |
| 4. Tanzania | 2013 | 276 | 48 | 354 | 12.5 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. European Union | 2013 | 169 | 40 | 125 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 99.9 | 100.0 | |

Korea, Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 16.6 | 56.1 | 10.2 | Binding coverage: | Total 94.6 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 13.3 | 52.7 | 6.8 | | Non-Ag 93.8 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 8.0 | 93.2 | 3.7 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 13.5 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 509.6 | 24.6 | 485.0 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 6.4 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 2.2 | 5.7 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 23.1 | 31.8 | 10.2 | 8.1 | 5.2 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 5.6 | 18.4 | 22.3 | 1.1 | 13.0 | 28.5 | 2.0 | 9.0 | 3.2 |
| | Imports 2013 | 10.0 | 25.7 | 14.0 | 1.0 | 9.5 | 20.2 | 1.0 | 18.7 | 5.2 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 15.9 | 7.6 | 23.2 | 34.6 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 16.7 | 10.8 | 62.5 | 6.6 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| | Imports 2013 | 34.1 | 35.4 | 28.0 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 26.1 | 0.4 | 89 | 100 | 21.5 | 3.1 | 89 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Dairy products | 69.8 | 0 | 176 | 100 | 66.0 | 0 | 176 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 63.8 | 0 | 887 | 100 | 58.6 | 0.2 | 887 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| Coffee, tea | 74.1 | 0 | 514 | 100 | 53.9 | 0 | 514 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 161.1 | 0 | 800 | 100 | 153.7 | 0.2 | 800 | 1.3 | 11.3 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 44.1 | 2.6 | 630 | 100 | 40.7 | 3.6 | 630 | 0.8 | 3.5 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 32.2 | 0 | 243 | 100 | 15.7 | 0 | 243 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 43.0 | 0 | 270 | 100 | 32.2 | 0 | 270 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Cotton | 2.0 | 0 | 2 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.1 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 20.9 | 9.4 | 754 | 100 | 20.4 | 21.6 | 754 | 0.6 | 32.1 |
| Fish & fish products | 14.8 | 0 | 32 | 53.9 | 16.4 | 0.5 | 40 | 0.7 | 2.8 |
| Minerals & metals | 7.5 | 21.8 | 35 | 96.1 | 4.5 | 27.1 | 8 | 24.4 | 44.9 |
| Petroleum | 8.9 | 0 | 13 | 80.0 | 4.4 | 9.6 | 8 | 25.1 | 16.9 |
| Chemicals | 5.8 | 7.0 | 258 | 97.5 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 271 | 9.2 | 16.0 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 2.8 | 73.5 | 13 | 89.0 | 2.2 | 66.9 | 10 | 1.6 | 69.4 |
| Textiles | 16.5 | 0.3 | 30 | 98.6 | 9.0 | 1.5 | 13 | 1.5 | 2.8 |
| Clothing | 28.4 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 12.5 | 0.1 | 13 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 12.1 | 0.1 | 16 | 97.6 | 7.5 | 2.6 | 16 | 1.3 | 16.3 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 9.5 | 24.5 | 20 | 96.6 | 6.0 | 22.6 | 13 | 9.4 | 37.3 |
| Electrical machinery | 8.9 | 33.4 | 20 | 74.0 | 6.2 | 21.4 | 13 | 13.2 | 66.8 |
| Transport equipment | 8.1 | 26.0 | 20 | 81.3 | 5.5 | 27.0 | 10 | 2.9 | 29.4 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 9.8 | 20.6 | 16 | 95.2 | 6.7 | 16.0 | 13 | 4.3 | 26.3 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Japan | 2013 | 1,335 | 24 | 92 | 22.9 | 15.1 | 0.0 | 17.1 | 26.8 |
| 2. China | 2013 | 549 | 17 | 40 | 16.1 | 24.1 | 1.1 | 4.0 | 2.9 |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 500 | 16 | 48 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 78.3 | 82.6 |
| 4. Hong Kong, China | 2013 | 395 | 18 | 42 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Chinese Taipei | 2013 | 190 | 18 | 40 | 16.8 | 20.9 | 0.0 | 9.5 | 25.2 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 182,379 | 42 | 481 | 9.2 | 3.2 | 0.3 | 7.9 | 46.6 |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 60,289 | 57 | 562 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 86.6 | 82.0 |
| 3. European Union | 2013 | 42,696 | 58 | 732 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 95.8 | 85.8 |
| 4. Japan | 2013 | 33,423 | 74 | 2,085 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 53.2 | 66.8 |
| 5. Hong Kong, China | 2013 | 25,446 | 35 | 181 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|--|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 97.8 | 100.0 | 97.5 | Binding coverage: | | Total 99.9 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 4.6 | | | Non-Ag 99.9 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 4.1 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 29.3 | 4.3 | 25.0 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 23.4 | 68.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.3 | 0 | 7.9 |
| | Imports 2013 | 40.5 | 55.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.9 | 0 | 3.9 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 2.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 97.4 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 8.2 | 91.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.3 |
| | Imports 2013 | 18.0 | 82.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 2.8 | 36.5 | 5 | 2.6 | 34.2 |
| Dairy products | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 1.8 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 3.3 | 33.3 | 5 | 2.8 | 66.5 |
| Coffee, tea | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 3.1 | 37.5 | 5 | 0.9 | 30.0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 3.2 | 35.2 | 5 | 3.7 | 59.9 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 5 | 0.8 | 21.7 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 3.5 | 29.4 | 5 | 0.4 | 68.0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 32.9 | 0.7 | 100 | 1.1 | 0.2 |
| Cotton | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 4.4 | 11.0 | 5 | 0.4 | 44.1 |
| Fish & fish products | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 3.6 | 28.6 | 5 | 0.5 | 49.3 |
| Minerals & metals | 99.9 | 0.1 | 100 | 100 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 5 | 18.1 | 15.0 |
| Petroleum | - | - | - | 0 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Chemicals | 99.9 | 0.1 | 100 | 100 | 4.4 | 11.0 | 5 | 10.7 | 38.4 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 5 | 3.7 | 4.9 |
| Textiles | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 5.0 | 0.2 | 5 | 1.8 | 2.4 |
| Clothing | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 3.9 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 2.4 | 0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 94.2 | 5.8 | 100 | 100 | 4.5 | 9.7 | 5 | 11.3 | 19.6 |
| Electrical machinery | 78.1 | 21.9 | 100 | 100 | 3.7 | 26.3 | 5 | 10.4 | 50.4 |
| Transport equipment | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 4.0 | 19.3 | 5 | 17.4 | 0.2 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 94.2 | 5.8 | 100 | 100 | 4.6 | 8.6 | 5 | 4.7 | 12.6 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2013 | 136 | 12 | 28 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. Qatar | 2013 | 64 | 9 | 22 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. Bahrain, Kingdom of | 2013 | 32 | 11 | 44 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. Jordan | 2013 | 13 | 9 | 23 | 23.7 | 26.1 | 26.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. European Union | 2013 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 10.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 38.7 | 99.4 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 18,724 | 25 | 49 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 2.5 | |
| 2. India | 2013 | 17,151 | 2 | 5 | 8.7 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 90.2 | |
| 3. Japan | 2013 | 13,439 | 8 | 11 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 84.2 | 98.0 | |
| 4. United States of America | 2013 | 10,932 | 4 | 14 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 65.9 | 100.0 | |
| 5. China | 2013 | 9,587 | 3 | 7 | 6.5 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 14.0 | 76.1 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1998 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 7.5 | 12.6 | 6.7 | Binding coverage: | Total 99.9 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 4.6 | 7.6 | 4.1 | | Non-Ag 99.9 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 3.9 | 5.9 | 3.6 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 6.0 | 0.8 | 5.1 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 1.2 | 9.4 | 54.6 | 11.9 | 22.0 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.3 | 2.3 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 29.0 | 13.5 | 42.2 | 12.0 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 0 | 2.1 |
| Imports | 2013 | 40.1 | 11.1 | 42.6 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0 | 2.5 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 22.4 | 11.1 | 59.0 | 7.4 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.2 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 52.2 | 14.7 | 28.7 | 4.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 57.8 | 16.0 | 23.2 | 3.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.5 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 10.2 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 7.6 | 24.2 | 10 | 1.5 | 2.2 |
| Dairy products | 11.5 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 10.8 | 0 | 15 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 15.6 | 3.8 | 20 | 100 | 9.7 | 20.8 | 20 | 0.9 | 26.5 |
| Coffee, tea | 10.6 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 6.8 | 21.5 | 10 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| Cereals & preparations | 11.9 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 8.3 | 12.6 | 15 | 4.4 | 68.4 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 11.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 5.9 | 32.6 | 15 | 1.5 | 75.3 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 9.7 | 6.3 | 30 | 100 | 6.0 | 18.8 | 30 | 1.4 | 68.3 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 17.7 | 0 | 141 | 100 | 14.7 | 8.5 | 132 | 2.4 | 1.4 |
| Cotton | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 10.5 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 2.5 | 65.1 | 10 | 0.2 | 80.3 |
| Fish & fish products | 10.2 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 10.0 | 0.8 | 15 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Minerals & metals | 5.5 | 42.2 | 10 | 99.8 | 3.6 | 56.7 | 10 | 15.7 | 70.0 |
| Petroleum | 6.5 | 0 | 10 | 100 | 2.0 | 60.0 | 5 | 19.1 | 51.5 |
| Chemicals | 5.4 | 10.5 | 10 | 100 | 2.5 | 50.1 | 15 | 10.0 | 88.1 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 0.7 | 93.3 | 10 | 100 | 0.3 | 97.0 | 10 | 4.7 | 98.5 |
| Textiles | 8.6 | 0.2 | 12 | 99.8 | 6.3 | 32.8 | 12 | 2.8 | 32.1 |
| Clothing | 11.9 | 0 | 12 | 100 | 11.5 | 0.5 | 12 | 3.8 | 0.1 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 9.3 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 4.4 | 55.7 | 10 | 2.8 | 7.3 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 6.7 | 23.0 | 15 | 100 | 2.1 | 78.6 | 10 | 7.0 | 84.8 |
| Electrical machinery | 6.8 | 19.8 | 15 | 100 | 3.4 | 63.4 | 15 | 4.8 | 62.1 |
| Transport equipment | 8.9 | 5.8 | 10 | 100 | 5.0 | 46.6 | 10 | 13.3 | 29.7 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 7.7 | 24.9 | 15 | 100 | 4.8 | 49.6 | 10 | 1.7 | 68.3 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Kazakhstan | 2013 | 93 | 8 | 33 | 13.6 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Russian Federation | 2013 | 33 | 8 | 9 | 10.9 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Turkey | 2013 | 31 | 4 | 6 | 27.2 | 13.8 | 0.0 | 21.9 | 21.3 |
| 4. China | 2013 | 21 | 4 | 8 | 13.0 | 10.7 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 4.2 |
| 5. European Union | 2013 | 18 | 3 | 7 | 12.1 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 30.0 | 89.6 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Kazakhstan | 2013 | 236 | 24 | 82 | 13.4 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Russian Federation | 2013 | 69 | 18 | 29 | 10.0 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. China | 2013 | 42 | 4 | 9 | 4.9 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 46.8 | 68.3 |
| 4. European Union | 2013 | 41 | 7 | 10 | 4.7 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 60.1 | 83.8 |
| 5. Belarus | 2013 | 12 | 2 | 2 | 7.1 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |



Lao People's Democratic Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 2013 | |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|--|-------------------------------|---|
| Simple average final bound | 2014 | 18.7 | 19.2 | 18.7 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100 | |
| Simple average MFN applied | | 10.0 | 20.1 | 8.3 | | | Non-Ag 100 | |
| Trade weighted average | | | | | | | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | | | | | | | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 2014 | 6.2 | 10.8 | 38.2 | 5.4 | 11.6 | 24.0 | 3.9 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | | 0 | 25.5 | 20.4 | 0 | 8.3 | 45.4 | 0 | 0 | 0.6 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 2014 | 0.1 | 11.5 | 14.3 | 15.6 | 40.1 | 18.3 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | | 0 | 58.3 | 33.5 | 0.1 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 0 | 0 | 0.1 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 16.7 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 23.7 | 0 | 30 | | |
| Dairy products | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 100 | 8.3 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 19.5 | 4.0 | 80 | 100 | 31.0 | 0 | 40 | | |
| Coffee, tea | 41.7 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 24.2 | 0 | 40 | | |
| Cereals & preparations | 16.0 | 15.4 | 90 | 100 | 9.7 | 0 | 30 | | |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 19.4 | 21.9 | 60 | 100 | 13.0 | 0 | 30 | | |
| Sugars and confectionery | 14.1 | 6.3 | 40 | 100 | 12.4 | 0 | 30 | | |
| Beverages & tobacco | 17.6 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 31.5 | 0 | 40 | | |
| Cotton | 9.0 | 40.0 | 15 | 100 | 8.0 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Other agricultural products | 22.1 | 2.4 | 60 | 100 | 10.5 | 0 | 30 | | |
| Fish & fish products | 30.7 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 12.8 | 0 | 30 | | |
| Minerals & metals | 15.5 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 5.8 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Petroleum | 6.7 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 12.8 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Chemicals | 19.6 | 0.5 | 50 | 100 | 6.9 | 0 | 40 | | |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 29.4 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 14.3 | 0 | 40 | | |
| Textiles | 17.7 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 8.8 | 0 | 30 | | |
| Clothing | 19.9 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | | |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 25.9 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 11.2 | 0 | 30 | | |
| Non-electrical machinery | 12.5 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 6.1 | 0 | 40 | | |
| Electrical machinery | 13.2 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 6.9 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Transport equipment | 20.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 14.1 | 0 | 40 | | |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 22.3 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 10.3 | 0 | 40 | | |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 81 | 6 | 7 | 17.3 | 32.8 | 32.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Thailand | 2013 | 74 | 18 | 45 | 21.4 | 28.2 | 0.0 | 10.3 | 1.3 |
| 3. China | 2013 | 56 | 5 | 9 | 15.5 | 44.8 | 9.4 | 92.7 | 42.0 |
| 4. Viet Nam | 2013 | 49 | 4 | 5 | 17.9 | 17.0 | 14.3 | 53.3 | 47.1 |
| 5. Japan | 2013 | 23 | 3 | 4 | 40.8 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Thailand | 2013 | 1,286 | 4 | 6 | 12.4 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 9.4 | 46.5 |
| 2. China | 2013 | 954 | 4 | 11 | 11.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 98.6 | 91.6 |
| 3. Viet Nam | 2013 | 620 | 6 | 7 | 8.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 84.2 | 94.8 |
| 4. European Union | 2013 | 253 | 8 | 41 | 6.3 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Nigeria | 2013 | 141 | 1 | 1 | 15.0 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Lebanese Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | Non-WTO member |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Simple average final bound | | | | | Binding coverage: Total |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 5.7 | 15.2 | 4.1 | Non-Ag |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 5.0 | 9.0 | 4.3 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 21.2 | 3.3 | 17.9 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % | |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | | | | | | | | | | |
| | MFN applied | 2014 | 22.2 | 49.6 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 6.1 | 7.5 | 10.1 | 0.4 | 10.2 |
| | Imports | 2013 | 41.6 | 37.6 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 7.7 | 6.1 | 3.6 | 0.1 | 4.8 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | | | | | | | | | | |
| | MFN applied | 2014 | 42.0 | 47.7 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 5.8 |
| | Imports | 2013 | 40.1 | 49.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15.4 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | | | | | 7.7 | 8.6 | 70 | 2.4 | 83.9 |
| Dairy products | | | | | 20.0 | 16.7 | 104 | 1.6 | 27.4 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | | | | | 33.8 | 9.3 | 326 | 1.9 | 14.0 |
| Coffee, tea | | | | | 6.7 | 29.2 | 20 | 1.1 | 12.7 |
| Cereals & preparations | | | | | 7.8 | 22.2 | 70 | 3.8 | 50.6 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | | | | | 5.5 | 49.2 | 79 | 1.7 | 55.2 |
| Sugars and confectionery | | | | | 6.3 | 20.6 | 25 | 0.8 | 82.2 |
| Beverages & tobacco | | | | | 21.4 | 6.3 | 70 | 1.8 | 2.6 |
| Cotton | | | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | | | | | 4.4 | 39.2 | 70 | 0.4 | 10.0 |
| Fish & fish products | | | | | 5.0 | 1.3 | 20 | 0.7 | 30.8 |
| Minerals & metals | | | | | 4.2 | 39.3 | 75 | 17.1 | 55.3 |
| Petroleum | | | | | 3.9 | 10.0 | 5 | 22.0 | 61.7 |
| Chemicals | | | | | 2.6 | 60.4 | 20 | 11.8 | 22.0 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | | | | | 7.7 | 42.8 | 30 | 3.6 | 54.3 |
| Textiles | | | | | 2.3 | 83.5 | 37 | 1.8 | 65.6 |
| Clothing | | | | | 7.3 | 0.2 | 107 | 2.5 | 0.1 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | | | | | 8.4 | 18.6 | 73 | 1.6 | 1.2 |
| Non-electrical machinery | | | | | 3.3 | 47.4 | 30 | 6.4 | 32.4 |
| Electrical machinery | | | | | 3.7 | 34.0 | 30 | 5.8 | 33.3 |
| Transport equipment | | | | | 4.1 | 21.0 | 15 | 8.2 | 9.9 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | | | | | 5.2 | 5.2 | 40 | 2.9 | 3.2 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2013 | 102 | 13 | 52 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 100 | 18 | 77 | 15.6 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 82.8 | 91.1 |
| 3. Jordan | 2013 | 97 | 19 | 79 | 26.9 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Egypt | 2013 | 63 | 13 | 20 | 78.9 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Kuwait, the State of | 2013 | 48 | 16 | 63 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2013 | 329 | 30 | 148 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 327 | 46 | 268 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Switzerland | 2013 | 306 | 1 | 3 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Turkey | 2013 | 178 | 5 | 8 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 73.6 | 92.6 |
| 5. Algeria | 2013 | 101 | 18 | 53 | 19.6 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 78.3 | 199.0 | 60.1 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 7.4 | | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2012 | 11.5 | 12.5 | 11.2 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2012 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 1.1 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | NAV in % | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|------|
| | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.7 | 99.3 | 0 | |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 46.5 | 10.8 | 13.0 | 7.2 | 15.4 | 5.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 13.1 |
| Imports | 2012 | 29.6 | 15.2 | 14.7 | 3.8 | 22.0 | 14.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 27.1 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 99.9 | 0.1 | 0 | |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 63.8 | 2.4 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 13.1 | 7.4 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.9 |
| Imports | 2012 | 35.3 | 4.9 | 8.6 | 11.9 | 33.1 | 6.2 | 0.0 | 0 | 4.0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 200.0 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 10.9 | 60.6 | 82 | 3.6 | 14.6 |
| Dairy products | 200.0 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 9.9 | 23.8 | 29 | 1.6 | 73.0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 200.0 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 9.2 | 34.9 | 108 | 1.6 | 20.8 |
| Coffee, tea | 200.0 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 7.6 | 45.8 | 25 | 0.5 | 41.8 |
| Cereals & preparations | 200.0 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 8.5 | 43.0 | 104 | 8.1 | 46.9 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 198.1 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 7.6 | 20.5 | 20 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 200.0 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 5.2 | 58.8 | 37 | 1.5 | 42.8 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 200.0 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 20.5 | 8.8 | 116 | 3.8 | 2.2 |
| Cotton | 200.0 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 4.5 | 66.7 | 15 | 2.1 | 1.1 |
| Other agricultural products | 195.7 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 2.2 | 85.5 | 25 | 1.1 | 65.7 |
| Fish & fish products | 62.2 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 6.3 | 62.7 | 30 | 0.5 | 26.8 |
| Minerals & metals | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 3.7 | 73.4 | 30 | 10.4 | 66.5 |
| Petroleum | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 0.7 | 55.6 | 15 | 2.4 | 2.8 |
| Chemicals | 60.1 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 2.3 | 83.2 | 20 | 15.3 | 31.5 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 6.1 | 61.0 | 30 | 6.2 | 29.3 |
| Textiles | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 16.7 | 18.2 | 60 | 11.8 | 6.9 |
| Clothing | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 41.0 | 2.1 | 45 | 2.5 | 0.1 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 13.3 | 35.6 | 43 | 2.3 | 15.0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 1.5 | 90.5 | 30 | 6.6 | 87.5 |
| Electrical machinery | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 4.6 | 67.1 | 25 | 5.6 | 56.2 |
| Transport equipment | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 6.0 | 66.1 | 30 | 8.1 | 14.9 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 3.8 | 78.4 | 30 | 3.2 | 32.8 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. South Africa | 2013 | 43 | 7 | 16 | 10.9 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. China | 2013 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 38.0 | 38.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3. India | 2013 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 8.3 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4. European Union | 2013 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 359 | 3 | 14 | 14.7 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 247 | 1 | 1 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. South Africa | 2013 | 195 | 27 | 126 | 12.4 | 27.2 | 27.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Botswana | 2013 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 12.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Canada | 2013 | 7 | 3 | 9 | 11.3 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Liberia, Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | Non-WTO member | |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| Simple average final bound | | | | Binding coverage: | |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 10.1 | Total |
| Trade weighted average | | | | | Non-Ag |
| Imports in billion US\$ | | | | | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) |
| | | | | | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|-----|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | | | | | | | | | | |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 0 | 26.7 | 36.9 | 20.1 | 14.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 4.1 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | | | | | | | | | | |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 0.0 | 46.1 | 19.2 | 17.4 | 16.7 | 0.4 | 0 | 0 | 1.2 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | | | | | 5.3 | 0 | 10 | | |
| Dairy products | | | | | 7.9 | 0 | 15 | | |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | | | | | 10.9 | 0 | 25 | | |
| Coffee, tea | | | | | 16.3 | 0 | 25 | | |
| Cereals & preparations | | | | | 9.7 | 0 | 25 | | |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | | | | | 8.4 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Sugars and confectionery | | | | | 12.9 | 0 | 15 | | |
| Beverages & tobacco | | | | | 25.7 | 0 | 102 | | |
| Cotton | | | | | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | | |
| Other agricultural products | | | | | 11.8 | 0 | 25 | | |
| Fish & fish products | | | | | 8.9 | 0 | 15 | | |
| Minerals & metals | | | | | 7.6 | 0.1 | 41 | | |
| Petroleum | | | | | 9.2 | 0 | 10 | | |
| Chemicals | | | | | 6.9 | 0 | 25 | | |
| Wood, paper, etc. | | | | | 15.6 | 0.2 | 45 | | |
| Textiles | | | | | 11.7 | 0 | 25 | | |
| Clothing | | | | | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | | | | | 13.3 | 0 | 25 | | |
| Non-electrical machinery | | | | | 7.4 | 0 | 25 | | |
| Electrical machinery | | | | | 9.5 | 0 | 25 | | |
| Transport equipment | | | | | 8.3 | 0 | 25 | | |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | | | | | 15.7 | 0 | 50 | | |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 16 | 1 | 1 | 6.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Indonesia | 2013 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3. Benin | 2013 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4. Canada | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Israel | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 354 | 5 | 7 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. China | 2013 | 164 | 2 | 3 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 94.1 | 99.5 |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 92 | 1 | 2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Congo | 2013 | 45 | 1 | 1 | 20.0 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5. Canada | 2013 | 32 | 1 | 2 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-----|--------|-------------------------------|--|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Binding coverage: | | Total 27.5 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | Non-Ag 16.5 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 9.2 | 1.3 | 7.9 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 99.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 16.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 1.9 | 100.0 |
| Dairy products | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.4 | 100.0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 1.2 | 100.0 |
| Coffee, tea | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 3.5 | 100.0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 98.6 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.2 | 100.0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.3 | 100.0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 5.7 | 100.0 |
| Cotton | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.1 | 100.0 |
| Fish & fish products | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 1.3 | 100.0 |
| Minerals & metals | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 12.6 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 20.3 | 100.0 |
| Petroleum | - | - | - | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 2.5 | 100.0 |
| Chemicals | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 27.2 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 7.7 | 100.0 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 17.3 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 1.4 | 100.0 |
| Textiles | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 1.1 | 100.0 |
| Clothing | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 4.1 | 100.0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 56.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 8.3 | 100.0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 8.8 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 5.3 | 100.0 |
| Electrical machinery | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 31.2 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 12.8 | 100.0 |
| Transport equipment | - | - | - | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 5.2 | 100.0 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 26.5 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 16.3 | 100.0 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | | US\$ | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Hong Kong, China | 2013 | 25 | 5 | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. China | 2013 | 20 | 1 | 2 | 13.6 | 10.3 | 0.4 | 61.5 | 2.2 | |
| 3. Singapore | 2013 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. United States of America | 2013 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 93.2 | |
| 5. Canada | 2013 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 56.5 | 13.9 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 368 | 6 | 11 | 12.0 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 84.8 | 99.6 | |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 101 | 28 | 119 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 70.1 | 76.7 | |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 69 | 24 | 95 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 34.1 | 51.4 | |
| 4. Hong Kong, China | 2013 | 49 | 30 | 83 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. Japan | 2013 | 28 | 5 | 6 | 5.0 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 41.8 | 55.9 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 27.3 | 30.0 | 25.2 | Binding coverage: | Total 30.0 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 11.7 | 14.6 | 11.3 | | Non-Ag 19.5 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 6.7 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 2.6 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 99.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 7.4 | 15.9 | 15.8 | 0 | 60.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 43.3 | 37.3 | 1.9 | 0 | 17.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 4.7 | 11.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 5.0 | 35.1 | 24.3 | 0 | 35.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.1 |
| | Imports 2013 | 41.0 | 20.3 | 19.7 | 0 | 18.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 18.6 | 7.2 | 20 | 0.1 | 72.3 |
| Dairy products | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 17.7 | 5.6 | 20 | 0.4 | 18.4 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 17.9 | 0.5 | 20 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Coffee, tea | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 17.9 | 0 | 20 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 12.0 | 15.4 | 20 | 10.2 | 63.7 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 98.6 | 9.2 | 15.7 | 20 | 2.8 | 10.7 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 9.7 | 0 | 20 | 2.4 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 19.4 | 0 | 20 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Cotton | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 9.3 | 13.2 | 20 | 0.7 | 91.1 |
| Fish & fish products | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 1.6 | 19.7 | 0.8 | 20 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Minerals & metals | 15.0 | 0 | 25 | 6.8 | 10.7 | 3.4 | 20 | 13.5 | 16.7 |
| Petroleum | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 80.0 | 10.0 | 0 | 20 | 22.5 | 100.0 |
| Chemicals | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 58.8 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 20 | 9.8 | 36.4 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 3.0 | 40.0 | 5 | 2.0 | 12.5 | 2.9 | 20 | 3.2 | 8.0 |
| Textiles | 17.5 | 0 | 30 | 1.0 | 14.9 | 4.1 | 20 | 10.3 | 21.2 |
| Clothing | - | - | - | 0 | 19.9 | 0 | 20 | 0.6 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 2.5 | 12.8 | 2.1 | 20 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 18.5 | 0 | 30 | 34.9 | 6.6 | 8.5 | 20 | 7.8 | 15.5 |
| Electrical machinery | 20.2 | 0 | 25 | 16.2 | 10.3 | 3.8 | 20 | 3.5 | 10.7 |
| Transport equipment | 23.9 | 0 | 30 | 38.3 | 9.0 | 5.7 | 20 | 5.5 | 12.8 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 17.5 | 0 | 20 | 0.5 | 12.4 | 11.2 | 20 | 2.1 | 32.5 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 239 | 11 | 22 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 61 | 4 | 6 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. India | 2013 | 41 | 7 | 12 | 27.5 | 26.7 | 5.0 | 37.5 | 30.7 | |
| 4. Singapore | 2013 | 40 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. Switzerland | 2013 | 12 | 5 | 7 | 7.6 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 692 | 24 | 95 | 6.8 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 99.9 | 100.0 | |
| 2. China | 2013 | 167 | 7 | 15 | 13.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 99.7 | 100.0 | |
| 3. South Africa | 2013 | 102 | 6 | 31 | 19.5 | 36.9 | 36.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. United States of America | 2013 | 99 | 11 | 33 | 9.1 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 34.1 | 78.2 | |
| 5. Canada | 2013 | 83 | 3 | 3 | 9.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|--|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 74.7 | 121.2 | 42.2 | Binding coverage: | | Total 31.9 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 12.6 | 18.8 | 11.5 | | | Non-Ag 21.6 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 8.3 | 17.8 | 7.2 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 2.5 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 95.2 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 11.7 | 0.3 | 31.0 | 0 | 56.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.8 |
| Imports | 2013 | 19.6 | 0.4 | 15.1 | 0 | 64.9 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 20.2 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 35.6 | 0.9 | 29.1 | 0.2 | 34.2 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 57.5 | 1.3 | 23.5 | 0.2 | 17.4 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 125.0 | 0 | 125 | 100 | 15.9 | 3.6 | 25 | 0.1 | 26.3 |
| Dairy products | 111.8 | 0 | 125 | 100 | 20.7 | 0 | 25 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 122.0 | 0 | 125 | 100 | 21.9 | 5.8 | 25 | 0.3 | 3.3 |
| Coffee, tea | 95.6 | 0 | 125 | 100 | 23.8 | 0 | 25 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 119.7 | 0 | 125 | 100 | 16.9 | 20.3 | 25 | 4.0 | 18.5 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 122.8 | 0 | 125 | 98.6 | 12.3 | 18.1 | 25 | 2.1 | 24.1 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 125.0 | 0 | 125 | 100 | 17.9 | 0 | 25 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 125.0 | 0 | 125 | 100 | 45.9 | 1.0 | 200 | 3.5 | 1.0 |
| Cotton | 106.0 | 0 | 125 | 100 | 2.0 | 80.0 | 10 | 0.0 | 98.3 |
| Other agricultural products | 122.3 | 0 | 125 | 100 | 11.4 | 24.3 | 25 | 0.4 | 80.2 |
| Fish & fish products | 41.6 | 0 | 125 | 85.7 | 16.4 | 0.4 | 25 | 0.1 | 17.6 |
| Minerals & metals | 41.3 | 0 | 65 | 6.9 | 11.8 | 12.8 | 25 | 24.2 | 54.6 |
| Petroleum | - | - | - | 0 | 6.2 | 44.6 | 20 | 13.9 | 0.2 |
| Chemicals | 40.1 | 0 | 125 | 59.8 | 3.8 | 78.9 | 25 | 17.8 | 81.0 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 42.4 | 0 | 65 | 13.8 | 14.8 | 6.7 | 25 | 5.3 | 49.9 |
| Textiles | 45.0 | 0 | 45 | 0.2 | 18.5 | 13.3 | 25 | 3.5 | 6.8 |
| Clothing | - | - | - | 0 | 24.9 | 0 | 25 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 42.1 | 0 | 55 | 18.2 | 19.0 | 8.8 | 25 | 1.9 | 8.8 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 48.3 | 0 | 65 | 27.6 | 2.7 | 81.7 | 25 | 8.8 | 86.7 |
| Electrical machinery | 37.4 | 0 | 40 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 39.0 | 25 | 4.2 | 51.9 |
| Transport equipment | 52.7 | 0 | 65 | 23.3 | 10.9 | 40.8 | 25 | 7.1 | 25.8 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 58.9 | 0 | 85 | 2.3 | 15.4 | 30.9 | 25 | 1.7 | 62.8 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 278 | 3 | 5 | 10.9 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Russian Federation | 2013 | 60 | 1 | 2 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 55 | 4 | 5 | 39.0 | 108.5 | 3.8 | 83.3 | 65.2 |
| 4. South Africa | 2013 | 53 | 7 | 15 | 10.6 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 50 | 1 | 1 | 16.5 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 62.5 | 99.7 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Canada | 2013 | 129 | 1 | 1 | 6.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. South Africa | 2013 | 15 | 6 | 16 | 6.1 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Zambia | 2013 | 13 | 13 | 31 | 17.8 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Zimbabwe | 2013 | 11 | 15 | 35 | 42.3 | 35.8 | 35.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. United States of America | 2013 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 8.7 | 31.5 | 31.4 | 76.0 | 99.6 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 22.2 | 61.8 | 14.9 | Binding coverage: | Total 84.3 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 6.1 | 9.3 | 5.5 | | Non-Ag 81.9 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 4.4 | 14.0 | 3.6 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 5.7 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 203.3 | 15.7 | 187.6 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 5.5 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 12.9 | 31.6 | 16.4 | 12.1 | 8.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 11.4 | 21.1 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 75.0 | 10.5 | 4.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 4.8 |
| | Imports 2013 | 67.7 | 11.5 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 8.7 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 5.0 | 31.4 | 6.1 | 1.2 | 19.0 | 19.1 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.1 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 64.1 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 2.7 | 12.4 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.1 |
| | Imports 2013 | 76.6 | 8.9 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 6.7 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 30.9 | 7.9 | 168 | 100 | 3.1 | 90.1 | 50 | 0.4 | 86.7 |
| Dairy products | 24.0 | 5.0 | 261 | 100 | 3.5 | 83.3 | 50 | 0.5 | 98.2 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 109.5 | 11.0 | > 1000 | 100 | 3.0 | 74.2 | 90 | 0.9 | 76.5 |
| Coffee, tea | 18.1 | 4.2 | 69 | 100 | 5.7 | 43.8 | 15 | 0.7 | 68.0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 14.7 | 18.7 | 406 | 100 | 5.5 | 69.0 | 50 | 1.9 | 55.3 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 31.5 | 4.2 | > 1000 | 100 | 1.9 | 65.6 | 20 | 1.5 | 63.6 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 15.5 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 2.4 | 82.4 | 15 | 0.5 | 93.9 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 280.6 | 0 | > 1000 | 100 | 103.0 | 28.0 | > 1000 | 0.7 | 1.7 |
| Cotton | 4.0 | 20.0 | 5 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.1 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 7.8 | 28.5 | 202 | 100 | 0.6 | 92.8 | 25 | 0.5 | 95.5 |
| Fish & fish products | 7.7 | 50.8 | 40 | 53.9 | 0.7 | 90.9 | 20 | 0.5 | 97.3 |
| Minerals & metals | 17.6 | 0.1 | 30 | 65.2 | 7.6 | 50.7 | 60 | 17.3 | 64.0 |
| Petroleum | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 80.0 | 0.5 | 89.2 | 5 | 14.4 | 75.5 |
| Chemicals | 11.5 | 0.8 | 67 | 75.2 | 2.7 | 83.3 | 50 | 8.8 | 76.6 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 19.1 | 4.1 | 35 | 92.9 | 10.1 | 46.1 | 40 | 1.6 | 57.3 |
| Textiles | 19.0 | 0 | 35 | 98.6 | 8.8 | 31.0 | 30 | 1.0 | 35.7 |
| Clothing | 20.7 | 0 | 30 | 98.3 | 0.2 | 98.7 | 30 | 0.5 | 96.8 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 21.8 | 0 | 40 | 87.9 | 10.7 | 53.0 | 40 | 2.4 | 72.9 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 9.1 | 8.8 | 40 | 88.0 | 3.5 | 75.5 | 35 | 11.5 | 77.3 |
| Electrical machinery | 13.8 | 25.8 | 30 | 89.0 | 4.3 | 72.2 | 30 | 24.1 | 94.0 |
| Transport equipment | 14.2 | 3.9 | 35 | 61.0 | 11.1 | 41.5 | 50 | 6.6 | 47.4 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 10.0 | 19.2 | 35 | 91.1 | 4.5 | 69.9 | 50 | 3.6 | 91.9 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 4,119 | 10 | 21 | 16.4 | 8.9 | 3.7 | 92.8 | 29.9 | |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 2,470 | 8 | 19 | 13.1 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 23.9 | 73.5 | |
| 3. Singapore | 2013 | 2,235 | 23 | 121 | 2.3 | 23.8 | 23.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. India | 2013 | 2,127 | 2 | 5 | 33.7 | 68.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 1.4 | |
| 5. United States of America | 2013 | 1,587 | 7 | 13 | 3.7 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 75.8 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 56,020 | 26 | 157 | 8.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 95.7 | 97.5 | |
| 2. Singapore | 2013 | 38,421 | 50 | 449 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. Japan | 2013 | 27,494 | 34 | 189 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 97.9 | 96.8 | |
| 4. United States of America | 2013 | 25,002 | 34 | 226 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 51.7 | 88.7 | |
| 5. European Union | 2013 | 20,665 | 45 | 364 | 4.3 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 70.1 | 91.0 | |



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | 36.8 | 48.8 | 34.9 | Binding coverage: | Total 96.8 |
| Simple average MFN applied | | | | | Non-Ag 96.3 |
| Trade weighted average | | | | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | | | | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-----|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 93.0 | 0 | 6.9 | 0 |
| MFN applied | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 94.5 | 0 | 1.8 | 0 |
| MFN applied | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 83.9 | 0 | 300 | 100 | | | | | |
| Dairy products | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | | | | | |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | | | | | |
| Coffee, tea | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | | | | | |
| Cereals & preparations | 31.7 | 0 | 300 | 100 | | | | | |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 98.6 | | | | | |
| Sugars and confectionery | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | | | | | |
| Beverages & tobacco | 176.5 | 0 | 300 | 100 | | | | | |
| Cotton | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | | | | | |
| Other agricultural products | 34.3 | 0 | 300 | 100 | | | | | |
| Fish & fish products | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 1.6 | | | | | |
| Minerals & metals | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | | | | | |
| Petroleum | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | | | | | |
| Chemicals | 30.3 | 0 | 300 | 100 | | | | | |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | | | | | |
| Textiles | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 99.8 | | | | | |
| Clothing | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | | | | | |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 35.1 | 0 | 300 | 100 | | | | | |
| Non-electrical machinery | 34.2 | 0 | 300 | 99.8 | | | | | |
| Electrical machinery | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | | | | | |
| Transport equipment | 136.1 | 0 | 300 | 70.0 | | | | | |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 52.5 | 0 | 300 | 99.7 | | | | | |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. South Africa | 2013 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Sri Lanka | 2013 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 42.2 | 106.3 | 0.0 | 19.0 | 0.4 |
| 3. India | 2013 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 110.0 | 59.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4. European Union | 2013 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 5.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Singapore | 2013 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 102 | 2 | 6 | 6.5 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 99.7 | 100.0 |
| 2. Thailand | 2013 | 72 | 1 | 2 | 11.6 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 20.5 | 0.0 |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 20 | 1 | 2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Sri Lanka | 2013 | 13 | 4 | 10 | 12.4 | 9.2 | 6.8 | 41.1 | 4.7 |
| 5. Japan | 2013 | 7 | 4 | 12 | 8.3 | 6.6 | 1.0 | 8.1 | 0.4 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 28.5 | 59.2 | 13.4 | Binding coverage: | Total 39.9 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 11.9 | 14.6 | 11.5 | | Non-Ag 30.9 |
| Trade weighted average | 2012 | 9.8 | 13.2 | 9.3 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2012 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 3.0 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|-----------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|----------|
| Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0 | 0.2 | 0 | 98.0 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 0 | 26.2 | 15.2 | 0 | 58.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Imports 2012 | 0 | 26.8 | 27.8 | 0 | 45.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0.7 | 11.9 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 0 | 2.4 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 1.9 | 40.1 | 20.9 | 0 | 37.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Imports 2012 | 11.7 | 34.7 | 31.6 | 0 | 21.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----|--------------|--------------------|----------------|-----|------------|----------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 19.0 | 0 | 20 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Dairy products | 38.8 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 16.3 | 0 | 20 | 0.9 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 17.4 | 0 | 20 | 0.6 | 0 |
| Coffee, tea | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 15.6 | 0 | 20 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 59.1 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 13.2 | 0 | 20 | 7.0 | 0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 59.2 | 0 | 60 | 98.6 | 10.7 | 0 | 20 | 1.0 | 0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 11.3 | 0 | 20 | 1.6 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 59.8 | 0 | 75 | 100 | 18.6 | 0 | 20 | 1.6 | 0 |
| Cotton | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 9.1 | 0 | 20 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Fish & fish products | 12.4 | 22.2 | 60 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 0 | 20 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | 31.3 | 6.9 | 60 | 11.2 | 11.7 | 1.5 | 20 | 19.0 | 24.6 |
| Petroleum | 7.8 | 0 | 10 | 80.0 | 7.2 | 22.9 | 10 | 27.8 | 2.3 |
| Chemicals | 25.9 | 0 | 60 | 1.5 | 7.2 | 4.5 | 20 | 10.5 | 40.3 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 4.3 | 11.2 | 5.1 | 20 | 1.2 | 5.2 |
| Textiles | 18.4 | 0 | 25 | 26.3 | 16.4 | 0.3 | 20 | 1.7 | 8.9 |
| Clothing | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 70.8 | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 17.5 | 0 | 25 | 27.7 | 13.0 | 1.3 | 20 | 2.1 | 0.4 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 5.8 | 4.2 | 60 | 91.7 | 7.0 | 0 | 20 | 9.1 | 0 |
| Electrical machinery | 6.9 | 0 | 7 | 93.5 | 11.2 | 0.4 | 20 | 6.6 | 5.9 |
| Transport equipment | 12.5 | 0.3 | 25 | 71.7 | 8.7 | 2.5 | 20 | 6.5 | 0.0 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 51.4 | 0 | 60 | 14.8 | 14.4 | 2.1 | 20 | 1.4 | 0.2 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|------------|--|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 137 | 2 | 2 | 8.8 | 17.9 | 17.1 | 87.5 | 61.1 | |
| 2. India | 2013 | 69 | 1 | 1 | 7.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 99.9 | |
| 3. Viet Nam | 2013 | 59 | 1 | 1 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 97.5 | |
| 4. Indonesia | 2013 | 43 | 1 | 1 | 26.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 100.0 | |
| 5. Thailand | 2013 | 28 | 1 | 1 | 7.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 100.0 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Burkina Faso | 2013 | 73 | 2 | 3 | 13.9 | 5.4 | 0.4 | 23.6 | 3.9 | |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 32 | 9 | 15 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. China | 2013 | 16 | 3 | 4 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. Hong Kong, China | 2013 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. Côte d'Ivoire | 2013 | 6 | 19 | 39 | 13.2 | 8.6 | 0.3 | 12.1 | 3.3 | |



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 19.8 | 38.1 | 10.6 | Binding coverage: | | Total 39.3 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 12.0 | 11.1 | 12.2 | | | Non-Ag 30.1 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 7.9 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 3.6 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0 | 30.6 | 56.2 | 11.5 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 4.7 | 47.8 | 0 | 11.2 | 35.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.5 |
| | Imports 2013 | 41.1 | 22.6 | 0 | 24.8 | 11.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0.7 | 12.0 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 3.5 | 38.7 | 0 | 18.6 | 39.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.1 |
| | Imports 2013 | 4.6 | 62.0 | 0 | 8.5 | 24.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 41.5 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 18.2 | 0.9 | 20 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Dairy products | 20.8 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 14.5 | 23.8 | 20 | 1.9 | 68.9 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 36.5 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 7.8 | 0 | 20 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Coffee, tea | 46.7 | 0 | 75 | 100 | 15.8 | 0 | 20 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 38.4 | 0 | 75 | 100 | 11.1 | 6.6 | 20 | 5.0 | 57.4 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 28.6 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 7.3 | 16.5 | 20 | 1.3 | 13.0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 7.2 | 14.7 | 20 | 0.0 | 16.3 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 55.1 | 0 | 75 | 100 | 18.3 | 0 | 20 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Cotton | 25.0 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 37.3 | 0 | 75 | 100 | 9.4 | 4.8 | 20 | 0.1 | 14.4 |
| Fish & fish products | 18.0 | 14.3 | 50 | 22.2 | 19.8 | 0 | 20 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | 5.8 | 13.0 | 16 | 5.9 | 12.3 | 0.7 | 20 | 8.9 | 15.8 |
| Petroleum | 7.7 | 0 | 10 | 80.0 | 11.2 | 21.5 | 20 | 18.6 | 6.1 |
| Chemicals | 17.7 | 0 | 30 | 1.4 | 6.8 | 16.1 | 20 | 3.3 | 39.6 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 4.3 | 11.3 | 4.6 | 20 | 0.8 | 17.2 |
| Textiles | 18.4 | 0 | 25 | 26.3 | 16.7 | 0.3 | 20 | 0.8 | 12.5 |
| Clothing | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 70.8 | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 22.4 | 0 | 30 | 45.3 | 14.0 | 0 | 20 | 1.8 | 0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 5.3 | 3.9 | 25 | 91.2 | 7.4 | 0 | 20 | 18.2 | 0 |
| Electrical machinery | 6.9 | 0 | 7 | 93.5 | 13.1 | 0 | 20 | 2.9 | 0 |
| Transport equipment | 15.6 | 0.2 | 30 | 86.7 | 9.2 | 0 | 20 | 32.7 | 0 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 17.4 | 0 | 30 | 4.7 | 14.8 | 0 | 20 | 0.8 | 0 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | | US\$ | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Mali | 2012 | 3 | 12 | 25 | 16.3 | 15.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. Turkey | 2013 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 11.7 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 76.0 | |
| 4. Morocco | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 25.3 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 40.0 | 3.5 | |
| 5. Mozambique | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 1,729 | 2 | 3 | 6.9 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 642 | 5 | 11 | 6.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. Japan | 2013 | 149 | 1 | 1 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. United States of America | 2013 | 130 | 1 | 1 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. Côte d'Ivoire | 2013 | 78 | 1 | 3 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 9.1 | 0.0 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 97.8 | 119.6 | 27.6 | Binding coverage: | Total 17.2 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | | Non-Ag 4.7 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 5.4 | 0.9 | 4.5 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 96.5 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 93.0 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 0 | 0.3 | 0 | 0 | 0.3 |
| | Imports 2013 | 93.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 5.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.4 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 2.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 93.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 3.9 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 2.4 |
| | Imports 2013 | 93.7 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 4.2 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 120.1 | 0 | 122 | 100 | 0.1 | 98.2 | 9 | 1.5 | 96.3 |
| Dairy products | 105.0 | 0 | 122 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 2.0 | 100.0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 118.6 | 0 | 122 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 1.6 | 100.0 |
| Coffee, tea | 118.7 | 0 | 122 | 100 | 2.5 | 91.7 | 30 | 0.4 | 99.4 |
| Cereals & preparations | 117.6 | 0 | 122 | 100 | 0.3 | 97.8 | 15 | 4.8 | 99.2 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 121.4 | 0 | 122 | 98.6 | 1.3 | 88.0 | 15 | 1.5 | 87.9 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 122.0 | 0 | 122 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.7 | 100.0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 122.0 | 0 | 122 | 100 | 6.5 | 56.4 | 15 | 2.2 | 67.0 |
| Cotton | 122.0 | 0 | 122 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.8 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 122.0 | 0 | 122 | 100 | 1.2 | 88.7 | 15 | 0.5 | 76.1 |
| Fish & fish products | 122.0 | 0 | 122 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 7.4 | 100.0 |
| Minerals & metals | 62.4 | 4.0 | 65 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 94.5 | 30 | 14.2 | 90.3 |
| Petroleum | - | - | - | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 18.9 | 100.0 |
| Chemicals | 68.8 | 7.7 | 122 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 96.9 | 30 | 8.4 | 89.2 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 65.0 | 0 | 65 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 82.6 | 30 | 3.2 | 69.5 |
| Textiles | - | - | - | 0 | 0.9 | 94.5 | 30 | 5.7 | 96.4 |
| Clothing | - | - | - | 0 | 5.1 | 50.7 | 85 | 1.5 | 45.4 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | - | - | - | 0 | 0.8 | 96.9 | 30 | 1.9 | 93.7 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 27.9 | 57.1 | 65 | 10.7 | 0.2 | 98.9 | 15 | 7.3 | 97.4 |
| Electrical machinery | 13.6 | 79.0 | 65 | 32.8 | 1.4 | 93.4 | 30 | 6.1 | 95.9 |
| Transport equipment | 65.0 | 0 | 65 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 96.6 | 30 | 6.2 | 97.6 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 6.2 | 0.9 | 94.0 | 30 | 3.1 | 91.0 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 429 | 4 | 6 | 12.8 | 58.8 | 58.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. Madagascar | 2013 | 29 | 6 | 8 | 14.6 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 97.6 | 99.7 | |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 15 | 3 | 4 | 11.4 | 12.9 | 0.0 | 69.2 | 56.6 | |
| 4. Russian Federation | 2013 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 15.2 | 12.1 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 0.1 | |
| 5. Mozambique | 2013 | 10 | 6 | 8 | 9.0 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 90.0 | 99.1 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 1,007 | 28 | 102 | 5.2 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 322 | 9 | 24 | 8.4 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 94.9 | 99.9 | |
| 3. South Africa | 2013 | 213 | 15 | 61 | 17.8 | 33.3 | 33.1 | 99.9 | 100.0 | |
| 4. Madagascar | 2013 | 75 | 28 | 87 | 12.4 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. Viet Nam | 2013 | 49 | 2 | 2 | 13.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 26.3 | 98.8 | |



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 36.1 | 44.5 | 34.8 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 7.5 | 17.6 | 5.9 | | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 5.0 | 26.6 | 3.3 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 6.9 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 371.8 | 26.6 | 345.2 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 33.2 |

| Frequency distribution | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0.4 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 0 | 12.4 | 75.4 | 1.9 | 5.8 | 7.0 |
| MFN applied 2014 | 18.4 | 4.3 | 26.2 | 8.4 | 32.9 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 1.2 | 4.7 |
| Imports 2013 | 38.3 | 3.5 | 10.2 | 5.5 | 23.5 | 4.8 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0.2 | 0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 97.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| MFN applied 2014 | 55.2 | 7.0 | 14.8 | 11.8 | 11.0 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 | 0.1 |
| Imports 2013 | 74.0 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 4.4 | 0.4 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 61.7 | 0 | 254 | 100 | 29.8 | 5.6 | 150 | 1.2 | 2.6 |
| Dairy products | 63.0 | 0 | 156 | 100 | 27.0 | 3.1 | 75 | 0.5 | 9.0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 37.4 | 0 | 245 | 100 | 16.6 | 5.2 | 150 | 0.6 | 4.3 |
| Coffee, tea | 64.6 | 0 | 156 | 100 | 26.7 | 4.2 | 75 | 0.2 | 9.7 |
| Cereals & preparations | 46.3 | 0 | 194 | 100 | 13.1 | 15.2 | 75 | 1.8 | 61.0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 44.1 | 1.9 | 254 | 100 | 11.4 | 39.5 | 100 | 1.5 | 65.0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 119.4 | 0 | 210 | 100 | 43.3 | 0 | 150 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 42.6 | 0 | 68 | 100 | 27.2 | 2.6 | 67 | 0.3 | 17.1 |
| Cotton | 39.4 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.1 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 28.1 | 1.0 | 45 | 100 | 6.7 | 47.6 | 36 | 0.6 | 57.0 |
| Fish & fish products | 34.9 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 17.0 | 9.6 | 20 | 0.2 | 9.4 |
| Minerals & metals | 34.3 | 0.8 | 50 | 100 | 2.8 | 75.6 | 15 | 12.0 | 80.4 |
| Petroleum | 38.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 0.1 | 98.1 | 5 | 6.8 | 97.9 |
| Chemicals | 35.2 | 0.1 | 156 | 100 | 2.4 | 72.2 | 27 | 12.5 | 56.9 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 34.1 | 0.8 | 50 | 100 | 4.4 | 50.8 | 15 | 3.0 | 65.7 |
| Textiles | 35.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 9.8 | 11.4 | 25 | 2.4 | 21.8 |
| Clothing | 35.1 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 21.1 | 0 | 25 | 0.8 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 34.7 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 6.2 | 61.6 | 46 | 2.2 | 58.4 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 35.1 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 2.8 | 77.8 | 20 | 16.9 | 89.8 |
| Electrical machinery | 34.4 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 3.5 | 69.2 | 20 | 22.0 | 83.5 |
| Transport equipment | 36.9 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 8.5 | 45.7 | 50 | 9.3 | 49.5 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 34.7 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 5.2 | 56.9 | 20 | 4.8 | 71.1 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------|------------|------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 18,493 | 21 | 102 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 99.7 | 99.9 |
| 2. Canada | 2013 | 1,480 | 12 | 56 | 6.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 96.8 | 99.9 |
| 3. European Union | 2013 | 1,206 | 20 | 60 | 13.4 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 75.8 | 81.3 |
| 4. Japan | 2013 | 876 | 17 | 58 | 13.2 | 12.2 | 7.4 | 65.1 | 44.0 |
| 5. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 2013 | 332 | 12 | 21 | 16.6 | 16.4 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 251,714 | 51 | 582 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Canada | 2013 | 24,193 | 43 | 351 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. European Union | 2013 | 20,846 | 51 | 401 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 99.8 | 100.0 |
| 4. China | 2013 | 10,094 | 31 | 188 | 9.0 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 11.3 | 64.0 |
| 5. Brazil | 2013 | 5,695 | 44 | 299 | 13.1 | 20.2 | 17.5 | 29.0 | 74.5 |

Moldova, Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 2001 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 7.0 | 14.1 | 5.9 | Binding coverage: | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 4.6 | 10.4 | 3.7 | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 3.4 | 10.4 | 2.4 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 1.8 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 5.6 | 0.7 | 4.8 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 3.2 | 9.8 | 30.9 | 36.5 | 16.0 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 0 | 9.0 |
| MFN applied | 19.4 | 14.8 | 20.5 | 31.1 | 9.5 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 0 | 9.4 |
| Imports | 18.0 | 11.3 | 22.7 | 37.2 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 0.1 | 0 | 23.3 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 28.3 | 13.7 | 47.4 | 10.5 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 52.1 | 17.6 | 21.4 | 8.6 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.2 |
| Imports | 70.6 | 8.4 | 16.6 | 4.3 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 17.3 | 1.1 | 26 | 100 | 14.6 | 19.0 | 26 | 1.1 | 9.5 |
| Dairy products | 14.5 | 0 | 36 | 100 | 14.7 | 1.0 | 36 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 14.3 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 12.8 | 5.2 | 25 | 2.5 | 8.0 |
| Coffee, tea | 10.6 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 7.9 | 20.8 | 15 | 1.0 | 9.3 |
| Cereals & preparations | 13.2 | 0.6 | 20 | 100 | 10.2 | 22.4 | 15 | 2.8 | 37.0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 10.7 | 2.7 | 20 | 100 | 6.4 | 21.7 | 15 | 1.1 | 26.7 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 56.3 | 0 | 75 | 100 | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 16.2 | 0 | 70 | 100 | 13.2 | 12.7 | 70 | 2.8 | 4.0 |
| Cotton | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 8.9 | 10.4 | 20 | 100 | 5.2 | 41.6 | 20 | 0.6 | 72.7 |
| Fish & fish products | 4.3 | 57.9 | 15 | 100 | 4.2 | 58.7 | 15 | 1.0 | 78.7 |
| Minerals & metals | 3.4 | 59.1 | 20 | 100 | 2.4 | 71.2 | 15 | 20.0 | 84.8 |
| Petroleum | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 11.2 | 100.0 |
| Chemicals | 4.5 | 25.8 | 10 | 100 | 3.1 | 46.6 | 7 | 14.3 | 61.0 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 5.9 | 32.6 | 15 | 100 | 3.8 | 48.4 | 15 | 5.6 | 54.1 |
| Textiles | 7.9 | 1.5 | 20 | 100 | 4.2 | 45.2 | 20 | 5.5 | 55.6 |
| Clothing | 12.0 | 0 | 12 | 100 | 11.9 | 0 | 15 | 1.8 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 8.4 | 5.5 | 15 | 100 | 7.2 | 17.0 | 15 | 2.1 | 10.4 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 7.9 | 16.6 | 15 | 100 | 0.7 | 90.8 | 10 | 7.5 | 89.3 |
| Electrical machinery | 6.0 | 30.6 | 10 | 100 | 3.5 | 38.3 | 10 | 7.9 | 38.3 |
| Transport equipment | 4.3 | 19.6 | 10 | 100 | 2.6 | 48.3 | 10 | 6.3 | 74.1 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 5.8 | 31.1 | 15 | 100 | 5.6 | 31.5 | 15 | 3.9 | 80.6 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 374 | 16 | 49 | 14.9 | 11.5 | 10.1 | 78.4 | 89.4 |
| 2. Russian Federation | 2013 | 230 | 10 | 34 | 15.5 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Turkey | 2013 | 161 | 2 | 3 | 33.1 | 43.0 | 0.4 | 25.9 | 1.1 |
| 4. Belarus | 2013 | 79 | 9 | 26 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Ukraine | 2013 | 52 | 7 | 15 | 7.5 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 522 | 40 | 191 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Russian Federation | 2013 | 182 | 28 | 137 | 9.5 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Turkey | 2013 | 100 | 7 | 10 | 9.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Serbia | 2013 | 78 | 3 | 4 | 16.6 | 10.0 | 0.1 | 13.7 | 0.4 |
| 5. Ukraine | 2013 | 50 | 25 | 81 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1997 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 17.5 | 18.8 | 17.3 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2013 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.0 | | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 4.9 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 6.3 | 0.6 | 5.7 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 24.8 | 71.2 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2013 | 0.8 | 97.3 | 0 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 0.1 | 93.5 | 0 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.8 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 1.7 | 0.1 | 20.2 | 0.0 | 74.2 | 3.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2013 | 0.9 | 99.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 1.3 | 98.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 15.3 | 4.9 | 20 | 100 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 5 | 0.4 | 3.0 |
| Dairy products | 16.4 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 18.7 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 5.2 | 0 | 15 | 1.0 | 0 |
| Coffee, tea | 19.7 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 1.2 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 19.0 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 5.7 | 0 | 15 | 2.6 | 0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 19.5 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.6 | 0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 19.7 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.9 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 23.6 | 0 | 75 | 100 | 5.4 | 0 | 25 | 2.0 | 0 |
| Cotton | 19.0 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 19.6 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Fish & fish products | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | 19.6 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 14.5 | 0 |
| Petroleum | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 22.0 | 0 |
| Chemicals | 5.8 | 5.4 | 20 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 6.0 | 0 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 19.4 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 2.7 | 0 |
| Textiles | 19.7 | 0.2 | 30 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.9 | 0 |
| Clothing | 25.9 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 20.1 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 2.1 | 0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 19.5 | 2.5 | 20 | 100 | 4.9 | 1.7 | 5 | 15.6 | 4.0 |
| Electrical machinery | 18.8 | 5.7 | 20 | 100 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 5 | 6.6 | 0.7 |
| Transport equipment | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 15.8 | 0 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 20.2 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 5 | 4.3 | 10.9 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 116 | 5 | 7 | 15.3 | 10.2 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 0.1 | |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 52 | 2 | 2 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 90.9 | 100.0 | |
| 3. Russian Federation | 2013 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 13.2 | 9.8 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 4. Switzerland | 2013 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 5.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 80.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. United States of America | 2013 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 80.0 | 37.5 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 3,393 | 2 | 5 | 10.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 18.9 | 98.6 | |
| 2. Canada | 2013 | 126 | 1 | 1 | 6.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 59.6 | 99.5 | |
| 3. European Union | 2013 | 36 | 15 | 44 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 98.7 | 95.1 | |
| 4. Russian Federation | 2013 | 34 | 4 | 5 | 10.5 | 12.6 | 0.0 | 14.5 | 1.9 | |
| 5. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 27 | 4 | 4 | 7.8 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 14.3 | 0.5 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 2012 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 5.1 | 10.8 | 4.3 | Binding coverage: | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 4.1 | 10.1 | 3.1 | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 7.8 | 21.5 | 3.2 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 1.8 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-----|------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 23.0 | 16.6 | 24.3 | 12.0 | 15.1 | 9.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 27.5 | 26.7 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 15.1 | 9.7 | 0.8 | 0 | 6.1 |
| Imports | 2013 | 9.0 | 10.7 | 8.6 | 17.1 | 16.1 | 35.8 | 2.7 | 0 | 42.3 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 31.9 | 29.0 | 31.3 | 7.5 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 29.8 | 49.6 | 19.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 46.2 | 31.3 | 21.3 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0.1 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 14.4 | 19.1 | 50 | 100 | 16.5 | 13.7 | 45 | 6.5 | 0.7 |
| Dairy products | 32.8 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 30.1 | 1.0 | 53 | 2.3 | 0.0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 12.3 | 16.9 | 50 | 100 | 12.2 | 13.2 | 33 | 2.6 | 3.0 |
| Coffee, tea | 10.1 | 4.2 | 20 | 100 | 9.5 | 12.5 | 23 | 1.8 | 0.0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 11.0 | 5.6 | 40 | 100 | 8.0 | 15.7 | 48 | 5.2 | 12.2 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 5.4 | 30.4 | 45 | 100 | 2.8 | 62.1 | 67 | 1.0 | 92.1 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 5.9 | 0 | 10 | 100 | 3.9 | 41.2 | 21 | 0.6 | 72.2 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 21.5 | 6.4 | 50 | 100 | 22.0 | 0 | 59 | 3.8 | 0 |
| Cotton | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 2.6 | 55.2 | 15 | 100 | 1.6 | 59.3 | 18 | 1.2 | 14.9 |
| Fish & fish products | 10.0 | 8.1 | 20 | 100 | 8.9 | 3.3 | 26 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Minerals & metals | 2.7 | 55.5 | 20 | 100 | 2.6 | 50.0 | 20 | 12.7 | 28.0 |
| Petroleum | 2.6 | 20.0 | 5 | 100 | 1.7 | 32.7 | 5 | 10.2 | 94.5 |
| Chemicals | 5.1 | 15.3 | 7 | 100 | 1.7 | 17.4 | 7 | 12.7 | 33.7 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 0.3 | 96.3 | 15 | 100 | 0.8 | 83.6 | 10 | 5.6 | 57.6 |
| Textiles | 6.7 | 1.6 | 13 | 100 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 13 | 1.5 | 3.5 |
| Clothing | 11.4 | 0 | 12 | 100 | 10.0 | 0.2 | 10 | 3.2 | 11.9 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 5.6 | 24.4 | 20 | 100 | 4.7 | 21.9 | 15 | 2.9 | 1.9 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 1.9 | 40.3 | 15 | 100 | 1.9 | 36.7 | 15 | 6.4 | 55.6 |
| Electrical machinery | 1.7 | 43.0 | 14 | 100 | 1.3 | 39.0 | 7 | 6.0 | 41.6 |
| Transport equipment | 2.5 | 25.7 | 17 | 100 | 1.2 | 55.6 | 8 | 7.3 | 40.3 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 4.1 | 29.3 | 15 | 100 | 4.1 | 28.5 | 23 | 5.9 | 77.0 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Pakistan | 2013 | 28 | 1 | 3 | 6.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 97.4 |
| 2. Serbia | 2013 | 24 | 10 | 27 | 21.3 | 23.6 | 23.2 | 92.6 | 88.1 |
| 3. European Union | 2013 | 8 | 7 | 19 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 53.0 | 89.0 |
| 4. Albania | 2013 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Russian Federation | 2013 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 18.8 | 19.4 | 0.3 | 50.0 | 4.6 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 229 | 15 | 43 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Serbia | 2013 | 125 | 16 | 28 | 8.8 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 23.1 | 75.7 |
| 3. China | 2013 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 42.4 | 99.8 |
| 4. Albania | 2013 | 12 | 9 | 16 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Turkey | 2013 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 41.3 | 54.4 | 39.3 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 11.2 | 27.4 | 8.7 | | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 10.1 | 25.6 | 8.1 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 13.5 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 45.6 | 5.1 | 40.5 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 16.2 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0.1 | 0 | 4.0 | 79.7 | 4.1 | 12.1 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 0 | 34.3 | 13.4 | 0 | 16.0 | 30.0 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 0 | 34.4 | 6.7 | 0 | 21.2 | 30.3 | 6.0 | 1.5 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0 | 1.8 | 97.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 0.0 | 64.9 | 9.1 | 0 | 25.7 | 0.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 1.3 | 68.1 | 6.7 | 0 | 23.8 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 94.5 | 0 | 289 | 100 | 73.9 | 0 | 200 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Dairy products | 76.7 | 0 | 87 | 100 | 51.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 34.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 26.0 | 0 | 40 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Coffee, tea | 34.0 | 0 | 34 | 100 | 17.5 | 0 | 40 | 0.8 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 59.4 | 0 | 195 | 100 | 22.7 | 0 | 170 | 3.8 | 0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 86.2 | 0 | 236 | 100 | 10.3 | 0 | 50 | 2.1 | 0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 134.5 | 0 | 168 | 100 | 19.3 | 0 | 50 | 1.0 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 34.0 | 0 | 34 | 100 | 36.5 | 0 | 49 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Cotton | 22.0 | 0 | 34 | 100 | 2.5 | 0 | 3 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 33.6 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 7.7 | 0 | 49 | 1.1 | 0 |
| Fish & fish products | 39.6 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 14.2 | 0 | 50 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | 39.4 | 0.2 | 45 | 100 | 8.9 | 0.1 | 25 | 17.6 | 6.5 |
| Petroleum | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 14.3 | 0 | 25 | 19.6 | 0 |
| Chemicals | 39.0 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 5.4 | 0 | 25 | 10.1 | 0 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 39.0 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 15.3 | 0 | 25 | 3.6 | 0 |
| Textiles | 41.8 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 8.9 | 0 | 25 | 6.1 | 0 |
| Clothing | 40.2 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 24.3 | 0 | 25 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 39.7 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 14.8 | 0 | 25 | 1.8 | 0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 36.8 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 4.4 | 0 | 25 | 9.4 | 0 |
| Electrical machinery | 37.8 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 6.0 | 0 | 25 | 7.6 | 0 |
| Transport equipment | 38.7 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 9.5 | 0 | 25 | 9.1 | 0 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 39.2 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 4.8 | 0 | 25 | 2.8 | 0 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 1,742 | 17 | 67 | 13.5 | 14.4 | 9.3 | 97.7 | 78.4 | |
| 2. Russian Federation | 2013 | 347 | 2 | 5 | 11.5 | 8.2 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 0.1 | |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 129 | 11 | 22 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 95.4 | 75.3 | |
| 4. Canada | 2013 | 71 | 7 | 12 | 4.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 61.2 | 97.9 | |
| 5. Switzerland | 2013 | 49 | 6 | 19 | 25.8 | 7.4 | 1.6 | 42.3 | 72.7 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 10,976 | 54 | 277 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. Brazil | 2013 | 1,431 | 5 | 8 | 19.1 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 16.7 | 94.5 | |
| 3. India | 2013 | 891 | 3 | 4 | 9.1 | 4.9 | 0.8 | 9.3 | 2.6 | |
| 4. United States of America | 2013 | 831 | 20 | 76 | 6.7 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 86.5 | 89.9 | |
| 5. Turkey | 2013 | 566 | 17 | 46 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 98.7 | 93.8 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 97.4 | 100.0 | 22.8 | Binding coverage: | Total 13.6 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 10.1 | 13.8 | 9.5 | | Non-Ag 0.5 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 7.0 | 8.9 | 6.8 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 10.1 | 1.0 | 9.1 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 99.8 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 0.7 | 23.2 | 15.9 | 0 | 60.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 1.8 | 39.3 | 30.2 | 0 | 28.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 3.9 | 34.5 | 31.9 | 0 | 29.3 | 0 | 0 | 0.4 |
| Imports | 2013 | 4.3 | 66.4 | 19.6 | 0 | 9.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 18.1 | 0.5 | 20 | 0.5 | 3.5 |
| Dairy products | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 16.3 | 4.2 | 20 | 0.4 | 30.0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 17.0 | 0 | 20 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Coffee, tea | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 17.2 | 0 | 20 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 12.9 | 1.3 | 20 | 4.9 | 0.9 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 98.6 | 9.5 | 0 | 20 | 2.0 | 0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 9.1 | 0 | 20 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 17.9 | 0 | 20 | 1.3 | 0 |
| Cotton | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 2.5 | 0 | 3 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 7.6 | 2.0 | 20 | 0.2 | 8.1 |
| Fish & fish products | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 1.6 | 19.6 | 0.4 | 20 | 0.9 | 90.5 |
| Minerals & metals | - | - | - | 0 | 7.2 | 0.3 | 20 | 19.4 | 0.2 |
| Petroleum | - | - | - | 0 | 5.9 | 0 | 8 | 20.5 | 0 |
| Chemicals | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.2 | 4.9 | 11.0 | 20 | 6.0 | 33.6 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | - | - | - | 0 | 9.8 | 2.4 | 20 | 2.2 | 11.9 |
| Textiles | - | - | - | 0 | 14.6 | 5.9 | 20 | 1.6 | 16.2 |
| Clothing | - | - | - | 0 | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | - | - | - | 0 | 11.3 | 1.9 | 20 | 1.4 | 6.2 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 6.6 | 0 | 15 | 3.6 | 6.0 | 3.3 | 20 | 9.1 | 1.6 |
| Electrical machinery | - | - | - | 0 | 8.9 | 0 | 20 | 5.2 | 0 |
| Transport equipment | - | - | - | 0 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 20 | 9.1 | 1.3 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | - | - | - | 0 | 12.9 | 1.0 | 20 | 14.3 | 0.1 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 271 | 4 | 5 | 9.9 | 40.1 | 40.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. South Africa | 2013 | 76 | 8 | 21 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. India | 2013 | 67 | 6 | 10 | 33.8 | 24.1 | 2.9 | 38.5 | 50.3 |
| 4. China | 2013 | 65 | 2 | 2 | 13.5 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 75.0 | 86.4 |
| 5. Indonesia | 2013 | 57 | 3 | 3 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 86.5 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 1,465 | 4 | 6 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 99.9 | 100.0 |
| 2. South Africa | 2013 | 1,195 | 3 | 7 | 6.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. China | 2013 | 390 | 5 | 8 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 98.9 | 100.0 |
| 4. Malawi | 2013 | 323 | 4 | 9 | 9.9 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. India | 2013 | 226 | 3 | 3 | 10.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 83.9 | 96.0 |



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 84.1 | 106.2 | 21.2 | Binding coverage: | | Total 17.8 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2013 | 5.6 | 8.6 | 5.1 | | | Non-Ag 5.3 |
| Trade weighted average | | | | | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | | | | | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0.6 | 0.6 | 9.1 | 3.7 | 13.0 | 6.3 | 17.2 | 49.5 | 0.6 |
| | MFN applied | 10.4 | 43.2 | 2.0 | 40.6 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Imports | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 1.2 | 0 | 0.4 | 0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0 |
| | MFN applied | 2.9 | 66.5 | 16.5 | 9.0 | 4.7 | 0.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Imports | | | | | | | | | |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 121.1 | 0 | 165 | 100 | 9.8 | 30.6 | 15 | | |
| Dairy products | 40.1 | 0 | 110 | 100 | 3.4 | 0 | 5 | | |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 135.0 | 2.2 | 165 | 100 | 11.6 | 8.5 | 15 | | |
| Coffee, tea | 151.3 | 0 | 220 | 100 | 14.0 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Cereals & preparations | 101.0 | 0 | 550 | 100 | 8.1 | 25.3 | 15 | | |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 24.2 | 0 | 165 | 100 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 15 | | |
| Sugars and confectionery | 67.0 | 0 | 220 | 100 | 5.1 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Beverages & tobacco | 295.2 | 0 | 550 | 100 | 23.1 | 0 | 40 | | |
| Cotton | 27.3 | 0 | 39 | 100 | 0.8 | 20.0 | 1 | | |
| Other agricultural products | 42.7 | 0 | 165 | 100 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 15 | | |
| Fish & fish products | 71.5 | 0 | 165 | 4.8 | 8.6 | 6.9 | 15 | | |
| Minerals & metals | 23.8 | 11.7 | 50 | 8.5 | 3.4 | 5.7 | 30 | | |
| Petroleum | 25.0 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 1.7 | 0 | 3 | | |
| Chemicals | 30.0 | 2.9 | 55 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 20 | | |
| Wood, paper, etc. | - | - | - | 0 | 6.8 | 4.9 | 15 | | |
| Textiles | 26.0 | 0 | 30 | 0.8 | 8.3 | 0.1 | 20 | | |
| Clothing | - | - | - | 0 | 16.9 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | - | - | - | 0 | 5.3 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Non-electrical machinery | 8.6 | 43.9 | 30 | 12.7 | 1.7 | 6.7 | 15 | | |
| Electrical machinery | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.4 | 4.5 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Transport equipment | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 9.2 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 40 | | |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 29.6 | 0 | 30 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 0 | 30 | | |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. India | 2013 | 640 | 6 | 15 | 22.4 | 28.1 | 18.8 | 14.8 | 3.9 | |
| 2. China | 2013 | 118 | 5 | 17 | 13.8 | 19.1 | 13.5 | 93.0 | 90.2 | |
| 3. Thailand | 2013 | 112 | 17 | 65 | 22.5 | 25.1 | 0.0 | 9.1 | 6.2 | |
| 4. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 68 | 7 | 12 | 54.5 | 57.3 | 0.3 | 11.9 | 5.2 | |
| 5. Indonesia | 2013 | 57 | 3 | 4 | 10.4 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 94.1 | 88.4 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Thailand | 2013 | 3,921 | 1 | 2 | 13.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 10.3 | 1.8 | |
| 2. China | 2013 | 2,739 | 10 | 24 | 12.2 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 99.2 | 95.6 | |
| 3. India | 2013 | 755 | 1 | 2 | 8.4 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 0.1 | |
| 4. Japan | 2013 | 711 | 22 | 115 | 9.4 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 98.2 | 99.1 | |
| 5. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 419 | 6 | 44 | 9.4 | 12.6 | 0.6 | 15.4 | 7.4 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 19.0 | 40.4 | 15.7 | Binding coverage: | Total 96.1 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 7.4 | | Non-Ag 95.5 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 7.7 | 12.5 | 7.0 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 7.6 | 1.0 | 6.6 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 37.5 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 21.4 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 9.5 | 36.4 | 23.6 | 3.2 | 0 |
| MFN applied 2014 | 46.5 | 10.8 | 13.2 | 7.0 | 15.4 | 5.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 13.1 |
| Imports 2013 | 29.0 | 15.2 | 7.4 | 4.8 | 33.4 | 9.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 17.4 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 13.4 | 5.3 | 21.8 | 20.4 | 20.3 | 14.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| MFN applied 2014 | 63.8 | 2.4 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 13.1 | 7.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| Imports 2013 | 57.3 | 11.0 | 3.4 | 5.1 | 18.2 | 5.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 10.8 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 41.7 | 24.2 | 160 | 100 | 10.9 | 60.6 | 82 | 0.6 | 18.6 |
| Dairy products | 93.2 | 0 | 96 | 100 | 9.5 | 23.8 | 29 | 0.6 | 28.0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 28.3 | 19.3 | 99 | 100 | 9.2 | 34.9 | 99 | 1.3 | 10.5 |
| Coffee, tea | 65.4 | 20.8 | 170 | 100 | 7.6 | 45.8 | 25 | 0.3 | 16.8 |
| Cereals & preparations | 47.0 | 5.4 | 597 | 100 | 8.5 | 43.0 | 104 | 2.9 | 59.1 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 47.5 | 6.5 | 81 | 98.6 | 7.6 | 20.5 | 20 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 73.4 | 0 | 105 | 100 | 5.2 | 58.8 | 37 | 1.3 | 74.7 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 91.1 | 4.3 | 597 | 100 | 20.5 | 8.8 | 116 | 3.7 | 2.9 |
| Cotton | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 4.5 | 66.7 | 15 | 0.0 | 37.2 |
| Other agricultural products | 11.9 | 54.8 | 72 | 100 | 2.2 | 85.5 | 25 | 1.1 | 34.8 |
| Fish & fish products | 18.5 | 50.0 | 37 | 3.2 | 6.3 | 62.7 | 30 | 0.6 | 88.0 |
| Minerals & metals | 11.7 | 16.1 | 30 | 96.0 | 3.7 | 73.4 | 30 | 23.0 | 84.6 |
| Petroleum | - | - | - | 0 | 0.6 | 55.6 | 15 | 9.5 | 8.3 |
| Chemicals | 12.4 | 6.4 | 30 | 99.6 | 2.3 | 83.2 | 20 | 8.9 | 52.4 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 11.7 | 12.2 | 30 | 100 | 6.1 | 61.0 | 30 | 3.7 | 39.6 |
| Textiles | 22.3 | 3.1 | 30 | 99.2 | 16.8 | 18.2 | 207 | 1.3 | 9.4 |
| Clothing | 45.0 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 41.0 | 2.1 | 45 | 2.5 | 0.4 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 20.7 | 0 | 30 | 96.2 | 13.3 | 35.6 | 43 | 2.3 | 13.0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 9.2 | 39.6 | 30 | 100 | 1.5 | 90.5 | 30 | 9.7 | 92.4 |
| Electrical machinery | 17.2 | 6.1 | 30 | 99.6 | 4.6 | 67.1 | 25 | 5.1 | 60.4 |
| Transport equipment | 18.3 | 17.5 | 50 | 100 | 6.0 | 66.1 | 30 | 18.1 | 47.0 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 12.4 | 26.6 | 30 | 94.8 | 3.8 | 78.4 | 30 | 2.8 | 78.2 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. South Africa | 2013 | 327 | 9 | 28 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 140 | 5 | 6 | 12.8 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Norway | 2013 | 31 | 1 | 3 | 107.7 | 294.7 | 185.6 | 66.7 | 9.9 |
| 4. Zambia | 2013 | 14 | 5 | 9 | 18.2 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Botswana | 2013 | 13 | 7 | 11 | 13.8 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 971 | 10 | 25 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 99.9 | 100.0 |
| 2. Botswana | 2013 | 514 | 2 | 3 | 8.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. South Africa | 2013 | 360 | 37 | 174 | 9.5 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. China | 2013 | 258 | 4 | 7 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 46.2 | 48.8 |
| 5. United States of America | 2013 | 254 | 3 | 3 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 2004 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 26.0 | 41.5 | 23.6 | Binding coverage: | | Total 99.4 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 12.3 | 14.1 | 12.0 | | | Non-Ag 99.3 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 12.7 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 6.8 | 1.2 | 5.6 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 4.8 | 82.8 | 7.8 | 0.9 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 0 | 9.7 | 64.2 | 14.1 | 1.9 | 8.0 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 2.6 |
| | Imports 2013 | 0 | 24.8 | 51.7 | 8.5 | 0.8 | 13.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 2.9 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 5.4 | 47.5 | 38.9 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 3.0 | 27.6 | 28.2 | 26.2 | 9.2 | 5.2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.2 |
| | Imports 2013 | 5.2 | 46.3 | 8.7 | 22.3 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 1.3 | 0 | 19.8 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 36.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 10.5 | 0 | 15 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Dairy products | 45.8 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 15.2 | 0 | 20 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 40.6 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 11.6 | 0 | 60 | 3.5 | 0 |
| Coffee, tea | 40.8 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 23.3 | 0 | 30 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 45.9 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 13.3 | 0 | 30 | 5.0 | 0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 34.2 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 9.5 | 0 | 15 | 5.6 | 0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 45.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 14.4 | 0 | 30 | 0.6 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 85.7 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 53.2 | 0 | 188 | 0.9 | 0 |
| Cotton | 36.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 14.0 | 0 | 15 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 30.8 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 8.2 | 0 | 20 | 1.3 | 0 |
| Fish & fish products | 23.1 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 10.6 | 0 | 15 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | 25.3 | 0.1 | 40 | 99.5 | 12.5 | 0.1 | 42 | 28.7 | 0.0 |
| Petroleum | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 20.0 | 21.3 | 0 | 30 | 14.9 | 0 |
| Chemicals | 21.5 | 0.5 | 40 | 100 | 11.4 | 0.5 | 30 | 9.9 | 1.5 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 24.5 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 14.3 | 0 | 30 | 2.3 | 0 |
| Textiles | 26.3 | 0 | 40 | 99.8 | 12.7 | 0 | 30 | 3.9 | 0 |
| Clothing | 29.9 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 19.9 | 0 | 20 | 1.7 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 27.3 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 11.5 | 0 | 20 | 1.3 | 0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 19.5 | 8.7 | 30 | 100 | 6.9 | 9.5 | 30 | 5.7 | 16.3 |
| Electrical machinery | 20.9 | 21.5 | 40 | 100 | 10.4 | 22.9 | 30 | 5.4 | 49.1 |
| Transport equipment | 27.6 | 0 | 60 | 99.2 | 19.6 | 0 | 80 | 5.8 | 0 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 20.9 | 6.2 | 40 | 94.8 | 11.6 | 6.6 | 80 | 2.5 | 23.1 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. India | 2013 | 192 | 17 | 40 | 34.2 | 36.8 | 36.6 | 97.4 | 99.4 | |
| 2. China | 2013 | 18 | 1 | 1 | 11.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. European Union | 2013 | 4 | 11 | 24 | 11.7 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. United States of America | 2013 | 3 | 11 | 18 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. Singapore | 2013 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. India | 2013 | 334 | 24 | 49 | 9.9 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 107 | 30 | 155 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 99.9 | 100.0 | |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 73 | 26 | 90 | 7.5 | 3.6 | 0.4 | 42.6 | 71.9 | |
| 4. China | 2013 | 25 | 23 | 38 | 12.9 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 97.8 | 99.6 | |
| 5. Japan | 2013 | 15 | 25 | 114 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-----|--------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 10.3 | 6.1 | 10.9 | Binding coverage: | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.2 | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0.5 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 39.2 | 4.2 | 35.0 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0.5 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | | 53.6 | 2.9 | 12.7 | 17.2 | 11.2 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.2 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 72.4 | 27.6 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.1 |
| Imports | 2013 | 49.6 | 50.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.1 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | | 46.3 | 7.3 | 8.9 | 3.1 | 21.7 | 11.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 3.7 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 62.5 | 31.3 | 5.7 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.5 |
| Imports | 2013 | 67.2 | 28.5 | 4.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.4 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 7.0 | 44.0 | 22 | 100 | 1.5 | 69.4 | 5 | 0.6 | 47.1 |
| Dairy products | 10.1 | 0 | 19 | 100 | 1.3 | 73.0 | 5 | 0.4 | 36.1 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 5.8 | 51.9 | 35 | 100 | 1.1 | 77.3 | 5 | 1.4 | 79.2 |
| Coffee, tea | 8.9 | 41.7 | 22 | 100 | 2.3 | 54.2 | 5 | 0.8 | 29.4 |
| Cereals & preparations | 10.7 | 33.7 | 26 | 100 | 2.4 | 51.9 | 5 | 2.9 | 24.2 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 2.1 | 81.4 | 22 | 100 | 0.6 | 88.5 | 5 | 1.7 | 96.4 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 3.7 | 64.1 | 15 | 100 | 1.4 | 72.1 | 5 | 0.8 | 44.3 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 13.2 | 19.9 | 60 | 100 | 3.1 | 38.3 | 5 | 1.3 | 41.3 |
| Cotton | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 2.1 | 79.6 | 21 | 100 | 0.7 | 85.5 | 5 | 0.9 | 39.6 |
| Fish & fish products | 1.3 | 90.1 | 22 | 100 | 0.4 | 92.6 | 5 | 0.4 | 75.3 |
| Minerals & metals | 8.6 | 46.7 | 45 | 100 | 1.8 | 64.4 | 10 | 8.6 | 51.4 |
| Petroleum | 1.3 | 92.6 | 27 | 100 | 0.5 | 90.2 | 5 | 16.8 | 99.6 |
| Chemicals | 4.5 | 72.6 | 660 | 100 | 0.8 | 84.3 | 10 | 11.1 | 61.7 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 5.0 | 70.2 | 35 | 100 | 1.3 | 74.9 | 10 | 4.2 | 68.7 |
| Textiles | 10.8 | 34.8 | 45 | 100 | 1.9 | 66.7 | 45 | 2.3 | 28.1 |
| Clothing | 42.7 | 0.2 | 226 | 100 | 9.7 | 1.3 | 10 | 3.0 | 6.4 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 15.8 | 25.7 | 45 | 100 | 3.1 | 47.8 | 10 | 2.1 | 24.3 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 15.2 | 26.9 | 35 | 100 | 3.0 | 39.8 | 5 | 12.8 | 50.4 |
| Electrical machinery | 12.1 | 39.5 | 45 | 100 | 2.6 | 46.6 | 10 | 7.4 | 59.7 |
| Transport equipment | 15.9 | 33.3 | 55 | 100 | 3.2 | 43.1 | 10 | 14.8 | 87.5 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 9.8 | 42.9 | 43 | 100 | 1.7 | 64.9 | 10 | 5.7 | 59.5 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 5,261 | 9 | 27 | 14.5 | 11.8 | 5.8 | 84.0 | 18.3 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 2,757 | 14 | 40 | 16.7 | 24.8 | 0.0 | 16.0 | 18.1 |
| 3. Australia | 2013 | 2,293 | 19 | 81 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. United States of America | 2013 | 2,196 | 14 | 30 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 37.7 | 20.4 |
| 5. Japan | 2013 | 1,390 | 20 | 66 | 25.0 | 31.0 | 0.0 | 27.6 | 21.8 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Australia | 2013 | 4,673 | 51 | 425 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 99.6 | 99.9 |
| 2. China | 2013 | 2,992 | 17 | 48 | 8.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 96.3 | 97.9 |
| 3. Japan | 2013 | 1,292 | 51 | 253 | 4.1 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 59.7 | 74.7 |
| 4. United States of America | 2013 | 1,040 | 47 | 293 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 53.1 | 84.2 |
| 5. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 915 | 17 | 32 | 7.0 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 19.4 | 13.8 |



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 40.9 | 43.5 | 40.5 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 5.7 | 10.6 | 4.9 | | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 5.6 | 11.7 | 4.3 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 5.5 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 5.5 | 1.0 | 4.5 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 6.3 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 89.9 | 9.5 | 0.6 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 27.3 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 42.6 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 25.3 | 11.2 | 5.6 | 48.6 | 0.1 | 6.4 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 2.3 | 0 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 91.1 | 6.6 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 54.9 | 11.2 | 14.7 | 19.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 59.3 | 12.0 | 10.7 | 18.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 50.5 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 14.6 | 7.7 | 164 | 0.7 | 13.2 |
| Dairy products | 66.3 | 0 | 70 | 100 | 26.1 | 6.0 | 60 | 0.5 | 5.3 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 40.4 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 11.5 | 20.2 | 30 | 0.9 | 14.4 |
| Coffee, tea | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 13.4 | 2.1 | 15 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 41.8 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 10.0 | 37.9 | 60 | 8.6 | 42.0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 41.9 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 6.0 | 32.2 | 15 | 3.0 | 6.0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 55.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 30.5 | 15.7 | 55 | 0.4 | 1.5 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 45.5 | 0 | 75 | 100 | 13.2 | 7.5 | 40 | 2.1 | 1.1 |
| Cotton | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 3.5 | 57.7 | 15 | 0.8 | 39.3 |
| Fish & fish products | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 15 | 0.2 | 21.1 |
| Minerals & metals | 40.1 | 0.1 | 70 | 100 | 3.2 | 67.2 | 15 | 13.3 | 57.8 |
| Petroleum | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 7.1 | 35.0 | 15 | 17.5 | 95.3 |
| Chemicals | 40.0 | 0.1 | 40 | 100 | 1.8 | 81.1 | 15 | 17.6 | 50.4 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 6.0 | 46.7 | 15 | 3.9 | 28.2 |
| Textiles | 41.4 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 8.2 | 13.0 | 15 | 1.7 | 15.5 |
| Clothing | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 14.9 | 0.7 | 15 | 1.4 | 2.1 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 41.8 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 7.6 | 23.8 | 15 | 2.3 | 8.4 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 37.6 | 5.5 | 40 | 100 | 1.2 | 89.9 | 15 | 7.9 | 83.3 |
| Electrical machinery | 31.7 | 20.6 | 40 | 100 | 2.4 | 77.9 | 15 | 6.3 | 66.3 |
| Transport equipment | 45.3 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 3.8 | 51.7 | 15 | 7.7 | 20.4 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 38.2 | 4.5 | 60 | 100 | 6.5 | 45.0 | 15 | 2.9 | 63.2 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 536 | 9 | 18 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 2.8 | 89.5 | 86.3 | |
| 2. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 2013 | 446 | 6 | 8 | 24.3 | 22.3 | 10.0 | 28.6 | 54.0 | |
| 3. European Union | 2013 | 211 | 9 | 9 | 8.8 | 10.8 | 2.9 | 89.9 | 88.9 | |
| 4. El Salvador | 2013 | 176 | 12 | 26 | 15.1 | 30.3 | 30.3 | 99.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. Costa Rica | 2013 | 95 | 21 | 64 | 13.5 | 17.8 | 0.0 | 18.1 | 4.9 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 2,159 | 31 | 128 | 6.1 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. Mexico | 2013 | 565 | 5 | 8 | 15.4 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 99.1 | 100.0 | |
| 3. Canada | 2013 | 359 | 3 | 4 | 8.7 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 42.1 | 90.2 | |
| 4. European Union | 2013 | 153 | 5 | 9 | 6.1 | 8.8 | 7.2 | 99.7 | 46.6 | |
| 5. China | 2013 | 91 | 5 | 6 | 12.6 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 14.3 | 84.2 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1996 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 44.7 | 85.7 | 38.2 | Binding coverage: | Total 96.7 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 11.9 | 14.6 | 11.5 | | Non-Ag 96.2 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 11.9 | 13.4 | 11.2 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.2 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0 | 0.2 | 73.2 | 0.8 | 24.1 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 0 | 26.2 | 15.2 | 0 | 58.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 0 | 12.8 | 43.2 | 0 | 43.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0.7 | 11.8 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 68.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 1.9 | 40.1 | 20.9 | 0 | 37.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 7.7 | 34.2 | 21.1 | 0 | 37.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 134.1 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 19.0 | 0 | 20 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Dairy products | 32.8 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 16.3 | 0 | 20 | 2.1 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 80.0 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 17.4 | 0 | 20 | 1.2 | 0 |
| Coffee, tea | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 15.6 | 0 | 20 | 0.9 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 87.6 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 13.2 | 0 | 20 | 18.7 | 0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 49.4 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 10.7 | 0 | 20 | 3.5 | 0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 200.0 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 11.3 | 0 | 20 | 2.6 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 167.8 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 18.6 | 0 | 20 | 3.5 | 0 |
| Cotton | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 9.1 | 0 | 20 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Fish & fish products | 44.5 | 3.2 | 50 | 100 | 14.4 | 0 | 20 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | 47.5 | 0.8 | 50 | 96.6 | 11.7 | 1.5 | 20 | 14.9 | 5.5 |
| Petroleum | 15.9 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 7.2 | 22.9 | 10 | 3.1 | 0.0 |
| Chemicals | 49.6 | 0 | 50 | 96.0 | 7.2 | 4.5 | 20 | 9.6 | 41.1 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 48.2 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 11.2 | 5.1 | 20 | 2.0 | 7.5 |
| Textiles | 40.9 | 0 | 50 | 90.3 | 16.4 | 0.3 | 20 | 4.6 | 3.6 |
| Clothing | 25.2 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 37.7 | 0 | 50 | 73.0 | 13.0 | 1.3 | 20 | 2.0 | 4.9 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 9.8 | 3.4 | 50 | 100 | 7.0 | 0 | 20 | 10.5 | 0 |
| Electrical machinery | 10.5 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 11.2 | 0.4 | 20 | 5.0 | 0.5 |
| Transport equipment | 23.8 | 0.2 | 50 | 100 | 8.7 | 2.5 | 20 | 11.0 | 0.0 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 49.2 | 0 | 50 | 99.5 | 14.4 | 2.1 | 20 | 3.7 | 0.1 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Nigeria | 2013 | 1,326 | 1 | 1 | 22.5 | 35.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2. China | 2013 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 16.7 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 66.7 | 97.9 |
| 3. Ghana | 2013 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 16.7 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 66.7 | 99.6 |
| 4. European Union | 2013 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Côte d'Ivoire | 2013 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 15.0 | 19.4 | 19.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Nigeria | 2013 | 282 | 2 | 2 | 20.0 | 11.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2. Burkina Faso | 2013 | 132 | 1 | 2 | 12.1 | 10.1 | 0.1 | 12.5 | 0.8 |
| 3. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 106 | 1 | 1 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 45.0 | 99.9 |
| 4. Mali | 2012 | 104 | 1 | 3 | 11.4 | 7.6 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 9.6 |
| 5. Russian Federation | 2013 | 16 | 1 | 1 | 8.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 44.4 | 99.9 |



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 118.3 | 150.0 | 49.2 | Binding coverage: | | Total 19.1 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 11.9 | 15.6 | 11.4 | | | Non-Ag 7.0 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 10.3 | 15.9 | 9.2 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 42.1 | 6.9 | 35.2 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 99.8 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 0 | 26.8 | 14.2 | 0 | 52.0 | 7.0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 0 | 34.1 | 16.9 | 0 | 26.2 | 22.8 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5.4 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 3.2 | 49.1 | 11.3 | 0 | 32.9 | 3.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 4.0 | 45.9 | 31.4 | 0 | 16.5 | 2.2 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 150.0 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 18.8 | 0 | 20 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Dairy products | 150.0 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 14.6 | 0 | 20 | 1.0 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 150.0 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 17.5 | 0 | 35 | 1.0 | 0 |
| Coffee, tea | 150.0 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 15.6 | 0 | 20 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 150.0 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 14.4 | 0 | 35 | 6.3 | 0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 150.0 | 0 | 150 | 98.6 | 17.4 | 0 | 35 | 0.9 | 0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 150.0 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 14.1 | 0 | 35 | 2.3 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 150.0 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 20.9 | 0 | 35 | 4.1 | 0 |
| Cotton | 150.0 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 150.0 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 9.0 | 0 | 20 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Fish & fish products | 100.0 | 0 | 150 | 3.2 | 14.4 | 0 | 20 | 2.9 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | 54.9 | 0 | 70 | 4.5 | 12.4 | 4.4 | 35 | 12.3 | 7.8 |
| Petroleum | - | - | - | 0 | 7.5 | 0 | 10 | 14.8 | 0 |
| Chemicals | 68.3 | 0 | 150 | 1.4 | 7.5 | 3.1 | 35 | 10.3 | 3.1 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 1.6 | 13.2 | 4.7 | 35 | 2.4 | 12.4 |
| Textiles | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 1.4 | 14.3 | 0.5 | 35 | 3.1 | 0.9 |
| Clothing | - | - | - | 0 | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | - | - | - | 0 | 12.0 | 1.9 | 35 | 4.2 | 0.9 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 44.3 | 0 | 50 | 34.4 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 35 | 12.7 | 12.0 |
| Electrical machinery | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 0.4 | 9.7 | 0.8 | 35 | 7.3 | 0.7 |
| Transport equipment | - | - | - | 0 | 12.5 | 9.3 | 35 | 11.5 | 1.1 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 49.3 | 0 | 70 | 14.3 | 13.5 | 2.3 | 35 | 2.0 | 1.2 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 537 | 4 | 7 | 11.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 33.2 | 87.7 |
| 2. Turkey | 2013 | 90 | 1 | 1 | 18.4 | 22.7 | 0.1 | 25.0 | 0.4 |
| 3. Japan | 2013 | 70 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Viet Nam | 2013 | 61 | 3 | 3 | 8.4 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 22.2 | 5.6 |
| 5. India | 2013 | 52 | 9 | 13 | 26.3 | 21.7 | 1.3 | 23.8 | 29.3 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 37,279 | 1 | 2 | 3.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 78.9 | 99.5 |
| 2. India | 2013 | 14,158 | 1 | 1 | 7.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 7.9 | 96.3 |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 11,868 | 1 | 3 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 96.6 | 100.0 |
| 4. Brazil | 2013 | 9,646 | 1 | 2 | 8.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 100.0 |
| 5. South Africa | 2013 | 3,612 | 1 | 1 | 13.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 48.9 | 99.8 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 20.4 | 134.8 | 3.1 | Binding coverage: | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 7.7 | 51.2 | 0.5 | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 3.6 | 37.4 | 0.4 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 30.6 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 88.8 | 7.7 | 81.1 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 46.4 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 28.0 | 21.3 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 42.7 | 66.7 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 45.4 | 8.2 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 8.2 | 11.4 | 49.8 |
| Imports | 2013 | 39.5 | 7.5 | 1.0 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 21.4 | 54.8 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 49.0 | 27.8 | 12.6 | 10.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2.3 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 95.3 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.1 |
| Imports | 2013 | 96.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 0 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.4 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 346.4 | 8.8 | 567 | 100 | 150.6 | 14.2 | 567 | 0.3 | 2.2 |
| Dairy products | 322.5 | 0 | 453 | 100 | 133.6 | 0 | 443 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 87.0 | 19.2 | 606 | 100 | 25.2 | 47.6 | 473 | 2.0 | 47.6 |
| Coffee, tea | 38.9 | 52.1 | 474 | 100 | 6.6 | 79.2 | 106 | 0.6 | 57.5 |
| Cereals & preparations | 230.7 | 10.8 | 549 | 100 | 63.3 | 15.8 | 531 | 2.2 | 6.5 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 90.7 | 27.9 | 363 | 100 | 30.2 | 45.2 | 260 | 1.1 | 38.5 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 80.1 | 23.1 | 369 | 100 | 17.8 | 37.7 | 110 | 0.3 | 46.3 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 40.9 | 53.5 | 544 | 100 | 26.1 | 69.4 | 544 | 1.4 | 84.6 |
| Cotton | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 53.5 | 53.6 | > 1000 | 100 | 24.2 | 79.0 | > 1000 | 0.6 | 34.3 |
| Fish & fish products | 2.8 | 97.4 | 344 | 100 | 0.6 | 99.2 | 344 | 1.5 | 76.8 |
| Minerals & metals | 0.9 | 78.8 | 12 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 14.3 | 100.0 |
| Petroleum | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 5.8 | 100.0 |
| Chemicals | 2.6 | 58.1 | 7 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 10.7 | 100.0 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 0.4 | 72.0 | 5 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 6.3 | 100.0 |
| Textiles | 7.1 | 15.9 | 14 | 100 | 0.4 | 95.5 | 11 | 1.6 | 86.2 |
| Clothing | 11.1 | 0 | 14 | 100 | 7.8 | 16.9 | 11 | 3.1 | 9.4 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 2.8 | 57.4 | 10 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 2.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 2.7 | 29.7 | 6 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 14.7 | 100.0 |
| Electrical machinery | 2.4 | 42.1 | 14 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 8.7 | 100.0 |
| Transport equipment | 3.3 | 33.2 | 10 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 15.6 | 100.0 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 2.2 | 36.8 | 10 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 7.0 | 100.0 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 584 | 25 | 118 | 15.1 | 7.1 | 4.9 | 38.0 | 83.1 |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 97 | 9 | 12 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 0.0 | 28.6 | 9.6 |
| 3. Russian Federation | 2013 | 56 | 4 | 5 | 20.6 | 7.3 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 0.2 |
| 4. Australia | 2013 | 24 | 4 | 4 | 3.0 | 13.0 | 0.0 | 68.4 | 25.5 |
| 5. Canada | 2013 | 19 | 6 | 7 | 13.6 | 179.5 | 1.5 | 75.0 | 26.4 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 85,322 | 44 | 298 | 4.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 94.6 | 94.2 |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 5,155 | 39 | 201 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 56.3 | 91.0 |
| 3. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 3,650 | 31 | 246 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 0.0 | 21.7 | 23.6 |
| 4. Canada | 2013 | 3,638 | 15 | 31 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 99.9 | 99.6 |
| 5. China | 2013 | 3,460 | 24 | 156 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 0.0 | 16.7 | 25.0 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 2000 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 13.8 | 28.1 | 11.6 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 4.6 | | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 5.2 | 10.2 | 4.6 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 28.4 | 3.1 | 25.3 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 9.0 | 6.6 | 73.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 7.1 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 23.4 | 68.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 7.9 |
| Imports | 2013 | 34.7 | 59.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 5.4 | 6.6 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 7.2 | 6.5 | 21.0 | 62.5 | 2.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 8.2 | 91.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.3 |
| Imports | 2013 | 8.1 | 91.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 55.6 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 2.8 | 36.5 | 5 | 1.8 | 36.7 |
| Dairy products | 17.0 | 0 | 75 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 1.9 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 19.6 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 3.3 | 33.3 | 5 | 1.2 | 63.3 |
| Coffee, tea | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 3.1 | 37.5 | 5 | 0.5 | 28.5 |
| Cereals & preparations | 13.6 | 0 | 75 | 100 | 3.2 | 35.2 | 5 | 2.6 | 68.9 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 19.9 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 5 | 1.0 | 10.8 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 13.4 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 3.5 | 29.4 | 5 | 0.3 | 76.3 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 99.7 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 35.5 | 0.7 | 200 | 1.4 | 0.0 |
| Cotton | 13.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 14.6 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 4.4 | 11.0 | 5 | 0.3 | 26.8 |
| Fish & fish products | 19.0 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 3.6 | 28.6 | 5 | 0.2 | 41.7 |
| Minerals & metals | 14.4 | 1.9 | 20 | 100 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 5 | 24.1 | 3.7 |
| Petroleum | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 25.4 | 0 |
| Chemicals | 5.5 | 11.1 | 15 | 100 | 4.4 | 11.0 | 5 | 11.5 | 11.6 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 7.5 | 2.2 | 15 | 100 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 5 | 2.3 | 4.0 |
| Textiles | 14.8 | 0.2 | 15 | 100 | 5.0 | 0.2 | 5 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Clothing | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.9 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 14.3 | 4.7 | 15 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 1.3 | 0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 11.2 | 12.8 | 15 | 100 | 4.5 | 9.7 | 5 | 12.6 | 12.9 |
| Electrical machinery | 10.1 | 31.0 | 15 | 100 | 3.7 | 26.3 | 5 | 6.1 | 38.2 |
| Transport equipment | 11.9 | 4.2 | 15 | 100 | 4.0 | 19.3 | 5 | 0.8 | 33.4 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 12.5 | 10.6 | 15 | 100 | 4.6 | 8.6 | 5 | 2.7 | 20.8 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2013 | 250 | 6 | 13 | 7.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Bahrain, Kingdom of | 2013 | 69 | 9 | 16 | 9.6 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Qatar | 2013 | 42 | 14 | 36 | 7.2 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Kuwait, the State of | 2013 | 27 | 9 | 25 | 13.6 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Yemen | 2013 | 24 | 7 | 17 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 21,040 | 2 | 2 | 4.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 30.0 | 96.1 |
| 2. Japan | 2013 | 5,622 | 1 | 2 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 82.6 | 99.4 |
| 3. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 4,783 | 3 | 4 | 5.1 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 22.7 | 0.9 |
| 4. Chinese Taipei | 2013 | 3,117 | 1 | 2 | 19.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.9 | 100.0 |
| 5. India | 2013 | 2,948 | 12 | 18 | 8.9 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 57.9 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 60.0 | 95.5 | 54.8 | Binding coverage: | | Total 98.7 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 13.4 | 14.6 | 13.2 | | | Non-Ag 99.0 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 9.2 | 7.1 | 9.5 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 44.6 | 5.4 | 39.2 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 3.3 | 0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 90.0 | 1.9 | 0.2 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 0.3 | 36.6 | 16.3 | 11.4 | 33.2 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 4.5 |
| | Imports 2013 | 34.9 | 2.0 | 40.5 | 15.5 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 0 | 36.4 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 14.3 | 18.2 | 62.7 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 0 | 42.4 | 14.9 | 6.8 | 33.3 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.1 |
| | Imports 2013 | 41.5 | 27.2 | 15.2 | 3.0 | 9.0 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 0 | 2.4 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 92.9 | 0 | 100 | 93.4 | 14.3 | 0 | 25 | 0.1 | 58.4 |
| Dairy products | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 25.0 | 0 | 25 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 100.0 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 14.7 | 0 | 200 | 1.6 | 70.4 |
| Coffee, tea | 108.3 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 11.9 | 0 | 25 | 0.8 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 102.6 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 14.4 | 0 | 25 | 0.9 | 22.9 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 97.1 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 7.8 | 2.4 | 25 | 6.2 | 14.3 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 112.5 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 16.5 | 0 | 25 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 99.0 | 0 | 100 | 63.8 | 45.9 | 0 | 90 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Cotton | 13.0 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 7.2 | 0 | 10 | 1.7 | 99.9 |
| Other agricultural products | 82.4 | 0 | 100 | 99.2 | 6.8 | 0 | 25 | 0.6 | 52.3 |
| Fish & fish products | 64.5 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 10.7 | 0 | 20 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Minerals & metals | 64.9 | 0 | 75 | 100 | 12.3 | 0 | 35 | 12.9 | 34.6 |
| Petroleum | 66.4 | 0 | 75 | 100 | 10.9 | 0 | 25 | 33.0 | 81.2 |
| Chemicals | 57.3 | 0 | 100 | 99.9 | 9.4 | 0 | 25 | 13.0 | 6.9 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 57.8 | 0 | 75 | 100 | 14.9 | 0 | 35 | 3.5 | 12.2 |
| Textiles | 23.2 | 0 | 75 | 100 | 16.6 | 0 | 35 | 4.3 | 5.8 |
| Clothing | 25.0 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 24.8 | 0 | 25 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 66.3 | 0 | 75 | 100 | 15.1 | 0 | 35 | 1.3 | 32.2 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 61.1 | 0 | 75 | 99.6 | 8.8 | 0 | 35 | 6.9 | 5.9 |
| Electrical machinery | 64.2 | 0 | 75 | 100 | 14.4 | 0 | 35 | 5.8 | 8.4 |
| Transport equipment | 61.5 | 0 | 75 | 67.5 | 24.4 | 0 | 100 | 5.2 | 41.7 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 64.1 | 0 | 75 | 99.7 | 12.7 | 0 | 35 | 1.7 | 6.1 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 585 | 16 | 37 | 15.4 | 7.2 | 1.6 | 19.4 | 63.5 |
| 2. Afghanistan | 2013 | 480 | 8 | 9 | 8.7 | 6.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2013 | 326 | 8 | 18 | 4.6 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 29.8 | 82.1 |
| 4. China | 2013 | 322 | 6 | 10 | 18.2 | 41.0 | 3.6 | 22.0 | 21.3 |
| 5. India | 2013 | 185 | 9 | 11 | 26.9 | 25.0 | 3.7 | 13.0 | 13.4 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 5,306 | 29 | 225 | 4.9 | 9.1 | 3.7 | 61.9 | 35.8 |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 3,521 | 37 | 254 | 6.4 | 9.8 | 0.3 | 51.7 | 15.4 |
| 3. China | 2013 | 2,874 | 8 | 37 | 11.5 | 5.4 | 2.6 | 44.4 | 30.1 |
| 4. Afghanistan | 2013 | 586 | 13 | 14 | 6.5 | 10.2 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 3.4 |
| 5. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 437 | 52 | 392 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 0.0 | 7.2 | 12.9 |



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1997 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 22.9 | 27.7 | 22.1 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 6.8 | 12.1 | 6.0 | | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 6.1 | 11.7 | 5.1 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 3.6 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 9.4 | 1.4 | 8.0 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0.2 |

| Frequency distribution | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0.4 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 66.7 | 3.7 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 25.8 | 4.2 | 25.1 | 37.8 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 0.7 |
| Imports | 2013 | 35.3 | 5.0 | 32.9 | 13.8 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 0.2 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 4.5 | 3.8 | 19.9 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 63.8 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.2 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 39.7 | 15.4 | 25.0 | 19.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Imports | 2013 | 46.0 | 15.6 | 25.1 | 13.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 32.0 | 0.5 | 260 | 100 | 18.9 | 12.7 | 260 | 1.3 | 27.4 |
| Dairy products | 39.9 | 0 | 156 | 100 | 33.4 | 7.1 | 155 | 0.9 | 9.5 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 26.6 | 0.5 | 81 | 100 | 10.0 | 25.3 | 81 | 1.8 | 32.6 |
| Coffee, tea | 31.4 | 0 | 81 | 100 | 16.9 | 16.7 | 54 | 0.3 | 10.4 |
| Cereals & preparations | 25.4 | 0 | 90 | 100 | 10.0 | 33.6 | 90 | 5.8 | 46.0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 23.8 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 8.0 | 31.1 | 30 | 1.9 | 62.5 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 39.6 | 0 | 144 | 100 | 33.1 | 19.9 | 144 | 0.3 | 3.4 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 29.3 | 0 | 90 | 100 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 30 | 1.7 | 4.0 |
| Cotton | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 25.7 | 0.9 | 30 | 100 | 7.9 | 36.3 | 15 | 1.0 | 30.4 |
| Fish & fish products | 17.3 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 13.0 | 3.8 | 15 | 0.6 | 64.0 |
| Minerals & metals | 26.9 | 2.4 | 81 | 100 | 6.9 | 37.2 | 81 | 15.1 | 50.6 |
| Petroleum | 28.7 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 4.0 | 55.6 | 30 | 4.7 | 83.9 |
| Chemicals | 6.2 | 8.8 | 30 | 100 | 1.7 | 75.2 | 15 | 11.8 | 51.3 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 27.7 | 0.4 | 30 | 100 | 7.8 | 36.0 | 15 | 5.3 | 31.4 |
| Textiles | 28.4 | 0.2 | 33 | 100 | 3.4 | 70.6 | 15 | 1.4 | 29.2 |
| Clothing | 29.6 | 0 | 36 | 100 | 10.7 | 0.4 | 15 | 2.1 | 0.0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 27.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 8.4 | 26.4 | 15 | 1.9 | 9.4 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 24.5 | 5.7 | 30 | 100 | 4.3 | 19.4 | 15 | 14.1 | 23.8 |
| Electrical machinery | 20.2 | 19.9 | 30 | 100 | 6.3 | 24.6 | 15 | 8.7 | 35.4 |
| Transport equipment | 23.1 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 8.5 | 32.0 | 15 | 14.7 | 78.9 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 25.8 | 4.7 | 30 | 100 | 9.4 | 10.9 | 15 | 4.4 | 16.3 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 260 | 6 | 9 | 11.7 | 17.6 | 17.0 | 90.1 | 99.1 |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 45 | 7 | 14 | 4.0 | 18.9 | 0.7 | 97.9 | 60.2 |
| 3. Israel | 2013 | 35 | 3 | 4 | 5.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 97.1 |
| 4. Costa Rica | 2013 | 25 | 25 | 91 | 12.8 | 24.1 | 0.0 | 18.7 | 8.9 |
| 5. Dominican Republic | 2013 | 19 | 7 | 10 | 15.7 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Ecuador | 2013 | 1,816 | 33 | 169 | 11.7 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 33.1 | 74.0 |
| 2. Russian Federation | 2013 | 956 | 1 | 1 | 9.3 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 7.1 | 0.0 |
| 3. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 2013 | 861 | 55 | 783 | 14.8 | 16.3 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| 4. Guatemala | 2013 | 540 | 49 | 420 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 84.5 | 87.6 |
| 5. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 515 | 3 | 5 | 5.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 27.3 | 72.9 |

Papua New Guinea

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1996 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 32.1 | 44.2 | 30.3 | Binding coverage: | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 4.7 | 12.7 | 3.4 | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2012 | 2.3 | 7.7 | 1.6 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2012 | 8.2 | 0.9 | 7.3 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 19.1 | 5.6 | 37.4 | 35.9 | 0.9 | 6.0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 47.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 13.0 | 26.4 | 9.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 6.0 |
| | Imports 2012 | 70.7 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 9.4 | 10.1 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 7.6 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0.1 | 0 | 29.9 | 0.0 | 58.0 | 12.1 | 0 | 0.1 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 81.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 12.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| | Imports 2012 | 91.2 | 0 | 0.1 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 31.9 | 0 | 82 | 100 | 8.2 | 55.4 | 47 | 1.9 | 73.5 |
| Dairy products | 20.2 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.4 | 100.0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 58.9 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 22.3 | 18.3 | 40 | 0.4 | 10.7 |
| Coffee, tea | 58.3 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 19.0 | 6.3 | 25 | 0.2 | 5.3 |
| Cereals & preparations | 41.8 | 0 | 152 | 100 | 5.7 | 64.3 | 28 | 5.0 | 86.0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 35.0 | 0 | 55 | 100 | 3.7 | 74.9 | 25 | 0.8 | 86.5 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 75.0 | 0 | 75 | 100 | 13.5 | 48.5 | 35 | 0.3 | 15.5 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 60.6 | 0 | 248 | 100 | 34.7 | 19.4 | 238 | 1.3 | 44.4 |
| Cotton | 11.0 | 0 | 11 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 30.5 | 0 | 55 | 100 | 5.2 | 64.0 | 25 | 0.5 | 25.9 |
| Fish & fish products | 54.0 | 0 | 55 | 100 | 18.8 | 4.1 | 20 | 0.5 | 2.0 |
| Minerals & metals | 27.9 | 0 | 90 | 100 | 1.6 | 91.0 | 35 | 12.8 | 71.4 |
| Petroleum | 33.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 17.0 | 100.0 |
| Chemicals | 19.3 | 0 | 55 | 100 | 0.8 | 94.2 | 20 | 6.2 | 84.6 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 57.3 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 8.9 | 45.7 | 35 | 2.4 | 65.3 |
| Textiles | 27.7 | 0 | 75 | 100 | 1.8 | 87.6 | 25 | 1.4 | 87.4 |
| Clothing | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 19.3 | 3.4 | 20 | 0.6 | 5.2 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 33.9 | 0 | 55 | 100 | 3.0 | 81.3 | 20 | 2.4 | 93.0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 28.6 | 0 | 55 | 100 | 0.2 | 98.7 | 20 | 25.0 | 100.0 |
| Electrical machinery | 32.3 | 0 | 55 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 6.4 | 100.0 |
| Transport equipment | 36.5 | 0 | 75 | 100 | 0.4 | 96.6 | 13 | 11.6 | 97.1 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 33.7 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 2.0 | 89.4 | 71 | 2.9 | 73.8 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 621 | 3 | 5 | 6.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. Malaysia | 2013 | 87 | 3 | 5 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 68.8 | 93.9 | |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 67 | 2 | 2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. Australia | 2013 | 32 | 4 | 7 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. Singapore | 2013 | 16 | 4 | 4 | 52.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 | 100.0 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Australia | 2013 | 2,863 | 2 | 3 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. Japan | 2013 | 861 | 11 | 18 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 76.0 | 86.1 | |
| 3. China | 2013 | 795 | 2 | 3 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 67.6 | 100.0 | |
| 4. European Union | 2013 | 377 | 4 | 5 | 4.5 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 231 | 7 | 15 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 9.1 | 1.0 | |



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 33.5 | 33.1 | 33.5 | Binding coverage: | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.1 | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 6.4 | 12.4 | 5.8 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 12.1 | 1.0 | 11.2 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-----|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 91.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 56.5 | 14.6 | 13.4 | 0.7 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 22.1 | 4.6 | 12.7 | 18.2 | 42.4 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 92.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 15.1 | 19.6 | 15.7 | 17.2 | 32.0 | 0.4 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 41.2 | 21.6 | 10.0 | 10.9 | 16.3 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 33.6 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 8.3 | 6.5 | 16 | 0.2 | 11.8 |
| Dairy products | 34.3 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 15.0 | 0 | 16 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 32.7 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 10.1 | 5.6 | 25 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Coffee, tea | 34.2 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 12.4 | 0 | 20 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 34.1 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 10.5 | 14.8 | 20 | 2.6 | 29.6 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 33.1 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 7.6 | 10.8 | 12 | 0.4 | 26.2 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 34.7 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 20.2 | 0 | 30 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 29.4 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 16.7 | 2.5 | 20 | 3.0 | 26.9 |
| Cotton | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 6.4 | 0 | 8 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 33.7 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 7.7 | 9.3 | 14 | 0.7 | 15.9 |
| Fish & fish products | 34.8 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 10.4 | 3.9 | 16 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | 34.3 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 9.6 | 7.8 | 20 | 12.2 | 38.4 |
| Petroleum | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 0.1 | 97.2 | 6 | 13.5 | 95.7 |
| Chemicals | 33.8 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 7.8 | 4.3 | 18 | 12.2 | 17.2 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 33.1 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 10.3 | 5.7 | 18 | 2.5 | 24.2 |
| Textiles | 33.2 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 16.3 | 1.9 | 26 | 2.2 | 36.9 |
| Clothing | 34.9 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 20.6 | 0 | 25 | 1.4 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 34.8 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 13.1 | 1.3 | 25 | 3.2 | 0.1 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 32.5 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 2.5 | 66.0 | 20 | 13.7 | 71.4 |
| Electrical machinery | 32.9 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 7.8 | 22.6 | 22 | 14.4 | 4.5 |
| Transport equipment | 31.4 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 6.6 | 39.3 | 28 | 10.5 | 52.5 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 32.8 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 12.0 | 21.0 | 20 | 6.0 | 13.1 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 1,406 | 4 | 6 | 16.1 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 88.3 | 98.5 |
| 2. Russian Federation | 2013 | 1,118 | 2 | 2 | 24.4 | 11.0 | 2.8 | 17.6 | 41.6 |
| 3. Brazil | 2013 | 768 | 8 | 18 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Chile | 2013 | 552 | 3 | 4 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 68.9 | 34.6 |
| 5. Mexico | 2013 | 304 | 12 | 21 | 16.7 | 16.3 | 12.8 | 72.0 | 72.8 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Argentina | 2013 | 428 | 11 | 15 | 19.5 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Brazil | 2013 | 265 | 25 | 60 | 18.9 | 20.0 | 17.7 | 99.6 | 87.3 |
| 3. European Union | 2013 | 132 | 6 | 13 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 99.9 | 99.8 |
| 4. Bolivia, Plurinational State of | 2013 | 91 | 11 | 24 | 15.1 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. United States of America | 2013 | 70 | 3 | 8 | 4.6 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 75.6 | 96.1 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 29.5 | 30.9 | 29.3 | Binding coverage: | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 3.3 | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 43.3 | 4.4 | 38.8 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-----|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 97.7 | 2.3 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 34.7 | 0 | 57.7 | 4.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 73.9 | 0 | 24.9 | 1.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 2.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 97.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 56.8 | 0 | 29.9 | 13.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 73.3 | 0 | 22.1 | 4.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 5.0 | 25.7 | 11 | 0.3 | 28.7 |
| Dairy products | 36.7 | 0 | 68 | 100 | 0.0 | 52.4 | 0 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 5.0 | 22.1 | 11 | 0.7 | 6.7 |
| Coffee, tea | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 5.9 | 16.7 | 11 | 0.2 | 44.7 |
| Cereals & preparations | 34.6 | 0 | 68 | 100 | 2.7 | 51.3 | 11 | 4.1 | 90.2 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 2.4 | 59.4 | 6 | 2.7 | 91.5 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 34.8 | 0 | 68 | 100 | 0.9 | 62.2 | 6 | 0.4 | 67.8 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 6.1 | 1.0 | 11 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| Cotton | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 6.0 | 0 | 6 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 3.3 | 45.0 | 6 | 0.5 | 75.0 |
| Fish & fish products | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 0.3 | 94.8 | 6 | 0.5 | 94.1 |
| Minerals & metals | 30.0 | 0.1 | 30 | 100 | 1.5 | 74.6 | 6 | 11.1 | 87.6 |
| Petroleum | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 15.1 | 100.0 |
| Chemicals | 30.0 | 0.1 | 30 | 100 | 2.0 | 66.9 | 6 | 13.0 | 60.7 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 4.4 | 27.1 | 6 | 3.1 | 25.1 |
| Textiles | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 11 | 2.9 | 13.2 |
| Clothing | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 11.0 | 0 | 11 | 1.7 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 4.4 | 38.9 | 11 | 2.9 | 56.2 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 28.3 | 5.6 | 30 | 100 | 0.5 | 94.3 | 11 | 14.9 | 93.5 |
| Electrical machinery | 24.1 | 19.7 | 30 | 100 | 2.1 | 64.2 | 6 | 9.0 | 75.7 |
| Transport equipment | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 1.0 | 83.6 | 6 | 11.9 | 61.1 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 28.5 | 5.0 | 30 | 100 | 3.7 | 38.6 | 6 | 3.7 | 50.0 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 2,017 | 14 | 40 | 13.0 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 86.0 | 99.4 |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 1,274 | 14 | 51 | 3.8 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 97.4 | 98.2 |
| 3. Ecuador | 2013 | 246 | 17 | 43 | 18.4 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Colombia | 2013 | 188 | 14 | 23 | 14.9 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Canada | 2013 | 171 | 9 | 31 | 3.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 98.5 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 8,242 | 4 | 8 | 11.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 30.9 | 87.3 |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 6,748 | 50 | 215 | 5.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 99.8 | 100.0 |
| 3. European Union | 2013 | 4,691 | 17 | 38 | 5.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 99.9 | 100.0 |
| 4. Canada | 2013 | 2,815 | 4 | 7 | 6.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 99.4 | 100.0 |
| 5. Japan | 2013 | 2,491 | 16 | 29 | 8.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 89.3 | 98.2 |



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 25.7 | 35.1 | 23.4 | Binding coverage: | | Total 66.9 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 6.3 | 9.9 | 5.7 | | | Non-Ag 61.9 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 4.3 | 9.6 | 3.7 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 9.2 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 65.7 | 6.9 | 58.8 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 13.3 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 2.9 | 5.4 | 0.7 | 9.5 | 80.2 | 0.7 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 0.4 | 49.0 | 28.0 | 9.5 | 3.3 | 9.6 | 0.4 | 0 | 0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 2.2 | 45.6 | 37.5 | 3.8 | 0.6 | 10.0 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 2.9 | 0.0 | 8.0 | 0.2 | 25.9 | 24.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 3.9 | 58.0 | 23.8 | 12.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 46.8 | 34.2 | 9.9 | 4.8 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 37.6 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 20.5 | 0 | 45 | 0.9 | 0 |
| Dairy products | 27.2 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 3.9 | 0 | 7 | 1.3 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 37.4 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 9.7 | 0 | 40 | 0.6 | 0 |
| Coffee, tea | 41.1 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 15.7 | 0 | 45 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 37.6 | 0 | 50 | 94.9 | 10.2 | 3.0 | 50 | 3.4 | 6.8 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 36.8 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 5.4 | 0 | 15 | 1.7 | 0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 44.7 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 18.9 | 0 | 65 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 45.2 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 8.2 | 0 | 15 | 0.8 | 0 |
| Cotton | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 100 | 2.6 | 0 | 3 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 24.7 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 3.6 | 0 | 35 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Fish & fish products | 22.9 | 0 | 50 | 5.2 | 8.7 | 0 | 15 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | 24.5 | 0.2 | 50 | 35.3 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 20 | 11.7 | 19.4 |
| Petroleum | - | - | - | 0 | 1.0 | 66.7 | 3 | 18.1 | 100.0 |
| Chemicals | 19.7 | 0.2 | 50 | 74.5 | 3.8 | 0.8 | 30 | 8.9 | 3.9 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 23.9 | 0 | 50 | 39.0 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 30 | 2.3 | 5.6 |
| Textiles | 27.3 | 0 | 50 | 96.0 | 9.1 | 0.3 | 20 | 1.8 | 0.4 |
| Clothing | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 14.8 | 0 | 15 | 0.6 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 34.0 | 0 | 50 | 35.2 | 6.6 | 1.3 | 20 | 1.0 | 2.3 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 19.0 | 8.4 | 50 | 74.4 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 15 | 10.4 | 42.2 |
| Electrical machinery | 18.4 | 37.2 | 50 | 64.2 | 3.9 | 18.3 | 30 | 22.5 | 71.9 |
| Transport equipment | 19.0 | 0 | 50 | 39.0 | 8.8 | 0.8 | 30 | 9.9 | 2.1 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 24.4 | 15.0 | 50 | 53.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 15 | 2.0 | 10.3 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Japan | 2013 | 1,120 | 25 | 101 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 7.2 | 43.1 | 52.4 | |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 1,009 | 12 | 28 | 9.0 | 4.4 | 0.4 | 66.5 | 70.7 | |
| 3. European Union | 2013 | 649 | 13 | 33 | 14.5 | 6.7 | 3.6 | 16.9 | 37.3 | |
| 4. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 558 | 25 | 148 | 24.9 | 22.7 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 1.2 | |
| 5. China | 2013 | 505 | 9 | 19 | 18.0 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 92.9 | 98.7 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 17,677 | 15 | 72 | 9.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 97.5 | 99.7 | |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 7,975 | 36 | 298 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 0.6 | 76.2 | 80.4 | |
| 3. Japan | 2013 | 7,809 | 43 | 247 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 93.1 | 97.2 | |
| 4. Hong Kong, China | 2013 | 6,947 | 8 | 49 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. European Union | 2013 | 5,481 | 43 | 257 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 66.3 | 91.2 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1996 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 15.6 | 26.2 | 14.0 | Binding coverage: | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 4.6 | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 4.3 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 27.0 | 2.6 | 24.4 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-----|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0.8 | 75.3 | 18.3 | 0.1 | 0 | 5.6 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 23.4 | 68.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.8 | 7.9 |
| Imports | 2013 | 37.1 | 59.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.0 | 5.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | | 3.5 | 0.3 | 16.1 | 62.8 | 15.0 | 2.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 8.2 | 91.5 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.3 |
| Imports | 2013 | 13.6 | 86.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----|--------------|--------------------|----------------|-----|------------|----------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 46.9 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 2.8 | 36.5 | 5 | 2.4 | 49.1 |
| Dairy products | 15.1 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 1.0 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 14.9 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 3.3 | 33.3 | 5 | 1.7 | 67.3 |
| Coffee, tea | 19.8 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 3.1 | 37.5 | 5 | 0.5 | 26.6 |
| Cereals & preparations | 15.6 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 3.2 | 35.2 | 5 | 2.1 | 39.0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 14.7 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 5 | 0.4 | 1.3 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 3.5 | 29.4 | 5 | 0.2 | 63.0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 100.0 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 37.5 | 0.7 | 200 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| Cotton | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 17.5 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 4.4 | 11.0 | 5 | 0.2 | 29.4 |
| Fish & fish products | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 3.6 | 28.6 | 5 | 0.2 | 46.7 |
| Minerals & metals | 16.4 | 0.1 | 30 | 100 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 20 | 19.5 | 5.3 |
| Petroleum | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Chemicals | 7.5 | 5.5 | 30 | 100 | 4.4 | 11.0 | 5 | 10.1 | 17.4 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 17.3 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 5 | 3.7 | 6.0 |
| Textiles | 15.0 | 0.2 | 20 | 100 | 5.0 | 0.2 | 5 | 1.3 | 1.8 |
| Clothing | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 1.8 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 16.8 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 1.7 | 0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 14.1 | 5.9 | 20 | 100 | 4.5 | 9.7 | 5 | 16.1 | 14.6 |
| Electrical machinery | 14.5 | 21.5 | 20 | 100 | 3.7 | 26.3 | 5 | 9.4 | 40.0 |
| Transport equipment | 13.6 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 4.0 | 19.3 | 5 | 21.0 | 12.4 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 14.0 | 5.8 | 20 | 100 | 4.6 | 8.6 | 5 | 5.3 | 8.8 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2013 | 29 | 6 | 11 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 8.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 26.7 | 91.1 |
| 3. Turkey | 2013 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Oman | 2013 | 2 | 10 | 26 | 22.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Bahrain, Kingdom of | 2013 | 2 | 6 | 12 | 1.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Japan | 2013 | 36,930 | 1 | 4 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 78.3 | 99.1 |
| 2. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 25,872 | 25 | 63 | 5.7 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 22.3 | 2.7 |
| 3. India | 2013 | 15,734 | 4 | 9 | 9.5 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 27.6 |
| 4. European Union | 2013 | 11,312 | 4 | 6 | 4.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 74.5 | 93.5 |
| 5. China | 2013 | 8,463 | 3 | 8 | 9.8 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 75.8 |



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 2012 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 7.6 | 11.2 | 7.1 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 8.4 | 11.6 | 7.9 | | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 9.1 | 14.8 | 8.2 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 3.2 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 307.8 | 40.6 | 267.2 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | NAV in % | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|------|
| | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 3.0 | 43.7 | 21.3 | 24.2 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 22.9 | |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 9.2 | 37.6 | 8.8 | 31.8 | 8.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 24.1 |
| Imports | 2013 | 15.6 | 21.2 | 8.1 | 37.5 | 11.2 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 43.3 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 3.4 | 50.9 | 30.7 | 14.1 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.0 | |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 15.1 | 35.2 | 22.5 | 18.9 | 8.0 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 7.4 |
| Imports | 2013 | 28.7 | 24.1 | 20.4 | 13.7 | 12.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 8.3 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 23.2 | 7.4 | 80 | 100 | 19.6 | 17.5 | 80 | 2.4 | 25.4 |
| Dairy products | 15.0 | 0 | 34 | 100 | 16.8 | 0 | 34 | 1.4 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 8.4 | 0.2 | 15 | 100 | 9.6 | 4.8 | 25 | 3.7 | 6.4 |
| Coffee, tea | 6.4 | 4.2 | 13 | 100 | 7.4 | 20.8 | 20 | 1.0 | 33.7 |
| Cereals & preparations | 10.1 | 1.3 | 85 | 100 | 11.2 | 3.5 | 85 | 1.2 | 5.7 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 7.1 | 8.2 | 25 | 100 | 7.5 | 16.3 | 19 | 0.9 | 69.9 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 12.2 | 0 | 48 | 100 | 11.1 | 0 | 44 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 24.7 | 0 | 278 | 100 | 29.0 | 4.4 | 278 | 1.7 | 4.5 |
| Cotton | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 5.3 | 0 | 10 | 100 | 5.3 | 7.4 | 18 | 0.6 | 4.7 |
| Fish & fish products | 7.7 | 0 | 120 | 100 | 9.9 | 0.9 | 112 | 1.1 | 2.3 |
| Minerals & metals | 8.0 | 0.1 | 20 | 100 | 8.8 | 6.9 | 20 | 10.1 | 9.9 |
| Petroleum | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 100 | 4.3 | 13.1 | 5 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| Chemicals | 5.2 | 0.4 | 10 | 100 | 5.7 | 8.6 | 18 | 14.0 | 10.4 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 8.0 | 5.0 | 17 | 100 | 11.4 | 6.5 | 49 | 3.3 | 9.5 |
| Textiles | 7.8 | 0 | 19 | 100 | 9.9 | 0.9 | 24 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Clothing | 9.1 | 0 | 24 | 100 | 11.5 | 0 | 29 | 2.9 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 6.4 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 7.5 | 9.8 | 37 | 3.3 | 6.6 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 5.8 | 7.9 | 15 | 100 | 3.2 | 65.7 | 19 | 18.5 | 67.4 |
| Electrical machinery | 6.2 | 23.3 | 17 | 100 | 6.4 | 27.4 | 29 | 11.2 | 39.5 |
| Transport equipment | 8.9 | 2.5 | 20 | 100 | 9.2 | 18.1 | 25 | 14.5 | 21.4 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 8.4 | 7.9 | 20 | 100 | 9.4 | 18.1 | 20 | 5.1 | 36.0 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 2,134 | 19 | 52 | 15.8 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 21.7 | 70.7 |
| 2. Turkey | 2013 | 1,963 | 6 | 15 | 23.7 | 77.8 | 0.0 | 16.3 | 2.0 |
| 3. Belarus | 2013 | 971 | 24 | 153 | 15.1 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Ukraine | 2013 | 798 | 13 | 49 | 10.2 | 9.6 | 8.4 | 97.2 | 85.6 |
| 5. Azerbaijan | 2013 | 481 | 15 | 38 | 13.2 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 99.6 | 65.8 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 230,645 | 16 | 54 | 4.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 68.1 | 97.3 |
| 2. China | 2013 | 39,552 | 17 | 52 | 8.2 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 14.4 | 77.1 |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 25,790 | 19 | 44 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 86.3 | 98.8 |
| 4. Japan | 2013 | 23,622 | 37 | 186 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 63.1 | 91.4 |
| 5. Ukraine | 2013 | 22,353 | 43 | 330 | 3.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1996 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 89.4 | 74.0 | 91.7 | Binding coverage: | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 12.7 | 20.0 | 11.5 | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 14.2 | 25.9 | 11.8 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 1.5 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 3.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 90.7 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied 2014 | 15.4 | 0 | 16.2 | 0 | 64.2 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 0 | 1.0 |
| Imports 2013 | 19.6 | 0 | 11.8 | 0 | 42.7 | 11.7 | 14.1 | 0 | 13.7 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 6.1 | 1.2 | 90.0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied 2014 | 40.5 | 0 | 22.9 | 0 | 36.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Imports 2013 | 47.0 | 0 | 12.6 | 0 | 38.7 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0 | 1.2 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 23.1 | 7.7 | 25 | 0.2 | 88.4 |
| Dairy products | 16.0 | 80.0 | 80 | 100 | 51.7 | 0 | 60 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 75.6 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 22.1 | 8.4 | 25 | 1.1 | 11.8 |
| Coffee, tea | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 19.6 | 16.7 | 25 | 0.1 | 1.3 |
| Cereals & preparations | 73.0 | 5.8 | 80 | 100 | 22.0 | 11.4 | 50 | 7.3 | 39.2 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 79.8 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 11.6 | 20.5 | 25 | 4.2 | 2.3 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 69.0 | 3.1 | 80 | 100 | 30.1 | 0 | 80 | 2.6 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 63.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 25.3 | 0 | 35 | 1.2 | 0 |
| Cotton | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 77.2 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 10.9 | 38.2 | 25 | 0.1 | 46.7 |
| Fish & fish products | 89.1 | 9.5 | 100 | 100 | 24.7 | 0.3 | 25 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | 98.2 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 10.5 | 36.6 | 35 | 17.8 | 24.5 |
| Petroleum | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 4.3 | 61.4 | 25 | 5.4 | 94.2 |
| Chemicals | 92.8 | 1.3 | 100 | 100 | 3.9 | 77.9 | 25 | 11.8 | 63.9 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 95.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 14.0 | 25.5 | 25 | 4.4 | 26.0 |
| Textiles | 64.1 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 19.5 | 6.9 | 56 | 3.2 | 32.1 |
| Clothing | 97.4 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 25.1 | 0.2 | 50 | 0.6 | 3.2 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 96.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 12.7 | 21.1 | 25 | 1.6 | 3.5 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 96.9 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 3.2 | 75.2 | 25 | 10.9 | 82.6 |
| Electrical machinery | 98.0 | 0.4 | 100 | 100 | 10.8 | 35.4 | 35 | 9.8 | 61.8 |
| Transport equipment | 96.8 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 6.0 | 62.3 | 25 | 12.8 | 12.8 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 96.8 | 0.1 | 100 | 100 | 14.7 | 31.4 | 40 | 4.1 | 75.3 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 33 | 1 | 2 | 9.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Pakistan | 2013 | 16 | 1 | 1 | 11.7 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 0.1 |
| 4. Kenya | 2013 | 12 | 2 | 3 | 19.0 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Burundi | 2013 | 5 | 8 | 17 | 27.6 | 29.0 | 29.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 108 | 1 | 2 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Malaysia | 2013 | 58 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Kazakhstan | 2013 | 41 | 1 | 1 | 13.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 99.9 |
| 4. Thailand | 2013 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 4.9 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 61.5 | 0.0 |
| 5. Viet Nam | 2013 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |



Saint Kitts and Nevis

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1996 | |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------|--|-------------------------------|---|
| Simple average final bound | 2014 | 76.0 | 108.6 | 70.9 | Binding coverage: | | Total 97.5 | |
| Simple average MFN applied | | 9.1 | 13.9 | 8.4 | | | Non-Ag 97.2 | |
| Trade weighted average | | | | | | | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | | | | | | | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0.5 | 0 | 0 | 1.8 | 78.7 | 18.8 | 0 |
| | MFN applied | 28.0 | 26.8 | 1.9 | 8.0 | 19.3 | 15.6 | 0.3 | 0 | 2.0 |
| | Imports | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 96.4 | 0.7 | 0 |
| | MFN applied | 25.5 | 47.5 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 18.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 |
| | Imports | | | | | | | | | |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 98.9 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 14.6 | 18.3 | 40 | | |
| Dairy products | 98.8 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 5.7 | 35.0 | 25 | | |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 112.5 | 0 | 250 | 100 | 14.8 | 21.9 | 40 | | |
| Coffee, tea | 99.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 15.4 | 16.7 | 25 | | |
| Cereals & preparations | 103.7 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 14.3 | 18.7 | 40 | | |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 130.5 | 0 | 175 | 98.6 | 15.5 | 40.9 | 40 | | |
| Sugars and confectionery | 107.5 | 0 | 130 | 100 | 20.3 | 0 | 40 | | |
| Beverages & tobacco | 112.2 | 0 | 192 | 100 | 25.8 | 9.5 | 77 | | |
| Cotton | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | | |
| Other agricultural products | 103.2 | 0 | 182 | 100 | 7.2 | 50.9 | 40 | | |
| Fish & fish products | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 1.6 | 10.8 | 21.4 | 40 | | |
| Minerals & metals | 70.0 | 0 | 70 | 100 | 6.5 | 27.9 | 25 | | |
| Petroleum | 83.9 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 5.1 | 38.4 | 25 | | |
| Chemicals | 70.1 | 0 | 153 | 100 | 5.7 | 25.2 | 25 | | |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 78.7 | 0 | 170 | 100 | 9.9 | 19.4 | 25 | | |
| Textiles | 70.8 | 0 | 87 | 100 | 6.4 | 25.9 | 25 | | |
| Clothing | 71.7 | 0 | 93 | 100 | 24.4 | 0 | 25 | | |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 70.0 | 0 | 70 | 100 | 8.8 | 41.8 | 25 | | |
| Non-electrical machinery | 70.0 | 0 | 93 | 100 | 4.4 | 42.9 | 25 | | |
| Electrical machinery | 70.0 | 0 | 70 | 100 | 11.5 | 6.5 | 25 | | |
| Transport equipment | 70.0 | 0 | 70 | 100 | 9.8 | 37.1 | 45 | | |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 71.2 | 0 | 160 | 100 | 14.1 | 17.7 | 70 | | |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. Antigua and Barbuda | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 25.4 | 34.2 | 34.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. Belize | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 2012 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 25.0 | 31.5 | 31.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. European Union | 2013 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 45 | 3 | 11 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 98.3 | 100.0 | |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 18 | 5 | 11 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. Canada | 2013 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 82.8 | 99.8 | |
| 4. Turkey | 2013 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. Mexico | 2013 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 45.2 | 86.7 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 | |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------|--|-------------------------------|---|
| Simple average final bound | 2014 | 62.4 | 114.7 | 54.4 | Binding coverage: | | Total 99.6 | |
| Simple average MFN applied | | 8.4 | 16.4 | 7.2 | | | Non-Ag 99.5 | |
| Trade weighted average | | | | | | | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | | | | | | | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.7 | 63.1 | 36.2 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 28.5 | 22.5 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 14.5 | 29.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 92.5 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 44.9 | 26.5 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 17.9 | 3.4 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 123.4 | 0 | 130 | 100 | 14.3 | 43.4 | 40 | | |
| Dairy products | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 5.3 | 44.2 | 20 | | |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 117.3 | 0 | 250 | 100 | 22.3 | 12.3 | 40 | | |
| Coffee, tea | 102.5 | 0 | 130 | 100 | 16.8 | 0 | 40 | | |
| Cereals & preparations | 107.9 | 0 | 160 | 100 | 13.0 | 34.5 | 40 | | |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 128.4 | 0 | 175 | 100 | 19.0 | 29.9 | 40 | | |
| Sugars and confectionery | 107.5 | 0 | 130 | 100 | 19.1 | 12.5 | 40 | | |
| Beverages & tobacco | 122.1 | 0 | 182 | 100 | 28.0 | 2.9 | 45 | | |
| Cotton | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | | |
| Other agricultural products | 104.4 | 0 | 182 | 100 | 7.3 | 48.6 | 40 | | |
| Fish & fish products | 116.0 | 0 | 130 | 82.5 | 28.7 | 18.3 | 40 | | |
| Minerals & metals | 52.3 | 0 | 153 | 100 | 4.6 | 59.9 | 30 | | |
| Petroleum | 97.6 | 0 | 120 | 100 | 4.9 | 38.4 | 25 | | |
| Chemicals | 50.9 | 0 | 157 | 100 | 5.6 | 23.1 | 40 | | |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 63.3 | 0 | 170 | 100 | 8.2 | 35.1 | 25 | | |
| Textiles | 52.2 | 0 | 113 | 100 | 5.5 | 35.0 | 30 | | |
| Clothing | 53.3 | 0 | 93 | 100 | 19.8 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 51.2 | 0 | 103 | 100 | 8.8 | 21.7 | 25 | | |
| Non-electrical machinery | 50.7 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 1.8 | 90.4 | 30 | | |
| Electrical machinery | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 7.1 | 66.3 | 30 | | |
| Transport equipment | 58.9 | 0 | 143 | 100 | 6.4 | 74.7 | 35 | | |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 55.9 | 0 | 206 | 100 | 12.0 | 39.0 | 70 | | |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. | Duty-free imports | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|----------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | margin | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 12 | 3 | 5 | 18.0 | 21.3 | 21.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Guyana | 2013 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 26.1 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Barbados | 2013 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 56.9 | 93.0 | 93.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 2012 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 21.6 | 25.2 | 25.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Dominica | 2013 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 49.6 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Dominican Republic | 2013 | 62 | 1 | 1 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 13 | 4 | 8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Dominica | 2013 | 3 | 13 | 37 | 17.4 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Jamaica | 2013 | 2 | 6 | 11 | 8.9 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Guyana | 2013 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 14.9 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |



Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|--|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 62.9 | 114.8 | 55.1 | Binding coverage: | | Total 99.7 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2013 | 10.2 | 17.1 | 9.1 | | | Non-Ag 99.7 |
| Trade weighted average | 2012 | 12.4 | 16.1 | 11.3 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2012 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.6 | 63.0 | 36.3 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2013 | 11.2 | 39.6 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 14.7 | 28.6 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Imports | 2012 | 24.7 | 15.5 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 37.7 | 17.6 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 91.5 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2013 | 3.9 | 67.5 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 17.6 | 3.4 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2012 | 5.2 | 22.4 | 41.5 | 9.8 | 17.2 | 3.8 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 123.5 | 0 | 130 | 100 | 14.9 | 10.1 | 40 | 4.6 | 32.4 |
| Dairy products | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 6.4 | 30.0 | 20 | 1.8 | 35.1 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 117.3 | 0 | 250 | 100 | 23.1 | 4.8 | 40 | 1.6 | 9.7 |
| Coffee, tea | 102.5 | 0 | 130 | 100 | 16.8 | 0 | 40 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 107.8 | 0 | 160 | 100 | 14.6 | 13.6 | 40 | 9.6 | 37.3 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 129.5 | 0 | 175 | 98.6 | 19.4 | 18.3 | 40 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 107.5 | 0 | 130 | 100 | 19.8 | 0 | 40 | 1.0 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 121.6 | 0 | 182 | 100 | 26.0 | 2.2 | 74 | 3.7 | 0.0 |
| Cotton | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 104.4 | 0 | 182 | 100 | 8.7 | 20.1 | 40 | 0.3 | 39.2 |
| Fish & fish products | 120.4 | 0 | 130 | 89.7 | 28.8 | 15.9 | 40 | 0.6 | 48.1 |
| Minerals & metals | 52.4 | 0 | 153 | 100 | 7.2 | 5.0 | 30 | 12.1 | 15.4 |
| Petroleum | 72.8 | 0 | 120 | 100 | 6.4 | 0 | 35 | 27.1 | 0 |
| Chemicals | 51.0 | 0 | 157 | 100 | 6.6 | 3.6 | 40 | 7.7 | 6.0 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 64.3 | 0 | 170 | 100 | 9.7 | 5.1 | 25 | 6.7 | 9.8 |
| Textiles | 52.2 | 0 | 113 | 100 | 7.3 | 0.2 | 30 | 1.3 | 0.4 |
| Clothing | 53.3 | 0 | 93 | 100 | 19.8 | 0 | 20 | 1.2 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 51.2 | 0 | 103 | 100 | 9.7 | 2.5 | 25 | 1.7 | 11.3 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 50.8 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 35 | 6.4 | 1.9 |
| Electrical machinery | 54.7 | 0 | 163 | 100 | 9.7 | 1.2 | 35 | 4.8 | 0.0 |
| Transport equipment | 60.4 | 0 | 143 | 100 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 35 | 4.0 | 6.5 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 56.6 | 0 | 206 | 100 | 13.2 | 3.6 | 35 | 2.0 | 2.2 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Barbados | 2013 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 42.6 | 51.6 | 51.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Antigua and Barbuda | 2013 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 27.1 | 30.8 | 30.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Dominica | 2013 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 29.3 | 32.0 | 32.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. European Union | 2013 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. United States of America | 2013 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Turkey | 2013 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Sudan | 2012 | 6 | 10 | 42 | 22.3 | 19.7 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 6.0 |
| 4. Switzerland | 2013 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. United States of America | 2013 | 2 | 9 | 11 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 2012 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 21.2 | 26.6 | 20.4 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 11.4 | 14.7 | 10.8 | | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 9.8 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0.6 | 4.0 | 18.1 | 32.1 | 44.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 3.4 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 6.0 | 4.2 | 38.0 | 0 | 47.9 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 3.2 |
| | Imports 2013 | 51.0 | 2.0 | 19.5 | 0 | 24.1 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.4 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0.3 | 4.7 | 44.3 | 29.9 | 20.8 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 72.5 | 0 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.1 |
| | Imports 2013 | 37.3 | 0.3 | 53.3 | 0 | 9.1 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 22.8 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 11.0 | 24.3 | 20 | 8.1 | 78.8 |
| Dairy products | 13.0 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 4.8 | 27.0 | 8 | 2.7 | 63.4 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 32.5 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 18.1 | 1.0 | 20 | 1.6 | 14.2 |
| Coffee, tea | 26.7 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 12.5 | 0 | 20 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 25.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 11.3 | 7.1 | 20 | 7.7 | 41.1 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 20.2 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 12.3 | 0 | 20 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 22.5 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 8.0 | 17.6 | 20 | 1.9 | 78.1 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 39.6 | 0 | 110 | 100 | 35.8 | 0 | 110 | 1.5 | 0 |
| Cotton | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 8.0 | 0 | 8 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 23.5 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 11.7 | 0 | 20 | 0.6 | 0 |
| Fish & fish products | 27.9 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 18.7 | 4.9 | 20 | 2.1 | 84.3 |
| Minerals & metals | 21.9 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 8.8 | 2.2 | 20 | 12.2 | 0.9 |
| Petroleum | 20.6 | 0 | 55 | 100 | 8.8 | 5.6 | 50 | 21.6 | 97.2 |
| Chemicals | 16.3 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 8.6 | 3.5 | 20 | 9.1 | 10.9 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 19.3 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 9.7 | 0.2 | 20 | 7.0 | 0.2 |
| Textiles | 15.9 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 8.6 | 0.2 | 20 | 1.5 | 6.6 |
| Clothing | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 19.9 | 0 | 20 | 1.4 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 24.4 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 15.8 | 0 | 20 | 1.2 | 0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 19.2 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 8.8 | 0.2 | 20 | 6.0 | 0.6 |
| Electrical machinery | 21.4 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 13.1 | 0 | 20 | 5.5 | 0 |
| Transport equipment | 23.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 10.1 | 17.6 | 20 | 4.4 | 83.8 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 24.5 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 14.4 | 0 | 20 | 2.5 | 0 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|---|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 4.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. New Zealand | 2013 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. European Union | 2013 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 11.4 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. Malaysia | 2013 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 5. Japan | 2013 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Colombia | 2013 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 21.1 | 0.4 | |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 90.3 | 99.8 | |
| 3. Australia | 2013 | 1 | 24 | 45 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 98.9 | 100.0 | |
| 4. New Zealand | 2013 | 1 | 11 | 20 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. Brazil | 2013 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 13.0 | 8.9 | 0.0 | 16.7 | 36.6 | |

Sao Tome and Principe

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | Non-WTO member | |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|
| Simple average final bound | | | | | Binding coverage: Total | |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.1 | Non-Ag | |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 9.1 | 7.9 | 9.9 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | | | | | | | | | |
| | MFN applied | 2014 | 1.4 | 27.9 | 51.3 | 0 | 18.4 | 0 | 0 | 1.1 |
| | Imports | 2013 | 14.3 | 48.5 | 19.2 | 0 | 18.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | | | | | | | | | |
| | MFN applied | 2014 | 0 | 18.1 | 70.6 | 0 | 10.4 | 0 | 0 | 0.9 |
| | Imports | 2013 | 0 | 25.5 | 63.5 | 0 | 10.9 | 0 | 0 | 0.1 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | | | | | 7.0 | 0 | 10 | 4.1 | 0 |
| Dairy products | | | | | 3.0 | 40.0 | 5 | 2.7 | 74.8 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | | | | | 12.1 | 0 | 20 | 3.1 | 0 |
| Coffee, tea | | | | | 11.5 | 0 | 20 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | | | | | 7.8 | 1.3 | 20 | 12.9 | 30.1 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | | | | | 8.4 | 0 | 20 | 3.9 | 0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | | | | | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 2.1 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | | | | | 15.1 | 0 | 20 | 10.9 | 0 |
| Cotton | | | | | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | | | | | 12.6 | 0 | 20 | 1.3 | 0 |
| Fish & fish products | | | | | 10.7 | 0 | 20 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | | | | | 9.1 | 0 | 20 | 13.8 | 0 |
| Petroleum | | | | | 6.0 | 0 | 10 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Chemicals | | | | | 9.8 | 0 | 20 | 8.7 | 0 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | | | | | 12.1 | 0 | 20 | 4.3 | 0 |
| Textiles | | | | | 10.4 | 0 | 20 | 2.3 | 0 |
| Clothing | | | | | 8.5 | 0 | 10 | 0.6 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | | | | | 14.8 | 0 | 20 | 2.1 | 0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | | | | | 9.4 | 0 | 20 | 7.5 | 0 |
| Electrical machinery | | | | | 10.3 | 0 | 20 | 8.7 | 0 |
| Transport equipment | | | | | 12.4 | 0 | 20 | 8.6 | 0 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | | | | | 10.7 | 0 | 20 | 1.8 | 0 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|---|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 4.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. Turkey | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. Switzerland | 2013 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. Chinese Taipei | 2013 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Burkina Faso | 2013 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 2. Bahamas | 2013 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 15.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 98.4 | |
| 3. Cameroon | 2012 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 21.7 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 4. Hong Kong, China | 2013 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |

Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 2005 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 11.1 | 15.7 | 10.5 | Binding coverage: | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 5.0 | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 4.0 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 163.0 | 23.4 | 139.6 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | | 0.1 | 4.8 | 33.4 | 49.7 | 3.7 | 0.2 | 0 | 1.4 | 9.0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 23.3 | 66.2 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 8.4 |
| Imports | 2013 | 49.1 | 46.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4.2 | 0.1 | 4.3 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | | 8.1 | 5.2 | 32.6 | 53.7 | 0.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.1 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 8.2 | 85.2 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.4 |
| Imports | 2013 | 19.1 | 80.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 11.9 | 0.2 | 25 | 100 | 3.4 | 36.7 | 20 | 2.4 | 30.8 |
| Dairy products | 10.9 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 1.1 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 11.9 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 3.5 | 32.8 | 40 | 1.5 | 53.0 |
| Coffee, tea | 9.3 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 4.4 | 37.5 | 15 | 0.7 | 37.2 |
| Cereals & preparations | 12.9 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 3.6 | 35.2 | 15 | 5.5 | 75.2 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 11.2 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 5 | 1.1 | 36.4 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 12.4 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 4.0 | 29.4 | 10 | 0.6 | 86.3 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 80.7 | 0.7 | 441 | 100 | 43.9 | 0.7 | 245 | 1.0 | 0.1 |
| Cotton | 13.2 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 13.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 4.4 | 11.0 | 5 | 0.5 | 43.5 |
| Fish & fish products | 10.6 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 3.6 | 28.6 | 5 | 0.4 | 37.4 |
| Minerals & metals | 13.1 | 2.0 | 20 | 100 | 5.3 | 2.3 | 15 | 18.5 | 14.9 |
| Petroleum | 6.1 | 0 | 10 | 100 | 5.3 | 0 | 10 | 1.1 | 0 |
| Chemicals | 5.4 | 11.4 | 15 | 100 | 4.6 | 11.0 | 7 | 9.9 | 39.3 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 9.0 | 1.0 | 20 | 100 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 20 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Textiles | 14.1 | 0.2 | 15 | 100 | 5.7 | 0.2 | 15 | 1.6 | 2.8 |
| Clothing | 11.1 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 5.1 | 0 | 12 | 1.9 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 12.4 | 4.7 | 15 | 100 | 6.0 | 0 | 15 | 1.9 | 0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 10.5 | 16.4 | 15 | 100 | 4.7 | 9.7 | 15 | 16.2 | 13.3 |
| Electrical machinery | 8.2 | 35.5 | 15 | 100 | 4.1 | 26.3 | 15 | 10.5 | 51.5 |
| Transport equipment | 10.8 | 4.2 | 15 | 100 | 4.6 | 19.3 | 15 | 16.7 | 7.2 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 10.9 | 12.7 | 15 | 100 | 4.7 | 8.6 | 15 | 3.8 | 16.4 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Qatar | 2013 | 433 | 15 | 60 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Kuwait, the State of | 2013 | 357 | 18 | 72 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Jordan | 2013 | 324 | 12 | 37 | 20.3 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Yemen | 2013 | 282 | 10 | 27 | 8.6 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Bahrain, Kingdom of | 2013 | 236 | 12 | 82 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 53,449 | 3 | 9 | 9.4 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 11.0 | 80.2 |
| 2. Japan | 2013 | 49,818 | 1 | 2 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 84.0 | 99.5 |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 46,406 | 3 | 18 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 56.6 | 99.1 |
| 4. European Union | 2013 | 38,677 | 5 | 12 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 70.1 | 88.9 |
| 5. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 37,660 | 23 | 60 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 15.4 | 1.7 |



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 30.0 | 29.8 | 30.0 | Binding coverage: | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 11.9 | 14.6 | 11.5 | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 8.9 | 11.6 | 8.0 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 6.7 | 1.6 | 5.1 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-----|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.1 | 0 | 98.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 0 | 26.2 | 15.2 | 0 | 58.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 0 | 25.3 | 35.7 | 0 | 39.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.1 | 0 | 99.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 1.9 | 40.1 | 20.9 | 0 | 37.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 19.0 | 29.4 | 33.5 | 0 | 18.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 19.0 | 0 | 20 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Dairy products | 27.4 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 16.3 | 0 | 20 | 1.1 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 17.4 | 0 | 20 | 1.4 | 0 |
| Coffee, tea | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 15.6 | 0 | 20 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 29.5 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 13.2 | 0 | 20 | 13.9 | 0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 10.7 | 0 | 20 | 3.1 | 0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 11.3 | 0 | 20 | 1.7 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 29.7 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 18.6 | 0 | 20 | 1.7 | 0 |
| Cotton | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 9.1 | 0 | 20 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Fish & fish products | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 14.4 | 0 | 20 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 11.7 | 1.5 | 20 | 11.3 | 5.5 |
| Petroleum | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 7.2 | 22.9 | 10 | 26.6 | 39.5 |
| Chemicals | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 7.2 | 4.5 | 20 | 9.2 | 30.9 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 11.2 | 5.1 | 20 | 3.0 | 7.5 |
| Textiles | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 16.4 | 0.3 | 20 | 2.2 | 9.0 |
| Clothing | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 13.0 | 1.3 | 20 | 1.0 | 2.3 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 7.0 | 0 | 20 | 8.5 | 0 |
| Electrical machinery | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 11.2 | 0.4 | 20 | 5.3 | 0.5 |
| Transport equipment | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 8.7 | 2.5 | 20 | 6.9 | 0.0 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 14.4 | 2.1 | 20 | 1.6 | 0.9 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 130 | 8 | 20 | 13.9 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Mali | 2012 | 54 | 13 | 26 | 16.8 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 97.5 | 99.9 |
| 3. India | 2013 | 21 | 1 | 1 | 7.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 99.5 |
| 4. Burkina Faso | 2013 | 21 | 3 | 3 | 17.7 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. China | 2013 | 20 | 3 | 4 | 11.8 | 16.1 | 14.6 | 81.8 | 66.3 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Mali | 2012 | 813 | 30 | 116 | 13.1 | 10.7 | 5.7 | 17.2 | 39.8 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 300 | 13 | 47 | 5.7 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 99.9 | 100.0 |
| 3. India | 2013 | 132 | 4 | 4 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 7.4 | 3.3 |
| 4. Côte d'Ivoire | 2013 | 77 | 8 | 16 | 12.3 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 37.4 | 95.8 |
| 5. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 62 | 26 | 40 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 1.2 | 27.7 | 28.7 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | Non-WTO member |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Simple average final bound | | | | | Binding coverage: Total |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 7.4 | 13.9 | 6.4 | Non-Ag |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 6.1 | 16.9 | 5.1 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 18.7 | 1.5 | 17.2 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % | |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|-----|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | | | | | | | | | | |
| | MFN applied | 2014 | 3.0 | 34.8 | 11.3 | 7.8 | 24.3 | 18.8 | 0 | 0 | 0.1 |
| | Imports | 2013 | 0.2 | 29.8 | 9.8 | 6.0 | 26.8 | 27.3 | 0 | 0 | 3.7 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | | | | | | | | | | |
| | MFN applied | 2014 | 1.1 | 60.5 | 25.3 | 4.4 | 8.3 | 0.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Imports | 2013 | 0.9 | 69.7 | 15.7 | 7.7 | 6.0 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | | | | | 20.5 | 0 | 30 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Dairy products | | | | | 23.8 | 0 | 30 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | | | | | 14.2 | 0 | 30 | 1.7 | 0 |
| Coffee, tea | | | | | 10.4 | 0 | 30 | 1.0 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | | | | | 20.9 | 0 | 30 | 1.3 | 0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | | | | | 7.0 | 0 | 30 | 0.9 | 0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | | | | | 10.9 | 0 | 25 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | | | | | 24.0 | 0 | 33 | 1.2 | 0 |
| Cotton | | | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | | | | | 4.1 | 12.5 | 20 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Fish & fish products | | | | | 9.0 | 0 | 30 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | | | | | 5.0 | 2.8 | 30 | 19.0 | 2.5 |
| Petroleum | | | | | 2.0 | 8.5 | 10 | 10.2 | 0.1 |
| Chemicals | | | | | 3.3 | 1.1 | 30 | 16.2 | 1.9 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | | | | | 4.9 | 0 | 20 | 5.1 | 0 |
| Textiles | | | | | 9.1 | 1.0 | 30 | 3.3 | 0.9 |
| Clothing | | | | | 20.4 | 0 | 22 | 2.1 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | | | | | 8.3 | 0 | 30 | 3.0 | 0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | | | | | 4.5 | 0 | 20 | 7.8 | 0 |
| Electrical machinery | | | | | 6.6 | 0.2 | 15 | 7.9 | 0 |
| Transport equipment | | | | | 5.1 | 5.7 | 20 | 13.6 | 0.0 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | | | | | 5.8 | 0 | 25 | 3.4 | 0 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 1,226 | 24 | 110 | 15.2 | 18.4 | 8.7 | 90.2 | 85.4 | |
| 2. Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2013 | 464 | 21 | 100 | 16.7 | 19.4 | 19.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. Montenegro | 2013 | 282 | 22 | 126 | 16.4 | 24.3 | 24.3 | 96.2 | 100.0 | |
| 4. Russian Federation | 2013 | 215 | 13 | 39 | 15.3 | 12.0 | 11.3 | 85.9 | 96.5 | |
| 5. FYR of Macedonia | 2013 | 180 | 20 | 85 | 20.3 | 30.7 | 30.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 6,333 | 56 | 507 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. Russian Federation | 2013 | 905 | 32 | 158 | 10.8 | 13.0 | 10.5 | 94.0 | 84.1 | |
| 3. Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2013 | 569 | 52 | 630 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. United States of America | 2013 | 483 | 15 | 33 | 5.6 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 66.5 | 60.8 | |
| 5. Montenegro | 2013 | 390 | 57 | 788 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 2015 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | 9.5 | 16.9 | 8.3 | Binding coverage: | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | | | | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | | | | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | | | | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-----|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 30.1 | 0 | 19.0 | 0 | 47.5 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0 |
| MFN applied | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 49.9 | 0 | 28.2 | 0 | 21.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0 |
| MFN applied | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 19.9 | 8.8 | 25 | 100 | | | | | |
| Dairy products | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | | | | | |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 20.6 | 16.8 | 50 | 100 | | | | | |
| Coffee, tea | 21.5 | 4.2 | 25 | 100 | | | | | |
| Cereals & preparations | 13.1 | 22.3 | 100 | 100 | | | | | |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 2.1 | 80.8 | 25 | 100 | | | | | |
| Sugars and confectionery | 16.9 | 6.3 | 25 | 100 | | | | | |
| Beverages & tobacco | 53.9 | 2.1 | 200 | 100 | | | | | |
| Cotton | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | | | | | |
| Other agricultural products | 9.0 | 45.6 | 25 | 100 | | | | | |
| Fish & fish products | 24.8 | 1.6 | 100 | 100 | | | | | |
| Minerals & metals | 6.8 | 49.8 | 25 | 100 | | | | | |
| Petroleum | 17.0 | 32.0 | 25 | 100 | | | | | |
| Chemicals | 1.1 | 84.2 | 25 | 100 | | | | | |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 13.6 | 24.5 | 50 | 100 | | | | | |
| Textiles | 10.3 | 20.5 | 25 | 100 | | | | | |
| Clothing | 24.7 | 0 | 25 | 100 | | | | | |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 16.3 | 29.1 | 200 | 100 | | | | | |
| Non-electrical machinery | 1.9 | 85.7 | 25 | 100 | | | | | |
| Electrical machinery | 6.9 | 56.0 | 25 | 100 | | | | | |
| Transport equipment | 8.8 | 48.3 | 25 | 100 | | | | | |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 13.0 | 37.7 | 50 | 100 | | | | | |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Israel | 2013 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6.1 | 16.9 | 0.0 | 60.0 | 27.2 |
| 2. Australia | 2013 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 75.0 | 93.8 |
| 3. Hong Kong, China | 2013 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Uganda | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5. Nigeria | 2013 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 12.5 | 9.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 388 | 2 | 3 | 4.9 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Japan | 2013 | 54 | 3 | 4 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 37.5 | 10.2 |
| 3. Mauritius | 2013 | 49 | 1 | 3 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Israel | 2013 | 36 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Madagascar | 2013 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 14.4 | 18.6 | 0.0 | 12.5 | 6.9 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | 47.4 | 40.4 | 48.5 | Binding coverage: | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | | | | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | | | | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | | | | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 98.8 | 1.2 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 99.8 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | | | | | |
| Dairy products | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | | | | | |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 39.7 | 0 | 40 | 100 | | | | | |
| Coffee, tea | 39.8 | 0 | 40 | 100 | | | | | |
| Cereals & preparations | 39.5 | 0 | 40 | 100 | | | | | |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 40.1 | 0 | 50 | 100 | | | | | |
| Sugars and confectionery | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | | | | | |
| Beverages & tobacco | 47.2 | 0 | 80 | 100 | | | | | |
| Cotton | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 100 | | | | | |
| Other agricultural products | 40.3 | 0 | 50 | 100 | | | | | |
| Fish & fish products | 49.8 | 0 | 50 | 100 | | | | | |
| Minerals & metals | 48.4 | 0 | 50 | 100 | | | | | |
| Petroleum | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | | | | | |
| Chemicals | 49.2 | 0 | 50 | 100 | | | | | |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 49.4 | 0 | 50 | 100 | | | | | |
| Textiles | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | | | | | |
| Clothing | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | | | | | |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | | | | | |
| Non-electrical machinery | 43.5 | 0 | 50 | 100 | | | | | |
| Electrical machinery | 47.8 | 0 | 50 | 100 | | | | | |
| Transport equipment | 49.3 | 0 | 80 | 100 | | | | | |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 49.3 | 0 | 50 | 100 | | | | | |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 30 | 4 | 4 | 17.6 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Morocco | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6.3 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 50.0 | 99.5 |
| 3. Malaysia | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 40.0 | 99.2 |
| 4. India | 2013 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5. Australia | 2013 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 1,453 | 1 | 1 | 11.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 192 | 2 | 4 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 41 | 11 | 21 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 97.8 | 100.0 |
| 4. Turkey | 2013 | 24 | 1 | 1 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Australia | 2013 | 16 | 8 | 13 | 4.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 99.2 | 100.0 |



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 9.7 | 23.5 | 6.5 | Binding coverage: | | Total 69.6 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.0 | | | Non-Ag 65.0 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 0.5 | 15.7 | 0.0 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 367.2 | 12.8 | 354.4 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 4.1 | 0 | 92.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 3.8 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 99.8 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Imports | 2013 | 98.2 | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1.6 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 17.0 | 0 | 48.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 8.9 | 11.0 | 10 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.3 | 100.0 |
| Dairy products | 7.0 | 30.0 | 10 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.3 | 100.0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 9.6 | 4.0 | 10 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| Coffee, tea | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.2 | 100.0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 11.1 | 3.5 | 575 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.3 | 100.0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.1 | 100.0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 205.3 | 0 | > 1000 | 100 | 17.6 | 97.0 | 948 | 1.0 | 93.9 |
| Cotton | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 9.4 | 0.8 | 10 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.2 | 100.0 |
| Fish & fish products | 10.0 | 0.4 | 10 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.3 | 100.0 |
| Minerals & metals | 5.7 | 41.1 | 10 | 45.2 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 9.2 | 100.0 |
| Petroleum | - | - | - | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 30.0 | 100.0 |
| Chemicals | 5.1 | 18.6 | 10 | 97.1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 7.2 | 100.0 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 3.2 | 68.5 | 10 | 96.5 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 1.1 | 100.0 |
| Textiles | 9.9 | 0.3 | 10 | 64.3 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| Clothing | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.8 | 100.0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 23.3 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.8 | 100.0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 6.6 | 34.0 | 10 | 63.1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 13.4 | 100.0 |
| Electrical machinery | 5.9 | 41.0 | 10 | 59.1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 25.3 | 100.0 |
| Transport equipment | 6.0 | 40.0 | 10 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 3.3 | 100.0 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 3.4 | 64.7 | 10 | 30.4 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 4.5 | 100.0 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Australia | 2013 | 804 | 7 | 16 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Japan | 2013 | 633 | 7 | 15 | 30.7 | 42.9 | 28.0 | 31.7 | 23.9 |
| 3. Malaysia | 2013 | 607 | 16 | 51 | 15.6 | 31.1 | 11.3 | 58.9 | 26.5 |
| 4. China | 2013 | 456 | 8 | 17 | 16.0 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Indonesia | 2013 | 301 | 22 | 65 | 10.6 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 93.8 | 98.9 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 29,502 | 25 | 197 | 8.4 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 97.2 | 100.0 |
| 2. Indonesia | 2013 | 25,279 | 74 | 2,907 | 7.0 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 99.7 | 99.9 |
| 3. Malaysia | 2013 | 23,024 | 35 | 364 | 8.8 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 56.0 | 86.9 |
| 4. European Union | 2013 | 20,657 | 32 | 211 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 22.3 | 72.3 |
| 5. United States of America | 2013 | 14,763 | 27 | 179 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1996 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 78.3 | 71.4 | 79.4 | Binding coverage: | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2013 | 9.5 | 12.2 | 9.1 | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 7.5 | 6.2 | 8.6 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|-----|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 3.5 | 8.3 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 79.0 | 5.1 | 3.5 | |
| MFN applied | 2013 | 0.6 | 13.0 | 82.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 3.3 |
| Imports | 2013 | 43.1 | 11.5 | 44.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.2 | 94.8 | 2.9 | 0.9 | |
| MFN applied | 2013 | 0.2 | 16.4 | 80.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.4 |
| Imports | 2013 | 1.1 | 25.9 | 73.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 86.3 | 0 | 110 | 100 | 8.8 | 0 | 10 | 5.8 | 0 |
| Dairy products | 32.5 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 7.3 | 0 | 10 | 1.3 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 67.8 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 1.5 | 0 |
| Coffee, tea | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 1.8 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 70.2 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 8.8 | 5.1 | 15 | 29.2 | 67.5 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 78.2 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 9.2 | 0 | 10 | 1.5 | 0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 61.3 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 8.8 | 0 | 10 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 79.2 | 0 | 239 | 100 | 52.5 | 0 | 239 | 2.6 | 0 |
| Cotton | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 65.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 9.2 | 0 | 10 | 1.1 | 0 |
| Fish & fish products | 83.7 | 0 | 120 | 100 | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 1.9 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | 76.8 | 0 | 90 | 100 | 8.5 | 0 | 10 | 7.1 | 0 |
| Petroleum | 2.3 | 0 | 3 | 100 | 0.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Chemicals | 77.2 | 0 | 110 | 100 | 7.9 | 0 | 17 | 4.8 | 0 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 9.8 | 0 | 10 | 6.3 | 0 |
| Textiles | 79.9 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 9.9 | 0 | 10 | 3.2 | 0 |
| Clothing | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 1.7 | 0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 80.1 | 0 | 110 | 100 | 9.4 | 0.3 | 10 | 13.6 | 3.7 |
| Electrical machinery | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 9.7 | 0.4 | 10 | 10.3 | 0.8 |
| Transport equipment | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 8.9 | 1.6 | 10 | 1.9 | 0 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 86.6 | 0 | 110 | 100 | 9.8 | 0.6 | 10 | 2.9 | 0 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 31 | 1 | 2 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Switzerland | 2013 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 63.8 | 61.1 | 61.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Indonesia | 2013 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4. Philippines | 2013 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5. Australia | 2013 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 404 | 1 | 1 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87.1 | 99.9 |
| 2. Australia | 2013 | 89 | 2 | 2 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. European Union | 2013 | 33 | 1 | 1 | 9.4 | 23.9 | 23.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Thailand | 2013 | 22 | 2 | 3 | 10.7 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 22.2 | 0.0 |
| 5. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 13 | 1 | 2 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 54.5 | 98.2 |



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 19.0 | 40.4 | 15.7 | Binding coverage: | | Total 96.1 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 7.4 | | | Non-Ag 95.5 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 5.7 | 8.9 | 5.5 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 37.2 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 96.8 | 6.8 | 90.0 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 37.5 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 21.4 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 9.5 | 36.4 | 23.6 | 3.2 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 47.2 | 11.2 | 13.0 | 7.3 | 15.1 | 5.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 12.7 |
| | Imports 2013 | 42.1 | 12.4 | 22.1 | 1.7 | 15.4 | 4.8 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 18.9 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 13.4 | 5.3 | 21.8 | 20.4 | 20.3 | 14.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 63.9 | 2.3 | 5.6 | 7.6 | 13.1 | 7.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| | Imports 2013 | 67.9 | 8.6 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 13.6 | 4.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 7.9 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 41.7 | 24.2 | 160 | 100 | 10.9 | 60.6 | 82 | 0.8 | 41.4 |
| Dairy products | 93.2 | 0 | 96 | 100 | 7.5 | 23.8 | 20 | 0.1 | 3.5 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 28.3 | 19.3 | 99 | 100 | 9.2 | 34.9 | 99 | 0.5 | 27.9 |
| Coffee, tea | 65.4 | 20.8 | 170 | 100 | 7.3 | 45.8 | 25 | 0.4 | 31.2 |
| Cereals & preparations | 47.0 | 5.4 | 597 | 100 | 8.5 | 43.0 | 103 | 1.7 | 74.4 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 47.5 | 6.5 | 81 | 98.6 | 7.6 | 20.5 | 20 | 1.4 | 5.4 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 73.4 | 0 | 105 | 100 | 3.6 | 88.2 | 37 | 0.6 | 82.4 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 91.1 | 4.3 | 597 | 100 | 20.4 | 8.8 | 116 | 0.9 | 8.4 |
| Cotton | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 4.6 | 66.7 | 15 | 0.1 | 2.6 |
| Other agricultural products | 11.9 | 54.8 | 72 | 100 | 2.2 | 85.5 | 25 | 0.6 | 82.5 |
| Fish & fish products | 18.5 | 50.0 | 37 | 3.2 | 6.3 | 62.7 | 30 | 0.5 | 69.0 |
| Minerals & metals | 11.7 | 16.1 | 30 | 96.0 | 3.7 | 73.4 | 30 | 9.5 | 76.3 |
| Petroleum | - | - | - | 0 | 0.7 | 55.6 | 15 | 21.8 | 70.7 |
| Chemicals | 12.4 | 6.4 | 30 | 99.6 | 2.3 | 83.2 | 20 | 11.5 | 79.8 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 11.7 | 12.2 | 30 | 100 | 6.0 | 61.8 | 30 | 2.5 | 61.7 |
| Textiles | 22.3 | 3.1 | 30 | 99.2 | 17.0 | 18.2 | 642 | 1.9 | 15.4 |
| Clothing | 45.0 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 41.0 | 2.1 | 45 | 1.9 | 0.3 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 20.7 | 0 | 30 | 96.2 | 13.3 | 35.6 | 43 | 2.7 | 22.5 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 9.2 | 39.6 | 30 | 100 | 1.4 | 90.7 | 30 | 15.4 | 93.7 |
| Electrical machinery | 17.2 | 6.1 | 30 | 99.6 | 4.6 | 67.1 | 25 | 10.5 | 74.9 |
| Transport equipment | 18.3 | 17.5 | 50 | 100 | 6.0 | 66.1 | 30 | 10.4 | 22.7 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 12.4 | 26.6 | 30 | 94.8 | 3.8 | 78.4 | 30 | 4.3 | 89.5 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 3,004 | 17 | 69 | 12.7 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 79.1 | 89.9 | |
| 2. Namibia | 2013 | 850 | 25 | 175 | 9.9 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. Botswana | 2013 | 706 | 22 | 180 | 10.8 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. China | 2013 | 513 | 6 | 12 | 14.9 | 19.6 | 0.0 | 9.2 | 1.1 | |
| 5. Zimbabwe | 2013 | 513 | 22 | 105 | 30.6 | 28.7 | 27.0 | 83.1 | 85.9 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 17,595 | 10 | 23 | 7.6 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 15.8 | 73.6 | |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 16,097 | 45 | 225 | 4.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 97.8 | 98.3 | |
| 3. Hong Kong, China | 2013 | 9,525 | 1 | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. United States of America | 2013 | 7,956 | 32 | 106 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 94.3 | 99.7 | |
| 5. Japan | 2013 | 6,313 | 11 | 23 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 85.8 | 96.9 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 30.4 | 50.1 | 20.2 | Binding coverage: | Total 38.3 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 9.5 | 23.3 | 7.3 | | Non-Ag 29.0 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 7.8 | 26.1 | 5.9 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 17.9 | 2.0 | 15.8 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 96.0 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 2.6 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 14.5 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 14.7 | 60.5 | 5.6 | 1.0 | 13.2 |
| Imports | 2013 | 15.5 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 27.2 | 6.0 | 37.8 | 9.3 | 43.8 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0.2 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 0.1 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 0.7 | 0 | 0.3 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 60.4 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 25.1 | 11.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| Imports | 2013 | 60.1 | 8.4 | 0.1 | 23.7 | 0.2 | 7.5 | 0 | 1.7 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 49.9 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 22.7 | 11.9 | 50 | 0.1 | 15.5 |
| Dairy products | 48.5 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 30.0 | 0 | 60 | 1.6 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 50.6 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 21.3 | 11.4 | 60 | 2.0 | 30.1 |
| Coffee, tea | 49.8 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 24.2 | 0 | 25 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 50.5 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 20.3 | 8.3 | 37 | 2.6 | 11.1 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 49.1 | 0 | 50 | 98.6 | 21.7 | 6.6 | 40 | 1.7 | 13.7 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 15.2 | 5.9 | 25 | 1.6 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 51.1 | 0 | 175 | 100 | 75.5 | 0 | 175 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Cotton | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 49.9 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 12.0 | 38.3 | 25 | 0.8 | 29.4 |
| Fish & fish products | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 97.6 | 15.1 | 4.8 | 25 | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| Minerals & metals | 48.8 | 3.2 | 75 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 56.9 | 25 | 17.5 | 57.4 |
| Petroleum | 18.1 | 0 | 45 | 80.0 | 9.4 | 34.1 | 26 | 20.9 | 37.9 |
| Chemicals | 10.8 | 0 | 60 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 84.3 | 26 | 9.1 | 77.3 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 31.9 | 2.1 | 60 | 18.9 | 11.7 | 38.9 | 25 | 2.9 | 60.2 |
| Textiles | 9.6 | 1.1 | 50 | 95.4 | 3.3 | 81.2 | 31 | 11.4 | 95.6 |
| Clothing | 17.5 | 0 | 18 | 100 | 14.7 | 1.5 | 25 | 0.9 | 17.7 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 8.2 | 14.7 | 16.9 | 29 | 1.7 | 31.0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 7.7 | 0 | 60 | 14.2 | 2.6 | 87.2 | 302 | 8.2 | 89.0 |
| Electrical machinery | 32.0 | 0 | 60 | 13.8 | 7.1 | 52.1 | 25 | 5.5 | 54.5 |
| Transport equipment | 38.3 | 0 | 45 | 10.0 | 20.7 | 52.0 | > 1000 | 7.3 | 13.3 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 32.7 | 0 | 100 | 19.0 | 9.1 | 54.7 | 25 | 2.4 | 54.1 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 306 | 14 | 44 | 14.0 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 21.3 | 72.4 |
| 2. Russian Federation | 2013 | 253 | 1 | 2 | 10.7 | 6.6 | 1.7 | 8.0 | 66.4 |
| 3. India | 2013 | 193 | 17 | 65 | 43.9 | 45.3 | 20.4 | 76.5 | 67.2 |
| 4. Japan | 2013 | 97 | 7 | 12 | 6.6 | 3.9 | 0.5 | 50.0 | 38.5 |
| 5. United States of America | 2013 | 89 | 12 | 23 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 84.6 | 99.4 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 2,425 | 32 | 186 | 5.6 | 8.3 | 2.3 | 57.2 | 33.2 |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 2,273 | 19 | 112 | 6.7 | 12.1 | 0.3 | 54.9 | 28.1 |
| 3. India | 2013 | 482 | 44 | 162 | 10.2 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 68.5 | 83.0 |
| 4. Japan | 2013 | 197 | 40 | 234 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 0.6 | 48.6 | 47.8 |
| 5. Hong Kong, China | 2013 | 193 | 18 | 62 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | Non-WTO member | |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|
| Simple average final bound | | | | | Binding coverage: Total | |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2013 | 21.2 | 30.3 | 19.7 | Non-Ag | |
| Trade weighted average | 2012 | 16.3 | 18.7 | 15.8 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2012 | 6.2 | 1.0 | 5.2 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % | |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|-----|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | | | | | | | | | | |
| | MFN applied | 2013 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 7.5 | 0 | 28.8 | 55.5 | 0 | 0 | 0.1 |
| | Imports | 2012 | 9.2 | 2.8 | 38.3 | 0 | 24.1 | 25.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | | | | | | | | | | |
| | MFN applied | 2013 | 7.5 | 21.4 | 23.9 | 0 | 14.9 | 32.2 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| | Imports | 2012 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 46.4 | 0 | 9.3 | 23.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | | | | | 34.9 | 3.6 | 40 | 0.1 | 32.3 |
| Dairy products | | | | | 38.9 | 0 | 40 | 1.1 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | | | | | 36.0 | 1.5 | 40 | 1.9 | 29.5 |
| Coffee, tea | | | | | 28.8 | 0 | 40 | 1.3 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | | | | | 23.6 | 8.8 | 40 | 2.4 | 17.9 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | | | | | 26.1 | 0 | 40 | 0.9 | 0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | | | | | 22.9 | 0 | 40 | 7.4 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | | | | | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 0.6 | 0 |
| Cotton | | | | | 3.0 | 0 | 3 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | | | | | 22.6 | 9.2 | 40 | 0.7 | 68.2 |
| Fish & fish products | | | | | 39.5 | 0.2 | 40 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | | | | | 22.2 | 2.8 | 40 | 17.0 | 3.6 |
| Petroleum | | | | | 9.5 | 4.8 | 10 | 6.7 | 3.2 |
| Chemicals | | | | | 8.1 | 0.5 | 40 | 13.5 | 0.1 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | | | | | 22.5 | 0.2 | 40 | 3.8 | 0.1 |
| Textiles | | | | | 27.4 | 0.1 | 40 | 3.6 | 0.5 |
| Clothing | | | | | 39.9 | 0 | 40 | 1.6 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | | | | | 25.9 | 0 | 40 | 2.8 | 0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | | | | | 7.7 | 46.4 | 40 | 12.9 | 47.2 |
| Electrical machinery | | | | | 15.9 | 1.7 | 40 | 6.8 | 2.6 |
| Transport equipment | | | | | 13.5 | 14.7 | 40 | 10.6 | 5.4 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | | | | | 20.6 | 10.8 | 40 | 4.5 | 17.4 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2013 | 506 | 2 | 4 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 221 | 7 | 8 | 8.8 | 24.3 | 24.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. China | 2013 | 171 | 3 | 3 | 8.0 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 93.3 | 86.7 | |
| 4. Egypt | 2013 | 53 | 3 | 3 | 4.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. India | 2013 | 46 | 4 | 4 | 20.0 | 25.2 | 1.6 | 22.2 | 15.7 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 1,929 | 1 | 1 | 6.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 97.5 | 100.0 | |
| 2. Japan | 2013 | 443 | 1 | 1 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. India | 2013 | 390 | 1 | 1 | 7.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 95.3 | |
| 4. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 114 | 3 | 3 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 22.6 | 12.1 | |
| 5. Canada | 2013 | 71 | 1 | 1 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 | |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---|
| Simple average final bound | | 18.0 | 19.8 | 16.2 | Binding coverage: | Total 26.8 | |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2013 | 10.4 | 18.4 | 9.2 | | Non-Ag 15.8 | |
| Trade weighted average | | | | | | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | | | | | | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0.3 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 99.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 9.9 | 35.0 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 18.5 | 29.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 1.4 | 5.0 | 0.3 | 0 | 6.2 | 2.9 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| MFN applied | 3.7 | 67.8 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 18.2 | 2.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 20.2 | 8.4 | 40 | | |
| Dairy products | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 9.4 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 22.7 | 4.8 | 40 | | |
| Coffee, tea | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 16.8 | 0 | 40 | | |
| Cereals & preparations | 19.9 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 14.2 | 13.6 | 50 | | |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 18.9 | 0.7 | 20 | 98.6 | 19.4 | 18.3 | 40 | | |
| Sugars and confectionery | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 19.4 | 0 | 40 | | |
| Beverages & tobacco | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 35.1 | 0 | 50 | | |
| Cotton | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | | |
| Other agricultural products | 19.8 | 1.1 | 20 | 100 | 8.7 | 20.1 | 40 | | |
| Fish & fish products | 22.3 | 0 | 25 | 11.1 | 30.0 | 11.2 | 40 | | |
| Minerals & metals | 6.7 | 3.8 | 20 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 5.0 | 40 | | |
| Petroleum | 18.9 | 0 | 20 | 80.0 | 6.1 | 0 | 25 | | |
| Chemicals | 6.6 | 65.5 | 30 | 3.4 | 6.6 | 3.3 | 40 | | |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 22.5 | 0 | 25 | 1.6 | 9.7 | 5.1 | 20 | | |
| Textiles | 14.2 | 26.6 | 20 | 13.4 | 7.3 | 0.2 | 25 | | |
| Clothing | 37.7 | 0 | 40 | 53.9 | 19.8 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 6.7 | 66.7 | 20 | 18.9 | 9.7 | 2.5 | 25 | | |
| Non-electrical machinery | 5.8 | 0 | 23 | 33.0 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 35 | | |
| Electrical machinery | 17.9 | 0 | 20 | 20.6 | 9.5 | 1.2 | 35 | | |
| Transport equipment | 22.3 | 0 | 38 | 34.2 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 40 | | |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 18.2 | 12.7 | 3.6 | 40 | | |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 71 | 5 | 9 | 15.6 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Jamaica | 2013 | 28 | 1 | 2 | 23.3 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Guyana | 2013 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 28.8 | 28.4 | 28.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Brazil | 2013 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5. Panama | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 90.0 | 90.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 291 | 3 | 9 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 98.4 | 100.0 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 254 | 6 | 11 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Guyana | 2013 | 136 | 1 | 1 | 13.5 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Canada | 2013 | 120 | 2 | 2 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 55.3 | 100.0 |
| 5. Barbados | 2013 | 89 | 1 | 1 | 57.8 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 | |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|--|-------------------------------|------|
| Simple average final bound | 2014 | 19.0 | 40.4 | 15.7 | Binding coverage: | | Total 96.1 | |
| Simple average MFN applied | | 7.6 | 8.5 | 7.4 | | | Non-Ag 95.5 | |
| Trade weighted average | | | | | | | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | | | | | | | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 37.5 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 2014 | 21.4 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 9.5 | 36.4 | 23.6 | 3.2 | 0 |
| MFN applied | | 46.5 | 10.8 | 13.0 | 7.2 | 15.4 | 5.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 13.1 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 2014 | 13.4 | 5.3 | 21.8 | 20.4 | 20.3 | 14.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | | 63.8 | 2.4 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 13.1 | 7.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 41.7 | 24.2 | 160 | 100 | 10.9 | 60.6 | 82 | | |
| Dairy products | 93.2 | 0 | 96 | 100 | 9.9 | 23.8 | 29 | | |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 28.3 | 19.3 | 99 | 100 | 9.2 | 34.9 | 99 | | |
| Coffee, tea | 65.4 | 20.8 | 170 | 100 | 7.6 | 45.8 | 25 | | |
| Cereals & preparations | 47.0 | 5.4 | 597 | 100 | 8.5 | 43.0 | 104 | | |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 47.5 | 6.5 | 81 | 98.6 | 7.6 | 20.5 | 20 | | |
| Sugars and confectionery | 73.4 | 0 | 105 | 100 | 5.2 | 58.8 | 37 | | |
| Beverages & tobacco | 91.1 | 4.3 | 597 | 100 | 20.5 | 8.8 | 116 | | |
| Cotton | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 4.5 | 66.7 | 15 | | |
| Other agricultural products | 11.9 | 54.8 | 72 | 100 | 2.2 | 85.5 | 25 | | |
| Fish & fish products | 18.5 | 50.0 | 37 | 3.2 | 6.3 | 62.7 | 30 | | |
| Minerals & metals | 11.7 | 16.1 | 30 | 96.0 | 3.7 | 73.4 | 30 | | |
| Petroleum | - | - | - | 0 | 0.7 | 55.6 | 15 | | |
| Chemicals | 12.4 | 6.4 | 30 | 99.6 | 2.3 | 83.2 | 20 | | |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 11.7 | 12.2 | 30 | 100 | 6.1 | 61.0 | 30 | | |
| Textiles | 22.3 | 3.1 | 30 | 99.2 | 16.8 | 18.2 | 207 | | |
| Clothing | 45.0 | 0 | 45 | 100 | 41.0 | 2.1 | 45 | | |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 20.7 | 0 | 30 | 96.2 | 13.3 | 35.6 | 43 | | |
| Non-electrical machinery | 9.2 | 39.6 | 30 | 100 | 1.5 | 90.5 | 30 | | |
| Electrical machinery | 17.2 | 6.1 | 30 | 99.6 | 4.6 | 67.1 | 25 | | |
| Transport equipment | 18.3 | 17.5 | 50 | 100 | 6.0 | 66.1 | 30 | | |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 12.4 | 26.6 | 30 | 94.8 | 3.8 | 78.4 | 30 | | |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 289 | 5 | 11 | 18.9 | 65.2 | 65.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. South Africa | 2013 | 269 | 7 | 15 | 9.7 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. Mozambique | 2013 | 12 | 2 | 4 | 18.5 | 10.3 | 9.9 | 65.5 | 96.3 | |
| 4. Mauritius | 2013 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. Norway | 2013 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 152.7 | 278.4 | 145.0 | 50.0 | 4.8 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. South Africa | 2013 | 895 | 21 | 49 | 12.2 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. India | 2013 | 125 | 10 | 16 | 8.1 | 9.5 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 0.6 | |
| 3. China | 2013 | 115 | 1 | 1 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 36.8 | 99.9 | |
| 4. Nigeria | 2013 | 107 | 8 | 8 | 10.5 | 7.8 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | |
| 5. Kenya | 2013 | 63 | 2 | 2 | 11.9 | 9.3 | 0.0 | 40.7 | 7.6 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 8.0 | 46.1 | 2.2 | Binding coverage: | Total 99.7 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 6.7 | 36.1 | 1.8 | | Non-Ag 99.7 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 2.9 | 29.9 | 1.1 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 17.5 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 200.7 | 12.5 | 188.2 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 36.8 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 22.7 | 22.8 | 9.5 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 10.0 | 11.7 | 12.5 | 77.3 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 30.3 | 28.3 | 9.3 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 9.8 | 69.7 |
| | Imports 2013 | 19.5 | 26.0 | 22.5 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 7.2 | 80.5 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 17.8 | 69.2 | 8.1 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 81.9 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 20.3 | 70.2 | 7.0 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0 | 79.8 |
| | Imports 2013 | 40.6 | 53.0 | 5.3 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 59.4 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 132.9 | 11.3 | > 1000 | 100 | 118.2 | 14.9 | > 1000 | 0.5 | 2.1 |
| Dairy products | 152.9 | 0 | 833 | 100 | 148.3 | 0 | 829 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 23.1 | 25.1 | > 1000 | 100 | 18.2 | 28.6 | > 1000 | 1.5 | 16.4 |
| Coffee, tea | 8.1 | 26.4 | 177 | 100 | 3.8 | 36.1 | 60 | 0.7 | 58.6 |
| Cereals & preparations | 44.5 | 5.9 | 775 | 100 | 23.2 | 11.2 | 265 | 1.1 | 9.4 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 57.3 | 11.1 | 234 | 100 | 23.9 | 39.0 | 234 | 0.3 | 37.9 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 30.1 | 3.1 | 278 | 100 | 12.9 | 10.6 | 278 | 0.2 | 3.7 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 31.2 | 8.7 | 390 | 100 | 28.8 | 10.6 | 390 | 1.2 | 8.0 |
| Cotton | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 14.8 | 49.8 | 373 | 100 | 7.5 | 63.8 | 373 | 0.5 | 45.8 |
| Fish & fish products | 1.0 | 72.8 | 92 | 100 | 0.2 | 78.2 | 13 | 0.4 | 73.3 |
| Minerals & metals | 1.3 | 13.3 | 18 | 98.8 | 1.2 | 15.3 | 18 | 17.5 | 7.9 |
| Petroleum | 1.8 | 0 | 2 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 5.6 | 100.0 |
| Chemicals | 0.9 | 34.2 | 20 | 100 | 0.9 | 34.4 | 20 | 24.3 | 69.6 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 4.2 | 16.1 | 27 | 100 | 3.5 | 18.5 | 26 | 5.0 | 37.6 |
| Textiles | 5.9 | 2.3 | 51 | 100 | 5.4 | 1.5 | 51 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| Clothing | 5.3 | 0 | 51 | 100 | 3.9 | 0 | 25 | 2.8 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 1.8 | 3.6 | 25 | 100 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 13 | 1.8 | 0.1 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 0.6 | 20.5 | 10 | 100 | 0.5 | 21.2 | 8 | 9.9 | 37.4 |
| Electrical machinery | 0.7 | 22.0 | 12 | 100 | 0.7 | 20.1 | 12 | 7.1 | 40.7 |
| Transport equipment | 2.0 | 5.7 | 15 | 100 | 1.5 | 8.4 | 12 | 8.5 | 6.5 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 1.8 | 16.8 | 127 | 100 | 1.1 | 16.0 | 20 | 9.2 | 52.0 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 5,681 | 32 | 398 | 15.4 | 11.2 | 9.7 | 42.8 | 88.3 | |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 989 | 9 | 15 | 5.3 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 28.1 | 9.7 | |
| 3. Israel | 2013 | 794 | 7 | 22 | 8.0 | 12.3 | 0.1 | 65.2 | 67.3 | |
| 4. Japan | 2013 | 673 | 8 | 8 | 16.1 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 35.0 | 84.5 | |
| 5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2013 | 316 | 7 | 12 | 6.1 | 53.0 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 6.4 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 111,761 | 63 | 1,062 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 98.6 | 100.0 | |
| 2. Hong Kong, China | 2013 | 50,260 | 2 | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 23,280 | 60 | 1,096 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 46.4 | 80.1 | |
| 4. India | 2013 | 19,348 | 12 | 38 | 8.6 | 9.8 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 0.4 | |
| 5. China | 2013 | 9,665 | 43 | 476 | 8.7 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 9.0 | 24.6 | |



Syrian Arab Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | Non-WTO member | |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| Simple average final bound | | | | Binding coverage: | |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2013 | 16.5 | 24.0 | 15.3 | Total |
| Trade weighted average | | | | | Non-Ag |
| Imports in billion US\$ | | | | | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) |
| | | | | | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-----|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | | | | | | | | | |
| MFN applied | 2013 | 4.2 | 34.3 | 13.3 | 2.1 | 6.9 | 32.0 | 6.7 | 0 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | 0.4 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | | | | | | | | | |
| MFN applied | 2013 | 11.8 | 45.5 | 13.7 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 10.6 | 8.7 | 0.0 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | 0.5 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | | | | | 24.7 | 0 | 50 | | |
| Dairy products | | | | | 20.9 | 0 | 60 | | |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | | | | | 37.0 | 0 | 80 | | |
| Coffee, tea | | | | | 19.4 | 4.2 | 80 | | |
| Cereals & preparations | | | | | 21.9 | 0 | 80 | | |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | | | | | 9.5 | 6.0 | 80 | | |
| Sugars and confectionery | | | | | 8.8 | 5.9 | 50 | | |
| Beverages & tobacco | | | | | 49.5 | 0 | 80 | | |
| Cotton | | | | | 2.6 | 0 | 3 | | |
| Other agricultural products | | | | | 9.4 | 17.6 | 80 | | |
| Fish & fish products | | | | | 16.5 | 0 | 50 | | |
| Minerals & metals | | | | | 9.3 | 6.2 | 80 | | |
| Petroleum | | | | | 11.2 | 0 | 30 | | |
| Chemicals | | | | | 5.7 | 51.7 | 80 | | |
| Wood, paper, etc. | | | | | 17.4 | 0.8 | 80 | | |
| Textiles | | | | | 17.5 | 4.3 | 80 | | |
| Clothing | | | | | 79.2 | 0 | 80 | | |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | | | | | 25.3 | 2.5 | 80 | | |
| Non-electrical machinery | | | | | 6.3 | 0 | 80 | | |
| Electrical machinery | | | | | 11.5 | 0 | 80 | | |
| Transport equipment | | | | | 17.0 | 0 | 150 | | |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | | | | | 18.3 | 0 | 80 | | |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2013 | 137 | 9 | 26 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Jordan | 2013 | 119 | 18 | 104 | 21.7 | 25.5 | 25.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Egypt | 2013 | 115 | 7 | 16 | 12.7 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Lebanese Republic | 2013 | 75 | 11 | 39 | 35.6 | 52.9 | 52.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Turkey | 2013 | 71 | 3 | 4 | 25.8 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 26.9 | 85.2 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Egypt | 2013 | 176 | 29 | 155 | 12.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Jordan | 2013 | 141 | 28 | 99 | 14.3 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Lebanese Republic | 2013 | 106 | 36 | 122 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. European Union | 2013 | 106 | 20 | 69 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. India | 2013 | 61 | 2 | 2 | 8.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 8.8 | 93.4 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 2002 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 6.4 | 17.3 | 4.7 | Binding coverage: | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 6.5 | 16.7 | 4.8 | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 1.9 | 9.0 | 1.6 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 6.1 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 230.2 | 10.4 | 219.8 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 5.6 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 24.6 | 14.5 | 12.7 | 10.7 | 25.9 | 7.8 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 6.8 |
| MFN applied 2014 | 25.0 | 14.2 | 13.1 | 11.1 | 25.3 | 7.9 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 6.6 |
| Imports 2013 | 43.6 | 9.9 | 20.5 | 6.0 | 11.4 | 7.5 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 7.5 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 30.4 | 39.6 | 20.4 | 7.5 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| MFN applied 2014 | 31.1 | 39.0 | 18.8 | 7.4 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Imports 2013 | 74.9 | 18.5 | 3.8 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 16.5 | 2.7 | 45 | 100 | 16.2 | 3.2 | 45 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Dairy products | 15.3 | 0 | 77 | 100 | 15.5 | 0 | 77 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 20.2 | 9.4 | 933 | 100 | 22.1 | 9.6 | 494 | 0.5 | 9.9 |
| Coffee, tea | 8.5 | 41.7 | 32 | 100 | 8.5 | 41.7 | 32 | 0.1 | 33.6 |
| Cereals & preparations | 33.4 | 4.9 | 349 | 100 | 29.5 | 11.0 | 349 | 1.2 | 38.8 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 16.2 | 54.5 | 338 | 100 | 15.8 | 55.7 | 338 | 0.7 | 91.6 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 49.5 | 0 | 143 | 100 | 15.5 | 5.9 | 28 | 0.1 | 6.2 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 16.2 | 18.0 | 40 | 100 | 16.1 | 18.0 | 40 | 0.6 | 40.1 |
| Cotton | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.2 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 3.5 | 60.8 | 500 | 100 | 3.7 | 60.0 | 500 | 0.5 | 64.3 |
| Fish & fish products | 18.7 | 4.8 | 197 | 100 | 19.2 | 3.8 | 166 | 0.4 | 20.5 |
| Minerals & metals | 3.0 | 52.5 | 13 | 100 | 2.7 | 56.6 | 13 | 20.4 | 86.9 |
| Petroleum | 5.0 | 8.3 | 10 | 100 | 2.1 | 44.9 | 5 | 19.2 | 96.9 |
| Chemicals | 2.9 | 25.6 | 20 | 100 | 2.8 | 26.4 | 20 | 14.0 | 43.3 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 0.4 | 94.3 | 13 | 100 | 0.4 | 94.3 | 13 | 1.8 | 95.0 |
| Textiles | 7.5 | 3.1 | 13 | 100 | 7.4 | 3.1 | 13 | 0.9 | 2.4 |
| Clothing | 11.7 | 0 | 12 | 100 | 11.6 | 0.2 | 12 | 0.6 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 5.6 | 13.3 | 10 | 100 | 5.2 | 13.9 | 10 | 1.0 | 20.8 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 3.7 | 25.6 | 20 | 100 | 3.1 | 25.8 | 18 | 10.9 | 65.0 |
| Electrical machinery | 4.3 | 26.1 | 15 | 100 | 4.0 | 26.8 | 15 | 18.3 | 85.6 |
| Transport equipment | 7.9 | 26.5 | 30 | 100 | 7.4 | 27.7 | 30 | 3.0 | 21.3 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 3.3 | 32.4 | 14 | 100 | 3.2 | 33.6 | 14 | 5.1 | 73.7 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 425 | 23 | 68 | 17.2 | 14.6 | 1.0 | 6.8 | 5.7 |
| 2. Japan | 2013 | 374 | 25 | 90 | 16.7 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 21.7 | 46.6 |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 333 | 19 | 65 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 23.8 | 43.8 |
| 4. Hong Kong, China | 2013 | 296 | 23 | 81 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 146 | 17 | 48 | 42.5 | 14.2 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 0.4 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 155,934 | 44 | 395 | 8.9 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 21.8 | 75.0 |
| 2. Hong Kong, China | 2013 | 39,692 | 37 | 178 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 35,891 | 56 | 806 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 46.5 | 71.1 |
| 4. Singapore | 2013 | 28,844 | 31 | 119 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. European Union | 2013 | 28,190 | 57 | 834 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 21.7 | 55.3 |



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 2013 | |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|--|-------------------------------|---|
| Simple average final bound | 2014 | 8.1 | 11.4 | 7.6 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100 | |
| Simple average MFN applied | | 7.7 | 10.7 | 7.2 | | | Non-Ag 100 | |
| Trade weighted average | | | | | | | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | | | | | | | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0.5 | 35.6 | 23.4 | 32.6 | 6.2 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 3.1 |
| MFN applied | 1.1 | 40.9 | 24.7 | 30.8 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 3.6 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 13.6 | 24.6 | 45.1 | 9.1 | 6.9 | 0.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 4.6 | 62.7 | 16.5 | 16.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 9.4 | 3.0 | 15 | 100 | 9.6 | 2.5 | 15 | | |
| Dairy products | 12.5 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 12.5 | 0 | 15 | | |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 12.9 | 0 | 23 | 100 | 11.9 | 0 | 15 | | |
| Coffee, tea | 6.7 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 6.7 | 0 | 15 | | |
| Cereals & preparations | 10.8 | 0.6 | 20 | 100 | 9.9 | 0 | 15 | | |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 7.3 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 6.7 | 0 | 15 | | |
| Sugars and confectionery | 9.6 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 6.3 | 0 | 15 | | |
| Beverages & tobacco | 30.8 | 0 | 278 | 100 | 31.1 | 0 | 278 | | |
| Cotton | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | | |
| Other agricultural products | 6.6 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 6.1 | 4.0 | 15 | | |
| Fish & fish products | 6.1 | 0 | 13 | 100 | 10.3 | 0 | 15 | | |
| Minerals & metals | 7.3 | 1.9 | 15 | 100 | 7.8 | 1.1 | 15 | | |
| Petroleum | 4.3 | 0 | 10 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | | |
| Chemicals | 4.2 | 32.3 | 20 | 100 | 6.0 | 0.1 | 15 | | |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 7.6 | 4.9 | 20 | 100 | 7.6 | 3.6 | 15 | | |
| Textiles | 11.2 | 2.9 | 30 | 100 | 10.4 | 0 | 15 | | |
| Clothing | 19.3 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 10.2 | 0 | 15 | | |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 10.0 | 4.2 | 30 | 100 | 7.6 | 0 | 15 | | |
| Non-electrical machinery | 5.2 | 22.9 | 10 | 100 | 3.7 | 27.0 | 5 | | |
| Electrical machinery | 5.3 | 32.9 | 10 | 100 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 10 | | |
| Transport equipment | 7.6 | 7.0 | 15 | 100 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 10 | | |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 8.2 | 15.5 | 15 | 100 | 7.7 | 5.7 | 15 | | |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Turkey | 2013 | 61 | 1 | 1 | 9.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 57.1 | 99.8 |
| 2. Kazakhstan | 2013 | 52 | 3 | 17 | 10.7 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Russian Federation | 2013 | 24 | 3 | 6 | 10.5 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Afghanistan | 2013 | 17 | 4 | 4 | 6.0 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5. China | 2013 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 15.6 | 16.6 | 15.7 | 28.6 | 57.8 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Turkey | 2013 | 311 | 2 | 3 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 52.9 | 97.0 |
| 2. China | 2013 | 81 | 3 | 4 | 12.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 15.1 | 91.8 |
| 3. European Union | 2013 | 59 | 4 | 5 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 0.8 | 67.1 | 5.4 |
| 4. Afghanistan | 2013 | 57 | 5 | 5 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 0.1 |
| 5. Chinese Taipei | 2013 | 42 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 120.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | Binding coverage: | Total 13.3 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 12.8 | 20.3 | 11.5 | | Non-Ag 0.3 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 8.9 | 27.3 | 7.2 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 12.5 | 1.0 | 11.5 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 99.8 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 15.3 | 0 | 16.3 | 0 | 64.2 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 0 | 1.0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 16.3 | 0 | 39.6 | 0 | 24.8 | 1.7 | 17.4 | 0 | 16.3 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.3 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 40.6 | 0 | 22.8 | 0 | 36.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 67.9 | 0 | 12.7 | 0 | 18.5 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.6 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 120.0 | 0 | 120 | 100 | 23.1 | 7.7 | 25 | 0.1 | 16.6 |
| Dairy products | 120.0 | 0 | 120 | 100 | 51.7 | 0 | 60 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 120.0 | 0 | 120 | 100 | 22.1 | 8.4 | 25 | 0.1 | 16.6 |
| Coffee, tea | 120.0 | 0 | 120 | 100 | 19.6 | 16.7 | 25 | 0.0 | 2.6 |
| Cereals & preparations | 120.0 | 0 | 120 | 100 | 23.4 | 10.3 | 75 | 3.6 | 1.4 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 120.0 | 0 | 120 | 98.6 | 11.6 | 20.5 | 25 | 2.0 | 56.1 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 120.0 | 0 | 120 | 100 | 34.3 | 0 | 100 | 1.2 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 120.0 | 0 | 120 | 100 | 25.3 | 0 | 35 | 0.9 | 0 |
| Cotton | 120.0 | 0 | 120 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 120.0 | 0 | 120 | 100 | 10.9 | 38.2 | 25 | 0.2 | 77.8 |
| Fish & fish products | 120.0 | 0 | 120 | 1.6 | 24.7 | 0.3 | 25 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Minerals & metals | - | - | - | 0 | 10.5 | 36.6 | 35 | 14.5 | 43.5 |
| Petroleum | - | - | - | 0 | 4.3 | 61.4 | 25 | 37.2 | 99.3 |
| Chemicals | 120.0 | 0 | 120 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 78.2 | 25 | 9.9 | 80.9 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | - | - | - | 0 | 14.0 | 25.5 | 25 | 1.8 | 20.6 |
| Textiles | 120.0 | 0 | 120 | 0.3 | 19.5 | 6.9 | 56 | 1.7 | 12.8 |
| Clothing | - | - | - | 0 | 25.1 | 0.2 | 50 | 0.6 | 13.3 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | - | - | - | 0 | 12.7 | 21.1 | 25 | 2.1 | 7.7 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 120.0 | 0 | 120 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 75.2 | 25 | 6.8 | 52.1 |
| Electrical machinery | - | - | - | 0 | 10.8 | 35.4 | 35 | 4.9 | 42.4 |
| Transport equipment | 120.0 | 0 | 120 | 0.8 | 6.2 | 61.8 | 25 | 10.5 | 33.8 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 120.0 | 0 | 120 | 0.5 | 14.7 | 31.4 | 40 | 1.6 | 61.8 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 370 | 9 | 21 | 6.5 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. India | 2013 | 341 | 12 | 22 | 24.0 | 12.8 | 2.5 | 44.1 | 62.7 | |
| 3. China | 2013 | 201 | 2 | 2 | 8.6 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 94.1 | 88.9 | |
| 4. Japan | 2013 | 89 | 3 | 3 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. Viet Nam | 2013 | 75 | 3 | 3 | 7.9 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 69.4 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. India | 2013 | 384 | 6 | 9 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 82.9 | 95.0 | |
| 2. China | 2013 | 351 | 7 | 12 | 4.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 98.1 | 100.0 | |
| 3. European Union | 2013 | 302 | 11 | 25 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 99.9 | 100.0 | |
| 4. Japan | 2013 | 107 | 7 | 7 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. Kenya | 2013 | 93 | 28 | 55 | 15.2 | 16.9 | 16.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 27.8 | 38.7 | 25.5 | Binding coverage: | | Total 75.0 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 11.6 | 31.3 | 8.3 | | | Non-Ag 71.3 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 6.6 | 41.2 | 4.9 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 7.4 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 248.5 | 11.3 | 237.2 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 7.5 |

| Frequency distribution | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 2.0 | 1.2 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 75.0 | 10.5 | 3.6 | 44.2 |
| MFN applied 2014 | 4.4 | 15.2 | 8.7 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 55.8 | 10.9 | 2.8 | 24.3 |
| Imports 2013 | 14.3 | 20.8 | 8.1 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 18.5 | 16.9 | 18.1 | 11.7 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 3.0 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 13.1 | 48.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 15.2 |
| MFN applied 2014 | 23.3 | 42.7 | 15.5 | 0.1 | 6.6 | 11.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 6.8 |
| Imports 2013 | 47.1 | 27.1 | 19.4 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 3.7 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 29.9 | 13.8 | 50 | 100 | 29.5 | 9.2 | 50 | 0.1 | 14.5 |
| Dairy products | 33.0 | 0 | 216 | 100 | 38.1 | 0 | 216 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 47.8 | 0 | 724 | 100 | 40.7 | 1.0 | 258 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Coffee, tea | 55.5 | 0 | 90 | 100 | 45.3 | 0 | 90 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 33.0 | 0 | 73 | 100 | 24.9 | 7.8 | 73 | 1.0 | 25.1 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 37.9 | 0 | 146 | 98.7 | 32.4 | 0 | 146 | 1.3 | 0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 47.8 | 0 | 94 | 100 | 42.6 | 0 | 94 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 57.3 | 2.1 | 199 | 100 | 44.5 | 2.1 | 122 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Cotton | 4.5 | 0 | 5 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.3 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 27.9 | 0 | 226 | 100 | 13.9 | 5.1 | 218 | 0.5 | 15.5 |
| Fish & fish products | 11.9 | 0 | 161 | 94.8 | 11.2 | 0 | 124 | 1.3 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | 24.4 | 0.1 | 44 | 51.0 | 6.2 | 35.0 | 30 | 24.7 | 43.1 |
| Petroleum | - | - | - | 0 | 6.1 | 18.8 | 10 | 17.1 | 92.1 |
| Chemicals | 29.8 | 0.2 | 72 | 59.1 | 3.3 | 50.7 | 30 | 9.1 | 34.7 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 24.4 | 0 | 50 | 87.0 | 6.9 | 21.4 | 20 | 1.5 | 31.2 |
| Textiles | 28.5 | 0 | 60 | 93.6 | 8.7 | 0 | 51 | 1.6 | 0 |
| Clothing | 30.0 | 0 | 30 | 99.6 | 29.6 | 0 | 60 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 30.5 | 0 | 113 | 55.2 | 12.6 | 9.9 | 30 | 1.4 | 17.9 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 20.2 | 7.0 | 30 | 89.3 | 4.3 | 19.8 | 30 | 12.7 | 30.6 |
| Electrical machinery | 18.9 | 31.8 | 30 | 72.8 | 8.1 | 23.3 | 30 | 13.8 | 53.5 |
| Transport equipment | 47.7 | 0 | 80 | 25.2 | 20.7 | 9.3 | 80 | 7.6 | 23.8 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 24.9 | 12.6 | 30 | 73.4 | 10.6 | 12.9 | 34 | 4.3 | 37.0 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 4,107 | 12 | 21 | 17.1 | 14.3 | 11.2 | 93.5 | 91.6 |
| 2. Japan | 2013 | 3,200 | 29 | 129 | 19.6 | 26.1 | 22.2 | 48.4 | 36.8 |
| 3. European Union | 2013 | 2,775 | 25 | 66 | 13.7 | 7.7 | 2.5 | 18.2 | 17.7 |
| 4. United States of America | 2013 | 1,867 | 17 | 58 | 6.0 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 71.2 | 59.6 |
| 5. Indonesia | 2013 | 1,165 | 24 | 112 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 96.3 | 90.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 34,415 | 42 | 249 | 9.7 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 96.4 | 86.4 |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 23,757 | 60 | 429 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 75.0 | 79.5 |
| 3. European Union | 2013 | 18,975 | 64 | 641 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 63.3 | 78.0 |
| 4. Japan | 2013 | 18,477 | 65 | 809 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 94.2 | 96.9 |
| 5. Malaysia | 2013 | 10,784 | 52 | 477 | 9.5 | 8.3 | 6.6 | 51.6 | 64.8 |

The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 2003 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 7.2 | 13.4 | 6.2 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 6.9 | 13.0 | 5.9 | | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 7.7 | 17.9 | 6.2 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0.1 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 6.6 | 0.8 | 5.7 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 33.1 | 16.0 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 11.2 | 19.7 | 1.7 | 0 | 9.6 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 37.0 | 13.7 | 8.4 | 9.9 | 10.5 | 18.9 | 1.8 | 0 | 9.0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 18.7 | 13.1 | 7.2 | 6.3 | 31.8 | 18.1 | 4.9 | 0 | 34.5 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 38.8 | 18.5 | 19.1 | 15.2 | 8.5 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.1 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 44.1 | 16.0 | 17.0 | 14.4 | 8.4 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0.2 |
| | Imports 2013 | 41.5 | 15.2 | 26.2 | 9.5 | 7.6 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 13.3 | 16.4 | 35 | 100 | 12.3 | 20.6 | 35 | 2.6 | 1.2 |
| Dairy products | 19.8 | 0 | 46 | 100 | 19.8 | 0.2 | 46 | 0.7 | 1.9 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 21.0 | 16.7 | 65 | 100 | 20.3 | 18.9 | 65 | 1.3 | 6.7 |
| Coffee, tea | 14.2 | 20.8 | 34 | 100 | 14.2 | 20.8 | 34 | 1.2 | 9.3 |
| Cereals & preparations | 16.7 | 9.5 | 63 | 100 | 16.6 | 14.5 | 63 | 2.7 | 9.4 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 2.5 | 71.9 | 34 | 100 | 2.3 | 72.9 | 34 | 1.6 | 66.9 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 7.7 | 6.3 | 30 | 100 | 5.5 | 29.4 | 30 | 0.9 | 30.8 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 26.5 | 23.4 | 64 | 100 | 27.4 | 25.5 | 64 | 1.3 | 19.7 |
| Cotton | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 2.0 | 73.2 | 45 | 100 | 1.7 | 82.1 | 45 | 0.5 | 56.9 |
| Fish & fish products | 1.3 | 93.6 | 31 | 100 | 2.1 | 88.8 | 31 | 0.4 | 96.9 |
| Minerals & metals | 5.4 | 48.5 | 23 | 100 | 5.3 | 50.0 | 23 | 24.9 | 44.2 |
| Petroleum | 14.0 | 6.7 | 20 | 100 | 14.5 | 8.3 | 20 | 10.8 | 63.7 |
| Chemicals | 3.3 | 38.3 | 25 | 100 | 3.2 | 41.9 | 25 | 13.3 | 32.7 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 2.8 | 76.4 | 18 | 100 | 2.9 | 75.7 | 18 | 3.7 | 64.3 |
| Textiles | 8.9 | 11.5 | 25 | 100 | 7.8 | 27.8 | 25 | 7.9 | 11.9 |
| Clothing | 17.5 | 0 | 18 | 100 | 17.4 | 0.2 | 18 | 1.3 | 9.8 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 10.1 | 25.7 | 25 | 100 | 10.5 | 22.5 | 25 | 2.1 | 7.5 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 5.1 | 47.7 | 16 | 100 | 3.6 | 61.5 | 16 | 7.0 | 58.2 |
| Electrical machinery | 7.1 | 41.6 | 25 | 100 | 7.8 | 33.9 | 25 | 6.6 | 45.0 |
| Transport equipment | 6.9 | 26.3 | 20 | 100 | 6.5 | 29.1 | 20 | 4.1 | 6.8 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 7.0 | 33.4 | 25 | 100 | 7.1 | 34.7 | 25 | 5.1 | 31.5 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 277 | 22 | 82 | 15.4 | 14.6 | 12.4 | 85.2 | 85.4 |
| 2. Serbia | 2013 | 103 | 16 | 56 | 21.6 | 23.8 | 23.7 | 95.5 | 97.2 |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 40 | 6 | 9 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 80.7 | 98.3 |
| 4. Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2013 | 40 | 12 | 40 | 21.9 | 26.4 | 26.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Russian Federation | 2013 | 34 | 6 | 12 | 13.0 | 6.8 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 10.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 2,420 | 38 | 176 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Serbia | 2013 | 150 | 33 | 137 | 9.5 | 7.1 | 4.0 | 18.1 | 39.6 |
| 3. China | 2013 | 107 | 7 | 11 | 14.8 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 3.6 |
| 4. Switzerland | 2013 | 75 | 22 | 90 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Turkey | 2013 | 75 | 18 | 31 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | Non-WTO member | |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-----|--------|-------------------------------|--|
| Simple average final bound | | | | | Binding coverage: Total | |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | Non-Ag | |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | | | | | | | | | |
| | MFN applied | 2014 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Imports | 2013 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | | | | | | | | | |
| | MFN applied | 2014 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| | Imports | 2013 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | | | | | 2.5 | 0 | 3 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Dairy products | | | | | 2.5 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | | | | | 2.5 | 0 | 3 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Coffee, tea | | | | | 2.5 | 0 | 3 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | | | | | 2.5 | 0 | 3 | 6.4 | 0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | | | | | 2.5 | 0 | 3 | 0.9 | 0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | | | | | 2.5 | 0 | 3 | 0.8 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | | | | | 2.5 | 0 | 3 | 6.1 | 0 |
| Cotton | | | | | 2.5 | 0 | 3 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | | | | | 2.5 | 0 | 3 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Fish & fish products | | | | | 2.5 | 0 | 3 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | | | | | 2.5 | 0 | 3 | 12.0 | 0 |
| Petroleum | | | | | 2.5 | 0 | 3 | 28.8 | 0 |
| Chemicals | | | | | 2.5 | 0 | 3 | 3.5 | 0 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | | | | | 2.5 | 0 | 3 | 2.2 | 0 |
| Textiles | | | | | 2.5 | 0 | 3 | 7.2 | 0 |
| Clothing | | | | | 2.5 | 0 | 3 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | | | | | 2.5 | 0 | 3 | 1.1 | 0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | | | | | 2.5 | 0 | 3 | 7.7 | 0 |
| Electrical machinery | | | | | 2.5 | 0 | 3 | 7.4 | 0 |
| Transport equipment | | | | | 2.5 | 0 | 3 | 12.1 | 0 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | | | | | 2.5 | 0 | 3 | 2.8 | 0 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. Canada | 2013 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. Japan | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 14.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. Australia | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. Malaysia | 2013 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 185 | 1 | 1 | 7.5 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 2. Thailand | 2013 | 181 | 1 | 1 | 16.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18.2 | 100.0 | |
| 3. Singapore | 2013 | 178 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. Japan | 2013 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. Australia | 2013 | 2 | 9 | 21 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 80.0 | 80.0 | 80.0 | Binding coverage: | Total 13.9 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 11.9 | 14.6 | 11.5 | | Non-Ag 0.9 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 9.8 | 13.5 | 9.3 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 1.7 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 99.8 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 0 | 26.2 | 15.2 | 0 | 58.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 0 | 34.1 | 10.0 | 0 | 55.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.9 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 1.9 | 40.1 | 20.9 | 0 | 37.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 7.7 | 34.7 | 36.9 | 0 | 20.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 19.0 | 0 | 20 | 0.6 | 0 |
| Dairy products | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 16.3 | 0 | 20 | 1.2 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 17.4 | 0 | 20 | 0.6 | 0 |
| Coffee, tea | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 15.6 | 0 | 20 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 13.2 | 0 | 20 | 5.2 | 0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 98.6 | 10.7 | 0 | 20 | 2.3 | 0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 11.3 | 0 | 20 | 1.1 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 18.6 | 0 | 20 | 1.6 | 0 |
| Cotton | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 9.1 | 0 | 20 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Fish & fish products | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 1.6 | 14.4 | 0 | 20 | 1.6 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 2.7 | 11.7 | 1.5 | 20 | 22.1 | 8.7 |
| Petroleum | - | - | - | 0 | 7.2 | 22.9 | 10 | 17.3 | 0.2 |
| Chemicals | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 0.2 | 7.2 | 4.5 | 20 | 14.9 | 29.7 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | - | - | - | 0 | 11.2 | 5.1 | 20 | 2.0 | 8.7 |
| Textiles | - | - | - | 0 | 16.4 | 0.3 | 20 | 5.8 | 1.1 |
| Clothing | - | - | - | 0 | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 1.0 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 4.4 | 13.0 | 1.3 | 20 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Non-electrical machinery | - | - | - | 0 | 7.0 | 0 | 20 | 8.2 | 0 |
| Electrical machinery | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 0.4 | 11.2 | 0.4 | 20 | 3.7 | 0.6 |
| Transport equipment | - | - | - | 0 | 8.7 | 2.5 | 20 | 8.0 | 0.0 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | - | - | - | 0 | 14.4 | 2.1 | 20 | 0.7 | 0.8 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 92 | 3 | 3 | 14.9 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 91.7 | 91.7 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 78 | 8 | 13 | 14.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Benin | 2013 | 25 | 13 | 35 | 15.2 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 93.5 | 99.9 |
| 4. Ghana | 2013 | 22 | 4 | 6 | 17.8 | 11.0 | 1.3 | 26.7 | 11.4 |
| 5. Viet Nam | 2013 | 19 | 2 | 2 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 40.0 | 66.6 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Benin | 2013 | 277 | 21 | 54 | 14.3 | 9.8 | 2.7 | 10.6 | 14.6 |
| 2. Lebanese Republic | 2013 | 224 | 1 | 1 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 40.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Cameroon | 2012 | 191 | 1 | 3 | 17.6 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 8.0 | 0.0 |
| 4. Burkina Faso | 2013 | 169 | 9 | 15 | 15.1 | 12.2 | 5.1 | 21.3 | 29.9 |
| 5. Ghana | 2013 | 162 | 28 | 94 | 13.1 | 10.0 | 1.0 | 20.2 | 17.0 |



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 2007 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|--------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 17.6 | 19.1 | 17.3 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100.0 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 11.7 | 11.0 | 11.8 | | | Non-Ag 100.0 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.9 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17.6 | 82.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 29.0 | 0 | 4.2 | 55.7 | 11.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 67.2 | 0 | 1.9 | 26.4 | 4.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 53.5 | 46.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 10.5 | 17.7 | 0.1 | 62.6 | 9.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 53.8 | 20.7 | 0 | 20.9 | 4.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 17.8 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 1.2 | 91.9 | 15 | 11.9 | 95.6 |
| Dairy products | 16.0 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 12.1 | 19.0 | 15 | 2.1 | 48.0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 19.9 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 15.2 | 9.2 | 20 | 1.0 | 2.3 |
| Coffee, tea | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 16.0 | 0 | 20 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 18.8 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 14.0 | 7.1 | 20 | 7.3 | 29.2 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 18.9 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 10.6 | 18.1 | 20 | 0.6 | 8.3 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 19.1 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 10.9 | 29.4 | 20 | 1.5 | 64.1 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 18.0 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 5.7 | 60.4 | 15 | 4.0 | 90.6 |
| Cotton | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 19.9 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 11.4 | 25.7 | 20 | 0.7 | 81.2 |
| Fish & fish products | 19.8 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 10.8 | 0.4 | 20 | 0.9 | 17.8 |
| Minerals & metals | 19.4 | 0 | 20 | 99.9 | 13.2 | 12.8 | 20 | 7.1 | 47.7 |
| Petroleum | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 3.3 | 83.3 | 20 | 23.2 | 100.0 |
| Chemicals | 15.0 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 13.3 | 11.3 | 15 | 5.4 | 44.5 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 15.8 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 12.7 | 17.1 | 20 | 6.5 | 51.9 |
| Textiles | 15.1 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 14.7 | 2.4 | 20 | 1.1 | 9.9 |
| Clothing | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 15.0 | 0.2 | 15 | 1.1 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 19.6 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 13.7 | 18.9 | 20 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 18.6 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 20 | 6.3 | 11.3 |
| Electrical machinery | 17.8 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 9.0 | 10.6 | 20 | 9.3 | 6.7 |
| Transport equipment | 19.0 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 7.2 | 22.3 | 20 | 5.5 | 55.1 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 18.8 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 12.1 | 21.2 | 20 | 3.1 | 29.2 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|---|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. New Zealand | 2013 | 2 | 4 | 11 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 47.4 | 57.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 3. Japan | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 29.8 | 29.8 | 29.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. Australia | 2013 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. United States of America | 2013 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 1 | 6 | 9 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 83.3 | 99.8 | |
| 2. New Zealand | 2013 | 1 | 10 | 15 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. Hong Kong, China | 2013 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 32.1 | |
| 5. Japan | 2013 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |

Trinidad and Tobago

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 | |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---|
| Simple average final bound | | 55.8 | 90.2 | 50.5 | Binding coverage: | Total 100 | |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2013 | 10.7 | 19.4 | 9.4 | | Non-Ag 100 | |
| Trade weighted average | | | | | | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | | | | | | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 5.3 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 0 | 1.0 | 87.1 | 1.8 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 10.5 | 35.2 | 1.6 | 6.6 | 14.4 | 30.1 | 1.8 | 0 | 2.4 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 84.0 | 11.5 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 3.8 | 67.4 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 17.3 | 4.3 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 87.2 | 4.8 | 110 | 100 | 23.9 | 8.4 | 40 | | |
| Dairy products | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 14.8 | 0 | 40 | | |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 93.9 | 3.7 | 156 | 100 | 22.7 | 6.1 | 40 | | |
| Coffee, tea | 80.7 | 0 | 106 | 100 | 16.8 | 0 | 40 | | |
| Cereals & preparations | 92.1 | 3.8 | 100 | 100 | 14.1 | 14.9 | 81 | | |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 93.4 | 5.9 | 100 | 100 | 19.4 | 19.0 | 40 | | |
| Sugars and confectionery | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 20.8 | 0 | 40 | | |
| Beverages & tobacco | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 39.8 | 0 | 100 | | |
| Cotton | 80.0 | 20.0 | 100 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | | |
| Other agricultural products | 79.8 | 12.3 | 100 | 100 | 8.7 | 20.1 | 40 | | |
| Fish & fish products | 50.8 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 29.2 | 14.7 | 40 | | |
| Minerals & metals | 45.9 | 2.0 | 70 | 100 | 7.7 | 5.0 | 35 | | |
| Petroleum | 35.6 | 0 | 50 | 100 | 9.0 | 0 | 35 | | |
| Chemicals | 50.2 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 6.6 | 3.3 | 40 | | |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 51.0 | 1.8 | 70 | 100 | 9.7 | 5.1 | 20 | | |
| Textiles | 50.6 | 0.3 | 70 | 100 | 7.3 | 0.2 | 35 | | |
| Clothing | 70.0 | 0 | 70 | 100 | 19.8 | 0 | 20 | | |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 51.6 | 4.4 | 70 | 100 | 9.9 | 2.5 | 35 | | |
| Non-electrical machinery | 50.0 | 0 | 70 | 100 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 35 | | |
| Electrical machinery | 53.1 | 0 | 70 | 100 | 10.0 | 1.2 | 35 | | |
| Transport equipment | 52.4 | 0 | 70 | 100 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 35 | | |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 48.9 | 0.5 | 70 | 100 | 13.6 | 3.6 | 35 | | |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Jamaica | 2013 | 86 | 9 | 22 | 21.8 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 98.1 | 100.0 |
| 2. Guyana | 2013 | 47 | 11 | 34 | 24.8 | 43.5 | 43.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Barbados | 2013 | 39 | 12 | 32 | 47.6 | 59.9 | 59.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. United States of America | 2013 | 28 | 7 | 16 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. European Union | 2013 | 20 | 3 | 6 | 12.2 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 6,269 | 5 | 9 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 99.4 | 100.0 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 2,383 | 5 | 7 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Argentina | 2013 | 1,843 | 1 | 1 | 8.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16.7 | 99.5 |
| 4. Brazil | 2013 | 1,517 | 3 | 3 | 7.5 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 27.3 | 80.3 |
| 5. Chile | 2013 | 1,049 | 2 | 3 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|--|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 57.9 | 116.0 | 40.8 | Binding coverage: | | Total 58.0 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2013 | 14.1 | 24.6 | 12.3 | | | Non-Ag 51.6 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 13.1 | 28.7 | 11.2 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 4.7 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 23.8 | 2.6 | 21.2 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 4.7 |

| Frequency distribution | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 44.0 | 51.4 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2013 | 13.2 | 0 | 14.5 | 11.8 | 0 | 60.4 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 1.5 | 0 | 1.8 | 30.0 | 0 | 66.8 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8.1 | 27.2 | 16.3 | 0.1 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2013 | 38.0 | 0.1 | 21.7 | 13.2 | 0 | 27.1 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 40.7 | 0 | 14.0 | 20.5 | 0 | 24.7 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 113.1 | 0 | 180 | 100 | 32.6 | 0 | 36 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Dairy products | 132.6 | 0 | 180 | 100 | 32.3 | 0 | 36 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 137.5 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 32.1 | 6.7 | 36 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Coffee, tea | 85.6 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 26.0 | 4.9 | 36 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 119.4 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 29.3 | 8.3 | 36 | 4.6 | 0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 110.1 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 10.8 | 18.6 | 36 | 2.8 | 0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 100.0 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 14.4 | 34.7 | 36 | 0.9 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 107.1 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 33.4 | 0 | 36 | 0.6 | 0 |
| Cotton | 62.0 | 0 | 62 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.1 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 99.7 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 9.9 | 36.1 | 36 | 0.7 | 12.0 |
| Fish & fish products | 71.9 | 0 | 180 | 8.7 | 30.2 | 0.1 | 36 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | 31.5 | 0 | 43 | 26.0 | 9.3 | 45.1 | 30 | 16.4 | 53.8 |
| Petroleum | - | - | - | 0 | 5.0 | 66.7 | 15 | 12.1 | 33.3 |
| Chemicals | 29.5 | 0 | 75 | 41.8 | 5.2 | 67.8 | 30 | 12.6 | 60.6 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 37.8 | 0 | 52 | 49.6 | 19.2 | 9.5 | 30 | 2.9 | 4.8 |
| Textiles | 56.1 | 0 | 60 | 91.8 | 14.4 | 8.9 | 30 | 7.8 | 2.0 |
| Clothing | 60.0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 29.6 | 0 | 30 | 1.8 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 39.1 | 0 | 43 | 51.5 | 20.2 | 15.1 | 30 | 2.1 | 6.3 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 27.0 | 0 | 43 | 54.3 | 5.9 | 66.2 | 30 | 10.4 | 61.0 |
| Electrical machinery | 33.7 | 0 | 52 | 55.1 | 13.6 | 26.1 | 30 | 10.7 | 19.7 |
| Transport equipment | 31.0 | 0 | 52 | 43.9 | 10.9 | 57.0 | 30 | 9.0 | 58.7 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 35.2 | 0 | 43 | 52.5 | 12.0 | 34.9 | 30 | 2.8 | 55.9 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 446 | 19 | 50 | 13.3 | 24.5 | 3.8 | 44.8 | 44.1 |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 127 | 2 | 4 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 79.5 | 96.5 |
| 3. Morocco | 2013 | 85 | 4 | 5 | 30.9 | 46.3 | 46.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Algeria | 2013 | 35 | 13 | 24 | 27.1 | 25.6 | 25.6 | 98.6 | 100.0 |
| 5. Senegal | 2013 | 34 | 4 | 6 | 15.9 | 15.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 11,269 | 54 | 427 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 99.7 | 100.0 |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 592 | 22 | 90 | 6.8 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 52.1 | 83.5 |
| 3. Algeria | 2013 | 464 | 38 | 171 | 20.1 | 15.9 | 15.7 | 96.2 | 98.0 |
| 4. Canada | 2013 | 297 | 9 | 16 | 7.1 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 49.9 | 91.5 |
| 5. Turkey | 2013 | 284 | 24 | 56 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 99.8 | 100.0 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 28.6 | 61.0 | 17.0 | Binding coverage: | Total 50.3 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 10.7 | 42.2 | 5.4 | | Non-Ag 42.7 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 5.2 | 32.0 | 3.5 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 213.8 | 13.2 | 200.5 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0.0 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 5.8 | 21.3 | 24.8 | 22.8 | 18.4 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 17.6 | 6.4 | 9.4 | 3.5 | 15.0 | 21.2 | 14.0 | 12.9 | 0.5 |
| | Imports 2013 | 26.8 | 10.6 | 12.1 | 4.4 | 9.6 | 19.6 | 1.0 | 15.9 | 0.1 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 4.0 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 8.4 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 24.6 | 37.4 | 28.1 | 4.8 | 0.6 | 3.9 | 0.7 | 0 | 0.6 |
| | Imports 2013 | 39.9 | 32.6 | 22.5 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.6 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 132.8 | 0 | 225 | 100 | 103.7 | 10.3 | 225 | 0.2 | 36.1 |
| Dairy products | 169.8 | 0 | 180 | 100 | 129.6 | 0 | 180 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 38.8 | 0 | 146 | 100 | 33.5 | 10.5 | 146 | 0.5 | 5.2 |
| Coffee, tea | 80.3 | 0 | 168 | 100 | 31.6 | 8.3 | 145 | 0.3 | 30.8 |
| Cereals & preparations | 68.6 | 0 | 180 | 100 | 37.9 | 11.9 | 130 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 24.4 | 0 | 68 | 100 | 14.0 | 17.7 | 50 | 1.9 | 20.0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 107.3 | 0 | 135 | 100 | 87.6 | 12.8 | 135 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 79.6 | 0 | 167 | 100 | 36.9 | 19.3 | 75 | 0.4 | 14.3 |
| Cotton | 10.9 | 0 | 13 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.8 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 30.8 | 0.2 | 75 | 100 | 11.4 | 39.3 | 75 | 0.7 | 31.6 |
| Fish & fish products | 50.0 | 0 | 82 | 21.7 | 34.2 | 6.1 | 82 | 0.2 | 11.3 |
| Minerals & metals | 18.4 | 1.4 | 50 | 22.8 | 3.0 | 39.6 | 22 | 26.5 | 62.8 |
| Petroleum | 1.7 | 0 | 3 | 20.0 | 2.5 | 34.7 | 5 | 7.2 | 85.3 |
| Chemicals | 16.7 | 4.4 | 154 | 66.1 | 4.7 | 20.2 | 17 | 14.2 | 22.4 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 26.5 | 3.6 | 62 | 44.1 | 0.9 | 80.1 | 10 | 3.0 | 82.5 |
| Textiles | 24.5 | 0 | 92 | 23.0 | 6.5 | 2.1 | 12 | 4.1 | 2.4 |
| Clothing | 27.3 | 0 | 40 | 3.4 | 9.8 | 0.3 | 12 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 23.0 | 0 | 40 | 48.5 | 4.0 | 25.6 | 17 | 2.1 | 28.6 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 10.9 | 11.0 | 25 | 67.1 | 1.8 | 24.9 | 10 | 14.0 | 25.6 |
| Electrical machinery | 11.0 | 38.3 | 50 | 67.7 | 2.6 | 25.9 | 14 | 8.1 | 32.2 |
| Transport equipment | 17.9 | 0 | 37 | 56.9 | 4.3 | 13.9 | 22 | 9.5 | 5.0 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 14.1 | 23.6 | 47 | 43.2 | 2.6 | 22.4 | 14 | 3.6 | 39.3 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 4,964 | 28 | 150 | 14.4 | 9.8 | 8.5 | 86.3 | 80.9 |
| 2. Russian Federation | 2013 | 1,732 | 9 | 30 | 12.5 | 9.1 | 2.1 | 6.2 | 3.7 |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 764 | 16 | 52 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 65.5 | 77.4 |
| 4. Ukraine | 2013 | 553 | 10 | 23 | 8.4 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 16.9 | 46.8 |
| 5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2013 | 487 | 15 | 66 | 4.6 | 35.6 | 0.0 | 16.7 | 10.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 61,027 | 63 | 1,081 | 4.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 5,623 | 55 | 461 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 0.6 | 69.2 | 72.1 |
| 3. Russian Federation | 2013 | 5,524 | 52 | 695 | 9.4 | 10.3 | 0.1 | 16.4 | 15.6 |
| 4. China | 2013 | 4,374 | 42 | 201 | 10.6 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 6.4 | 60.2 |
| 5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2013 | 2,628 | 51 | 558 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 5.4 | 4.3 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 73.1 | 77.5 | 51.0 | Binding coverage: | | Total 15.7 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 12.7 | 20.2 | 11.5 | | | Non-Ag 3.0 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 11.0 | 31.1 | 8.1 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 5.7 | 0.7 | 5.0 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4.4 | 95.5 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 15.3 | 0 | 16.5 | 0 | 64.1 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 0 | 1.0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 19.3 | 0 | 24.8 | 0 | 27.6 | 1.4 | 26.9 | 0 | 26.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.7 | 0.4 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 40.7 | 0 | 22.7 | 0 | 36.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 64.0 | 0 | 11.0 | 0 | 23.2 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0 | 1.3 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 73.2 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 23.1 | 7.7 | 25 | 0.1 | 25.2 |
| Dairy products | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 51.7 | 0 | 60 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 78.4 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 22.1 | 8.4 | 25 | 0.2 | 10.0 |
| Coffee, tea | 77.9 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 19.6 | 16.7 | 25 | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| Cereals & preparations | 76.9 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 23.2 | 10.3 | 75 | 3.1 | 1.9 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 77.8 | 0 | 80 | 98.6 | 11.6 | 20.5 | 25 | 4.4 | 48.2 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 78.1 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 30.1 | 0 | 80 | 2.6 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 25.3 | 0 | 35 | 1.4 | 0 |
| Cotton | 80.0 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 78.2 | 0 | 80 | 100 | 10.9 | 38.2 | 25 | 0.3 | 51.8 |
| Fish & fish products | 53.8 | 0 | 80 | 9.5 | 24.7 | 0.3 | 25 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | - | - | - | 0 | 10.5 | 36.7 | 35 | 11.7 | 37.1 |
| Petroleum | - | - | - | 0 | 4.3 | 61.4 | 25 | 22.4 | 96.1 |
| Chemicals | 50.7 | 0 | 80 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 78.7 | 25 | 15.5 | 82.4 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 2.4 | 14.0 | 25.5 | 25 | 3.1 | 13.9 |
| Textiles | - | - | - | 0 | 19.5 | 6.9 | 56 | 3.4 | 28.7 |
| Clothing | - | - | - | 0 | 25.1 | 0.2 | 50 | 0.9 | 12.0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 50.0 | 0 | 50 | 3.8 | 12.7 | 21.1 | 25 | 2.2 | 6.2 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 44.2 | 0 | 50 | 6.0 | 3.2 | 75.2 | 25 | 7.8 | 78.4 |
| Electrical machinery | 51.4 | 0 | 80 | 8.5 | 10.8 | 35.4 | 35 | 6.6 | 68.5 |
| Transport equipment | 42.1 | 0 | 50 | 11.7 | 6.0 | 62.3 | 25 | 10.1 | 22.2 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 75.4 | 0 | 80 | 3.4 | 14.7 | 31.4 | 40 | 3.8 | 74.4 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 455 | 7 | 9 | 10.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. Kenya | 2013 | 163 | 12 | 21 | 22.5 | 26.9 | 26.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. Rwanda | 2013 | 78 | 13 | 29 | 25.2 | 25.5 | 25.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. United States of America | 2013 | 39 | 2 | 4 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. China | 2013 | 33 | 3 | 3 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 90.9 | 98.5 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Rwanda | 2013 | 125 | 30 | 126 | 15.3 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 104 | 9 | 18 | 3.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. China | 2013 | 39 | 4 | 8 | 6.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 97.4 | 99.7 | |
| 4. Hong Kong, China | 2013 | 38 | 2 | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. Burundi | 2013 | 31 | 30 | 121 | 15.2 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 2008 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 5.8 | 10.9 | 5.0 | Binding coverage: | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 4.5 | 9.2 | 3.7 | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 2.7 | 5.9 | 2.4 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0.3 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 52.1 | 4.6 | 47.5 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 12.7 | 19.5 | 28.2 | 14.4 | 24.1 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0 | 1.1 |
| MFN applied 2014 | 21.2 | 22.1 | 25.1 | 13.2 | 16.9 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.9 |
| Imports 2013 | 32.6 | 19.0 | 39.5 | 5.9 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0 | 4.7 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 33.6 | 17.4 | 42.9 | 5.6 | 0.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| MFN applied 2014 | 43.1 | 28.8 | 22.2 | 5.3 | 0.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports 2013 | 64.7 | 14.5 | 18.5 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 13.0 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 20 | 0.8 | 2.0 |
| Dairy products | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 100 | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 12.7 | 10.4 | 20 | 100 | 9.8 | 19.4 | 20 | 2.7 | 38.3 |
| Coffee, tea | 5.8 | 35.4 | 20 | 100 | 5.7 | 35.4 | 20 | 1.3 | 35.5 |
| Cereals & preparations | 12.6 | 3.4 | 20 | 100 | 12.4 | 3.8 | 20 | 0.8 | 20.3 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 10.8 | 11.7 | 30 | 100 | 8.3 | 19.3 | 30 | 1.0 | 44.2 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 17.5 | 0.6 | 50 | 100 | 19.4 | 0 | 50 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 7.8 | 25.7 | 65 | 100 | 7.9 | 25.1 | 65 | 1.4 | 23.8 |
| Cotton | 1.4 | 40.0 | 5 | 100 | 1.4 | 40.0 | 5 | 0.0 | 41.6 |
| Other agricultural products | 7.7 | 24.7 | 20 | 100 | 5.4 | 47.2 | 20 | 0.4 | 28.3 |
| Fish & fish products | 3.6 | 63.7 | 20 | 100 | 2.8 | 60.1 | 20 | 1.7 | 17.8 |
| Minerals & metals | 4.5 | 41.9 | 20 | 100 | 3.2 | 47.7 | 20 | 38.3 | 81.3 |
| Petroleum | 1.5 | 72.0 | 10 | 100 | 0.8 | 86.4 | 10 | 10.0 | 12.1 |
| Chemicals | 5.1 | 16.3 | 10 | 100 | 3.2 | 38.2 | 7 | 9.2 | 49.0 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 0.4 | 95.8 | 10 | 100 | 0.3 | 95.8 | 10 | 1.9 | 99.0 |
| Textiles | 4.1 | 32.8 | 13 | 100 | 3.8 | 35.9 | 13 | 2.2 | 28.6 |
| Clothing | 11.4 | 1.1 | 12 | 100 | 11.3 | 1.3 | 12 | 1.9 | 0.2 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 7.1 | 14.8 | 25 | 100 | 5.6 | 24.8 | 25 | 2.9 | 11.7 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 4.1 | 38.4 | 12 | 100 | 2.1 | 51.6 | 10 | 7.3 | 66.8 |
| Electrical machinery | 5.4 | 31.6 | 25 | 100 | 3.7 | 40.9 | 25 | 7.3 | 60.1 |
| Transport equipment | 7.6 | 14.4 | 20 | 100 | 5.6 | 34.1 | 20 | 6.1 | 18.5 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 6.6 | 29.1 | 25 | 100 | 5.5 | 32.9 | 25 | 2.4 | 69.4 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 5,026 | 13 | 24 | 12.5 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 26.1 | 82.7 |
| 2. Russian Federation | 2013 | 1,992 | 18 | 85 | 17.0 | 22.1 | 22.0 | 99.6 | 99.8 |
| 3. Egypt | 2013 | 1,192 | 3 | 3 | 6.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 28.6 | 97.9 |
| 4. India | 2013 | 1,145 | 1 | 1 | 27.7 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 28.6 | 99.2 |
| 5. Turkey | 2013 | 871 | 5 | 12 | 25.0 | 47.5 | 0.0 | 18.9 | 10.8 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Russian Federation | 2013 | 13,581 | 49 | 574 | 9.1 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 11,073 | 41 | 285 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 70.8 | 92.1 |
| 3. Turkey | 2013 | 3,598 | 11 | 43 | 4.9 | 9.5 | 0.4 | 62.3 | 26.4 |
| 4. China | 2013 | 2,733 | 5 | 8 | 10.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 10.8 | 96.5 |
| 5. Kazakhstan | 2013 | 1,935 | 41 | 292 | 9.7 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1996 | |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------|--|-------------------------------|---|
| Simple average final bound | 2014 | 14.4 | 25.6 | 12.7 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100 | |
| Simple average MFN applied | | 4.7 | 5.4 | 4.6 | | | Non-Ag 100 | |
| Trade weighted average | | | | | | | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | | | | | | | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 94.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5.7 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 23.4 | 68.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 8.6 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 3.5 | 0.3 | 22.1 | 74.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 8.2 | 91.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.3 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 35.3 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 2.8 | 36.5 | 5 | | |
| Dairy products | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | | |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 3.3 | 33.3 | 5 | | |
| Coffee, tea | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 3.1 | 37.5 | 5 | | |
| Cereals & preparations | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 3.2 | 35.2 | 5 | | |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 20.1 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 5 | | |
| Sugars and confectionery | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 3.5 | 29.4 | 5 | | |
| Beverages & tobacco | 117.3 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 37.7 | 0.7 | 200 | | |
| Cotton | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | | |
| Other agricultural products | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 4.4 | 11.0 | 5 | | |
| Fish & fish products | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 3.6 | 28.6 | 5 | | |
| Minerals & metals | 14.8 | 0.1 | 15 | 100 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 5 | | |
| Petroleum | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | | |
| Chemicals | 7.1 | 5.5 | 15 | 100 | 4.4 | 11.0 | 5 | | |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 12.1 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 5 | | |
| Textiles | 14.9 | 0.2 | 15 | 100 | 5.0 | 0.2 | 5 | | |
| Clothing | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | | |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 15.0 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | | |
| Non-electrical machinery | 13.4 | 5.8 | 15 | 100 | 4.5 | 9.7 | 5 | | |
| Electrical machinery | 11.7 | 21.7 | 15 | 100 | 3.7 | 26.2 | 5 | | |
| Transport equipment | 13.9 | 0 | 15 | 100 | 4.0 | 19.3 | 5 | | |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 13.5 | 5.6 | 15 | 100 | 4.6 | 8.6 | 5 | | |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2013 | 1,316 | 16 | 47 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. Oman | 2013 | 1,186 | 23 | 180 | 6.4 | 23.1 | 23.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Qatar | 2013 | 308 | 20 | 94 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. China | 2013 | 268 | 2 | 2 | 19.6 | 8.6 | 0.1 | 6.2 | 6.4 |
| 5. Kuwait, the State of | 2013 | 239 | 18 | 52 | 8.5 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Japan | 2013 | 42,478 | 1 | 4 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 68.3 | 99.1 |
| 2. India | 2013 | 28,804 | 10 | 33 | 9.2 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 39.0 |
| 3. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 18,076 | 54 | 381 | 6.6 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 16.3 | 3.7 |
| 4. Thailand | 2013 | 17,246 | 2 | 4 | 12.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 9.3 | 93.6 |
| 5. Singapore | 2013 | 16,469 | 2 | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

United States of America

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|---------|-------|---------|-------------------------------|--------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 3.5 | 4.8 | 3.3 | Binding coverage: | Total 100.0 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 3.2 | | Non-Ag 100.0 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 2.1 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 4.6 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 2,168.2 | 108.8 | 2,059.3 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 3.0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 30.2 | 44.4 | 12.7 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 41.3 |
| MFN applied 2014 | 30.8 | 46.4 | 12.2 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 41.5 |
| Imports 2013 | 39.6 | 35.1 | 14.9 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 34.5 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 47.4 | 26.7 | 17.0 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0 | 3.3 |
| MFN applied 2014 | 48.5 | 27.1 | 17.0 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0 | 3.2 |
| Imports 2013 | 49.5 | 39.2 | 6.5 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0 | 14.8 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 2.3 | 30.8 | 26 | 100 | 2.2 | 30.8 | 26 | 0.4 | 24.9 |
| Dairy products | 16.6 | 0.3 | 188 | 100 | 17.2 | 0.3 | 188 | 0.1 | 14.2 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 4.9 | 20.2 | 132 | 100 | 4.7 | 21.1 | 132 | 1.3 | 28.8 |
| Coffee, tea | 3.3 | 53.5 | 44 | 100 | 3.3 | 53.5 | 44 | 0.5 | 74.4 |
| Cereals & preparations | 3.5 | 21.0 | 44 | 100 | 3.0 | 20.1 | 44 | 0.7 | 31.5 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 4.4 | 23.9 | 164 | 100 | 7.3 | 25.9 | 164 | 0.4 | 36.5 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 12.3 | 2.9 | 55 | 100 | 11.7 | 2.7 | 55 | 0.2 | 6.3 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 14.8 | 27.8 | 350 | 100 | 18.6 | 26.2 | 350 | 1.1 | 48.2 |
| Cotton | 4.8 | 38.3 | 18 | 100 | 4.8 | 38.3 | 18 | 0.0 | 79.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 1.1 | 58.9 | 52 | 100 | 1.0 | 61.0 | 52 | 0.3 | 67.5 |
| Fish & fish products | 1.0 | 82.1 | 35 | 100 | 0.8 | 84.6 | 35 | 0.8 | 90.4 |
| Minerals & metals | 1.7 | 60.6 | 38 | 100 | 1.8 | 60.9 | 38 | 12.5 | 73.4 |
| Petroleum | 7.1 | 0 | 11 | 80.0 | 1.3 | 0 | 11 | 13.4 | 0 |
| Chemicals | 2.8 | 40.1 | 7 | 100 | 2.8 | 40.8 | 7 | 9.8 | 65.0 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 0.5 | 90.2 | 14 | 100 | 0.5 | 90.1 | 14 | 3.5 | 92.3 |
| Textiles | 8.0 | 14.8 | 41 | 100 | 7.9 | 15.0 | 41 | 1.9 | 12.6 |
| Clothing | 11.6 | 2.9 | 32 | 100 | 12.0 | 2.8 | 32 | 3.8 | 1.8 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 3.9 | 39.4 | 55 | 100 | 3.8 | 39.1 | 54 | 2.7 | 17.6 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 1.2 | 65.2 | 10 | 100 | 1.2 | 65.2 | 10 | 14.0 | 79.4 |
| Electrical machinery | 1.7 | 48.5 | 15 | 100 | 1.7 | 49.0 | 15 | 13.2 | 68.3 |
| Transport equipment | 3.0 | 55.7 | 25 | 100 | 3.1 | 55.3 | 25 | 13.0 | 15.0 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 2.3 | 44.5 | 36 | 100 | 2.5 | 44.2 | 36 | 6.6 | 70.8 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|---------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 25,365 | 17 | 31 | 15.4 | 11.2 | 1.8 | 7.4 | 5.6 |
| 2. Canada | 2013 | 21,256 | 27 | 254 | 22.4 | 12.0 | 5.8 | 91.7 | 97.5 |
| 3. Mexico | 2013 | 19,557 | 30 | 406 | 22.2 | 38.4 | 37.3 | 96.0 | 94.4 |
| 4. Japan | 2013 | 14,518 | 30 | 324 | 22.0 | 19.1 | 0.0 | 23.0 | 36.2 |
| 5. European Union | 2013 | 12,163 | 28 | 168 | 14.7 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 14.0 | 49.2 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Canada | 2013 | 212,581 | 59 | 1,267 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 200,485 | 65 | 1,388 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 24.0 | 66.1 |
| 3. Mexico | 2013 | 163,907 | 69 | 2,350 | 8.8 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 99.4 | 99.1 |
| 4. China | 2013 | 120,416 | 56 | 888 | 9.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 8.8 | 36.5 |
| 5. Japan | 2013 | 54,081 | 63 | 1,066 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 55.5 | 84.8 |



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 31.5 | 34.0 | 31.2 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 10.5 | 9.9 | 10.6 | | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 8.2 | 11.4 | 7.8 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 11.3 | 1.4 | 10.0 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0.1 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 7.3 | 84.3 | 4.5 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 56.4 | 13.1 | 13.5 | 0.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 16.4 | 1.4 | 45.3 | 10.6 | 22.9 | 3.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 24.9 | 73.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | MFN applied 2014 | 15.9 | 17.5 | 12.3 | 16.4 | 37.4 | 0.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Imports 2013 | 42.9 | 10.4 | 9.2 | 6.9 | 30.0 | 0.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 36.2 | 0 | 55 | 100 | 8.3 | 6.2 | 16 | 0.8 | 4.8 |
| Dairy products | 43.9 | 0 | 55 | 100 | 17.4 | 0 | 28 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 33.2 | 0 | 55 | 100 | 9.8 | 5.9 | 35 | 1.4 | 3.5 |
| Coffee, tea | 34.1 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 11.5 | 14.6 | 20 | 1.2 | 5.5 |
| Cereals & preparations | 37.0 | 0 | 55 | 100 | 10.3 | 19.2 | 20 | 3.1 | 24.4 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 34.2 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 8.0 | 12.7 | 25 | 1.6 | 25.8 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 30.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 17.4 | 0 | 35 | 0.8 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 31.5 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 17.0 | 1.9 | 20 | 1.0 | 33.8 |
| Cotton | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 6.4 | 0 | 8 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 31.5 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 7.6 | 9.4 | 14 | 1.9 | 16.0 |
| Fish & fish products | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 10.4 | 3.9 | 16 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Minerals & metals | 33.3 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 9.6 | 10.4 | 20 | 9.1 | 24.2 |
| Petroleum | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 0.1 | 97.2 | 6 | 23.3 | 98.7 |
| Chemicals | 21.7 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 7.8 | 5.4 | 18 | 14.4 | 29.4 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 28.8 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 18 | 3.1 | 16.8 |
| Textiles | 34.3 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 16.6 | 2.3 | 35 | 2.0 | 5.9 |
| Clothing | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 20.0 | 0 | 20 | 2.1 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 33.8 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 15.3 | 2.6 | 35 | 3.6 | 22.4 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 33.3 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 3.3 | 63.2 | 20 | 9.8 | 46.4 |
| Electrical machinery | 33.9 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 11.3 | 23.6 | 20 | 6.9 | 20.6 |
| Transport equipment | 32.9 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 9.1 | 39.4 | 23 | 10.5 | 3.6 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 33.7 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 13.1 | 21.1 | 20 | 2.6 | 21.1 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 2,034 | 5 | 9 | 11.9 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.6 | |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 913 | 10 | 22 | 16.6 | 24.2 | 0.3 | 22.0 | 43.7 | |
| 3. Brazil | 2013 | 872 | 9 | 29 | 9.9 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 2013 | 429 | 5 | 10 | 25.0 | 29.6 | 28.7 | 37.1 | 82.7 | |
| 5. Russian Federation | 2013 | 320 | 6 | 14 | 17.8 | 15.7 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 7.1 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Brazil | 2013 | 890 | 33 | 86 | 15.7 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 99.7 | 99.8 | |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 804 | 19 | 35 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 74.0 | 78.1 | |
| 3. Argentina | 2013 | 448 | 34 | 99 | 18.6 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. China | 2013 | 432 | 6 | 11 | 8.5 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 23.1 | 81.5 | |
| 5. Mexico | 2013 | 179 | 16 | 30 | 9.9 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 97.3 | 99.8 | |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | Non-WTO member |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Simple average final bound | 2014 | 14.8 | 18.8 | 14.2 | Binding coverage: |
| Simple average MFN applied | | | | | Total |
| Trade weighted average | | | | | Non-Ag |
| Imports in billion US\$ | | | | | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) |
| | | | | | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | | | | | | | | | |
| MFN applied | 0.5 | 22.3 | 30.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 45.8 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 10.5 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | | | | | | | | | |
| MFN applied | 9.1 | 28.0 | 31.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 31.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 5.1 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | | | | | 15.3 | 0 | 60 | | |
| Dairy products | | | | | 15.8 | 0 | 47 | | |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | | | | | 29.0 | 0 | 216 | | |
| Coffee, tea | | | | | 15.3 | 0 | 30 | | |
| Cereals & preparations | | | | | 18.7 | 1.4 | 42 | | |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | | | | | 7.9 | 1.7 | 30 | | |
| Sugars and confectionery | | | | | 24.5 | 5.9 | 47 | | |
| Beverages & tobacco | | | | | 27.3 | 0 | 34 | | |
| Cotton | | | | | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | | |
| Other agricultural products | | | | | 10.5 | 0 | 30 | | |
| Fish & fish products | | | | | 5.0 | 0 | 10 | | |
| Minerals & metals | | | | | 14.5 | 2.2 | 37 | | |
| Petroleum | | | | | 16.7 | 0 | 30 | | |
| Chemicals | | | | | 9.3 | 0.4 | 31 | | |
| Wood, paper, etc. | | | | | 14.9 | 18.3 | 30 | | |
| Textiles | | | | | 24.6 | 0 | 148 | | |
| Clothing | | | | | 30.9 | 0 | 160 | | |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | | | | | 16.4 | 0 | 96 | | |
| Non-electrical machinery | | | | | 4.8 | 54.7 | 33 | | |
| Electrical machinery | | | | | 12.5 | 12.0 | 211 | | |
| Transport equipment | | | | | 13.4 | 3.4 | 40 | | |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | | | | | 17.3 | 4.2 | 42 | | |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | US\$ | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 572 | 1 | 1 | 13.5 | 19.3 | 18.1 | 13.0 | 50.2 |
| 2. Kazakhstan | 2013 | 429 | 6 | 33 | 12.5 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 98.4 | 99.9 |
| 3. Russian Federation | 2013 | 127 | 10 | 29 | 11.8 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Turkey | 2013 | 32 | 6 | 10 | 19.4 | 16.0 | 0.0 | 23.5 | 38.4 |
| 5. European Union | 2013 | 32 | 10 | 16 | 6.4 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 51.6 | 73.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 1,366 | 3 | 4 | 8.7 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 5.7 | 70.6 |
| 2. Russian Federation | 2013 | 1,128 | 18 | 58 | 10.3 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Turkey | 2013 | 783 | 4 | 9 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 51.7 | 68.9 |
| 4. Kazakhstan | 2013 | 533 | 25 | 63 | 12.4 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Afghanistan | 2013 | 131 | 2 | 2 | 6.8 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 2012 |
|----------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--------------|
| Simple average final bound | 39.7 | 43.6 | 39.1 | Binding coverage: | Total 100.0 |
| Simple average MFN applied | | | | | Non-Ag 100.0 |
| Trade weighted average | | | | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | | | | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-----|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 81.1 | 17.9 | 0.2 | 0 |
| MFN applied | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 3.9 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 86.5 | 8.4 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----|--------------|--------------------|----------------|-----|------------|----------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 41.8 | 0 | 55 | 100 | | | | | |
| Dairy products | 38.0 | 0 | 65 | 100 | | | | | |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 49.5 | 0 | 65 | 100 | | | | | |
| Coffee, tea | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | | | | | |
| Cereals & preparations | 38.7 | 0 | 65 | 100 | | | | | |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 39.5 | 0 | 40 | 100 | | | | | |
| Sugars and confectionery | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | | | | | |
| Beverages & tobacco | 57.3 | 0 | 210 | 100 | | | | | |
| Cotton | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | | | | | |
| Other agricultural products | 39.0 | 0.4 | 65 | 100 | | | | | |
| Fish & fish products | 61.1 | 0 | 85 | 100 | | | | | |
| Minerals & metals | 42.4 | 0 | 75 | 100 | | | | | |
| Petroleum | 60.0 | 0 | 65 | 100 | | | | | |
| Chemicals | 33.8 | 8.9 | 65 | 99.9 | | | | | |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 42.5 | 0.8 | 65 | 100 | | | | | |
| Textiles | 36.2 | 0.3 | 65 | 100 | | | | | |
| Clothing | 40.1 | 0 | 65 | 100 | | | | | |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 41.8 | 0 | 75 | 100 | | | | | |
| Non-electrical machinery | 36.7 | 6.7 | 60 | 100 | | | | | |
| Electrical machinery | 37.9 | 4.3 | 65 | 100 | | | | | |
| Transport equipment | 36.2 | 9.2 | 65 | 100 | | | | | |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 41.0 | 9.4 | 75 | 100 | | | | | |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Malaysia | 2013 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 75.6 |
| 2. Fiji | 2013 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 27.1 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 66.7 | 97.7 |
| 3. Australia | 2013 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. United States of America | 2013 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Japan | 2013 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 24.7 | 36.2 | 36.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Thailand | 2013 | 188 | 1 | 3 | 8.6 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 7.7 | 0.0 |
| 2. Japan | 2013 | 42 | 1 | 4 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. Viet Nam | 2013 | 11 | 1 | 3 | 17.5 | 17.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4. Mauritania | 2013 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Turkey | 2013 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 36.5 | 55.3 | 33.6 | Binding coverage: | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 12.9 | 11.9 | 13.0 | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 14.5 | 23.9 | 12.1 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 22.4 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 43.7 | 9.6 | 34.2 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 30.6 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 7.8 | 63.6 | 13.0 | 14.8 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 41.6 | 16.2 | 27.0 | 0.6 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 0 | 4.1 | 12.0 | 15.2 | 35.5 | 33.1 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 6.4 | 92.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 4.2 | 21.7 | 10.6 | 30.1 | 30.4 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Imports | 2013 | 0.7 | 29.8 | 21.7 | 32.9 | 11.2 | 3.7 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 58.2 | 0 | 135 | 100 | 12.8 | 5.6 | 20 | 6.0 | 0 |
| Dairy products | 95.6 | 0 | 117 | 100 | 18.8 | 0 | 28 | 2.4 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 36.3 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 11.1 | 4.6 | 35 | 1.1 | 0 |
| Coffee, tea | 31.9 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 14.5 | 0 | 20 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 83.3 | 0 | 123 | 100 | 13.0 | 14.7 | 20 | 5.3 | 0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 90.7 | 0 | 123 | 100 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 20 | 3.8 | 0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 95.1 | 0 | 118 | 100 | 16.6 | 0 | 20 | 1.3 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 17.6 | 0 | 20 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Cotton | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 9.6 | 0 | 10 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 42.7 | 0 | 122 | 100 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 20 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Fish & fish products | 31.4 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 18.8 | 1.2 | 20 | 0.8 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | 33.4 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 10.2 | 4.4 | 20 | 12.6 | 0.0 |
| Petroleum | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 5.5 | 45.7 | 15 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Chemicals | 33.6 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 8.3 | 0.6 | 25 | 19.6 | 0.2 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 33.7 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 12.6 | 4.2 | 20 | 2.7 | 12.7 |
| Textiles | 34.9 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 18.4 | 0 | 35 | 2.0 | 0 |
| Clothing | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 25.8 | 0 | 35 | 2.0 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 34.5 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 13.6 | 0.6 | 35 | 2.4 | 0.5 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 32.8 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 12.3 | 11.1 | 160 | 19.2 | 0.2 |
| Electrical machinery | 33.4 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 12.0 | 9.3 | 20 | 8.5 | 0 |
| Transport equipment | 33.3 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 15.7 | 10.4 | 40 | 2.7 | 3.4 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 32.8 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 12.3 | 8.1 | 87 | 5.5 | 0.0 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 32 | 6 | 8 | 9.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 38.1 | 96.2 |
| 2. Colombia | 2013 | 13 | 6 | 10 | 17.4 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 11 | 4 | 8 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Hong Kong, China | 2013 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Mexico | 2013 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 19.8 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 6.9 | 95.5 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. United States of America | 2013 | 26,853 | 4 | 19 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 79.8 | 98.6 |
| 2. India | 2013 | 13,940 | 1 | 1 | 6.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22.2 | 100.0 |
| 3. China | 2013 | 13,120 | 1 | 2 | 7.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 16.7 | 81.5 |
| 4. Singapore | 2013 | 5,595 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. European Union | 2013 | 4,225 | 6 | 10 | 4.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 67.3 | 94.5 |



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 2007 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 11.5 | 19.1 | 10.4 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 9.5 | 16.3 | 8.4 | | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 5.1 | 7.3 | 4.9 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 1.1 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 130.7 | 11.8 | 118.9 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 8.7 | 15.9 | 18.9 | 8.8 | 20.8 | 24.4 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 0 |
| MFN applied 2014 | 15.5 | 16.7 | 16.2 | 10.6 | 17.0 | 23.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Imports 2013 | 44.5 | 26.7 | 8.7 | 5.6 | 9.3 | 5.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 15.0 | 34.0 | 13.6 | 12.8 | 20.1 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| MFN applied 2014 | 38.4 | 19.4 | 7.2 | 12.9 | 18.0 | 3.6 | 0.3 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports 2013 | 56.5 | 14.1 | 8.2 | 14.4 | 5.6 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.2 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 15.0 | 7.0 | 40 | 100 | 14.2 | 8.3 | 40 | 0.2 | 6.5 |
| Dairy products | 16.6 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 20 | 0.5 | 10.4 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 21.2 | 8.1 | 40 | 100 | 20.1 | 8.0 | 40 | 1.0 | 4.3 |
| Coffee, tea | 26.8 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 26.8 | 0 | 40 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 20.9 | 2.6 | 80 | 100 | 17.3 | 12.6 | 40 | 2.0 | 3.9 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 11.6 | 1.4 | 35 | 100 | 8.4 | 15.7 | 35 | 2.7 | 79.3 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 33.3 | 12.5 | 100 | 100 | 17.8 | 11.8 | 40 | 0.2 | 8.4 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 50.2 | 0 | 135 | 100 | 43.0 | 0 | 135 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Cotton | 14.0 | 20.0 | 20 | 100 | 6.0 | 40.0 | 10 | 0.9 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 7.6 | 24.3 | 20 | 100 | 6.6 | 43.2 | 20 | 1.2 | 66.7 |
| Fish & fish products | 17.7 | 1.2 | 35 | 100 | 15.6 | 8.6 | 35 | 0.7 | 42.1 |
| Minerals & metals | 11.2 | 11.7 | 60 | 100 | 8.0 | 39.0 | 45 | 15.6 | 61.7 |
| Petroleum | 34.2 | 0 | 40 | 100 | 11.9 | 11.1 | 20 | 6.5 | 13.2 |
| Chemicals | 6.1 | 8.7 | 27 | 100 | 3.1 | 61.7 | 27 | 13.4 | 59.8 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 11.5 | 15.4 | 25 | 100 | 10.4 | 25.3 | 25 | 2.8 | 40.9 |
| Textiles | 10.4 | 0.3 | 100 | 100 | 9.6 | 11.5 | 100 | 8.8 | 11.3 |
| Clothing | 19.9 | 0 | 20 | 100 | 19.8 | 0 | 20 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 14.1 | 1.9 | 35 | 100 | 12.9 | 15.2 | 35 | 2.4 | 13.8 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 5.7 | 34.6 | 50 | 100 | 3.3 | 64.3 | 50 | 11.3 | 77.0 |
| Electrical machinery | 9.7 | 31.5 | 35 | 100 | 7.9 | 49.5 | 35 | 23.8 | 78.3 |
| Transport equipment | 22.2 | 21.6 | 198 | 100 | 17.5 | 37.2 | 75 | 2.4 | 40.9 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 10.3 | 38.2 | 35 | 100 | 9.8 | 42.0 | 35 | 2.9 | 56.0 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 2,290 | 10 | 24 | 13.9 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 19.3 | 90.8 |
| 2. China | 2013 | 1,843 | 6 | 10 | 15.8 | 30.4 | 18.3 | 91.8 | 63.3 |
| 3. United States of America | 2013 | 1,424 | 8 | 21 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 32.8 | 86.8 |
| 4. Malaysia | 2013 | 528 | 12 | 27 | 18.5 | 24.6 | 1.3 | 50.5 | 34.9 |
| 5. Japan | 2013 | 430 | 19 | 48 | 17.1 | 8.5 | 6.4 | 48.3 | 69.3 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. European Union | 2013 | 25,412 | 42 | 310 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 62.3 | 72.4 |
| 2. United States of America | 2013 | 22,840 | 40 | 324 | 4.6 | 8.6 | 0.0 | 42.2 | 41.5 |
| 3. China | 2013 | 15,048 | 42 | 211 | 10.5 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 97.7 | 96.6 |
| 4. Japan | 2013 | 13,657 | 64 | 632 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 92.3 | 91.9 |
| 5. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 6,726 | 76 | 1,153 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 0.0 | 11.8 | 7.3 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 2014 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 21.2 | 25.0 | 20.6 | Binding coverage: | | Total 100 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2013 | 7.5 | 10.4 | 7.0 | | | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 5.7 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 8.5 | 3.7 | 4.8 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0 | 0 | 4.0 | 8.4 | 51.7 | 23.5 | 4.5 | 0 | 7.9 |
| | MFN applied 2013 | 1.1 | 43.2 | 30.2 | 0 | 17.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7.6 |
| | Imports 2013 | 37.9 | 33.9 | 24.7 | 0 | 3.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.1 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Final bound | 0.1 | 2.5 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 82.7 | 6.1 | 0 | 0 | 0.1 |
| | MFN applied 2013 | 1.3 | 71.6 | 20.3 | 0 | 5.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.7 |
| | Imports 2013 | 1.5 | 75.2 | 22.6 | 0 | 0.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 22.4 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 12.0 | 0 | 25 | 3.5 | 0 |
| Dairy products | 17.5 | 0 | 28 | 100 | 6.0 | 0 | 10 | 3.6 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 29.5 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 16.2 | 0 | 25 | 2.1 | 0 |
| Coffee, tea | 40.3 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 12.4 | 0 | 25 | 0.6 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 20.3 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 6.4 | 8.8 | 25 | 21.3 | 78.0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 20.3 | 0 | 28 | 100 | 6.5 | 0 | 25 | 3.9 | 0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 20.5 | 0 | 28 | 100 | 5.4 | 0 | 10 | 4.7 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 44.4 | 0 | 100 | 100 | 13.4 | 0 | 25 | 3.2 | 0 |
| Cotton | 25.0 | 0 | 33 | 100 | 9.0 | 0 | 25 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 19.3 | 0 | 28 | 100 | 6.0 | 0 | 10 | 1.0 | 0 |
| Fish & fish products | 42.0 | 0 | 43 | 100 | 24.6 | 0 | 25 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Minerals & metals | 19.2 | 0.2 | 40 | 100 | 6.4 | 0.9 | 25 | 12.4 | 4.2 |
| Petroleum | 24.0 | 0 | 27 | 100 | 7.6 | 0 | 10 | 1.6 | 0 |
| Chemicals | 18.5 | 0 | 28 | 100 | 5.7 | 0.2 | 25 | 10.6 | 0.1 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 21.5 | 0.6 | 28 | 100 | 6.2 | 2.7 | 10 | 4.5 | 0.7 |
| Textiles | 21.7 | 0 | 30 | 100 | 6.1 | 0.2 | 25 | 1.6 | 1.0 |
| Clothing | 25.0 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 10.0 | 0 | 10 | 1.4 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 21.5 | 0 | 28 | 100 | 7.3 | 1.3 | 10 | 1.7 | 0.0 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 19.7 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 10 | 5.0 | 2.1 |
| Electrical machinery | 17.7 | 0 | 28 | 100 | 5.1 | 0.2 | 10 | 3.7 | 0.1 |
| Transport equipment | 20.8 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5 | 12.1 | 1.0 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 19.7 | 0 | 25 | 100 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 10 | 1.2 | 4.0 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % | |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 2013 | 124 | 10 | 24 | 10.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 2. Egypt | 2013 | 21 | 1 | 1 | 11.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 3. Qatar | 2013 | 13 | 6 | 9 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 4. Jordan | 2013 | 12 | 11 | 18 | 24.8 | 25.1 | 25.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 5. Oman | 2013 | 9 | 7 | 15 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 3,061 | 1 | 3 | 6.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 98.8 | 100.0 | |
| 2. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 1,663 | 4 | 4 | 7.9 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 18.5 | 1.4 | |
| 3. Thailand | 2013 | 1,527 | 1 | 1 | 8.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.2 | 99.8 | |
| 4. India | 2013 | 776 | 1 | 2 | 8.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 50.8 | |
| 5. Japan | 2013 | 636 | 5 | 9 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 106.0 | 123.3 | 44.0 | Binding coverage: | | Total 16.8 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 13.5 | 18.9 | 12.6 | | | Non-Ag 4.2 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 8.5 | 16.9 | 8.2 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 10.2 | 0.4 | 9.7 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 97.6 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 1.9 | 18.3 | 0 | 19.3 | 59.6 | 0 | 0 | 5.5 |
| Imports | 2013 | 11.0 | 27.8 | 0 | 7.7 | 53.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 28.2 | 10.9 | 0 | 29.3 | 29.5 | 0 | 0 | 1.6 |
| Imports | 2013 | 50.7 | 7.0 | 0 | 20.1 | 22.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 125.0 | 0 | 125 | 100 | 19.2 | 0 | 25 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Dairy products | 125.0 | 0 | 125 | 100 | 22.6 | 6.3 | 25 | 0.3 | 15.4 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 125.0 | 0 | 125 | 100 | 22.0 | 0.5 | 25 | 0.4 | 1.3 |
| Coffee, tea | 94.2 | 0 | 125 | 100 | 22.9 | 0 | 25 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 119.9 | 0 | 125 | 100 | 16.4 | 0 | 25 | 0.9 | 0 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 125.0 | 0 | 125 | 98.6 | 13.7 | 6.0 | 25 | 1.2 | 23.7 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 125.0 | 0 | 125 | 100 | 22.0 | 5.9 | 25 | 0.1 | 36.7 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 125.0 | 0 | 125 | 100 | 23.8 | 0 | 25 | 0.6 | 0 |
| Cotton | 125.0 | 0 | 125 | 100 | 13.0 | 0 | 15 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 125.0 | 0 | 125 | 100 | 15.5 | 4.0 | 25 | 0.3 | 20.6 |
| Fish & fish products | 125.0 | 0 | 125 | 1.6 | 23.9 | 0.4 | 25 | 0.5 | 6.5 |
| Minerals & metals | 36.2 | 0 | 40 | 3.2 | 11.3 | 20.5 | 25 | 32.0 | 67.8 |
| Petroleum | - | - | - | 0 | 18.6 | 18.8 | 25 | 9.9 | 0.8 |
| Chemicals | 51.8 | 0 | 125 | 1.3 | 7.6 | 50.8 | 25 | 12.3 | 66.6 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 4.7 | 16.2 | 5.4 | 25 | 2.3 | 21.9 |
| Textiles | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 0.2 | 16.1 | 5.9 | 25 | 1.2 | 16.1 |
| Clothing | - | - | - | 0 | 24.9 | 0 | 25 | 0.6 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 43.7 | 0 | 45 | 11.9 | 19.8 | 8.9 | 25 | 2.4 | 20.5 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 44.5 | 0 | 60 | 20.2 | 4.9 | 63.8 | 25 | 17.9 | 68.8 |
| Electrical machinery | - | - | - | 0 | 11.6 | 33.6 | 25 | 6.0 | 48.8 |
| Transport equipment | 40.0 | 0 | 40 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 56.3 | 25 | 9.1 | 20.9 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | - | - | - | 0 | 15.2 | 24.3 | 25 | 1.7 | 19.8 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | US\$ | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Zimbabwe | 2013 | 208 | 8 | 11 | 28.2 | 22.3 | 22.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. China | 2013 | 133 | 2 | 2 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 5.3 | 40.0 | 14.3 |
| 3. European Union | 2013 | 129 | 7 | 11 | 8.3 | 47.8 | 47.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Malawi | 2013 | 102 | 4 | 5 | 18.9 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. South Africa | 2013 | 51 | 7 | 10 | 10.3 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 2,915 | 1 | 2 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 366 | 3 | 4 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 99.8 | 100.0 |
| 3. South Africa | 2013 | 319 | 13 | 34 | 6.8 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Korea, Republic of | 2013 | 264 | 1 | 1 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 37.5 | 100.0 |
| 5. India | 2013 | 243 | 2 | 4 | 7.8 | 5.7 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.0 |

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Simple average final bound | | 88.0 | 141.1 | 10.9 | Binding coverage: | Total 22.2 |
| Simple average MFN applied | 2014 | 16.3 | 23.7 | 15.0 | | Non-Ag 10.4 |
| Trade weighted average | 2013 | 13.6 | 20.4 | 12.6 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2013 | 7.6 | 1.1 | 6.5 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV in % |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 1.3 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 0 | 2.2 | 0 | 0 | 93.5 | 2.3 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 5.9 | 22.3 | 19.8 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 42.1 | 2.5 | 0.3 |
| Imports | 2013 | 17.0 | 9.0 | 19.6 | 19.5 | 3.2 | 25.6 | 5.5 | 0.4 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 2.2 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| MFN applied | 2014 | 10.6 | 40.7 | 15.7 | 8.8 | 6.9 | 10.7 | 6.0 | 0.4 |
| Imports | 2013 | 17.8 | 48.9 | 9.7 | 3.8 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 2.6 | 0.1 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 150.0 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 30.1 | 8.1 | 40 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Dairy products | 150.0 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 27.9 | 11.9 | 40 | 0.7 | 45.0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 139.9 | 3.8 | 150 | 100 | 29.1 | 3.6 | 40 | 0.5 | 2.8 |
| Coffee, tea | 139.6 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 32.7 | 0 | 40 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 148.4 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 21.2 | 8.4 | 40 | 6.0 | 24.2 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 146.0 | 0 | 150 | 98.6 | 11.3 | 0 | 40 | 2.2 | 13.2 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 150.0 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 13.2 | 5.9 | 40 | 1.4 | 3.7 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 150.0 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 53.6 | 12.6 | 150 | 1.7 | 0 |
| Cotton | 105.0 | 30.0 | 150 | 100 | 4.0 | 20.0 | 5 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Other agricultural products | 124.7 | 0 | 150 | 100 | 9.3 | 6.8 | 40 | 1.4 | 0.9 |
| Fish & fish products | 4.7 | 78.2 | 150 | 74.6 | 12.1 | 46.0 | 40 | 0.4 | 3.2 |
| Minerals & metals | 11.8 | 3.6 | 25 | 4.6 | 12.8 | 0.8 | 65 | 21.4 | 5.1 |
| Petroleum | - | - | - | 0 | 22.2 | 12.5 | 45 | 19.2 | 2.3 |
| Chemicals | 18.4 | 0 | 150 | 3.2 | 7.4 | 5.0 | 40 | 11.5 | 24.4 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 12.2 | 0 | 25 | 22.4 | 17.2 | 3.0 | 57 | 2.4 | 12.4 |
| Textiles | 26.4 | 0 | 35 | 5.4 | 16.7 | 0 | 163 | 1.7 | 0 |
| Clothing | - | - | - | 0 | 66.8 | 0 | 174 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 21.4 | 22.5 | 0.3 | 131 | 1.6 | 3.6 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 8.9 | 0 | 25 | 15.2 | 5.9 | 43.7 | 65 | 8.7 | 53.3 |
| Electrical machinery | 3.3 | 76.7 | 25 | 12.1 | 13.4 | 16.7 | 60 | 5.3 | 51.2 |
| Transport equipment | 12.5 | 0 | 33 | 25.8 | 12.6 | 11.8 | 60 | 9.6 | 14.7 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 20.4 | 0 | 30 | 7.8 | 16.5 | 8.1 | 60 | 3.1 | 17.0 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-----|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2013 | 555 | 2 | 2 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 2.0 | 5.3 | 5.2 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 269 | 9 | 17 | 10.4 | 24.4 | 24.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. South Africa | 2013 | 108 | 12 | 22 | 9.9 | 41.3 | 41.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 4. Hong Kong, China | 2013 | 43 | 2 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Jordan | 2013 | 31 | 3 | 3 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. South Africa | 2013 | 234 | 28 | 71 | 7.6 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2. European Union | 2013 | 213 | 6 | 10 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 99.8 | 100.0 |
| 3. China | 2013 | 133 | 7 | 9 | 4.7 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 46.8 | 23.9 |
| 4. Zambia | 2013 | 109 | 35 | 116 | 13.5 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Brazil | 2013 | 60 | 1 | 1 | 6.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 37.5 | 100.0 |



III. Special topic

Tariff accumulation, effective protection and export competitiveness in global production

Are tariffs an issue of the past, thanks to progress in multilateral or preferential trade liberalization? Many analysts are turning their interest to non-tariff measures (NTMs) or trade facilitation because nominal tariffs seem too low to make a difference, 5% being sometimes presented as the threshold below which a difference in nominal tariffs does not matter anymore. Today, most of North-North trade is subjected to duties lower than 5% while 80% of developing country exports to developed country markets is duty free. With South-South trade dominated by low tariff commodities, custom duties appear more as an addition to total trade costs rather than a barrier to trade, except for some specific product lines that still suffer from peak rates.¹

But, with the surge of global manufacturing and the international fragmentation of global value chains that characterised what is called the "Third Industrial Revolution", the cumulative effect of nominal tariffs along the supply chain amplifies their impact. Today, trade in intermediate goods represents more than half the volume of (non-fuel) international transactions. Traditional trade since the 18th century dealt mainly in commodities and in final products; 21st century globalised economy is increasingly characterised by "trade in tasks", where firms in different countries specialise in performing specific functions of the supply chain and exchange intermediate goods at different stages of processing.

In such a segmented manufacturing pattern, transaction costs (border and behind the border costs of trade) are a crucial part of the competitiveness of firms and determine in part their ability to participate in production networks. Moreover, transaction costs affect not only the competitiveness of goods but also –and perhaps more importantly– of services sectors. One of the most important results of the measurement of trade in value-added terms, in our view, is to fully expose the dominant weight of services in determining the commercial value of today's international trade.²

Measuring the international trade flows associated with global manufacturing poses a challenge to the trade statisticians; the answers that the statistical community has put forwards in the recent past solve only part of the issue but provide a rich stock of information that pushes forward the frontier of trade and market quantitative analysis. Mapping trade along global value chains (GVCs), identifying the industries that create value-added, how much and where it will be eventually consumed are the new challenges facing trade statisticians (WTO, 2015). Ordinary concepts of country of origin or country of (final) destination do not fully apply anymore: if we look at the national origin of the value-added incorporated in the final product, we realize that significant shares of the value may come from countries other than the country of origin as described by customs records. Similarly, the domestic value added embodied in the exports of intermediate products may end being consumed as final goods in unsuspected countries.

One of the new statistical tools developed by trade statisticians links a series of harmonized national input-output tables with trade flows between industrial sectors (trade in intermediate goods and services) or between industries and final consumers (trade in final products). The history of this measure of international trade in value-added is recent: the first attempt at developing a world-wide model took place less than 10 years ago (Daudin et al. 2006) and was developed on a non-official dataset (GTAP). The first measures based on official data were produced by WTO and IDE-JETRO (2011) on the Asian-Pacific region; in 2012 the EU sponsored WIOD project launched the first truly global database, followed in early 2013 by the OECD-WTO TIVA database.

From a market-access analysis perspective, mapping inter-industrial trade flows when they criss-cross international borders allows for the measuring of the additional cost that importing firms will pay for these inputs and, more importantly perhaps when international competitiveness is concerned, estimating the overall impact of these tariffs on the price of the output. As we shall see, the measure of trade in value-added brings back to the forefront scene the calculation of effective protection rate, one of the major tools of trade and tariff analysis in the 1970s which had fallen in relative oblivion with the rise of computable general equilibrium models. Looking at effective protection and its implications for "costs" competitiveness has also the virtue of refocusing the attention of analysts on firms and industries as the main subjects or objects of international trade.

This renewed focus on the sectoral and micro-economic dimensions of international trade is fully aligned with the most recent trends in trade theories (WTO, 2015); it makes a relevant contribution of trade statisticians to evidence-based decision making. The present discussion should also be understood as a contribution to the wider debate on the role of tax policies on trade and investment competitiveness; this broader fiscal thematic has taken a renewed importance in trade analytics when countries are part of a currency area and cannot use exchange rate as a tool for equilibrating their sectoral accounts. Even if members of a currency area are also part of a custom union (as it is the case in the EU, for example) and

1. In developed economies, these are especially prominent in agriculture where 35 per cent of agriculture tariffs in 2015 were tariff peaks (UN, 2015); developing countries' MFN duties imposed on imports of agricultural and clothing products are, in average, above or close to peak rates (WTO, 2014).
2. The OECD-WTO TIVA database released first in 2013 revealed that about 45% of total cross-border international trade is imputable to services, more than double the traditional balance of payments score. The difference is due to the value of services that are embodied in manufacture goods and invisible to traditional trade statistics.

cannot independently change their tariff schedules, understanding their implications on export competitiveness sheds important lights on the micro-economic implications of custom duties.

1. Effective protection and the price of value-added³

The main analytical tool to measure the impact of tariffs on industrial production costs and gross margins is rate of effective protection (EPR). Effective protection is calculated as a weighted average of nominal tariffs, but in this case, the weights are given by the value of inter-industrial flows of intermediate and final products. Moreover, the measure usually applies to industries and not to products as in traditional tariff analysis.⁴ Conceptually, it is the difference accruing to an industry between the rent on output price provided by nominal protection and the additional production costs due to the higher domestic price of inputs. For a given industry, EPR is obtained as the ratio of its value-added at domestic prices and the gross margin the firm could pretend at if it had to operate at international prices, in a situation of free trade and zero tariffs.

In practice, EPRs are calculated by deducting the additional production cost the producer had to pay because of the tariff charged on the importable inputs from the nominal protection received on one unit of output produced by an industry and sold on the domestic market (at a price higher than the free-trade market price because of the duty charged on competitive imports). The result is compared with the hypothetical value-added that would have resulted from the operation if no custom duties were levied. Because production costs are usually known only at aggregated sectoral level thanks to Supply-Use tables or Input-Output matrices, EPR are calculated at aggregated “industry” level. For each industrial sector “j”, its EPR is the difference between the nominal protection enjoyed on the output minus the weighted average of tariff paid on the required inputs, divided by value-added at free-trade prices.

It is given by:

$$EPR_j = \frac{t_j - \sum_i (t_i a_{ij})}{1 - \sum_i a_{ij}} \quad [1]$$

With

- a_{ij} : elements of the matrix A of technical coefficients in an input-output matrix. Input coefficients a_{ij} are calculated by dividing input values of goods and services used in each industry by the industry’s corresponding total output, i.e. $a_{ij} = z_{ij} / X_j$ where z_{ij} is a value of good/service i purchased for the production in industry j , and X_j is the total output of industry j . Thus, the coefficients represent the direct requirement of inputs for producing just one unit of output of industry j .
- t_j : nominal tariff on sector “j”,
- t_i : nominal tariff on inputs purchased from sector “i”. “i” can be equal to “j” when a firm purchases inputs from other firms of the same sector of activity. In an inter-country framework, “i” includes also the partner dimension [c] as inputs from sector “i” might be domestic or imported.

If the tariff schedule is flat (all tariff are equal), the rate of effective protection on the value added is equal to the nominal rate of protection. In the presence of tariff escalation, downstream industries producing final goods will benefit from a higher effective protection. Upstream industries producing inputs will have, on the contrary, a lower protection and possibly a negative one if the sum of duty taxes paid on the inputs is higher than the taxes collected on the output.

2. EPRs and export competitiveness

If domestic industries were able to export at the price they sell domestically (meaning that firms are price makers and demand is price inelastic), a positive effective protection would mean an increase in exported value-added. Yet, this is usually not the case, unless the exporting firm has global market power, not a usual situation for most firms, especially those located in developing countries. So, the most common situation is that the exporting firm is a price taker and will have to compete on the international market at the international prices. For the firm, the export price should be lower than the domestic one by the amount of nominal protection received.⁵ When the firm exports, the value added it receives will be lower:⁶

$$(1 - \sum_i (t_i a_{ij})) < (1 - \sum_i a_{ij}) \quad [2]$$

Therefore, a high EPR, resulting for example from high nominal duties and steep tariff escalation, reduces protected sectors’ incentive to export, as their rate of return on the domestic market is higher than what they can expect on the international one. It is a well-known result that high EPRs discourage benefiting firms from exporting their output; this anti-export bias becomes even more relevant when analysing trade policy from a “trade in value added” perspective (Diakantoni and Escaith, 2012). Similarly, an exporting firm will be in an inferior position vis à vis a foreign competitor operating in a free trade environment, as

3. This and other sections borrow from Diakantoni and Escaith (2014).

4. The calculation could also be applied to products if detailed supply-use tables are available; see (WTO 2015) for the renewed interest of trade statisticians in compiling extended supply-use tables.

5. Alternatively, the firm may decide to charge higher price but will face a lower demand, depending on the value of the price elasticity. We do not analyse this option, which belongs more to the economic analysis of EPRs, through partial or general equilibrium approaches.

6. Even in this case, the firm may still have an interest in exporting, especially when the size of the domestic market is small and production costs decrease with volumes (scale effect).

its value-added when selling at world price (left hand side of equation [2]) is lower than its free-trade competitor (right hand side). This is particularly critical in a GVC context, when foreign lead-firms base their “make or buy” decisions as well as the choice of offshore localization from tight cost arbitrage (Kohler, 2004).

The negative impact of high EPRs on second-tier domestic suppliers derives from the fact that tariff duties influence the domestic price of all inputs, including those domestically produced (goods, but, as we shall see in the next section, services too). Domestic suppliers of tradable goods will be able to raise their own prices up to the level of the international price plus the tariff duty, without running the risk of being displaced by imports.

One of the most striking results of the trade in value-added research programme has been to highlight the role of services in defining overall international competitiveness. Once the value of services embodied in the production of goods is taken into consideration, the share of commercial services in world trade in value-added duplicates its Balance of Payments value. Moreover, the cost and quality of GVC-related services, both embodied and imbedded, is a key component for defining the competitiveness of any given industry and its capacity for up-grading the value-chain (Low, 2013).

For the services providers who have to support a higher cost of tradable inputs but cannot benefit from tariff protection, EPRs are negative. More importantly, their situation in terms of international competitiveness, as described by the left-hand side of equation [2], deteriorates: unless they accept to operate at lower gross margins than their international competitors, they are not competitive on the international market and the exporting firms which make use of their services will suffer a cost-disadvantage equivalent to inefficiency spill-over.⁷

This aspect of inefficiency spill-over is also increasingly relevant when looking at GVCs from a “trade and development” perspective: a productive chain is as strong as its weakest part. A GVC approach to industrialization, policy-makers should design “smart industrial policies” that, at the difference of old-style vertical industrial policies, look at value creation by reducing inefficiencies. As observed by Cella and Pica (2001), sectoral inefficiencies measured through the inter-industry linkages in the OECD were largely due to inefficiencies imported from other sectors via intermediate input prices, rather than to internal factors. Overpriced inputs may be due to technical inefficiencies affecting the upstream industrial sectors or the effect of distorting trade policies. This is a clear indication that tariff policy has a clear bearing on competitiveness: generous effective protection through high tariffs results at best in domestic prices higher than what they could have been and, at worst, in prices much higher than international ones. Therefore, by increasing the relative price of non-tradables with respect to tradables, tariffs act here as a kind of over-valued real exchange rate.

Distinguishing between the costs of domestic (superscript “h”) and foreign inputs (superscript “f”), EPR can therefore be written as:

$$EPR_j = \frac{t_j - [\sum_i (t_i a_{ij}^f) + \sum_i (t_i a_{ij}^h)]}{1 - \sum_i a_{ij}} \quad [3]$$

With a_{ij}^f and a_{ij}^h the intermediate consumption “i” from, respectively, foreign and home country required to produce one unit of output “j”.

When duty draw-backs or tariff exemptions (as in EPZs) correct for this bias and allow domestic producers to purchase inputs at international prices, export-oriented firms still have a disincentive to purchase inputs internally as their second-tier domestic suppliers (represented by the sum $[\sum_i (t_i a_{ij}^h)]$ in equation [3]) won't be able to benefit from the duty exemption. Thus, despite draw-backs, the first-tier domestic suppliers exporting their products to other participants of the international supply chain remain at a disadvantage compared to their free-trade competitors (right hand side of equation [4]) when they source some of their inputs from other local suppliers or outsource part of their tasks to them:⁸

$$(1 - [\sum_i a_{ij}^f + \sum_i (t_i a_{ij}^h)]) < (1 - \sum_i a_{ij}) \quad [4]$$

EPZs or duty draw-back schemes will compensate the exporting firm for the additional production costs caused by tariffs only when it uses imported inputs (in this case, $\sum_i (t_i a_{ij}^h) = 0$ and inequality [4] becomes an identity as $a_{ij}^f \equiv a_{ij}$; $\forall i, j$).

But such strategy prices-out domestic suppliers when nominal tariffs are high. The national suppliers of these domestic firms, because they sell on their home market, will not be able to draw back the duties they had to pay on their own inputs. Even if they were able to do so, through a somewhat complicated administrative mechanism, domestic suppliers using non-imported inputs would still be put at a disadvantage because nominal protection raised the domestic price of all tradable products, be they actually imported or not.

While the anti-export bias [3] is a well-known result from a traditional trade in final goods perspective, our new corollary [4] is relevant only from the vertical specialization perspective typical of GVCs, where a “buy” decision arising from a “make or buy” assessment implies arbitrage between domestic and foreign suppliers.

7. Domestic firms are supposed to operate with similar production technologies than their competitors. Obviously, a domestic firm may remain competitive on the international market despite higher costs if it benefits from other advantages, be they natural (access to cheap resources such as land or energy) or resulting from an industrial policy (subsidies).
8. Unless home firms substitute high-tariff domestic inputs for lower ones (negative correlation between changes in t_i and a_{ij}^h) but our 2012 paper shows that almost no substitution took place in East Asia.

In the 53 economies included in the TiVA database in its 2013 edition (Table 1) EPRs have been declining since the conclusion of the Uruguay Round in 1995 (Figure 1) with the exception of petroleum products where an increase of 50% was observed and Transport equipment, other than vehicle, where the EPR remained constant. Despite a reduction in nominal protection between 1995 and 2008, significant inter-sectoral differences remain. The highest 2008 nominal protection on good producing sectors⁹, in average of all countries covered by the *TiVA* database, is found in the food and beverage sector, followed by agriculture. Their effective protection rates are also high, especially for food and beverage.

At the difference of agriculture, the primary sector of mining and quarrying has almost zero nominal protection and a negative rate of effective protection (i.e., the additional cost paid on inputs is higher than the protection received on the outputs). The situation of manufactured products varies; automobiles are usually highly protected, office and computing equipment is the least protected of all sectors, suffering from a negative effective protection of -2%.

The distribution of EPRs is heavily skewed towards a few highly protected sectors: 6 of them stood above the average of 9.4% in 2008 while the large majority (14) was at or below this value. One sector (office equipment) suffers from a negative EPR of -2%, down from a positive 5.5% in 1995. Not surprisingly, the sectors with higher EPRs in 2008 were also those benefiting from the highest nominal protection (see Figure 2).

High EPRs lower the competitiveness of domestic suppliers by increasing the “country cost” in the same way as an overvalued exchange rate does. Countries willing to actively participate in global value chains should therefore pursue tariff policies aimed at: (i) lowering nominal tariffs, in order to reduce transaction costs below the tipping point at which vertical specialization is profitable, as mentioned in Yi (2003), and (ii) reducing tariff escalation and effective protection rates in order to reduce the anti-export bias of the tariff schedule and its inflationary impact on the “country costs”.

The new light shed by the impact of tariffs on global value chains motivated Canada to promote a duty-free treatment for all intermediate goods with the objective of “being the first G20 country to become a tariff-free zone for manufacturers”.¹⁰ East Asian developing countries reviewed in Diakantoni and Escaith (2012) followed the expected policy of lowering EPRs. Not only did nominal protection drop, but the dispersion of duties - the main source of variance in EPRs - was also lower as can be observed from the steeper drop in the NP average than in the median. As a result, EPRs decreased in both agriculture and manufacture sectors.

For the developed countries that had already low tariffs in 1995, the reduction in the protection of domestic manufacture was less impressive in absolute value but still important in relative terms. On the contrary, nominal protection of agriculture remained stable or even increased when weighted by the value of trade flows. As the protection on industrial inputs purchased by farmers decreased, they benefited from higher EPRs.

Table 1. Sample of 53 economies covered in the 2013 TiVA database

| Name | Name | Name | Name |
|------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| Argentina | Finland | Latvia | Saudi Arabia |
| Australia | France | Lithuania | Singapore |
| Austria | Germany | Luxembourg | Slovak Rep. |
| Belgium | Greece | Malaysia | Slovenia |
| Brazil | Hong Kong, China | Mexico | South Africa |
| Bulgaria | Hungary | Netherlands | Spain |
| Canada | India | New Zealand | Sweden |
| Chile | Indonesia | Norway | Switzerland |
| China | Ireland | Philippines | Chinese Taipei |
| Cyprus | Israel | Poland | Thailand |
| Czech Rep. | Italy | Portugal | Turkey |
| Denmark | Japan | Romania | United Kingdom |
| Estonia | Korea. Rep. | Russian Federation | United States |
| | | | Vietnam |

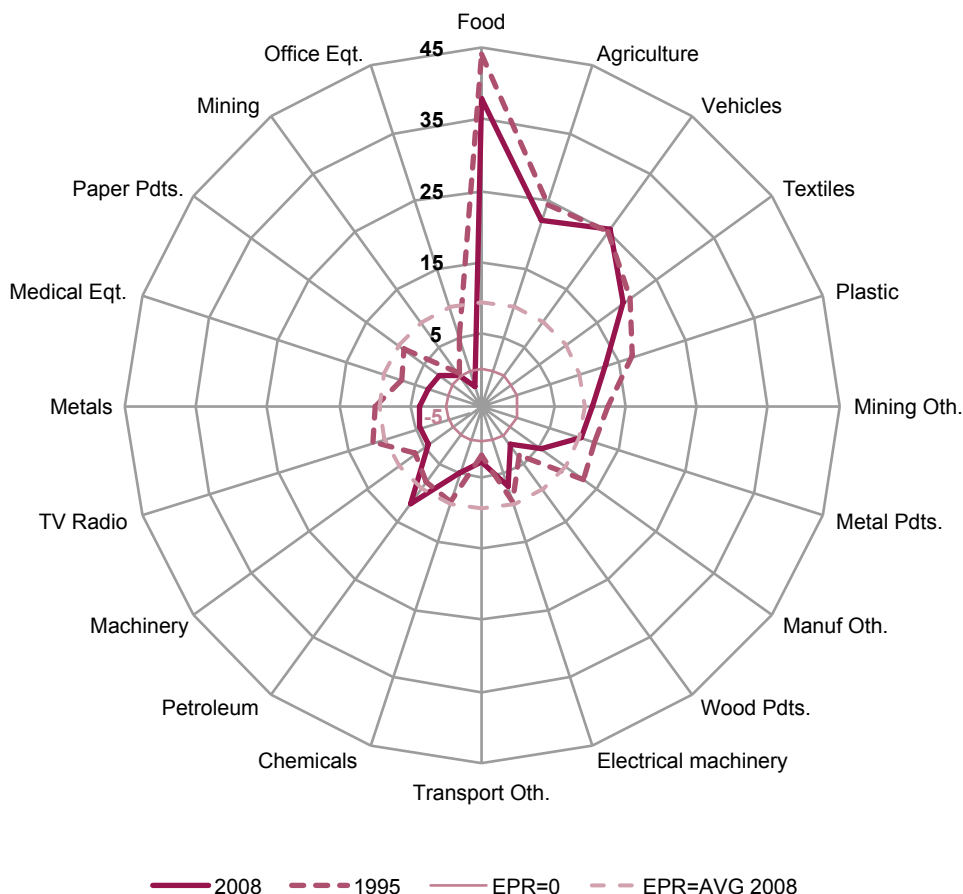
Note: The June 2015 TiVA release includes 62 economies. The new database was not available at the time of preparing the report.

9. Includes *ad valorem* equivalents.

10. Quoted from “*The Globe and Mail*”, 4 March 2010.

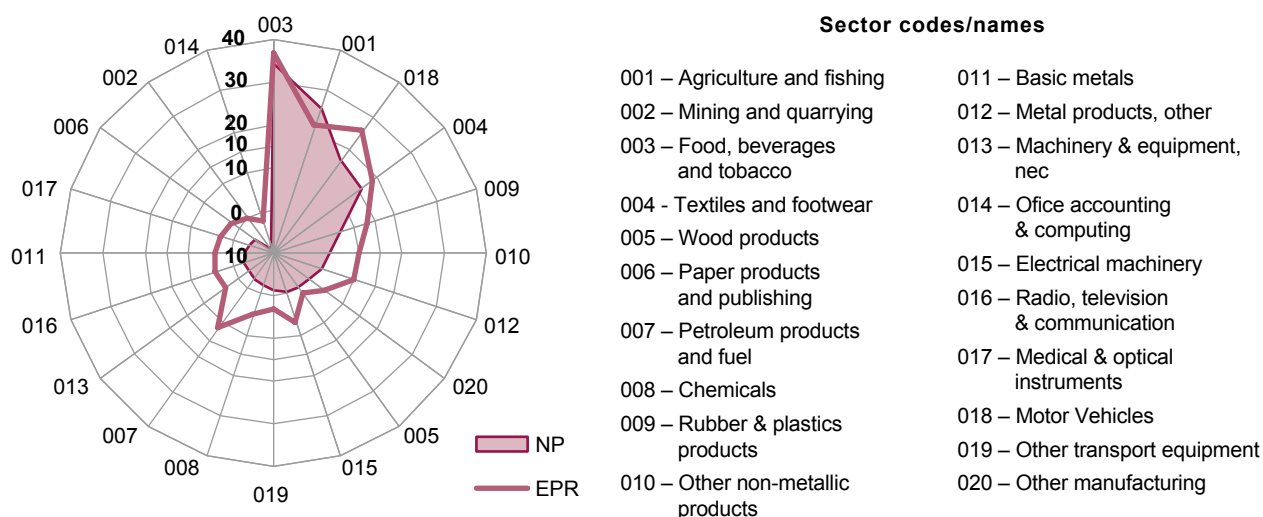


Figure 1. Effective protection rates by industry at MFN, 1995-2008



Note: Simple average of countries in Table 1.
 Source: Based on Diakantoni and Escaith (2014)

Figure 2. Average nominal and effective protections, 2008



Note: Simple average of countries in Table 1, on the basis of MFN applied tariffs aggregated by industries.
 Source: Diakantoni and Escaith (2014)

3. Impact of tariffs on domestic production cost

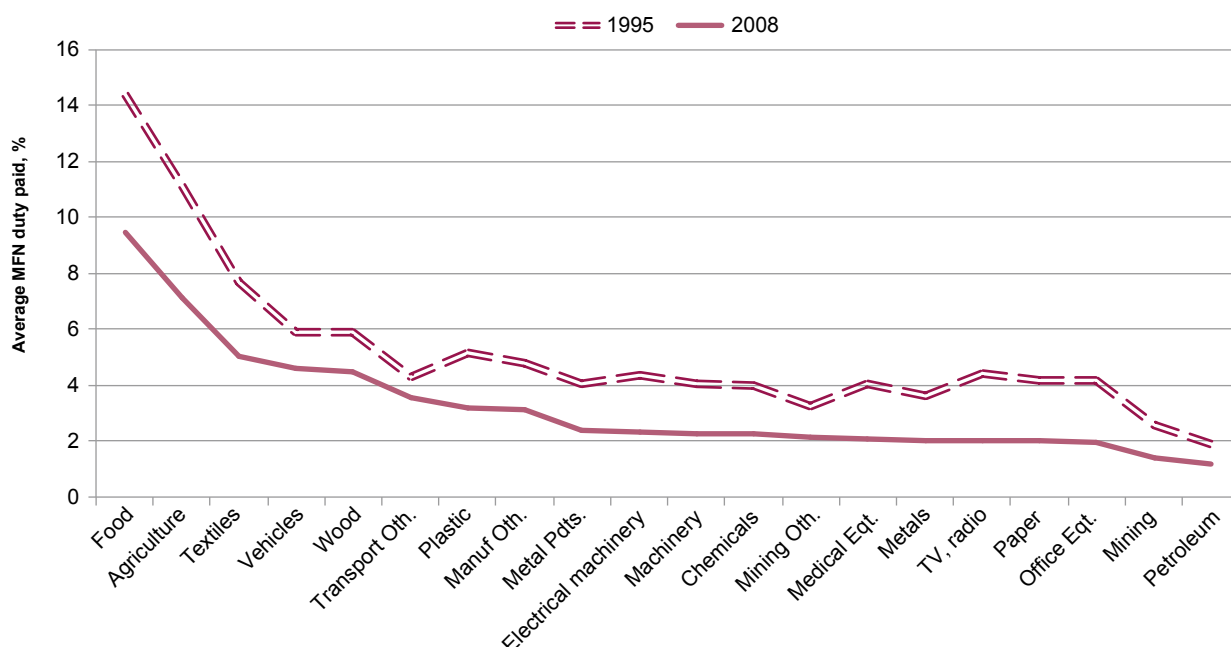
Not only the average MFN duties decreased between 1995 and 2008 on the sub-sample of countries covered by the TiVA database (from 5.7% to 4.7%) but also their dispersion. The 2008 line in Figure 3 is lower and smoother than the 1995 one, a visual intuition that is confirmed when looking at standard deviations across industries. (4.7 in 2008, down from 5.7 in 1995). Nevertheless, lower nominal tariffs in 2008 may have, in fine, a larger impact on the production cost of final goods when the production process is split between various countries, as is the case in GVCs. For the same reason, their impact on the cost of services, a key component of these supply chains, is getting increased attention.

While tariff analysis usually exclude services (trade in services is not dutiable), the availability of input-output data allows extending the analysis of the additional cost of production created by duties to the tertiary sectors. As mentioned, the role of services is crucial for understanding comparative advantages and competitiveness in trade in value-added. Effective protection on services is by definition negative when nominal protection on goods is positive. This may not be too much an inconvenience in the old trade policy approach, when services were considered as non-tradable. But in GVC trade, the higher production cost resulting from tariffs imposed on inputs used by the services industry may reduce the international competitiveness of exporting firms when the services-content imbedded in good production is high. This may lower the international competitiveness of the services industry when they are exporting directly. This will be, for example, the case of the tourist industry (hotels and restaurants) if the nominal protection on food and beverages is high. Figure 4 presents the results obtained for all sectors (goods and services) between 1995 and 2008, and the impact of preferences (lower duties than the MFN treatment, 2008 only). Preferential tariffs are applied to the bilateral flows of inputs that are fully identified in an international input-output matrix.

When analysing the graph, it is important to remember that a sector may purchase a large proportion of its inputs from suppliers that are classified in the same sector. Industries in the food and beverage sector, for example, will purchase raw agricultural inputs from agriculture and processed ones from other firms classified in the same food and beverage sector of activity. Because these two sectors benefit from high rates of nominal protection (Figure 2) the additional production cost will also be higher. The services sector of hotel-restaurants will also see its production cost impacted by the protection enjoyed by the providers of food and beverage.

The reduction of nominal tariffs that followed the conclusion of the Uruguay Round (1995) induced a significant reduction in the additional production costs attributable to the indirect MFN taxation on tradable inputs. The signature of preferential trade agreements has also reduced the production costs, in particular in the sectors of automobile and other transport equipment.

Figure 3. Average MFN duties paid on intermediate inputs by industries, 1995-2008



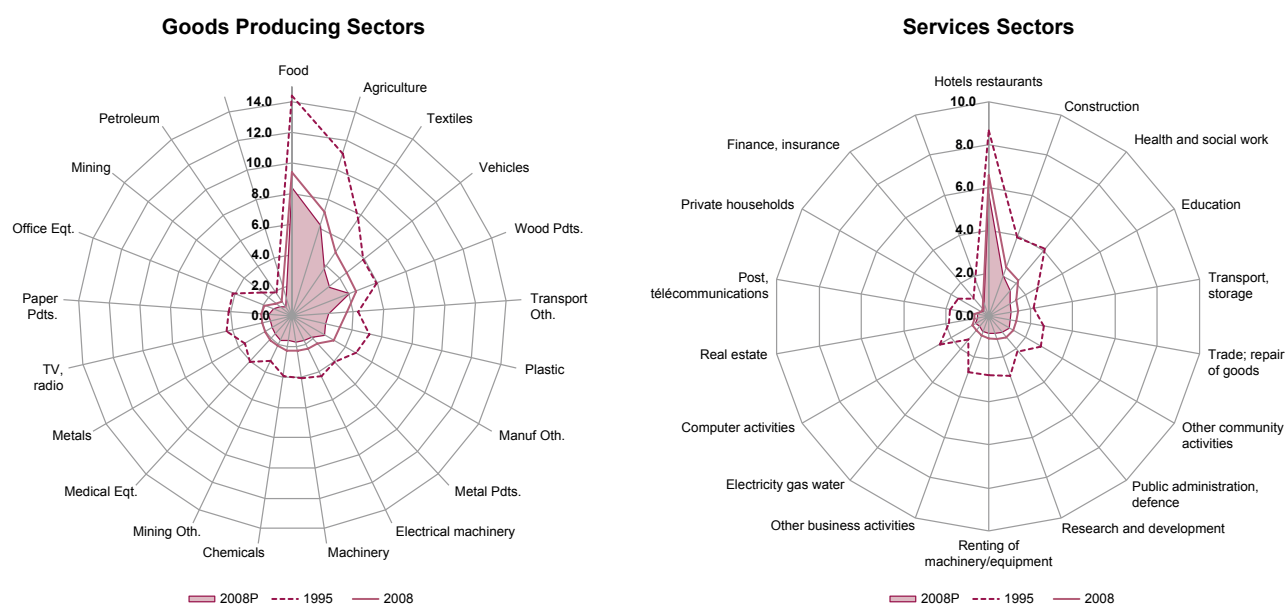
Note: Calculation based on the sub-sample of 53 countries mentioned in Table 1.

Source: Based on Diakantoni and Escaith (2014)



Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

Figure 4. Additional production cost due to nominal tariff duties (1995-2008) and effect of preferences (2008)



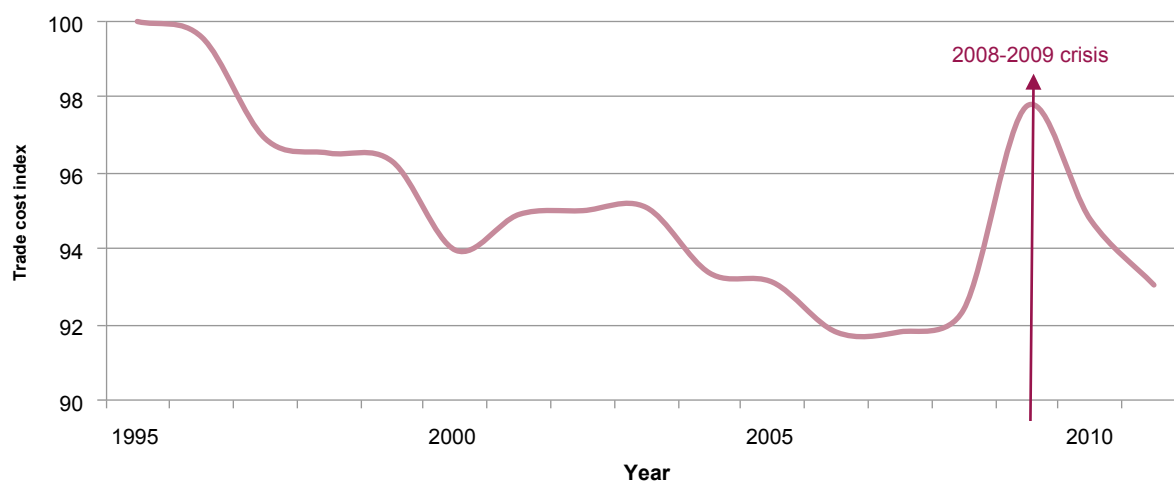
Note: The data refers to the total cost of duties perceived on the inputs required for the production of one unit of output.
Source: Authors' calculation.

4. International trade and cascading transaction costs

Tariffs are not only affecting domestic production costs but are also a source of trans-border cost-push transmission. This is particularly the case when manufacturing is geographically segmented and trade in intermediate goods become important: the impact of tariffs and other additional transaction costs is amplified as intermediate goods are further processed by importing countries then re-exported. The cascading impact of these transaction costs (monetary and non-monetary, including the perception of risks) is sometime related to the slow-down in international trade which followed the 2008-2009 crisis.

For example, Escaith and Miroudot (2015) compare the important reduction in trade frictions in the 1990s and the more recent period (Figure 5). Trade frictions have increased before the financial crisis and an important peak is observed in 2008-2009

Figure 5. World trade friction index, 1995-2011 (1995=100)



Notes: Including goods and services; weighted average of bilateral trade frictions using trade partners' GDP.
Source: Escaith and Miroudot (2015) based on WIOD data.

with the “great trade collapse”. In 2011, the last year in their dataset, trade frictions are just back to their 2005 level. To explain this peak, it should be kept in mind that this trade frictions index reflects any type of transaction cost, including the reluctance of companies to trade in the middle of a financial crisis or the “home bias” (such as the trend observed among some consumers towards buying local products). It cannot be interpreted as a surge in protectionism. Nevertheless, it indicates that at the beginning of the 2000s and in the second half of the 2000s, the historical trend of decreasing resistance to trade has been interrupted, a key factor in explaining the slower growth of trade.

Yi (2003), Ma and Van Assche (2010) and Ferrantino (2012) highlight the non-linearity in the way in which transaction costs negatively affects trade-flows in a trade in task perspective, where goods have to travel through several nodes before reaching their final destination. The impact of tariffs and other additional transaction costs is amplified as intermediate goods are further processed by importing countries then re-exported; Yi (2003) indicates that a small decrease in tariffs can induce a tipping point at which vertical specialization (trade in tasks) kicks in, while it was previously non-existent. When tariffs decrease below this threshold, there is a large and non-linear increase in international trade. The cascading and non-linear impact of tariff duties when countries are vertically integrated can be extended to other components of the transaction cost. When supply chains require semi-finished goods crossing international borders more than once, the effect of a marginal variation in trade costs everywhere in the supply chain is much larger than would be the case if there were a single international transaction.

Ferrantino (2012) shows that, when trade costs apply in proportion to the value of a good, the total cost of delivering the product to the final consumer increases exponentially with the number of production stages.¹¹ For example, if the average ad valorem transaction cost is ten per cent, accumulated transaction costs in a five-stage supply chain lead to an ad valorem tariff equivalent of 34 per cent. Doubling the number of stages by slicing up the supply chain more than doubles the total delivery costs, as the tariff equivalent is 75 per cent. All this indicates the critical role of low transaction costs including tariff duties and non-tariff measures in facilitating trade in a “trade in tasks” perspective.

Rouzet and Miroudot (2013) formalize a measure of the cumulative tariffs embodied in trade in intermediates along international supply chains. In a GVC, imports of intermediate goods from industry “*i*” in country “*c*” has a chain of components corresponding to backward production linkages. First, the direct tariff “*t_c*” is incurred when the imported good crosses the border between supplier country “*s*” and “*c*”. Second, suppliers in country “*s*” have also paid tariffs on their inputs from third countries in proportion to their use of imported intermediate goods. And so on and so forth. Using the matrix of technical coefficients *A*, the authors demonstrate that the cumulative tariff on an import from country-sector *i* to country-sector *j* is equal to:

$$CT_{ij} = t_{ij} + \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} t_i^{(n)} \quad [5]$$

where $t_i^{(n)}$ (using the authors' notation) is the *i*-th element of the vector $1 \times B \times A^n$ is a $1 \times J$ vector of ones and $B = A \otimes T$ results from the element-by-element multiplication of *A*, and *T* the associated matrix of nominal tariffs.

Their results reveal that although nominal tariffs are low in most OECD economies, indirect tariffs can add a significant burden by the time a good reaches its final user. For example, products imported from India into the EU pay an average total tariff of 3.7%, 51.5% of which being directly levied at the EU border and 48.5% resulting from duties on inputs imported by India at previous production stages. The cumulative effect of cascading tariffs explains why complex GVCs cannot develop when tariffs are above some threshold.¹²

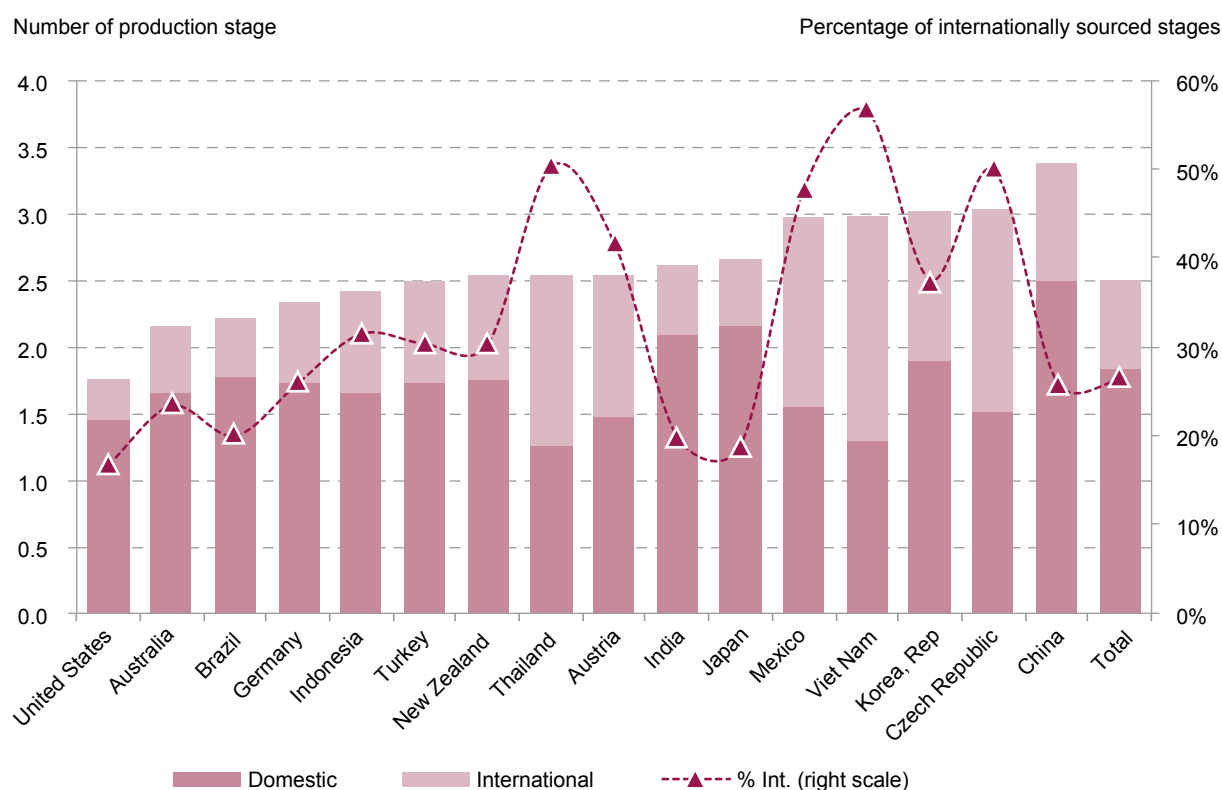
The length of the international part of supply chains (the one being subject to cumulative tariffs) varies from country to country and sector to sector. Overall, the total number of production stages (i.e., involving the participation of several industries) calculated on TiVA database is relatively small (less than 2 when all good and services industries are covered) and 12% of them takes place in a foreign country. Yet the weight of the international share in the case of vertically specialised exporting firms may be much underestimated because traditional input-output tables aggregate both export-market and domestic-market oriented firms.

Structural factors other than sheer economic size are also determining: the smaller and service-oriented an economy, the larger is the relative weight of its international input procurements (Escaith and Gaudin, 2014). Let's take the example of “Electrical and optical equipment” (Figure 6), an emblematic sector of activity for international manufacturing. Despite all the debate on GVC-induced deindustrialization in the USA, the sector remains self-centred (less than 2 production stage, 17% being internationally sourced). The Czech Republic, Thailand and Vietnam, at the contrary, rely on international firms for 50% or more of the value chain; Mexico (48% of international segments) is also part of this group of internationally integrated producers that would be vulnerable to a rise of tariffs on their imported inputs or exported outputs.

11. More formally, the total cost of delivering the product to the final consumer after (*n*) production stage is: $C(n) = \sum_{i=1}^n (1+t)^i$ where $C(n)$: total cost of delivering the product as a proportion of the production cost, *t* : ad valorem transaction cost at each stage, *N*: number of stages in the supply chain.

12. If inputs are perfectly substitutable (e.g., the referenced products identified by Rauch (1999), such as standards electronic components), it will result less costly for the importing firm to produce itself the required inputs or to source them from a third-country supplier which is itself fully integrated. In other words, GVCs collapse when the gains from specialization and economies of scale become lower than the duties collected along the supply chain.

Figure 6. Number of production stages in electrical and optical equipment industry, 2008



Source: OECD-WTO TiVA database: OECD Global Value Chains Indicators -May 2013.

5. Conclusions

In a GVC, firms trade in “tasks” rather than in final products; trading in tasks (or in value-added, using the statisticians’ vocabulary) highlights the role of tariffs on production costs and international competitiveness. With international trade fragmented and goods crossing national borders many times before reaching the final consumer, tariffs have an accumulative effect. Understanding this cascading effect and the implications on effective protection and competitiveness is particularly relevant when designing trade and industrial policies. Mitigating arrangements such as EPZs or draw-back schemes have only limited effects when GVC up-grading is the policy-makers’ main objective.

Services producers do pay the cost of customs duties when purchasing intermediates required for their functioning. Because they do not benefit from nominal protection, their EPRs are negative. More importantly from a trade in tasks perspective, their international competitiveness and the competitiveness of the firms they supply with their services are reduced.

Even if effective protection resulting from MFN tariffs decreased from 1995 to 2008, developing countries have a sizable number of highly protected sectors; some sectoral differentiation remains in industrialised countries or high income developing economies with relatively low natural resources endowment, with high protection in food industries and agriculture, in communication and computing equipment.

Joining an international supply chain offers new industrialisation opportunities for small developing countries. For example, Czech Republic, Thailand and Vietnam rely on international firms for 50% or more of their Electrical and optical equipment sector. The group of internationally integrated producers would be vulnerable to a rise of tariffs on their imported inputs or exported outputs.

Tariffs may have also a sizable effect on the production cost of services. The sector of hotels and restaurants experiences the highest indirect costs related to duties paid on inputs (almost 7% in 2008). This may negatively affects the competitiveness of the Tourism sector, one of the most dynamic export sectors of many small developing economies. Interestingly, regional or bilateral preferences have a low impact (-0.9%), a sign that preferences usually do not affect tariff peaks and leave highly protected sectors unscathed (WTO, 2011). Construction and Health services incorporate an additional average cost due to intermediates of 2.2-2.4%.

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- WTO "World Trade Profiles" http://www.wto.org/english/res_e/statis_e/statis_e.htm



Technical annexes

A. Anti-dumping

Note: Statistics on anti-dumping were first published in the WTP 2014 issue and will be included regularly in succeeding issues as part of the Technical Annexes.

When a company exports a product at a price lower than the price it normally charges on its own home market, it is said to be “dumping” the product. The normal value is generally the price of the product at issue, in the ordinary course of trade, when destined for consumption in the exporting country market. In certain circumstances, for example when there are no sales in the domestic market, it may not be possible to determine normal value on this basis. The Anti-Dumping Agreement provides alternative methods for the determination of normal value in such cases.¹ The WTO Agreement does not regulate the actions of companies engaged in “dumping”. Its focus is on how governments can or cannot react to dumping — it disciplines anti-dumping actions.

To provide transparency on the use of anti-dumping (AD) measures, WTO Members are required to notify the Committee on Anti-Dumping Practices twice a year about all anti-dumping investigations, measures, and actions taken. The Committee has adopted a standard format for the reporting of these notifications, which are subject to review in the Committee.

Data on AD measures drawn from WTO Members' notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.² Some notifications lack detailed information about product classifications according to the Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature. Missing HS coding information was complemented from the Global Antidumping Database (GAD) which is part of the World Bank's Temporary Trade Barriers Database.³ The GAD database is freely available and has detailed information about anti-dumping investigations and measures by country. The use of the data for this publication was kindly authorized by the author of the database. The merged data are available in the UNCTAD TRAINS database.⁴

The following tables show systematically the measure count for both the WTO Member imposing the measures and the trading partner affected by the measures. It is worth noting that AD measures are also applied on exports from some countries currently in accession to the WTO and others that are not WTO Members. AD measures affecting individual EU member countries as exporters have been classified as measures affecting the EU.

Table A1 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures put in place in 2014 and is still in effect as of 31 December 2014. It indicates the product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by country how many new investigations have been initiated, how many final measures have been put into effect and how many measures were withdrawn.

Tables A2 and A3 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final AD measures.⁵ In table A2 the product categories follow the groupings

1. Article VI of GATT 1994 authorizes the imposition of a specific anti-dumping duty on imports from a particular source, in excess of bound rates, under certain circumstances. Members of the WTO agreed to the establishment of schedules of bound tariff rates, i.e. maximum allowed tariffs. Under Article VI of GATT 1994, and the Agreement on Implementation of Article VI of GATT 1994 commonly known as the Anti-Dumping Agreement, WTO Members can impose anti-dumping measures, if, after investigation in accordance with the Agreement, a determination is made (a) that dumping is occurring, (b) that the domestic industry producing the like product in the importing country is suffering injury, and (c) that there is a causal link between the two. See also: http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/AD_measures_e/AD_measures_info_e.htm .

2. See <http://i-tip.wto.org>

3. See Chad P. Bown (2014) “Global Antidumping Database,” available at <http://econ.worldbank.org/ttbd/gad/>

4. See <http://www.unctad.org/trains>

5. Please note that the sum of measures in table A2 is higher than the sum of measures in table A1. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than

used in this publication in Part A2 of the tariff tables whereas in table A3 more detailed HS 4-digit headings are used to show in detail which particular products are most frequently subject to final AD measures. As for the countries imposing and/or affected by the AD measures by product groups it was not possible to list them individually. Therefore, they have been classified into three groups. The first two groups cover the G-20, split into the major developed economies known as QUAD and the remainder of the G-20 economies which include mostly the emerging developing economies.⁶ The last group brings together all the other developed countries as well as all the remaining developing economies.

one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in table A2 as well as in table A3.

6. The choice of the G-20 grouping was done to align this report with the grouping chosen for the WTO trade monitoring reports.



Table A1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2014

Description of column headings

| Country/Territory | | | Name of importing/exporting country/territory | |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--|
| Measures taken as importer | From 1 January to 31 December 2014 | Investigations initiated | | Number of investigations initiated by the country as importer in 2014 |
| | | Final measures | Implemented | Number of final measures implemented by the country as importer in 2014 |
| | | | Withdrawn / Revoked | Number of final measures withdrawn or revoked by the country as importer in 2014 |
| | As of 31 December 2014 | Final measures in effect | Number of measures | Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2014 |
| | | | Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit) | Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2014 |
| | Measures faced as exporter | From 1 January to 31 December 2014 | Investigations initiated | |
| Final measures | | | Implemented | Number of final measures implemented on products exported by the country in 2014 |
| | | | Withdrawn / Revoked | Number of final measures on products exported by the country withdrawn or revoked in 2014 |
| As of 31 December 2014 | | Final measures in effect | Number of measures | Number of final measures in effect on products exported by the country as of 31 December 2014 |
| | | | Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit) | Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which the country as exporter is subject to final measures as of 31 December 2014 |

Table A1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2014

| Country/Territory | Measures taken as importer | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|---|
| | From 1 January 2014 to 31 December 2014 | | | As of 31 December 2014 | |
| | Investigations initiated | Final measures | | Final measures in effect | |
| | | Implemented | Withdrawn/Revoked | Number of measures | Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit) |
| Algeria | | | | | |
| Argentina | 6 | 9 | 15 | 79 | 102 |
| Armenia | | | | | |
| Australia | 22 | 14 | 3 | 50 | 50 |
| Bangladesh | | | | | |
| Belarus | | | | | |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | | | | | |
| Brazil | 35 | 31 | 12 | 127 | 113 |
| Canada | 13 | 6 | 1 | 53 | 60 |
| Chile | | | | | |
| China | 7 | 13 | 24 | 103 | 57 |
| Colombia | 6 | 4 | 2 | 16 | 23 |
| Costa Rica | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Dominican Republic | | | | 1 | 3 |
| Egypt | 9 | | 1 | 7 | 4 |
| European Union | 14 | 1 | 6 | 104 | 135 |
| Guatemala | 1 | | | | |
| Hong Kong, China | | | | | |
| India | 37 | 15 | 17 | 208 | 340 |
| Indonesia | 12 | 3 | | 27 | 31 |
| Iran | | | | | |
| Israel | | | | 3 | 5 |
| Japan | 1 | | | 3 | 1 |
| Kazakhstan | | | | | |
| Kenya | | | | | |
| Korea, Republic of | 6 | 5 | | 36 | 31 |
| Kuwait, the State of | | | | | |
| Kyrgyz Republic | | | | | |
| Lao People's Democratic Rep | | | | | |
| Macao, China | | | | | |
| Malaysia | 8 | 2 | 7 | 12 | 8 |
| Mexico | 14 | 8 | 1 | 47 | 58 |
| Moldova, Republic of | | | | | |
| Morocco | 1 | 4 | | 6 | 16 |
| New Zealand | | | 1 | 11 | 14 |
| Oman | | | | | |
| Pakistan | | | 6 | 31 | 9 |
| Paraguay | | | | | |
| Peru | | | 1 | 10 | 283 |
| Philippines | | | | | |
| Russian Federation | 7 | | 3 | 10 | 41 |



Table A1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2014
(continued)

| Measures faced as exporter | | | | | Country/Territory |
|---|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| From 1 January 2014 to 31 December 2014 | | | As of 31 December 2014 | | |
| Investigations initiated | Final measures | | Final measures in effect | | |
| | Implemented | Withdrawn/Revoked | Number of measures | Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit) | |
| | | | 1 | 13 | Algeria |
| 2 | | | 5 | 21 | Argentina |
| | | 1 | | | Armenia |
| | | 1 | 1 | 1 | Australia |
| | | | 1 | 1 | Bangladesh |
| | | 1 | 7 | 7 | Belarus |
| | | 1 | | | Bosnia and Herzegovina |
| | 3 | 1 | 28 | 63 | Brazil |
| | 2 | 2 | 9 | 14 | Canada |
| | 1 | | 7 | 11 | Chile |
| 63 | 41 | 30 | 498 | 1132 | China |
| | | | | | Colombia |
| | | | | | Costa Rica |
| | | | | | Dominican Republic |
| 4 | | | | | Egypt |
| 27 | 17 | 21 | 127 | 163 | European Union |
| | | | | | Guatemala |
| 1 | | 1 | 3 | 10 | Hong Kong, China |
| 15 | 6 | 6 | 57 | 132 | India |
| 5 | 4 | 8 | 53 | 125 | Indonesia |
| | | 2 | 5 | 6 | Iran |
| 3 | | | 3 | 3 | Israel |
| 7 | 8 | 6 | 57 | 108 | Japan |
| | | 1 | 4 | 17 | Kazakhstan |
| | | | 1 | 1 | Kenya |
| 18 | 12 | 14 | 89 | 178 | Korea, Republic of |
| | | 1 | | | Kuwait, the State of |
| 1 | | | | | Kyrgyz Republic |
| | | | 1 | 1 | Lao People's Democratic Rep |
| | | 1 | | | Macao, China |
| 10 | 5 | 1 | 39 | 130 | Malaysia |
| 3 | 6 | | 19 | 45 | Mexico |
| | | | 3 | 6 | Moldova, Republic of |
| | | | 1 | 1 | Morocco |
| | | 1 | 2 | 4 | New Zealand |
| 2 | | | 2 | 2 | Oman |
| 4 | 2 | | 5 | 74 | Pakistan |
| | | | 1 | 1 | Paraguay |
| | | | 1 | 3 | Peru |
| 2 | | 1 | 8 | 4 | Philippines |
| 4 | 1 | 2 | 39 | 67 | Russian Federation |

Table A1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2014
(continued)

| Country/Territory | Measures taken as importer | | | | |
|------------------------------|---|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|---|
| | From 1 January 2014 to 31 December 2014 | | | As of 31 December 2014 | |
| | Investigations initiated | Final measures | | Final measures in effect | |
| | | Implemented | Withdrawn/Revoked | Number of measures | Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit) |
| Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | | | | | |
| Serbia | | | | | |
| Singapore | | | | | |
| South Africa | 2 | 1 | 5 | 27 | 25 |
| Sri Lanka | | | | | |
| Chinese Taipei | | | | 7 | 28 |
| Thailand | | 4 | 2 | 36 | 52 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 1 | | | | |
| Tunisia | | | | | |
| Turkey | 12 | 9 | 3 | 134 | 215 |
| Ukraine | 2 | 1 | 7 | 17 | 12 |
| United Arab Emirates | | | | | |
| United States of America | 19 | 22 | 9 | 257 | 283 |
| Uruguay | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep of | | | | | |
| Viet Nam | | 4 | | 4 | 3 |



Table A1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2014
(continued)

| Measures faced as exporter | | | | | Country/Territory |
|---|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| From 1 January 2014 to 31 December 2014 | | | As of 31 December 2014 | | |
| Investigations initiated | Final measures | | Final measures in effect | | |
| | Implemented | Withdrawn/Revoked | Number of measures | Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit) | |
| 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 47 | Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of |
| | | | 1 | 1 | Serbia |
| 5 | | 1 | 8 | 9 | Singapore |
| 2 | 2 | 1 | 15 | 47 | South Africa |
| 1 | | | 5 | 8 | Sri Lanka |
| 13 | 11 | 7 | 97 | 191 | Chinese Taipei |
| 9 | 8 | 5 | 65 | 177 | Thailand |
| 1 | | | 1 | 4 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| | | | 1 | 1 | Tunisia |
| 8 | 2 | | 15 | 29 | Turkey |
| 4 | 3 | 2 | 25 | 61 | Ukraine |
| 3 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 18 | United Arab Emirates |
| 11 | 12 | 4 | 73 | 101 | United States of America |
| | | | 2 | 3 | Uruguay |
| | | | 4 | 20 | Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep of |
| 5 | 6 | 1 | 25 | 84 | Viet Nam |

Table A2. Anti-dumping final measures by product groups in effect as of 31 December 2014

Description of column headings

| | | |
|--|-----------------------|--|
| Product group | | Same product groups as used in the tariff tables of Part II of this publication; for a definition see the technical notes of Part II. Final measure notifications where no HS code could be identified are classified under "Others (no HS code provided)" |
| Total number of measures | | Total number of AD final measures in the product group |
| Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2014 in the country group as importer | QUAD | AD final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers |
| | G-20 (excluding QUAD) | AD final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD - as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey |
| | Other | AD final measures of other importing countries |
| Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2014 in the country group as exporter | QUAD | AD final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters |
| | G-20 (excluding QUAD) | AD final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD - as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey |
| | Other | AD final measures affecting other exporting countries |

Table A2. Anti-dumping measures by product groups in effect as of 31 December 2014

| Product Groups | Number of measures | Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2014 in the country group as importer | | | Final measures as of 31 December 2014 on the country group as exporter | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------|-------|--|-----------------------|-------|
| | | QUAD | G-20 (excluding QUAD) | Other | QUAD | G-20 (excluding QUAD) | Other |
| Animal products | 3 | | 3 | | 3 | | |
| Dairy products | 2 | | 2 | | 1 | | 1 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 26 | 10 | 12 | 4 | 6 | 12 | 8 |
| Coffee, tea | 0 | | | | | | |
| Cereals & preparations | 6 | 5 | 1 | | 2 | 4 | |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 9 | 6 | 3 | | 4 | 4 | 1 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 7 | 7 | | | 5 | 2 | |
| Beverages & tobacco | 2 | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | |
| Cotton | 0 | | | | | | |
| Other agricultural products | 6 | | 6 | | 3 | 3 | |
| Fish & fish products | 7 | 7 | | | | 4 | 3 |
| Minerals & metals | 516 | 207 | 230 | 79 | 74 | 320 | 122 |
| Petroleum | 5 | 4 | 1 | | 3 | 2 | |
| Chemicals | 410 | 80 | 284 | 46 | 125 | 207 | 78 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 68 | 18 | 44 | 6 | 23 | 35 | 10 |
| Textiles | 120 | 11 | 101 | 8 | 2 | 79 | 39 |
| Clothing | 3 | | 1 | 1 | | 2 | |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 61 | 2 | 54 | 5 | 4 | 34 | 23 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 34 | 9 | 24 | 1 | | 32 | 2 |
| Electrical machinery | 51 | 12 | 37 | 2 | 2 | 37 | 12 |
| Transport equipment | 13 | 3 | 10 | | 2 | 10 | 1 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 47 | 11 | 33 | 3 | 3 | 37 | 7 |
| Others (no HS code provided) | 106 | 60 | 37 | 9 | 14 | 50 | 42 |

Table A3. Anti-dumping final measures in effect as of 31 December 2014 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings

Description of column headings

| | | |
|--|-----------------------|---|
| Product group/HS heading description | | These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS 4-digit heading level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect. |
| Total number of measures | | Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS heading |
| HS 4-digit code | | Standard HS 4-digit heading code corresponding to the product group |
| Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2014 in the country group as importer | QUAD | Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers |
| | G-20 (excluding QUAD) | Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD - as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey |
| | Other | Final measures of other importing countries |
| Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2014 in the country group as exporter | QUAD | Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters |
| | G-20 (excluding QUAD) | Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD - as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey |
| | Others | Final measures affecting other exporting countries |

Table A3. Anti-dumping measures in effect as of 31 December 2014 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings

| Product group/HS heading description | HS 4-digit Code | Total number of measures | Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2014 in the country group as importer | | | Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2014 in the country group as exporter | | |
|--|-----------------|--------------------------|--|----------------------|-------|--|----------------------|-------|
| | | | QUAD | G20 (excluding QUAD) | Other | QUAD | G20 (excluding QUAD) | Other |
| Flat-rolled products of iron/non-alloy steel, of width >600mm, hot-rolled | 7208 | 74 | 27 | 29 | 18 | 13 | 38 | 23 |
| Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, of iron or steel | 7306 | 49 | 39 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 29 | 20 |
| New pneumatic tyres, of rubber | 4011 | 42 | 1 | 40 | 1 | 1 | 21 | 20 |
| Flat-rolled products of iron/non-alloy steel, of width <600mm, not clad | 7211 | 41 | 16 | 7 | 18 | 5 | 20 | 16 |
| Paper and paperboard, coated with kaolin (china clay), etc, in rolls or sheets | 5402 | 37 | 1 | 36 | 0 | 2 | 19 | 16 |
| Flat-rolled products of iron/non-alloy steel, of width >600mm, clad, plated | 7210 | 37 | 14 | 9 | 14 | 7 | 22 | 8 |
| Flat-rolled products of other alloy steel, of a width of 600mm or more | 7225 | 35 | 17 | 14 | 4 | 9 | 19 | 7 |
| Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of 600mm or more | 7219 | 34 | 6 | 18 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 10 |
| Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron or steel | 7304 | 34 | 17 | 15 | 2 | 9 | 19 | 6 |
| Polymers of vinyl chloride and halogenated olefins, in primary forms | 3904 | 33 | 1 | 31 | 1 | 13 | 13 | 7 |
| Other plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics, not reinforced, etc | 3920 | 32 | 5 | 13 | 14 | 2 | 20 | 10 |
| Tubes or pipe fittings, of iron or steel | 7307 | 25 | 14 | 11 | 0 | 2 | 17 | 6 |
| Phenols/ phenol-alcohols | 2907 | 24 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 11 | 6 | 7 |
| Synthetic filament yarn, nprs (incl. synthetic monofilament) | 5503 | 24 | 3 | 18 | 3 | 0 | 16 | 8 |
| Synthetic staple fibres, not carded, combed or processed for spinning | 7005 | 24 | 1 | 18 | 5 | 4 | 15 | 5 |
| Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of less than 600mm | 7220 | 23 | 6 | 12 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 6 |
| Flat-rolled products of other alloy steel, of a width of less than 600mm | 7226 | 23 | 17 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 13 | 5 |
| Polycarboxylic acids, etc, their... derivatives | 2917 | 22 | 2 | 11 | 9 | 5 | 11 | 6 |
| Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only/ nucleic acids | 2933 | 20 | 5 | 15 | 0 | 8 | 10 | 2 |
| Flat-rolled products of iron/non-alloy steel, of width <600mm, clad | 7212 | 20 | 16 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 13 | 5 |

B. Data sources

The data was pooled from the three organizations¹ respective databases, i.e. WTO's Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS) and Integrated Data Base (IDB), ITC's MAcMap and TradeMap databases and UNCTAD's TRAINS database. The objective was to use for each country or customs territory the latest available information. For the summary tables and Part A of the tariff tables, only applied tariffs for the years 2014 or 2013 and imports for 2013 or 2012 were retained. The cut-off date for inclusion of new data in the publication was 31 July 2015.

For Part B in the tariff tables all notified trade agreements with available data were included in the calculation of the preference margin and duty-free access. Some trade agreements that are currently in-force have not been included for one or more of the following reasons: (1) the agreement – or the supplementary information to it – was not accessible (or the document was unworkable) at the time of the publication; (2) the data presented some problems such as: missing product codes, the products codes of the agreement did not correspond to the product codes of the MFN tariffs of the country; or (3) the agreement entered into force after the country was uploaded in the Market Access Map database (in such cases the agreements will be included in the subsequent update of the database).

For more detailed information on the full contents of each of the respective databases, the reader is referred to the respective websites and/or documents:

| | | |
|--------|----------|--|
| ITC | MAcMap | www.macmap.org |
| ITC | TradeMap | www.trademap.org |
| UNCTAD | TRAINS | www.unctad.org/trains wits.worldbank.org |
| UN | COMTRADE | comtrade.un.org |
| WTO | CTS | tdf.wto.org or tao.wto.org |
| WTO | IDB | tdf.wto.org or tao.wto.org |

*For information on RTAs notified to the WTO see also the following website:
<http://rtais.wto.org>*

1. For a full status of IDB submissions, see the latest revision of WTO document G/MA/IDB/2/Rev.



Table B1. Data availability

| Country or customs territory | Tariffs | | | Imports (Latest year; 2012 or 2013) ² | | |
|------------------------------|---------|--|------|--|------|------------|
| | Bound | MFN applied and preferences (latest year, 2013 or 2014) ² | | Tariff Line Data | | HS 6-digit |
| | | WTO | ITC | WTO | ITC | COMTRADE |
| Afghanistan | | | 2013 | | 2013 | |
| Albania | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2012 | | 2013 |
| Algeria | | | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Angola | X | 2013 | 2014 | | | |
| Antigua and Barbuda | X | 2013 | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Argentina | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2012 | 2013 | |
| Armenia | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| Australia | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| Azerbaijan | | | 2014 | | | 2013 |
| Bahamas | | | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Bahrain | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | | 2012 |
| Bangladesh | X | 2013 | 2013 | | | |
| Barbados | X | 2013 | 2013 | 2012 | 2013 | |
| Belarus | | | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Belize | X | 2013 | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Benin | X | 2014 | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Bolivia | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | | | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Botswana | X | 2014 | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Brazil | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2012 | 2013 | |
| Brunei Darussalam | X | | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Burkina Faso | X | 2014 | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Burundi | X | 2014 | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Cape Verde | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| Cambodia | X | | 2014 | | | 2013 |
| Cameroon | X | 2013 | 2014 | | 2012 | |
| Canada | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | | |
| Central African Republic | X | 2013 | 2013 | | 2013 | |
| Chad | X | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 | | |
| Chile | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| China | X | 2013 | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Colombia | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| Comoros | | | 2014 | | | |
| Congo | X | 2013 | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Cook Islands | | | 2013 | | | |
| Costa Rica | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| Côte d'Ivoire | X | 2014 | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Cuba | X | 2014 | 2014 | | | |
| Dem. Republic of the Congo | X | | 2014 | | | |
| Djibouti | X | 2014 | 2014 | | | |
| Dominica | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2012 | 2013 | |
| Dominican Republic | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2012 | 2013 | |
| Ecuador | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2012 | 2013 | |

Table B1. Data availability (continued)

| Country or customs territory | Tariffs | | | Imports (Latest year; 2012 or 2013) ² | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|--|------|--|------|------------|
| | Bound | MFN applied and preferences (latest year, 2013 or 2014) ² | | Tariff Line Data | | HS 6-digit |
| | | WTO | ITC | WTO | ITC | COMTRADE |
| Egypt | X | 2014 | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| El Salvador | X | 2013 | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| European Union | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2012 | 2013 | |
| Fiji | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| Gabon | X | 2013 | 2014 | 2012 | 2012 | |
| The Gambia | X | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 | | |
| Georgia | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | | |
| Ghana | X | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| Grenada | X | 2014 | 2014 | | | |
| Guatemala | X | | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Guinea | X | | | | | |
| Guinea Bissau | X | 2014 | 2014 | | | |
| Guyana | X | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| Haiti | X | 2013 | 2014 | 2012 | 2012 | |
| Honduras | X | 2014 | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Hong Kong, China | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | | |
| Iceland | X | 2014 | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| India | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| Indonesia | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| Israel | X | 2013 | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Jamaica | X | 2013 | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Japan | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| Jordan | X | 2013 | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Kazakhstan | | | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Kenya | X | 2014 | 2014 | | | 2013 |
| Korea, Republic of | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | | |
| Kuwait | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2012 | 2013 | |
| Kyrgyz Republic | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | X | | 2014 | | | |
| Lebanon | | | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Lesotho | X | 2014 | 2014 | | 2012 | |
| Liberia | | 2013 | 2014 | | | |
| Macao, China | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | | |
| Madagascar | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2012 | 2013 | |
| Malawi | X | | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Malaysia | X | 2013 | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Maldives | X | | | | | |
| Mali | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2012 | | |
| Mauritania | X | | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Mauritius | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| Mexico | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| Moldova | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | | |
| Mongolia | X | 2013 | 2013 | | 2013 | |

Table B1. Data availability (continued)

| Country or customs territory | Tariffs | | | Imports (Latest year; 2012 or 2013) ² | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|--|------|--|------|------------|
| | Bound | MFN applied and preferences (latest year, 2013 or 2014) ² | | Tariff Line Data | | HS 6-digit |
| | | WTO | ITC | WTO | ITC | COMTRADE |
| Montenegro | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | | |
| Morocco | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2012 | 2013 | |
| Mozambique | X | | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Myanmar | X | 2013 | 2013 | | | |
| Namibia | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| Nepal | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | | |
| New Zealand | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| Nicaragua | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| Niger | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| Nigeria | X | 2013 | 2014 | | | 2013 |
| Norway | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| Oman | X | 2014 | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Pakistan | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | | |
| Panama | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| Papua New Guinea | X | 2014 | 2014 | | 2012 | |
| Paraguay | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| Peru | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| Philippines | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| Qatar | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2012 | 2013 | |
| Russian Federation | X | | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Rwanda | X | 2014 | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | X | 2013 | 2014 | | | |
| Saint Lucia | X | 2013 | 2014 | | | |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | X | 2013 | 2013 | 2012 | 2012 | |
| Samoa | X | 2013 | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Sao Tome and Principe | | | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Saudi Arabia | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| Senegal | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2012 | | 2013 |
| Serbia | | | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Seychelles | X | | | | | |
| Sierra Leone | X | | | | | |
| Singapore | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| Solomon Islands | X | 2013 | 2013 | | | 2013 |
| South Africa | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| Sri Lanka | X | | 2014 | | | 2013 |
| Sudan | | | 2013 | | | 2012 |
| Suriname | X | 2013 | 2013 | | | |
| Swaziland | X | 2014 | 2014 | | | |
| Switzerland | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| Syrian Arab Republic | | | 2013 | | | |
| Taipei, China | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| Tajikistan | X | 2013 | 2014 | | | |
| Tanzania | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | |

Table B1. Data availability (continued)

| Country or customs territory | Bound | Tariffs | | Imports (Latest year; 2012 or 2013) ² | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|--|------|--|------|------------|
| | | MFN applied and preferences (latest year, 2013 or 2014) ² | | Tariff Line Data | | HS 6-digit |
| | | WTO | ITC | WTO | ITC | COMTRADE |
| Thailand | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| The FY Republic of Macedonia | X | 2013 | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Timor-Leste | | | 2014 | | | 2013 |
| Togo | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| Tonga | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | | |
| Trinidad and Tobago | X | 2013 | 2013 | | | |
| Tunisia | X | 2013 | 2013 | | 2013 | |
| Turkey | X | 2013 | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Uganda | X | 2014 | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Ukraine | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2012 | | 2013 |
| United Arab Emirates | X | 2014 | 2014 | | | |
| United States | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| Uruguay | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2012 | 2013 | |
| Uzbekistan | | | 2014 | | | |
| Vanuatu | X | | | | | |
| Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of | X | 2014 | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Viet Nam | X | 2014 | 2014 | | | 2013 |
| Yemen | X | | 2013 | | | 2013 |
| Zambia | X | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | |
| Zimbabwe | X | | 2014 | | 2013 | |

2. For some countries, the data for a country period shown in the table could not be used because the data was incomplete, inconsistent and in the case of trade statistics, without corresponding tariff data.



C. Frequently asked questions

How do you choose the countries to include in the publication?

In each issue, we include all WTO Members and some countries or territories for which there is available data for applied tariffs for the reference years. Non-WTO members included in the publication can vary from issue to issue depending on the availability of data on applied tariffs for the reference years. WTO members are always included.

Why is there no applied MFN tariff for some WTO Members?

Unlike data on bound tariffs which are sourced from legal documents at the WTO, applied tariffs are based on notification of the Member to the WTO or from the tariff database of either the ITC or UNCTAD, the two other institutions collaborating with the WTO on this publication. For each issue of the WTP, we use two reference years for the applied MFN tariff, usually the most recent two years. For example, in the WTP 2015 issue, the data on applied tariffs used are for 2014 and if these are not available, we use 2013. If neither of those years is available from any of the tariff database of the three institutions, the statistics referring to applied tariffs are left blank.

Why is there no statistic on binding coverage for AG products?

During the Uruguay Round of tariff negotiations all Members were supposed to have bound all their tariff lines for agricultural products, hence binding coverage for AG is assumed to be 100%.

How do you calculate the tariff average when there are non-*ad valorem* tariffs?

Whenever there is a non-*ad valorem* duty in a certain country schedule, it is converted to its *ad valorem* equivalent (AVE) to the extent possible. For the methodology used in calculating the AVE, please refer to Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006. As a caveat though, some non-*ad valorem* duties are too complex and the calculation of the AVE requires additional data not readily available (e.g. duty expressed as "9 + EA max 18.7 + AD S/Z"). In such cases, the duty is not included in the calculation of the tariff indicators.

Why is the applied tariff average higher than the bound tariff average?

(Related to this is the case when the maximum applied tariff is higher than the maximum bound tariff.)

When the bound tariff is lower than the applied tariff, it implies a binding violation. However, this is not always true. The following cases show why even if the calculated applied statistics are higher than the corresponding bound statistics, it is possible that there was no binding violation.

- The binding coverage might be less than 100% and the applied duties for unbound products maybe high thus affecting the average and the maximum duty. Please note that the bound tariff average is based only on tariff lines that are bound. The applied duty average is based on the full tariff schedule following a certain Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. Some WTO members who acceded during the Uruguay Round had not fully bound their entire tariff schedule.
- The WTO member has only recently acceded and the concessions are still not fully implemented. As the bound duty statistics presented in the WTP refer to the final bound duty at the end of the implementation period, the applied duties could still be higher than the bound duties.
- The bound and applied tariff schedules are in different HS versions. For each WTO member, the publication uses the approved or certified bound tariff data in the most recent HS version. For example, a Member who joined during the Uruguay Round has its original bound tariff schedule in HS 1992. On the other hand, applied tariff is in the HS version used by the Member which in practice is usually the most current version of the HS (say, HS 2012). In order for the bound tariff information to be more aligned with the applied tariffs, the schedule of concessions is regularly transposed or adapted to newer HS versions. However, all the other Members have to agree to the new schedule in a different HS version to ensure that no change in the concessions happened during the transposition. This process of certifying a schedule in a more recent HS version often takes a long time. Hence, it is more often the case that the bound tariff schedule is in an older version of the HS compared to the one used for the applied tariff. The difference in HS versions is not expected to have changed any of the Member's commitments but might have affected the aggregate statistics due to the differences in HS subheading breakdown between versions.
- The national tariff line breakdown might be different between the bound and applied tariff schedules even within the same HS version, which could have affected the calculated averages. In the simple example below, the applied tariff schedule was more detailed than that for bound tariff thus having an average higher than the bound tariff even if there's no binding violation.

Bound and Applied Tariffs for HS 2012 subheading 0810.90

(Guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried)

| Bound Tariff | | | Applied Tariff | | |
|--------------|------------------------|------------|----------------|------------------------|----------|
| Code | Description | Duty (%) | Code | Description | Duty (%) |
| 0810.90.10 | Mangoes | 10 | 0810.90.11 | Mangoes, fresh | 10 |
| | | | 0810.90.19 | Mangoes, dried | 9 |
| 0810.90.90 | Guavas and mangosteens | 5 | 0810.90.90 | Guavas and mangosteens | 5 |
| | Average | 7.5 | | Average | 8 |

- The *ad valorem* equivalents (AVE) may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. Please refer to Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006 for the methodology on the AVE calculation.
- For some WTO members who have commitments on Other Duties and Charges (ODCs), the data available on applied tariffs may include the ODCs, and it is not possible to separate the ODC from the import duty.

Why is my calculation for simple tariff average of a country different from the one in the World Tariff Profiles?

- If there are non-*ad valorem* duties, the calculation of AVEs for the WTP might be different from the calculated AVEs from other sources.
- The WTP uses two-stage averaging. First, the average of all national tariff lines within the same HS six-digit subheading is calculated and then the mean of all HS subheading averages is taken. This is to minimize the variability caused by the different national tariff line breakdowns within the subheading. All reporters using the same HS version would have the same number of subheading (i.e., second stage) averages from which the country average or sectorial or product group average is calculated.

My country did not change its applied tariff rates from that of the previous year but why did the average change?

- If there are non-*ad valorem* duties, the calculated AVEs could have changed because new reference years for imports are used every issue.
- Even without non-*ad valorem* duties in a tariff schedule, it's possible that the breakdown changed for some reasons but the applied tariff rate for each product remained the same. Please see the example below on the average for HS subheading 0810.90 which changed because of the difference in the breakdown of tariff lines.

| Year 1 Applied Tariff | | | Year 2 Applied Tariff | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------|
| Code | Description | Duty (%) | Code | Description | Duty (%) |
| 0810.90.10 | Mangoes | 10 | 0810.90.11 | Mangoes, fresh | 10 |
| | | | 0810.90.19 | Mangoes, dried | 10 |
| 0810.90.90 | Guavas and mangosteens | 5 | 0810.90.90 | Guavas and mangosteens | 5 |
| | Average | 7.5 | | Average | 8.3 |

Why are there maximum values that are italicized?

To differentiate between a maximum based on an *ad valorem* tariff and one based on an AVE, the value of which can vary depending on the unit value of the product for the reference period, the maximum value based on an AVE is italicized.

Why does the same year for applied tariff appear for two consecutive WTP issues?

For each issue of the WTP, we use two reference years for the applied MFN tariff, usually the most recent two years and select the latest year available. There is always a one-year overlap on the reference years for consecutive issues of the WTP. For example, for WTP 2014, the reference years for tariff are 2013 and 2012 and for WTP 2015, they are 2014 and 2013. If, during the preparation



for WTP 2014, the 2013 data for Country X is already available, then 2013 data is used. However, if for WTP 2015 Country X has no available data yet for 2014 in any of the databases, the data for 2013 is re-used.

Why does the same year for applied tariff appear for two consecutive WTP issues but with different statistics?

The answer to why the same year appears for two consecutive WTP issues is in the **previous question**.

The reason why the statistics differ could be the presence of non-*ad valorem* duties in the tariff schedule. Different reference years on imports are used for the calculation of AVEs for each issue and hence the AVEs can change.

Another reason could be that the reporter itself revised the data previously submitted for the relevant year.

Why did the bound tariff statistics differ from the WTP issue of the previous year?

In theory, bound tariffs do not change unless there is a renegotiation of a Member's commitments. Hence, the most intuitive answer would be that the Member renegotiated some or even all of its commitments during the course of the year.

However, there could be other reasons why, even if there were no changes in the commitments, some aggregate statistics changed. One of these could be the presence of non-*ad valorem* duties in the bound tariff schedule. Different reference years on imports are used for the calculation of AVEs for each issue and hence the AVEs can change.

Another reason could be the use of an approved schedule in a more recent HS version. Please refer to the question "why is the applied tariff average higher than the bound tariff average?" for additional explanation.

My country imports mostly from partners with whom we have a free trade agreement and imports come in duty free. Why is the calculated trade weighted average much higher than what is expected?

The trade weighted average presented in Part A.1 of each tariff page is based on applied MFN duty weighted by total imports and does not take into consideration non-MFN duties (mostly preferential) applied to certain trading partners. In effect, this is the trade weighted average assuming all imports are levied the MFN rate.

In Part B, the statistics show that exports from my country to a certain partner (i.e. imports of the partner from my country) do not enjoy preference as reflected by the preferential margin and % duty free imports. However, in reality our exports enjoy preferential rates in this market. Why don't the statistics show this?

The market access statistics calculated in Part B require complete information on non-MFN tariff regimes which each market or importer applies to each of its import partners. However, there are non-MFN or other preferential tariff regimes which are not officially notified to the WTO nor are these available in the other tariff databases. The statistics are based only on non-MFN tariff regimes for each market for which we have data.

How can I get the EXCEL version of the tariff tables and summary tables for previous WTP issues?

At present there is no online facility yet to extract these tables. However, these can be requested from the Market Access Intelligence Section of the WTO. Send your email request to mai@wto.org specifying which data years or WTP issues you are interested in.

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The WTO, as the repository of its members' binding commitments on goods and also as repository for members' notifications in a number of trade policy areas has been at the core of this undertaking. Trade and tariff data were sourced from either the WTO or ITC databases depending on which one had the most recent tariff or trade data for the years covered. In addition, the ITC contributed all the AVE estimates and preferential duties. Missing trade data for some countries were also sourced from the UN Commodity Trade Statistics Database (COMTRADE).

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any comments or suggestions for improvement please contact the Market
Access Intelligence Section (mai@wto.org).

World Tariff Profiles 2015 provides comprehensive information on the tariffs imposed by over 161 countries and customs territories. New in this edition are the special topic which is a technical paper on tariff accumulation, effective protection and export competitiveness in global production and the new tables on anti-dumping measures. The regular summary tables in the first part of the publication allow for quick cross-country comparisons on the bound and applied duties for all products, as well as for agricultural and non-agricultural products. In the second part, a one-page summary for each country lists the tariffs imposed on its imports and the duties it faces when exporting to major trading partners.

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