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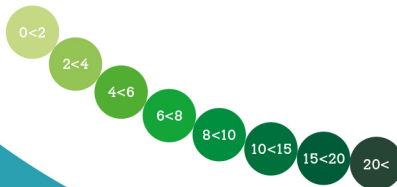
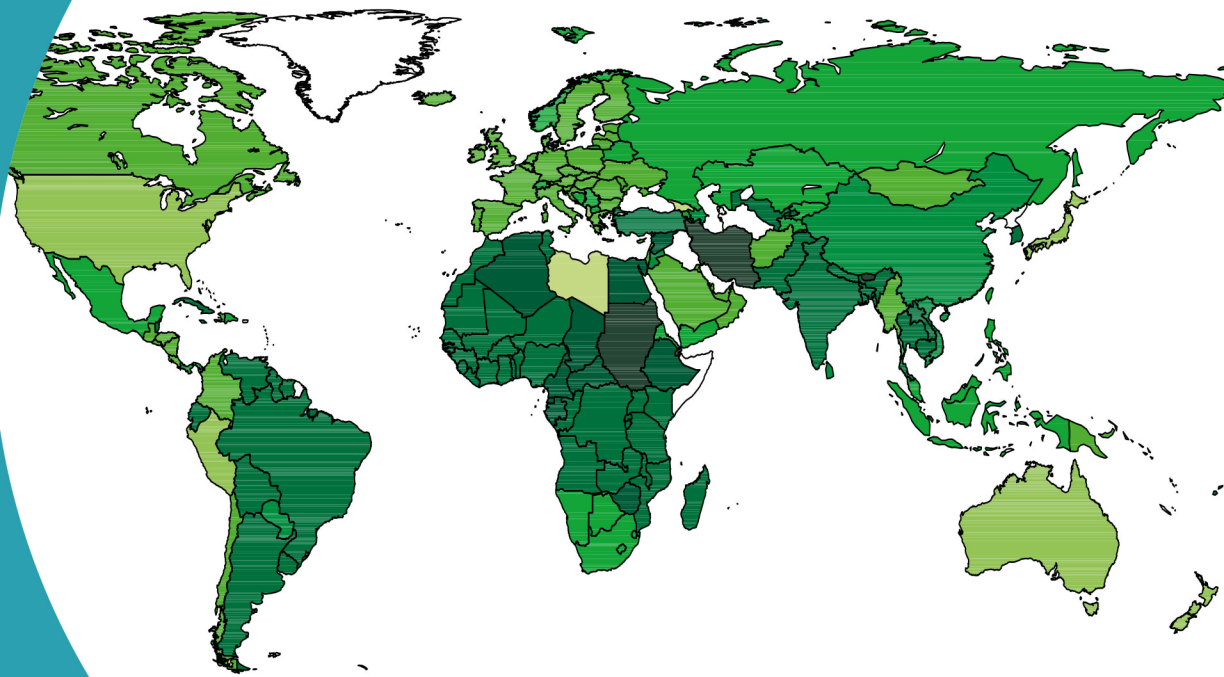
ITC



UNCTAD

World Tariff Profiles 2016

Applied MFN tariffs



About this publication

World Tariff Profiles is a co-publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD on market access for goods. This annual publication provides comprehensive information on the tariffs and non-tariff measures imposed by over 170 countries and customs territories. Non-WTO members are included if data on the tariffs they applied in 2014 or 2015 are available in the databases of the WTO, ITC or UNCTAD.

For more information

The statistical tables included in this report can be downloaded from the WTO web site at www.wto.org/statistics

The map on the cover represents the latest available average MFN tariffs applied by countries/customs territories. These tariffs (in %) are grouped into eight categories. Data are sourced from this publication (covering 2014 and 2015) and from previous publications if more recent data are not available. The boundaries shown on the map do not imply any judgment, official endorsement or acceptance by the WTO as to the legal status or frontier of any territory.

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General note and abbreviations

Abbreviations

AVG	Average
AG	Agricultural products
AVE	<i>Ad valorem</i> equivalent
HS	Harmonized System (nomenclature)
Max	Maximum duty
MFN	Most favoured nation
NAV	Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duty
Non-AG	Non agricultural products
SSG	Special safeguards
TL	Tariff line
UV	Unit value

Notations

–	Not applicable
0	= 0 (not rounded)
0.0	>0 and <0.05
100	=100 (not rounded)
100.0	>99.95 and <100
Blank	Bound or applied duties and/or imports are not available at all for a given country or territory.
<i>Italics</i>	Maxima, based on AVE estimates are printed in italics; this also applies in cases when the <i>ad valorem</i> is part of a compound or mixed duty as ceiling or floor.
US\$	United States dollar

The statistics related to applied tariffs and imports are calculated using data which are based on the HS nomenclature adopted by the country for the reference year. For statistics on bound tariffs, the calculations are based on the approved schedule of concessions of the WTO member. In previous issues of World Tariff Profiles, each schedule is based on the HS version which the member used when it acceded to the WTO. Starting with the 2010 issue of this publication, bound tariff statistics are based on the approved schedule of concessions for each member in the most recent HS version. This might have some implications on the historical series of various bound tariff indicators affected by the use of a different nomenclature. While the member's commitments have not changed as a result of the transposition, some aggregate statistics might have been affected as a consequence of the change to another HS version.

The classification of products into agricultural and non-agricultural is based on Annex 1 of the WTO Agreement on Agriculture which lists all products covered in the Agreement. The Annex enumerates HS codes that are subject to the agriculture negotiations in the WTO and are considered agricultural products. HS codes which are not in Annex 1 are subject to the non-agricultural market access negotiations and are considered non-agricultural products.

In the comparison of bound and applied duties within countries and across countries, the following caveats need to be taken into account besides that of the effects of different HS versions used and nomenclature breakdowns. These are: (1) binding coverage; (2) tariff bindings not fully implemented; and (3) AVEs.

- While binding commitments cover all agricultural products, in principle, this is not always the case for non-agricultural goods. There are a number of WTO members where the binding coverage for non-agricultural products is less – and sometimes much less – than 100 per cent. Also, a number of developed countries have not yet fully bound all the tariff lines in their schedules. Any comparison of bound and applied tariff indicators is only valid in cases of full binding coverage.
- For most WTO members, except the most recently acceded ones, all commitments dating back to the Uruguay Round have by now been implemented. In cases where commitments are not yet fully implemented, one may see MFN applied averages or maxima exceeding the corresponding bound duty indicators.
- Last but not least, the calculation of AVEs may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. In other cases, bound duties have been expressed in a way that is not directly comparable with the currently used applied duties. In a number of cases, the estimated MFN applied AVEs were adjusted when the corresponding bound tariff lines were defined in *ad valorem* terms. In these cases, the corresponding bound *ad valorem* duty was used as ceiling for the AVE estimate.



Introduction

WTO

The World Trade Organization (WTO) is the only global international organization dealing with the rules of trade between nations. At its heart are the WTO agreements, negotiated and signed by the bulk of the world's trading nations and ratified in their parliaments. The goal is to help producers of goods and services, exporters, and importers conduct their business. The WTO's main function is to ensure that trade flows as smoothly, predictably and freely as possible. It does this by administering trade agreements, acting as a forum for trade negotiations, settling trade disputes, reviewing national trade policies, assisting developing countries in trade policy issues through technical assistance and training programmes and cooperating with other international organizations.

ITC

The International Trade Centre (ITC) is the joint agency of the World Trade Organization and the United Nations. ITC enables small business export success in developing countries by providing, with partners, sustainable and inclusive trade development solutions to the private sector, trade support institutions and policymakers. ITC's strategic objectives are to strengthen the international competitiveness of enterprises, to develop the capacity of trade service providers to support businesses, and to support policymakers in integrating the business sector into the global economy.

UNCTAD

Established in 1964, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) promotes the development-friendly integration of developing countries into the world economy. UNCTAD has progressively evolved into an authoritative knowledge-based institution whose work aims to help shape current policy debates and thinking on development, with a particular focus on ensuring that domestic policies and international action are mutually supportive in bringing about sustainable development.

The *World Tariff Profiles* is a joint publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD devoted to market access for goods. This statistical yearbook contains a comprehensive compilation of the main tariff parameters for each of the 164 WTO members plus other countries and customs territories where data is available. Each tariff profile presents information on tariffs imposed by each economy on its imports complemented with an analysis of the market access conditions it faces in its major export markets.

Statistics for all countries and territories are given in standardized tables which allow easy comparisons between countries/territories, between sectors and, specifically for WTO members, between bound and applied tariffs as well. The calculations are based on national tariff schedules and imports in conformity with a standard Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. To the extent possible, *ad valorem* equivalents (AVEs) of non-*ad valorem* tariffs are estimated and are included in the estimation of tariff indicators. Nonetheless, certain caveats apply in the interpretation of these indicators and the reader is advised to read the methodological notes that precede the statistical tables.

The publication is presented in five main parts. The first part shows summary tariff statistics for all countries and territories for all products, as well as a breakdown into agricultural and non-agricultural products. The second part shows for each of these countries and territories one full page with disaggregation by sectors and duty ranges. It also contains a section on the market access conditions faced in their respective major export markets. A new third part has been added to this edition to cover information on non-tariff measures which are of increasing importance in international trade. The fourth part contains the special topic which focuses this year on the 2017 version of the Harmonized System. The annexes are in part five and include the data sources and the compilation of "Frequently Asked Questions".

The **summary tariff tables** in the first part are designed to allow cross-country comparison as well as comparison of the levels of bound and applied duties. Apart from the standard indicators like tariff averages, maxima, percentage of duty-free tariff lines, peaks and non-*ad valorem* duties, it also contains indicators of tariff dispersion such as the number of distinct duties and the coefficient of variation. The calculation of these indicators is based, where applicable, on a pre-aggregation to HS six-digit subheadings, which leads to a standardization across countries and thus makes the comparisons more compatible.

The **tariff profiles** tables are divided into two blocks covering (A) the domestic market access protection and (B) the protection faced in the major export markets. In part A, information on bound and applied duties is shown by duty ranges and by sectors. Information for agricultural and non-agricultural duties is shown separately. In addition, there are indicators on the occurrence of special safeguards and on tariff quotas. In part B, the trade diversification and market access conditions in the five major export markets are depicted, broken down into agricultural and non-agricultural products.

The third part includes a brief overview of the classification of non-tariff measures as well as summary tables on anti-dumping actions, countervailing duties and safeguard measures. The new special topic on the "2017 Version of the Harmonized System" is of special relevance in this 2016 edition as most customs offices are preparing for the transition to this new version of the HS nomenclature as of January 2017.



I. Summary tariff tables

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Description of column headings

Column headings	Description or method of calculation
Year of MFN applied tariff	Calendar year or start of fiscal year
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
Simple average	Simple average of the <i>ad valorem</i> or AVE HS six-digit duty averages.
Duty-free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.
Duties > 15 %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs greater than 15 per cent. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Duties > 3 * AVG	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs greater than three times the national average. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Concessions not yet implemented in 2015	Share of HS six-digit bound subheadings not yet implemented in 2015. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties the calculation is made on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Maximum duty	Maximum tariff line level <i>ad valorem</i> duty or AVE.
Number of distinct duty rates	Number of distinct duty rates. Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties are always treated as distinct because AVE calculations would always yield distinct AVEs. For this indicator, however, duties not provided are not included in the count.
Coefficient of variation	Standard deviation of tariff line duty rates divided by the simple tariff line level average of all duty rates. Includes only <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs.
Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Total number of MFN applied tariff lines

Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations

are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.



All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan		96.6	13.6		9.1		0.8		28.9	
Albania	2015	100	7.0	3.8	28.9	51.0	0	0	16.0	0
Algeria	2015			18.8		1.7		0		42.1
Angola	2015	100	59.2	11.4	0	0	0	0	99.3	26.2
Antigua and Barbuda	2015	97.5	58.8	9.9	0	10.0	0	0	97.5	24.5
Argentina	2015	100	31.8	13.6	0.0	5.6	0	0	97.8	36.5
Armenia	2015	100	8.5	6.1	36.4	20.7	0	9.3	0	0.0
Australia	2015	97.0	9.9	2.5	20.4	50.3	0.4	0.2	13.3	0.1
Azerbaijan	2015			9.1		3.1		1.2		0.5
Bahamas	2015			33.9		11.2		0.2		81.5
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2015	72.8	34.8	4.7	2.1	10.3	0	1.4	70.6	0.2
Bangladesh	2015	15.5	169.3	13.9	0.0	4.4	0	0.5	15.2	41.5
Barbados		97.5	78.3		0		0		97.5	
Belarus	2015			7.8		14.2		9.7		6.5
Belize	2015	97.6	58.2	10.9	0	9.5	0	0.5	97.6	24.9
Benin	2015	39.1	28.3	12.2	0.6	1.5	0	0	17.5	39.0
Bhutan	2015			22.3		4.2		0		63.8
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2015	100	40.0	11.6	0	6.9	0	0	100.0	20.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2015			6.3		31.2		3.1		2.6
Botswana	2015	96.1	18.7	7.6	14.3	61.3	0	2.8	39.7	20.8
Brazil	2015	100	31.4	13.5	1.0	5.3	0	0	96.4	36.0
Brunei Darussalam	2014	95.3	25.4	1.2	0	82.3	0.3	0.3	95.1	1.1
Burkina Faso	2015	39.1	42.1	12.2	0.6	1.5	0	0	17.6	39.0
Burundi	2015	22.0	67.1	12.8	0.7	37.0	0	0.2	18.9	41.4
Cabo Verde	2015	100.0	15.8	10.0	4.8	45.0	0	0	44.1	30.3
Cambodia	2014	100	19.1	11.2	0.8	15.6	0	0.0	44.5	10.1
Cameroon	2014	13.3	79.9	18.2	0	1.1	0	0	13.3	49.4
Canada	2015	99.7	6.8	4.2	37.2	75.8	2.8	1.7	7.1	6.7
Central African Republic	2015	62.0	36.1	18.0	0	0.6	0	0.0	62.0	47.9
Chad	2015	13.4	79.9	17.9	0	0.6	0	0.4	13.4	47.0
Chile	2015	100	25.1	6.0	0.0	0.3	0	0	100.0	0
China	2015	100	10.0	9.9	6.4	6.9	0	0.3	16.4	15.6
Colombia	2015	100	42.1	5.7	2.1	50.5	0	5.4	97.9	2.1
Comoros	2015			15.3		12.3		0.0		72.9
Congo	2015	16.2	27.2	11.9	0	3.2	0	0.1	14.1	38.4
Cook Islands	2015			3.3		98.4		1.1		1.3
Costa Rica	2014	100	43.1	5.6	2.0	51.3	0	0	96.0	1.2
Côte d'Ivoire	2015	33.3	11.1	12.2	0.6	1.5	0	0	2.5	39.1
Cuba	2015	31.5	21.0	10.6	2.0	6.4	0	0	13.8	9.5
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2015	100	96.1	10.9	0	0.4	0	0	98.9	27.8
Djibouti	2014	100	41.3	20.9	0.0	0.1	0	0	99.6	70.1
Dominica	2015	94.3	58.7	10.0	0	24.0	0	0	94.3	23.7
Dominican Republic	2015	100	34.0	7.3	2.4	55.3	0	0	89.4	29.1
Ecuador	2015	100	21.7	11.9	0	42.0	0	6.0	71.7	36.3
Egypt	2015	99.3	36.8	16.8	1.9	11.8	0.2	0.2	70.6	20.3
El Salvador	2015	100	36.7	6.0	2.4	50.3	0	0	97.6	2.2
Ethiopia	2015			17.4		4.5		0.1		51.9
European Union	2015	100	4.8	5.1	28.9	27.2	4.8	5.1	3.9	4.5
Fiji	2015	51.1	40.5	11.5	0	4.7	0.3	1.8	51.1	16.3
Gabon	2015	100	21.2	17.7	0	2.7	0	0	13.9	46.8
The Gambia		13.7	102.8		0		0		13.7	
Georgia	2015	100	7.3	1.5	22.3	86.8	0.4	0.5	2.0	0.1
Ghana		14.3	92.5		0		0		14.3	
Grenada	2015	100	56.6	11.0	0.2	5.2	0	0.1	99.8	26.5
Guatemala	2015	100	41.3	5.6	2.0	51.3	0	0	94.0	0.6
Guinea		38.7	20.1		0.6		0		17.3	



All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2015	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
4.7		95.8	70		59		102			Afghanistan
0	10.2	0	20	15	9	6	96	130	9,728	Albania
	0			30		4		56	6,119	Algeria
0	7.4	0	80	50	6	7	8	126	5,967	Angola
0.2	6.8	0	220	70	32	12	37	94	6,705	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	17	18	23	73	10,031	Argentina
0	0	0	15	15	9	196	83	66	11,645	Armenia
5.8	0.1	0	55	126	74	16	111	150	6,199	Australia
	0.3			255		63		93	9,957	Azerbaijan
	0.0			255		20		57	6,110	Bahamas
0.3	0.2	0	200	200	4	8	39	144	7,285	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0	0	0	200	25	14	34	39	69	6,631	Bangladesh
0.4		0	247		29		29			Barbados
	0.8			235		333		113	11,686	Belarus
0	8.4	0	110	110	5	28	31	113	6,302	Belize
0.9	0	0	100	35	14	5	95	61	5,898	Benin
	0.7			100		9		65	5,474	Bhutan
0	5.8	0	40	40	2	8	1	78	7,350	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	2.2			102		208		120	10,128	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.8	9.4	0	597	226	56	210	130	147	7,427	Botswana
0	0	0	55	35	32	14	28	72	10,026	Brazil
0.1	17.5	0	> 1000	147	26	44	157	265	9,915	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	35	12	5	107	61	5,898	Burkina Faso
0	0.7	0	100	100	11	11	65	94	5,436	Burundi
2.1	6.0	3.2	55	50	12	17	81	129	5,767	Cabo Verde
0.1	10.1	0	60	35	24	7	56	79	9,557	Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	2	5	3	51	6,060	Cameroon
1.1	7.2	0	453	453	533	203	323	480	7,128	Canada
0	0	0	70	30	8	6	25	53	5,652	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	2	5	1	53	5,491	Chad
0.1	0	0	98	6	7	2	9	7	7,784	Chile
1.4	2.3	0	65	65	54	83	75	77	8,284	China
2.1	2.1	2.1	227	98	51	14	56	163	7,473	Colombia
	0			20		3		52	5,390	Comoros
0	0	0	30	35	3	5	27	63	5,898	Congo
	1.3			> 1000		49		625	8,025	Cook Islands
0.1	1.2	0	233	150	19	15	36	168	10,185	Costa Rica
0.1	0	0	64	35	15	5	59	61	5,898	Côte d'Ivoire
0	0	0	62	30	28	13	80	69	5,888	Cuba
0	0	0	100	20	9	5	21	54	5,841	Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.7	0	0	450	26	14	9	50	40	6,906	Djibouti
0	7.4	0	150	165	4	22	40	160	6,352	Dominica
0	0.8	0	99	40	13	7	35	122	7,047	Dominican Republic
0.2	0.8	0	86	85	18	195	39	110	7,481	Ecuador
0.4	0.4	0	> 1000	> 1000	41	24	415	847	7,850	Egypt
0.2	2.2	0	164	164	15	11	35	140	7,003	El Salvador
	0			35		6		67	5,747	Ethiopia
4.2	4.3	0	152	146	1167	883	159	147	9,385	European Union
0.1	0.6	0	405	> 1000	33	120	27	205	5,967	Fiji
0	0	0	60	30	3	5	73	55	5,599	Gabon
0		0	110		9		21			The Gambia
0.7	12.8	0	328	328	39	57	94	273	10,254	Georgia
0		0	99		6		21			Ghana
0.6	7.9	0	200	40	9	10	36	93	6,666	Grenada
0.6	0.6	0	257	40	27	8	47	111	7,184	Guatemala
0.1		0	75		15		78			Guinea

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guinea-Bissau	2014	97.7	48.7	11.9	0	1.6	0	0	97.7	40.0
Guyana	2015	100	56.6	10.9	0	9.5	0	0	100.0	25.0
Haiti	2015	89.0	18.7	4.8	5.1	44.8	9.2	0.3	52.8	4.3
Honduras	2015	100	31.9	5.7	2.0	50.3	0	0.0	89.7	0.7
Hong Kong, China	2015	45.9	0	0	45.9	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2015	95.0	24.0	5.2	43.6	75.1	3.2	2.6	32.2	4.2
India	2015	74.4	48.5	13.4	2.3	2.9	5.1	4.9	71.5	18.4
Indonesia	2014	96.3	37.1	6.9	2.4	12.7	0	0.5	90.6	1.7
Israel	2015	74.6	22.7	4.5	8.1	62.6	5.9	4.6	21.6	4.0
Jamaica	2015	100	49.6	8.5	0.5	58.6	0.0	0	83.9	26.9
Japan	2015	99.7	4.4	4.0	53.0	53.0	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.5
Jordan	2015	100	16.2	10.0	6.2	54.0	0.2	0.1	47.2	33.3
Kazakhstan	2015	100	6.5	7.8	15.0	14.2	7.8	9.7	1.4	6.6
Kenya	2015	14.8	95.1	12.9	0	36.8	0	0.2	14.8	42.0
Korea, Republic of	2015	94.5	16.8	13.9	13.6	15.2	0.7	0.5	20.5	10.4
Kuwait, the State of	2015	99.9	97.8	4.7	2.2	10.3	0	1.4	97.7	0.2
Kyrgyz Republic	2015	99.9	7.5	7.4	19.6	15.3	0.5	9.6	3.0	5.3
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2015	100	18.7	10.0	0.9	0	0	0.2	55.9	14.5
Lebanese Republic	2015			5.6		39.2		6.4		7.1
Lesotho	2015	100	78.3	7.6	0	61.3	0	2.8	100.0	20.8
Liberia, Republic of	2014	100	26.7	10.2	0.1	0.0	0	1.7	86.1	17.0
Macao, China	2015	27.5	0	0	27.5	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2015	30.0	27.3	11.7	0.0	5.3	0	0.2	27.6	38.8
Malawi	2015	31.9	74.7	12.6	0	32.0	0	0	31.9	37.3
Malaysia	2014	84.3	22.3	6.1	6.0	65.6	2.9	0.7	36.7	15.3
Maldives		96.8	36.8		0		0		96.8	
Mali	2015	39.9	28.5	12.2	0.6	1.5	0	0	18.4	39.0
Mauritania	2015	39.3	19.8	12.0	0.6	3.8	0	0.2	17.7	38.6
Mauritius	2015	17.2	97.8	1.0	2.4	93.0	0	2.1	14.8	1.1
Mexico	2015	100	36.2	7.1	0.3	50.1	1.0	0.7	98.7	15.6
Moldova, Republic of	2015	100	6.9	5.4	25.0	37.1	1.2	1.6	2.6	2.1
Mongolia	2015	100	17.5	5.0	1.6	1.0	0	0.0	77.4	0.0
Montenegro	2015	100	5.1	4.0	30.7	29.7	0	0.8	3.3	4.1
Morocco	2015	100	41.3	11.5	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.5	29.6
Mozambique	2014	13.6	97.4	10.1	0	3.5	0	0	13.2	33.4
Myanmar	2015	17.8	84.1	5.6	1.1	3.9	0.1	0	14.6	5.0
Namibia	2015	96.1	19.0	7.6	14.4	61.3	0	2.8	39.6	20.8
Nepal	2015	99.4	26.0	12.3	2.5	2.6	0	0.6	87.8	14.7
New Zealand	2015	100.0	10.2	2.0	47.5	63.9	3.3	0.4	31.1	0.0
Nicaragua	2015	100	40.9	5.7	2.0	51.0	0	0	98.0	0.8
Niger	2015	96.7	44.7	12.2	0.6	1.5	0	0	75.6	39.0
Nigeria	2015	19.1	118.3	12.1	0	1.9	0	0	19.1	38.7
Norway	2015	100	20.2	6.6	46.2	89.1	10.8	6.3	6.4	5.7
Oman	2015	100	13.8	5.5	6.2	10.3	0	0.7	3.9	1.1
Pakistan	2015	98.7	60.0	12.3	0	0	0.0	0.7	94.9	35.8
Palau	2015			3.2		14.2		2.4		0.8
Panama	2015	100	22.9	6.8	3.9	37.7	0.2	0.1	68.6	1.0
Papua New Guinea	2014	100	32.1	4.7	0	76.2	0.9	0.9	71.4	16.0
Paraguay	2015	100	33.5	9.8	0	13.8	0	0	94.9	28.0
Peru	2015	100	29.5	2.4	2.0	67.5	0	0.5	98.0	0
Philippines	2015	67.0	25.7	6.3	2.5	3.4	0.1	0	56.0	3.2
Qatar	2015	100	15.6	4.7	3.1	10.3	0	1.4	18.1	0.2
Russian Federation	2015	100	7.6	7.8	3.3	14.2	9.1	9.7	1.7	6.3
Rwanda	2015	100	89.4	12.8	0.9	37.0	0	0.2	97.0	41.4
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2015	97.5	76.0	9.1	0	25.8	0	0.3	97.5	21.7
Saint Lucia	2015	99.6	62.4	9.1	0	41.6	0	0.1	99.6	26.1



All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2015	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0	0	50	20	3	4	7	57	5,549	Guinea-Bissau
0	7.7	0	100	100	4	15	30	112	6,373	Guyana
0.0	13.0	0	70	58	881	12	59	121	5,281	Haiti
0.0	0.7	0	164	164	23	13	31	138	7,969	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	7,360	Hong Kong, China
5.5	4.2	0	574	470	434	312	250	335	8,591	Iceland
4.8	2.2	0	300	150	345	296	81	121	11,468	India
0.4	1.1	0	210	150	17	46	35	139	10,011	Indonesia
7.3	4.1	0	560	212	662	357	177	227	8,374	Israel
0	8.6	0	100	100	13	12	50	132	7,159	Jamaica
4.2	4.9	0	595	595	607	444	348	356	9,623	Japan
0.5	17.4	0	200	200	26	17	92	150	6,676	Jordan
1.0	0.9	33.6	235	235	1238	365	99	111	11,686	Kazakhstan
0	0.6	0	100	100	5	10	16	93	5,436	Kenya
2.5	2.8	0	887	887	222	109	322	405	12,269	Korea, Republic of
0	0.2	0	100	100	2	3	20	112	7,285	Kuwait, the State of
0.1	0.4	0	142	142	50	253	72	80	11,645	Kyrgyz Republic
0.6	3.1	0.4	90	40	18	6	59	85	9,557	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	7.1			249		156		197	5,968	Lebanese Republic
0	9.4	0	200	115	3	200	60	145	7,427	Lesotho
0	0.5	100	50	50	12	86	38	73	5,912	Liberia, Republic of
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,756	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	12	6	21	59	6,697	Madagascar
0	0.1	0	125	200	11	10	55	96	5,669	Malawi
1.7	15.3	0	> 1000	> 1000	335	73	324	297	9,411	Malaysia
2.4		0	300		2		116			Maldives
0	0	0	75	35	12	5	90	61	5,898	Mali
1.5	0	0	75	20	13	4	89	59	5,462	Mauritania
0	6.6	0	122	76	5	243	50	335	6,348	Mauritius
0.8	1.2	0	254	125	100	77	45	171	12,274	Mexico
0.8	2.1	0	75	55	82	127	87	102	9,474	Moldova, Republic of
0.0	0.2	0	75	25	13	4	36	18	5,730	Mongolia
3.3	5.9	7.1	50	50	78	115	124	145	9,385	Montenegro
1.3	5.7	0	289	200	48	18	56	144	17,783	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	3	6	16	73	5,197	Mozambique
0.5	5.0	0	550	40	26	15	108	120	9,820	Myanmar
3.2	9.4	0	597	226	58	211	130	150	7,427	Namibia
0.5	0.8	0	200	200	14	44	48	93	5,354	Nepal
5.7	4.9	0	619	45	318	10	138	130	7,510	New Zealand
0.1	0.8	0	200	164	8	12	26	131	7,399	Nicaragua
3.2	0	0	200	35	13	5	77	61	5,898	Niger
0	0	0	150	35	7	5	41	62	5,898	Nigeria
6.0	5.3	0	932	932	933	700	327	446	7,084	Norway
1.3	1.1	0	200	197	15	9	138	195	7,318	Oman
0.0	0.7	0	200	200	18	61	37	82	7,026	Pakistan
	0.9			206		92		297	5,279	Palau
0.5	0.9	0	260	260	68	27	64	143	8,643	Panama
0.7	16.1	0	229	215	59	40	58	208	5,605	Papua New Guinea
0	0.1	0	35	30	6	24	22	82	10,114	Paraguay
0	10.3	0	68	11	3	4	20	163	7,553	Peru
0.0	3.2	0	80	65	24	15	49	107	10,250	Philippines
0.7	0.2	0	200	200	16	9	109	148	7,285	Qatar
0.7	0.8	19.0	235	235	1428	325	107	112	11,686	Russian Federation
0	0.7	0	100	80	15	12	32	93	5,437	Rwanda
0.1	2.8	0	250	99	23	28	25	109	6,292	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0.3	8.9	0	250	70	37	12	45	122	6,478	Saint Lucia

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2015	99.7	62.9	10.0	0	8.7	0	0	99.7	23.9
Samoa	2015	100	21.2	11.4	0	2.7	0.4	0.4	54.2	28.7
Sao Tome and Principe	2015		10.0			1.1		0.4		10.8
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	100	11.1	5.1	7.0	10.3	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.4
Senegal	2015	100	30.0	12.2	0	1.5	0	0	99.8	39.0
Serbia	2015			7.4		1.3		0.0		13.7
Seychelles	2015	100	9.5	2.9	47.3	87.6	0	0.1	25.7	8.6
Sierra Leone		100	47.4		0		0		100.0	
Singapore	2015	69.6	9.6	0.2	15.3	100.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
Solomon Islands	2015	100	78.3	9.6	0	0.9	1.3	0.8	96.4	0.5
South Africa	2015	96.1	19.0	7.6	14.4	61.3	0	2.8	39.6	20.7
Sri Lanka	2015	38.3	30.4	9.3	0.2	54.2	0.6	3.3	25.0	19.7
Suriname		26.8	18.0		1.3		0.0		20.9	
Swaziland	2015	96.1	19.0	7.6	14.4	61.3	0	2.8	39.6	20.8
Switzerland	2015	99.7	8.0	6.7	18.4	21.6	81.3	78.4	6.2	4.7
Chinese Taipei	2015	100	6.3	6.4	29.7	30.2	1.1	1.2	6.7	8.3
Tajikistan	2015	100	8.1	7.6	11.9	4.1	0.4	0.5	7.6	0.4
Tanzania	2015	13.3	120.0	12.9	0	37.0	0	0.2	13.3	41.6
Thailand	2015	75.0	27.8	11.0	2.8	35.3	19.1	9.0	66.0	24.5
The FYR of Macedonia	2015	100	7.2	6.8	38.0	43.1	1.4	1.5	11.6	11.5
Timor-Leste	2015			2.5		0		0		0
Togo	2015	13.9	80.0	12.2	0	1.5	0	0	13.9	39.0
Tonga	2015	100.0	17.6	11.7	0	13.1	0.0	0	51.2	9.4
Trinidad and Tobago		100	55.8		1.4		0		95.3	
Tunisia	2015	58.0	57.9	15.5	0	32.6	0	0	58.0	36.9
Turkey	2015	50.3	28.6	10.8	3.5	23.7	0.1	1.2	28.9	13.9
Uganda	2015	15.7	73.1	12.8	0	37.1	0	0.2	15.7	41.4
Ukraine	2015	100	5.8	4.5	30.8	40.1	0.1	0.1	3.8	2.8
United Arab Emirates	2015	100	14.4	4.7	3.1	10.4	0	1.1	0.8	0.2
United States of America	2015	100.0	3.5	3.5	45.2	45.9	8.3	8.7	2.7	2.7
Uruguay	2015	100	31.5	10.5	0	15.0	0	0	98.2	35.2
Uzbekistan	2015			14.8		7.8		5.9		33.6
Vanuatu	2015	100.0	39.7	7.4	3.4	35.0	0	1.4	96.2	6.6
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2015	100	36.5	12.9	0	4.5	0	0	99.0	32.6
Viet Nam	2015	100	11.5	9.5	14.2	35.4	0.0	0	27.7	24.6
Yemen	2015	100	21.2	7.5	0.1	1.2	1.1	2.5	87.6	7.0
Zambia	2015	16.8	106.0	13.6	0	26.8	0	2.2	16.8	34.1
Zimbabwe	2015	22.2	88.0	16.8	2.1	9.7	0.6	7.3	14.8	28.0



All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2015	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.3	6.6	0	250	40	38	10	45	94	6,432	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0.1	0.3	0.5	191	300	70	23	38	79	5,482	Samoa
	0			20		4		41	5,307	Sao Tome and Principe
0.2	0.4	0	416	231	108	21	145	149	7,323	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	35	2	5	2	61	5,898	Senegal
	3.6			30		16		96	9,879	Serbia
0.6	10.5	0.1	200	200	8	16	143	356	5,554	Seychelles
0		0	80		7		13			Sierra Leone
0.5	0.0	0	> 1000	903	57	6	479	6,508	9,557	Singapore
0	0.3	0	212	212	76	74	19	121	5,506	Solomon Islands
3.2	9.3	0	597	599	58	239	130	169	7,412	South Africa
0.0	1.3	0	175	531	51	123	67	188	6,920	Sri Lanka
0		0	40		20		52			Suriname
3.2	9.4	0	597	226	58	218	130	150	7,412	Swaziland
4.8	3.8	0	> 1000	> 1000	6820	6575	374	475	8,298	Switzerland
5.8	7.3	0	883	500	256	173	239	207	8,927	Chinese Taipei
0.7	0.2	48.9	235	235	184	30	78	71	10,960	Tajikistan
0	0.7	0	120	120	1	12	0	95	5,436	Tanzania
0.9	4.9	0	690	246	1234	133	67	149	9,564	Thailand
4.0	4.2	0	65	65	293	225	115	127	9,645	The FYR of Macedonia
	0			3		1		0	5,050	Timor-Leste
0	0	0	80	35	1	5	0	61	5,898	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	4	6	14	57	5,413	Tonga
0		0	156		16		36			Trinidad and Tobago
1.1	0	0	200	36	42	8	70	78	11,498	Tunisia
2.9	7.4	0	225	225	320	308	119	216	16,700	Turkey
0	0.7	0	80	80	5	10	18	93	5,436	Uganda
3.8	4.4	0	52	52	56	66	92	113	10,459	Ukraine
0.8	0.2	0	200	200	11	10	116	151	7,327	United Arab Emirates
7.4	7.3	0	350	350	1329	1106	290	262	11,222	United States of America
0	0.4	0	55	35	19	18	23	76	11,594	Uruguay
	0.4			215		96		82	10,847	Uzbekistan
0.0	3.1	0	210	75	16	79	29	111	5,304	Vanuatu
2.0	0.2	0	135	160	44	20	41	61	11,933	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
3.9	6.6	0.0	197	135	64	43	114	118	9,607	Viet Nam
0.3	7.0	0	100	25	116	5	38	71	6,190	Yemen
0	0.0	0	125	> 1000	7	12	33	158	6,180	Zambia
0	6.4	0	150	177	62	384	83	119	6,139	Zimbabwe

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %		
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	
Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent										
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Afghanistan		33.7		0.4		5.5		74.4		
Albania	2015	9.7	7.7	10.6	12.4	0	0	17.3	0	
Algeria	2015		23.2		0.6				69.2	
Angola	2015	52.8	23.2	0	0	0	0	94.6	51.7	
Antigua and Barbuda	2015	104.8	16.3	0	24.5	0	0	99.8	45.6	
Argentina	2015	32.3	10.4	0.1	7.3	0	0	95.1	15.6	
Armenia	2015	14.7	7.6	1.4	11.5	0	22.0	0	0.1	
Australia	2015	3.4	1.2	31.3	77.0	1.7		0.9	3.4	
Azerbaijan	2015		13.3		2.1		5.7		2.8	
Bahamas	2015		20.5		25.4		1.1		49.9	
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2015	39.0	5.4	0	23.4	0	7.9	99.8	1.3	
Bangladesh	2015	192.4	16.9	0	10.4	0	0.7	99.2	57.7	
Barbados		111.1		0		0		99.8		
Belarus	2015		10.7		9.2		23.9		11.0	
Belize	2015	101.2	21.4	0	12.6	0	3.6	99.8	48.1	
Benin	2015	61.8	15.8	0	0	0	0	98.0	53.7	
Bhutan	2015		41.8		0		0		97.0	
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2015	40.0	12.3	0	1.8	0	0	100.0	19.0	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2015		9.0		37.2		21.5		18.0	
Botswana	2015	37.9	8.6	20.8	46.1	0	13.8	73.3	22.5	
Brazil	2015	35.4	10.0	2.7	7.2	0	0	95.7	14.2	
Brunei Darussalam	2014	32.1	0.1	0	98.5	2.3	1.1	96.4	0.0	
Burkina Faso	2015	98.1	15.8	0	0	0	0	98.1	53.7	
Burundi	2015	94.4	20.4	3.1	15.5	0	1.2	95.9	68.2	
Cabo Verde	2015	19.3	12.2	0	30.7	0	0	61.9	39.4	
Cambodia	2014	28.2	14.9	0	14.3	0	0	72.3	25.3	
Cameroon	2014	80.0	22.5	0	0	0	0	99.8	70.2	
Canada	2015	16.6	16.7	46.0	59.6	19.6	12.2	9.5	9.2	
Central African Republic	2015	30.0	21.7	0	0.1	0	0	99.8	65.7	
Chad	2015	80.0	21.9	0	0	0	0.3	99.8	66.1	
Chile	2015	26.1	6.0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	
China	2015	15.7	15.6	6.0	7.2	0	0.3	35.5	35.1	
Colombia	2015	91.5	14.9	0	0.4	0	0	99.8	12.9	
Comoros	2015		12.3		22.5		0		56.3	
Congo	2015	30.0	15.1	0	3.0	0	0	99.8	50.8	
Cook Islands	2015		20.0		93.7		4.0		6.2	
Costa Rica	2014	43.2	11.6	0	30.0	0	0	90.7	8.6	
Côte d'Ivoire	2015	14.9	15.8	0.2	0	0	0	1.1	53.9	
Cuba	2015	37.3	10.6	3.8	8.6	0	0	93.3	16.9	
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2015	98.1	10.9	0	1.5	0	0	99.7	20.5	
Djibouti	2014	50.4	14.3	0	0.3	0	0	99.7	34.3	
Dominica	2015	112.5	21.4	0	24.4	0	0	99.8	46.9	
Dominican Republic	2015	39.3	12.7	0	32.6	0	0	98.9	52.5	
Ecuador	2015	25.7	18.3	0	22.7	0	1.5	86.8	58.4	
Egypt	2015	98.3	60.5	0	15.9	1.6	1.3	68.8	26.4	
El Salvador	2015	42.8	11.7	0	28.6	0	0	100.0	11.6	
Ethiopia	2015		22.1		1.3		0.2		69.8	
European Union	2015	10.9	10.7	32.3	31.7	32.0	32.2	23.2	21.7	
Fiji	2015	42.1	17.6	0	5.2	2.3	3.2	99.7	22.1	
Gabon	2015	59.7	21.5	0	2.1	0	0	99.3	65.4	
The Gambia		104.6		0		0		99.8		
Georgia	2015	12.5	6.3	8.0	49.8	2.6	2.2	13.7	0.8	
Ghana		97.1		0		0		99.8		
Grenada	2015	100.3	18.5	1.9	11.9	0	0.3	98.1	48.6	
Guatemala	2015	51.4	9.6	0	28.4	0	0	97.8	3.9	
Guinea		39.7		0		0		98.1		



Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2015	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0		94.5	70		55		57			Afghanistan
0	0	0	20	15	6	6	57	61	2,210	Albania
	0			30		4		47	866	Algeria
0	0	0	60	50	4	5	18	83	776	Angola
0	0	0	220	45	10	10	18	82	1,158	Antigua and Barbuda
0	1.2	0	35	35	13	17	24	61	1,030	Argentina
0	0	0	15	15	5	78	14	48	2,682	Armenia
7.5	23.0	0	29	16	36	8	143	172	838	Australia
	0.8			101		50		79	2,178	Azerbaijan
	0.4			255		18		103	1,071	Bahamas
2.3	1.3	0	200	200	3	8	64	284	1,182	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0	0	0	200	25	7	9	19	56	1,100	Bangladesh
0		0	223		15		23			Barbados
	2.4			235		158		115	2,684	Belarus
0	3.4	0	110	110	4	25	7	99	1,029	Belize
0	0	0	100	35	7	4	20	60	912	Benin
	0			100		5		41	808	Bhutan
0	0	0	40	20	2	5	1	39	1,021	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	10.1			102		195		113	2,165	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.6	6.5	0	597	112	51	130	136	131	1,113	Botswana
0	0.1	0	55	35	21	13	31	55	1,031	Brazil
1.0	1.5	0	> 1000	50	23	18	301	1,153	1,298	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	35	6	4	13	60	912	Burkina Faso
0	1.0	0	100	100	5	10	25	69	776	Burundi
0	4.9	0	55	50	11	7	60	108	762	Cabo Verde
0	0	0	60	35	13	4	45	84	1,298	Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	1	4	0	42	908	Cameroon
5.8	6.1	0	453	453	451	193	285	291	1,297	Canada
0	0	0	30	30	1	6	0	46	884	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	1	4	0	45	813	Chad
0.6	0	0	98	6	3	1	23	0	1,413	Chile
2.9	3.4	0	65	65	38	46	75	75	1,164	China
0	3.4	0	227	98	47	11	37	99	1,040	Colombia
	0			20		3		72	716	Comoros
0	0	0	30	35	1	5	0	62	912	Congo
	4.7			> 1000		37		260	1,341	Cook Islands
1.0	8.3	0	233	150	14	15	63	132	1,851	Costa Rica
0.9	0	0	64	35	8	4	37	59	912	Côte d'Ivoire
0	0	0	40	30	7	11	26	82	834	Cuba
0	0	0	100	20	4	4	12	47	841	Democratic Republic of the Congo
4.6	0	0	450	26	10	7	99	65	868	Djibouti
0	4.3	0	150	150	3	18	20	127	1,028	Dominica
0	3.2	0	99	40	12	7	25	79	1,110	Dominican Republic
0.7	1.5	0	86	85	16	29	43	79	1,030	Ecuador
2.3	2.0	0	> 1000	> 1000	32	23	446	687	1,273	Egypt
1.4	7.0	0	164	164	13	9	49	127	1,039	El Salvador
	0			35		6		50	831	Ethiopia
7.6	7.1	0	152	146	1090	822	120	119	2,068	European Union
0.8	2.2	0	405	405	33	50	49	234	829	Fiji
0	0	0	60	30	2	5	9	48	821	Gabon
0		0	110		6		19			The Gambia
0.3	0.5	0	328	328	34	57	100	135	2,086	Georgia
0		0	99		3		11			Ghana
0	0	0	200	40	8	10	30	79	1,131	Grenada
4.1	1.3	0	257	40	22	8	81	72	1,163	Guatemala
0		0	75		6		14			Guinea

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guinea-Bissau	2014	40.1	14.6	0	0	0	0	100.0	58.6
Guyana	2015	99.6	21.8	0	10.5	0	0	100.0	49.3
Haiti	2015	21.4	8.2	16.9	29.1	9.4	0.3	66.2	13.3
Honduras	2015	32.3	10.3	0	27.0	0	0	94.1	4.9
Hong Kong, China	2015	0	0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2015	113.6	22.4	25.6	63.9	24.5	18.0	64.0	29.2
India	2015	113.5	32.7	0	5.3	0.3	0.3	98.4	81.5
Indonesia	2014	47.1	7.6	0	8.5	0	3.3	99.4	4.3
Israel	2015	78.8	11.9	3.6	49.1	0.3	21.0	81.0	22.2
Jamaica	2015	97.0	19.3	1.7	31.0	0.3	0	97.3	49.1
Japan	2015	16.6	12.9	34.1	36.5	15.1	11.6	22.9	20.2
Jordan	2015	23.8	17.0	1.2	34.8	0.8	0.8	56.7	46.9
Kazakhstan	2015	9.7	10.7	6.0	9.2	18.2	23.9	6.4	10.1
Kenya	2015	100.0	20.2	0	15.4	0	1.2	99.8	68.2
Korea, Republic of	2015	57.9	56.8	2.2	5.6	5.2	3.2	75.5	53.3
Kuwait, the State of	2015	100.0	5.1	0	23.4	0	7.9	100.0	1.3
Kyrgyz Republic	2015	12.6	9.3	1.2	9.7	2.3	23.9	22.8	5.5
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2015	19.2	20.1	6.2	0	0	0.6	39.6	53.6
Lebanese Republic	2015	15.1	15.1	0	22.2	0	10.2	24.2	24.2
Lesotho	2015	199.0	8.6	0	46.1	0	13.8	100.0	22.3
Liberia, Republic of	2014	23.8	10.6	0	0	0	4.1	72.4	16.2
Macao, China	2015	0	0	99.8	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2015	30.0	14.6	0	7.4	0	0	99.8	60.9
Malawi	2015	121.2	18.8	0	11.5	0	0	99.8	56.7
Malaysia	2014	62.1	9.4	12.9	75.0	21.1	4.8	26.7	8.1
Maldives		48.8		0		0		99.8	
Mali	2015	59.2	15.8	0	0	0	0	98.1	53.7
Mauritania	2015	38.1	11.1	0	4.7	0	0.5	98.3	35.8
Mauritius	2015	119.6	0.9	0	93.0	0	0.3	99.8	0.3
Mexico	2015	45.0	15.6	0.4	19.6	7.3	4.7	95.4	41.8
Moldova, Republic of	2015	13.8	11.5	3.2	9.4	9.0	10.1	19.0	13.8
Mongolia	2015	18.8	5.1	0.7	0.8	0	0.2	72.9	0.1
Montenegro	2015	10.8	9.6	23.0	27.4	0	5.1	24.1	25.5
Morocco	2015	54.4	27.6	0	0	0	0	99.9	52.2
Mozambique	2014	100.0	13.8	0	0.7	0	0	99.8	60.2
Myanmar	2015	106.2	8.6	0.6	10.4	0.6	0	86.0	3.8
Namibia	2015	40.4	8.6	21.4	46.1	0	13.8	72.7	22.3
Nepal	2015	41.5	14.3	0	0	0	2.6	96.3	12.4
New Zealand	2015	5.9	1.4	54.8	72.4	0.2	0.1	13.2	0
Nicaragua	2015	43.5	10.6	0	27.3	0	0	100.0	5.6
Niger	2015	85.7	15.8	0	0	0	0	98.3	53.7
Nigeria	2015	150.0	15.8	0	0	0	0	99.8	53.6
Norway	2015	133.5	43.6	28.0	51.6	66.7	43.5	48.2	39.7
Oman	2015	28.1	10.9	0	23.3	0	2.9	11.4	7.1
Pakistan	2015	95.5	13.3	0	0	0.2	4.5	92.6	35.5
Palau	2015		4.7		66.5		3.5		3.2
Panama	2015	27.7	12.2	0.4	25.7	0.2	0	79.4	7.0
Papua New Guinea	2014	44.0	12.3	0	47.4	6.0	6.0	80.2	36.1
Paraguay	2015	33.1	9.9	0	7.4	0	0	93.3	13.7
Peru	2015	30.9	2.8	0	52.6	0	3.3	100.0	0
Philippines	2015	35.1	9.9	0	0.4	0.6	0	90.5	13.2
Qatar	2015	26.2	5.4	0	23.4	0	7.9	24.1	1.3
Russian Federation	2015	11.0	10.8	3.0	9.2	22.9	23.9	7.3	11.1
Rwanda	2015	74.0	20.2	3.2	15.4	0	1.2	95.0	68.2
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2015	108.6	14.0	0	28.0	0	2.0	99.3	35.4
Saint Lucia	2015	114.7	16.9	0	28.1	0	0.4	100.0	44.0



Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2015	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0	0	50	20	2	3	3	46	785	Guinea-Bissau
0	4.1	0	100	100	2	10	6	95	1,057	Guyana
0.3	2.8	0	70	40	108	11	72	95	736	Haiti
0.2	3.5	0	164	164	15	13	38	120	1,197	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1,033	Hong Kong, China
10.0	11.6	0	574	470	422	310	134	200	1,925	Iceland
0	5.9	0	300	150	19	21	47	88	1,496	India
3.3	2.8	0	210	150	13	41	50	249	1,320	Indonesia
2.8	9.4	0	560	212	123	244	88	186	1,204	Israel
0	1.5	0	100	100	7	11	16	91	1,374	Jamaica
7.1	4.0	0	595	595	352	308	230	237	1,985	Japan
3.5	2.4	0	200	200	22	16	133	165	947	Jordan
2.9	2.6	23.2	235	235	721	160	101	115	2,684	Kazakhstan
0	0.5	0	100	100	1	9	0	67	776	Kenya
7.2	8.8	0	887	887	183	90	215	240	1,737	Korea, Republic of
0	1.3	0	100	100	1	3	0	234	1,182	Kuwait, the State of
0.5	1.3	0	142	142	37	129	69	77	2,682	Kyrgyz Republic
3.9	0	3.0	90	40	15	5	90	66	1,298	Lao People's Democratic Republic
0	10.7	0	249	249	33	33	156	156	845	Lebanese Republic
0	6.4	0	200	115	2	123	8	132	1,113	Lesotho
0	1.1	100	50	50	8	33	38	71	920	Liberia, Republic of
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	970	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	1	4	0	50	973	Madagascar
0	0.8	0	125	200	6	8	15	95	826	Malawi
9.0	6.0	0	> 1000	> 1000	323	66	276	449	1,255	Malaysia
7.0	0	0	300	2	2	142	142	142	142	Maldives
0	0	0	75	35	6	4	12	60	912	Mali
0	0	0	75	20	7	4	44	65	775	Mauritania
0	6.9	0	122	30	3	6	11	267	880	Mauritius
4.5	5.1	0	254	125	96	70	89	124	1,275	Mexico
1.8	0.3	0	75	55	77	121	70	57	2,147	Moldova, Republic of
0.3	0.1	0	75	25	11	4	27	34	894	Mongolia
3.9	7.9	35.7	50	50	51	86	85	92	2,068	Montenegro
8.4	5.9	0	289	200	41	17	96	123	2,556	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	1	4	0	59	722	Mozambique
3.6	3.1	0	550	40	24	12	91	94	1,436	Myanmar
1.4	6.4	0	597	115	52	129	131	132	1,113	Namibia
0.9	2.2	0	200	200	12	30	52	141	789	Nepal
10.1	27.5	0	53	5	65	6	112	136	1,073	New Zealand
0.6	4.4	0	200	164	6	12	34	117	1,168	Nicaragua
0	0	0	200	35	7	4	76	60	912	Niger
0	0	0	150	35	1	4	0	61	912	Nigeria
7.6	9.2	0	932	932	771	686	124	187	1,409	Norway
7.4	7.1	0	200	197	11	9	155	245	1,197	Oman
0	2.3	0	200	200	13	45	22	107	878	Pakistan
0	3.2	0	206	206	13	26	26	521	763	Palau
1.5	3.5	0	260	260	34	25	79	165	1,386	Panama
0.3	9.6	0	229	215	51	37	55	141	883	Papua New Guinea
0	0.7	0	35	30	6	15	20	54	1,031	Paraguay
0	2.3	0	68	11	2	4	21	111	1,043	Peru
0	9.9	0	80	65	22	14	35	113	1,332	Philippines
5.6	1.3	0	200	200	10	9	163	290	1,182	Qatar
3.0	2.7	11.3	235	235	803	192	122	115	2,684	Russian Federation
0	0.7	0	100	80	8	11	28	65	776	Rwanda
0	0.9	0	250	99	17	26	28	99	1,027	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0	0	0	250	45	15	11	24	91	1,117	Saint Lucia

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %		
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent								
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2015	114.8	16.8	0	11.2	0	0	99.8	42.6	
Samoa	2015	26.7	14.9	0	5.8	3.4	2.9	77.1	51.7	
Sao Tome and Principe	2015		10.4		1.2		0.3		19.1	
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	15.8	6.0	0.1	23.1	9.0	8.4	5.2	1.6	
Senegal	2015	29.8	15.8	0	0	0	0	98.9	53.7	
Serbia	2015		13.9		3.0		0.1		43.1	
Seychelles	2015	16.9	5.7	30.1	80.1	0	0.8	50.8	9.5	
Sierra Leone		40.4		0		0		100.0		
Singapore	2015	23.3	1.1	4.1	99.8	3.8	0.2	3.7	0.2	
Solomon Islands	2015	71.0	12.5	0	1.3	3.5	3.4	86.1	3.2	
South Africa	2015	40.4	8.5	21.4	46.1	0	13.8	72.7	21.9	
Sri Lanka	2015	50.1	23.7	0	14.9	2.6	13.1	99.6	69.1	
Suriname		19.8		0.3		0		99.2		
Swaziland	2015	40.4	8.6	21.4	46.1	0	13.8	72.7	22.3	
Switzerland	2015	48.0	36.1	22.0	29.9	78.0	70.1	40.7	27.6	
Chinese Taipei	2015	16.5	15.9	24.6	25.0	6.8	6.6	37.4	36.2	
Tajikistan	2015	11.2	10.5	0.5	1.1	3.1	3.6	7.8	2.7	
Tanzania	2015	120.0	20.5	0	15.3	0	1.2	99.8	68.2	
Thailand	2015	38.5	30.7	2.0	11.8	44.2	23.7	91.0	70.1	
The FYR of Macedonia	2015	13.3	12.8	33.1	37.0	9.6	9.0	32.1	30.6	
Timor-Leste	2015		2.5		0		0		0	
Togo	2015	80.0	15.8	0	0	0	0	99.8	53.7	
Tonga	2015	19.1	11.0	0	29.0	0	0	82.2	11.1	
Trinidad and Tobago		90.2		5.3		0		89.9		
Tunisia	2015	116.0	33.0	0	3.8	0	0	100.0	89.7	
Turkey	2015	61.0	42.7	0.0	17.3	0	5.2	87.3	64.8	
Uganda	2015	77.5	20.3	0	15.3	0	1.2	99.8	68.1	
Ukraine	2015	11.0	9.2	12.7	21.1	1.1	0.9	25.4	18.3	
United Arab Emirates	2015	25.6	5.4	0	23.4	0	7.1	5.7	1.3	
United States of America	2015	4.8	5.2	30.2	30.8	41.3	41.5	5.1	5.4	
Uruguay	2015	34.0	9.9	0	8.7	0	0	96.1	14.4	
Uzbekistan	2015		19.0		0.5		10.5		46.9	
Vanuatu	2015	43.6	7.3	0.1	60.4	0	5.5	99.3	19.5	
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2015	55.8	11.9	0	6.7	0	0	99.0	27.6	
Viet Nam	2015	19.1	16.3	8.7	15.5	0	0	47.7	41.0	
Yemen	2015	25.0	10.4	0	1.1	7.9	7.6	79.8	17.9	
Zambia	2015	123.3	19.0	0	1.7	0	5.4	99.8	59.4	
Zimbabwe	2015	141.1	25.9	1.3	4.9	2.3	8.8	95.7	48.2	



Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2015	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0	0	250	40	16	10	23	83	1,115	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0.9	1.1	1.4	191	300	65	22	46	116	859	Samoa
	0			20		4		51	746	Sao Tome and Principe
1.4	1.6	0	416	231	103	19	231	290	1,194	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	35	2	4	6	60	912	Senegal
	0			30		10		60	2,111	Serbia
1.2	9.5	0.6	200	200	7	16	123	309	852	Seychelles
0		0	80		4		12			Sierra Leone
3.1	0.2	0	> 1000	903	55	6	369	2,397	1,298	Singapore
0	2.0	0	212	212	34	52	39	195	807	Solomon Islands
1.4	6.2	0	597	115	52	145	131	135	1,101	South Africa
0.1	2.8	0	175	175	30	89	13	105	1,064	Sri Lanka
0		0	20		6		9			Suriname
1.4	6.7	0	597	115	52	135	131	133	1,101	Swaziland
8.1	9.1	0	> 1000	> 1000	1784	1589	188	263	2,134	Switzerland
3.4	3.2	0	883	500	167	136	220	191	1,501	Chinese Taipei
1.2	1.2	43.2	235	235	177	28	76	76	2,466	Tajikistan
0	1.0	0	120	120	1	11	0	71	776	Tanzania
2.9	3.5	0	690	246	388	100	93	96	1,304	Thailand
9.9	9.7	0	65	65	276	204	84	94	2,164	The FYR of Macedonia
	0			3		1		0	663	Timor-Leste
0	0	0	80	35	1	4	0	60	912	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	2	4	10	69	789	Tonga
0		0	156		11		38			Trinidad and Tobago
0	0	0	200	36	27	8	33	20	2,303	Tunisia
4.5	10.2	0	225	225	135	230	79	107	2,941	Turkey
0	1.0	0	80	80	5	9	11	66	776	Uganda
0.9	1.1	0	52	52	29	39	70	75	2,193	Ukraine
5.7	1.3	0	200	200	2	10	168	291	1,197	United Arab Emirates
5.7	5.3	0	350	350	818	789	346	324	1,684	United States of America
0	0.4	0	55	35	14	16	23	59	1,482	Uruguay
	0.9			215		42		62	2,428	Uzbekistan
0.2	11.5	0	210	75	12	51	27	172	763	Vanuatu
0	0	0	135	35	38	15	60	53	1,230	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
2.0	1.6	0	135	135	31	28	86	88	1,298	Viet Nam
2.4	0	0	100	25	100	4	55	71	934	Yemen
0	0	0	125	42	4	9	9	44	868	Zambia
0	3.4	0	150	150	30	66	28	96	908	Zimbabwe

Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan		96.1	10.3		10.5		0		21.4	
Albania	2015	100	6.6	3.1	31.7	57.4	0	0	15.8	0
Algeria	2015			18.0		1.9		0		37.6
Angola	2015	100	60.1	9.4	0	.	0	0	100.0	21.9
Antigua and Barbuda	2015	97.2	51.6	8.9	0	7.8	0	0	97.2	21.3
Argentina	2015	100	31.7	14.2	0	5.3	0	0	98.2	40.0
Armenia	2015	100	7.6	5.8	41.7	22.2	0	7.2	0	0.0
Australia	2015	96.6	11.0	2.7	18.8	45.9	0.2	0.0	14.8	0.0
Azerbaijan	2015			8.3		3.2		0.4		0.1
Bahamas	2015			36.1		8.8		0.0		86.8
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2015	68.7	33.8	4.6	2.5	8.2	0	0.3	66.2	0
Bangladesh	2015	2.7	39.7	13.4	0.0	3.4	0	0.5	2.4	38.8
Barbados		97.2	73.1		0		0		97.2	
Belarus	2015			7.3		15.0		7.3		5.7
Belize	2015	97.3	51.5	9.3	0	9.0	0	0.0	97.3	21.4
Benin	2015	29.9	11.3	11.5	0.7	1.8	0	0	5.3	36.5
Bhutan	2015			19.0		4.9		0		58.2
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2015	100	40.0	11.5	0	7.8	0	0	100.0	20.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2015			5.9		30.2		0.1		0.0
Botswana	2015	95.5	15.7	7.4	13.4	63.9	0	0.9	34.7	20.6
Brazil	2015	100	30.8	14.1	0.7	4.9	0	0	96.5	39.7
Brunei Darussalam	2014	95.0	24.4	1.3	0	79.6	0	0.1	95.0	1.3
Burkina Faso	2015	30.0	13.8	11.5	0.7	1.8	0	0	5.4	36.5
Burundi	2015	10.2	26.5	11.6	0.4	40.5	0	0.0	7.2	36.9
Cabo Verde	2015	100.0	15.2	9.7	5.5	47.2	0	0	41.4	28.9
Cambodia	2014	100	17.8	10.6	1.0	15.9	0	0.0	40.2	7.5
Cameroon	2014	0.2	67.1	17.5	0	1.2	0	0	0.2	45.9
Canada	2015	99.7	5.3	2.2	35.8	78.5	0.3	0	6.8	6.3
Central African Republic	2015	56.2	37.7	17.4	0	0.7	0	0.0	56.2	44.9
Chad	2015	0.4	76.3	17.3	0	0.7	0	0.4	0.3	44.1
Chile	2015	100	25.0	6.0	0.0	0.3	0	0	100.0	0
China	2015	100	9.2	9.0	6.5	6.9	0	0.3	13.4	12.4
Colombia	2015	100	34.6	4.1	2.4	58.8	0	6.3	97.6	0.3
Comoros	2015			15.8		10.7		0.0		75.5
Congo	2015	3.5	15.1	11.4	0	3.2	0	0.1	1.1	36.3
Cook Islands	2015			0.6		99.2		0.6		0.5
Costa Rica	2014	100	43.1	4.6	2.3	54.8	0	0	96.8	0.0
Côte d'Ivoire	2015	23.3	8.5	11.6	0.7	1.8	0	0	2.8	36.6
Cuba	2015	21.2	9.3	10.6	1.7	6.0	0	0	1.8	8.2
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2015	100	95.8	10.9	0	0.2	0	0	98.8	29.0
Djibouti	2014	100	39.9	21.8	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.6	75.5
Dominica	2015	93.4	50.0	8.2	0	23.9	0	0	93.4	20.2
Dominican Republic	2015	100	33.2	6.4	2.8	59.0	0	0	87.9	25.2
Ecuador	2015	100	21.1	10.9	0	45.3	0	6.7	69.4	32.6
Egypt	2015	99.2	27.5	9.5	2.2	11.1	0	0	70.9	19.3
El Salvador	2015	100	35.8	5.0	2.8	53.9	0	0	97.2	0.6
Ethiopia	2015			16.6		5.0		0.1		48.9
European Union	2015	100	3.9	4.2	28.4	26.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.6
Fiji	2015	43.8	40.0	10.5	0	4.6	0.0	1.6	43.8	15.3
Gabon	2015	100	15.4	17.1	0	2.8	0	0	1.0	43.9
The Gambia		0.7	60.5		0		0		0.6	
Georgia	2015	100	6.5	0.7	24.4	93.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0
Ghana		1.3	39.7		0		0		1.3	
Grenada	2015	100	50.0	9.7	0	4.1	0	0.0	100.0	22.8
Guatemala	2015	100	39.7	4.9	2.3	55.1	0	0	93.5	0.0
Guinea		29.5	10.1		0.7		0		5.0	

Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2015	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.2		96.0	50		12		88			Afghanistan
10.7	21.0	0	20	15	8	6	104	165	7,518	Albania
	0			30		4		57	5,253	Algeria
0	11.6	0	80	50	4	7	3	129	5,191	Angola
0.2	3.4	0	206	70	26	11	23	90	5,547	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	10	15	23	74	9,001	Argentina
0	0	0	15	15	8	139	92	69	8,963	Armenia
6.5	0.0	0	55	126	58	11	104	145	5,361	Australia
	0.1			255		19		91	7,779	Azerbaijan
	0			60		12		48	5,039	Bahamas
0	0	0	100	5	3	2	26	31	6,103	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0.1	0	0	200	25	13	29	89	71	5,531	Bangladesh
0.4		0	247		18		24			Barbados
	0.3			191		212		76	9,002	Belarus
0	4.8	0	110	50	5	13	12	99	5,273	Belize
1.3	0.4	0	60	35	12	5	92	59	4,986	Benin
	0.1			100		9		56	4,666	Bhutan
0	6.8	0	40	40	2	8	1	84	6,329	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	0.0			56		17		84	7,963	Bosnia and Herzegovina
0.5	9.3	0	50	226	14	95	69	150	6,314	Botswana
0	0	0	35	35	19	13	27	73	8,995	Brazil
0	20.3	0	50	147	6	28	30	241	8,617	Brunei Darussalam
1.4	0.4	0	100	35	11	5	146	59	4,986	Burkina Faso
1.3	0.4	0	100	50	10	7	113	97	4,660	Burundi
1.9	14.9	3.7	55	50	12	17	85	133	5,005	Cabo Verde
0	7.5	0	43	35	20	7	56	77	8,259	Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	2	5	24	52	5,152	Cameroon
6.2	16.4	0	20	25	129	36	93	205	5,831	Canada
0	0	0	70	30	8	5	25	53	4,768	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	2	5	3	54	4,678	Chad
0	0	0	25	6	5	2	2	7	6,371	Chile
1.4	1.2	0	50	50	51	73	69	71	7,120	China
0.1	14.5	2.4	104	35	7	7	20	157	6,433	Colombia
	0			20		3		49	4,674	Comoros
0	0.4	0	30	35	3	5	67	61	4,986	Congo
	0.5			> 1000		15		1,254	6,684	Cook Islands
0	19.6	0	100	45	16	5	30	122	8,334	Costa Rica
0	0.4	0	25	35	12	5	66	59	4,986	Côte d'Ivoire
0.8	0	0	62	30	27	13	80	66	5,054	Cuba
0	0	0	100	20	8	5	22	55	5,000	Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.0	0	0	230	26	9	9	19	36	6,038	Djibouti
0	3.7	0	100	165	3	14	3	146	5,324	Dominica
0	25.2	0	40	20	7	5	36	132	5,937	Dominican Republic
0	0.2	0	40	40	10	173	37	116	6,451	Ecuador
0.1	15.1	0	160	> 1000	19	9	71	378	6,577	Egypt
0	0.6	0	80	30	9	8	30	122	5,964	El Salvador
	0			35		6		70	4,916	Ethiopia
7.4	2.9	0	26	26	123	110	105	101	7,317	European Union
0	15.1	0	40	> 1000	1	74	0	176	5,138	Fiji
0.9	0	0	60	30	3	5	29	55	4,778	Gabon
0		0	110		6		42			The Gambia
0.3	6.7	0	20	12	15	4	74	375	8,168	Georgia
0		0	99		6		44			Ghana
0	5.5	0	100	40	3	9	3	89	5,535	Grenada
0	19.4	0	75	20	13	5	31	119	6,021	Guatemala
0.3		0	40		14		70			Guinea

Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guinea-Bissau	2014	97.4	50.0	11.5	0	1.9	0	0	97.4	37.2
Guyana	2015	100	50.1	9.3	0	9.4	0	0	100.0	21.3
Haiti	2015	87.4	18.2	4.2	3.3	47.2	9.1	0.3	50.8	2.9
Honduras	2015	100	31.8	5.0	2.3	54.2	0	0.0	89.0	0
Hong Kong, China	2015	37.7	0	0	37.7	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2015	94.3	9.5	2.3	46.4	76.9	0.0	0	27.3	0.0
India	2015	70.5	34.5	10.1	2.6	2.5	5.9	5.7	67.5	7.9
Indonesia	2014	95.8	35.6	6.7	2.8	13.4	0	0.0	89.3	1.2
Israel	2015	70.9	10.8	3.3	8.7	64.9	6.7	1.9	12.6	1.0
Jamaica	2015	100	42.5	6.7	0.4	63.2	0	0	81.9	23.2
Japan	2015	99.6	2.5	2.5	55.9	55.7	1.7	2.0	0.7	0.7
Jordan	2015	100	15.1	8.8	7.0	57.2	0.1	0	45.8	31.0
Kazakhstan	2015	100	6.0	7.3	16.3	15.0	6.2	7.3	0.6	6.0
Kenya	2015	2.0	57.0	11.7	0	40.4	0	0.0	2.0	37.6
Korea, Republic of	2015	93.6	10.2	6.8	15.3	16.7	0.1	0.1	12.2	3.3
Kuwait, the State of	2015	99.9	97.5	4.6	2.5	8.2	0	0.3	97.4	0
Kyrgyz Republic	2015	99.9	6.7	7.1	22.4	16.2	0.2	7.3	0.0	5.3
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2015	100	18.7	8.3	0.1	.	0	0.1	58.4	8.0
Lebanese Republic	2015		4.1			42.0		5.8		4.3
Lesotho	2015	100	60.1	7.4	0	63.9	0	0.9	100.0	20.6
Liberia, Republic of	2014	100	27.2	10.1	0.1	0.0	0	1.2	88.4	17.1
Macao, China	2015	16.5	0	0	16.5	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2015	19.5	25.2	11.3	0.0	5.0	0	0.2	16.6	35.1
Malawi	2015	21.6	42.2	11.5	0	35.4	0	0	21.6	34.1
Malaysia	2014	81.9	14.9	5.5	5.0	64.1	0.1	0.1	38.2	16.5
Maldives		96.3	34.9		0		0		96.3	
Mali	2015	30.9	13.4	11.5	0.7	1.8	0	0	6.4	36.5
Mauritania	2015	30.1	10.6	12.2	0.7	3.6	0	0.1	5.5	39.1
Mauritius	2015	4.7	27.6	1.0	2.8	93.0	0	2.4	1.9	1.2
Mexico	2015	100	34.8	5.7	0.3	55.2	0.0	0.1	99.2	11.2
Moldova, Republic of	2015	100	5.9	4.4	28.3	41.7	0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Mongolia	2015	100	17.3	4.9	1.7	1.0	0	0.0	78.1	0
Montenegro	2015	100	4.3	3.1	31.9	30.1	0	0.0	0.2	0.6
Morocco	2015	100	39.3	8.9	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.4	25.8
Mozambique	2014	0.5	22.8	9.5	0	3.9	0	0	0.1	29.3
Myanmar	2015	5.3	21.2	5.1	1.2	2.9	0	0	3.8	5.2
Namibia	2015	95.5	15.7	7.4	13.4	63.9	0	0.9	34.6	20.6
Nepal	2015	99.3	23.6	12.0	2.9	3.1	0	0.2	86.5	15.1
New Zealand	2015	100.0	10.9	2.2	46.4	62.5	3.8	0.5	33.8	0.0
Nicaragua	2015	100	40.5	4.9	2.3	55.0	0	0	97.7	0
Niger	2015	96.2	38.2	11.5	0.7	1.8	0	0	72.1	36.5
Nigeria	2015	7.0	49.2	11.4	0	2.3	0	0	6.9	36.2
Norway	2015	100	3.1	0.5	49.0	95.3	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Oman	2015	100	11.6	4.7	7.2	8.2	0	0.3	2.7	0.1
Pakistan	2015	99.0	54.8	12.2	0	.	0	0.1	95.3	35.9
Palau	2015			3.0		5.4		2.2		0.4
Panama	2015	100	22.1	6.0	4.5	39.7	0.2	0.1	66.9	0.0
Papua New Guinea	2014	100	30.3	3.4	0	81.0	0.1	0.0	70.0	12.7
Paraguay	2015	100	33.5	9.8	0	14.9	0	0	95.2	30.3
Peru	2015	100	29.3	2.4	2.2	70.0	0	0	97.8	0
Philippines	2015	61.9	23.4	5.7	2.9	3.9	0	0	50.8	1.5
Qatar	2015	100	14.0	4.6	3.5	8.2	0	0.3	17.2	0
Russian Federation	2015	100	7.1	7.3	3.4	15.0	7.0	7.3	0.8	5.5
Rwanda	2015	100	91.7	11.6	0.6	40.6	0	0.0	97.3	36.9
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2015	97.2	70.9	8.4	0	25.5	0	0	97.2	19.6
Saint Lucia	2015	99.5	54.4	7.8	0	43.9	0	0	99.5	23.1



Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2015	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0	0	50	20	3	4	1	58	4,764	Guinea-Bissau
0	4.1	0	100	70	4	13	3	100	5,316	Guyana
0	9.9	0	50	58	784	9	55	124	4,545	Haiti
0	19.5	0	55	15	19	4	30	126	6,772	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,327	Hong Kong, China
8.6	19.2	0	175	20	40	8	134	184	6,666	Iceland
0.1	0.8	0	150	147	333	287	36	75	9,972	India
0	0.8	0	60	150	9	12	25	91	8,691	Indonesia
4.4	14.5	0	176	129	569	124	117	183	7,170	Israel
0	4.3	0	100	50	11	10	38	136	5,785	Jamaica
8.9	8.9	0	371	371	312	193	313	276	7,638	Japan
0.0	16.4	0	58	30	13	8	66	129	5,729	Jordan
0.3	0.3	35.2	35	35	535	242	75	71	9,002	Kazakhstan
0	0.2	0	100	50	5	7	31	96	4,660	Kenya
3.3	0.1	0	253	253	56	35	85	81	10,532	Korea, Republic of
0	0	0	100	5	2	2	21	31	6,103	Kuwait, the State of
0	0.1	0	20	49	22	161	63	72	8,963	Kyrgyz Republic
0.1	3.2	0.0	60	40	14	6	51	80	8,259	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	6.6		76			132		130	5,123	Lebanese Republic
0.1	9.3	0	200	60	3	92	6	147	6,314	Lesotho
0	0.4	100	50	50	10	62	38	74	4,992	Liberia, Republic of
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	5,786	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	12	6	27	60	5,724	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	11	8	19	90	4,843	Malawi
0.0	16.5	0	68	60	20	20	70	161	8,156	Malaysia
1.8		0	300		2		103			Maldives
2.4	0.4	0	60	35	11	5	111	59	4,986	Mali
0.0	0	0	50	20	12	4	72	58	4,687	Mauritania
0.1	6.5	0	122	76	3	241	140	346	5,468	Mauritius
0.0	7.5	0	156	50	15	16	15	153	10,999	Mexico
0.1	1.7	0	20	20	13	15	76	103	7,327	Moldova, Republic of
0	0	0	30	5	9	2	37	11	4,836	Mongolia
2.2	12.5	2.7	20	23	56	54	97	117	7,317	Montenegro
0	0.9	0	45	50	11	9	11	98	15,227	Morocco
0.1	0	0	100	20	3	6	159	74	4,475	Mozambique
0.0	5.2	0	165	40	12	15	88	124	8,384	Myanmar
0.5	9.3	0	50	226	15	97	69	154	6,314	Namibia
0	0.6	0	60	80	11	20	35	72	4,565	Nepal
6.5	5.7	0	619	45	281	6	138	128	6,437	New Zealand
0	19.1	0	100	15	7	4	24	116	6,231	Nicaragua
0	0.4	0	50	35	11	5	51	59	4,986	Niger
0.1	0.4	0	150	35	7	5	30	60	4,986	Nigeria
11.8	4.7	0	344	330	168	15	235	978	5,675	Norway
0	0.1	0	20	100	9	3	52	56	6,121	Oman
0	0.4	0	100	100	14	22	32	77	6,148	Pakistan
	0.5		47			69		57	4,516	Palau
0.0	0.0	0	81	81	46	11	55	92	7,257	Panama
0.4	18.8	0	100	73	15	9	55	208	4,722	Papua New Guinea
0	0	0	35	28	6	22	22	85	9,083	Paraguay
0	11.6	0	30	11	2	3	20	174	6,510	Peru
0	1.5	0	50	30	8	9	49	99	8,918	Philippines
0	0	0	30	5	14	2	41	31	6,103	Qatar
0.0	0.2	20.1	99	81	644	170	56	71	9,002	Russian Federation
0	0.4	0	100	50	14	7	31	97	4,661	Rwanda
0	0.8	0	170	70	10	9	12	107	5,265	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0.6	6.2	0	206	70	30	11	34	125	5,361	Saint Lucia

Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2015	99.7	55.1	8.9	0	8.3	0	0	99.7	21.1
Samoa	2015	100	20.4	10.8	0	2.2	0	0.0	50.7	24.9
Sao Tome and Principe	2015			10.0		1.1		0.4		9.4
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	100	10.5	5.0	8.1	8.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2
Senegal	2015	100	30.0	11.5	0	1.8	0	0	99.9	36.5
Serbia	2015			6.4		1.1		0		8.8
Seychelles	2015	100	8.3	2.5	49.9	88.8	0	0	21.9	8.5
Sierra Leone		100	48.5		0		0		100.0	
Singapore	2015	65.0	6.5	0	17.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	2015	100	79.4	9.1	0	0.9	0.9	0.3	97.9	0.0
South Africa	2015	95.5	15.7	7.5	13.4	63.8	0	0.9	34.6	20.5
Sri Lanka	2015	29.0	20.2	6.9	0.2	60.8	0.3	1.7	13.7	11.5
Suriname		15.8	16.2		1.4		0.0		9.0	
Swaziland	2015	95.5	15.7	7.4	13.4	63.8	0	0.9	34.6	20.5
Switzerland	2015	99.7	1.9	1.8	17.9	20.2	81.8	79.8	1.0	0.9
Chinese Taipei	2015	100	4.7	4.8	30.4	31.1	0.3	0.3	2.0	3.7
Tajikistan	2015	100	7.6	7.2	13.6	4.6	0	0.0	7.5	0
Tanzania	2015	0.3	120.0	11.6	0	40.6	0	0.0	0.2	37.1
Thailand	2015	71.3	25.5	7.7	3.0	39.2	15.2	6.6	62.2	16.9
The FYR of Macedonia	2015	100	6.2	5.8	38.8	44.1	0.1	0.2	8.5	8.3
Timor-Leste	2015			2.5				0		0
Togo	2015	0.9	80.0	11.5	0	1.8	0	0	0.8	36.5
Tonga	2015	100.0	17.3	11.8	0	10.5	0.0	0	46.5	9.2
Trinidad and Tobago		100	50.5		0.8		0		96.1	
Tunisia	2015	51.6	40.8	12.6	0	37.4	0	0	51.6	28.1
Turkey	2015	42.7	17.0	5.5	4.0	24.7	0.1	0.6	20.0	5.5
Uganda	2015	3.0	51.0	11.5	0	40.7	0	0.0	3.0	36.9
Ukraine	2015	100	5.0	3.7	33.6	43.3	0.0	0	0.5	0.3
United Arab Emirates	2015	100	12.7	4.6	3.5	8.2	0	0.1	0	0
United States of America	2015	100.0	3.3	3.2	47.4	48.4	3.3	3.2	2.3	2.3
Uruguay	2015	100	31.2	10.6	0	16.1	0	0	98.5	38.7
Uzbekistan	2015			14.1		9.1		5.1		31.4
Vanuatu	2015	100.0	39.1	7.5	3.9	30.7	0	0.7	95.8	4.4
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2015	100	33.6	13.0	0	4.2	0	0	99.0	33.4
Viet Nam	2015	100	10.4	8.4	15.0	38.8	0.0	0	24.6	21.9
Yemen	2015	100	20.6	7.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.7	88.7	5.2
Zambia	2015	4.2	44.0	12.7	0	30.9	0	1.6	4.2	29.9
Zimbabwe	2015	10.4	10.9	15.3	2.2	10.5	0.3	7.1	2.5	24.7



Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2015	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.6	3.4	0	206	40	31	9	35	88	5,317	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0	0.0	0.3	55	50	16	6	33	52	4,623	Samoa
	0			20		4		39	4,561	Sao Tome and Principe
0	1.5	0	20	20	17	11	52	51	6,129	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0.4	0	30	35	2	5	1	59	4,986	Senegal
	5.8			30		15		93	7,768	Serbia
0.1	9.3	0	200	200	7	8	140	346	4,702	Seychelles
0		0	80		7		11			Sierra Leone
0	0	0	10	0	5	1	66	0	8,259	Singapore
0	0	0	120	20	47	25	15	23	4,699	Solomon Islands
0.5	9.2	0	50	599	15	109	69	176	6,311	South Africa
0.1	11.5	0	100	531	27	38	87	217	5,856	Sri Lanka
0		0	40		17		75			Suriname
0.5	9.2	0	50	226	15	98	69	154	6,311	Swaziland
8.1	8.2	0	93	51	5037	4991	177	168	6,164	Switzerland
3.0	4.7	0	162	155	131	79	113	118	7,426	Chinese Taipei
0.6	0	49.7	30	15	17	6	70	56	8,494	Tajikistan
0	0.4	0	120	50	1	7	0	97	4,660	Tanzania
0.4	11.2	0	162	126	853	42	41	142	8,260	Thailand
2.4	8.3	0	29	29	31	34	102	113	7,481	The FYR of Macedonia
	0			3		1		0	4,387	Timor-Leste
0	0.4	0	80	35	1	5	0	59	4,986	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	4	6	14	54	4,624	Tonga
0		0	100		11		22			Trinidad and Tobago
0.1	0	0	180	36	28	7	39	89	9,195	Tunisia
0.8	5.4	0	121	82	249	118	75	146	13,759	Turkey
0	0.4	0	80	50	4	7	22	97	4,660	Uganda
0.5	5.5	0	25	25	42	42	89	113	8,266	Ukraine
0	0	0	15	5	10	3	35	32	6,130	United Arab Emirates
8.4	8.4	0	55	54	594	401	147	144	9,538	United States of America
0	0.4	0	35	35	12	15	23	78	10,112	Uruguay
	0.2			204		58		86	8,419	Uzbekistan
0	1.8	0	85	55	15	37	29	97	4,541	Vanuatu
0	0.2	0	40	160	13	19	13	62	10,703	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
2.1	4.0	0.1	197	100	56	40	119	122	8,309	Viet Nam
0	5.2	0	43	25	29	5	32	67	5,256	Yemen
0	0.0	0	125	> 1000	6	8	32	181	5,312	Zambia
0.5	7.0	0	150	177	38	327	130	120	5,231	Zimbabwe

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1. The information provided by the European Union (formerly European Communities) covers its 28 member states.

2. The information provided by Switzerland covers Liechtenstein.



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Row titles	Description or method of calculation
Simple average final bound	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines.
Simple average MFN applied	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
Trade weighted average	HS six-digit MFN tariff averages weighted with HS six-digit import flows for traded national tariff lines.
Imports in billion US\$	Imports in billion US\$.
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. The percentage share is also presented separately for non-agricultural (Non-AG) tariff lines. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
AG: Tariff quotas (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concession covered by tariff quotas. Partial coverage is taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
AG: Special safeguards (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concessions with at least one tariff line subject to Special Safeguards (SSG). Partial coverage is taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.

Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.

Part A.2

Tariffs and imports by product groups

Frequency distribution by duty ranges

The shares by duty ranges in the frequency distribution are based on the *pro rata* shares of tariff line level duties in the standard HS six-digit subheadings. For example, if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20, then half of the HS six-digit subheading is allocated to the 5-10 range and the other half to the 15-25 range. The frequency distribution includes AVEs whenever those were calculated. The percentages by duty ranges add up to 100 per cent for MFN applied duties unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines for which no separate category was allocated. For bound duties, the duty ranges add up to the percentage of the binding coverage unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines. Please note that the use of different nomenclatures for bound and MFN applied duties affects the comparability of bound and MFN applied duty shares by frequency ranges.

When trade is available at the tariff line level, imports are allocated on a tariff line basis to the respective duty ranges. Otherwise, HS six-digit imports are allocated on a *pro rata* basis to duty ranges, e.g. if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20 then half of the HS six-digit imports are allocated to the 5-10 range and the other half to the 15-25 range.

Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-*ad valorem* duties: when only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-*ad valorem* duties, the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Final bound duties	AVG	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
	Max	Highest <i>ad valorem</i> duty or calculated AVE within the product group
	Binding in %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
MFN applied duties	AVG	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
	Max	Highest <i>ad valorem</i> duty or calculated AVE within the product group
Imports	Share in %	Share of imports falling under product group
	Duty free in %	Share of MFN duty-free imports falling under product group in total imports in that product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.



Part B

Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Bilateral imports	in Mill US\$	Total imports of major partner countries
Diversification: 95 % trade in no. of	HS 2 digit	Number of HS Chapters with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	HS 6 digit	Number of HS six-digit subheadings with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows
MFN Average of traded TL	Simple	Simple average of MFN duties based only on tariff lines with imports
	Weighted	Trade-weighted average MFN duty
Preference margin	Weighted	Trade-weighted average difference between the MFN duty and the most advantageous preferential duty. Tariff lines where either MFN or preferential duties cannot be expressed in <i>ad valorem</i> terms have been excluded.
Duty-free imports	TL in %	Duty-free tariff lines in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.
	Value in %	Share of duty-free trade in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.

Definition of groups used in part A.2

Product Group	MTN ¹	Harmonized System nomenclature 2012
Agricultural products (Ag)		
Animal products	17	Ch. 01, Ch. 02, 1601-02
Dairy products	21	0401-06
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12	Ch. 07, Ch. 08, 1105-06, 2001-08
	19	0601-03, 1211, Ch. 13, Ch. 14
Coffee, tea	13	0901-03, Ch. 18 (except 1802), 2101
Cereals and preparations	x15	0407-10, 1101-04, 1107-09, Ch. 19, 2102-06, 2209
	16	Ch. 10
Oilseeds, fats & oils	18	1201-08, Ch. 15 (except 150410, 150420), 2304-06, 3823
Sugars and confectionery	14	Ch. 17
Beverages and tobacco	20	2009, 2201-08
	22	Ch. 24
Cotton	x23	5201-5203
Other agricultural products	x15	0904-10
	x23	Ch.05 (except 0508, 051191), 0604, 1209-10, 1212-14, 1802, 230110, 2302-03, 2307-09, 290543-45, 3301, 3501-05, 380910, 382460, 4101-03, 4301, 5001-03, 5101-03, 5301-02

1. Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) categories were first defined in the Tokyo Round and adapted for the Harmonized System in the Uruguay Round. The product group breakdown in this publication deviates slightly from the previous definition, which was based on the HS 1992 nomenclature.



Product Group	MTN ¹	Harmonized System nomenclature 2012
Non-agricultural products (Non-Ag)		
Fish and fish products	11	Ch. 03, 0508, 051191, 150410, 150420, 1603-05, 230120
Minerals and metals	4	2601-17, 2620, Ch. 72-76 (except 7321-22), Ch. 78-83 (except 8304-05)
	9	Ch. 25, 2618-19, 2621, 2701-04, 2706- 08, 2711-15, Ch.31, 3403, Ch. 68-71 (except 6807, 701911-19, 701940-59), 911310-20
Petroleum	97	2709-10
Chemicals ²	5	2705, Ch. 28-30 (except 290543-45, 300590), Ch. 32- 33 (except 3301, 330620) , Ch. 34 (except 3403, 3406), 3506-07, 3601-04, Ch. 37-39 (except 380910, 3823, 382460, 392112-13, 392190)
Wood, paper, etc.	1	Ch.44, 45, 47, 48, 49, 9401-04 (except 940490), 961900
Textiles	x2	300590, 330620, 392112-13, 392190, 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292, Ch. 50-60 (except 5001-03, 5101-03, 5201-03, 5301-02), Ch. 63, 640520, 640610, 6501-05, 6601, 701911-19, 701940-59, 870821, 8804, 911390, 940490, 961210
Clothing	x2	Ch. 61-62
Leather, footwear, etc.	3	Ch. 40, Ch. 41 (except 4101-4103), 4201-05 (except 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292), 4302-04, Ch. 64 (except 640520, 640610), 9605
Non-electrical machinery	7	7321-22, Ch. 84 (except 846721-29), 850860, 852841, 852851, 852861, 8608, 8709
Electrical machinery	8	846721-29, Ch. 85 (except 850860, 852841, 852851, 852861, 8519-8523 but including 852352)
Transport equipment	6	Ch. 86 (except 8608), 8701-08 (except 870821), 8711-14, 8716, 8801-03, Ch. 89
Manufactures, not elsewhere specified	10	2716, 3406, 3605-06, 4206, Ch. 46, 6506-07, 6602-03, Ch. 67, 6807, 8304-05, 8519-23 (excluding 852352), 8710, 8715, 8805, Ch. 90-93 (except 9113), 9405-06, Ch. 95-97 (except 9605, 961210 , 961900)

2. The part of HS subheading 330210 which relates to products originally classified as agricultural has not been taken into account in the Chemicals product group.

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2016	
Simple average final bound		13.6	33.7	10.3	Binding coverage:	Total	96.6
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag	96.1
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	0.7	19.0	0	19.7	30.9	23.8	0	5.5
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	10.5	25.8	38.3	0.1	10.8	10.6	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.5	2.7	60	100					
Dairy products	31.2	0	40	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	45.8	0	60	100					
Coffee, tea	16.7	0	30	100					
Cereals & preparations	36.2	0	60	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	18.0	0	60	100					
Sugars and confectionery	35.3	0	50	100					
Beverages & tobacco	58.2	0	70	100					
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100					
Other agricultural products	22.7	0	60	100					
Fish & fish products	6.9	0	30	100					
Minerals & metals	11.7	11.6	40	97.0					
Petroleum	13.3	0	15	100					
Chemicals	6.4	1.1	40	92.2					
Wood, paper, etc.	10.0	12.0	30	95.6					
Textiles	15.2	0	40	95.5					
Clothing	29.9	0	30	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.7	5.6	30	79.2					
Non-electrical machinery	4.8	23.4	20	100					
Electrical machinery	5.8	43.6	30	100					
Transport equipment	6.9	26.6	50	91.6					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.5	17.1	30	99.5					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. India	2014	260	7	18	25.8	41.7	28.1	16.7	54.9
2. Pakistan	2014	176	4	10	10.3	11.0	0.5	3.1	10.3
3. European Union	2014	33	7	9	9.5	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
4. China	2014	15	2	2	13.9	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
5. Russian Federation	2014	11	1	1	5.7	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Pakistan	2014	217	3	4	15.2	3.2	1.3	0.0	0.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2014	15	8	15	4.8	2.5	0.0	4.8	49.2
3. European Union	2014	14	28	98	4.1	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2014	9	3	4	3.8	2.0	2.0	96.4	100.0
5. United States of America	2014	7	10	22	2.4	0.8	0.7	90.3	98.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000	
Simple average final bound		7.0	9.7	6.6	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	3.8	7.7	3.1		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2014	3.6	6.5	2.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	3.0	0.5	2.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	10.6	18.1	53.9	0.1	17.4	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2015	12.4	21.8	51.8	14.0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2014	23.5	21.4	45.0	10.0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	31.7	31.6	18.8	2.1	15.8	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2015	57.4	18.7	14.2	9.6	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2014	65.4	9.0	17.8	7.9	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.7	0.1	20	100	7.8	4.5	15	2.6	2.5
Dairy products	10.0	0	15	100	9.9	0	15	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.8	0	20	100	10.4	0	15	3.0	0
Coffee, tea	14.2	0	20	100	10.9	8.3	15	1.3	30.7
Cereals & preparations	9.3	1.3	20	100	7.0	6.6	15	5.5	33.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.7	68.5	10	100	2.3	67.5	10	1.5	91.0
Sugars and confectionery	7.3	0	10	100	5.3	5.9	10	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	13.3	27.7	20	100	9.4	27.1	15	2.2	26.1
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	2.0	0	2	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	8.9	4.8	20	100	6.1	6.4	15	0.4	4.4
Fish & fish products	0.1	99.5	10	100	0.0	99.8	10	0.5	99.8
Minerals & metals	6.5	42.0	20	100	4.7	42.3	15	11.1	44.8
Petroleum	9.0	0	10	100	5.4	41.2	10	13.3	52.0
Chemicals	3.9	30.5	10	100	1.6	51.9	10	11.6	40.2
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	95.8	20	100	0.3	95.6	15	5.9	99.0
Textiles	9.2	0.2	20	100	4.6	41.4	15	6.3	72.8
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	0.0	99.9	10	6.4	99.8
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.8	3.4	20	100	8.7	26.1	15	6.9	74.3
Non-electrical machinery	3.7	29.6	10	100	0.5	89.1	10	6.0	76.7
Electrical machinery	4.7	38.9	10	100	3.1	56.6	10	3.9	43.0
Transport equipment	8.1	9.0	20	100	3.0	43.9	15	8.3	90.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.3	29.4	20	100	7.4	30.2	15	2.1	49.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	61	16	44	11.6	5.8	5.7	81.0	99.4
2. United States of America	2014	15	4	4	1.6	0.1	0.1	87.9	99.4
3. Belarus	2014	11	2	16	10.6	12.7	3.2	7.9	4.6
4. Russian Federation	2014	9	4	11	10.2	9.2	1.1	7.5	11.7
5. Serbia	2014	5	5	11	16.9	24.7	24.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	1,214	37	190	5.0	4.6	4.3	99.1	98.6
2. China	2014	189	3	5	15.0	0.7	0.0	2.7	95.0
3. Turkey	2014	93	10	12	6.0	16.2	16.2	100.0	100.0
4. India	2014	50	1	1	7.7	0.1	0.0	13.0	97.6
5. The FYR of Macedonia	2014	44	15	21	10.0	4.7	0.1	33.2	67.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2015	18.8	23.2	18.0	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2014	12.3	11.1	12.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2014	58.3	11.8	46.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2015	0.6	20.6	0	9.6	0	69.2	0	0	0
Imports	2014	7.5	64.7	0	5.2	0	22.7	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2015	1.9	23.3	0	37.2	0	37.6	0	0	0
Imports	2014	2.0	47.5	0	31.5	0	19.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					27.4	0	30	0.8	0
Dairy products					22.7	0	30	3.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					25.5	0	30	1.8	0
Coffee, tea					26.5	0	30	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations					23.4	2.2	30	7.4	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					18.9	1.2	30	3.0	47.3
Sugars and confectionery					23.8	0	30	1.6	0
Beverages & tobacco					26.7	0	30	0.9	0
Cotton					5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					17.8	0.9	30	0.4	29.0
Fish & fish products					29.7	0	30	0.2	0
Minerals & metals					16.3	2.2	30	16.2	4.3
Petroleum					18.6	32.3	30	3.8	5.5
Chemicals					14.6	0.2	30	11.8	0.5
Wood, paper, etc.					19.3	0	30	3.8	0
Textiles					24.0	0.2	30	1.2	0.8
Clothing					30.0	0.2	30	0.7	3.7
Leather, footwear, etc.					19.0	0.6	30	1.5	0.3
Non-electrical machinery					8.8	0.2	30	17.7	0.2
Electrical machinery					17.6	0	30	8.0	0
Transport equipment					10.4	25.4	30	12.3	3.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.					21.0	7.0	30	2.4	3.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2014	61	11	17	12.7	18.7	5.3	54.8	72.8	
2. Tunisia	2014	51	3	3	29.6	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0	
3. Lebanese Republic	2014	23	1	1	5.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Niger	2014	17	4	5	14.0	17.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5. United Arab Emirates	2014	13	3	3	1.6	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2014	35,968	2	7	3.7	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0	
2. United States of America	2014	4,695	1	5	0.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Brazil	2014	2,918	1	3	3.1	0.0	0.0	63.6	100.0	
4. Korea, Republic of	2014	1,948	1	3	6.5	0.8	0.0	17.7	74.1	
5. Japan	2014	1,599	1	4	1.5	0.0	0.0	57.1	96.5	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound	2015	59.2	52.8	60.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied		11.4	23.2	9.4		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.5	3.9	0	0	94.6	0	0
MFN applied	0	26.5	21.8	0	9.6	42.1	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	0	58.1	19.8	0.2	10.3	11.6	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	53.7	0	55	100	16.6	0	50		
Dairy products	55.0	0	55	100	9.1	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	50.7	0	55	100	43.3	0	50		
Coffee, tea	55.0	0	55	100	25.8	0	50		
Cereals & preparations	54.0	0	55	100	16.7	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	48.4	0	60	100	5.7	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	55	100	18.5	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	55.0	0	55	100	44.6	0	50		
Cotton	55.0	0	55	100	10.4	0	20		
Other agricultural products	55.2	0	60	100	8.5	0	50		
Fish & fish products	59.9	0	60	100	25.4	0	50		
Minerals & metals	60.4	0	80	100	10.9	0	50		
Petroleum	64.0	0	80	100	7.7	0	20		
Chemicals	60.0	0	60	100	5.4	0	50		
Wood, paper, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	17.0	0	50		
Textiles	60.4	0	80	100	9.5	0	50		
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	12.1	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	9.5	0	50		
Non-electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	3.3	0	50		
Electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	5.8	0	50		
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	6.8	0	50		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	60.0	0	60	100	10.4	0	50		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	1	2	3	6.1	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
2. Mozambique	2014	1	2	3	20.0	20.0	9.3	75.0	28.9
3. Namibia	2014	1	5	7	9.9	3.1	0.0	31.6	57.3
4. Sao Tome and Principe	2014	0	2	2	13.3	19.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2014	0	2	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2014	31,098	1	1	1.9	0.0	0.0	97.6	100.0
2. European Union	2014	12,421	2	2	3.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2014	5,475	1	2	0.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2014	4,618	1	1	6.6	0.3	0.0	8.0	95.9
5. Chinese Taipei	2014	2,824	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Antigua and Barbuda

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		58.8	104.8	51.6	Binding coverage:	Total	97.5
Simple average MFN applied	2015	9.9	16.3	8.9		Non-Ag	97.2
Trade weighted average	2014	13.1	18.7	11.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	0.5	0.1	0.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	85.2	14.1	0
	MFN applied 2015	24.5	23.8	2.1	4.1	16.2	29.4	0	0	0
	Imports 2014	17.4	11.7	2.1	1.8	43.3	23.7	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	94.2	2.0	0.9	0
	MFN applied 2015	7.8	63.6	3.0	4.3	17.9	3.2	0.2	0	0
	Imports 2014	10.2	40.7	8.5	7.7	23.3	9.7	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	103.6	0	130	100	19.9	22.2	40	4.5	49.3
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20	1.9	45.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	113.5	0	220	100	21.3	17.9	40	3.3	7.6
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	18.4	0	40	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	13.8	21.3	40	4.7	1.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	101.6	0	156	98.6	18.2	19.0	40	0.5	0.1
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	19.5	0	40	0.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	109.6	0	182	100	20.0	0	45	4.7	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.5	0	100	100	6.8	57.0	40	0.8	37.2
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	1.6	23.0	17.0	40	1.2	19.1
Minerals & metals	51.8	0	120	100	6.8	17.1	30	9.1	1.1
Petroleum	100.5	0	120	100	4.5	37.2	25	30.0	21.3
Chemicals	50.5	0	190	100	6.5	4.0	20	7.1	6.5
Wood, paper, etc.	52.4	0	153	100	9.3	14.5	50	5.5	8.7
Textiles	50.2	0	113	100	7.2	2.1	30	2.1	3.2
Clothing	50.2	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	1.5	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.5	0	100	100	9.1	16.0	25	1.3	3.9
Non-electrical machinery	50.6	0	100	100	6.1	5.5	30	5.2	1.2
Electrical machinery	54.4	0	163	100	10.3	1.2	35	5.2	0.0
Transport equipment	57.5	0	143	100	9.6	9.2	35	6.8	1.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	53.0	0	206	100	13.8	3.6	70	3.4	0.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. Senegal	2014	19	1	1	16.8	10.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2. Cameroon	2014	5	2	2	28.0	29.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3. European Union	2014	1	5	5	5.0	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0	
4. United Arab Emirates	2014	1	2	3	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5. Saint Lucia	2014	0	2	4	32.7	43.6	43.6	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Cameroon	2014	25	3	10	16.4	11.4	0.0	2.7	0.0	
2. Dominica	2013	5	4	6	20.2	19.6	19.6	100.0	100.0	
3. Guyana	2014	4	1	2	18.3	18.4	18.4	100.0	100.0	
4. Thailand	2014	4	2	2	12.0	24.8	0.0	60.0	17.2	
5. Namibia	2014	4	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		31.8	32.3	31.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	13.6	10.4	14.2		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2014	10.8	13.4	10.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	64.4	1.7	62.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	3.9	0.4	0.4	6.8	88.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	2015	7.3	7.2	56.0	13.8	13.3	2.3	0	0
Imports	2014	5.8	3.1	37.1	21.0	23.6	9.4	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0.3	1.4	19.9	78.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	2015	5.3	14.7	12.9	27.0	25.4	14.6	0	0
Imports	2014	25.4	7.3	6.3	25.8	29.6	5.5	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.5	0	35	100	8.3	6.5	16	0.1	24.7
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	18.3	0	28	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	33.8	0	35	100	10.2	5.6	35	0.8	1.2
Coffee, tea	34.2	0	35	100	14.3	0	35	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	33.0	0	35	100	10.9	14.7	31	0.3	6.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0	35	100	8.5	10.8	35	0.2	7.9
Sugars and confectionery	33.3	0	35	100	17.6	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	34.7	0	35	100	17.7	0	35	0.3	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.9	0.7	35	100	7.9	9.6	35	0.4	20.9
Fish & fish products	34.5	0	35	100	10.4	3.9	35	0.2	0.5
Minerals & metals	33.8	0	35	100	10.1	7.1	35	19.0	57.3
Petroleum	33.6	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	6.8	99.0
Chemicals	21.4	0	35	100	8.2	1.4	35	17.5	11.3
Wood, paper, etc.	30.2	0	35	100	11.1	3.3	35	2.4	4.6
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	23.3	0	35	2.4	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	34.9	0	35	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	35	100	16.1	2.8	35	2.3	8.9
Non-electrical machinery	34.9	0	35	100	13.3	11.8	35	14.8	10.5
Electrical machinery	34.9	0	35	100	14.8	10.1	35	11.1	6.3
Transport equipment	34.5	0	35	100	14.6	12.0	35	15.9	8.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.5	0	35	100	15.7	8.8	35	4.5	26.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	6,918	17	42	15.3	5.4	0.0	15.3	71.8
2. China	2014	4,443	6	9	15.5	4.8	0.0	9.2	0.2
3. Brazil	2014	2,645	15	48	11.9	14.2	14.2	100.0	100.0
4. Algeria	2014	1,910	4	4	18.6	1.5	0.0	6.3	78.3
5. Viet Nam	2014	1,632	4	4	11.6	2.2	0.0	26.5	86.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2014	11,498	37	193	15.2	23.8	23.8	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2014	2,990	30	127	4.4	3.9	0.0	20.8	50.3
3. United States of America	2014	2,143	37	128	2.7	0.6	0.0	53.8	86.0
4. Chile	2014	1,587	49	381	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Canada	2014	1,514	5	6	2.2	0.0	0.0	76.4	99.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2003	
Simple average final bound		8.5	14.7	7.6	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	6.1	7.6	5.8		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2014	5.2	9.9	4.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	4.1	0.8	3.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound	1.4	0.5	1.1	97.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2015	11.5	35.8	34.7	17.8	0.1	0	0	0	0	22.0
Imports 2014	20.3	21.8	19.8	18.0	15.0	5.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	40.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	41.7	7.1	7.1	44.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2015	22.2	34.0	41.2	2.6	0.0	0	0	0	0	7.2
Imports 2014	64.4	11.2	12.6	9.4	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.9	0	15	100	9.8	17.5	15	2.4	18.0
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	11.9	0	15	1.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	8.1	4.8	15	1.8	9.2
Coffee, tea	14.2	0	15	100	5.6	20.8	13	1.9	37.9
Cereals & preparations	15.0	0	15	100	7.9	17.2	15	4.6	17.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	13.4	11.0	15	100	6.1	16.9	15	1.8	18.1
Sugars and confectionery	14.7	0	15	100	8.4	2.9	15	1.4	2.6
Beverages & tobacco	14.7	2.1	15	100	10.6	7.8	15	3.4	27.2
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	14.6	0.8	15	100	4.8	9.2	15	0.8	59.8
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	7.7	0.9	15	0.2	27.8
Minerals & metals	7.2	45.8	15	100	6.2	13.1	14	30.0	78.2
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	3.9	22.8	5	7.8	86.6
Chemicals	0.3	96.4	15	100	4.3	23.2	15	10.9	64.5
Wood, paper, etc.	3.4	75.5	15	100	8.5	9.9	15	4.5	24.2
Textiles	9.2	5.1	15	100	6.9	14.4	15	2.6	41.9
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	9.9	0	15	2.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.8	7.7	15	100	6.0	11.8	15	2.2	3.4
Non-electrical machinery	9.4	29.8	15	100	2.5	69.0	15	9.2	70.7
Electrical machinery	10.3	30.5	15	100	4.9	30.4	15	4.8	50.0
Transport equipment	9.1	12.8	15	100	6.1	23.3	15	2.8	53.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.6	29.3	15	100	6.6	21.4	10	3.5	56.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. Russian Federation	2014	195	9	39	14.6	27.5	27.5	100.0	100.0	
2. Georgia	2014	26	16	44	9.4	9.4	9.4	100.0	100.0	
3. European Union	2014	10	11	29	18.2	7.1	5.9	84.1	90.8	
4. Belarus	2014	8	2	3	12.8	6.9	6.9	100.0	100.0	
5. Ukraine	2014	7	2	5	9.3	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2014	247	11	16	4.8	1.0	1.0	99.7	100.0	
2. China	2014	168	2	3	10.4	0.6	0.0	6.8	96.5	
3. Russian Federation	2014	102	21	52	9.2	10.9	10.9	100.0	100.0	
4. Canada	2014	93	1	2	6.4	0.3	0.0	55.9	98.5	
5. United States of America	2014	88	4	6	8.0	5.4	4.8	53.2	94.6	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		9.9	3.4	11.0	Binding coverage:		Total 97.0
Simple average MFN applied	2015	2.5	1.2	2.7			Non-Ag 96.6
Trade weighted average	2014	4.1	2.4	4.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.9
Imports in billion US\$	2014	219.8	12.7	207.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.9

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	31.3	43.6	17.5	4.1	3.0	0.4	0	0	1.7
MFN applied 2015	77.0	22.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0	0	0	0.9
Imports 2014	51.8	44.7	0.1	0	3.4	0	0	0	3.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	18.8	18.3	27.3	17.4	7.7	4.7	2.4	0	0.2
MFN applied 2015	45.9	54.1	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports 2014	48.5	48.4	3.1	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	1.5	69.2	16	100	0.4	92.8	5	0.3	92.4
Dairy products	3.4	20.0	16	100	2.8	76.2	16	0.3	38.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.7	24.1	29	100	1.4	71.1	5	0.9	53.4
Coffee, tea	3.9	50.0	17	100	1.0	79.2	5	0.7	66.9
Cereals & preparations	2.7	26.9	17	100	1.1	76.7	5	1.4	29.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	3.3	30.1	14	100	1.5	70.5	5	0.4	75.7
Sugars and confectionery	6.8	0	15	100	1.8	61.8	5	0.2	31.7
Beverages & tobacco	10.3	3.9	25	100	3.5	29.6	5	1.1	40.3
Cotton	1.2	40.0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.0	30.2	20	100	0.3	94.7	5	0.4	94.6
Fish & fish products	0.6	79.4	10	100	0.0	99.6	5	0.8	85.9
Minerals & metals	6.7	21.9	45	97.7	2.7	45.4	5	11.2	41.4
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	15.8	100.0
Chemicals	9.1	8.5	55	100	1.8	63.6	5	10.4	54.8
Wood, paper, etc.	6.9	26.2	25	100	3.3	33.4	5	3.8	15.6
Textiles	18.2	13.4	55	90.0	4.2	16.2	5	1.9	11.1
Clothing	41.4	6.7	55	94.1	4.6	8.1	5	2.8	2.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.2	9.9	55	85.5	4.1	17.0	5	2.5	2.7
Non-electrical machinery	8.5	17.3	50	95.8	2.9	42.9	5	15.5	41.9
Electrical machinery	11.0	26.1	45	98.4	2.9	41.8	5	9.7	56.5
Transport equipment	12.5	10.2	40	99.2	4.7	34.0	126	13.1	9.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.1	33.0	40	98.4	1.3	73.1	5	6.7	70.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2014	8,094	14	31	15.3	18.5	2.5	8.3	10.3
2. Japan	2014	3,937	20	55	25.2	21.7	0.0	28.9	35.3
3. United States of America	2014	3,901	15	34	5.1	6.8	2.7	80.9	68.5
4. Indonesia	2014	3,299	28	229	10.8	8.8	0.0	6.3	11.7
5. European Union	2014	2,548	22	58	14.8	10.8	0.0	15.6	49.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2014	81,697	8	21	8.7	0.1	0.0	10.9	97.1
2. Japan	2014	44,066	6	15	2.5	0.1	0.0	64.8	98.3
3. Korea, Republic of	2014	17,895	11	24	6.6	0.8	0.0	20.2	72.7
4. India	2014	9,662	12	26	8.6	3.1	0.0	5.1	50.3
5. European Union	2014	8,722	53	344	4.3	0.4	0.0	21.5	90.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2015	9.1	13.3	8.3	Total	
Trade weighted average	2014	6.7	6.4	6.7	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2014	9.1	1.5	7.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2015	2.1	14.4	2.7	78.0	1.1	1.3	0.1	0.3	5.7
Imports	2014	34.5	36.2	0.9	24.0	3.1	1.3	0.1	0.0	30.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2015	3.2	44.6	6.1	45.8	0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
Imports	2014	8.5	43.4	14.8	33.3	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					13.9	3.8	15	0.9	23.8
Dairy products					15.0	0	15	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					13.3	0.5	15	0.7	0.4
Coffee, tea					14.6	0	15	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations					12.5	5.5	15	4.8	70.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.6	1.6	15	1.3	0.1
Sugars and confectionery					12.8	8.8	15	2.6	86.4
Beverages & tobacco					24.2	0	101	5.2	0
Cotton					13.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					12.0	2.1	15	0.1	2.7
Fish & fish products					11.8	0	15	0.1	0
Minerals & metals					8.4	2.7	15	22.6	3.6
Petroleum					10.7	21.8	15	3.1	24.7
Chemicals					4.5	3.9	15	9.4	29.5
Wood, paper, etc.					10.9	0	15	4.0	0
Textiles					12.3	0.2	255	0.7	0.3
Clothing					15.0	0	15	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					12.0	0	30	0.8	0
Non-electrical machinery					3.3	8.9	15	21.6	8.5
Electrical machinery					8.7	3.6	15	6.6	4.6
Transport equipment					4.2	5.3	15	9.2	0.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.					9.7	6.2	15	3.9	3.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Russian Federation	2014	301	7	22	13.2	13.3	13.3	100.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2014	45	3	5	13.0	4.5	3.5	17.5	85.9	
3. Georgia	2014	24	14	29	8.8	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Kazakhstan	2014	12	7	13	14.4	33.9	33.9	100.0	100.0	
5. Belarus	2014	11	3	4	17.1	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2014	17,435	1	1	3.6	0.0	0.0	78.6	99.9	
2. Indonesia	2014	2,421	1	1	5.7	0.0	0.0	42.9	100.0	
3. Thailand	2014	1,237	1	1	14.3	0.0	0.0	21.4	100.0	
4. United States of America	2014	1,061	2	6	1.0	0.0	0.0	97.0	100.0	
5. Tunisia	2014	849	1	1	10.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2015	33.9	20.5	36.1	Total	
Trade weighted average	2014	19.2	14.3	20.1	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2014	3.6	0.6	3.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2015	25.4	17.9	6.0	0	6.8	42.0	0.9	0.1	1.1
Imports	2014	43.5	18.3	2.2	0	4.5	26.4	4.2	0.9	5.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2015	8.8	2.3	2.1	0	7.9	78.4	0.5	0	0.0
Imports	2014	43.9	5.6	4.1	0	3.6	41.9	1.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					14.7	33.9	40	3.9	51.4
Dairy products					5.7	42.9	35	1.2	27.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants					16.9	19.1	75	2.9	45.7
Coffee, tea					14.0	64.6	40	0.3	60.2
Cereals & preparations					18.3	37.9	85	3.9	43.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils					23.5	37.3	45	0.4	96.6
Sugars and confectionery					20.8	31.4	60	0.4	61.6
Beverages & tobacco					20.7	26.8	255	2.9	9.9
Cotton					45.0	0	45	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					32.7	2.6	45	0.5	65.5
Fish & fish products					31.7	10.9	45	0.7	39.8
Minerals & metals					38.0	10.7	45	11.8	12.2
Petroleum					0.0	100.0	0	23.2	100.0
Chemicals					41.2	3.9	60	12.0	23.3
Wood, paper, etc.					33.0	11.5	60	6.6	19.1
Textiles					37.3	1.6	45	1.4	12.2
Clothing					21.6	2.5	45	1.3	18.0
Leather, footwear, etc.					32.9	18.7	45	1.4	33.8
Non-electrical machinery					39.6	3.2	60	7.3	7.7
Electrical machinery					40.0	5.1	60	6.1	6.3
Transport equipment					14.2	59.7	45	6.5	65.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.					32.7	15.8	60	5.1	31.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	3	5	6	5.4	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2014	2	1	1	56.9	42.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2014	1	3	3	0.9	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2014	1	1	5	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Norway	2014	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Côte d'Ivoire	2014	613	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. United States of America	2014	367	5	11	2.5	2.9	2.9	95.9	100.0
3. Namibia	2014	296	1	1	4.1	0.0	0.0	54.5	99.9
4. Mexico	2014	232	1	1	3.0	0.0	0.0	72.7	99.9
5. Ecuador	2014	180	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Bahrain, Kingdom of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		34.8	39.0	33.8	Binding coverage:	Total	72.8
Simple average MFN applied	2015	4.7	5.4	4.6		Non-Ag	68.7
Trade weighted average	2014	5.3	11.8	4.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	12.2	1.9	10.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	97.1	0.5	2.3		0
MFN applied	2015	23.4	68.7	0	0	0	0	0.9	0.5	7.9
Imports	2014	36.4	54.6	0	0	0	0	9.0	0.0	11.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.5	0	0	0	0	66.1	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2015	8.2	91.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2014	15.6	84.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	35.0	0	35	100	2.8	36.5	5	3.0	55.2
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	2.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	35.0	0	35	100	3.3	33.3	5	2.5	68.2
Coffee, tea	35.0	0	35	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.5	19.9
Cereals & preparations	35.0	0	35	100	3.2	35.2	5	2.9	42.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	35.0	0	35	98.6	4.8	3.6	5	0.5	6.4
Sugars and confectionery	35.0	0	35	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.8	85.0
Beverages & tobacco	91.8	0	200	100	38.7	0.7	200	2.5	0.0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	0.2	0
Other agricultural products	35.0	0	35	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.4	11.7
Fish & fish products	35.0	0	35	1.6	3.6	28.6	5	0.3	44.6
Minerals & metals	34.9	0.3	35	70.9	4.9	2.3	5	23.3	9.8
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	60.0	5.0	0	5	2.8	0
Chemicals	34.8	0.6	35	19.4	4.4	11.0	5	11.8	20.0
Wood, paper, etc.	37.6	0	100	29.1	4.7	5.2	5	3.6	9.3
Textiles	35.0	0	35	98.0	5.0	0.2	5	2.0	0.8
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	2.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	35	36.5	5.0	0	5	1.3	0
Non-electrical machinery	33.0	5.8	35	100	4.5	9.7	5	9.1	23.9
Electrical machinery	27.6	21.2	35	100	3.7	26.3	5	7.5	56.8
Transport equipment	35.0	0	35	100	4.0	19.3	5	17.8	7.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.0	5.8	35	98.4	4.6	8.6	5	2.8	13.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2014	208	4	5	7.2	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2014	63	6	12	5.3	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0
3. Kuwait, the State of	2014	48	5	12	4.8	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
4. Qatar	2014	39	9	12	4.2	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
5. Oman	2014	11	3	4	10.6	85.3	85.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2014	1,718	16	49	4.7	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2014	1,060	9	12	3.7	2.1	0.0	24.1	59.5
3. United Arab Emirates	2014	1,008	16	34	4.7	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2014	859	10	18	4.7	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0
5. Mozambique	2014	810	1	2	5.9	5.0	0.0	6.3	0.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	2015	169.3	192.4	39.7	Binding coverage:	Total 15.5
Simple average MFN applied		13.9	16.9	13.4		Non-Ag 2.7
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.7	0.2	3.8	0	95.2	0
MFN applied	10.4	13.2	18.7	0	57.7	0	0	0	0.7
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.5	0	0.1	0
MFN applied	3.4	31.3	26.3	0.1	38.8	0	0	0	0.5
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	194.4	0	200	100	19.3	7.7	25		
Dairy products	157.5	0	200	100	23.5	0	25		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	193.4	0	200	100	20.3	2.9	25		
Coffee, tea	187.5	0	200	100	21.3	0	25		
Cereals & preparations	196.2	0	200	100	14.1	15.4	25		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	193.8	0	200	98.7	9.6	31.7	25		
Sugars and confectionery	190.6	0	200	100	20.2	0	25		
Beverages & tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	25.0	0	25		
Cotton	200.0	0	200	100	3.5	30.0	5		
Other agricultural products	190.2	0	200	100	11.7	15.1	25		
Fish & fish products	106.0	0	200	4.3	23.9	3.3	25		
Minerals & metals	35.6	12.5	50	0.9	12.8	3.9	25		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	15.7	0	25		
Chemicals	47.4	0	200	2.8	9.9	5.7	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	40.9	0	50	4.3	15.3	8.9	25		
Textiles	37.5	0	50	0.6	19.4	0.3	25		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	24.5	0	25		
Leather, footwear, etc.	3.0	0	3	0.6	14.7	0.6	25		
Non-electrical machinery	48.6	0	125	5.7	3.9	1.1	25		
Electrical machinery	26.5	0	50	0.8	12.9	0.5	25		
Transport equipment	20.1	0	50	9.8	11.5	10.9	25		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	22.1	0	50	5.9	12.4	3.9	25		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2014	112	11	20	25.6	31.1	21.0	50.5	21.8
2. European Union	2014	70	13	41	15.2	13.2	13.2	100.0	100.0
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2014	53	9	30	11.8	4.8	0.0	24.6	14.8
4. China	2014	36	4	4	15.2	10.1	9.0	84.6	88.4
5. United States of America	2014	24	10	20	7.3	28.5	0.0	32.6	37.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	15,940	12	84	6.1	11.7	11.7	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2014	5,240	11	76	8.5	15.7	0.0	25.0	2.2
3. Canada	2014	1,106	9	70	8.6	16.7	16.7	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2014	1,022	13	63	8.1	5.8	5.8	99.8	100.0
5. Japan	2014	932	19	95	13.2	22.3	22.2	98.0	99.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	78.3	111.1	73.1	Binding coverage:	Total 97.5
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 97.2
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	17.0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	17.3

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	81.1	18.7	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	93.5	3.7	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	132.1	0	184	100					
Dairy products	116.4	0	141	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	106.5	0	223	100					
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100					
Cereals & preparations	100.2	0	135	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	137.9	0	158	98.6					
Sugars and confectionery	105.5	0	122	100					
Beverages & tobacco	102.5	0	141	100					
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	99.5	0	158	100					
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	1.6					
Minerals & metals	72.8	0	158	100					
Petroleum	140.4	0	158	100					
Chemicals	70.4	0	122	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	70.0	0	70	100					
Textiles	70.0	0	70	100					
Clothing	70.2	0	117	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	72.9	0	127	100					
Non-electrical machinery	72.8	0	117	100					
Electrical machinery	76.3	0	152	100					
Transport equipment	97.6	0	247	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	78.6	0	162	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	27	3	5	4.0	5.7	0.1	95.7	87.6
2. European Union	2014	16	4	6	11.1	25.2	25.2	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2014	9	2	4	5.4	6.0	6.0	95.6	99.9
4. Saint Lucia	2014	8	9	21	22.3	23.0	23.0	100.0	100.0
5. Jamaica	2014	4	6	8	17.4	18.4	18.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Bahamas	2014	96	1	2	20.3	0.0	0.0	50.9	99.9
2. Guyana	2014	24	10	19	12.2	12.7	12.7	100.0	100.0
3. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2013	23	10	29	11.2	8.8	4.1	24.8	40.8
4. Jamaica	2014	17	9	13	12.5	7.6	7.6	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2014	16	11	17	3.3	0.1	0.1	96.4	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2015	7.8	10.7	7.3	Total	
Trade weighted average	2014	5.2	11.1	4.5	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2014	38.2	4.3	33.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2015	9.2	38.4	11.0	30.4	8.2	0.8	1.7	0.3	23.9
Imports	2014	14.3	24.9	10.7	34.4	10.2	3.0	2.5	0.0	40.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2015	15.0	37.0	24.4	17.9	5.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	7.3
Imports	2014	43.7	27.2	17.2	9.5	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					19.2	17.5	80	0.8	28.7
Dairy products					15.8	0	20	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					8.8	4.6	20	3.7	11.3
Coffee, tea					6.5	20.8	17	0.8	8.4
Cereals & preparations					10.4	3.5	71	1.5	4.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.0	16.9	18	1.7	42.9
Sugars and confectionery					11.6	0	48	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco					22.6	4.4	235	1.2	0.4
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products					5.0	7.4	15	0.7	6.2
Fish & fish products					8.4	0.9	54	1.3	3.3
Minerals & metals					8.2	6.8	20	21.9	48.9
Petroleum					4.4	12.9	5	20.7	68.9
Chemicals					5.3	8.5	16	12.3	6.4
Wood, paper, etc.					10.1	6.3	46	2.8	6.5
Textiles					8.9	0.6	18	2.4	5.3
Clothing					11.0	0	31	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					6.8	9.9	25	2.3	15.9
Non-electrical machinery					3.0	65.9	17	11.2	66.7
Electrical machinery					5.6	27.3	20	5.4	41.8
Transport equipment					9.6	16.7	191	4.0	22.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.					8.9	17.3	20	3.4	46.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2014	3,323	16	88	16.3	24.7	24.7	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2014	187	13	28	14.0	4.2	0.0	14.1	31.9
3. Ukraine	2014	36	13	37	9.5	6.4	6.3	99.2	99.9
4. Norway	2014	26	2	2	87.4	79.6	8.0	0.0	0.0
5. Kyrgyz Republic	2013	23	2	2	6.4	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2014	8,277	57	714	8.5	9.6	9.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2014	4,160	42	194	4.2	1.3	0.0	23.8	73.7
3. Ukraine	2014	3,932	29	71	4.6	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
4. Brazil	2014	768	1	1	14.3	0.1	0.0	17.3	99.5
5. China	2014	720	8	10	7.2	2.2	0.0	15.9	3.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		58.2	101.2	51.5	Binding coverage:	Total	97.6
Simple average MFN applied	2015	10.9	21.4	9.3		Non-Ag	97.3
Trade weighted average	2014	13.4	23.0	11.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	0.8	0.2	0.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	84.3	15.0		0
MFN applied	2015	12.6	34.0	1.6	3.5	12.1	32.5	1.6	2.0	3.6
Imports	2014	57.3	6.4	0.5	0.9	13.0	5.8	8.3	7.9	13.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	90.5	6.6	0.2		0
MFN applied	2015	9.0	62.7	3.0	3.8	16.6	4.8	0	0	0.0
Imports	2014	16.5	27.0	10.2	19.8	12.6	13.9	0.1	0	19.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	104.3	0	110	100	29.5	9.0	45	1.1	82.8
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20	2.1	58.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	101.5	0	110	100	22.9	4.8	45	1.1	5.2
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.6	4.2	40	0.7	80.7
Cereals & preparations	100.4	0	110	100	16.3	16.5	110	5.8	55.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.1	0	110	98.6	16.9	24.5	40	2.6	99.7
Sugars and confectionery	100.6	0	110	100	20.8	0	45	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	104.6	0	110	100	62.1	0	110	3.3	1.6
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.7	0	110	100	8.6	21.9	40	3.1	89.4
Fish & fish products	107.1	0	110	5.6	31.4	11.2	45	0.1	21.1
Minerals & metals	50.2	0	110	100	7.4	17.0	50	15.1	29.5
Petroleum	66.0	0	70	100	2.2	56.1	25	16.1	0.6
Chemicals	50.1	0	100	100	6.1	11.4	35	10.3	24.5
Wood, paper, etc.	51.9	0	70	100	11.0	6.2	50	4.7	36.9
Textiles	50.9	0	70	100	7.3	0.4	30	1.6	0.7
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100	19.8	0	20	1.3	26.8
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.3	0	70	100	9.8	3.1	30	2.1	11.0
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.6	8.6	45	10.9	25.7
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	5.5	45	5.1	3.4
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.4	11.7	45	9.4	6.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.4	0	70	100	14.5	8.4	50	3.2	5.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2014	145	3	4	11.6	42.1	42.1	100.0	100.0	
2. United States of America	2014	36	7	9	4.3	12.0	6.9	95.7	88.8	
3. Jamaica	2014	12	4	6	18.4	31.2	31.2	100.0	100.0	
4. Mauritania	2014	8	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Guyana	2014	6	4	7	15.0	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2014	54	8	13	1.4	0.1	0.1	99.3	100.0	
2. Mexico	2014	26	3	4	5.3	12.6	0.0	58.9	33.7	
3. European Union	2014	15	16	21	5.0	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0	
4. Russian Federation	2014	12	1	1	10.9	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5. Namibia	2014	9	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		28.3	61.8	11.3		Total 39.1
Simple average MFN applied	2015	12.2	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag 29.9
Trade weighted average	2014	11.1	12.6	9.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	3.6	1.6	2.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.5	1.4	0	0.2	0	97.9	0	0
MFN applied	2015	0	27.0	19.2	0	41.7	12.0	0	0
Imports	2014	0	3.7	67.1	0	29.2	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	12.0	6.7	5.2	4.0	1.3	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2015	1.8	39.8	21.9	0	36.1	0.4	0	0
Imports	2014	6.8	38.8	30.6	0	23.8	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	24.5	0	35	7.0	0
Dairy products	38.8	0	60	100	17.0	0	35	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	17.9	0	35	0.5	0
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	18.5	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	59.6	0	100	100	13.6	0	35	31.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	82.6	0	100	98.6	11.1	0	35	2.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	12.6	0	35	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	59.8	0	75	100	17.3	0	35	0.6	0
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	60.3	0	100	100	9.6	0	20	0.5	0
Fish & fish products	12.4	22.2	60	14.3	15.6	0	20	3.9	0
Minerals & metals	28.1	6.4	50	12.0	11.6	1.9	20	7.3	1.5
Petroleum	7.4	0	10	80.0	7.7	19.0	10	9.7	0
Chemicals	21.8	0	60	1.5	7.4	3.8	35	5.3	50.2
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	4.3	11.3	5.2	20	1.2	9.8
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.3	16.1	0.3	35	4.5	18.8
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.8	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.5	0	25	27.7	12.3	1.3	20	1.0	1.6
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	4.2	25	91.2	6.8	0	20	4.5	0
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.5	11.2	0.4	20	2.2	0.7
Transport equipment	12.5	0.3	25	71.7	8.1	2.5	20	11.4	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.4	0	15	2.6	14.2	2.1	20	4.6	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2014	163	2	2	19.3	0.3	0.0	28.6	99.0
2. China	2014	78	1	1	14.3	19.5	18.5	75.0	52.2
3. Viet Nam	2014	62	2	2	2.5	2.4	0.0	50.0	51.2
4. Indonesia	2014	31	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
5. European Union	2014	25	4	5	9.4	32.5	32.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Burkina Faso	2014	356	1	3	14.3	7.9	0.0	8.6	11.6
2. United Arab Emirates	2014	312	1	1	4.2	0.0	0.0	16.7	99.7
3. China	2014	189	2	3	2.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2014	87	1	1	1.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2014	59	5	7	7.3	4.7	0.0	3.8	16.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2015	22.3	41.8	19.0	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	0	0	3.0	0	4.6	88.5	4.0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	4.9	1.3	34.4	1.1	25.4	32.7	0.1	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					30.0	0	30		
Dairy products					50.0	0	50		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					46.7	0	50		
Coffee, tea					38.3	0	50		
Cereals & preparations					38.4	0	50		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					43.7	0	100		
Sugars and confectionery					30.0	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco					78.6	0	100		
Cotton					20.0	0	20		
Other agricultural products					33.9	0	50		
Fish & fish products					30.0	0	30		
Minerals & metals					21.8	0.8	30		
Petroleum					20.0	0	20		
Chemicals					13.1	3.5	50		
Wood, paper, etc.					21.0	3.9	50		
Textiles					24.4	0.3	50		
Clothing					30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.					24.2	3.8	50		
Non-electrical machinery					10.1	16.7	50		
Electrical machinery					12.3	12.1	20		
Transport equipment					17.3	15.0	100		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					18.7	8.4	100		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. India	2014	7	4	10	76.5	40.2	40.2	100.0	100.0
2. Singapore	2014	1	4	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2014	0	1	2	7.0	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
4. Nepal	2014	0	2	2	16.7	22.9	1.4	0.0	0.0
5. United States of America	2014	0	2	2	0.9	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2014	143	6	9	7.6	5.9	5.9	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2014	20	1	2	2.6	5.4	5.4	100.0	100.0
3. Nepal	2014	5	2	2	12.7	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Colombia	2014	1	3	3	6.0	4.3	0.0	29.2	14.8
5. Mexico	2014	1	5	6	1.2	0.2	0.0	90.0	98.5



Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		40.0	40.0	40.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	11.6	12.3	11.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2014	8.6	11.3	8.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	10.5	0.8	9.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2015	1.8	9.6	49.1	20.5	19.0	0	0	0
Imports	2014	0.7	2.4	79.8	5.6	11.5	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2015	7.8	32.3	29.3	10.3	13.4	6.9	0	0
Imports	2014	16.5	18.1	57.7	4.1	1.8	1.8	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.8	0	40	100	12.7	4.5	20	0.1	1.2
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	11.9	0	20	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	14.1	0	20	0.5	0
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	15.3	0	20	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	40.0	0	40	100	10.9	0	20	4.7	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	100	11.9	2.4	20	0.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.8	0	20	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	13.5	0	20	0.7	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	11.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	9.3	4.8	20	0.5	10.7
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	17.2	0	20	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	40.0	0	40	100	9.0	2.9	40	13.8	4.4
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	9.8	1.0	15	11.2	0
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	100	7.0	2.8	20	13.7	4.3
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	14.1	2.0	40	3.0	6.1
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100	17.6	0	40	1.9	0
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	39.9	0	40	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	12.3	1.9	40	2.8	0.4
Non-electrical machinery	39.8	0	40	100	3.9	41.9	20	20.3	50.4
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	100	7.3	10.3	20	5.9	6.8
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	7.2	16.9	20	14.6	19.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	100	11.1	6.7	20	3.6	8.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Peru	2014	564	6	14	3.6	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
2. Colombia	2014	544	5	8	21.9	18.1	18.1	100.0	100.0
3. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2013	333	3	4	25.9	39.8	39.8	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2014	283	8	14	10.2	7.1	7.0	77.1	97.9
5. United States of America	2014	203	4	5	2.4	0.5	0.0	84.9	57.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2014	3,790	1	1	15.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Argentina	2014	2,698	1	2	15.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2014	1,718	4	7	5.5	0.2	0.2	64.7	99.8
4. China	2014	493	6	11	10.2	0.7	0.0	20.9	81.1
5. European Union	2014	404	12	21	4.5	0.4	0.3	99.5	98.9

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2015	6.3	9.0	5.9	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2014	7.6	15.3	6.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2014	11.0	1.9	9.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2015	37.2	29.1	10.7	4.9	6.6	9.6	1.5	0.3	21.5
Imports	2014	15.9	24.9	14.0	4.9	16.2	21.5	2.2	0.4	41.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2015	30.2	31.3	29.7	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.1
Imports	2014	32.7	26.8	30.8	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					23.4	18.8	102	2.2	1.8
Dairy products					16.4	0	45	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					6.2	31.2	64	1.8	8.4
Coffee, tea					6.1	43.8	27	1.5	4.4
Cereals & preparations					8.0	26.2	45	4.2	3.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.4	52.8	5	1.7	54.0
Sugars and confectionery					7.7	26.1	26	0.9	2.4
Beverages & tobacco					22.9	0	45	2.5	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products					1.2	76.1	10	1.6	83.6
Fish & fish products					3.1	53.1	27	0.4	26.7
Minerals & metals					4.9	36.9	56	15.6	32.8
Petroleum					2.6	72.9	10	12.5	85.7
Chemicals					3.2	52.6	22	13.5	38.1
Wood, paper, etc.					5.3	30.5	15	4.5	23.5
Textiles					8.9	4.4	15	4.8	7.1
Clothing					15.0	0	15	2.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.3	23.3	15	5.3	4.3
Non-electrical machinery					5.6	18.8	15	8.8	18.3
Electrical machinery					5.9	31.4	15	5.7	13.6
Transport equipment					5.7	27.2	15	6.4	10.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.					6.2	25.2	15	3.0	43.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2014	205	24	156	15.6	9.7	7.9	87.4	95.4	
2. Turkey	2014	87	9	12	55.2	79.0	66.7	92.3	94.4	
3. Serbia	2014	74	18	58	22.5	22.1	22.1	100.0	100.0	
4. Montenegro	2014	36	14	39	15.5	30.8	30.8	100.0	100.0	
5. The FYR of Macedonia	2014	31	12	26	22.1	21.7	0.0	5.3	0.5	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2014	3,654	52	377	4.1	3.3	3.3	99.7	99.9	
2. Serbia	2014	402	35	157	8.4	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Montenegro	2014	132	38	240	4.2	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0	
4. Turkey	2014	83	23	38	5.5	8.3	8.3	100.0	100.0	
5. Switzerland	2014	81	24	137	2.7	2.5	2.1	68.4	76.9	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		18.7	37.9	15.7	Binding coverage:	Total 96.1
Simple average MFN applied	2015	7.6	8.6	7.4		Non-Ag 95.5
Trade weighted average	2014	5.3	12.1	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	7.8	0.7	7.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	38.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	20.8	2.3	1.8	1.7	14.1	36.1	19.9	3.2	0
MFN applied	46.1	11.1	13.3	7.0	15.9	6.0	0.3	0.2	13.8
Imports	22.5	19.9	11.7	4.2	31.7	9.8	0.0	0.2	25.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.4	5.3	21.7	20.4	20.4	14.3	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	63.9	2.3	5.6	7.7	13.2	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.9
Imports	64.6	15.1	1.9	3.7	11.9	2.8	0.0	0.0	14.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.7	24.2	160	100	10.9	60.6	82	0.3	41.8
Dairy products	20.4	0	37	100	10.3	23.8	31	0.7	34.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	28.3	19.3	99	100	9.2	34.9	99	1.1	11.0
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.4	45.8	25	0.3	12.0
Cereals & preparations	46.6	0.3	597	100	8.6	39.7	104	2.9	36.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	45.8	6.5	81	98.6	7.6	20.5	20	0.6	1.1
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	9.1	58.8	37	0.8	4.9
Beverages & tobacco	91.1	4.3	597	100	20.3	8.8	112	1.4	2.1
Cotton	52.0	0	60	100	4.5	66.7	15	0.0	2.7
Other agricultural products	11.9	54.8	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	0.6	55.4
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	3.2	6.3	62.7	30	0.2	77.0
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	3.7	73.3	30	41.2	94.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.6	55.6	15	13.3	3.2
Chemicals	12.4	6.4	30	99.6	2.3	83.2	20	6.2	57.5
Wood, paper, etc.	11.7	12.2	30	100	6.1	61.4	30	2.8	37.7
Textiles	22.3	3.1	30	99.2	16.8	18.1	226	0.9	10.5
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	1.5	1.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.2	13.3	35.6	43	1.9	5.7
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.6	30	100	1.5	90.5	30	7.3	92.1
Electrical machinery	17.2	6.1	30	99.6	4.6	67.6	25	4.4	56.8
Transport equipment	18.4	17.5	50	100	6.0	66.1	30	7.9	26.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.4	26.6	30	94.8	3.8	78.4	30	3.8	86.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2014	57	7	16	11.3	27.4	27.4	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2014	34	1	2	33.5	56.5	56.5	100.0	100.0
3. Norway	2014	23	1	2	285.7	314.4	195.7	0.0	0.0
4. Zimbabwe	2014	10	6	9	31.0	30.0	0.0	9.6	28.5
5. Lesotho	2013	3	1	1	11.6	8.5	8.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	2,382	1	2	2.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2014	1,013	2	2	6.2	9.3	0.0	9.1	0.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2014	572	1	2	2.5	0.2	0.0	50.0	95.2
4. Singapore	2014	441	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. South Africa	2014	408	26	85	9.1	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		31.4	35.4	30.8	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	13.5	10.0	14.1		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2014	9.9	12.5	9.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.2
Imports in billion US\$	2014	228.7	10.8	217.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.7	0.0	0.4	1.1	7.1	74.9	13.7	0	0
MFN applied 2015	7.2	7.1	57.4	14.1	13.4	0.9	0	0	0
Imports 2014	4.5	1.6	57.1	17.1	11.4	7.9	0.4	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	0.1	0.6	2.1	23.7	72.7	0	0	0
MFN applied 2015	4.9	14.5	13.0	27.9	25.7	13.9	0	0	0
Imports 2014	34.4	7.9	7.3	22.9	19.3	8.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.8	5.4	55	100	8.3	6.5	16	0.2	3.5
Dairy products	48.8	0	55	100	18.3	0	28	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	34.1	1.0	55	100	9.8	5.6	35	1.0	2.0
Coffee, tea	34.1	0	35	100	13.3	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	42.9	0.8	55	100	10.7	14.7	20	1.7	1.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0.4	35	100	7.6	10.8	12	0.6	1.0
Sugars and confectionery	34.4	0	35	100	16.5	0	20	0.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	37.7	0	55	100	17.2	0	20	0.4	25.7
Cotton	55.0	0	55	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	28.8	7.9	55	100	7.7	8.9	14	0.4	15.5
Fish & fish products	33.6	3.8	35	100	10.4	3.9	16	0.7	17.4
Minerals & metals	32.9	0.6	35	100	10.1	6.4	20	16.8	54.4
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	14.5	99.7
Chemicals	21.1	0.4	35	100	8.3	0.8	18	16.4	11.6
Wood, paper, etc.	28.4	2.6	35	100	10.7	2.9	18	1.3	13.8
Textiles	34.8	0	35	100	23.3	0	35	2.5	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	34.9	0	35	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.6	0	35	100	15.7	0.6	35	2.1	0.3
Non-electrical machinery	32.4	0.4	35	100	12.8	11.7	20	13.9	20.7
Electrical machinery	31.9	2.6	35	100	14.1	10.5	20	11.7	18.6
Transport equipment	33.1	0	35	100	18.2	11.1	35	10.3	11.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.0	0.8	35	100	15.3	8.8	35	4.0	17.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2014	21,550	5	5	15.6	5.5	0.2	4.9	0.6
2. European Union	2014	16,638	15	30	16.3	8.9	0.0	13.1	67.7
3. United States of America	2014	4,382	16	34	7.7	13.3	0.2	72.8	63.9
4. Russian Federation	2014	3,583	8	14	20.0	13.6	3.0	12.9	36.3
5. Japan	2014	3,086	13	17	17.7	6.6	0.9	40.4	53.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2014	30,135	13	24	8.7	0.5	0.0	10.9	88.8
2. United States of America	2014	22,934	44	317	3.1	0.8	0.3	81.4	90.4
3. European Union	2014	21,060	51	339	4.3	1.0	0.0	23.2	78.7
4. Argentina	2014	13,676	51	559	15.1	15.8	15.8	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2014	6,557	15	21	5.7	0.3	0.2	76.5	97.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		25.4	32.1	24.4	Binding coverage:	Total 95.3
Simple average MFN applied	2014	1.2	0.1	1.3		Non-Ag 95.0
Trade weighted average	2014	1.2	0.1	1.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	3.4	0.5	2.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	1.2	0	0	84.6	10.6	0.2	1.0	2.3
MFN applied	2014	98.5	1.4	0.1	0	0.0	0	0	1.1
Imports	2014	98.2	1.8	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	65.8	29.2	0	0	0
MFN applied	2014	79.6	17.4	1.4	0.3	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Imports	2014	67.7	30.3	0.1	0.2	1.6	0.0	0	11.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	25.8	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.4	100.0
Dairy products	21.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.4	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.4	100.0
Coffee, tea	15.2	0	50	100	1.4	54.2	7	0.9	67.9
Cereals & preparations	21.8	0	50	100	0.1	99.7	50	4.8	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	27.5	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	208.6	0	> 1000	66.0	0.0	100.0	0	1.7	100.0
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	20.7	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Fish & fish products	21.6	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	100.0
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	40	98.2	0.3	96.2	20	12.9	99.5
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	0.6	66.7	4	10.6	6.2
Chemicals	20.9	0	50	94.8	0.5	94.6	147	9.9	89.1
Wood, paper, etc.	25.7	0	40	97.2	1.6	67.9	5	2.8	55.4
Textiles	25.9	0	40	100	0.8	86.7	10	1.3	73.7
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.6	0	40	100	3.2	69.1	20	1.8	36.6
Non-electrical machinery	28.2	0	40	99.8	2.6	57.6	20	12.6	67.9
Electrical machinery	38.8	0	40	76.1	5.1	13.3	20	6.7	5.2
Transport equipment	24.3	0	40	66.7	2.4	87.8	20	17.6	98.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	23.7	0	40	86.0	2.7	54.5	20	5.8	50.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Egypt	2014	2	1	1	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Malaysia	2014	1	7	8	2.9	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2014	1	1	1	5.3	10.5	5.5	50.0	0.0
4. India	2014	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Thailand	2014	0	1	1	17.5	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2014	4,003	1	2	1.4	0.0	0.0	92.3	100.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2014	1,292	1	2	5.9	3.0	3.0	93.9	100.0
3. Australia	2014	915	1	1	3.9	0.0	0.0	94.4	100.0
4. India	2014	841	1	1	8.4	0.1	0.0	7.1	99.3
5. Thailand	2014	652	2	2	11.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		42.1	98.1	13.8	Binding coverage:	Total	39.1
Simple average MFN applied	2015	12.2	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag	30.0
Trade weighted average	2014	9.8	15.0	9.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	3.6	0.4	3.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0.4	1.4	0	0.2	0	98.0	0	0
	MFN applied 2015	0	27.0	19.2	0	41.7	12.0	0	0	0
	Imports 2014	0	16.7	32.1	0	42.7	8.5	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0.7	12.0	6.7	5.2	4.0	0	1.4	0	0
	MFN applied 2015	1.8	39.8	21.9	0	36.1	0.4	0	0	0
	Imports 2014	12.2	31.9	36.4	0	19.0	0.5	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	24.5	0	35	0.0	0
Dairy products	62.8	0	100	100	17.0	0	35	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	17.9	0	35	0.3	0
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	18.5	0	35	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	98.2	0	100	100	13.6	0	35	6.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	98.7	0	100	98.6	11.1	0	35	1.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	12.6	0	35	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	93.8	0	100	100	17.3	0	35	2.1	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	9.6	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	16.9	22.2	100	14.3	15.6	0	20	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	5.8	13.0	16	5.9	11.6	1.9	20	18.0	17.4
Petroleum	7.4	0	10	80.0	7.7	19.0	10	29.4	2.4
Chemicals	33.1	0	100	1.6	7.4	3.8	35	12.0	47.2
Wood, paper, etc.	82.0	0	100	22.8	11.3	5.2	20	1.9	12.0
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.3	16.1	0.3	35	1.4	7.7
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.8	20.0	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.5	0	25	27.7	12.3	1.3	20	1.7	4.6
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.2	6.8	0	20	7.8	0
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.5	11.2	0.4	20	4.9	14.6
Transport equipment	12.6	0.3	25	71.7	8.1	2.5	20	7.6	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	55.9	0	100	5.5	14.2	2.1	20	1.9	0.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL	Value	
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit				in %	in %	
Agricultural products										
1. China	2014	116	1	1	16.7	20.0	19.0	33.3	49.9	
2. Indonesia	2014	66	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Viet Nam	2014	57	2	2	2.5	0.7	0.0	50.0	86.4	
4. European Union	2014	47	7	15	7.8	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0	
5. India	2014	43	2	2	15.0	0.3	0.0	50.0	99.2	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Switzerland	2014	1,313	1	1	2.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
2. India	2014	108	1	1	7.4	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3. European Union	2014	94	4	5	3.2	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0	
4. Canada	2014	44	1	1	3.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. United Arab Emirates	2014	14	1	1	4.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	99.9	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		67.1	94.4	26.5	Binding coverage:	Total 22.0
Simple average MFN applied	2015	12.8	20.4	11.6		Non-Ag 10.2
Trade weighted average	2014	10.5	28.1	7.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	0.7	0.1	0.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.1	0.6	0	0.3	0	2.3	93.5	0	0
MFN applied	15.5	0	16.1	0	64.2	0.8	3.2	0	1.2
Imports	27.4	0	14.5	0	33.7	5.5	18.8	0	16.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.5	5.9	0	1.4	0	0
MFN applied	40.5	0	22.5	0	36.5	0.4	0	0	0.0
Imports	64.4	0	10.5	0	24.0	1.0	0.1	0	0.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	23.1	7.7	25	0.9	17.4
Dairy products	22.5	77.5	100	100	51.7	0	60	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	98.5	0	100	100	22.1	8.4	25	0.6	23.3
Coffee, tea	97.9	2.1	100	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.0	1.3
Cereals & preparations	95.5	4.5	100	100	23.0	12.5	75	7.0	41.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.3	0	100	98.6	11.6	20.5	25	2.0	19.6
Sugars and confectionery	82.8	6.3	100	100	40.0	0	100	1.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	76.9	0	100	100	25.3	0	35	0.9	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	99.6	0	100	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.1	38.9
Fish & fish products	32.9	42.9	100	5.6	24.7	0.3	25	0.3	0.0
Minerals & metals	8.0	0	18	2.2	10.7	36.7	35	14.9	27.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25	23.9	98.3
Chemicals	8.2	16.9	100	8.4	3.9	77.9	25	11.8	83.3
Wood, paper, etc.	19.4	0	20	9.4	14.0	25.5	25	2.8	18.6
Textiles	25.1	0	100	38.4	19.5	6.9	50	2.5	60.9
Clothing	19.7	0	20	7.8	25.1	0.2	50	0.5	0.8
Leather, footwear, etc.	74.5	0	100	19.5	12.7	21.1	25	1.5	12.1
Non-electrical machinery	6.0	0	6	2.9	3.2	75.2	25	6.8	81.7
Electrical machinery	2.5	75.0	10	0.8	10.8	35.4	35	7.2	76.1
Transport equipment	74.7	0	100	12.5	6.0	62.3	25	12.0	27.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	47.7	1.9	100	4.7	14.7	31.4	40	2.6	71.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted			
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	25	1	1	8.9	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2014	11	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2014	4	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Rwanda	2014	3	12	27	22.6	24.3	24.3	100.0	100.0
5. Uganda	2014	2	2	2	17.0	21.8	21.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2014	210	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
2. China	2014	4	1	2	0.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Rwanda	2014	4	15	33	16.7	22.0	22.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2014	3	2	4	2.2	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
5. Uganda	2014	2	3	10	8.4	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2008	
Simple average final bound		15.8	19.3	15.2	Binding coverage:	Total	100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2015	10.0	12.2	9.7		Non-Ag	100.0
Trade weighted average	2014	10.7	15.5	8.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	0.8	0.2	0.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	18.7	17.6	1.8	46.6	12.6	2.7	0	0
MFN applied	2015	30.7	21.0	8.9	0	24.3	15.1	0	0
Imports	2014	9.1	41.3	6.2	0	19.2	24.2	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	5.5	35.6	15.0	2.4	26.6	13.8	1.0	0	0
MFN applied	2015	47.2	14.1	9.7	0.0	14.1	14.9	0	0
Imports	2014	29.8	39.7	10.2	0.1	8.3	12.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	24.3	0	35	100	17.7	9.3	50	3.8	0.8
Dairy products	18.0	0	25	100	8.0	0	20	4.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.2	0	35	100	9.2	40.0	30	3.4	34.1
Coffee, tea	30.6	0	55	100	25.2	0	50	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	18.0	0	45	100	13.6	9.1	40	7.4	9.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.9	0	20	100	2.2	56.2	5	2.6	9.9
Sugars and confectionery	14.7	0	35	100	9.4	0	30	1.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	36.1	0	55	100	30.9	15.2	50	3.7	0.7
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	14.0	0	50	100	9.8	48.8	50	0.4	85.2
Fish & fish products	24.8	0	45	100	22.8	4.0	40	0.5	0.1
Minerals & metals	13.8	1.8	55	100	5.5	65.8	50	13.9	37.6
Petroleum	10.1	0	25	100	3.8	44.9	20	14.2	2.8
Chemicals	8.6	1.0	55	100	3.4	75.8	50	8.0	49.7
Wood, paper, etc.	16.1	6.1	55	99.6	10.8	25.4	50	5.5	19.2
Textiles	20.0	0	55	100	15.3	5.1	50	1.0	9.5
Clothing	36.8	0	45	100	34.1	0	40	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.3	5.0	50	100	17.9	20.8	50	1.1	13.0
Non-electrical machinery	7.0	12.3	35	100	2.3	78.2	30	6.9	50.2
Electrical machinery	12.7	30.2	35	100	9.1	27.8	30	11.7	28.4
Transport equipment	15.6	6.7	55	100	10.5	56.7	50	5.5	36.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.1	11.9	55	100	13.2	38.3	50	2.7	44.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	1	7	12	6.1	2.8	1.0	52.4	72.6
2. United States of America	2014	0	3	4	9.7	4.7	0.1	71.4	84.7
3. Nigeria	2014	0	2	2	7.5	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Japan	2014	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Senegal	2014	0	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	128	6	10	4.7	11.9	11.9	100.0	100.0
2. Morocco	2014	4	2	3	17.5	12.9	12.9	75.0	99.9
3. India	2014	3	4	4	5.9	5.1	0.0	12.5	4.5
4. El Salvador	2014	3	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2014	2	8	15	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2004	
Simple average final bound		19.1	28.2	17.8	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	11.2	14.9	10.6		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2014	9.0	10.3	8.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	19.0	1.5	17.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	3.3	7.4	16.9	15.2	56.3	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2014	14.3	0	37.6	22.8	0	25.3	0	0
Imports	2014	17.3	0	57.2	12.9	0	12.7	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.0	0	29.0	29.7	16.9	23.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	2014	15.9	0.0	43.8	32.8	0	7.5	0	0.0
Imports	2014	13.7	1.1	61.3	20.0	0	3.9	0	1.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	32.5	0	40	100	26.7	8.8	35	0.1	27.1
Dairy products	36.5	0	40	100	20.9	0	35	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.4	0	40	100	11.9	9.5	35	0.2	3.4
Coffee, tea	36.6	0	40	100	26.7	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	29.1	0	40	100	12.4	26.4	35	1.9	4.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	21.9	0	40	100	8.1	15.7	35	0.6	70.6
Sugars and confectionery	27.8	0	40	100	7.0	0	7	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	42.8	0	60	100	23.7	0	35	3.3	0
Cotton	7.0	0	7	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	23.3	0	40	100	11.1	25.4	35	1.1	75.7
Fish & fish products	23.6	0	40	100	22.5	0.9	35	0.1	19.6
Minerals & metals	20.4	0	40	100	7.4	30.6	35	11.1	43.0
Petroleum	23.9	0	40	100	9.9	2.1	35	3.4	33.8
Chemicals	9.6	0	40	100	7.3	15.4	35	6.2	36.5
Wood, paper, etc.	25.1	0	35	100	9.9	2.0	35	3.9	12.9
Textiles	10.0	0	40	100	5.4	25.6	15	41.5	4.4
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	14.1	0	15	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	28.7	0	40	100	12.6	1.3	35	3.1	0.3
Non-electrical machinery	15.6	1.8	35	100	13.4	9.3	35	9.8	7.4
Electrical machinery	27.2	10.9	35	100	17.3	10.6	35	5.0	11.6
Transport equipment	24.4	0	43	100	15.8	8.8	35	4.2	13.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.2	1.5	35	100	14.7	15.3	35	3.0	10.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Viet Nam	2014	262	7	7	16.3	10.1	8.0	55.0	71.2
2. European Union	2014	209	9	13	15.2	27.2	27.2	100.0	100.0
3. Thailand	2014	112	6	6	33.2	35.7	35.7	100.0	100.0
4. China	2014	65	4	4	20.2	35.1	15.1	90.9	50.3
5. Malaysia	2014	52	3	3	57.2	31.5	15.3	57.1	23.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	3,680	6	79	6.4	12.1	12.1	99.9	100.0
2. United States of America	2014	2,818	12	90	9.3	16.4	0.2	38.5	5.2
3. Japan	2014	762	14	90	12.9	36.2	36.1	97.2	97.5
4. Canada	2014	749	6	74	9.9	17.1	17.1	100.0	100.0
5. Thailand	2014	479	19	29	18.6	6.7	6.7	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		79.9	80.0	67.1	Binding coverage:	Total	13.3
Simple average MFN applied	2014	18.2	22.5	17.5		Non-Ag	0.2
Trade weighted average	2014	12.9	14.1	12.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	7.6	1.0	6.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0	0
MFN applied 2014	0	8.2	21.7	0	11.1	59.1	0	0	0
Imports 2014	0	33.5	34.8	0	3.7	28.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0
MFN applied 2014	1.2	2.6	50.3	0	14.0	31.9	0	0	0
Imports 2014	4.1	24.5	45.5	0	14.2	11.8	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	21.8	0	30	0.1	0
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	24.8	0	30	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	27.0	0	30	0.3	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	29.9	0	30	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	20.9	0	30	8.8	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.6	19.8	0	30	1.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	20.6	0	30	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	27.1	0	30	1.4	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	16.5	0	30	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	1.6	25.3	0	30	4.1	0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	17.0	0	30	12.9	0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	9.6	0	10	26.2	0
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.2	11.7	3.0	30	10.8	28.8
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	19.9	4.6	30	2.3	10.5
Textiles	50.0	0	50	0.5	19.7	0.2	30	2.0	0.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.7	0.6	30	1.8	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	12.3	0.4	30	9.1	0.0
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	16.9	0	30	7.0	0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	15.5	9.2	30	7.9	2.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	22.1	0.8	30	1.8	0.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	871	3	5	12.5	8.5	8.5	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2014	71	1	1	3.8	0.5	0.0	75.0	96.9
3. China	2014	63	1	1	10.3	19.6	18.2	3.7	47.9
4. Indonesia	2014	37	2	2	5.0	2.6	0.0	33.3	48.9
5. Singapore	2014	29	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	1,976	4	9	3.7	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
2. India	2014	727	1	1	6.9	0.2	0.0	7.7	96.9
3. China	2014	625	2	5	2.7	0.0	0.0	62.4	99.3
4. United Arab Emirates	2014	340	1	1	4.7	0.1	0.0	6.1	98.2
5. Norway	2014	259	1	1	0.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		6.8	16.6	5.3	Binding coverage:		Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2015	4.2	16.7	2.2			Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average	2014	3.2	13.5	2.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		9.7
Imports in billion US\$	2014	411.4	35.8	375.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		6.0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	46.0	15.9	20.8	7.8	1.8	1.9	0.7	5.1	19.6
MFN applied	59.6	8.9	16.1	6.0	1.3	1.8	0.7	5.5	12.2
Imports	52.4	15.0	17.9	10.0	0.4	2.3	0.2	1.9	14.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	35.8	8.0	41.0	7.9	6.8	0.0	0	0	0.3
MFN applied	78.5	3.2	10.7	1.3	6.3	0	0	0	0
Imports	70.3	2.2	23.3	0.7	3.5	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	27.4	46.1	425	100	24.0	66.0	425	0.9	58.5
Dairy products	218.5	0	314	100	248.9	0	314	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.8	56.0	19	100	3.3	60.0	19	2.4	81.3
Coffee, tea	7.4	55.0	265	100	10.4	76.4	265	0.8	68.7
Cereals & preparations	20.3	15.1	277	100	22.7	36.4	277	1.6	19.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.5	47.0	218	100	3.9	62.0	218	0.5	72.8
Sugars and confectionery	4.4	7.8	13	100	3.5	34.3	13	0.3	6.0
Beverages & tobacco	6.6	26.3	256	100	3.9	47.9	256	1.5	30.7
Cotton	0.8	90.0	8	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	7.5	65.9	453	100	7.1	79.9	453	0.7	61.9
Fish & fish products	1.0	80.0	11	100	0.9	81.0	11	0.7	78.0
Minerals & metals	2.7	50.6	16	99.5	1.0	85.0	16	14.5	86.8
Petroleum	6.8	0	8	80.0	0.9	82.8	5	9.6	99.4
Chemicals	4.5	27.1	16	100	0.8	87.6	16	12.1	72.2
Wood, paper, etc.	1.5	78.4	16	100	0.9	87.8	16	4.7	78.0
Textiles	10.6	9.1	18	100	2.3	83.4	18	1.7	38.0
Clothing	17.2	0.9	18	100	16.5	5.5	18	2.4	8.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.2	24.0	20	100	3.8	67.0	20	2.3	27.5
Non-electrical machinery	3.5	45.4	14	100	0.4	93.9	9	14.0	95.1
Electrical machinery	4.4	33.8	11	100	1.1	83.8	9	8.8	88.1
Transport equipment	5.6	27.4	16	93.3	5.7	41.5	25	15.1	15.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	4.4	35.9	18	99.7	2.5	61.2	16	5.6	76.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	23,705	24	173	6.5	4.0	3.9	92.0	99.4
2. China	2014	5,114	9	15	14.3	10.0	0.0	8.6	0.7
3. Japan	2014	3,791	16	28	14.5	8.1	0.0	34.0	64.9
4. European Union	2014	2,914	19	51	14.1	3.1	0.0	16.1	82.1
5. Mexico	2014	1,895	16	38	17.5	12.7	12.2	94.1	99.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	307,643	55	704	3.0	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2014	29,810	52	501	4.6	0.9	0.0	22.4	82.4
3. China	2014	15,977	37	232	8.8	2.8	0.0	10.3	62.6
4. Mexico	2014	7,946	52	575	4.7	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2014	7,388	35	155	2.7	0.8	0.0	62.0	81.2

Central African Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		36.1	30.0	37.7	Binding coverage:	Total	62.0
Simple average MFN applied	2015	18.0	21.7	17.4		Non-Ag	56.2
Trade weighted average	2014	17.5	19.4	16.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	0.3	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2015	0.1	12.7	21.4	0.1	7.6	58.1	0	0	0
	Imports 2014	6.6	22.8	7.1	5.1	0.8	57.7	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	1.7	54.3	0.2	0	0
	MFN applied 2015	0.7	3.7	50.6	0	13.6	31.3	0	0	0.0
	Imports 2014	0.0	25.7	24.8	0	16.6	32.9	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	19.1	0	30	1.1	0
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	19.3	0	30	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	27.1	0	30	4.4	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	29.9	0	30	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	19.1	0.5	30	12.1	13.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.6	19.4	0	30	1.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	20.6	0	30	1.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	27.3	0	30	2.8	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	11.0	0	30	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	16.5	0	30	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	1.6	25.3	0	30	1.8	0
Minerals & metals	41.9	0	50	60.8	16.9	0	30	3.2	0
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	0.3	0
Chemicals	31.2	0	50	82.5	11.4	0	30	19.7	0
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	11.0	19.4	4.4	30	2.0	1.4
Textiles	40.8	0	50	1.0	19.5	0.2	30	6.0	0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	49.1	0	50	27.0	20.3	1.3	30	0.8	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	32.2	0	50	88.7	12.3	0.4	30	4.2	0
Electrical machinery	37.2	0	50	92.7	16.8	0	30	6.5	0
Transport equipment	38.7	0	70	87.5	15.4	9.2	30	18.4	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.8	0	50	86.0	22.1	0.8	30	11.7	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. Indonesia	2014	15	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2014	0	2	2	4.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2014	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4. Singapore	2014	0	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. United States of America	2014	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2014	29	1	2	0.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2014	8	2	7	2.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0	
3. Morocco	2014	6	1	1	9.1	10.0	0.0	12.5	0.4	
4. Turkey	2014	3	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Japan	2014	2	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		79.9	80.0	76.3	Binding coverage:	Total 13.4
Simple average MFN applied	2015	17.9	21.9	17.3		Non-Ag 0.4
Trade weighted average	2013	15.6	17.6	15.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	0.6	0.1	0.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0	0
MFN applied	2015	0	11.2	22.4	0	8.0	58.0	0	0.3
Imports	2013	0	43.5	14.8	0	0.6	41.2	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.4	0	0
MFN applied	2015	0.7	3.8	51.0	0	13.2	30.9	0	0.4
Imports	2013	2.9	4.1	53.4	0	20.7	18.9	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30	0.4	0
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30	1.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	26.8	0	30	0.5	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	29.9	0	30	0.9	0
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	19.6	0	30	5.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.6	20.2	0	30	0.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	27.2	0	30	1.5	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	15.9	0	30	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	1.6	24.4	0	30	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	17.1	0	30	15.8	0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10	4.8	0
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.2	11.5	0	30	9.2	0
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	19.4	4.5	30	3.2	11.9
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.7	0.2	30	1.9	0.1
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.5	0.6	30	2.5	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	12.3	0.4	30	18.3	0
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	16.8	0	30	9.0	0
Transport equipment	75.0	0	75	9.2	15.5	9.2	30	14.0	15.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	22.0	0.8	30	8.8	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit							
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	17	2	2	10.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Turkey	2014	17	1	1	7.8	22.8	0.0	66.7	2.7
3. India	2014	15	2	2	18.0	4.2	0.0	40.0	86.1
4. United States of America	2014	10	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2014	6	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	2,061	2	8	0.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2014	296	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2014	167	1	1	4.2	0.0	0.0	15.4	99.7
4. Chinese Taipei	2014	131	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2014	105	1	1	6.8	0.0	0.0	81.8	99.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		25.1	26.1	25.0	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	6.0	6.0	6.0		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2014	5.9	6.0	5.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.2
Imports in billion US\$	2014	72.1	6.0	66.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	89.9	9.5	0.6	0	0
MFN applied 2015	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2014	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2015	0.3	0	99.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2014	1.5	0	98.5	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	1.7	0
Dairy products	29.2	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.7	0
Coffee, tea	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	25.2	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	1.7	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	29.2	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	1.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	43.3	0	98	100	6.0	0	6	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.7	0
Cotton	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	1.0	0
Fish & fish products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.6	0
Minerals & metals	25.0	0.1	25	100	6.0	0	6	12.6	0
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	16.8	0
Chemicals	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	10.9	0
Wood, paper, etc.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.5	6	2.4	2.4
Textiles	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.5	0
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	4.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	3.9	0
Non-electrical machinery	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	12.2	0
Electrical machinery	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	9.2	0.0
Transport equipment	24.9	0	25	100	5.4	9.2	6	12.7	10.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.3	6	3.9	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	2,772	13	49	4.4	1.8	1.3	90.3	82.6
2. European Union	2014	2,723	16	63	16.2	9.5	8.9	87.8	98.3
3. China	2014	1,245	6	16	15.0	12.1	10.8	38.9	44.6
4. Japan	2014	605	11	31	15.5	11.5	7.8	58.1	37.3
5. Canada	2014	515	8	29	9.2	2.5	0.8	97.8	99.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2014	19,798	5	8	10.0	0.2	0.1	79.7	97.0
2. European Union	2014	8,086	17	31	4.6	1.0	0.9	99.7	99.7
3. Japan	2014	7,516	7	15	2.9	0.8	0.6	75.1	83.6
4. United States of America	2014	6,440	21	63	2.9	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2014	4,392	8	16	6.7	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2001
Simple average final bound		10.0	15.7	9.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	9.9	15.6	9.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2014	4.5	9.2	4.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	4.5
Imports in billion US\$	2014	1,732.4	113.6	1,618.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	6.0	7.0	25.8	25.6	26.2	7.0	2.3	0	0
MFN applied	7.2	6.9	26.3	24.4	25.7	6.7	2.7	0	0.3
Imports	1.4	50.1	24.3	12.7	5.7	4.5	1.3	0	0.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	6.5	18.4	47.1	14.5	12.0	1.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	6.9	18.8	47.0	15.0	11.1	1.2	0	0	0.3
Imports	49.2	17.9	25.7	2.3	4.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.9	10.4	25	100	14.1	13.8	25	0.4	11.2
Dairy products	12.2	0	20	100	12.3	0	20	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.9	4.9	30	100	14.8	4.9	30	0.5	1.3
Coffee, tea	14.9	0	32	100	14.9	0	32	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	23.7	3.3	65	100	23.0	8.8	65	0.6	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.1	7.1	30	100	10.9	9.1	30	3.2	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	27.4	0	50	100	28.7	0	50	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	23.2	2.1	65	100	23.5	2.1	65	0.3	8.2
Cotton	22.0	0	40	100	22.0	0	40	0.3	0
Other agricultural products	12.1	9.3	38	100	11.9	8.5	38	0.7	2.8
Fish & fish products	11.0	6.1	23	100	10.6	5.0	23	0.5	0.3
Minerals & metals	8.0	5.6	50	100	7.8	5.9	50	20.8	45.8
Petroleum	5.0	20.0	9	100	5.3	16.7	9	14.5	90.7
Chemicals	6.9	0.5	47	100	6.7	0.4	47	10.9	0.6
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	22.3	20	100	4.5	36.0	20	2.8	87.1
Textiles	9.8	0.2	38	100	9.6	0	38	1.3	0
Clothing	16.1	0	25	100	16.0	0	25	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.7	0.6	25	100	13.5	0.6	25	1.5	1.0
Non-electrical machinery	8.5	7.8	35	100	8.2	9.2	35	8.9	38.2
Electrical machinery	9.0	25.3	35	100	9.0	24.0	35	18.9	84.9
Transport equipment	11.4	0.8	45	100	11.4	0.8	45	6.9	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.2	15.1	35	100	12.1	10.0	35	6.1	18.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2014	7,318	27	141	17.0	11.2	3.8	37.2	29.9
2. European Union	2014	5,825	28	162	13.8	7.6	1.6	24.2	61.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2014	4,468	26	124	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2014	4,223	24	130	4.4	2.6	0.0	29.5	50.3
5. Korea, Republic of	2014	2,862	25	119	49.9	57.8	0.1	3.7	7.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	456,661	67	1,222	3.6	2.8	0.0	45.9	63.6
2. European Union	2014	361,545	71	1,655	4.5	3.4	1.7	63.8	73.5
3. Hong Kong, China	2014	258,308	57	586	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2014	172,334	66	1,160	4.3	2.3	0.6	68.2	79.1
5. Korea, Republic of	2014	83,726	68	1,454	6.5	4.4	0.5	16.9	45.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		42.1	91.5	34.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	5.7	14.9	4.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2014	6.6	16.9	5.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	27.9
Imports in billion US\$	2014	61.7	5.8	55.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	28.7

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0.2	0.2	0.6	74.2	24.9		0
MFN applied	2015	0.4	13.6	28.7	44.5	9.5	0.0	3.4	0	0
Imports	2014	0.2	4.1	20.9	56.0	14.5	0.8	3.4	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.4	0	0	0	0	97.5	0.1	0.1	0
MFN applied	2015	58.8	9.3	11.0	14.2	0	0.3	0	0	6.3
Imports	2014	52.7	17.7	13.6	10.3	0	5.7	0	0	0.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	97.4	0	209	100	20.8	0	80	0.5	0
Dairy products	136.7	0	159	100	43.5	0	98	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	72.7	0	178	100	13.7	0	60	1.0	0
Coffee, tea	70.0	0	70	100	12.8	0	15	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	107.8	0	195	100	14.7	0	80	3.5	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	131.6	0	227	100	13.9	2.4	20	2.3	0.6
Sugars and confectionery	106.8	0	130	100	13.7	0	20	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	92.1	0	137	100	14.1	0	15	0.6	0
Cotton	75.8	0	99	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	76.9	0	151	100	9.4	0.7	70	0.7	0.4
Fish & fish products	37.5	0	104	100	14.2	4.5	15	0.7	11.7
Minerals & metals	35.0	0.1	35	100	2.4	73.8	15	10.5	57.1
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	2.7	45.4	5	12.2	67.4
Chemicals	34.9	0.1	70	100	2.1	75.5	15	16.4	57.2
Wood, paper, etc.	35.0	0	35	100	5.5	53.7	15	2.5	34.3
Textiles	35.6	0	40	100	5.0	48.9	15	3.2	11.1
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0.2	15	1.3	0.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.9	0	35	100	4.7	50.1	15	2.7	17.6
Non-electrical machinery	33.0	5.7	35	100	1.6	81.3	15	13.0	69.5
Electrical machinery	27.5	21.5	35	100	3.4	64.9	15	10.5	57.0
Transport equipment	35.4	0	40	100	7.6	53.8	35	12.5	36.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.2	5.2	40	100	6.6	41.0	15	5.1	33.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2014	2,437	12	27	6.0	3.1	2.0	93.2	97.5	
2. European Union	2014	2,226	8	18	15.1	13.7	12.4	92.6	97.7	
3. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2013	726	7	15	16.4	16.0	16.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Canada	2014	370	8	15	3.0	2.1	2.1	98.9	99.4	
5. Japan	2014	365	3	5	8.6	0.9	0.5	51.1	95.5	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2014	14,290	19	47	4.3	0.5	0.5	99.8	100.0	
2. European Union	2014	8,167	6	10	4.6	0.4	0.4	99.9	100.0	
3. China	2014	7,575	2	2	10.8	0.1	0.0	11.4	95.8	
4. India	2014	2,132	2	2	9.7	1.7	0.0	7.0	81.9	
5. Ecuador	2014	2,017	51	603	11.4	12.5	12.5	100.0	100.0	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2015	15.3	12.3	15.8	Total	
Trade weighted average	2013	6.9	2.3	8.9	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2013	0.1	0.0	0.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2015	22.5	21.2	0	0	56.3	0	0	0
Imports	2013	81.7	9.2	0	0	9.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2015	10.7	13.8	0	0	75.5	0	0	0.0
Imports	2013	43.2	16.4	0	0	40.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					5.8	55.4	20	6.2	98.7
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0	2.3	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					10.6	0	20	1.2	0
Coffee, tea					20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations					16.3	15.8	20	13.2	91.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.1	66.7	20	1.5	97.3
Sugars and confectionery					15.0	25.0	20	2.5	93.3
Beverages & tobacco					18.5	4.3	20	3.3	14.6
Cotton					20.0	0	20	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					18.1	9.3	20	0.4	70.0
Fish & fish products					3.0	84.3	20	0.8	6.0
Minerals & metals					16.8	6.2	20	17.7	70.9
Petroleum					13.6	32.0	20	0.4	0
Chemicals					18.6	5.2	20	3.8	32.1
Wood, paper, etc.					3.6	36.6	20	5.3	28.0
Textiles					18.5	0.2	20	1.0	14.4
Clothing					20.0	0	20	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					12.5	0	20	1.3	0
Non-electrical machinery					18.5	3.3	20	3.4	35.1
Electrical machinery					19.7	0.8	20	17.8	0.0
Transport equipment					11.1	6.5	20	16.2	80.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.					9.5	37.3	20	0.9	31.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	13	2	3	14.3	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
2. India	2014	11	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2014	7	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Singapore	2014	6	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2014	2	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Pakistan	2014	6	1	1	10.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Brazil	2014	4	2	2	9.9	5.7	0.0	25.0	0.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2014	3	2	2	3.3	0.1	0.0	33.3	97.5
4. Turkey	2014	1	4	5	2.9	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
5. India	2014	1	1	1	7.5	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997	
Simple average final bound		27.2	30.0	15.1	Binding coverage:	Total	16.2
Simple average MFN applied	2015	11.9	15.1	11.4		Non-Ag	3.5
Trade weighted average	2014	11.8	20.1	10.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	3.3	0.5	2.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2015	3.0	26.3	19.9	0	39.7	11.1	0	0
Imports	2014	0.1	25.6	11.6	0	28.5	34.2	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.8	1.7	0	0	1.1	0	0	0
MFN applied	2015	3.2	39.9	20.4	0	35.9	0.4	0	0.1
Imports	2014	3.8	47.8	19.6	0	28.1	0.7	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	19.5	19.8	35	4.8	0.4
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	16.6	0	35	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.7	0	35	0.7	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	17.7	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	14.5	0	35	6.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.6	12.2	0	35	0.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	12.2	0	35	0.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	16.7	0	20	1.7	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.5	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	9.3	0	35	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	1.6	12.6	29.0	20	2.5	7.9
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	0.1	11.6	1.9	20	22.8	0.2
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.2	16.7	10	2.4	0
Chemicals	13.5	0	30	1.2	7.4	3.9	35	9.1	29.7
Wood, paper, etc.	10.0	0	10	2.0	11.3	5.2	20	2.1	4.0
Textiles	30.0	0	30	1.4	16.1	0.3	35	1.2	2.2
Clothing	30.0	0	30	2.7	20.0	0	20	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.3	0.5	20	1.4	0.2
Non-electrical machinery	10.0	0	10	4.2	6.9	0	20	17.4	0
Electrical machinery	10.0	0	10	1.2	11.1	0.6	20	7.3	1.1
Transport equipment	10.0	0	10	21.7	7.9	1.7	20	13.1	0.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	15.7	0	30	18.2	13.9	2.1	20	4.2	0.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	28	2	2	9.1	0.2	0.1	34.5	98.4
2. Morocco	2014	9	1	1	13.8	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2014	5	3	3	0.3	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. Central African Republic	2014	2	1	2	30.0	30.0	30.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2014	2	1	1	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2014	5,479	2	2	1.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2014	1,987	3	5	2.6	0.1	0.1	92.8	99.8
3. United Arab Emirates	2014	963	2	2	3.6	4.6	0.0	28.6	8.9
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2014	825	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Australia	2014	781	1	1	1.8	0.0	0.0	81.8	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2015	3.3	20.0	0.6	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2015	93.7	0	0	0	1.2	0.1	1.4	3.4	4.0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2015	99.2	0.0	0.0	0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					0.0	100.0	0		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					4.1	91.5	75		
Coffee, tea					0.0	100.0	0		
Cereals & preparations					0.0	100.0	0		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					0.0	100.0	0		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages & tobacco					291.0	39.6	> 1000		
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fish & fish products					0.0	100.0	0		
Minerals & metals					0.4	99.4	100		
Petroleum					167.7	73.3	> 1000		
Chemicals					0.0	99.5	0		
Wood, paper, etc.					0.0	99.9	0		
Textiles					0.0	99.6	0		
Clothing					0.0	100.0	0		
Leather, footwear, etc.					0.0	99.8	0		
Non-electrical machinery					0.0	100.0	0		
Electrical machinery					0.0	99.6	0		
Transport equipment					10.7	84.4	200		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					0.0	99.1	0		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2014	0	2	2	24.5	23.4	11.9	50.0	39.9
2. New Zealand	2014	0	3	3	3.8	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
3. China	2014	0	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2014	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Philippines	2014	0	1	1	33.0	33.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2014	18	1	2	4.2	3.5	0.0	25.0	1.0
2. Turkey	2014	4	2	3	1.8	0.3	0.2	66.7	94.8
3. Thailand	2014	2	3	3	9.1	5.1	0.0	18.2	4.7
4. European Union	2014	2	3	5	2.8	0.4	0.4	79.8	99.1
5. China	2014	2	1	1	5.0	10.0	0.0	40.0	0.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		43.1	43.2	43.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	5.6	11.6	4.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2014	4.4	11.7	3.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	11.1
Imports in billion US\$	2014	16.7	1.7	15.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	9.7

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	6.1	2.0	1.2	4.2	82.5	3.0	1.0	0	0
MFN applied 2014	30.0	10.5	9.8	41.0	0.1	6.1	1.9	0.5	0	0
Imports 2014	36.6	6.8	6.4	38.5	1.8	8.8	1.0	0.1	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	2.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	3.5	92.4	1.0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2014	54.8	10.6	14.9	19.6	0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2014	70.3	7.0	7.2	15.4	0	0.0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	56.0	0	233	100	21.1	14.0	150	0.6	7.6
Dairy products	84.8	0	95	100	50.3	5.4	65	0.2	5.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	41.8	0	45	100	11.5	20.1	45	1.6	17.9
Coffee, tea	46.0	0	50	100	12.2	6.3	14	0.4	0.3
Cereals & preparations	40.3	0	95	100	8.3	43.1	65	4.0	53.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	28.7	0	45	100	5.5	36.0	14	1.3	67.7
Sugars and confectionery	45.0	0	45	100	18.9	23.1	45	0.2	9.2
Beverages & tobacco	45.4	0	60	100	12.8	6.6	40	0.9	5.6
Cotton	45.0	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	37.7	0	45	100	3.1	60.3	14	0.8	29.7
Fish & fish products	46.0	0	60	100	10.7	11.2	45	0.6	25.0
Minerals & metals	43.0	0.1	60	100	3.0	66.7	14	12.1	63.7
Petroleum	43.5	0	45	100	6.5	34.5	14	12.4	95.1
Chemicals	43.6	0.1	55	100	1.8	79.9	14	16.6	57.9
Wood, paper, etc.	42.3	0	55	100	5.8	44.8	14	5.4	51.2
Textiles	45.1	0	70	100	7.6	13.4	14	2.1	25.1
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	13.9	0.6	14	1.8	2.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	45.1	0	70	100	7.3	22.6	14	2.3	16.5
Non-electrical machinery	41.2	5.7	50	100	1.1	90.1	14	8.6	87.3
Electrical machinery	35.6	19.4	45	100	2.1	79.8	14	16.7	84.9
Transport equipment	51.5	0	100	100	4.0	61.5	14	7.2	82.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	41.4	5.9	45	100	6.1	44.4	14	4.1	65.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2014	1,891	6	15	15.0	14.7	14.6	91.4	99.8	
2. United States of America	2014	1,594	10	29	5.7	3.6	0.0	22.0	38.0	
3. Canada	2014	239	6	13	2.2	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0	
4. Guatemala	2014	206	13	36	11.5	10.6	10.6	100.0	100.0	
5. Nicaragua	2014	201	17	52	13.4	12.5	12.5	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2014	7,759	14	41	3.0	0.3	0.0	52.5	94.6	
2. China	2014	4,126	1	3	7.2	0.3	0.2	68.7	97.5	
3. Malaysia	2014	3,395	2	2	4.4	0.0	0.0	70.1	99.6	
4. European Union	2014	3,068	4	9	4.2	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0	
5. Mexico	2014	2,401	7	10	4.7	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		11.1	14.9	8.5	Binding coverage:	Total 33.3
Simple average MFN applied	2015	12.2	15.8	11.6		Non-Ag 23.3
Trade weighted average	2014	7.2	11.2	6.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	11.1	1.5	9.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.2	2.9	2.0	93.7	0.2	0	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	0	27.2	18.9	0	42.2	11.7	0	0	0
Imports	0	33.3	38.3	0	28.3	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.1	5.8	2.9	2.8	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	1.8	39.8	21.8	0	36.2	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	34.5	31.9	17.1	0	16.5	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.5	0	15	100	24.5	0	35	0.9	0
Dairy products	9.1	0	15	100	17.0	0	35	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	17.7	0	35	0.9	0
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	18.5	0	35	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	14.5	1.3	15	100	13.6	0	35	7.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.5	0	15	98.6	11.1	0	35	0.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	13.5	0	35	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	21.3	0	64	100	17.3	0	35	2.0	0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	14.9	0	15	100	9.6	0	20	0.4	0
Fish & fish products	7.1	33.3	15	11.9	15.6	0	20	3.6	0
Minerals & metals	5.4	14.6	16	5.3	11.6	1.9	20	11.3	9.1
Petroleum	7.9	0	10	80.0	7.7	19.0	10	24.6	97.3
Chemicals	15.9	0	20	1.3	7.4	3.8	35	12.7	27.9
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	3.9	11.3	5.2	20	2.2	11.4
Textiles	19.7	0	20	15.4	16.1	0.3	35	3.7	28.1
Clothing	15.0	0	15	43.8	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.0	0	10	23.3	12.4	1.3	20	1.1	3.7
Non-electrical machinery	5.2	4.3	15	78.5	6.8	0	20	8.8	0
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	15	79.4	11.2	0.4	20	4.5	0.2
Transport equipment	11.7	1.2	25	68.3	8.1	2.5	20	12.0	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.3	0	25	5.2	14.2	2.1	20	1.8	0.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	3,216	5	10	10.6	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2014	969	1	4	2.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2014	440	3	3	15.0	2.3	0.0	27.3	92.2
4. Viet Nam	2014	248	2	2	11.6	4.0	0.0	9.1	25.8
5. Indonesia	2014	245	2	2	3.8	3.9	0.0	25.0	21.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	1,075	7	16	4.2	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
2. Burkina Faso	2014	457	24	54	12.6	10.4	3.8	37.7	32.8
3. Switzerland	2014	417	1	1	1.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2014	282	1	1	2.9	0.0	0.0	69.4	99.9
5. United States of America	2014	227	4	6	2.1	0.1	0.1	98.8	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		21.0	37.3	9.3	Binding coverage:	Total	31.5
Simple average MFN applied	2015	10.6	10.6	10.6		Non-Ag	21.2
Trade weighted average	2013	6.3	9.4	5.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	13.0	2.1	10.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	3.8	2.3	0.6	0	0.2	93.2	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2015	8.6	33.2	30.9	10.4	6.2	10.7	0	0	0
	Imports 2013	10.8	29.8	37.5	17.7	1.2	3.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	1.7	3.9	9.0	4.9	1.0	0.7	0.1	0	0
	MFN applied 2015	6.0	24.2	36.9	24.7	2.9	5.4	0	0	0
	Imports 2013	39.2	24.7	21.7	11.4	1.4	1.6	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.6	1.1	40	100	9.2	2.7	30	2.5	0
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	22.7	0	30	1.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.2	0.7	40	100	9.1	5.0	30	0.9	3.9
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	20.5	0	30	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	36.7	0	40	100	10.4	6.6	30	6.8	25.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.3	0	40	100	8.0	3.6	30	2.9	0.1
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	20.9	0	30	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	39.7	0	40	100	23.4	0	30	0.4	0
Cotton	16.0	60.0	40	100	1.6	60.0	5	0.0	22.5
Other agricultural products	32.6	16.0	40	100	6.7	28.3	30	0.8	2.7
Fish & fish products	5.1	7.1	40	11.1	5.7	41.1	30	0.3	32.2
Minerals & metals	3.9	35.1	36	10.6	7.7	8.1	30	9.5	14.0
Petroleum	3.0	0	3	80.0	2.5	16.7	3	35.1	83.5
Chemicals	6.3	14.3	40	14.5	9.4	3.0	30	9.8	10.5
Wood, paper, etc.	4.3	35.3	29	13.4	8.7	14.3	30	2.1	8.7
Textiles	18.4	17.0	36	9.0	14.6	2.1	30	1.7	2.0
Clothing	39.2	0	62	4.1	22.7	0	30	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.2	0	12	6.3	12.0	2.1	30	2.5	0.3
Non-electrical machinery	8.8	0.3	14	63.0	9.7	0.8	30	9.9	0.4
Electrical machinery	10.8	0	15	65.6	10.4	0	30	5.6	0
Transport equipment	7.8	0	15	22.5	9.1	6.7	30	3.7	19.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.5	0	28	17.7	12.5	3.4	30	2.8	0.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2014	236	6	9	15.7	41.4	0.0	10.3	28.2	
2. China	2014	212	1	1	16.7	49.7	0.0	33.3	0.1	
3. Russian Federation	2014	61	3	3	25.4	29.4	0.0	28.6	0.8	
4. Hong Kong, China	2014	57	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Switzerland	2014	31	3	3	4.2	9.2	0.6	85.2	12.2	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2013	340	12	29	11.6	9.0	7.9	32.3	86.4	
2. Canada	2014	240	2	2	1.7	0.1	0.0	82.0	98.7	
3. European Union	2014	205	11	15	2.9	1.4	0.0	36.4	87.0	
4. China	2014	118	3	3	4.8	0.1	0.0	39.7	97.4	
5. Senegal	2014	98	1	1	5.0	9.7	0.0	33.3	3.0	



Democratic Republic of the Congo

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997
Simple average final bound	2015	96.1	98.1	95.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied		10.9	10.9	10.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.3	2.0	0	97.7	0	0
MFN applied	1.5	20.5	57.5	0	20.5	0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.9	0	0.3	3.5	0.5	94.8	0	0
MFN applied	0.2	39.1	31.6	0	29.0	0	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	10.9	0	20		
Dairy products	80.0	0	100	100	10.7	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	10.9	0	20		
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.0	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	89.6	0	100	100	9.6	12.6	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	10.8	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	12.2	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	100	100	18.4	0	20		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	8.2	0	20		
Fish & fish products	93.7	0	100	100	12.0	0	20		
Minerals & metals	99.4	0	100	100	10.8	0.2	20		
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100	7.1	3.8	10		
Chemicals	97.3	0	100	100	7.7	0	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	90.5	0	100	100	15.1	0.3	20		
Textiles	99.9	0	100	100	12.8	0	20		
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	13.7	0	20		
Non-electrical machinery	86.0	0	100	100	6.9	0	20		
Electrical machinery	90.9	0	100	100	10.5	0	20		
Transport equipment	87.5	0	100	100	8.8	0	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	97.0	0	100	100	12.4	1.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	25	7	8	9.5	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2014	7	3	3	1.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2014	6	1	1	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Rwanda	2014	6	4	6	25.6	7.8	0.0	2.8	68.1
5. South Africa	2014	5	1	1	15.1	113.7	0.0	33.3	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2014	2,819	5	7	2.0	0.0	0.0	88.7	99.7
2. Zambia	2014	1,459	1	2	12.3	0.0	0.0	98.7	100.0
3. European Union	2014	1,303	4	6	2.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2014	450	2	3	3.1	3.9	0.0	38.5	21.1
5. Korea, Republic of	2014	261	2	2	4.3	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995		
Simple average final bound	2014	41.3	50.4	39.9	Binding coverage:	Total	100	
Simple average MFN applied		20.9	14.3	21.8		Non-Ag	100	
Trade weighted average		Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)						0
Imports in billion US\$		Ag: Special safeguards (in %)						0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.3	0	0	0	94.0	1.0	4.7	0
MFN applied	0.3	25.6	0.3	38.9	0	34.3	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0	0.4	0	0	99.5	0.0	0.0	0
MFN applied	0.0	7.4	2.7	13.8	0	75.5	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	13		
Dairy products	45.2	0	70	100	12.2	1.7	13		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	26		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	23.8	0	26		
Cereals & preparations	39.5	0	40	100	9.2	1.1	26		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	41.4	0	250	100	13.9	0.3	26		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	14.2	3.1	26		
Beverages & tobacco	182.6	0	450	100	26.0	0	26		
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	26.0	0	26		
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	21.0	0	26		
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	13.1	0	26		
Minerals & metals	40.1	0	150	100	23.8	0.1	26		
Petroleum	68.0	27.8	230	100	25.1	2.9	26		
Chemicals	40.1	0	200	100	25.2	0	26		
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	22.4	0.1	26		
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100	17.7	0	26		
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	12.6	0	13		
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	23.7	0	26		
Non-electrical machinery	39.6	0	40	100	20.8	0	26		
Electrical machinery	39.3	0	40	100	20.5	0	26		
Transport equipment	39.1	0	40	100	22.5	0	26		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	100	25.4	0	26		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2014	25	1	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2014	7	4	6	3.9	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
3. Israel	2014	2	3	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Pakistan	2014	2	2	3	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. South Africa	2014	1	2	2	5.0	9.4	0.0	33.3	5.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2014	67	2	2	4.1	4.4	0.0	17.4	11.4
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2014	6	1	1	1.3	0.0	0.0	75.0	99.3
3. European Union	2014	4	8	15	2.9	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
4. Kuwait, the State of	2014	3	1	1	3.6	0.0	0.0	28.6	99.6
5. Mauritania	2014	3	2	3	11.0	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		58.7	112.5	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total 94.3
Simple average MFN applied	2015	10.0	21.4	8.2		Non-Ag 93.4
Trade weighted average	2013	14.7	26.1	10.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	0.2	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	73.3	25.8	0
MFN applied	2015	24.4	23.2	1.5	3.9	14.7	27.4	2.0	2.9
Imports	2013	19.8	7.1	0.1	3.1	39.3	22.6	2.7	5.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	93.3	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2015	23.9	47.6	4.1	4.2	16.6	3.4	0.1	0.1
Imports	2013	16.0	19.0	22.7	8.2	29.5	3.8	0.4	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	116.5	0	150	100	18.9	8.7	40	4.3	0.9
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20	2.6	69.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	111.3	0	150	100	27.3	14.9	150	1.7	13.4
Coffee, tea	118.8	0	150	100	28.1	12.5	135	0.4	0.4
Cereals & preparations	111.7	0	150	100	15.1	15.9	135	6.4	4.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	120.8	0	150	98.6	19.0	47.1	40	3.7	65.0
Sugars and confectionery	112.5	0	150	100	19.5	0	40	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	125.5	0	150	100	61.9	6.5	150	3.6	1.0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	103.7	0	150	100	7.3	48.9	40	0.9	12.6
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	1.6	28.8	17.5	40	1.0	49.6
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	97.4	6.4	21.0	35	10.1	18.0
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	2.3	84.9	20	20.8	2.9
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	92.8	6.6	19.5	165	9.3	26.9
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	85.4	9.2	22.7	40	7.5	17.6
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.5	6.0	25.9	30	1.5	4.4
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.6	0	20	1.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	83.0	8.4	25.8	20	2.7	5.5
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	99.6	2.9	64.6	60	8.9	47.2
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.2	5.7	30	4.5	3.2
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	8.8	17.9	40	4.1	3.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	97.4	12.2	10.7	45	3.3	19.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Bahamas	2014	2	4	9	20.0	8.9	0.0	45.0	63.8
2. European Union	2014	2	8	17	14.7	13.7	13.7	100.0	100.0
3. Antigua and Barbuda	2014	1	6	17	33.7	38.4	38.4	100.0	100.0
4. Belize	2014	1	1	1	60.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
5. Morocco	2014	0	1	1	21.3	17.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Jamaica	2014	36	9	15	14.7	16.5	16.5	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2014	12	7	15	4.2	4.4	0.0	16.7	12.7
3. European Union	2014	6	13	17	3.8	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
4. Guyana	2014	5	3	4	13.5	13.7	13.7	100.0	100.0
5. South Africa	2014	3	1	1	14.1	0.2	0.0	31.3	99.0

Dominican Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		34.0	39.3	33.2	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	7.3	12.7	6.4		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2014	6.8	10.6	6.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		3.3
Imports in billion US\$	2014	17.7	2.4	15.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0.9	0.1	2.3	93.8	2.8	0	0
MFN applied	2015	32.6	0.7	9.1	5.1	49.3	3.2	0	0
Imports	2014	43.6	0.7	4.1	9.9	39.7	2.0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.8	0	8.6	0.7	9.1	78.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2015	59.0	4.7	5.0	6.0	25.2	0	0	0
Imports	2014	63.8	2.7	2.6	7.8	23.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.4	0	99	100	19.5	11.7	40	0.9	2.0
Dairy products	42.4	0	56	100	18.6	4.8	20	1.1	0.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.5	0	99	100	17.3	11.8	25	0.9	10.3
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	18.1	2.1	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	41.2	0	99	100	10.1	34.2	20	4.5	69.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	37.6	0	40	100	5.2	71.1	40	2.0	93.3
Sugars and confectionery	46.3	0	85	100	13.1	17.6	20	0.4	0.5
Beverages & tobacco	39.1	0	40	100	18.1	0	20	2.7	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	36.4	0	40	100	3.4	77.1	20	0.9	92.2
Fish & fish products	39.9	0	40	100	18.0	9.3	20	0.9	50.7
Minerals & metals	35.6	0.1	40	100	5.8	57.8	20	15.2	59.8
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	9.3	29.2	14	17.8	97.6
Chemicals	21.7	0.1	40	100	2.8	78.8	20	14.1	64.7
Wood, paper, etc.	36.9	0	40	100	6.2	62.6	20	4.2	59.8
Textiles	38.8	0	40	100	4.0	74.6	20	6.7	71.0
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	19.9	0	20	1.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	38.2	0	40	100	8.7	44.0	20	2.7	44.8
Non-electrical machinery	33.3	6.1	40	100	1.7	85.6	20	7.1	77.5
Electrical machinery	27.3	21.9	35	100	5.7	62.2	20	7.2	47.4
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	7.2	30.8	20	6.0	2.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.8	8.5	40	100	11.3	32.0	20	3.0	50.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	908	14	40	4.8	6.7	4.2	93.2	94.4
2. European Union	2014	672	7	14	16.5	20.2	20.2	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2014	35	8	19	2.5	1.3	1.2	66.1	97.9
4. Switzerland	2014	21	5	11	17.2	8.8	0.4	50.8	16.8
5. Cuba	2013	20	5	6	13.8	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	3,349	32	116	4.6	5.7	5.7	99.6	99.9
2. Canada	2014	1,441	4	7	6.2	0.4	0.0	55.1	97.6
3. India	2014	288	2	2	8.1	9.8	0.0	6.1	0.9
4. China	2014	274	9	14	10.9	1.1	0.0	13.4	79.3
5. European Union	2014	267	32	87	4.3	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		21.7	25.7	21.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	11.9	18.3	10.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2014	8.4	15.2	7.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	2.3
Imports in billion US\$	2014	27.3	2.1	25.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.4

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	2.4	0.9	9.8	51.2	33.2	2.4	0	0
MFN applied	2015	22.7	3.2	5.8	9.9	35.6	20.5	2.2	0
Imports	2014	9.7	5.4	16.7	26.3	32.5	9.4	0.1	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	1.8	16.4	12.3	44.2	25.2	0	0	0
MFN applied	2015	45.3	5.7	5.1	11.4	16.0	16.6	0	0
Imports	2014	61.0	8.7	3.9	8.1	8.9	8.9	0.4	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	29.2	0	86	100	28.2	9.0	85	0.2	38.6
Dairy products	40.7	0	72	100	32.8	0	54	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	23.8	0	30	100	20.3	13.9	30	1.0	7.6
Coffee, tea	26.9	0	30	100	24.5	0	30	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	28.7	0	68	100	20.2	19.1	68	2.6	11.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	28.8	0	39	100	13.1	28.5	31	2.1	1.5
Sugars and confectionery	34.1	0	45	100	12.7	32.4	30	0.3	14.0
Beverages & tobacco	26.1	0	30	100	20.9	0	30	0.2	0
Cotton	18.0	0	20	100	4.0	40.0	10	0.1	10.7
Other agricultural products	19.1	0	45	100	5.8	59.5	45	1.0	23.1
Fish & fish products	28.8	0	36	100	25.4	11.5	30	0.2	52.3
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	30	100	7.4	58.0	30	22.8	82.8
Petroleum	13.6	0	25	100	4.0	59.3	10	12.3	96.5
Chemicals	11.1	0	20	100	3.3	74.4	20	14.7	48.8
Wood, paper, etc.	23.5	0	30	100	14.2	16.0	30	2.5	42.5
Textiles	27.9	0	30	100	18.1	10.2	30	2.3	19.7
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	25.2	0	30	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	24.3	0	30	100	13.3	28.5	30	2.1	13.0
Non-electrical machinery	19.9	0	30	100	4.5	70.1	30	12.5	66.6
Electrical machinery	22.5	0	30	100	8.7	55.9	30	9.0	46.3
Transport equipment	23.4	0	40	100	12.0	28.1	40	8.6	18.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.1	0	30	100	14.9	39.8	30	4.1	59.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	1,858	8	17	16.2	18.1	18.0	82.0	99.8
2. Russian Federation	2014	1,166	3	3	7.2	4.3	1.0	11.6	0.7
3. United States of America	2014	1,093	12	26	5.1	2.1	0.7	77.2	84.2
4. Ukraine	2014	207	2	2	5.5	0.3	0.0	28.9	94.4
5. Argentina	2014	202	4	7	14.1	11.0	11.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	9,099	7	18	3.5	0.2	0.0	79.6	98.7
2. Chile	2014	2,296	2	2	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Peru	2014	1,724	17	24	3.9	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2014	1,590	10	15	5.3	15.3	13.9	99.7	51.2
5. India	2014	1,053	2	2	7.7	0.4	0.0	6.0	91.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		36.8	98.3	27.5	Binding coverage:	Total	99.3
Simple average MFN applied	2015	16.8	60.5	9.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Non-Ag	99.2
Trade weighted average	2014	10.5	12.5	10.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	71.1	14.7	56.3			0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	10.6	18.1	2.2	17.4	24.0	25.2	2.3		1.6
MFN applied	2015	15.9	44.5	13.0	0.2	12.1	12.1	0.1	2.0	1.3
Imports	2014	67.0	20.3	4.7	1.0	1.8	4.2	0.6	0.3	2.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.2	11.9	9.8	4.3	23.1	34.9	12.8	0.1	0
MFN applied	2015	11.1	50.4	19.2	0	4.3	15.0	0	0.1	0
Imports	2014	27.1	45.0	12.2	0	2.3	9.8	0	3.6	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	44.2	0	80	100	15.0	21.6	30	2.5	75.9
Dairy products	23.3	0	60	100	6.1	26.0	20	1.2	55.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.8	0	80	100	11.2	4.9	40	1.6	36.3
Coffee, tea	36.9	0	60	100	10.5	20.8	30	0.8	12.2
Cereals & preparations	42.3	0	> 1000	100	12.9	21.9	> 1000	7.8	91.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.9	0	60	100	3.8	26.5	30	4.2	71.1
Sugars and confectionery	37.5	0	60	100	10.5	0	40	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	957.9	0	> 1000	100	802.5	0	> 1000	0.6	0
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.2	99.2
Other agricultural products	19.3	0	60	100	2.4	22.6	30	1.2	18.2
Fish & fish products	24.8	0	60	100	9.6	36.6	40	1.0	59.9
Minerals & metals	31.1	0.1	60	99.7	7.9	8.3	30	17.5	42.8
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	3.2	16.7	5	12.1	35.4
Chemicals	18.9	0.1	80	100	5.7	10.1	> 1000	12.8	21.4
Wood, paper, etc.	36.5	0	60	100	11.3	6.2	30	5.0	39.1
Textiles	27.7	0	60	100	10.8	3.9	30	3.9	9.5
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	28.9	0	30	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.7	0	60	91.2	12.1	1.3	30	1.6	0.9
Non-electrical machinery	18.1	6.0	80	99.2	4.9	21.6	30	8.2	13.8
Electrical machinery	26.9	19.6	60	98.0	7.9	22.3	30	6.5	40.5
Transport equipment	35.4	0	160	94.2	13.7	5.7	135	7.6	0.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	31.2	4.8	70	100	12.3	10.0	40	1.8	10.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2014	1,002	19	62	14.8	9.4	7.9	94.2	90.3	
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2014	698	18	70	5.4	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0	
3. Russian Federation	2014	444	3	7	9.4	9.2	2.3	4.5	0.1	
4. United Arab Emirates	2014	327	15	56	7.4	16.1	16.1	100.0	100.0	
5. Kuwait, the State of	2014	197	18	81	4.8	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2014	9,868	40	174	4.5	2.6	2.6	99.9	100.0	
2. India	2014	1,666	14	20	8.5	1.3	0.0	2.7	79.8	
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2014	1,511	43	210	4.8	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0	
4. Turkey	2014	1,381	34	123	4.9	5.4	5.4	99.8	100.0	
5. United States of America	2014	1,275	24	76	5.7	14.7	0.1	63.1	29.7	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.7	42.8	35.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	6.0	11.7	5.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2014	6.7	15.5	4.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	12.1
Imports in billion US\$	2014	9.8	1.8	8.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	11.3

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	12.9	73.7	11.9	1.4	0
MFN applied	2015	28.6	10.3	10.6	38.9	1.6	9.7	0	0.2
Imports	2014	24.6	9.0	5.8	38.3	3.6	17.7	0	0.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.8	0	0	0	14.6	82.0	0.6	0	0
MFN applied	2015	53.9	12.1	14.5	18.9	0.1	0.5	0	0
Imports	2014	49.6	23.1	10.1	16.0	0.7	0.5	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	51.7	0	164	100	21.6	7.7	164	1.7	3.7
Dairy products	38.9	0	45	100	27.2	6.3	40	1.7	5.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.3	0	50	100	11.5	20.2	30	2.0	8.4
Coffee, tea	51.3	0	70	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.6	0.6
Cereals & preparations	38.3	0	78	100	9.3	38.0	40	6.1	38.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	51.2	0	88	100	5.5	42.3	15	2.8	29.8
Sugars and confectionery	66.3	0	70	100	26.1	15.7	40	0.3	19.3
Beverages & tobacco	53.5	0	74	100	17.6	7.5	40	1.4	1.7
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Other agricultural products	34.5	0	40	100	3.4	58.3	15	0.9	19.4
Fish & fish products	44.7	0	70	100	11.5	11.3	15	0.5	72.2
Minerals & metals	35.8	0.1	50	100	3.3	64.9	15	10.4	64.1
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	6.9	34.1	15	15.5	56.0
Chemicals	37.3	0.1	50	100	1.9	79.8	15	16.5	48.2
Wood, paper, etc.	35.2	0	70	100	6.2	44.9	15	4.6	47.0
Textiles	38.4	0	70	100	8.2	13.0	20	8.6	17.0
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	14.9	0.7	15	3.2	3.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.6	0	80	100	7.7	22.9	15	2.1	12.3
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	7.6	50	100	1.2	89.9	15	6.8	80.7
Electrical machinery	27.2	23.2	50	100	2.3	79.2	15	6.5	78.6
Transport equipment	34.6	0	50	100	3.9	45.5	30	4.0	7.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.4	6.5	40	100	7.3	44.3	30	3.3	64.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Guatemala	2014	218	14	37	11.6	13.8	13.8	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2014	210	13	35	5.2	16.3	1.6	93.8	66.4
3. Honduras	2014	119	12	26	12.8	15.7	15.7	99.2	99.8
4. European Union	2014	89	5	8	12.8	15.3	11.0	98.1	94.1
5. Nicaragua	2014	66	12	23	14.1	15.1	15.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	2,136	11	64	7.0	17.6	17.6	99.6	100.0
2. Guatemala	2014	409	36	170	8.0	10.4	10.4	100.0	100.0
3. Nicaragua	2014	218	36	145	7.9	9.4	9.4	100.0	100.0
4. Honduras	2014	203	31	146	8.7	9.8	9.8	99.9	99.9
5. Costa Rica	2014	194	36	149	7.7	9.5	9.5	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2015	17.4	22.1	16.6	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2014	10.6	13.7	10.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2014	14.7	1.5	13.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2015	1.3	19.0	9.7	0	10.6	59.2	0	0	0.2
Imports	2014	0.9	63.8	9.8	0	5.3	20.3	0	0	27.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2015	5.0	25.5	20.5	0	22.4	26.5	0	0	0.1
Imports	2014	28.1	28.7	18.9	0	11.5	12.8	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					22.1	3.0	30	0.1	3.4
Dairy products					27.5	0	30	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					28.0	0	30	0.3	0
Coffee, tea					28.8	0	35	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations					19.4	0.3	35	4.5	1.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils					16.2	0	30	3.1	0
Sugars and confectionery					8.5	0	35	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco					32.1	0	35	0.3	0
Cotton					10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					15.2	4.4	30	0.2	0.0
Fish & fish products					21.3	0	30	0.0	0
Minerals & metals					13.5	4.2	35	19.3	20.1
Petroleum					6.4	27.8	10	15.7	99.1
Chemicals					10.9	0.8	35	9.0	9.4
Wood, paper, etc.					11.9	20.2	35	2.0	9.1
Textiles					28.0	0.6	35	2.1	6.7
Clothing					35.0	0	35	2.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					18.6	14.2	35	2.4	2.6
Non-electrical machinery					8.0	6.7	30	14.4	17.7
Electrical machinery					17.4	4.9	30	11.6	6.9
Transport equipment					11.4	36.0	35	9.1	11.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.					21.7	2.7	35	2.6	8.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2014	635	4	7	7.8	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0	
2. China	2014	424	2	2	8.8	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0	
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2014	197	4	7	2.3	0.8	0.0	53.1	83.1	
4. United States of America	2014	115	3	5	2.8	0.2	0.2	98.0	100.0	
5. Japan	2014	104	2	2	21.4	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Switzerland	2014	249	1	1	2.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2014	95	13	42	4.7	8.6	8.6	100.0	100.0	
3. China	2014	66	5	10	11.6	8.9	8.9	95.1	99.1	
4. United States of America	2014	46	8	25	7.4	11.3	11.3	90.7	99.7	
5. Turkey	2014	26	8	20	6.0	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		4.8	10.9	3.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	5.1	10.7	4.2		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2014	2.7	8.5	2.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	11.3
Imports in billion US\$	2014	1,929.6	131.2	1,798.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	23.9

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	32.3	11.0	17.1	14.4	11.1	9.4	2.3	0.4	32.0
MFN applied	31.7	11.2	17.8	14.1	10.6	8.4	2.4	0.3	32.2
Imports	46.7	11.0	16.9	10.2	4.8	7.7	2.5	0.1	18.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	28.4	37.2	26.6	6.9	0.9	0.0	0	0	0.6
MFN applied	26.5	37.5	27.1	7.3	1.5	0.1	0	0	0.6
Imports	63.1	20.0	10.0	5.9	1.0	0.0	0	0	0.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.9	20.6	111	100	15.0	28.4	111	0.4	17.4
Dairy products	35.5	0	105	100	33.5	0	96	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	9.9	22.6	146	100	10.3	19.6	146	1.7	15.0
Coffee, tea	6.0	27.1	19	100	6.0	27.1	19	1.0	72.1
Cereals & preparations	15.7	6.3	62	100	12.4	13.0	42	0.6	43.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	6.0	48.2	138	100	6.0	48.1	138	1.8	72.8
Sugars and confectionery	20.6	0	74	100	20.2	11.8	63	0.2	22.7
Beverages & tobacco	19.0	23.4	152	100	19.4	19.2	135	0.6	21.1
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.1	65.9	58	100	3.2	65.5	58	0.5	70.1
Fish & fish products	11.0	12.0	26	100	12.0	8.2	26	1.4	25.6
Minerals & metals	2.0	49.5	12	100	2.0	50.2	12	16.1	70.4
Petroleum	2.0	50.0	5	100	2.5	33.7	5	23.1	98.4
Chemicals	4.6	20.0	7	100	4.5	22.3	13	9.8	54.2
Wood, paper, etc.	0.9	84.1	10	100	0.9	81.1	10	2.6	86.7
Textiles	6.5	3.4	12	100	6.5	2.1	12	2.4	16.8
Clothing	11.5	0	12	100	11.4	0.3	12	4.7	0.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	4.2	27.8	17	100	4.1	26.3	17	2.6	15.7
Non-electrical machinery	1.7	26.5	10	100	1.9	21.3	10	10.3	56.7
Electrical machinery	2.4	31.5	14	100	2.8	20.8	14	10.1	63.1
Transport equipment	4.1	15.7	22	100	4.3	12.8	22	4.1	13.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.5	25.7	14	100	2.6	20.9	14	6.1	53.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit							
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	21,787	27	152	7.1	2.1	0.0	23.8	45.3
2. Russian Federation	2014	11,840	26	239	15.4	13.8	1.3	5.8	9.4
3. China	2014	10,474	28	101	15.2	11.0	0.0	9.2	5.4
4. Switzerland	2014	9,385	27	324	38.9	23.1	4.2	31.7	40.7
5. Japan	2014	9,237	30	130	21.4	14.5	0.0	23.9	35.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	368,105	69	1,512	3.5	1.1	0.0	46.8	73.4
2. China	2014	232,587	59	1,284	9.2	8.0	0.0	8.1	18.6
3. Switzerland	2014	172,580	65	1,391	1.8	0.9	0.9	99.0	99.9
4. Russian Federation	2014	102,793	58	1,365	8.0	8.5	0.1	17.9	32.0
5. Turkey	2014	85,315	66	1,558	4.3	3.9	3.9	99.4	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996	
Simple average final bound		40.5	42.1	40.0	Binding coverage:	Total	51.1
Simple average MFN applied	2015	11.5	17.6	10.5		Non-Ag	43.8
Trade weighted average	2014	14.9	19.6	14.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	3.2	0.4	2.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0.2	0	0.1	97.3	1.4	0.9	2.3
	MFN applied 2015	5.2	56.8	0.1	15.8	0.2	19.7	0.3	1.9	3.2
	Imports 2014	23.8	15.0	0.7	25.9	0.0	30.9	1.9	1.9	5.1
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0.0	0	0	0	43.8	0.0	0	0.0
	MFN applied 2015	4.6	66.8	0.0	13.3	0.2	15.0	0.1	0.1	1.6
	Imports 2014	5.9	45.3	1.7	30.2	3.3	12.6	1.0	0.1	23.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	17.4	5.4	32	1.1	0.0
Dairy products	40.3	0	46	100	26.3	3.2	32	2.0	6.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	8.3	1.9	36	1.7	36.9
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.9	0	32	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	40.4	0	70	100	14.6	4.5	56	3.7	53.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	98.6	7.0	16.3	32	1.4	4.2
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	32.0	0	32	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	68.6	0	405	100	112.1	0	405	0.8	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	4.9	7.4	15	0.6	2.7
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	1.6	16.1	0	32	6.4	0
Minerals & metals	40.0	0	40	44.2	7.6	3.5	35	8.5	9.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.4	0	21	23.3	0
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	6.0	7.6	4.2	45	7.2	21.8
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	14.0	3.6	49	3.3	4.6
Textiles	40.0	0	40	78.8	8.4	0.8	32	3.0	0.9
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	31.1	0	32	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	15.1	0	53	1.4	0
Non-electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	99.2	5.9	8.7	32	9.0	10.3
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	99.6	8.8	2.2	32	8.1	8.5
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	21.7	3.9	> 1000	13.5	0.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	4.9	12.0	18.3	342	3.2	31.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2014	122	2	2	11.2	76.5	76.5	100.0	100.0	
2. United States of America	2014	91	5	5	7.7	2.6	0.1	74.5	94.3	
3. New Zealand	2014	23	11	31	2.3	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0	
4. Australia	2014	20	8	17	2.1	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0	
5. Tonga	2014	9	14	33	11.4	6.9	0.0	23.7	54.2	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Australia	2014	122	16	63	5.7	5.1	5.1	99.2	100.0	
2. United States of America	2014	83	5	9	5.3	0.2	0.0	72.7	31.3	
3. Japan	2014	59	2	5	4.8	2.2	0.0	18.2	38.4	
4. China	2014	50	2	3	6.3	0.1	0.0	42.3	99.3	
5. New Zealand	2014	23	31	116	5.1	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	2015	21.2	59.7	15.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied		17.7	21.5	17.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.7	0	0	99.3	0	0
MFN applied	2.1	10.3	22.2	0	8.2	57.2	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	99.0	0.0	0	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2.8	2.2	51.0	0	12.9	31.1	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	19.7	0	30		
Dairy products	60.0	0	60	100	18.8	25.0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	26.8	0	30		
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	29.9	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	60.0	0	60	100	18.7	5.6	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	59.4	0	60	100	18.9	5.5	30		
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	20.0	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	60.0	0	60	100	27.1	1.1	30		
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	58.6	0	60	100	15.9	0	30		
Fish & fish products	15.7	0	60	100	22.6	8.9	30		
Minerals & metals	15.4	0	60	100	17.0	0.1	30		
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	10.0	0	10		
Chemicals	15.2	0	60	100	11.3	4.8	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	15.5	0	60	100	19.3	5.5	30		
Textiles	15.0	0	15	100	19.7	0.3	30		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	100	20.2	3.1	30		
Non-electrical machinery	15.0	0	15	100	12.3	0.4	30		
Electrical machinery	15.0	0	15	100	16.8	0	30		
Transport equipment	15.0	0	15	100	15.4	9.2	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.7	0	60	100	21.7	9.7	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Morocco	2014	3	1	1	13.8	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Central African Republic	2014	1	1	1	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2014	1	3	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2014	1	4	5	3.4	5.1	0.0	40.0	30.0
5. Switzerland	2014	0	2	2	5.0	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2014	1,607	3	3	3.0	0.0	0.0	59.4	98.9
2. Japan	2014	1,455	1	1	0.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2014	1,270	4	7	2.6	0.5	0.0	34.7	93.2
4. Australia	2014	1,066	1	1	3.6	0.0	0.0	57.1	100.0
5. United States of America	2014	841	2	3	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996	
Simple average final bound		102.8	104.6	60.5	Binding coverage:	Total	13.7
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag	0.7
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	2.6	3.7	1.2	92.3	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	110.0	0	110	100					
Dairy products	110.0	0	110	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	110.0	0	110	100					
Coffee, tea	110.0	0	110	100					
Cereals & preparations	110.0	0	110	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	110.0	0	110	98.6					
Sugars and confectionery	110.0	0	110	100					
Beverages & tobacco	110.0	0	110	100					
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100					
Other agricultural products	84.5	0	110	100					
Fish & fish products	110.0	0	110	1.6					
Minerals & metals	42.3	0	50	1.4					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	72.5	0	110	0.2					
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Textiles	-	-	-	0					
Clothing	-	-	-	0					
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0					
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0					
Transport equipment	70.9	0	80	9.2					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. India	2014	33	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2014	16	4	5	10.1	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
3. Viet Nam	2014	11	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Senegal	2014	1	2	4	13.3	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Mauritania	2014	0	2	2	8.7	1.9	0.0	33.3	85.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2014	38	2	2	2.4	0.0	0.0	67.9	99.9
2. European Union	2014	8	7	20	7.1	6.2	6.2	100.0	100.0
3. Viet Nam	2014	4	2	2	5.7	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.7
4. India	2014	3	3	3	5.6	5.0	0.0	11.1	35.7
5. United Arab Emirates	2014	2	4	5	3.9	0.6	0.0	21.4	88.5



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound		7.3	12.5	6.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	1.5	6.3	0.7		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2014	2.0	7.1	1.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	7.3	1.2	6.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	8.0	1.5	7.1	69.7	11.4	2.0	0.2	0.2	2.6
MFN applied 2015	49.8	2.4	0.5	46.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.2
Imports 2014	36.0	8.7	0.4	54.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	24.4	19.8	22.6	32.9	0.3	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied 2015	93.0	1.5	0	5.2	0	0	0	0	0.2
Imports 2014	89.4	3.3	0	7.3	0	0	0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	11.8	1.1	12	100	8.4	27.0	12	2.1	5.2
Dairy products	12.1	0	25	100	5.4	40.8	12	0.7	64.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	13.4	0	30	100	9.0	25.2	12	2.0	10.3
Coffee, tea	12.3	0	20	100	4.6	54.2	12	1.4	19.9
Cereals & preparations	14.3	1.3	25	100	6.7	45.1	25	4.5	61.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	3.6	67.1	12	100	0.1	99.4	12	1.5	66.1
Sugars and confectionery	11.6	0	12	100	10.6	11.8	12	1.2	53.3
Beverages & tobacco	27.8	0	328	100	18.1	5.1	328	2.6	0.5
Cotton	9.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.5	1.6	15	100	0.3	97.8	12	0.5	94.1
Fish & fish products	0.6	95.2	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Minerals & metals	7.0	31.9	20	100	2.2	81.5	12	19.1	80.8
Petroleum	12.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	12.5	100.0
Chemicals	6.3	7.9	12	100	0.7	90.1	12	12.5	65.7
Wood, paper, etc.	3.8	66.3	12	100	1.7	86.1	12	5.4	93.3
Textiles	8.2	0.2	12	100	0.0	99.3	5	2.1	90.8
Clothing	12.6	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	3.0	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.4	10.7	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.4	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	3.4	35.1	12	100	0.2	98.7	12	11.6	98.1
Electrical machinery	2.9	41.9	12	100	0.1	98.6	5	8.9	99.2
Transport equipment	10.0	15.6	12	100	0.0	92.4	0	1.3	96.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.4	26.4	12	100	0.1	99.5	12	4.2	98.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2014	285	3	9	13.2	16.4	16.4	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2014	205	7	12	15.0	3.8	3.5	77.4	94.1
3. Ukraine	2014	86	4	10	11.2	8.6	8.6	100.0	100.0
4. Kazakhstan	2014	51	6	10	14.7	18.4	18.4	100.0	100.0
5. Belarus	2014	29	3	8	13.6	16.7	16.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	607	15	26	3.9	1.3	1.3	99.5	97.7
2. United States of America	2014	364	4	4	3.4	1.9	1.6	84.5	98.9
3. Turkey	2014	221	15	31	4.5	7.9	7.7	99.1	92.6
4. Azerbaijan	2014	76	15	30	10.7	9.6	9.6	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2014	67	3	5	3.3	0.2	0.0	70.5	98.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	92.5	97.1	39.7	Binding coverage:	Total 14.3
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 1.3
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.3	96.5	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	1.2	0.1	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	97.7	0	99	100					
Dairy products	75.4	0	99	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.0	0	99	100					
Coffee, tea	90.8	0	99	100					
Cereals & preparations	96.0	0	99	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.5	0	99	98.6					
Sugars and confectionery	99.0	0	99	100					
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	99	100					
Cotton	99.0	0	99	100					
Other agricultural products	98.5	0	99	100					
Fish & fish products	99.0	0	99	1.6					
Minerals & metals	32.1	0	40	2.1					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	99.0	0	99	0.2					
Wood, paper, etc.	40.7	0	50	5.5					
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.7					
Clothing	-	-	-	0					
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	1.7					
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0					
Transport equipment	32.1	0	35	5.8					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	0.3					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	Year	Value	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	1,721	4	10	12.2	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2014	338	2	2	2.9	0.1	0.0	71.4	99.3
3. United States of America	2014	212	3	6	2.5	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2014	147	1	5	11.9	3.8	0.0	16.7	58.3
5. Singapore	2014	129	1	1	135.5	0.0	0.0	85.7	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	2,034	9	15	4.2	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
2. Switzerland	2014	1,652	1	1	2.4	0.0	0.0	78.8	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2014	1,335	1	1	4.3	0.0	0.0	14.1	99.2
4. India	2014	1,145	3	4	7.7	9.5	0.0	1.6	1.4
5. China	2014	1,099	3	4	4.3	0.1	0.0	46.3	98.9



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound	2015	56.6	100.3	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied		11.0	18.5	9.7		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.9	0	0	0	1.1	2.5	90.0	4.6	0
MFN applied	11.9	34.0	1.7	3.8	13.4	35.2	0	0	0.3
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	4.1	66.0	3.1	4.0	17.2	5.5	0	0	0.0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	98.1	0	100	100	23.8	11.7	40		
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.8	33.3	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	105.5	0	200	100	24.0	5.3	40		
Coffee, tea	116.7	0	200	100	16.8	0	40		
Cereals & preparations	92.7	0.6	100	100	14.1	18.5	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	97.3	2.7	200	100	16.7	20.3	40		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.8	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	92.1	0	100	100	27.1	0	40		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	100.9	8.0	200	100	9.3	17.8	40		
Fish & fish products	50.8	0	100	100	30.9	10.8	40		
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	100	7.5	5.1	35		
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	8.0	14.4	25		
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	100	6.5	3.8	40		
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.4	5.5	20		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.2	0.5	30		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.8	2.2	25		
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.8	5.9	35		
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	10.5	1.2	35		
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	9.0	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	13.2	3.8	35		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	5	4	7	6.3	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
2. Saint Lucia	2014	3	2	2	23.8	24.0	24.0	100.0	100.0
3. Dominica	2013	2	3	3	40.5	46.7	46.7	100.0	100.0
4. Antigua and Barbuda	2014	2	2	2	22.5	11.3	11.3	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2014	1	1	3	1.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	6	3	3	1.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Nigeria	2014	1	1	1	15.0	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Saint Lucia	2014	1	15	20	13.6	14.9	14.9	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2014	1	4	8	4.6	13.1	13.1	100.0	100.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2014	1	1	1	3.5	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		41.3	51.4	39.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	5.6	9.6	4.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2014	4.7	9.9	3.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	13.9
Imports in billion US\$	2014	18.3	2.5	15.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	14.9

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.4	0.8	2.1	82.8	4.2	8.7	0
MFN applied	2015	28.4	10.3	11.2	46.2	2.6	1.3	0	0
Imports	2014	27.7	12.0	6.1	48.8	4.0	1.4	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.3	0	1.7	2.5	8.9	84.4	0.2	0
MFN applied	2015	55.1	10.6	14.9	19.4	0.0	0	0	0
Imports	2014	64.5	10.8	10.8	13.8	0.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	72.3	0	257	100	12.0	7.7	15	1.1	8.2
Dairy products	90.6	0	103	100	13.4	6.3	15	1.0	4.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	44.0	0	138	100	11.5	19.9	30	1.2	20.4
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.3	0.1
Cereals & preparations	44.9	0	135	100	8.9	35.8	24	5.5	34.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	63.3	0	241	100	5.5	41.7	15	2.2	34.7
Sugars and confectionery	70.0	0	160	100	11.7	25.5	20	0.3	30.1
Beverages & tobacco	48.4	0	90	100	17.7	7.1	40	1.0	1.2
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Other agricultural products	39.6	0	45	100	3.4	58.2	15	0.9	46.9
Fish & fish products	40.8	0	45	100	11.5	11.3	15	0.7	7.8
Minerals & metals	40.9	0.1	50	100	3.3	66.9	15	12.6	63.0
Petroleum	45.0	0	45	100	7.0	34.1	15	16.3	95.9
Chemicals	38.4	0.1	50	100	1.9	79.6	15	16.7	49.1
Wood, paper, etc.	36.7	0	55	100	6.3	44.8	15	4.7	53.2
Textiles	44.6	0	50	100	8.2	13.2	15	5.9	11.3
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	14.9	0.7	15	1.4	2.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	43.8	0	50	100	7.7	22.9	15	2.2	12.8
Non-electrical machinery	34.2	5.5	45	100	1.2	89.9	15	8.7	87.9
Electrical machinery	31.7	19.4	50	100	2.3	79.2	15	7.5	71.6
Transport equipment	40.5	0	75	100	2.8	74.8	20	6.1	86.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	41.7	5.6	45	100	6.6	44.3	15	3.4	60.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	1,926	10	35	8.5	8.1	4.2	96.6	92.6
2. European Union	2014	644	12	23	13.3	10.9	9.8	93.6	98.3
3. El Salvador	2014	372	18	80	15.1	19.2	19.2	99.7	100.0
4. Canada	2014	347	8	14	3.7	0.4	0.3	71.9	99.1
5. Mexico	2014	232	9	17	13.1	7.2	6.9	91.4	98.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	2,167	21	78	6.7	13.2	13.2	99.3	100.0
2. El Salvador	2014	604	44	275	7.6	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0
3. Honduras	2014	376	41	216	7.6	9.8	9.8	100.0	100.0
4. Costa Rica	2014	317	44	280	6.3	7.8	7.8	100.0	100.0
5. Nicaragua	2014	284	40	192	7.3	8.5	8.5	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	20.1	39.7	10.1	Binding coverage:	Total 38.7
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 29.5
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.4	0	0.2	97.1	0.8	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	12.1	6.5	5.2	4.6	0.4	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100					
Dairy products	26.8	0	40	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100					
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100					
Cereals & preparations	39.3	0	40	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.5	0	40	98.6					
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100					
Beverages & tobacco	43.1	0	75	100					
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100					
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100					
Fish & fish products	10.2	22.2	40	14.3					
Minerals & metals	5.8	13.0	16	5.9					
Petroleum	7.4	0	10	80.0					
Chemicals	18.3	0	40	1.5					
Wood, paper, etc.	19.4	0	40	15.4					
Textiles	18.6	0	30	26.8					
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.8					
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.4	0	25	27.7					
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	4.0	25	91.2					
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.5					
Transport equipment	13.8	1.1	25	72.5					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.0	0	30	3.4					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit							
Agricultural products									
1. Viet Nam	2014	41	1	1	2.5	5.0	0.0	50.0	0.8
2. European Union	2014	26	5	5	8.2	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
3. India	2014	19	2	2	10.0	1.2	0.0	66.7	96.0
4. Morocco	2014	3	1	1	10.9	9.9	9.8	75.0	99.5
5. Brazil	2014	3	1	2	14.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Korea, Republic of	2014	740	1	1	6.7	3.1	0.0	78.8	0.1
2. India	2014	711	3	5	9.2	4.9	0.0	12.1	35.2
3. European Union	2014	576	3	4	4.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2014	386	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.9
5. Ukraine	2014	106	1	1	1.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		48.7	40.1	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total	97.7
Simple average MFN applied	2014	11.9	14.6	11.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Non-Ag	97.4
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$							0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	0	26.2	15.2	0	58.6	0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	97.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	19.0	0	20		
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	16.3	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	17.4	0	20		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	15.6	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	40.0	0	40	100	13.2	0	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.1	0	50	100	10.7	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	11.3	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	18.6	0	20		
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	40.3	0	50	100	9.1	0	20		
Fish & fish products	49.8	0	50	100	14.4	0	20		
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	96.2	11.7	1.5	20		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.2	22.9	10		
Chemicals	50.0	0	50	99.9	7.2	4.5	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	11.2	5.1	20		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.8	16.4	0.3	20		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	13.0	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	99.4	7.0	0	20		
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	11.2	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	42.5	8.7	2.5	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	99.5	14.4	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit				in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2014	158	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Viet Nam	2014	28	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Chinese Taipei	2014	1	1	1	6.0	12.0	0.0	50.0	0.2
4. Japan	2014	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2014	1	2	2	26.7	23.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2014	50	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Togo	2014	14	1	2	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2014	4	4	4	2.0	4.2	4.1	97.5	94.6
4. Cameroon	2014	2	1	3	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2014	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		56.6	99.6	50.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	10.9	21.8	9.3		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2014	11.6	19.6	10.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	1.7	0.3	1.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	99.3	0	0
MFN applied	2015	10.5	34.6	1.6	4.0	14.2	31.1	4.1	0
Imports	2014	34.3	10.9	0.2	1.0	33.8	11.9	7.8	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2015	9.4	61.9	3.4	4.1	17.2	3.6	0.5	0
Imports	2014	14.3	21.4	6.4	8.3	45.6	3.9	0.0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	30.1	9.5	100	0.4	4.2
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	13.2	15.0	40	1.9	66.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	23.1	4.8	40	1.3	10.2
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.8	0	40	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	15.1	13.9	100	5.8	48.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.3	0	100	100	19.5	18.3	40	1.9	34.9
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.9	0	40	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	58.9	0	100	2.5	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.5	0	100	100	8.7	20.1	40	0.5	54.9
Fish & fish products	50.8	0	100	100	30.5	11.2	40	0.2	0.1
Minerals & metals	50.1	0	70	100	7.9	7.0	60	11.9	16.7
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	5.4	37.2	25	29.6	2.3
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	100	6.6	3.3	40	8.5	11.2
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	5.1	20	4.2	14.8
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.3	0.6	30	1.6	3.5
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.4	2.7	30	1.5	10.8
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	3.9	45.3	30	13.0	52.4
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	3.6	45	4.5	0.6
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.0	15.7	45	7.2	11.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	15.7	4.9	70	2.4	3.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	155	4	6	14.2	53.7	53.7	100.0	100.0
2. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2013	123	1	2	19.0	17.2	4.1	0.0	0.0
3. Jamaica	2014	33	4	6	22.7	22.2	22.2	100.0	100.0
4. Panama	2014	25	2	4	67.0	78.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United States of America	2014	15	6	6	3.7	20.7	1.0	95.6	56.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	476	3	5	3.8	0.2	0.2	97.2	100.0
2. Canada	2014	297	1	1	4.0	0.0	0.0	80.2	100.0
3. European Union	2014	100	4	6	2.7	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
4. Ukraine	2014	48	1	1	2.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
5. China	2014	40	2	2	8.0	0.1	0.0	46.9	98.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996	
Simple average final bound	2015	18.7	21.4	18.2	Binding coverage:	Total	89.0
Simple average MFN applied		4.8	8.2	4.2		Non-Ag	87.4
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	16.9	2.3	10.5	3.3	28.7	37.1	0.3	0	9.4
MFN applied	29.1	26.6	10.5	20.2	12.4	0.9	0	0	0.3
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.3	3.9	19.1	7.6	44.3	6.5	0	0	9.1
MFN applied	47.2	31.7	10.9	7.0	2.9	0	0.0	0	0.3
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	19.0	13.7	40	100	9.1	24.2	25		
Dairy products	12.5	7.5	20	100	5.9	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.9	11.1	50	100	11.6	15.1	40		
Coffee, tea	24.2	0	40	100	10.0	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	31.6	9.6	50	100	8.4	25.6	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.8	19.6	28	100	2.9	47.9	20		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	13.2	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	25.3	2.1	42	100	13.7	3.3	40		
Cotton	20.0	0	35	100	15.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products	9.8	44.0	70	100	2.4	69.2	20		
Fish & fish products	24.4	2.4	40	32.5	1.9	81.7	20		
Minerals & metals	14.6	2.1	40	85.4	3.8	55.5	25		
Petroleum	21.2	0	30	100	2.8	74.3	58		
Chemicals	22.2	1.4	30	99.9	3.1	54.6	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	11.9	0.2	28	66.5	4.3	42.3	20		
Textiles	20.6	0	50	86.2	6.1	46.7	20		
Clothing	31.6	0	50	51.6	5.8	18.7	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.7	0.7	25	86.2	5.2	42.1	15		
Non-electrical machinery	14.3	21.2	22	99.2	3.3	38.8	20		
Electrical machinery	16.2	0	27	99.2	2.4	60.9	20		
Transport equipment	13.6	2.5	30	100	3.7	58.1	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.4	0	30	90.9	7.0	21.2	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	27	7	8	1.6	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2014	18	6	6	7.4	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
3. Algeria	2014	6	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Switzerland	2014	4	1	1	0.7	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2014	1	8	13	4.5	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	862	2	21	7.0	18.4	18.4	94.9	100.0
2. Canada	2014	35	4	18	8.3	12.3	12.3	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2014	23	13	19	5.2	10.9	10.9	100.0	100.0
4. Mexico	2014	21	2	4	16.1	24.7	0.0	18.4	0.2
5. China	2014	15	3	3	12.9	1.3	0.0	6.5	83.3



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		31.9	32.3	31.8	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	5.7	10.3	5.0		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2014	6.0	12.2	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	8.0	1.5	6.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.0	2.9	2.9	14.8	78.6	0.6	0.2	0
MFN applied	2015	27.0	11.5	11.1	45.5	1.2	3.4	0.1	0.2
Imports	2014	24.1	9.7	6.9	51.0	2.5	5.0	0.3	0.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.3	0.7	2.9	5.0	3.0	85.9	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2015	54.2	11.6	14.8	19.5	0	0	0	0.0
Imports	2014	53.3	19.6	10.2	16.9	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	31.2	0	164	100	14.8	7.7	164	1.3	4.4
Dairy products	24.4	0	35	100	25.1	7.1	35	0.6	9.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.6	0	45	100	11.6	19.2	30	1.5	15.8
Coffee, tea	33.5	0	35	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.2	1.8
Cereals & preparations	32.3	0	55	100	10.1	35.4	45	8.6	29.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	31.4	0	50	100	5.9	33.1	15	2.3	40.4
Sugars and confectionery	35.0	0	40	100	13.3	24.7	40	0.4	9.3
Beverages & tobacco	34.6	0	60	100	14.4	6.4	55	1.6	5.1
Cotton	11.0	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.8	0	35	100	3.5	57.4	15	1.6	26.0
Fish & fish products	34.7	0	35	100	11.5	11.2	15	0.3	25.5
Minerals & metals	33.3	0.1	35	100	3.2	66.8	15	10.2	57.2
Petroleum	18.8	0	35	100	7.1	32.7	15	22.8	53.4
Chemicals	31.8	0.1	35	100	1.8	80.7	15	15.3	61.3
Wood, paper, etc.	33.4	0	50	100	6.3	44.5	15	4.9	38.4
Textiles	34.1	0	35	100	8.2	12.9	15	1.8	11.2
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	14.9	0.6	15	1.6	7.9
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.3	0	55	100	7.7	22.9	15	2.1	10.6
Non-electrical machinery	29.2	5.8	35	100	1.2	89.4	15	6.8	80.4
Electrical machinery	21.6	20.6	35	100	2.3	78.9	15	8.2	78.2
Transport equipment	29.1	0	35	100	4.6	38.5	15	5.6	11.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	31.6	4.9	35	100	6.6	44.4	15	2.3	50.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	875	6	8	12.2	2.9	2.9	98.5	100.0
2. United States of America	2014	703	9	23	6.5	3.9	2.5	92.3	96.4
3. El Salvador	2014	141	15	46	14.9	16.9	16.9	98.6	100.0
4. Guatemala	2014	95	14	32	11.7	14.5	14.5	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2014	92	4	9	2.0	0.4	0.4	76.6	99.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	3,723	12	46	5.1	14.3	14.3	99.7	100.0
2. Mexico	2014	321	15	34	8.7	15.2	15.2	99.6	100.0
3. El Salvador	2014	266	35	119	6.7	10.0	10.0	99.9	100.0
4. European Union	2014	234	16	34	5.7	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2014	161	7	12	11.4	0.8	0.0	18.9	90.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:	Total	45.9
Simple average MFN applied	2015	0.0	0.0	0.0		Non-Ag	37.7
Trade weighted average	2014	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	598.6	24.9	573.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2015	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Imports 2014	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	37.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2015	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Imports 2014	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.4	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Coffee, tea	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Cereals & preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fish & fish products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Minerals & metals	0.0	100.0	0	67.5	0.0	100.0	0	19.0	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	2.1	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	8.6	0.0	100.0	0	4.0	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	96.1	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	10.0	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	2.3	0.0	100.0	0	2.5	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	40.9	0.0	100.0	0	2.3	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	28.0	0.0	100.0	0	11.2	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	38.9	0.0	100.0	0	42.5	100.0
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	14.2	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	54.0	0.0	100.0	0	7.4	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. China	2014	187	8	14	16.5	19.7	15.5	53.4	82.7	
2. European Union	2014	110	20	93	12.5	6.9	0.0	16.3	31.7	
3. Macao, China	2014	103	14	47	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. United States of America	2014	91	19	51	2.6	2.2	0.0	34.2	43.0	
5. Singapore	2014	85	17	58	4.7	9.6	0.0	99.4	99.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2014	12,777	56	693	4.3	1.8	0.0	20.9	62.3	
2. China	2014	9,098	46	269	9.7	4.5	3.4	56.2	86.2	
3. India	2014	5,529	30	163	9.7	8.8	0.0	4.7	11.2	
4. Malaysia	2014	3,181	53	460	5.6	1.5	0.0	64.2	90.3	
5. United Arab Emirates	2014	3,180	1	7	4.6	3.9	0.0	8.4	22.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		24.0	113.6	9.5	Binding coverage:	Total 95.0
Simple average MFN applied	2015	5.2	22.4	2.3		Non-Ag 94.3
Trade weighted average	2014	3.0	16.4	1.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	35.2
Imports in billion US\$	2014	5.4	0.5	4.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	41.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									in %
Final bound	25.6	2.1	6.9	1.4	7.9	12.8	3.2	40.2	24.5
MFN applied	63.9	2.2	4.0	0.7	4.2	5.9	12.0	7.1	18.0
Imports	60.9	1.4	5.2	2.0	10.5	4.3	12.7	3.0	15.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	46.4	6.2	8.3	6.1	16.9	9.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	76.9	3.9	13.6	5.6	0.0	0	0	0	0
Imports	84.0	3.9	8.8	3.2	0.0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	342.7	0	461	100	73.3	30.8	367	0.4	4.8
Dairy products	438.1	0	574	100	84.4	0	222	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	82.8	21.6	470	100	15.2	67.2	470	2.0	71.5
Coffee, tea	18.5	35.9	115	100	6.5	63.7	39	0.8	60.4
Cereals & preparations	92.7	22.2	407	100	19.7	57.6	154	2.7	54.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.2	18.6	196	100	7.1	86.3	55	0.5	63.9
Sugars and confectionery	88.1	19.0	175	100	4.8	84.6	55	0.3	53.4
Beverages & tobacco	14.3	23.3	58	100	7.5	61.8	48	1.3	81.9
Cotton	2.2	80.0	11	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.1	54.8	180	100	4.4	82.9	55	0.7	55.3
Fish & fish products	3.2	81.8	175	95.7	1.8	82.0	10	2.5	97.3
Minerals & metals	7.8	56.8	65	96.7	1.2	86.6	15	8.7	85.1
Petroleum	5.0	83.3	50	80.0	0.1	97.0	5	16.4	100.0
Chemicals	4.1	79.2	65	99.1	1.0	85.9	20	19.1	83.3
Wood, paper, etc.	10.8	46.8	35	94.9	2.5	70.2	15	4.3	50.1
Textiles	8.3	33.4	35	87.1	1.4	85.3	15	1.3	47.1
Clothing	20.5	0	21	100	14.5	0.9	15	2.4	0.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	11.4	35.7	35	86.7	5.9	41.7	15	1.6	16.6
Non-electrical machinery	5.6	57.1	35	96.4	0.7	90.5	10	8.5	92.1
Electrical machinery	15.1	33.6	40	99.2	2.1	73.1	10	12.2	93.7
Transport equipment	9.6	59.5	35	44.7	2.0	78.3	15	10.2	94.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	21.1	16.2	55	97.7	3.4	63.9	15	4.3	63.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	42	14	30	15.7	10.1	2.4	62.4	83.1
2. United States of America	2014	22	6	8	1.5	0.7	0.0	57.7	44.0
3. Japan	2014	20	4	4	2.0	1.1	0.0	72.7	68.0
4. Norway	2014	10	6	8	42.6	237.1	0.0	53.2	20.8
5. Nigeria	2014	7	1	1	15.0	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	3,471	19	61	5.1	6.9	6.8	92.0	94.3
2. United States of America	2014	260	15	54	1.9	0.3	0.0	60.1	87.5
3. Russian Federation	2014	248	3	8	7.1	7.3	0.0	20.8	1.5
4. Norway	2014	232	18	50	0.9	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
5. Nigeria	2014	146	2	4	17.1	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		48.5	113.5	34.5	Binding coverage:	Total	74.4
Simple average MFN applied	2015	13.4	32.7	10.1		Non-Ag	70.5
Trade weighted average	2014	7.0	47.2	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.9
Imports in billion US\$	2014	436.9	21.6	415.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.3	0.3	2.2	7.2	53.2	35.8	0.3
MFN applied	2015	5.3	3.5	4.3	5.4	4.1	67.0	8.3	2.2
Imports	2014	8.1	19.6	7.0	4.3	3.1	22.5	33.8	1.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.6	0.5	0.0	0	15.7	51.3	0.2	0.2
MFN applied	2015	2.5	9.8	77.7	1.4	1.7	5.8	0.4	0.0
Imports	2014	35.0	20.6	43.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	106.1	0	150	100	31.1	0	100	0.0	0
Dairy products	65.0	0	150	100	33.5	0	60	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.1	0	150	100	29.4	1.0	100	1.3	18.5
Coffee, tea	133.1	0	150	100	56.3	0	100	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	115.3	0	150	100	31.3	15.4	150	0.1	6.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	169.7	0	300	100	35.1	0.9	100	2.6	0.2
Sugars and confectionery	124.7	0	150	100	35.9	0	60	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	120.5	0	150	100	68.6	0	150	0.1	0
Cotton	110.0	0	150	100	6.0	80.0	30	0.1	99.9
Other agricultural products	104.8	0	150	100	22.3	13.6	70	0.4	6.1
Fish & fish products	100.7	0	150	11.1	29.9	0.1	30	0.0	7.4
Minerals & metals	38.3	0.4	55	61.3	7.9	0.3	15	33.3	0.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.9	18.5	10	27.5	96.9
Chemicals	39.6	0.1	150	89.0	7.9	0.5	10	9.8	2.2
Wood, paper, etc.	36.4	0	40	64.2	9.0	4.0	10	1.9	2.8
Textiles	27.2	0	62	69.9	11.8	0	147	1.1	0
Clothing	37.4	0	53	58.4	12.3	0	53	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.6	0	40	51.6	10.1	2.5	70	1.0	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	28.6	6.3	40	95.4	7.1	4.7	10	7.4	23.3
Electrical machinery	27.8	24.6	40	93.5	7.2	16.5	10	7.2	56.6
Transport equipment	35.7	0	40	70.0	19.4	3.7	100	3.4	0.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.0	13.5	40	43.9	8.8	5.7	10	2.4	20.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	3,349	25	109	13.0	4.4	1.7	27.2	63.0
2. United States of America	2014	3,190	21	70	4.6	0.8	0.4	72.8	86.2
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2014	2,277	19	58	11.4	4.2	0.0	24.7	73.0
4. China	2014	2,208	10	13	14.0	16.8	13.6	6.9	35.4
5. United Arab Emirates	2014	1,949	23	96	6.0	7.0	0.0	26.6	65.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	41,515	67	1,205	4.5	4.5	2.2	64.7	64.1
2. United States of America	2014	41,236	59	717	3.7	2.7	0.4	74.3	76.8
3. United Arab Emirates	2014	20,138	54	561	4.7	3.4	0.0	6.9	31.7
4. Hong Kong, China	2014	16,002	7	18	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2014	14,161	46	355	9.5	4.3	1.8	7.1	52.3



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		37.1	47.1	35.6	Binding coverage:	Total 96.3
Simple average MFN applied	2014	6.9	7.6	6.7		Non-Ag 95.8
Trade weighted average	2014	4.3	4.5	4.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	1.0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	177.0	19.0	158.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.6	0	0	87.5	8.6	3.2	0
MFN applied	2014	8.5	81.6	5.3	0.2	1.5	1.1	0.2	3.3
Imports	2014	36.0	50.9	11.5	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	9.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.8	0	0.0	3.6	0	89.3	0.0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2014	13.4	54.2	18.6	12.5	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0
Imports	2014	48.0	32.7	13.0	4.9	0.4	1.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	43.7	0	50	100	4.6	8.2	20	0.6	0.6
Dairy products	74.0	0	210	100	5.5	0	10	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	45.6	0	60	100	5.5	5.8	20	0.9	0.2
Coffee, tea	45.3	0	60	100	6.7	0	10	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	44.8	0	160	100	5.3	9.6	150	2.8	48.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.9	0	60	100	4.5	11.2	10	2.2	56.6
Sugars and confectionery	58.3	0	95	100	6.5	0	11	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	81.3	0	150	100	44.4	0	150	0.5	0
Cotton	37.4	0	40	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.8	99.9
Other agricultural products	40.7	0	60	100	4.1	17.2	5	0.9	51.6
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	5.9	1.4	10	0.2	26.3
Minerals & metals	38.8	0.1	40	97.7	6.4	17.6	30	14.8	31.0
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	0.2	95.1	5	22.5	99.1
Chemicals	37.9	0.1	60	96.0	5.1	14.4	150	12.6	29.6
Wood, paper, etc.	39.4	0	40	100	4.4	27.1	15	2.3	50.1
Textiles	26.4	0	40	99.7	9.2	0.9	25	4.0	2.7
Clothing	35.0	0	40	100	14.4	0.5	15	0.3	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.7	0	50	99.4	8.6	13.3	25	1.7	17.0
Non-electrical machinery	35.0	6.5	40	98.3	4.8	16.8	15	14.6	25.1
Electrical machinery	30.5	23.2	40	96.5	5.7	22.9	13	9.5	59.4
Transport equipment	38.8	0	40	52.8	9.8	32.9	40	4.5	22.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.4	9.4	40	87.0	6.7	7.8	15	2.3	13.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	5,670	14	32	12.0	3.7	2.0	28.8	56.8
2. China	2014	4,439	9	24	13.9	9.8	7.1	93.2	53.8
3. India	2014	4,293	7	10	40.1	74.1	0.0	2.8	4.0
4. Malaysia	2014	2,389	9	35	14.6	14.4	13.8	93.3	90.5
5. United States of America	2014	1,893	15	34	2.6	0.5	0.3	84.4	90.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2014	24,979	43	275	4.3	1.1	0.9	92.8	95.0
2. China	2014	20,080	40	212	9.8	2.9	2.6	96.2	94.8
3. United States of America	2014	17,290	42	355	4.5	7.1	0.5	71.0	58.3
4. Singapore	2014	17,013	44	281	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2014	11,740	55	560	4.9	4.8	2.3	63.2	62.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		22.7	78.8	10.8	Binding coverage:	Total	74.6
Simple average MFN applied	2015	4.5	11.9	3.3		Non-Ag	70.9
Trade weighted average	2014	3.1	14.1	2.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		6.4
Imports in billion US\$	2014	72.0	5.3	66.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		4.9

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound	3.6	9.1	3.0	2.4	17.2	10.0	18.7	35.1		0.3
MFN applied	49.1	9.6	12.2	7.0	7.4	9.6	3.9	1.2		21.0
Imports	66.1	9.6	5.8	2.0	2.9	11.2	1.4	0.9		8.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	8.7	26.1	13.2	10.3	6.3	4.5	1.7	0.1		6.7
MFN applied	64.9	0.9	23.1	10.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0		1.9
Imports	75.0	0.2	16.5	8.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0		0.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	103.7	13.6	190	96.7	18.4	37.1	170	0.8	87.1
Dairy products	170.8	0	247	95.0	76.9	4.8	212	0.1	1.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	110.0	0	560	100	15.3	23.1	192	0.8	19.8
Coffee, tea	9.2	0	25	100	0.1	99.0	5	0.5	98.8
Cereals & preparations	62.2	0.6	255	100	8.4	72.4	114	2.4	57.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	37.2	2.1	128	100	5.4	51.4	80	1.1	66.2
Sugars and confectionery	9.7	0	35	100	0.3	92.6	4	0.4	98.8
Beverages & tobacco	132.6	1.1	255	97.9	8.8	56.4	93	0.7	89.7
Cotton	76.0	0	76	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	38.0	7.8	170	99.2	2.5	69.2	52	0.5	72.5
Fish & fish products	6.0	0	170	57.1	8.9	50.7	129	0.7	72.4
Minerals & metals	8.9	9.2	80	84.2	2.7	70.8	17	22.3	86.3
Petroleum	25.0	0	45	20.0	2.7	66.7	8	15.9	100.0
Chemicals	8.4	7.5	70	84.5	1.4	86.9	100	11.9	81.7
Wood, paper, etc.	12.5	16.6	60	73.6	3.6	72.3	100	2.9	61.5
Textiles	20.1	0.9	127	49.9	3.4	48.8	22	1.7	51.4
Clothing	17.5	0	35	12.3	5.9	1.1	12	2.4	3.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.6	13.6	60	71.7	4.2	59.8	12	1.5	34.8
Non-electrical machinery	8.4	28.9	176	75.8	3.3	65.0	12	9.5	68.3
Electrical machinery	10.5	30.5	81	78.9	3.1	68.6	12	10.3	85.3
Transport equipment	18.7	25.5	100	39.2	3.3	67.3	100	9.2	27.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	13.3	8.0	90	75.6	3.5	65.4	100	4.3	70.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	1,180	23	103	15.3	9.8	8.1	75.1	73.5
2. Russian Federation	2014	440	10	29	11.3	10.7	0.0	6.2	6.7
3. United States of America	2014	337	20	81	4.7	5.1	4.8	96.0	98.2
4. Algeria	2014	130	3	5	19.6	12.0	0.0	7.7	0.1
5. Japan	2014	83	11	20	9.7	15.1	0.0	29.9	8.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	22,041	40	235	3.2	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2014	12,760	52	562	4.3	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2014	3,833	5	13	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2014	3,082	28	152	7.7	3.5	0.0	13.1	38.1
5. Turkey	2014	2,831	21	65	3.2	1.2	1.2	99.7	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		49.6	97.0	42.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	8.5	19.3	6.7		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2014	10.1	16.9	8.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	5.7	1.0	4.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.7	0.3	0.8	0	0	0.7	96.6	0	0.3
MFN applied	2015	31.0	14.6	1.5	3.8	13.0	34.6	1.5	0
Imports	2014	34.8	8.5	0.6	1.6	35.7	18.8	0.1	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	4.8	12.5	0.4	0.0	81.8	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2015	63.2	6.3	2.9	4.3	19.1	4.1	0	0
Imports	2014	49.2	3.9	20.0	5.9	17.5	3.5	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	27.8	9.7	100	1.6	34.8
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	27.3	11.9	75	0.8	6.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.5	0.5	100	100	24.6	16.5	100	1.5	5.6
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.1	12.5	40	0.3	2.4
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	12.8	35.6	40	7.0	45.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.6	0	100	100	16.4	49.3	40	2.0	65.6
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.2	35.3	40	0.9	2.8
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	29.0	1.4	40	3.1	23.0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	86.8	8.0	100	100	6.7	69.6	40	0.5	56.9
Fish & fish products	50.8	0	100	100	30.9	12.7	40	1.9	27.3
Minerals & metals	46.6	0.0	50	100	4.0	70.1	40	8.4	55.3
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	5.7	35.5	30	33.1	55.2
Chemicals	25.3	0	100	100	2.7	82.3	40	10.2	55.3
Wood, paper, etc.	49.0	0	50	100	7.4	50.0	20	5.2	48.1
Textiles	49.5	0	50	100	3.1	82.0	30	1.3	37.0
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0.9	20	1.1	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.7	0.6	50	100	7.3	56.6	40	1.8	13.9
Non-electrical machinery	38.4	0.4	50	100	1.9	86.4	25	6.6	74.8
Electrical machinery	47.5	5.0	50	100	7.4	54.9	25	5.0	48.6
Transport equipment	47.3	0	50	100	6.8	55.7	30	5.3	6.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	11.6	28.8	50	2.4	22.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	110	10	29	11.6	44.4	44.4	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2014	97	11	31	3.9	6.6	3.5	97.6	91.6
3. Canada	2014	34	9	29	4.6	2.3	2.3	96.6	99.9
4. Japan	2014	14	2	2	5.4	0.3	0.2	70.0	99.0
5. Saint Lucia	2014	6	12	39	21.7	23.5	23.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Canada	2014	206	1	1	3.6	0.0	0.0	90.8	100.0
2. European Union	2014	167	3	4	2.8	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2014	146	7	11	2.3	0.2	0.2	99.1	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2014	72	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Iceland	2014	54	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		4.4	16.6	2.5	Binding coverage:	Total	99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2015	4.0	12.9	2.5		Non-Ag	99.6
Trade weighted average	2014	1.9	11.2	1.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		6.2
Imports in billion US\$	2014	800.4	58.9	741.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.4

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	34.1	18.7	16.2	8.0	10.8	6.1	2.1	3.7	15.1
	MFN applied 2015	36.5	18.0	17.1	7.2	11.1	6.2	0.7	2.3	11.6
	Imports 2014	44.2	13.1	15.0	8.9	8.8	9.9	0.0	0.1	6.6
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	55.9	25.7	15.2	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.7
	MFN applied 2015	55.7	26.1	15.3	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.0
	Imports 2014	83.2	9.3	5.9	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.1	45.7	309	100	10.7	46.6	309	1.6	2.8
Dairy products	92.1	0	502	100	69.1	9.1	502	0.2	26.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	9.0	19.6	229	100	9.3	19.4	229	1.2	14.8
Coffee, tea	13.2	22.2	122	100	13.8	22.7	122	0.4	59.2
Cereals & preparations	54.1	8.2	595	100	31.1	21.6	595	1.3	65.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	6.8	46.2	337	100	5.4	46.0	337	0.8	78.0
Sugars and confectionery	25.7	7.3	115	100	19.0	9.5	50	0.1	62.7
Beverages & tobacco	15.6	19.1	41	100	14.1	30.8	41	1.0	61.5
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.4	66.5	224	100	2.9	68.1	185	0.7	69.3
Fish & fish products	4.9	4.9	12	91.3	5.7	3.2	15	1.9	3.8
Minerals & metals	1.0	69.9	10	99.9	1.0	70.4	10	23.7	93.5
Petroleum	11.9	54.2	247	80.0	0.7	64.6	8	19.4	95.2
Chemicals	2.3	37.4	7	100	2.2	38.8	7	8.5	58.5
Wood, paper, etc.	1.0	78.8	10	97.6	0.8	80.8	10	3.0	68.3
Textiles	5.5	7.6	25	100	5.4	8.1	25	1.9	7.3
Clothing	9.2	0	13	100	9.0	1.9	13	3.7	3.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	9.5	50.3	371	100	8.9	54.1	371	1.7	37.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	8.2	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.2	95.5	5	100	0.1	97.8	5	12.0	99.8
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	3.6	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.1	77.0	8	100	1.2	75.7	8	5.2	90.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Chinese Taipei	2014	806	23	80	15.4	20.3	0.0	21.9	9.3
2. Hong Kong, China	2014	608	21	87	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2014	503	20	55	4.1	3.2	0.0	31.5	24.6
4. China	2014	278	22	65	16.2	9.8	0.2	6.6	19.7
5. European Union	2014	264	23	97	14.5	7.6	0.0	12.5	29.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2014	162,130	53	946	9.2	5.3	0.0	8.3	32.6
2. United States of America	2014	128,797	49	784	3.4	1.2	0.0	46.3	64.5
3. European Union	2014	58,939	57	1,065	4.4	2.8	0.0	22.3	45.1
4. Korea, Republic of	2014	53,070	53	976	6.4	4.2	0.0	17.5	38.3
5. Hong Kong, China	2014	39,153	49	515	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000	
Simple average final bound		16.2	23.8	15.1	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	10.0	17.0	8.8		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2014	8.8	10.0	8.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	22.3	4.0	18.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	1.2	15.7	15.4	10.9	27.5	25.6	0.2	3.4	0.8	
MFN applied	2015	34.8	9.0	8.0	0.5	23.2	21.3	0.1	2.3	0.8
Imports	2014	64.1	1.4	2.2	1.4	17.9	11.9	1.0	0.2	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	7.0	22.5	16.5	8.2	23.9	21.8	0.0	0	0.1	
MFN applied	2015	57.2	3.6	7.4	0.9	14.6	16.4	0	0	0
Imports	2014	43.4	13.6	10.3	1.4	22.8	8.5	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.6	0	30	100	10.3	18.9	30	2.9	75.2
Dairy products	16.1	7.5	30	100	8.2	57.1	30	1.4	83.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	23.5	0	77	100	19.7	15.8	35	2.1	12.6
Coffee, tea	20.5	0	30	100	15.0	31.3	30	0.9	23.4
Cereals & preparations	17.1	5.4	80	100	10.5	40.2	40	6.0	79.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	16.4	0	30	100	9.2	63.2	30	2.1	74.9
Sugars and confectionery	19.1	0	30	100	8.0	67.6	30	1.0	80.8
Beverages & tobacco	97.9	0	200	100	81.3	20.1	200	0.9	6.9
Cotton	9.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	15.6	1.6	30	100	10.0	51.6	30	0.6	76.3
Fish & fish products	19.7	0	30	100	10.8	46.4	30	0.5	87.9
Minerals & metals	19.3	0.1	30	100	10.5	47.0	30	13.9	56.7
Petroleum	15.3	0	20	100	13.4	18.4	20	25.8	0.0
Chemicals	5.2	10.5	30	100	1.2	83.8	30	10.3	78.4
Wood, paper, etc.	21.2	1.2	30	100	12.7	45.8	30	3.5	68.0
Textiles	15.5	0.2	30	100	4.6	76.1	30	4.2	84.0
Clothing	19.5	0	20	100	19.6	0.7	20	1.9	1.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.5	0	30	100	13.4	46.8	30	0.9	11.4
Non-electrical machinery	10.3	17.6	30	100	5.7	73.7	30	7.0	54.2
Electrical machinery	17.0	22.9	30	100	12.3	51.3	30	3.9	66.4
Transport equipment	13.1	9.6	30	100	8.0	54.8	30	7.7	68.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.7	13.4	58	100	18.3	26.1	30	2.3	64.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2014	200	16	42	5.7	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2014	176	12	31	6.6	45.7	45.7	100.0	100.0
3. Israel	2014	80	6	11	12.9	12.9	9.6	76.9	62.0
4. Kuwait, the State of	2014	71	15	42	3.8	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
5. Qatar	2014	54	13	39	5.4	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	1,286	6	36	6.4	23.1	23.1	100.0	100.0
2. India	2014	854	5	9	8.4	5.7	0.0	3.5	1.1
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2014	706	29	127	4.7	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2014	381	30	87	4.4	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
5. Israel	2014	298	18	43	4.9	1.2	1.0	78.6	98.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2015	
Simple average final bound		6.5	9.7	6.0	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	7.8	10.7	7.3		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2014	8.5	15.0	7.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		2.3
Imports in billion US\$	2014	26.7	2.6	24.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	6.0	43.3	23.9	20.3	3.2	2.6	0.3	0.3	18.2
MFN applied	9.2	38.3	11.1	31.3	7.0	1.1	1.8	0.3	23.9
Imports	11.7	25.3	7.7	27.9	13.6	11.2	2.5	0.0	42.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	16.3	44.6	28.8	9.7	0.5	0.1	0	0	6.2
MFN applied	15.0	36.9	23.2	18.8	5.9	0.1	0	0	7.3
Imports	30.6	20.3	24.2	14.7	9.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	7.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.1	8.7	91	100	19.3	17.5	81	0.9	21.8
Dairy products	14.4	0	15	100	15.3	0	20	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	8.1	0.2	15	100	8.8	4.6	15	3.6	8.0
Coffee, tea	5.6	4.2	13	100	6.3	20.8	13	0.8	59.5
Cereals & preparations	9.6	1.9	20	100	10.2	3.5	36	1.0	0.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.6	32.0	15	100	7.0	16.9	18	0.3	36.3
Sugars and confectionery	10.0	0	58	100	12.5	0	50	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	20.6	2.1	235	100	23.5	4.4	235	1.0	2.9
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	5.3	0.8	10	100	5.0	7.4	13	0.2	0.0
Fish & fish products	0.8	88.6	14	100	8.0	0.9	16	0.2	1.5
Minerals & metals	7.0	6.4	15	100	8.2	6.8	20	13.1	11.9
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.4	12.9	5	0.8	0.1
Chemicals	4.7	9.1	12	100	5.3	8.5	16	12.7	6.0
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	37.6	15	100	9.8	6.3	18	3.6	20.8
Textiles	7.5	0.2	18	100	8.9	0.6	18	1.8	1.7
Clothing	10.6	0	35	100	12.9	0	35	3.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	6.0	4.2	15	100	6.7	9.9	20	3.6	4.9
Non-electrical machinery	4.4	31.1	15	100	3.0	65.9	17	20.9	64.4
Electrical machinery	4.8	41.1	15	100	5.6	27.3	18	11.2	57.3
Transport equipment	7.5	11.6	15	100	8.9	16.7	25	14.1	15.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.0	22.5	15	100	8.9	17.3	20	5.3	43.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2014	298	20	73	18.8	11.2	11.2	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2014	270	4	9	11.6	1.1	0.0	27.7	96.3
3. Kyrgyz Republic	2013	261	15	27	7.3	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
4. China	2014	181	8	10	16.6	33.6	0.5	3.8	17.7
5. Azerbaijan	2014	139	1	2	11.7	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	30,366	1	3	3.9	0.1	0.0	25.7	96.2
2. China	2014	9,546	7	10	5.8	1.2	0.0	20.2	69.6
3. Russian Federation	2014	6,541	26	145	8.6	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2014	1,469	15	42	2.0	0.8	0.5	91.1	88.2
5. Turkey	2014	1,139	5	6	2.9	0.2	0.0	34.8	92.6



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		95.1	100.0	57.0	Binding coverage:	Total 14.8
Simple average MFN applied	2015	12.9	20.2	11.7		Non-Ag 2.0
Trade weighted average	2013	7.6	22.1	5.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	16.2	1.8	14.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0	0
MFN applied	2015	15.4	0	16.2	0	64.2	1.3	2.6	0
Imports	2013	38.4	0	14.3	0	25.0	11.2	11.1	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.2	1.6	0	0
MFN applied	2015	40.4	0	22.0	0	37.2	0.4	0	0
Imports	2013	61.3	0	18.5	0	19.5	0.8	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	23.1	7.7	25	0.0	33.2
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	51.7	0	60	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	22.1	8.4	25	0.6	11.4
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.3	11.1
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	21.7	10.3	50	3.9	20.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	98.6	11.6	20.5	25	3.8	84.0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	39.4	5.9	100	1.2	6.3
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	25.3	0	35	0.9	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.3	31.5
Fish & fish products	63.3	0	100	46.0	24.7	0.3	25	0.1	0.0
Minerals & metals	62.0	0	62	0.9	11.1	35.8	35	14.1	59.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25	22.8	71.5
Chemicals	35.2	0	100	2.2	3.9	77.9	25	12.2	81.3
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	14.2	25.5	25	2.9	9.8
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.5	6.9	50	3.3	12.7
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.1	0.2	50	0.3	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.7	21.1	25	1.7	13.4
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	3.3	75.2	25	11.3	74.2
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	10.9	35.4	35	7.5	65.4
Transport equipment	62.0	0	62	0.8	6.2	61.8	25	9.6	38.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.8	31.4	40	3.0	63.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	1,260	7	20	13.1	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0
2. Egypt	2014	322	1	1	15.2	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
3. Pakistan	2014	253	2	2	8.2	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2014	179	7	16	6.4	6.6	0.0	45.9	77.7
5. Russian Federation	2014	149	2	4	8.8	2.2	0.5	10.4	58.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. Zambia	2014	752	4	6	14.0	24.3	24.3	100.0	100.0
2. Tanzania	2014	564	42	268	12.1	11.0	11.0	100.0	100.0
3. Uganda	2014	466	43	259	11.9	17.4	17.4	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2014	411	6	34	6.0	21.0	21.0	91.6	99.9
5. European Union	2014	210	37	132	4.3	5.9	5.9	100.0	100.0

Korea, Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		16.8	57.9	10.2	Binding coverage:	Total	94.5
Simple average MFN applied	2015	13.9	56.8	6.8		Non-Ag	93.6
Trade weighted average	2014	8.1	91.6	3.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.8
Imports in billion US\$	2014	518.5	25.7	492.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		6.5

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.2	5.7	7.8	7.8	23.4	33.2	10.6	8.4	5.2
MFN applied	2015	5.6	17.6	22.4	1.1	13.0	28.5	2.0	9.8
Imports	2014	8.2	24.7	15.0	1.0	10.9	21.4	0.8	17.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	15.3	7.6	23.7	34.9	5.7	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.1
MFN applied	2015	16.7	10.8	62.5	6.6	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Imports	2014	35.4	33.5	28.3	2.2	0.5	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.4	0.4	89	100	21.5	3.1	89	0.7	0.2
Dairy products	69.8	0	176	100	66.0	0	176	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	65.2	0	887	100	58.5	0.2	887	0.7	0.0
Coffee, tea	74.1	0	514	100	56.4	0	514	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	161.2	0	800	100	187.3	0.2	800	1.2	6.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	46.2	2.7	630	100	40.7	3.6	630	0.8	3.5
Sugars and confectionery	32.2	0	243	100	15.7	0	243	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	42.6	0	270	100	32.2	0	270	0.3	0
Cotton	2.0	0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	22.3	9.7	754	100	20.4	21.6	754	0.6	32.5
Fish & fish products	14.7	0	32	50.0	16.3	0.5	30	0.8	1.8
Minerals & metals	7.4	22.4	35	95.8	4.5	27.1	8	24.2	47.1
Petroleum	8.9	0	13	80.0	4.4	9.6	8	24.0	17.6
Chemicals	5.9	6.8	253	97.4	5.7	6.5	253	9.2	16.1
Wood, paper, etc.	3.2	69.7	13	92.1	2.2	66.9	10	1.8	65.3
Textiles	16.6	0.3	30	98.5	9.0	1.5	13	1.5	4.1
Clothing	28.4	0	35	100	12.5	0.1	13	1.6	1.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.0	0.1	16	97.5	7.5	2.6	16	1.3	12.0
Non-electrical machinery	9.6	23.8	20	96.5	6.0	22.6	13	9.5	39.7
Electrical machinery	9.4	29.9	20	72.5	6.2	21.4	13	13.4	70.9
Transport equipment	8.2	24.9	20	80.8	5.5	27.0	10	3.4	24.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.4	15.9	16	96.6	6.6	16.1	13	4.5	24.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2014	1,394	19	60	17.1	10.9	0.0	23.6	44.6
2. China	2014	637	17	39	16.6	22.8	1.5	4.7	3.4
3. United Arab Emirates	2014	628	2	2	5.1	95.2	0.0	27.7	0.2
4. United States of America	2014	546	16	44	5.2	4.6	3.4	73.3	80.9
5. Hong Kong, China	2014	446	17	46	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2014	189,393	43	474	9.2	3.4	0.5	8.0	45.1
2. United States of America	2014	67,059	58	578	3.5	1.1	0.6	90.0	82.5
3. European Union	2014	42,094	56	764	4.5	2.9	2.5	95.1	85.0
4. Japan	2014	30,761	59	737	3.2	0.8	0.0	52.7	71.2
5. Hong Kong, China	2014	26,851	39	164	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		97.8	100.0	97.5	Binding coverage:	Total 99.9
Simple average MFN applied	2015	4.7	5.1	4.6		Non-Ag 99.9
Trade weighted average	2014	4.4	6.2	4.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	31.5	4.8	26.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2015	23.4	68.7	0	0	0	0	1.3	7.9
Imports	2014	42.9	53.5	0	0	0	0	3.6	3.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.5	0	0	0	0	0	97.4	0	0
MFN applied	2015	8.2	91.5	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2014	19.0	81.0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	2.8	36.5	5	2.4	40.0
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	1.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	3.3	33.3	5	3.2	68.8
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.9	33.7
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	3.2	35.2	5	4.0	62.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	4.8	3.6	5	0.8	17.2
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.4	63.2
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	32.9	0.7	100	1.2	0.0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.4	42.3
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	100	3.6	28.6	5	0.5	68.9
Minerals & metals	99.9	0.1	100	100	4.9	2.3	5	17.4	13.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.0	0	5	0.5	0
Chemicals	99.9	0.1	100	100	4.4	11.0	5	10.9	36.6
Wood, paper, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	4.7	5.2	5	3.7	4.9
Textiles	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.9	1.6
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	3.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	2.3	0
Non-electrical machinery	94.2	5.8	100	100	4.5	9.7	5	11.6	18.7
Electrical machinery	78.1	21.9	100	100	3.7	26.3	5	10.6	50.0
Transport equipment	100.0	0	100	100	4.0	19.3	5	16.6	4.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	94.2	5.8	100	100	4.6	8.6	5	5.0	19.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2014	149	11	27	4.7	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2014	36	12	27	4.9	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
3. Qatar	2014	34	13	33	3.8	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
4. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2014	19	14	49	4.3	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
5. Jordan	2014	14	7	15	20.3	22.9	22.9	98.7	99.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. Korea, Republic of	2014	16,650	1	3	5.7	2.6	0.0	27.9	11.8
2. India	2014	13,381	2	5	8.4	0.6	0.0	3.8	88.4
3. Japan	2014	12,313	1	3	0.6	0.0	0.0	75.0	99.6
4. United States of America	2014	10,280	4	16	1.9	0.0	0.0	69.8	100.0
5. China	2014	10,007	3	7	7.2	0.6	0.0	14.6	78.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1998	
Simple average final bound		7.5	12.6	6.7	Binding coverage:	Total	99.9
Simple average MFN applied	2015	7.4	9.3	7.1		Non-Ag	99.9
Trade weighted average	2013	3.9	5.9	3.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	6.0	0.8	5.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.2	9.4	54.6	11.9	22.0	0.5	0	0.3	2.3
MFN applied 2015	9.7	38.2	10.8	35.8	4.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	23.9
Imports 2013	39.9	11.1	44.0	3.9	1.1	0.1	0	0	2.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	22.4	11.1	59.0	7.4	0.0	0	0	0	0.2
MFN applied 2015	16.2	36.4	24.5	17.5	5.2	0.1	0	0	7.3
Imports 2013	58.0	15.9	23.0	3.1	0	0	0	0	0.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	10.2	0	15	100	11.9	17.5	80	1.5	2.2
Dairy products	11.5	0	15	100	15.3	0	20	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.6	3.8	20	100	8.7	5.4	15	0.9	26.5
Coffee, tea	10.6	0	15	100	6.5	20.8	15	1.5	1.2
Cereals & preparations	11.9	0	20	100	10.1	4.2	36	4.4	68.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.0	0	15	100	7.0	16.9	18	1.5	75.3
Sugars and confectionery	9.7	6.3	30	100	11.3	0	30	1.4	68.3
Beverages & tobacco	17.8	0	142	100	18.9	4.4	142	2.4	1.4
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.5	0	20	100	5.0	8.2	15	0.2	80.3
Fish & fish products	10.2	0	20	100	8.2	1.0	20	0.3	0.4
Minerals & metals	5.5	42.2	10	99.8	8.1	8.1	20	15.7	70.0
Petroleum	6.6	0	10	100	4.4	12.9	5	19.1	51.5
Chemicals	5.4	10.5	10	100	5.1	11.6	16	10.0	92.1
Wood, paper, etc.	0.7	93.3	10	100	9.3	6.3	18	4.7	98.7
Textiles	8.6	0.2	12	99.8	9.0	0.7	49	2.8	32.1
Clothing	11.9	0	12	100	11.0	0	18	3.8	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	9.3	0	15	100	6.9	10.6	20	2.8	7.3
Non-electrical machinery	6.7	23.0	15	100	2.9	67.6	17	7.0	84.8
Electrical machinery	6.8	19.8	15	100	5.6	27.9	18	4.8	62.1
Transport equipment	8.9	5.8	10	100	8.2	20.6	25	13.3	29.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.7	24.9	15	100	8.9	17.8	20	1.7	68.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Kazakhstan	2014	82	8	39	12.9	13.0	13.0	100.0	100.0
2. Turkey	2014	46	4	5	12.0	4.4	0.0	54.2	71.3
3. Russian Federation	2014	33	6	8	10.7	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2014	24	4	7	9.6	5.9	4.5	44.0	82.5
5. China	2014	22	6	10	16.0	10.5	0.0	2.1	4.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2014	425	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
2. Kazakhstan	2014	269	24	79	11.8	9.0	9.0	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2014	125	1	1	3.1	0.0	0.0	37.5	99.8
4. European Union	2014	67	6	7	4.4	0.5	0.1	64.7	93.5
5. Russian Federation	2014	37	17	33	9.1	8.5	8.5	100.0	100.0



Lao People's Democratic Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2013	
Simple average final bound	2015	18.7	19.2	18.7	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied		10.0	20.1	8.3		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	6.2	10.8	38.2	5.4	11.6	24.0	3.9	0	0
MFN applied	0	25.5	20.4	0	8.3	45.4	0	0	0.6
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	11.5	14.3	15.6	40.1	18.3	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	0	58.3	33.5	0.1	4.7	3.2	0	0	0.1
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.7	0	50	100	23.7	0	30		
Dairy products	5.0	0	5	100	8.3	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.5	4.0	80	100	31.0	0	40		
Coffee, tea	41.7	0	60	100	24.2	0	40		
Cereals & preparations	16.0	15.4	90	100	9.7	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.4	21.9	60	100	13.0	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery	14.1	6.3	40	100	12.4	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	17.6	0	60	100	31.5	0	40		
Cotton	9.0	40.0	15	100	8.0	0	20		
Other agricultural products	22.1	2.4	60	100	10.5	0	30		
Fish & fish products	30.7	0	50	100	12.8	0	30		
Minerals & metals	15.5	0	40	100	5.8	0	20		
Petroleum	6.7	0	15	100	12.8	0	20		
Chemicals	19.6	0.5	50	100	6.9	0	40		
Wood, paper, etc.	29.4	0	50	100	14.3	0	40		
Textiles	17.7	0	40	100	8.8	0	30		
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.	25.9	0	40	100	11.2	0	30		
Non-electrical machinery	12.5	0	50	100	6.1	0	40		
Electrical machinery	13.2	0	40	100	6.9	0	20		
Transport equipment	20.0	0	60	100	14.1	0	40		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	22.3	0	40	100	10.3	0	40		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2014	76	6	12	14.5	43.5	9.2	94.7	44.1
2. Thailand	2014	72	12	20	38.8	42.1	42.1	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2014	70	6	6	16.5	33.4	33.4	100.0	100.0
4. Viet Nam	2014	60	4	5	18.0	16.4	13.1	51.9	33.0
5. Indonesia	2014	51	2	4	5.7	6.1	6.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2014	1,698	5	8	10.9	0.5	0.1	99.1	95.4
2. Thailand	2014	1,342	5	6	11.5	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
3. Viet Nam	2014	742	7	8	8.9	0.4	0.2	76.8	95.3
4. European Union	2014	224	5	39	6.6	11.3	11.3	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2014	90	13	40	11.2	24.9	24.1	96.1	95.5

Lebanese Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2015	5.6	15.1	4.1	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2014	5.0	8.7	4.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2014	20.4	3.5	16.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									in %
Agricultural products											
Final bound											
MFN applied	2015	22.2	49.6	0.7	3.2	6.0	7.7	10.1	0.4	10.2	
Imports	2014	41.2	38.8	0.6	2.5	6.9	6.1	3.7	0.1	4.8	
Non-agricultural products											
Final bound											
MFN applied	2015	42.0	47.7	3.4	2.6	3.5	0.8	0.1	0	5.8	
Imports	2014	31.4	57.1	2.9	3.4	4.4	0.9	0.0	0	16.2	

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					7.7	8.6	70	3.0	85.6
Dairy products					19.8	16.7	89	2.0	22.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants					33.4	9.3	249	2.1	13.7
Coffee, tea					6.7	29.2	20	1.1	16.1
Cereals & preparations					7.8	22.2	70	3.9	53.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils					5.5	49.2	79	1.9	47.4
Sugars and confectionery					6.3	20.6	25	0.8	56.1
Beverages & tobacco					21.4	6.3	70	1.7	3.5
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					4.4	39.2	70	0.5	8.1
Fish & fish products					5.0	1.3	20	0.8	14.3
Minerals & metals					4.2	39.3	75	16.8	53.7
Petroleum					3.9	10.0	5	21.5	34.7
Chemicals					2.6	60.4	20	12.7	22.7
Wood, paper, etc.					7.7	42.8	30	3.8	50.4
Textiles					2.3	83.5	37	1.9	65.1
Clothing					6.8	0.2	76	2.7	4.1
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.6	18.6	33	1.6	1.3
Non-electrical machinery					3.3	47.4	30	6.4	31.5
Electrical machinery					3.7	34.0	30	4.4	24.6
Transport equipment					4.1	21.0	15	7.4	1.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.2	5.2	40	3.1	2.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2014	118	13	47	3.7	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2014	113	19	83	15.2	7.5	6.9	77.7	93.2
3. Kuwait, the State of	2014	104	14	56	3.8	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2014	88	18	77	4.0	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
5. Jordan	2014	61	16	43	21.8	19.8	19.1	96.1	99.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2014	327	30	132	4.8	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2014	304	45	217	4.2	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2014	295	1	4	2.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2014	258	33	138	4.8	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2014	135	9	14	2.9	1.2	0.0	35.6	77.4



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		78.3	199.0	60.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	7.6	8.6	7.4		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	12.3	12.6	12.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	1.8	0.4	1.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	99.3	0	
MFN applied	2015	46.1	11.2	13.0	7.4	15.9	5.9	0.3	0.2	13.8
Imports	2013	24.3	17.4	19.8	5.4	16.5	16.1	0.1	0.2	31.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0	
MFN applied	2015	63.9	2.3	5.6	7.7	13.2	7.4	0.0	0	0.9
Imports	2013	36.9	5.9	6.4	8.4	31.4	11.0	0	0.0	5.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	200.0	0	200	100	10.9	60.6	82	3.0	30.4
Dairy products	200.0	0	200	100	9.9	23.8	26	1.3	66.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	200.0	0	200	100	9.2	34.9	108	1.6	21.8
Coffee, tea	200.0	0	200	100	7.6	45.8	25	0.4	31.3
Cereals & preparations	200.0	0	200	100	8.6	39.7	104	6.2	33.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	198.1	0	200	100	7.6	20.5	20	1.1	9.5
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	8.8	58.8	37	1.3	3.0
Beverages & tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	20.4	8.8	115	2.5	4.5
Cotton	200.0	0	200	100	4.5	66.7	15	2.9	1.5
Other agricultural products	195.7	0	200	100	2.2	85.5	25	0.9	65.5
Fish & fish products	62.2	0	200	100	6.3	62.7	30	0.4	38.4
Minerals & metals	60.0	0	60	100	3.7	73.3	30	8.7	71.1
Petroleum	60.0	0	60	100	0.7	55.6	15	9.7	57.2
Chemicals	60.1	0	200	100	2.3	83.2	20	12.9	40.1
Wood, paper, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	6.1	61.4	30	9.9	12.7
Textiles	60.0	0	60	100	16.7	18.1	60	9.2	5.3
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	41.0	2.1	45	6.9	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	13.3	35.6	43	1.9	13.6
Non-electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	1.5	90.5	30	5.3	90.6
Electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	4.6	67.6	25	4.5	60.2
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	6.0	66.1	30	7.0	14.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	60.0	0	60	100	3.8	78.4	30	2.3	64.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2014	40	6	16	10.3	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
2. China	2014	6	1	1	38.0	38.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Swaziland	2014	6	1	2	7.0	13.4	13.4	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2014	2	3	4	7.4	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
5. India	2014	1	2	3	8.3	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	361	3	13	16.6	19.6	19.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2014	326	1	1	4.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2014	215	26	128	12.0	29.0	29.0	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2014	11	2	2	4.9	1.1	0.0	2.1	78.0
5. China	2014	6	1	2	13.5	8.6	8.6	100.0	100.0

Liberia, Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2016		
Simple average final bound	2014	26.7	23.8	27.2	Binding coverage:	Total	100	
Simple average MFN applied		10.2	10.6	10.1		Non-Ag	100	
Trade weighted average		Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)					0	
Imports in billion US\$		Ag: Special safeguards (in %)					0	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	4.0	23.6	53.0	19.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	0	26.7	36.7	20.0	14.8	1.4	0	0	4.1
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	7.5	3.0	1.1	42.0	46.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	0.0	46.1	19.2	17.4	16.7	0.4	0	0	1.2
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	33.2	0	45	100	5.3	0	10		
Dairy products	23.2	0	45	100	7.9	0	15		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	24.2	0	45	100	10.9	0	25		
Coffee, tea	27.8	0	50	100	16.3	0	25		
Cereals & preparations	21.3	0	50	100	9.7	0	25		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.2	0	45	100	8.4	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery	21.6	0	45	100	13.2	0	18		
Beverages & tobacco	26.6	0	50	100	21.5	0	50		
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	18.4	0	28	100	11.8	0	25		
Fish & fish products	35.5	0	40	100	8.9	0	15		
Minerals & metals	26.6	0	40	100	7.6	0.1	40		
Petroleum	24.0	0	30	100	9.2	0	10		
Chemicals	27.1	0.1	50	100	6.9	0	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	32.1	0.4	50	100	15.6	0.2	45		
Textiles	28.1	0	50	100	11.7	0	25		
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.3	0	40	100	13.3	0	25		
Non-electrical machinery	20.5	0	40	100	7.4	0	25		
Electrical machinery	21.5	0.4	40	100	9.5	0	25		
Transport equipment	22.9	0	40	100	8.3	0	25		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.2	0	50	100	15.7	0	50		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted			
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	20	1	1	7.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2014	1	3	5	2.8	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
3. Nigeria	2014	1	1	1	7.5	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Canada	2014	0	1	1	2.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2014	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	358	4	7	2.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2014	296	2	2	1.9	0.1	0.0	95.3	98.7
3. United Arab Emirates	2014	113	1	1	2.1	0.0	0.0	57.1	99.8
4. United States of America	2014	77	1	2	1.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2014	58	4	4	7.5	9.4	0.0	2.9	2.2



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:	Total 27.5
Simple average MFN applied	2015	0.0	0.0	0.0		Non-Ag 16.5
Trade weighted average	2014	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	10.8	1.6	9.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	99.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2015	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2014	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	16.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2015	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2014	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.4	100.0
Coffee, tea	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Cereals & preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	4.7	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	0.0	100.0	0	98.6	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	5.2	100.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0	0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Fish & fish products	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Minerals & metals	0.0	100.0	0	12.6	0.0	100.0	0	19.4	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	2.8	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	27.2	0.0	100.0	0	7.6	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	17.3	0.0	100.0	0	1.5	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	2.7	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	0.0	100.0	0	4.3	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	56.0	0.0	100.0	0	6.4	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	8.8	0.0	100.0	0	5.5	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	31.2	0.0	100.0	0	13.5	100.0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	5.0	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	26.5	0.0	100.0	0	17.1	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2014	46	4	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2014	2	1	1	19.2	99.1	0.0	33.3	0.2
3. Singapore	2014	1	7	10	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2014	1	5	6	17.1	18.1	10.3	81.8	64.3
5. United States of America	2014	1	1	1	0.4	0.0	0.0	75.0	99.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2014	196	9	15	12.3	5.6	5.5	82.4	99.3
2. European Union	2014	70	29	128	4.4	3.7	0.0	22.6	45.6
3. United States of America	2014	60	27	92	6.2	4.6	0.0	34.9	54.8
4. Hong Kong, China	2014	43	31	81	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2014	31	4	5	6.2	1.8	0.0	47.7	59.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		27.3	30.0	25.2	Binding coverage:	Total	30.0
Simple average MFN applied	2015	11.7	14.6	11.3		Non-Ag	19.5
Trade weighted average	2014	9.2	7.6	9.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	3.0	0.5	2.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2015	7.4	15.1	16.6	0	60.9	0	0	0	0
	Imports 2014	40.8	13.4	25.8	0	20.0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.4	4.7	11.9	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2015	5.0	35.1	24.2	0.0	35.1	0	0	0	0.2
	Imports 2014	14.8	30.8	27.8	0.3	26.3	0	0	0	25.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	18.6	7.2	20	0.1	66.5
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	17.7	5.6	20	0.4	27.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.9	0.5	20	0.2	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	17.9	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	12.1	15.4	20	8.7	61.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.6	9.2	15.7	20	2.8	13.6
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	11.2	0	20	2.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	19.4	0	20	0.7	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	9.3	13.2	20	0.6	89.5
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	1.6	19.7	0.8	20	1.2	9.7
Minerals & metals	15.0	0	25	6.8	10.7	2.8	20	15.2	5.9
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	80.0	9.0	0	20	21.6	0
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	58.8	7.2	6.5	20	9.8	35.4
Wood, paper, etc.	3.0	40.0	5	2.0	12.5	2.9	20	3.6	5.2
Textiles	17.5	0	30	1.0	14.9	4.1	20	10.9	12.9
Clothing	-	-	-	0	19.9	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	2.5	12.8	2.1	20	1.5	2.0
Non-electrical machinery	18.5	0	30	34.9	6.6	8.6	20	7.5	14.2
Electrical machinery	20.2	0	25	16.2	10.3	3.8	20	4.2	10.4
Transport equipment	23.9	0	30	38.3	9.1	5.7	20	5.8	13.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.5	0	20	0.5	12.4	12.0	20	2.2	33.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2014	259	10	22	14.3	11.6	11.6	100.0	100.0	
2. United States of America	2014	84	4	7	0.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0	
3. India	2014	79	9	15	25.9	25.5	7.2	40.9	38.8	
4. Malaysia	2014	38	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Canada	2014	24	4	5	1.8	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2014	835	23	97	6.6	8.4	8.4	100.0	100.0	
2. United Arab Emirates	2014	142	1	1	4.8	0.2	0.0	3.5	95.1	
3. United States of America	2014	132	11	26	8.6	3.5	3.4	86.9	99.2	
4. South Africa	2014	124	5	24	22.0	30.7	30.7	100.0	100.0	
5. Korea, Republic of	2014	122	1	1	11.2	3.2	3.2	93.0	100.0	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		74.7	121.2	42.2	Binding coverage:	Total 31.9
Simple average MFN applied	2015	12.6	18.8	11.5		Non-Ag 21.6
Trade weighted average	2014	7.9	12.5	7.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	2.8	0.3	2.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.2	1.5	95.2	0
MFN applied	2015	11.5	0.3	31.3	0	55.8	0.1	0	0.8
Imports	2014	41.2	0.2	15.3	0	43.2	0	0	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0.0	20.2	1.3	0.1	0
MFN applied	2015	35.4	0.9	29.1	0.2	34.1	0	0	0
Imports	2014	47.1	0.8	35.7	0.6	15.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	125.0	0	125	100	15.9	2.7	25	0.1	32.2
Dairy products	111.8	0	125	100	20.7	0	25	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	122.0	0	125	100	21.8	5.8	25	0.3	2.9
Coffee, tea	95.6	0	125	100	23.8	0	25	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	119.7	0	125	100	17.2	19.2	25	4.7	73.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	122.8	0	125	98.6	12.3	18.1	25	1.7	27.4
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	17.9	0	25	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	45.9	1.0	200	2.7	2.8
Cotton	106.0	0	125	100	2.0	80.0	10	0.0	95.5
Other agricultural products	122.3	0	125	100	11.5	24.3	30	0.5	81.8
Fish & fish products	41.6	0	125	85.7	16.4	0.4	25	1.1	0.6
Minerals & metals	41.3	0	65	6.9	11.8	12.7	25	20.6	40.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.2	44.6	20	13.0	2.7
Chemicals	40.1	0	125	59.8	3.8	78.6	25	18.8	78.4
Wood, paper, etc.	42.4	0	65	13.8	14.8	6.7	25	5.8	51.7
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.2	18.5	13.3	25	3.4	8.5
Clothing	-	-	-	0	24.9	0	25	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	42.1	0	55	18.2	18.9	8.8	25	1.5	15.5
Non-electrical machinery	48.3	0	65	27.6	2.7	81.3	25	10.2	88.1
Electrical machinery	37.4	0	40	9.3	9.6	39.0	25	4.3	60.7
Transport equipment	52.7	0	65	23.3	10.9	40.8	25	6.7	30.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	58.9	0	85	2.3	15.4	30.9	25	3.2	41.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	373	3	4	11.0	15.3	15.3	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2014	76	4	5	38.7	106.5	3.5	87.5	67.8
3. Russian Federation	2014	73	1	2	4.8	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
4. South Africa	2014	56	6	14	9.7	15.2	15.2	100.0	100.0
5. India	2014	36	6	9	45.0	43.4	0.2	20.0	24.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. Canada	2014	59	1	1	3.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Zimbabwe	2014	16	13	31	25.9	26.8	0.0	9.6	4.1
3. Zambia	2014	14	20	49	15.6	16.4	16.4	100.0	100.0
4. South Africa	2014	12	10	20	6.6	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2014	11	1	1	4.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		22.3	62.1	14.9	Binding coverage:	Total	84.3
Simple average MFN applied	2014	6.1	9.4	5.5		Non-Ag	81.9
Trade weighted average	2014	4.3	13.3	3.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.7
Imports in billion US\$	2014	206.4	16.3	190.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.5

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	12.9	31.6	16.4	12.1	8.4	3.7	3.1	11.6	21.1
MFN applied 2014	75.0	10.5	4.5	1.7	1.9	3.3	1.0	1.9	4.8
Imports 2014	67.7	11.0	4.9	5.7	1.1	4.6	1.7	3.3	7.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	5.0	31.4	6.1	1.2	19.0	19.1	0.0	0	0.1
MFN applied 2014	64.1	8.8	7.9	2.7	12.4	4.1	0.0	0	0.1
Imports 2014	76.8	9.1	2.3	1.7	6.8	3.3	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.9	7.9	168	100	3.1	90.1	50	0.5	87.3
Dairy products	25.5	5.0	270	100	3.5	83.3	50	0.6	98.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	109.8	11.0	> 1000	100	3.0	74.2	90	0.8	75.3
Coffee, tea	18.1	4.2	69	100	5.7	43.8	15	0.8	68.2
Cereals & preparations	14.8	18.7	393	100	5.5	69.0	50	1.9	53.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	31.5	4.2	> 1000	100	1.9	65.6	20	1.5	65.2
Sugars and confectionery	15.5	0	34	100	2.4	82.4	15	0.6	93.9
Beverages & tobacco	284.1	0	> 1000	100	105.1	28.0	> 1000	0.6	1.7
Cotton	4.0	20.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	7.6	28.5	203	100	0.6	92.8	25	0.5	95.5
Fish & fish products	7.7	50.8	40	53.9	0.7	90.9	20	0.5	97.2
Minerals & metals	17.6	0.1	30	65.2	7.6	50.7	60	16.7	63.3
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	80.0	0.5	89.2	5	14.8	75.7
Chemicals	11.5	0.8	68	75.2	2.7	83.3	50	9.4	75.1
Wood, paper, etc.	19.1	4.1	35	92.9	10.1	46.1	40	1.7	59.0
Textiles	19.0	0	35	98.6	8.8	31.0	30	1.0	36.8
Clothing	20.7	0	30	98.3	0.2	98.7	30	0.5	96.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.8	0	40	87.9	10.7	53.0	40	2.0	71.1
Non-electrical machinery	9.1	8.8	40	88.0	3.5	75.5	35	11.0	76.2
Electrical machinery	13.8	25.8	30	89.0	4.3	72.2	30	24.9	94.5
Transport equipment	14.2	3.9	35	61.0	11.1	41.5	50	5.6	45.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.0	19.2	35	91.1	4.5	69.9	50	4.0	93.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2014	3,616	10	26	16.4	9.3	5.3	92.3	33.3
2. India	2014	2,792	2	5	31.6	84.5	0.0	3.3	2.4
3. European Union	2014	2,390	7	17	12.0	3.4	0.0	15.0	41.7
4. Singapore	2014	2,198	22	124	2.3	19.7	19.7	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2014	1,532	7	13	4.3	0.7	0.0	29.1	71.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2014	52,034	29	192	8.8	1.6	1.4	96.2	97.8
2. Singapore	2014	36,626	51	479	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2014	28,286	35	215	2.9	0.7	0.0	51.4	89.1
4. Japan	2014	26,998	35	185	2.2	0.5	0.3	98.3	96.9
5. European Union	2014	21,977	44	353	4.4	1.3	0.0	22.0	71.1



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	36.8	48.8	34.9	Binding coverage:	Total 96.8
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 96.3
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	93.0	0	6.9	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	94.5	0	1.8	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	83.9	0	300	100					
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100					
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100					
Cereals & preparations	31.7	0	300	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.6					
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100					
Beverages & tobacco	176.5	0	300	100					
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100					
Other agricultural products	34.3	0	300	100					
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	1.6					
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100					
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100					
Chemicals	30.3	0	300	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100					
Textiles	30.0	0	30	99.8					
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.1	0	300	100					
Non-electrical machinery	34.2	0	300	99.8					
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100					
Transport equipment	136.1	0	300	70.0					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	52.5	0	300	99.7					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Egypt	2014	3	1	1	15.0	0.4	0.0	50.0	98.6
2. Nepal	2014	0	1	1	12.5	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2014	0	1	1	16.5	0.1	0.0	20.0	99.6
4. Singapore	2014	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Algeria	2014	0	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	89	2	7	5.9	19.5	7.1	69.9	2.3
2. Thailand	2014	40	1	2	11.1	5.0	0.0	13.8	0.5
3. United States of America	2014	22	1	3	1.0	0.0	0.0	93.8	100.0
4. Japan	2014	16	3	9	7.2	4.8	0.4	11.8	0.6
5. Sri Lanka	2014	10	5	13	8.9	8.0	5.3	52.6	47.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995		
Simple average final bound	2015	28.5	59.2	13.4	Binding coverage:	Total	39.9	
Simple average MFN applied		12.2	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag	30.9	
Trade weighted average		Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)						0
Imports in billion US\$		Ag: Special safeguards (in %)						0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.4	0	0.2	0	98.0	0	0
MFN applied	0	27.0	19.2	0	41.7	12.0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.9	6.6	5.2	4.0	0	2.4	0	0
MFN applied	1.8	39.8	21.9	0	36.1	0.4	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	24.5	0	35		
Dairy products	38.8	0	60	100	17.0	0	35		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	17.9	0	35		
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	18.5	0	35		
Cereals & preparations	59.1	0	60	100	13.6	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	59.2	0	60	98.6	11.1	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages & tobacco	59.8	0	75	100	17.3	0	35		
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	60.0	0	60	100	9.6	0	20		
Fish & fish products	12.4	22.2	60	14.3	15.6	0	20		
Minerals & metals	31.3	6.9	60	11.2	11.6	1.9	20		
Petroleum	7.8	0	10	80.0	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	25.9	0	60	1.5	7.4	3.8	35		
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	4.3	11.3	5.2	20		
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.3	16.1	0.3	35		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.8	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.5	0	25	27.7	12.3	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	4.2	60	91.7	6.8	0	20		
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.5	11.2	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	12.5	0.3	25	71.7	8.1	2.5	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	51.4	0	60	14.8	14.2	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. India	2014	77	1	1	18.0	0.1	0.0	40.0	99.8
2. China	2014	77	2	2	7.5	12.8	12.5	91.7	85.8
3. Viet Nam	2014	70	1	1	1.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
4. Indonesia	2014	57	1	1	3.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	99.7
5. Thailand	2014	42	1	1	19.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2014	2,375	1	1	4.2	0.0	0.0	15.4	100.0
2. Switzerland	2014	283	1	1	2.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Burkina Faso	2014	36	22	45	13.7	6.3	1.3	17.7	17.4
4. European Union	2014	22	10	15	3.3	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
5. Australia	2014	20	3	3	2.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		19.8	38.1	10.6	Binding coverage:	Total 39.3
Simple average MFN applied	2015	12.0	11.1	12.2		Non-Ag 30.1
Trade weighted average	2014	8.1	6.6	8.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	3.8	0.4	3.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.4	0	30.6	56.2	11.5	0	0
MFN applied	2015	4.7	47.8	0	11.2	35.8	0	0	0.5
Imports	2014	40.9	22.4	0	25.0	11.7	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	12.0	6.6	5.2	4.0	1.5	0.0	0	0
MFN applied	2015	3.6	38.7	0	18.6	39.1	0	0	0.1
Imports	2014	5.2	57.6	0	8.6	28.6	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.5	0	50	100	18.2	0.9	20	0.4	0
Dairy products	20.8	0	30	100	14.5	23.8	20	1.9	73.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.5	0	50	100	7.8	0	20	0.9	0
Coffee, tea	46.7	0	75	100	15.8	0	20	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	38.4	0	75	100	11.1	6.6	20	5.6	56.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	28.6	0	30	100	7.3	16.5	20	1.3	13.1
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100	7.2	14.7	20	0.1	11.8
Beverages & tobacco	55.1	0	75	100	18.3	0	20	0.9	0
Cotton	25.0	0	25	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	37.3	0	75	100	9.4	4.8	20	0.2	19.5
Fish & fish products	18.0	14.3	50	22.2	19.8	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	5.8	13.0	16	5.9	12.3	0.7	20	11.9	10.6
Petroleum	7.7	0	10	80.0	11.2	21.5	20	19.0	6.7
Chemicals	17.7	0	30	1.4	6.8	16.1	20	3.4	48.7
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	4.3	11.3	4.6	20	0.9	18.4
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.3	16.7	0.3	20	1.1	5.7
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.8	20.0	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	22.4	0	30	45.3	14.0	0	20	2.1	0
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.2	7.4	0.4	20	12.1	0.7
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.5	13.1	0	20	6.1	0
Transport equipment	15.6	0.2	30	86.7	9.2	0.8	20	30.4	0.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.4	0	30	4.7	14.8	0	20	0.7	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2014	3	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. European Union	2014	2	5	7	9.1	9.7	9.7	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2014	1	2	2	11.7	10.2	0.0	50.0	56.3
4. Mozambique	2014	1	1	1	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Senegal	2014	1	9	10	17.3	18.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2014	1,175	1	2	9.2	0.3	0.3	96.7	100.0
2. European Union	2014	724	6	15	5.7	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2014	338	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Côte d'Ivoire	2014	144	1	3	11.8	10.1	0.0	2.6	0.2
5. Japan	2014	105	1	1	4.1	7.0	7.0	90.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		97.8	119.6	27.6	Binding coverage:	Total	17.2
Simple average MFN applied	2015	1.0	0.9	1.0		Non-Ag	4.7
Trade weighted average	2014	0.9	1.0	0.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	5.6	0.9	4.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.3	1.1	96.5	0
	MFN applied 2015	93.0	0.1	3.2	3.4	0	0.3	0	0	0.3
	Imports 2014	93.1	0	1.3	5.6	0	0.0	0	0	0.3
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	2.8	0	0	0	0	0	1.8	0.1	0
	MFN applied 2015	93.0	1.1	0.7	4.0	0.2	1.0	0.0	0	2.4
	Imports 2014	93.9	0.2	0.7	4.0	0.1	1.1	0.0	0	1.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.1	0	122	100	0.1	98.2	8	1.7	97.3
Dairy products	105.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.2	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	118.6	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.7	100.0
Coffee, tea	118.7	0	122	100	2.5	91.7	30	0.4	99.5
Cereals & preparations	117.6	0	122	100	0.3	97.8	15	4.5	99.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	121.4	0	122	98.6	1.3	88.0	15	1.7	85.4
Sugars and confectionery	122.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	122.0	0	122	100	6.5	56.4	15	2.1	67.4
Cotton	122.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Other agricultural products	122.0	0	122	100	1.2	88.7	15	0.7	82.3
Fish & fish products	122.0	0	122	1.6	0.0	100.0	0	6.3	100.0
Minerals & metals	62.4	4.0	65	2.7	0.8	94.5	30	13.3	91.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	15.9	100.0
Chemicals	68.8	7.7	122	1.5	0.5	96.9	30	8.5	89.5
Wood, paper, etc.	65.0	0	65	1.2	3.9	82.6	30	3.1	73.6
Textiles	-	-	-	0	0.9	94.5	30	5.3	96.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	4.4	50.7	76	1.6	43.9
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	0.8	96.9	30	2.0	93.4
Non-electrical machinery	27.9	57.1	65	10.7	0.2	98.9	15	7.2	96.8
Electrical machinery	13.6	79.0	65	32.8	1.4	93.4	30	10.6	96.9
Transport equipment	65.0	0	65	1.7	0.7	96.6	30	6.7	97.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	6.2	0.9	94.0	30	3.0	92.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2014	345	6	8	15.2	60.3	60.3	100.0	100.0	
2. Madagascar	2014	24	6	7	14.4	13.9	13.9	100.0	100.0	
3. Zimbabwe	2014	15	3	6	20.5	3.5	0.0	15.0	88.1	
4. United States of America	2014	14	3	4	13.5	5.0	0.1	56.3	85.7	
5. South Africa	2014	9	5	6	7.9	10.4	10.4	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2014	920	29	120	5.2	13.9	13.9	99.9	100.0	
2. United States of America	2014	384	9	21	8.5	11.2	11.2	96.9	99.9	
3. South Africa	2014	171	16	59	17.3	37.0	36.9	99.9	100.0	
4. Zambia	2014	124	15	40	13.8	17.5	17.5	100.0	100.0	
5. Madagascar	2014	84	26	89	12.1	14.1	14.1	100.0	100.0	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.2	45.0	34.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	7.1	15.6	5.7		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2014	4.7	23.6	3.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	6.9
Imports in billion US\$	2014	389.3	27.2	362.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	34.0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	0.2	4.0	0	11.6	75.8	2.0	6.0	7.3
MFN applied	19.6	3.4	27.5	7.5	34.9	1.8	4.0	1.2	4.7
Imports	37.3	4.3	9.5	4.7	27.2	4.0	6.6	6.4	6.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.3	0	0.5	0.1	2.2	97.0	0	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	55.2	7.5	14.3	11.7	11.1	0.1	0	0	0.1
Imports	73.6	8.1	7.2	6.4	4.4	0.3	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	62.3	0	254	100	24.6	5.6	125	1.3	2.4
Dairy products	63.0	0	156	100	23.8	3.1	60	0.5	7.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.4	0	245	100	16.0	5.2	125	0.6	5.2
Coffee, tea	64.6	0	156	100	24.4	4.2	60	0.2	10.8
Cereals & preparations	46.3	0	194	100	11.0	23.1	60	1.8	57.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	44.6	2.1	254	100	9.4	41.9	60	1.4	67.8
Sugars and confectionery	119.4	0	210	100	32.7	0	125	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	42.5	0	68	100	25.7	2.6	67	0.3	16.6
Cotton	39.4	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.1	1.1	45	100	6.6	47.6	36	0.6	59.4
Fish & fish products	34.9	0	45	100	15.5	9.6	20	0.2	8.3
Minerals & metals	34.3	0.9	50	100	2.8	75.6	15	12.5	80.9
Petroleum	38.0	0	50	100	0.1	98.1	4	6.3	97.8
Chemicals	35.2	0.1	156	100	2.3	71.9	20	12.6	56.7
Wood, paper, etc.	34.2	0.8	50	100	4.4	50.8	15	3.0	62.7
Textiles	35.0	0	50	100	9.7	11.4	20	2.4	23.3
Clothing	35.1	0	50	100	20.0	0	20	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.7	0	50	100	5.8	62.3	23	2.3	58.0
Non-electrical machinery	35.1	0	50	100	2.8	77.8	20	17.0	89.3
Electrical machinery	34.4	0	50	100	3.5	69.2	20	21.4	82.7
Transport equipment	37.0	0	50	100	8.5	45.7	50	9.7	51.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.6	0	50	100	5.2	56.9	20	4.9	71.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted				
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	20,337	21	104	7.1	5.3	5.2	99.9	99.9
2. Canada	2014	1,643	13	64	7.2	1.2	1.2	97.3	99.9
3. European Union	2014	1,237	21	70	12.6	5.9	4.2	79.4	86.7
4. Japan	2014	867	14	42	11.5	9.1	3.4	66.1	46.5
5. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2013	332	12	22	15.4	15.2	1.0	2.9	10.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	263,758	51	581	3.5	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
2. Canada	2014	19,787	45	384	3.2	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2014	19,394	55	421	4.4	1.7	1.7	99.6	100.0
4. China	2014	11,053	31	188	9.0	6.0	0.0	11.2	58.6
5. Brazil	2014	5,293	43	320	13.3	19.8	17.1	29.3	74.2

Moldova, Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2001	
Simple average final bound		6.9	13.8	5.9	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	5.4	11.5	4.4		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2014	4.5	11.5	3.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.8
Imports in billion US\$	2014	4.9	0.7	4.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.2	10.4	30.7	36.0	16.5	0.8	1.8	0	9.0
MFN applied	9.4	15.1	25.5	34.5	12.8	0.8	0.1	0	10.1
Imports	10.2	12.3	27.3	38.6	6.5	5.0	0	0	22.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	28.3	13.7	47.4	10.5	0.1	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	41.7	20.0	29.5	8.5	0.1	0	0	0	0.2
Imports	57.4	11.8	25.4	5.4	0.1	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.0	1.1	25	100	15.1	13.3	25	1.6	14.1
Dairy products	14.2	0	32	100	14.2	1.0	32	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.3	0	20	100	12.8	5.0	20	2.6	8.7
Coffee, tea	10.6	0	15	100	10.6	0	15	1.1	0
Cereals & preparations	13.2	0.6	20	100	11.0	14.1	15	3.0	22.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.7	2.7	20	100	10.1	7.9	20	1.1	2.8
Sugars and confectionery	56.3	0	75	100	15.0	0	15	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	13.1	0	55	100	12.9	0	55	2.5	0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	8.9	10.4	20	100	7.6	14.9	20	0.7	27.3
Fish & fish products	4.3	57.9	15	100	4.0	59.4	15	1.1	74.4
Minerals & metals	3.4	59.1	20	100	2.7	66.3	20	13.4	73.5
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	12.0	100.0
Chemicals	4.5	25.8	10	100	3.9	28.8	7	16.4	49.6
Wood, paper, etc.	5.9	32.6	15	100	4.5	41.8	15	5.3	50.3
Textiles	7.9	1.5	20	100	5.3	29.5	20	6.0	35.0
Clothing	12.0	0	12	100	11.9	0	12	2.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.4	5.5	15	100	8.1	6.3	15	2.9	6.1
Non-electrical machinery	7.9	16.6	15	100	2.2	68.8	10	8.9	62.0
Electrical machinery	6.0	30.6	10	100	5.8	21.9	10	7.8	32.5
Transport equipment	4.3	19.6	10	100	2.3	56.5	10	6.7	52.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	5.8	31.1	15	100	5.8	29.4	15	3.5	65.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	482	17	51	15.7	8.7	7.8	96.3	97.2
2. Turkey	2014	194	3	5	33.9	40.0	0.0	27.6	1.1
3. Belarus	2014	152	9	24	10.5	10.1	10.1	100.0	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2014	136	10	32	14.6	16.8	16.8	100.0	100.0
5. Kazakhstan	2014	41	5	21	17.5	22.2	22.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	653	32	154	4.6	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2014	172	27	113	8.8	7.7	7.7	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2014	52	11	15	6.8	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
4. Serbia	2014	52	3	5	16.5	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0
5. Ukraine	2014	27	27	80	5.4	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997
Simple average final bound		17.5	18.8	17.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	5.0	5.1	4.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2014	4.6	5.6	4.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	5.1	0.5	4.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	0.7	0.8	24.8	71.2	1.5	0.3	0	0
MFN applied	2015	0.8	97.3	0	1.5	0.1	0	0	0.2
Imports	2014	0	96.6	0	0.9	2.5	0	0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.7	0.1	20.2	0.0	74.2	3.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2015	1.0	99.0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Imports	2014	10.7	89.3	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	15.3	4.9	20	100	4.7	5.4	5	0.0	0
Dairy products	16.4	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	18.7	0	20	100	5.2	0	15	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.3	0
Cereals & preparations	19.0	0	20	100	5.8	0	15	3.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.5	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	23.6	0	75	100	5.4	0	25	2.2	0
Cotton	19.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.6	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	19.6	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	16.9	0
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	3.2	36.4	5	22.5	36.5
Chemicals	5.8	5.4	20	100	5.0	0	5	7.7	0
Wood, paper, etc.	19.4	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	3.3	0
Textiles	19.7	0.2	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.9	0
Clothing	25.9	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.1	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	2.0	0
Non-electrical machinery	19.5	2.5	20	100	4.9	1.7	5	12.8	4.7
Electrical machinery	18.8	5.7	20	100	4.7	5.3	5	6.3	0.7
Transport equipment	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0.8	5	11.8	1.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.2	0	30	100	4.7	5.3	5	5.7	13.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2014	132	4	5	11.4	10.9	0.0	5.5	0.0
2. European Union	2014	53	2	2	8.7	0.1	0.1	92.9	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2014	7	4	5	17.7	15.1	3.4	0.0	0.0
4. India	2014	4	1	3	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Switzerland	2014	3	1	1	3.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2014	4,961	2	5	10.2	0.1	0.0	13.0	99.1
2. Switzerland	2014	419	1	1	1.9	0.0	0.0	59.3	99.9
3. European Union	2014	40	19	44	5.1	5.9	5.9	99.6	98.5
4. Russian Federation	2014	33	4	6	9.9	11.1	0.0	9.3	8.1
5. Korea, Republic of	2014	23	8	9	7.2	1.7	0.0	21.9	62.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2012	
Simple average final bound		5.1	10.8	4.3	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	4.0	9.6	3.1		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2014	7.4	19.3	3.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	2.4	0.6	1.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	23.0	16.6	24.3	12.0	15.1	9.0	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2015	27.4	27.6	9.0	10.5	16.7	8.8	0	0	5.1
	Imports 2014	7.7	10.5	11.0	22.2	17.6	29.4	1.6	0	38.8
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	31.9	29.0	31.3	7.5	0.2	0	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2015	30.1	50.2	18.2	0.9	0.6	0	0	0	0.0
	Imports 2014	30.9	48.0	20.1	0.8	0.2	0	0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.4	19.1	50	100	15.1	13.2	46	8.1	1.8
Dairy products	32.8	0	50	100	29.5	1.0	50	2.2	0.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.3	16.9	50	100	11.7	13.0	30	2.9	2.0
Coffee, tea	10.1	4.2	20	100	9.2	12.5	22	1.8	0.0
Cereals & preparations	11.0	5.6	40	100	7.7	15.7	40	5.2	13.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.4	30.4	45	100	2.4	62.1	45	0.8	89.2
Sugars and confectionery	5.9	0	10	100	3.7	41.2	19	0.5	62.7
Beverages & tobacco	21.5	6.4	50	100	21.1	0	50	3.7	0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.6	55.2	15	100	1.6	59.3	17	1.1	6.5
Fish & fish products	10.0	8.1	20	100	8.6	3.3	23	0.7	0.3
Minerals & metals	2.7	55.5	20	100	2.5	50.2	20	12.5	26.5
Petroleum	2.6	20.0	5	100	1.7	33.8	5	9.8	0.2
Chemicals	5.1	15.3	7	100	1.7	17.4	7	12.6	34.8
Wood, paper, etc.	0.3	96.3	15	100	0.6	88.3	10	6.0	61.4
Textiles	6.7	1.6	13	100	3.5	2.5	13	1.7	3.6
Clothing	11.4	0	12	100	10.0	0.1	10	3.3	10.6
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.6	24.4	20	100	4.7	21.9	15	2.8	1.9
Non-electrical machinery	1.9	40.3	15	100	1.9	37.3	15	7.0	53.6
Electrical machinery	1.7	43.0	14	100	1.3	38.8	7	6.2	47.8
Transport equipment	2.5	25.7	17	100	1.3	54.2	8	5.9	10.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	4.1	29.3	15	100	4.0	28.3	18	5.2	67.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. Pakistan	2014	36	3	6	6.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2. Serbia	2014	21	8	24	21.3	25.0	25.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2014	15	7	15	22.8	22.1	22.1	100.0	100.0	
4. European Union	2014	10	8	22	6.8	7.8	7.3	60.1	91.9	
5. Belarus	2014	9	1	2	32.7	52.2	13.1	0.0	0.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2014	315	17	35	4.4	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0	
2. China	2014	53	1	3	11.7	0.0	0.0	15.9	99.7	
3. Serbia	2014	41	24	60	7.9	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0	
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2014	34	10	12	8.1	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0	
5. Turkey	2014	7	2	3	1.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		41.3	54.4	39.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	11.5	27.6	8.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2014	9.3	16.1	8.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	13.5
Imports in billion US\$	2014	45.8	5.8	40.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	16.2

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.1	0	4.0	79.7	4.1	12.1	0
MFN applied	0	34.3	13.5	0	15.8	29.9	3.6	2.9	0
Imports	0	58.8	5.8	0	16.3	17.0	0.0	2.1	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.1	0.4	0	1.8	97.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	0.0	63.3	10.9	0	24.9	0.9	0	0	0
Imports	1.7	63.4	8.2	0	26.6	0.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	94.5	0	289	100	69.8	0	200	0.3	0
Dairy products	76.7	0	87	100	50.9	0	100	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	34.0	0	40	100	26.2	0	40	0.8	0
Coffee, tea	34.0	0	34	100	14.7	0	33	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations	59.4	0	195	100	21.6	0	170	5.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	86.2	0	236	100	10.5	0	50	2.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	134.5	0	168	100	20.2	0	50	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	34.0	0	34	100	35.9	0	49	0.5	0
Cotton	22.0	0	34	100	2.5	0	3	0.2	0
Other agricultural products	33.6	0	40	100	7.2	0	49	1.1	0
Fish & fish products	39.6	0	40	100	15.6	0	50	0.5	0
Minerals & metals	39.4	0.2	45	100	8.9	0.1	25	18.6	8.1
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	13.0	0	25	16.4	0
Chemicals	39.0	0	45	100	5.4	0	25	10.3	0
Wood, paper, etc.	39.0	0	45	100	15.1	0	25	3.6	0
Textiles	41.8	0	45	100	8.6	0	25	6.5	0
Clothing	40.2	0	45	100	24.3	0	25	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.7	0	45	100	14.5	0	25	1.9	0
Non-electrical machinery	36.8	0	45	100	4.3	0	25	8.6	0
Electrical machinery	37.8	0	45	100	6.2	0	25	8.5	0
Transport equipment	38.7	0	45	100	9.3	0	25	8.5	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	39.2	0	45	100	5.4	0	25	3.0	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	2,015	18	68	15.0	15.3	9.9	97.7	78.1
2. Russian Federation	2014	369	2	6	10.5	7.8	1.9	3.7	0.2
3. United States of America	2014	176	10	19	3.5	2.1	1.4	94.7	81.4
4. Canada	2014	65	7	12	3.3	0.2	0.0	67.0	98.0
5. Algeria	2014	53	10	16	26.2	28.5	6.5	48.3	23.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	11,442	52	290	5.1	7.5	7.5	100.0	100.0
2. Brazil	2014	1,245	7	11	19.4	1.1	0.0	14.3	92.4
3. India	2014	932	3	4	9.6	4.9	0.8	8.1	2.8
4. United States of America	2014	797	21	86	6.6	4.3	4.3	99.9	100.0
5. Turkey	2014	633	16	41	6.3	5.3	4.9	99.1	91.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		97.4	100.0	22.8	Binding coverage:	Total	13.6
Simple average MFN applied	2014	10.1	13.8	9.5		Non-Ag	0.5
Trade weighted average	2014	7.2	9.6	6.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	8.7	1.0	7.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	0.7	23.2	15.9	0	60.2	0	0	0	0
	Imports 2014	1.6	37.8	25.9	0	34.7	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0.4	0	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	3.9	34.5	31.8	0	29.3	0	0	0	0
	Imports 2014	8.8	53.0	26.1	0	12.0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	18.1	0.5	20	0.7	3.9
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	16.3	4.2	20	0.5	14.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	17.0	0	20	0.5	0
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	17.2	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	12.9	1.3	20	5.4	1.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	98.6	9.5	0	20	2.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	9.1	0	20	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	17.9	0	20	1.7	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	2.5	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	7.6	2.0	20	0.2	8.3
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	1.6	19.6	0.4	20	1.1	89.1
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	7.2	0.3	20	19.2	0.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.9	0	8	15.5	0
Chemicals	100.0	0	100	0.2	5.0	11.0	20	7.7	32.8
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	9.8	2.4	20	3.0	10.4
Textiles	-	-	-	0	14.6	5.9	20	2.3	20.8
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.3	1.9	20	1.7	7.1
Non-electrical machinery	6.6	0	15	3.6	6.0	3.3	20	13.2	1.1
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	8.9	0	20	7.9	0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	7.4	8.3	20	11.0	0.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	12.9	1.0	20	5.2	59.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2014	301	3	4	8.8	47.3	47.3	100.0	100.0	
2. China	2014	98	2	2	11.4	10.5	10.5	92.9	97.3	
3. India	2014	81	6	9	34.4	30.4	3.3	22.2	28.9	
4. South Africa	2014	64	10	21	9.3	8.2	8.2	100.0	100.0	
5. Russian Federation	2014	38	1	2	3.2	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2014	1,551	4	6	3.1	5.3	5.3	99.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2014	1,464	5	6	3.3	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0	
3. South Africa	2014	981	3	6	6.2	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0	
4. Malawi	2014	316	3	8	12.3	9.2	9.2	99.4	99.9	
5. India	2014	245	5	5	7.1	1.5	1.3	73.7	96.1	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995	
Simple average final bound	2015	84.1	106.2	21.2	Binding coverage:		Total 17.8	
Simple average MFN applied		5.6	8.6	5.1			Non-Ag 5.3	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.6	0.6	9.1	3.7	13.0	6.3	17.2	49.5	0.6
MFN applied	10.4	43.2	2.0	40.6	0.7	3.1	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.2	0	0.4	0	2.0	1.7	0.1	0.1	0
MFN applied	2.9	66.5	16.5	9.0	4.7	0.5	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	121.1	0	165	100	9.8	30.6	15		
Dairy products	40.1	0	110	100	3.4	0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	135.0	2.2	165	100	11.6	8.5	15		
Coffee, tea	151.3	0	220	100	14.0	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	101.0	0	550	100	8.1	25.3	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	24.2	0	165	100	1.7	1.2	15		
Sugars and confectionery	67.0	0	220	100	5.1	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	295.2	0	550	100	23.1	0	40		
Cotton	27.3	0	39	100	0.8	20.0	1		
Other agricultural products	42.7	0	165	100	3.1	0.4	15		
Fish & fish products	71.5	0	165	4.8	8.6	6.9	15		
Minerals & metals	23.8	11.7	50	8.5	3.4	5.7	30		
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	1.7	0	3		
Chemicals	30.0	2.9	55	4.1	2.2	1.2	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	6.8	4.9	15		
Textiles	26.0	0	30	0.8	8.3	0.1	20		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	16.9	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	5.3	0	20		
Non-electrical machinery	8.6	43.9	30	12.7	1.7	6.7	15		
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	4.5	0	20		
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	9.2	3.8	2.9	40		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	29.6	0	30	7.0	5.9	0	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2014	845	6	17	22.4	27.8	18.9	17.2	5.2
2. Thailand	2014	132	6	12	36.1	15.7	15.7	100.0	100.0
3. China	2014	123	5	12	14.8	21.4	13.6	91.7	86.7
4. Korea, Republic of	2014	84	5	9	65.9	52.5	37.2	69.6	91.1
5. European Union	2014	83	2	5	12.2	17.4	17.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2014	15,479	5	8	11.8	7.1	7.1	98.9	99.5
2. Thailand	2014	3,792	2	3	12.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2014	807	16	86	10.7	23.3	23.2	98.5	98.4
4. Korea, Republic of	2014	495	8	44	9.4	12.7	12.6	95.7	99.7
5. India	2014	387	1	6	8.2	5.7	0.1	9.3	0.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		19.0	40.4	15.7	Binding coverage:	Total	96.1
Simple average MFN applied	2015	7.6	8.6	7.4		Non-Ag	95.5
Trade weighted average	2014	7.5	14.2	6.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	8.5	0.9	7.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		38.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	21.4	2.3	1.8	1.7	9.5	36.4	23.6	3.2	0
MFN applied 2015	46.1	11.2	13.3	7.1	15.9	5.9	0.3	0.2	13.8
Imports 2014	20.9	16.8	9.0	4.5	35.7	12.6	0.2	0.3	17.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.4	5.3	21.8	20.4	20.3	14.3	0	0.0	0
MFN applied 2015	63.9	2.3	5.6	7.7	13.2	7.4	0	0.0	0.9
Imports 2014	61.3	6.9	3.1	5.4	18.8	4.6	0	0.0	6.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.7	24.2	160	100	10.9	60.6	82	0.8	29.6
Dairy products	93.2	0	96	100	9.4	23.8	26	0.5	19.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	28.3	19.3	99	100	9.2	34.9	99	1.1	11.2
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.6	45.8	25	0.3	14.7
Cereals & preparations	47.0	5.4	597	100	8.6	39.7	104	2.4	53.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.5	6.5	81	98.6	7.6	20.5	20	0.6	0.5
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	8.8	58.8	37	1.0	3.3
Beverages & tobacco	91.1	4.3	597	100	20.3	8.8	115	3.6	2.2
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.5	66.7	15	0.0	35.6
Other agricultural products	11.9	54.8	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	0.8	36.9
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	3.2	6.3	62.7	30	0.6	86.7
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	3.7	73.3	30	19.1	79.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.6	55.6	15	5.7	9.9
Chemicals	12.4	6.4	30	99.6	2.3	83.2	20	8.4	53.3
Wood, paper, etc.	11.7	12.2	30	100	6.1	61.4	30	3.6	38.0
Textiles	22.3	3.1	30	99.2	16.8	18.1	226	1.3	9.8
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	2.3	0.6
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.2	13.3	35.6	43	2.0	10.1
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.6	30	100	1.5	90.5	30	12.1	94.3
Electrical machinery	17.2	6.1	30	99.6	4.6	67.6	25	5.1	57.9
Transport equipment	18.3	17.5	50	100	6.0	66.1	30	25.7	59.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.4	26.6	30	94.8	3.8	78.4	30	2.9	78.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2014	218	10	28	11.5	14.0	14.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2014	145	4	5	11.0	26.0	26.0	100.0	100.0
3. Norway	2014	32	1	3	77.4	320.4	224.2	76.9	5.1
4. Zambia	2014	10	5	10	20.1	19.4	19.4	100.0	100.0
5. Botswana	2014	9	7	7	14.4	11.4	11.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	999	8	19	4.2	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
2. Botswana	2014	941	2	2	8.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2014	355	31	137	8.7	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
4. China	2014	317	4	7	4.9	1.7	0.0	44.2	47.8
5. United States of America	2014	255	2	3	2.5	0.0	0.0	98.7	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2004	
Simple average final bound		26.0	41.5	23.6	Binding coverage:	Total	99.4
Simple average MFN applied	2015	12.3	14.3	12.0		Non-Ag	99.3
Trade weighted average	2014	12.7	13.4	12.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	7.6	1.4	6.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0.8	2.5	0.5	4.8	82.8	7.8	0.9	0	
MFN applied	2015	0	9.7	64.2	13.7	2.3	8.2	0.9	1.1	2.6
Imports	2014	0	24.6	53.7	9.4	3.0	5.4	3.1	0.8	5.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.9	1.4	3.1	5.4	47.5	38.9	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2015	3.1	27.6	28.1	26.1	9.5	5.0	0.6	0	0.2
Imports	2014	5.7	32.3	8.4	23.5	7.1	21.2	1.8	0	5.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	36.0	0	60	100	10.5	0	15	0.2	0
Dairy products	45.8	0	50	100	16.0	0	20	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.6	0	60	100	11.6	0	60	3.5	0
Coffee, tea	40.8	0	50	100	23.3	0	30	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	45.9	0	100	100	13.3	0	30	5.8	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.2	0	60	100	9.5	0	15	5.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	45.0	0	60	100	14.4	0	30	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	85.7	0	200	100	57.0	0	200	0.8	0
Cotton	36.0	0	40	100	14.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.8	0	50	100	8.2	0	20	1.4	0
Fish & fish products	23.1	0	50	100	10.6	0	15	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	25.3	0.1	40	99.5	12.5	0.1	36	27.4	0.0
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	20.0	21.2	0	30	14.2	0
Chemicals	21.5	0.5	40	100	11.4	0.5	30	9.6	1.7
Wood, paper, etc.	24.5	0	40	100	14.0	0	30	2.1	0
Textiles	26.3	0	40	99.8	12.6	0	30	3.3	0
Clothing	29.9	0	30	100	19.9	0	20	1.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	27.3	0	40	100	11.5	0	20	1.3	0
Non-electrical machinery	19.5	8.7	30	100	6.9	9.5	30	6.6	17.6
Electrical machinery	20.9	21.5	40	100	10.6	22.9	30	6.2	46.1
Transport equipment	27.6	0	60	99.2	19.5	0	80	6.6	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.9	6.2	40	94.8	11.6	6.6	80	2.6	18.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. India	2014	227	17	40	31.1	35.1	35.0	97.6	99.6
2. China	2014	17	2	2	10.9	6.5	6.5	96.6	99.9
3. United States of America	2014	4	9	16	2.7	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2014	4	13	25	11.4	7.9	7.9	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2014	3	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2014	413	20	43	9.3	8.7	8.7	99.7	100.0
2. European Union	2014	109	28	152	6.0	7.4	7.4	99.9	100.0
3. United States of America	2014	80	20	89	7.8	3.9	0.3	40.7	70.0
4. China	2014	30	25	42	12.9	9.5	9.5	98.8	99.8
5. Turkey	2014	17	3	5	5.0	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		10.2	5.9	10.9	Binding coverage:	Total	100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2015	2.0	1.4	2.2		Non-Ag	100.0
Trade weighted average	2014	2.3	2.1	2.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.5
Imports in billion US\$	2014	42.1	4.6	37.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	54.8	2.8	12.5	16.7	10.9	2.3	0.0	0	0.2
	MFN applied 2015	72.4	27.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
	Imports 2014	51.9	48.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	46.4	7.6	8.5	3.2	21.0	12.4	0.4	0.1	3.8
	MFN applied 2015	62.5	31.3	5.7	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.5
	Imports 2014	67.4	28.3	4.3	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	7.0	44.1	22	100	1.5	69.4	5	0.7	51.6
Dairy products	10.1	0	19	100	1.3	73.0	5	0.4	38.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	5.8	51.8	35	100	1.1	77.3	5	1.4	80.6
Coffee, tea	8.9	41.7	22	100	2.3	54.2	5	0.8	32.1
Cereals & preparations	10.6	33.9	26	100	2.4	51.9	5	2.8	27.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.0	82.6	22	100	0.6	88.5	5	1.8	97.1
Sugars and confectionery	3.7	64.1	15	100	1.4	72.1	5	0.7	40.7
Beverages & tobacco	13.1	19.8	53	100	3.1	38.3	5	1.3	41.6
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.0	81.2	21	100	0.7	85.5	5	1.0	39.3
Fish & fish products	1.5	88.3	22	100	0.4	92.6	5	0.4	77.3
Minerals & metals	8.5	47.3	45	100	1.8	64.4	10	8.4	49.5
Petroleum	1.3	93.3	27	100	0.5	90.2	5	15.0	99.6
Chemicals	4.3	74.7	619	99.9	0.8	84.3	10	10.7	61.6
Wood, paper, etc.	5.1	70.6	35	100	1.3	74.9	10	4.1	66.3
Textiles	10.9	34.4	45	100	1.9	66.7	45	2.3	27.6
Clothing	40.9	0.1	200	100	9.7	1.3	10	2.9	3.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.1	25.1	45	100	3.1	47.8	10	2.0	23.4
Non-electrical machinery	15.1	27.3	35	100	3.0	39.8	5	12.7	49.6
Electrical machinery	11.7	41.5	45	100	2.6	46.6	10	7.1	60.0
Transport equipment	15.6	34.1	55	100	3.2	43.1	10	18.3	89.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.1	42.4	43	100	1.7	64.9	10	5.3	57.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. China	2014	6,409	10	25	15.1	12.0	6.9	84.7	15.2	
2. European Union	2014	2,977	14	40	15.5	26.3	0.0	17.8	16.3	
3. United States of America	2014	2,628	12	32	3.9	4.8	0.0	37.2	21.8	
4. Australia	2014	2,585	19	77	1.9	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0	
5. Japan	2014	1,434	14	49	27.2	29.1	0.0	26.8	11.1	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Australia	2014	4,436	53	408	3.9	2.3	2.3	99.6	100.0	
2. China	2014	3,097	17	45	8.4	2.4	2.3	96.5	98.0	
3. Japan	2014	1,298	18	44	4.6	1.2	0.0	61.8	71.5	
4. European Union	2014	1,110	59	394	4.4	2.3	0.0	21.5	59.3	
5. United States of America	2014	1,067	49	302	2.9	0.5	0.0	52.0	85.5	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		40.9	43.5	40.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	5.7	10.6	4.9		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2014	5.7	12.3	4.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.5
Imports in billion US\$	2014	5.7	1.0	4.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		6.3

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	89.9	9.5	0.6	0	
MFN applied	2015	27.3	12.3	12.2	42.6	0.2	3.8	1.5	0.1	0
Imports	2014	19.8	12.8	5.2	50.8	1.9	6.6	2.3	0.5	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	2.3	0	0.1	0	0	91.1	6.6	0	0	
MFN applied	2015	55.0	11.2	14.7	19.1	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2014	59.9	11.3	10.5	18.3	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	50.5	0	200	100	14.6	7.7	164	0.8	11.1
Dairy products	66.3	0	70	100	26.1	6.0	60	0.5	9.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.4	0	60	100	11.5	20.2	30	1.3	9.4
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.3	0.0
Cereals & preparations	41.8	0	60	100	10.0	37.9	60	7.7	32.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	41.9	0	60	100	6.0	32.2	15	3.1	4.8
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	100	100	30.5	15.7	55	0.5	1.6
Beverages & tobacco	45.5	0	75	100	13.2	7.5	40	2.0	1.2
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	3.5	57.7	15	0.8	45.8
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	11.4	11.3	15	0.3	25.7
Minerals & metals	40.1	0.1	70	100	3.2	67.3	15	12.4	57.2
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	7.1	35.0	15	16.3	95.3
Chemicals	40.0	0.1	40	100	1.8	81.1	15	17.3	50.0
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	6.0	46.7	15	4.2	30.0
Textiles	41.4	0	100	100	8.2	13.0	15	1.9	18.2
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	14.9	0.7	15	1.4	2.6
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.8	0	60	100	7.6	23.8	15	2.3	8.0
Non-electrical machinery	37.6	5.5	40	100	1.2	89.9	15	8.6	83.4
Electrical machinery	31.7	20.6	40	100	2.4	78.1	15	7.8	70.3
Transport equipment	45.3	0	60	100	3.8	51.7	15	7.2	22.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	38.2	4.5	60	100	6.5	45.2	15	3.4	67.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	720	11	18	7.0	6.5	3.3	87.6	85.9
2. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2013	446	6	8	23.9	22.3	10.0	28.0	54.0
3. El Salvador	2014	191	13	25	15.5	30.4	30.4	99.0	100.0
4. European Union	2014	189	9	10	8.4	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0
5. Costa Rica	2014	121	14	30	14.0	15.9	15.2	97.8	89.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	2,329	7	26	6.0	13.8	13.8	99.5	100.0
2. Mexico	2014	560	3	3	9.7	6.6	6.6	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2014	258	4	7	8.0	2.8	0.0	46.0	84.6
4. European Union	2014	183	4	8	5.5	10.2	10.2	100.0	100.0
5. China	2014	39	6	11	13.8	2.8	0.0	10.5	58.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996	
Simple average final bound		44.7	85.7	38.2	Binding coverage:	Total	96.7
Simple average MFN applied	2015	12.2	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag	96.2
Trade weighted average	2014	11.3	14.8	10.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	2.1	0.5	1.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0.4	1.4	0	0.2	73.2	0.8	24.1	0
	MFN applied 2015	0	27.0	19.2	0	41.7	12.0	0	0	0
	Imports 2014	0	9.6	47.3	0	31.9	11.2	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0.7	11.8	6.4	5.2	4.0	68.2	0	0.0	0
	MFN applied 2015	1.8	39.8	21.9	0	36.1	0.4	0	0	0
	Imports 2014	6.7	46.2	19.2	0	26.1	1.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	134.1	0	200	100	24.5	0	35	0.1	0
Dairy products	32.8	0	50	100	17.0	0	35	2.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	200	100	17.9	0	35	1.0	0
Coffee, tea	50.0	0	50	100	18.5	0	35	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	87.6	0	200	100	13.6	0	35	13.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.4	0	50	100	11.1	0	35	3.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	12.6	0	35	2.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	167.8	0	200	100	17.3	0	35	2.6	0
Cotton	50.0	0	50	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	44.5	3.2	50	100	15.6	0	20	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	47.5	0.8	50	96.6	11.6	1.9	20	14.5	6.6
Petroleum	15.9	0	50	100	7.7	19.0	10	2.2	0.0
Chemicals	49.6	0	50	96.0	7.4	3.8	35	8.0	44.3
Wood, paper, etc.	48.2	0	50	100	11.3	5.2	20	1.9	6.8
Textiles	40.9	0	50	90.3	16.1	0.3	35	3.3	6.9
Clothing	25.2	0	50	100	20.0	0	20	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	37.7	0	50	73.0	12.3	1.3	20	1.3	2.9
Non-electrical machinery	9.8	3.4	50	100	6.8	0	20	14.2	0
Electrical machinery	10.5	0	50	100	11.2	0.4	20	6.0	0.9
Transport equipment	23.8	0.2	50	100	8.1	2.5	20	17.8	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.2	0	50	99.5	14.2	2.1	20	4.3	0.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. China	2014	38	1	1	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0	
2. Côte d'Ivoire	2014	5	2	2	9.0	19.2	19.2	100.0	100.0	
3. Nigeria	2014	4	5	7	16.5	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4. Bahamas	2014	3	3	5	7.5	16.3	0.0	80.0	53.6	
5. Korea, Republic of	2014	2	1	1	630.0	630.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2014	153	1	1	3.3	0.1	0.1	99.8	100.0	
2. Burkina Faso	2014	130	1	2	11.9	10.0	0.1	13.0	0.8	
3. United Arab Emirates	2014	93	1	1	2.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	100.0	
4. China	2014	41	1	1	6.0	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0	
5. Switzerland	2014	24	1	1	1.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		118.3	150.0	49.2	Binding coverage:	Total 19.1
Simple average MFN applied	2015	12.1	15.8	11.4		Non-Ag 7.0
Trade weighted average	2014	10.7	10.3	10.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	46.5	6.9	39.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0
MFN applied	2015	0	28.2	18.2	0	41.6	12.0	0	0
Imports	2014	0	54.1	28.7	0	9.6	7.6	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	5.4	1.4	0.1	0
MFN applied	2015	2.3	40.2	21.3	0	35.8	0.4	0	0
Imports	2014	5.4	49.8	24.6	0	11.0	9.3	0	15.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	150.0	0	150	100	24.5	0	35	0.0	0
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100	16.0	0	35	1.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	150.0	0	150	100	17.9	0	35	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	150.0	0	150	100	18.3	0	35	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	150.0	0	150	100	13.5	0	35	7.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	150.0	0	150	98.6	11.0	0	35	1.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100	12.6	0	35	2.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	150.0	0	150	100	17.2	0	35	1.0	0
Cotton	150.0	0	150	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	150.0	0	150	100	9.5	0	20	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	150	3.2	15.6	0	20	2.8	0
Minerals & metals	54.9	0	70	4.5	11.4	4.0	20	12.9	14.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.8	19.0	10	15.3	0
Chemicals	68.3	0	150	1.4	7.2	4.0	35	11.6	4.0
Wood, paper, etc.	80.0	0	80	1.6	11.2	5.2	20	2.6	16.6
Textiles	60.0	0	60	1.4	16.0	0.3	35	1.6	2.8
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.2	1.3	20	1.5	1.6
Non-electrical machinery	44.3	0	50	34.4	6.8	0	20	15.7	7.7
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	0.4	11.0	0.4	20	7.5	1.8
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.1	3.1	20	11.7	2.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.3	0	70	14.3	14.2	2.4	20	1.9	1.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	596	3	6	11.5	0.9	0.4	31.3	88.5
2. Japan	2014	108	1	1	11.3	0.0	0.0	57.1	100.0
3. Turkey	2014	101	1	1	13.6	23.3	0.0	33.3	0.1
4. United States of America	2014	79	6	8	2.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2014	74	1	2	9.7	5.7	0.0	14.3	1.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	36,297	1	2	3.5	0.0	0.0	80.3	99.8
2. India	2014	13,629	1	2	7.8	0.3	0.0	4.9	95.1
3. Brazil	2014	9,495	1	2	9.4	0.0	0.0	24.0	100.0
4. South Africa	2014	5,130	1	1	12.3	0.0	0.0	51.3	99.9
5. Japan	2014	4,354	1	2	2.1	0.0	0.0	82.6	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		20.2	133.5	3.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	6.6	43.6	0.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2014	3.4	34.8	0.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	31.0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	88.0	7.7	80.3		47.9

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	28.0	21.4	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.5	3.3	42.5	66.7
MFN applied	51.6	2.6	2.7	3.5	5.3	10.2	11.3	12.9	43.5
Imports	39.9	7.3	0.7	6.6	4.3	7.9	21.5	11.8	54.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	49.0	27.8	12.6	10.5	0	0	0	0.0	2.3
MFN applied	95.3	0.0	1.2	3.5	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.1
Imports	96.4	0.0	0.4	2.8	0	0.4	0	0.0	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	343.3	8.8	556	100	131.6	13.3	555	0.3	2.4
Dairy products	322.5	0	453	100	123.4	0	443	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	85.4	19.2	606	100	20.6	63.8	361	2.0	49.7
Coffee, tea	38.9	52.1	474	100	5.2	79.2	87	0.6	59.8
Cereals & preparations	229.9	10.8	549	100	52.0	20.9	427	2.2	6.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	90.3	27.9	363	100	23.6	45.2	197	1.1	37.7
Sugars and confectionery	78.7	23.1	369	100	14.2	38.7	87	0.3	43.4
Beverages & tobacco	38.9	54.7	430	100	20.5	84.9	430	1.5	84.3
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	52.3	53.6	932	100	21.1	80.0	932	0.7	32.8
Fish & fish products	2.8	97.4	344	100	0.5	99.3	330	1.6	77.7
Minerals & metals	0.9	78.8	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	15.1	100.0
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	4.3	100.0
Chemicals	2.6	58.0	7	100	0.0	100.0	0	10.9	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.3	72.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.3	100.0
Textiles	7.1	15.9	14	100	0.4	95.5	11	1.6	86.8
Clothing	11.1	0	14	100	7.8	16.9	11	3.0	9.6
Leather, footwear, etc.	2.7	57.4	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	2.7	29.7	6	100	0.0	100.0	0	15.1	100.0
Electrical machinery	2.4	42.1	14	100	0.0	100.0	0	9.0	100.0
Transport equipment	3.3	33.2	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	15.5	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.2	36.8	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.9	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	558	27	110	16.1	6.6	4.5	36.6	84.4
2. United States of America	2014	109	7	11	5.6	6.1	0.0	28.2	17.6
3. Russian Federation	2014	61	6	8	17.9	8.1	0.0	7.3	3.9
4. Australia	2014	21	3	3	3.3	11.2	0.0	60.0	34.3
5. Canada	2014	19	4	6	13.4	205.5	0.8	82.7	16.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	83,419	44	279	4.7	1.1	0.9	94.2	94.3
2. United States of America	2014	5,055	41	205	2.2	0.3	0.0	55.4	90.8
3. China	2014	4,462	26	163	7.6	7.2	0.0	16.6	21.7
4. Korea, Republic of	2014	2,837	25	166	6.2	6.6	6.3	99.5	97.9
5. Japan	2014	2,397	21	72	1.5	2.2	0.0	70.8	55.2



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000	
Simple average final bound		13.8	28.1	11.6	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	5.5	10.9	4.7		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2014	5.3	9.7	4.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	22.9	3.6	19.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	9.0	6.6	73.0	0.0	1.7	2.6	7.1	0
MFN applied	2015	23.3	68.0	0	0	0	6.6	0.5	2.9
Imports	2014	37.0	56.4	0	0	0	6.5	0.0	5.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	7.2	6.5	21.0	62.5	2.7	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2015	8.2	91.5	0	0	0	0.1	0	0.3
Imports	2014	10.6	89.4	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	55.6	0	200	100	18.0	36.5	100	2.4	43.0
Dairy products	17.0	0	75	100	5.0	0	5	2.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.6	0	100	100	5.7	32.9	100	2.0	66.5
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	7.1	37.5	100	0.7	31.8
Cereals & preparations	13.6	0	75	100	3.2	35.2	5	4.0	69.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.9	0	200	100	8.0	3.6	100	1.3	11.3
Sugars and confectionery	13.4	0	15	100	4.2	29.4	100	0.3	73.2
Beverages & tobacco	99.7	0	200	100	56.9	0.7	197	1.9	0.0
Cotton	13.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	14.6	0	15	100	6.2	11.0	100	0.4	12.8
Fish & fish products	19.0	0	20	100	3.6	28.6	5	0.3	33.2
Minerals & metals	14.4	1.9	20	100	4.9	2.3	5	27.8	3.3
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	6.8	0
Chemicals	5.5	11.1	15	100	4.4	11.0	5	14.3	13.4
Wood, paper, etc.	7.5	2.2	15	100	4.7	5.2	5	3.2	3.9
Textiles	14.8	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.1	1.4
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.3	4.7	15	100	6.9	0	100	1.7	0
Non-electrical machinery	11.2	12.8	15	100	4.5	9.7	5	14.5	13.1
Electrical machinery	10.1	31.0	15	100	3.7	26.2	5	7.5	39.4
Transport equipment	11.9	4.2	15	100	4.0	19.3	5	1.0	27.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.5	10.6	15	100	4.6	8.6	5	4.7	15.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2014	323	11	28	5.2	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2014	258	8	14	7.3	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0
3. Qatar	2014	38	15	47	4.8	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
4. Yemen	2014	30	10	20	10.0	8.9	8.9	100.0	100.0
5. Kuwait, the State of	2014	28	9	25	8.1	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2014	23,793	1	1	7.0	0.1	0.0	22.1	96.7
2. Korea, Republic of	2014	4,596	2	4	5.9	2.8	0.0	20.8	3.1
3. Japan	2014	3,883	1	2	1.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	99.9
4. Chinese Taipei	2014	3,500	2	3	10.3	0.0	0.0	43.4	99.9
5. Thailand	2014	1,784	2	3	12.6	0.0	0.0	16.5	96.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		60.0	95.5	54.8	Binding coverage:	Total	98.7
Simple average MFN applied	2015	12.3	13.3	12.2		Non-Ag	99.0
Trade weighted average	2014	9.9	8.0	10.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	47.6	6.3	41.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	3.3	0	0.3	0.2	0.5	90.0	1.9	0.2
	MFN applied 2015	0	36.7	16.4	11.4	33.2	0.1	2.2	0.0	4.5
	Imports 2014	0.3	35.8	52.6	1.9	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	33.9
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	1.8	0.0	1.9	14.3	18.2	62.7	0	0
	MFN applied 2015	0	42.3	14.9	6.9	33.2	2.4	0.3	0	0.1
	Imports 2014	0	65.0	16.0	3.8	11.7	1.7	1.8	0	1.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	92.9	0	100	93.4	12.4	0	20	0.1	0
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	200	100	13.1	0	200	2.0	0
Coffee, tea	108.3	0	150	100	10.9	0	20	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations	102.6	0	150	100	13.0	0	20	1.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	97.1	0	100	100	7.8	0	20	7.1	0.5
Sugars and confectionery	112.5	0	150	100	14.9	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	100	63.8	43.0	0	90	0.1	0
Cotton	13.0	0	25	100	7.4	0	10	1.1	0
Other agricultural products	82.4	0	100	99.2	7.0	0	20	0.8	0
Fish & fish products	64.5	0	100	100	10.7	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	64.9	0	75	100	11.5	0	35	11.9	0
Petroleum	66.4	0	75	100	10.9	0	20	29.8	0
Chemicals	57.3	0	100	99.9	9.0	0	40	13.7	0
Wood, paper, etc.	57.8	0	75	100	13.9	0	35	2.5	0
Textiles	23.2	0	75	100	14.7	0	35	5.0	0
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	19.9	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	66.3	0	75	100	13.7	0	35	1.4	0
Non-electrical machinery	61.1	0	75	99.6	8.6	0	35	8.3	0
Electrical machinery	64.2	0	75	100	13.6	0	35	6.7	0
Transport equipment	61.5	0	75	67.5	24.1	0	100	4.8	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	64.1	0	75	99.7	11.9	0	35	2.3	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			in %
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2014	593	17	39	15.8	8.2	4.7	79.2	65.0	
2. United Arab Emirates	2014	468	11	22	5.7	1.9	0.0	33.5	90.0	
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2014	325	11	22	7.0	1.2	0.0	31.1	79.9	
4. China	2014	316	7	11	18.0	38.5	2.4	19.6	23.1	
5. Oman	2014	173	4	9	4.7	0.1	0.0	36.3	98.1	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2014	6,437	30	230	4.9	9.3	9.3	99.7	100.0	
2. United States of America	2014	3,505	21	124	6.3	10.3	0.1	51.6	12.3	
3. China	2014	2,440	15	49	11.5	5.5	2.7	44.5	32.2	
4. United Arab Emirates	2014	662	50	282	4.8	4.0	0.0	5.0	20.8	
5. Chinese Taipei	2014	460	4	9	9.4	0.6	0.0	14.4	91.6	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2015	3.2	4.7	3.0	Total	
Trade weighted average	2014	4.2	10.9	2.5	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2014	0.2	0.0	0.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2015	66.5	29.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.3	1.5	3.5
Imports	2014	76.7	3.0	3.9	9.2	0.6	2.6	0.0	4.0	19.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2015	5.4	92.3	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0	0	2.2
Imports	2014	3.7	89.8	5.9	0.1	0.6	0.0	0	0	39.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					0.9	68.8	3	4.1	99.0
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					0.5	84.0	3	2.0	98.1
Coffee, tea					0.0	100.0	0	1.5	100.0
Cereals & preparations					0.2	99.5	42	4.8	99.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils					1.7	42.2	3	0.4	82.0
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Beverages & tobacco					58.0	37.2	206	5.2	21.8
Cotton					3.0	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					2.1	28.7	3	0.6	25.6
Fish & fish products					0.2	93.8	3	1.3	97.9
Minerals & metals					3.0	0.1	3	7.0	0.4
Petroleum					2.6	0	3	28.5	0
Chemicals					3.3	3.6	25	6.7	21.1
Wood, paper, etc.					3.0	0	3	4.5	0
Textiles					3.0	0.2	3	1.4	15.7
Clothing					3.0	0	3	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					3.0	0	3	1.2	0
Non-electrical machinery					3.2	0	47	5.6	0
Electrical machinery					3.0	0	3	7.8	0
Transport equipment					4.3	0	16	6.7	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					3.0	0	5	7.6	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin Weighted	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2014	0	2	3	20.3	25.3	21.9	66.7	77.3
2. Colombia	2014	0	1	1	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Côte d'Ivoire	2014	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. European Union	2014	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Fiji	2014	0	1	1	122.7	122.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2014	14	1	2	2.3	3.5	0.0	33.3	0.2
2. Turkey	2014	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Chinese Taipei	2014	0	4	4	1.2	0.4	0.0	76.9	93.5
4. United States of America	2014	0	5	7	0.2	0.0	0.0	91.7	99.6
5. European Union	2014	0	2	4	3.7	2.9	0.0	66.7	74.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997	
Simple average final bound		22.9	27.7	22.1	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	6.8	12.2	6.0		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2014	6.2	13.2	5.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		3.6
Imports in billion US\$	2014	10.2	1.5	8.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.2

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	7.3	6.5	6.2	8.3	66.7	3.7	0.6	0.2
MFN applied	2015	25.7	4.3	25.0	38.0	1.1	3.0	2.3	0
Imports	2014	27.3	5.6	33.6	14.9	2.8	11.4	4.2	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	4.5	3.8	19.9	4.7	3.1	63.8	0.0	0	0.2
MFN applied	2015	39.7	15.4	25.0	19.8	0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Imports	2014	45.3	16.4	26.4	12.0	0	0	0.0	0.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	32.0	0.5	260	100	18.9	13.1	260	1.4	26.6
Dairy products	39.9	0	156	100	34.1	7.1	155	1.0	9.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.6	0.5	81	100	10.1	24.8	81	1.7	31.2
Coffee, tea	31.4	0	81	100	16.9	16.7	54	0.4	7.1
Cereals & preparations	25.4	0	90	100	10.1	34.3	90	5.6	27.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.8	0	30	100	8.0	29.9	20	1.9	64.1
Sugars and confectionery	39.6	0	144	100	32.2	22.9	144	0.3	3.7
Beverages & tobacco	29.3	0	90	100	11.2	11.4	15	2.0	3.0
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	25.7	0.9	30	100	7.9	36.0	15	1.1	29.2
Fish & fish products	17.3	0	60	100	13.0	3.8	15	0.7	61.8
Minerals & metals	26.9	2.4	81	100	6.9	37.2	81	17.1	44.4
Petroleum	28.7	0	30	100	4.0	55.6	30	6.3	89.6
Chemicals	6.2	8.8	30	100	1.7	75.1	15	11.3	48.6
Wood, paper, etc.	27.7	0.4	30	100	7.8	35.8	15	5.1	28.2
Textiles	28.4	0.2	33	100	3.4	70.6	15	1.4	34.4
Clothing	29.6	0	36	100	10.7	0.4	15	2.1	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	27.0	0	30	100	8.4	26.4	15	1.9	8.2
Non-electrical machinery	24.5	5.7	30	100	4.3	19.4	15	14.4	22.6
Electrical machinery	20.2	19.9	30	100	6.3	24.6	15	7.4	35.0
Transport equipment	23.1	0	30	100	8.4	32.8	15	13.0	80.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.8	4.7	30	100	9.4	10.8	15	4.1	15.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	283	5	10	11.1	19.8	19.7	83.9	99.7
2. United States of America	2014	44	8	15	4.4	15.5	1.1	94.6	68.3
3. Costa Rica	2014	33	15	31	10.8	18.2	16.6	85.1	75.4
4. Israel	2014	30	11	17	4.3	1.4	0.0	65.1	92.4
5. Dominican Republic	2014	15	10	25	17.1	17.7	17.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Ecuador	2014	1,439	33	185	16.3	5.7	0.2	31.8	75.3
2. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2013	915	57	879	13.8	15.1	2.3	1.4	1.8
3. Korea, Republic of	2014	493	4	6	5.8	0.4	0.0	28.2	88.0
4. Costa Rica	2014	323	53	526	6.7	4.1	3.7	88.8	92.8
5. European Union	2014	228	38	90	3.9	6.1	6.1	100.0	100.0



Papua New Guinea

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996	
Simple average final bound	2014	32.1	44.0	30.3	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied		4.7	12.3	3.4		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.6	0.3	18.9	5.9	37.7	35.6	0.9	6.0
MFN applied	47.4	0.5	0.1	13.0	25.4	9.7	0.7	0.4	6.0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0	29.9	0.0	58.0	12.1	0	0.1
MFN applied	81.0	0	0.0	6.2	12.1	0.5	0.0	0	0.0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	32.2	0	89	100	7.9	55.4	51		
Dairy products	20.2	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	58.9	0	100	100	22.3	18.3	40		
Coffee, tea	58.3	0	100	100	19.0	6.3	25		
Cereals & preparations	42.0	0	225	100	5.1	64.3	25		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	35.0	0	55	100	3.7	74.9	25		
Sugars and confectionery	75.0	0	75	100	13.5	48.5	35		
Beverages & tobacco	57.4	0	229	100	30.0	19.4	215		
Cotton	11.0	0	11	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	30.5	0	55	100	5.2	64.0	25		
Fish & fish products	54.0	0	55	100	18.8	4.1	20		
Minerals & metals	27.9	0	90	100	1.6	91.0	35		
Petroleum	33.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Chemicals	19.3	0	55	100	0.8	94.2	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	57.3	0	100	100	8.9	45.7	35		
Textiles	27.7	0	75	100	1.8	87.6	25		
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	19.3	3.4	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	33.9	0	55	100	3.0	81.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	28.6	0	55	100	0.2	98.7	20		
Electrical machinery	32.3	0	55	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Transport equipment	36.5	0	75	100	0.4	96.6	13		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.7	0	100	100	2.0	89.4	73		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	662	3	6	7.0	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2014	84	2	2	0.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Malaysia	2014	69	3	4	4.7	0.6	0.0	53.3	89.2
4. Australia	2014	35	3	6	0.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Philippines	2014	30	1	1	3.2	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2014	3,304	2	3	2.7	0.0	0.0	99.7	100.0
2. Japan	2014	2,454	2	3	1.5	0.0	0.0	63.0	96.1
3. China	2014	1,414	3	5	2.2	0.0	0.0	69.5	99.7
4. Chinese Taipei	2014	721	1	1	9.0	0.0	0.0	57.3	99.9
5. European Union	2014	378	10	13	4.1	9.0	9.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		33.5	33.1	33.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	9.8	9.9	9.8		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2014	6.5	13.0	5.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	11.3	1.0	10.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	3.4	3.3	2.0	91.3	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2015	7.4	7.6	56.9	14.4	13.0	0.7	0	0	0
	Imports 2014	20.7	4.7	12.2	16.3	46.1	0.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	3.3	1.5	2.4	92.8	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2015	14.9	20.7	17.2	16.9	29.9	0.4	0	0	0
	Imports 2014	41.6	20.7	10.9	11.6	15.2	0.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.6	0	35	100	8.3	6.5	16	0.2	15.8
Dairy products	34.3	0	35	100	15.0	0	16	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.7	0	35	100	10.0	5.6	25	0.6	0.7
Coffee, tea	34.2	0	35	100	11.7	0	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	34.1	0	35	100	10.5	14.8	20	2.4	26.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	33.1	0	35	100	7.6	10.8	12	0.3	27.0
Sugars and confectionery	34.7	0	35	100	19.9	0	30	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	29.4	0	35	100	16.5	2.5	20	3.4	26.2
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	33.7	0	35	100	7.7	9.3	14	0.7	13.2
Fish & fish products	34.8	0	35	100	10.4	3.9	16	0.1	0.1
Minerals & metals	34.3	0	35	100	9.5	7.6	22	12.4	36.4
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	14.5	95.9
Chemicals	33.8	0	35	100	7.6	3.4	18	12.9	17.5
Wood, paper, etc.	33.1	0	35	100	10.2	5.7	18	2.6	22.5
Textiles	33.2	0	35	100	16.3	1.9	26	2.3	43.3
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	20.6	0	25	1.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.8	0	35	100	12.9	0.6	25	3.2	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	32.5	0	35	100	2.3	66.0	20	13.1	70.9
Electrical machinery	32.9	0	35	100	7.0	22.6	22	12.8	5.0
Transport equipment	31.4	0	35	100	6.6	39.3	28	10.5	48.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	0	35	100	10.9	21.0	20	5.9	13.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2014	1,293	5	6	16.5	1.1	0.6	84.4	99.2	
2. Russian Federation	2014	1,152	3	5	20.0	9.6	2.4	15.6	46.8	
3. Brazil	2014	831	6	14	10.0	9.6	9.6	100.0	100.0	
4. Chile	2014	691	3	4	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5. Turkey	2014	360	2	2	5.5	0.8	0.0	57.1	87.8	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Argentina	2014	454	10	12	18.6	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0	
2. Brazil	2014	380	25	58	20.0	20.0	17.8	99.3	87.3	
3. European Union	2014	164	8	14	3.7	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0	
4. Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2014	78	14	30	15.4	8.8	8.8	100.0	100.0	
5. China	2014	50	3	6	5.3	1.3	0.0	29.9	58.4	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		29.5	30.9	29.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	2.4	2.8	2.4		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2014	1.9	1.7	1.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	42.1	4.6	37.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	97.7	2.3	0	0
MFN applied	2015	52.6	0	41.8	2.3	0	0	0	3.3
Imports	2014	67.2	0	31.5	1.3	0	0	0	17.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.2	0	0	0	0	97.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2015	70.0	0	18.4	11.6	0	0	0	0
Imports	2014	71.7	0	23.5	4.8	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	26.6	11	0.3	30.7
Dairy products	36.7	0	68	100	0.0	52.4	0	0.7	16.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	3.9	36.0	11	0.7	7.9
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	4.5	37.5	11	0.2	42.1
Cereals & preparations	34.6	0	68	100	2.0	60.1	6	4.2	44.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	1.1	81.3	6	2.9	92.0
Sugars and confectionery	34.8	0	68	100	0.9	62.2	6	0.4	10.4
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	5.2	13.5	6	0.5	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	2.4	60.0	6	0.3	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	0.5	91.6	6	0.6	67.0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	100	0.1	98.1	6	0.4	96.6
Minerals & metals	30.0	0.1	30	100	0.8	86.4	6	11.5	84.9
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	14.0	100.0
Chemicals	30.0	0.1	30	100	1.2	80.8	6	13.4	60.1
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	2.7	55.2	6	3.3	24.9
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	6.3	32.2	11	3.2	11.7
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	11.0	0	11	1.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	2.7	67.3	11	2.8	52.0
Non-electrical machinery	28.3	5.6	30	100	0.4	95.4	11	15.1	93.7
Electrical machinery	24.1	19.7	30	100	1.2	79.2	6	10.5	78.0
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	0.9	84.5	6	9.6	51.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	28.5	5.0	30	100	2.8	53.5	6	3.7	50.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	2,138	17	46	13.3	7.9	7.4	95.0	99.3
2. United States of America	2014	1,628	14	48	4.2	7.2	6.2	95.7	97.2
3. Ecuador	2014	298	17	40	17.5	18.4	18.4	100.0	100.0
4. China	2014	289	4	5	14.6	10.9	8.9	57.1	3.1
5. Canada	2014	233	9	30	4.1	0.6	0.6	98.8	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2014	7,910	4	8	11.2	0.5	0.3	46.9	86.6
2. United States of America	2014	4,289	49	242	5.5	3.4	3.4	99.8	100.0
3. European Union	2014	4,156	20	49	5.2	1.6	1.6	99.9	100.0
4. Switzerland	2014	2,824	1	1	2.6	0.0	0.0	99.5	100.0
5. Canada	2014	2,508	5	9	6.1	0.3	0.3	99.9	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		25.7	35.1	23.4	Binding coverage:	Total	67.0
Simple average MFN applied	2015	6.3	9.9	5.7		Non-Ag	61.9
Trade weighted average	2014	4.8	10.7	3.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		8.9
Imports in billion US\$	2014	68.7	8.5	60.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		14.3

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	2.9	5.4	0.7	9.5	80.2	0.7	0	0.6
MFN applied	2015	0.4	49.0	28.0	9.5	3.3	9.6	0.4	0
Imports	2014	2.0	44.1	34.5	5.0	0.5	13.8	0.1	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.9	0.0	8.0	0.2	25.9	24.9	0	0
MFN applied	2015	3.9	58.0	23.8	12.8	0.9	0.6	0	0
Imports	2014	46.0	32.4	11.9	5.3	0.6	3.7	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.6	0	50	100	20.5	0	45	1.3	0
Dairy products	27.2	0	40	100	3.9	0	7	1.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.4	0	60	100	9.7	0	40	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	41.1	0	50	100	15.7	0	45	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	37.6	0	50	100	10.2	3.0	50	4.0	6.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.8	0	60	100	5.4	0	15	2.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	44.7	0	80	100	18.9	0	65	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	45.2	0	50	100	8.2	0	15	0.8	0
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	2.6	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	24.7	0	50	100	3.6	0	35	0.8	0
Fish & fish products	22.9	0	50	5.2	8.7	0	15	0.4	0
Minerals & metals	24.5	0.2	50	35.3	4.6	5.7	20	10.5	17.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	1.0	66.7	3	17.7	100.0
Chemicals	19.7	0.2	50	74.5	3.8	0.8	30	10.0	2.7
Wood, paper, etc.	23.9	0	50	39.0	6.5	6.0	30	2.6	3.6
Textiles	27.3	0	50	96.0	9.1	0.3	20	1.7	0.5
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	14.8	0	15	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.0	0	50	35.2	6.6	1.3	20	1.1	1.3
Non-electrical machinery	19.1	8.2	50	74.8	2.2	5.4	15	10.1	39.0
Electrical machinery	18.4	37.2	50	64.2	3.9	18.3	30	21.2	75.2
Transport equipment	19.0	0	50	39.0	8.8	0.8	30	9.5	2.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.4	15.0	50	53.9	4.8	4.8	15	2.1	8.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	1,161	12	26	9.0	3.3	0.4	65.5	74.5
2. Japan	2014	1,108	8	16	12.2	18.4	16.0	46.4	82.6
3. European Union	2014	856	11	22	14.3	5.8	5.5	87.3	98.4
4. China	2014	743	7	15	18.0	10.4	10.3	94.0	99.1
5. Korea, Republic of	2014	621	8	16	22.9	27.4	5.9	64.7	29.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2014	20,236	13	73	9.7	0.8	0.8	97.9	99.8
2. Japan	2014	8,666	43	214	3.4	0.8	0.8	93.7	97.8
3. United States of America	2014	8,652	37	300	3.9	3.4	0.6	76.6	81.1
4. Hong Kong, China	2014	7,353	7	47	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2014	5,780	44	255	4.6	1.8	1.8	99.7	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		15.6	26.2	14.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	4.7	5.4	4.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2014	4.4	5.2	4.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	30.5	3.0	27.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.8	75.3	18.3	0.1	0	5.6	0
MFN applied	2015	23.4	68.7	0	0	0	0.7	0.7	7.9
Imports	2014	42.0	55.5	0	0	0	2.4	0.0	3.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.5	0.3	16.1	62.8	15.0	2.2	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2015	8.2	91.5	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2014	13.5	86.5	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	46.9	0	200	100	2.8	36.5	5	2.5	54.3
Dairy products	15.1	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.9	0	15	100	3.3	33.3	5	1.8	65.1
Coffee, tea	19.8	0	20	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.5	30.6
Cereals & preparations	15.6	0	200	100	3.2	35.2	5	2.5	51.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.7	0	15	100	4.8	3.6	5	0.3	0.4
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.2	59.4
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	200	100	39.4	0.7	200	0.8	0.1
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	17.5	0	200	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.3	20.8
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.6	28.6	5	0.3	50.4
Minerals & metals	16.4	0.1	30	100	4.9	2.3	5	19.1	4.8
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.4	0
Chemicals	7.5	5.5	30	100	4.4	11.0	5	9.9	18.3
Wood, paper, etc.	17.3	0	30	100	4.7	5.2	5	3.5	4.7
Textiles	15.0	0.2	20	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.3	2.4
Clothing	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.8	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.8	0
Non-electrical machinery	14.1	5.9	20	100	4.5	9.7	5	15.7	14.8
Electrical machinery	14.5	21.5	20	100	3.7	26.3	5	10.4	40.9
Transport equipment	13.6	0	15	100	4.0	19.3	5	20.6	9.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.0	5.8	20	100	4.6	8.6	5	5.2	12.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2014	28	5	9	1.8	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2014	5	6	11	5.6	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
3. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2014	4	8	12	3.0	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2014	4	2	3	17.6	1.5	0.0	50.0	88.5
5. European Union	2014	2	8	11	10.0	4.0	0.0	13.0	23.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2014	33,387	1	4	1.1	0.0	0.0	68.1	99.7
2. Korea, Republic of	2014	25,721	1	4	5.5	2.7	0.0	23.6	9.4
3. India	2014	14,604	5	10	9.3	4.3	0.0	2.3	15.9
4. European Union	2014	8,503	3	4	4.0	0.3	0.0	24.6	94.7
5. China	2014	8,329	4	9	9.7	0.7	0.0	10.2	79.0

Russian Federation

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2012	
Simple average final bound		7.6	11.0	7.1	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	7.8	10.8	7.3		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2014	8.1	12.8	7.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		3.2
Imports in billion US\$	2014	274.0	37.2	236.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.0	44.1	21.2	24.4	3.8	0.9	2.3	0.3	22.9
MFN applied 2015	9.2	38.6	10.8	30.3	7.9	1.2	1.8	0.3	23.9
Imports 2014	16.8	23.6	9.9	29.2	13.8	4.6	2.1	0.0	40.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.4	51.4	30.4	14.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0	7.0
MFN applied 2015	15.0	36.9	24.5	18.1	5.4	0.0	0.0	0	7.3
Imports 2014	31.5	24.2	23.0	12.2	8.4	0.1	0.0	0.5	7.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	23.0	7.4	80	100	19.2	17.5	80	2.2	23.5
Dairy products	14.9	0	29	100	15.9	0	29	1.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	8.4	0.2	15	100	8.8	4.6	15	3.8	6.2
Coffee, tea	6.2	4.2	13	100	6.3	20.8	13	1.1	36.9
Cereals & preparations	10.1	1.3	71	100	10.3	3.5	71	1.3	7.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	7.1	8.2	25	100	7.0	16.9	18	1.2	73.1
Sugars and confectionery	11.0	0	40	100	10.7	0	40	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	22.2	0	235	100	24.4	4.4	235	1.7	4.5
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	5.3	0	10	100	5.0	7.4	13	0.7	5.2
Fish & fish products	7.5	0	99	100	8.5	0.9	81	1.1	1.4
Minerals & metals	8.0	0.1	20	100	8.2	6.8	20	10.2	10.0
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.4	12.9	5	0.8	8.1
Chemicals	5.2	0.4	10	100	5.3	8.5	16	14.6	12.9
Wood, paper, etc.	8.0	5.0	15	100	9.8	6.3	18	3.3	9.1
Textiles	7.7	0	18	100	8.9	0.6	18	2.2	1.9
Clothing	8.7	0	20	100	11.0	0	20	3.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	6.3	0	15	100	6.7	9.9	20	3.0	6.6
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	7.9	15	100	3.0	65.9	17	18.8	69.3
Electrical machinery	6.2	23.3	15	100	5.6	27.3	18	11.6	56.2
Transport equipment	8.9	2.5	20	100	8.9	16.7	25	12.4	18.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.4	7.9	20	100	8.9	17.3	20	5.4	35.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Turkey	2014	2,856	5	14	24.2	77.0	0.0	14.6	4.1
2. European Union	2014	1,950	23	64	16.5	3.6	0.0	14.2	74.0
3. Egypt	2014	1,513	3	3	118.0	0.6	0.0	29.6	95.9
4. Belarus	2014	1,107	23	127	16.9	12.9	12.9	100.0	100.0
5. Ukraine	2014	580	17	59	10.2	12.8	12.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	201,295	18	63	4.2	0.3	0.0	23.9	93.5
2. China	2014	41,356	18	49	7.4	0.8	0.0	14.4	81.1
3. Japan	2014	24,624	7	19	1.9	0.3	0.0	62.3	92.7
4. United States of America	2014	22,667	18	60	2.8	0.2	0.1	84.2	98.8
5. Belarus	2014	19,712	58	780	8.0	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		89.4	74.0	91.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	12.8	20.2	11.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2014	14.9	31.5	11.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	2.0	0.4	1.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									in %
Final bound	3.2	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.8	2.4	90.7	0	0
MFN applied	2015	15.4	0	16.2	0	64.2	1.1	2.9	0
Imports	2014	17.5	0	9.5	0	47.2	9.6	16.1	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.2	6.1	1.2	90.0	0	0
MFN applied	2015	40.6	0	22.5	0	36.5	0.4	0	0.0
Imports	2014	45.3	0	18.2	0	34.3	2.1	0	100.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	23.1	7.7	25	0.1	60.7
Dairy products	16.0	80.0	80	100	51.7	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	75.6	0	80	100	22.1	8.4	25	0.8	3.6
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.1	0.3
Cereals & preparations	73.0	5.8	80	100	22.7	11.4	80	7.6	36.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	79.8	0	100	100	11.6	20.5	25	4.7	5.9
Sugars and confectionery	69.0	3.1	80	100	34.1	0	80	3.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	63.0	0	80	100	25.3	0	35	1.4	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	77.2	0	100	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.2	37.8
Fish & fish products	89.1	9.5	100	100	24.7	0.3	25	0.9	0
Minerals & metals	98.2	0	100	100	10.8	36.7	35	19.4	16.6
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100	4.3	61.4	25	3.5	91.0
Chemicals	92.8	1.3	100	100	3.9	77.9	25	15.6	48.3
Wood, paper, etc.	95.0	0	100	100	14.0	25.5	25	5.8	48.5
Textiles	64.1	0	100	100	19.5	6.9	50	2.9	2.1
Clothing	97.4	0	100	100	25.1	0.2	50	1.0	2.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	96.0	0	100	100	12.7	21.1	25	1.8	7.4
Non-electrical machinery	96.9	0	100	100	3.2	75.2	25	9.5	75.3
Electrical machinery	98.0	0.4	100	100	10.8	35.4	35	11.1	66.6
Transport equipment	96.8	0	100	100	6.0	62.3	25	5.2	33.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	96.8	0.1	100	100	14.7	31.4	40	5.2	73.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	34	1	2	7.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2014	25	2	2	1.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Pakistan	2014	19	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Kenya	2013	12	2	3	17.5	12.7	12.7	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2014	4	2	2	1.3	2.7	0.0	75.0	45.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2014	92	1	2	5.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2014	51	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Thailand	2014	43	1	2	14.6	1.0	0.0	14.3	0.0
4. Mexico	2014	19	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2014	18	1	1	5.5	0.2	0.0	50.0	98.0

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996		
Simple average final bound	2015	76.0	108.6	70.9	Binding coverage:	Total	97.5	
Simple average MFN applied		9.1	14.0	8.4		Non-Ag	97.2	
Trade weighted average		Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)						0
Imports in billion US\$		Ag: Special safeguards (in %)						0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.5	0	0	1.8	78.7	18.8	0
MFN applied	28.0	26.8	1.9	7.8	19.5	15.4	0.5	0	2.0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	96.4	0.7	0
MFN applied	25.5	47.4	2.7	4.8	18.8	0.5	0.2	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	98.9	0	100	100	14.6	18.3	40		
Dairy products	98.8	0	100	100	5.7	35.0	25		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	112.5	0	250	100	14.8	21.9	40		
Coffee, tea	99.0	0	100	100	15.4	16.7	25		
Cereals & preparations	103.7	0	150	100	14.3	18.7	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	130.5	0	175	98.6	15.5	40.9	40		
Sugars and confectionery	107.5	0	130	100	20.3	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	112.2	0	192	100	26.8	9.5	99		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	103.2	0	182	100	7.2	50.9	40		
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	1.6	10.8	21.4	40		
Minerals & metals	70.0	0	70	100	6.5	27.9	25		
Petroleum	83.9	0	150	100	5.1	38.4	25		
Chemicals	70.1	0	153	100	5.7	25.2	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	78.7	0	170	100	9.9	19.4	25		
Textiles	70.8	0	87	100	6.4	25.9	25		
Clothing	71.7	0	93	100	24.4	0	25		
Leather, footwear, etc.	70.0	0	70	100	8.8	41.8	25		
Non-electrical machinery	70.0	0	93	100	4.4	42.9	25		
Electrical machinery	70.0	0	70	100	11.5	6.5	25		
Transport equipment	70.0	0	70	100	9.8	37.1	45		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	71.2	0	160	100	14.1	17.7	70		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	1	2	2	0.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Belize	2014	1	1	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
3. Saint Lucia	2014	1	1	3	18.4	33.1	33.1	100.0	100.0
4. Antigua and Barbuda	2014	0	1	2	22.1	29.3	29.3	100.0	100.0
5. Dominica	2013	0	1	3	60.0	53.6	53.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	45	3	10	1.6	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2014	6	6	10	2.7	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
3. Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2014	6	1	1	8.3	10.0	0.0	16.7	0.0
4. Canada	2014	6	2	5	4.0	0.0	0.0	83.3	100.0
5. Turkey	2014	4	1	1	2.7	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.9



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		62.4	114.7	54.4	Binding coverage:	Total 99.6
Simple average MFN applied	2015	9.1	16.9	7.8		Non-Ag 99.5
Trade weighted average	2014	12.6	16.9	11.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	0.6	0.1	0.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	63.1	36.2	0
MFN applied	2015	28.1	22.3	1.5	3.7	13.0	30.9	0	0.4
Imports	2014	29.4	4.8	1.1	3.9	40.6	20.3	0	3.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	92.5	3.7	3.3	0
MFN applied	2015	43.9	26.0	3.0	4.1	17.9	5.0	0.2	0
Imports	2014	26.2	7.5	23.7	8.2	27.9	6.5	0.0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	123.4	0	130	100	15.7	43.0	40	4.7	78.4
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.1	46.8	20	2.6	72.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	117.3	0	250	100	23.6	11.2	40	2.8	10.4
Coffee, tea	102.5	0	130	100	16.8	0	40	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	107.9	0	160	100	12.7	36.1	40	6.1	13.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	128.4	0	175	100	17.8	31.2	40	0.9	0.3
Sugars and confectionery	107.5	0	130	100	20.9	11.8	40	1.0	0.0
Beverages & tobacco	122.1	0	182	100	28.7	2.8	45	4.0	0.1
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	104.4	0	182	100	8.0	44.7	40	1.0	6.4
Fish & fish products	116.0	0	130	82.5	31.4	10.7	40	1.7	20.0
Minerals & metals	52.3	0	153	100	4.6	60.3	30	9.9	41.8
Petroleum	97.6	0	120	100	7.0	31.0	25	23.1	13.0
Chemicals	50.9	0	157	100	5.6	22.4	40	8.7	18.3
Wood, paper, etc.	63.3	0	170	100	8.2	34.9	25	5.8	18.0
Textiles	52.2	0	113	100	5.5	35.2	30	1.5	5.5
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.2	0	103	100	8.9	21.7	25	1.8	3.9
Non-electrical machinery	50.7	0	100	100	1.8	90.4	30	7.0	77.4
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	7.2	65.5	30	5.9	47.9
Transport equipment	58.9	0	143	100	6.5	74.3	35	5.6	9.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	55.9	0	206	100	11.9	38.8	70	3.7	26.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	10	3	6	9.1	21.1	21.1	100.0	100.0
2. Belize	2014	2	1	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
3. Guyana	2014	2	2	2	25.0	95.6	95.6	100.0	100.0
4. Dominica	2013	2	1	2	49.6	115.5	115.5	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2014	1	3	4	3.1	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	12	5	8	1.0	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
2. Guyana	2014	11	3	3	17.4	18.9	18.9	100.0	100.0
3. Dominica	2013	3	13	37	17.4	17.5	17.5	100.0	100.0
4. Jamaica	2014	2	11	36	6.9	11.7	11.7	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2014	1	11	23	2.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995		
Simple average final bound	2015	62.9	114.8	55.1	Binding coverage:	Total	99.7	
Simple average MFN applied		10.0	16.8	8.9		Non-Ag	99.7	
Trade weighted average		Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)						0
Imports in billion US\$		Ag: Special safeguards (in %)						0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	63.0	36.3	0
MFN applied	11.2	40.4	1.7	4.1	14.7	28.0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	91.5	4.7	3.5	0
MFN applied	8.3	63.1	3.5	4.0	17.7	3.4	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	123.5	0	130	100	14.8	9.9	40		
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	6.2	30.0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	117.3	0	250	100	23.1	4.8	40		
Coffee, tea	102.5	0	130	100	17.4	2.1	40		
Cereals & preparations	107.8	0	160	100	14.1	14.9	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	129.5	0	175	98.6	18.9	18.3	40		
Sugars and confectionery	107.5	0	130	100	19.8	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	121.6	0	182	100	23.1	0	40		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	104.4	0	182	100	8.7	20.1	40		
Fish & fish products	120.4	0	130	89.7	28.8	16.0	40		
Minerals & metals	52.4	0	153	100	6.7	14.1	30		
Petroleum	72.8	0	120	100	5.5	17.2	35		
Chemicals	51.0	0	157	100	6.2	11.2	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	64.3	0	170	100	9.8	5.1	25		
Textiles	52.2	0	113	100	7.3	0.2	30		
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100	19.8	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.2	0	103	100	9.8	2.2	25		
Non-electrical machinery	50.8	0	100	100	5.5	13.3	35		
Electrical machinery	54.7	0	163	100	9.7	3.2	35		
Transport equipment	60.4	0	143	100	9.1	8.8	35		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	56.6	0	206	100	13.2	3.6	35		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Saint Lucia	2014	9	4	5	17.2	22.4	22.4	100.0	100.0
2. Antigua and Barbuda	2014	5	3	4	21.2	31.3	31.3	100.0	100.0
3. Dominica	2013	3	3	3	29.3	32.0	32.0	100.0	100.0
4. Belize	2014	1	1	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2014	1	2	4	10.6	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	10	2	4	3.0	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
2. Turkey	2014	9	1	2	2.0	0.0	0.0	46.2	99.9
3. Switzerland	2014	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Dominica	2013	1	8	14	12.3	12.1	12.1	100.0	100.0
5. Saint Lucia	2014	1	26	75	12.6	18.7	18.7	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2012	
Simple average final bound		21.2	26.7	20.4	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	11.4	14.9	10.8		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2014	10.0	10.0	10.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	0.4	0.1	0.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.6	4.0	18.1	32.1	44.2	0.7	0.3	3.4
MFN applied	2015	5.8	4.3	38.2	0	47.9	2.7	0.8	2.9
Imports	2014	48.9	2.3	22.4	0	23.8	2.6	0.0	2.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.3	4.7	44.3	29.9	20.8	0.0	0	0
MFN applied	2015	2.2	0.4	72.5	0	24.9	0.0	0	0.0
Imports	2014	40.0	0.2	50.4	0	9.4	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	22.8	0	100	100	12.3	24.3	300	7.5	76.7
Dairy products	13.0	0	20	100	4.8	27.8	8	2.5	60.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.5	0	35	100	18.2	0.5	20	1.5	12.0
Coffee, tea	26.7	0	35	100	12.5	0	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	25.0	0	35	100	11.3	7.1	20	6.4	36.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.2	0	35	100	12.2	0	20	0.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	22.5	0	25	100	8.0	17.6	20	1.6	76.0
Beverages & tobacco	41.2	0	191	100	37.0	0	191	1.1	0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	8.0	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	23.5	0	35	100	11.7	0	20	0.7	0
Fish & fish products	27.9	0	35	100	18.7	4.9	20	1.7	83.8
Minerals & metals	21.9	0	30	100	8.8	2.7	20	11.6	0.7
Petroleum	20.6	0	55	100	8.8	5.6	50	23.4	98.5
Chemicals	16.3	0	30	100	8.6	3.5	20	9.9	14.2
Wood, paper, etc.	19.3	0	30	100	9.7	0.2	20	7.2	0.3
Textiles	15.9	0	30	100	8.6	0.2	20	1.6	7.2
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	19.9	0	20	1.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	24.4	0	30	100	15.8	0	20	1.2	0
Non-electrical machinery	19.2	0	35	100	8.8	0.2	20	4.8	0.5
Electrical machinery	21.4	0	30	100	13.1	0	20	6.5	0
Transport equipment	23.0	0	30	100	9.2	24.0	20	5.5	87.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.5	0	30	100	14.4	0	20	2.2	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. New Zealand	2014	2	7	9	2.5	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2014	2	3	3	2.5	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
3. Australia	2014	1	6	6	2.1	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
4. Singapore	2014	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2014	0	2	2	14.4	12.5	12.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2014	10	13	17	3.9	4.5	4.5	98.9	99.9
2. United States of America	2014	4	8	14	1.5	0.4	0.4	97.1	99.9
3. Indonesia	2014	2	4	4	5.3	3.1	0.0	6.3	38.8
4. Brazil	2014	2	3	8	10.7	12.9	0.0	28.1	6.9
5. Colombia	2014	2	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Sao Tome and Principe

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2015	10.0	10.4	10.0	Total	
Trade weighted average	2014	8.3	8.2	8.3	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2014	0.2	0.1	0.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2015	1.2	28.5	51.2	0	19.1	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2014	13.5	46.1	21.7	0	18.8	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2015	1.1	17.6	71.4	0	9.4	0	0	0	0.4
Imports	2014	0.2	51.4	39.5	0	8.9	0	0	0	0.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					7.0	0	10	3.9	0
Dairy products					3.1	37.3	5	2.6	76.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants					12.4	0	20	2.5	0
Coffee, tea					11.5	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations					8.0	1.1	20	9.7	24.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.2	0	20	2.5	0
Sugars and confectionery					5.0	0	5	1.6	0
Beverages & tobacco					15.2	0	20	8.4	0
Cotton					10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					12.9	0	20	0.9	0
Fish & fish products					10.5	0	20	0.2	0
Minerals & metals					9.2	0.2	20	11.6	0.1
Petroleum					5.8	0	10	22.4	0
Chemicals					9.8	0	20	5.7	0
Wood, paper, etc.					8.9	18.7	20	2.6	4.4
Textiles					10.3	0	20	1.8	0
Clothing					8.5	0	10	1.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					14.7	0	20	1.6	0
Non-electrical machinery					9.4	0	20	4.8	0
Electrical machinery					10.3	0	20	6.3	0
Transport equipment					12.5	0	20	7.2	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					10.7	0	20	1.9	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2014	10	1	1	4.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0	
2. Turkey	2014	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. United States of America	2014	0	1	1	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Algeria	2014	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5. Malaysia	2014	0	1	1	136.1	136.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Turkey	2014	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
2. United States of America	2014	1	5	14	1.0	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0	
3. Hong Kong, China	2014	0	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. European Union	2014	0	11	22	3.0	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Australia	2014	0	5	7	4.6	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0	



Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2005	
Simple average final bound		11.1	15.8	10.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	5.1	6.0	5.0		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2014	5.0	7.4	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	168.2	23.7	144.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	4.8	33.4	49.7	3.7	0.2	0	1.4	9.0
MFN applied	2015	23.1	65.8	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	8.4
Imports	2014	46.0	44.2	2.7	2.5	0.0	0.0	4.5	4.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	8.1	5.2	32.6	53.7	0.4	0	0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2015	8.1	85.0	2.1	4.0	0.2	0	0	0.4
Imports	2014	19.0	71.8	2.6	6.6	0.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	11.9	0.2	25	100	3.5	35.6	20	2.2	33.8
Dairy products	10.9	0	25	100	5.0	0	5	1.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.9	0	40	100	3.5	32.8	40	1.5	51.9
Coffee, tea	9.3	0	15	100	4.4	37.5	15	0.7	39.4
Cereals & preparations	12.9	0	25	100	3.6	35.2	15	5.1	72.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.2	0	15	100	4.8	3.6	5	1.2	34.2
Sugars and confectionery	12.4	0	20	100	4.0	29.4	10	0.5	79.3
Beverages & tobacco	83.3	0.7	416	100	44.8	0.7	231	1.0	0.0
Cotton	13.2	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	13.0	0	15	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.5	33.1
Fish & fish products	10.6	0	15	100	3.6	28.6	5	0.4	41.0
Minerals & metals	13.1	2.0	20	100	5.3	2.3	15	18.4	15.0
Petroleum	6.1	0	10	100	5.3	0	10	1.1	0
Chemicals	5.4	11.4	15	100	4.6	11.0	7	10.5	38.0
Wood, paper, etc.	9.0	1.0	20	100	6.3	5.1	20	3.1	3.1
Textiles	14.1	0.2	15	100	5.7	0.2	15	1.6	2.8
Clothing	11.1	0	15	100	5.1	0	12	2.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.4	4.7	15	100	6.0	0	15	2.0	0
Non-electrical machinery	10.5	16.4	15	100	4.7	9.7	15	15.8	13.6
Electrical machinery	8.2	35.5	15	100	4.1	26.2	15	10.8	50.2
Transport equipment	10.8	4.2	15	100	4.6	19.3	15	15.9	5.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.9	12.7	15	100	4.7	8.4	15	4.2	17.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit							
Agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2014	784	13	50	4.1	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
2. Qatar	2014	552	15	65	3.6	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
3. Kuwait, the State of	2014	428	18	80	3.7	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
4. Jordan	2014	365	13	37	17.5	15.2	15.2	99.5	100.0
5. Yemen	2014	298	11	31	9.2	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2014	48,522	4	11	9.8	1.0	0.0	9.5	77.2
2. Japan	2014	47,324	1	2	1.4	0.0	0.0	88.8	99.7
3. United States of America	2014	42,685	4	17	2.8	0.0	0.0	54.7	99.3
4. Korea, Republic of	2014	36,689	2	4	6.3	2.7	0.0	17.4	8.6
5. European Union	2014	35,865	3	11	4.0	0.5	0.0	22.5	91.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		30.0	29.8	30.0	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	12.2	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2014	9.4	12.9	8.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	6.5	1.5	5.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	1.1	0	98.9	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2015	0	27.0	19.2	0	41.7	12.0	0	0	0
	Imports 2014	0	24.3	38.6	0	24.7	12.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0.1	0	99.9	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2015	1.8	39.8	21.9	0	36.1	0.4	0	0	0
	Imports 2014	18.1	25.9	36.7	0	18.9	0.5	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	24.5	0	35	0.2	0
Dairy products	27.4	0	30	100	17.0	0	35	1.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.9	0	35	1.4	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	18.5	0	35	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	29.5	0	30	100	13.6	0	35	13.5	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	11.1	0	35	3.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	12.6	0	35	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	29.7	0	30	100	17.3	0	35	1.7	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	9.6	0	20	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	100	15.6	0	20	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100	11.6	1.9	20	12.0	19.0
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	7.7	19.0	10	26.4	30.4
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	100	7.4	3.8	35	9.9	32.3
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	11.3	5.2	20	3.0	8.7
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	16.1	0.3	35	2.2	4.7
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	12.3	1.3	20	0.9	2.6
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	6.8	0	20	8.3	0
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	11.2	0.4	20	4.9	1.6
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	8.1	2.5	20	6.3	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.0	0	30	100	14.2	2.1	20	2.6	0.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2014	155	7	18	15.5	9.8	9.8	100.0	100.0	
2. India	2014	42	2	2	8.6	0.3	0.0	71.4	99.0	
3. Congo	2014	18	1	1	23.7	10.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4. China	2014	18	2	2	13.0	10.1	3.5	70.0	33.4	
5. Burkina Faso	2014	15	2	2	17.2	19.9	19.9	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2014	365	14	43	5.4	8.4	8.4	100.0	100.0	
2. Switzerland	2014	271	1	1	0.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. India	2014	166	7	7	6.2	4.8	0.0	12.8	3.8	
4. United Arab Emirates	2014	156	1	1	3.6	0.1	0.0	28.9	98.5	
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2014	79	12	22	12.9	9.1	8.7	35.3	96.1	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2015	7.4	13.9	6.4	Total	
Trade weighted average	2014	6.2	17.7	5.1	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2014	17.9	1.5	16.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2015	3.0	34.8	11.3	7.8	24.3	18.8	0	0	0.1
Imports	2014	0.3	26.9	10.3	9.2	17.2	36.1	0	0	1.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2015	1.1	60.5	25.3	4.4	8.3	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2014	2.7	69.3	16.0	5.6	6.3	0.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					20.5	0	30	1.1	0
Dairy products					23.8	0	30	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					14.2	0	30	1.8	0
Coffee, tea					10.4	0	30	1.0	0
Cereals & preparations					20.9	0	30	1.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.0	0	30	0.9	0
Sugars and confectionery					10.9	0	25	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco					23.9	0	30	1.2	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					4.1	12.5	20	0.8	1.0
Fish & fish products					9.0	0	30	0.4	0
Minerals & metals					5.0	2.8	30	18.2	2.4
Petroleum					2.0	8.5	10	9.8	8.4
Chemicals					3.3	1.1	30	16.9	2.0
Wood, paper, etc.					4.9	0	20	5.5	0
Textiles					9.1	1.0	30	3.7	0.9
Clothing					20.4	0	22	2.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					8.3	0	30	3.0	0
Non-electrical machinery					4.5	0	20	8.8	0
Electrical machinery					6.6	0.2	15	6.9	0.0
Transport equipment					5.1	5.7	20	12.3	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.8	0	25	3.5	23.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	1,285	25	125	16.1	13.5	8.3	90.2	92.3
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2014	491	20	79	13.3	20.0	0.0	29.3	16.5
3. Russian Federation	2014	361	14	45	14.6	19.8	19.4	90.5	97.0
4. Montenegro	2014	269	20	108	11.9	23.0	22.7	99.6	99.2
5. The FYR of Macedonia	2014	199	21	86	20.7	30.6	0.0	17.1	10.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	6,933	55	538	4.2	4.7	4.7	99.6	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2014	724	30	158	9.8	11.0	9.1	94.4	84.3
3. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2014	614	48	551	7.1	6.9	0.0	21.0	22.2
4. The FYR of Macedonia	2014	438	48	352	7.7	5.0	0.0	35.4	59.2
5. Montenegro	2014	368	53	683	3.6	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2015	
Simple average final bound		9.5	16.9	8.3	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	2.9	5.7	2.5		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	30.1	0	19.0	0	47.5	2.2	0.0	1.2	0
MFN applied	80.1	1.7	1.3	7.4	7.2	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.8
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	49.9	0	28.2	0	21.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0
MFN applied	88.8	1.9	0.6	0.2	8.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	19.9	8.8	25	100	2.5	86.8	25		
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.6	16.8	50	100	6.5	66.2	50		
Coffee, tea	21.5	4.2	25	100	12.0	52.1	25		
Cereals & preparations	13.1	22.3	100	100	2.4	91.8	100		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.1	80.8	25	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Sugars and confectionery	16.9	6.3	25	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages & tobacco	53.9	2.1	200	100	36.9	35.1	200		
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	9.0	45.6	25	100	1.6	92.0	25		
Fish & fish products	24.8	1.6	100	100	18.5	28.6	100		
Minerals & metals	6.8	49.8	25	100	0.5	98.0	25		
Petroleum	17.0	32.0	25	100	10.0	60.0	25		
Chemicals	1.1	84.2	25	100	0.5	97.8	100		
Wood, paper, etc.	13.6	24.5	50	100	1.1	95.3	50		
Textiles	10.3	20.5	25	100	2.7	88.0	25		
Clothing	24.7	0	25	100	17.6	6.4	25		
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.3	29.1	200	100	7.0	84.1	200		
Non-electrical machinery	1.9	85.7	25	100	0.1	98.7	10		
Electrical machinery	6.9	56.0	25	100	0.3	98.8	25		
Transport equipment	8.8	48.3	25	100	3.7	77.7	25		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	13.0	37.7	50	100	0.9	96.5	50		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Georgia	2014	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Australia	2014	1	3	3	2.5	0.7	0.7	75.0	99.6
3. Israel	2014	1	3	4	5.3	9.0	0.0	80.0	66.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2014	0	3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2014	0	4	4	1.7	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	356	2	4	4.6	22.9	22.9	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2014	51	2	4	3.2	3.2	0.0	27.3	7.8
3. Israel	2014	40	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Mauritius	2014	37	1	4	4.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Thailand	2014	14	2	4	12.3	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	47.4	40.4	48.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	98.8	1.2	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0.2	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100					
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.7	0	40	100					
Coffee, tea	39.8	0	40	100					
Cereals & preparations	39.5	0	40	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.1	0	50	100					
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100					
Beverages & tobacco	47.2	0	80	100					
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100					
Other agricultural products	40.3	0	50	100					
Fish & fish products	49.8	0	50	100					
Minerals & metals	48.4	0	50	100					
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100					
Chemicals	49.2	0	50	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	49.4	0	50	100					
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100					
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100					
Non-electrical machinery	43.5	0	50	100					
Electrical machinery	47.8	0	50	100					
Transport equipment	49.3	0	80	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.3	0	50	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	33	2	2	16.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Lebanese Republic	2014	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Morocco	2014	1	2	2	30.0	15.6	8.6	50.0	85.9
4. Armenia	2014	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2014	0	6	8	5.5	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2014	1,689	1	1	4.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2014	260	2	3	3.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2014	47	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2014	31	2	2	3.6	0.3	0.0	28.0	94.0
5. United States of America	2014	28	17	44	3.6	0.4	0.4	98.9	99.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		9.6	23.3	6.5	Binding coverage:	Total	69.6
Simple average MFN applied	2015	0.2	1.1	0.0		Non-Ag	65.0
Trade weighted average	2014	0.4	11.3	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	361.1	13.1	348.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	4.1	0	92.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	3.0	3.8
MFN applied	2015	99.8	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.1	0.2
Imports	2014	98.5	0.2	0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	17.0	0	48.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2015	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2014	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	8.9	11.0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Dairy products	7.0	30.0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	9.6	4.0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Coffee, tea	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Cereals & preparations	11.0	3.5	548	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	203.3	0	> 1000	100	16.7	97.0	903	1.0	94.5
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	9.4	0.8	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fish & fish products	10.0	0.4	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Minerals & metals	5.7	41.1	10	45.2	0.0	100.0	0	9.9	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	29.5	100.0
Chemicals	5.1	18.6	10	97.1	0.0	100.0	0	7.4	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	3.2	68.5	10	96.5	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Textiles	9.9	0.3	10	64.3	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Clothing	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.0	0	10	23.3	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	6.6	34.0	10	63.1	0.0	100.0	0	13.2	100.0
Electrical machinery	5.9	41.0	10	59.1	0.0	100.0	0	25.0	100.0
Transport equipment	6.0	40.0	10	12.5	0.0	100.0	0	3.4	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.4	64.7	10	30.4	0.0	100.0	0	4.4	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Australia	2014	762	7	15	1.9	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2014	692	6	13	40.7	47.3	27.1	39.2	16.2
3. Malaysia	2014	617	18	51	12.0	40.5	25.9	93.1	77.1
4. China	2014	416	10	20	15.9	14.3	10.6	95.7	84.9
5. Philippines	2014	370	12	44	9.3	4.6	4.6	98.5	99.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2014	30,114	25	206	8.3	3.0	2.9	97.0	97.2
2. Malaysia	2014	25,492	37	343	5.5	1.2	1.2	99.8	100.0
3. Indonesia	2014	24,922	72	2,841	6.8	5.2	5.2	99.7	99.9
4. European Union	2014	19,037	36	255	4.3	1.6	0.0	22.3	69.7
5. Hong Kong, China	2014	15,276	21	105	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		78.3	71.0	79.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	9.6	12.5	9.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2014	8.1	6.5	8.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	0.3	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	3.5	8.3	2.1	0.8	1.2	79.5	4.7	3.5
MFN applied	2015	1.3	10.4	84.9	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.5	3.4
Imports	2014	43.2	5.4	50.3	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.5	1.3	0.3	0	0.2	94.8	2.9	0.9
MFN applied	2015	0.9	16.6	82.1	0.4	0.0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2014	1.3	12.7	86.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	2.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	86.3	0	110	100	8.5	0	10	3.8	0
Dairy products	32.5	0	80	100	8.3	0	10	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	67.8	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.9	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	1.1	0
Cereals & preparations	70.2	0	150	100	10.4	4.4	104	21.3	65.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	78.2	0	80	100	8.7	6.0	10	0.9	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	61.3	0	80	100	9.1	0	10	0.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	73.6	0	212	100	56.0	0	212	2.0	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	65.0	0	80	100	9.4	0.7	10	0.6	0
Fish & fish products	83.7	0	120	100	10.0	0	10	0.8	0
Minerals & metals	76.8	0	90	100	8.5	0	10	5.0	0
Petroleum	2.1	0	3	100	7.3	0	10	36.9	0
Chemicals	77.2	0	110	100	7.8	1.9	15	2.7	2.5
Wood, paper, etc.	80.0	0	80	100	9.8	0	10	4.0	0
Textiles	79.9	0	80	100	10.0	0.2	10	1.6	0.3
Clothing	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	1.1	0
Non-electrical machinery	80.1	0	110	100	9.3	0.4	10	8.2	2.6
Electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	100	9.8	0.4	10	3.7	0.7
Transport equipment	80.0	0	80	100	8.8	11.8	15	1.5	37.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	86.5	0	110	100	9.7	1.1	20	1.6	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	34	1	2	2.1	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
2. Switzerland	2014	10	1	3	49.4	58.0	58.0	100.0	100.0
3. Philippines	2014	4	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Indonesia	2014	3	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Australia	2014	1	3	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2014	474	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	73.3	99.9
2. European Union	2014	50	1	1	7.9	23.7	23.7	100.0	100.0
3. Australia	2014	35	4	5	3.0	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
4. India	2014	13	1	2	6.3	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2014	12	2	3	2.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		19.0	40.4	15.7	Binding coverage:	Total	96.1
Simple average MFN applied	2015	7.6	8.5	7.5		Non-Ag	95.5
Trade weighted average	2014	5.7	10.5	5.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		37.2
Imports in billion US\$	2014	92.9	6.3	86.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		38.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	21.4	2.3	1.8	1.7	9.5	36.4	23.6	3.2	0
	MFN applied 2015	46.1	11.9	13.2	6.9	15.6	5.7	0.3	0.2	13.8
	Imports 2014	40.7	11.1	22.7	3.9	11.2	8.1	0.3	2.1	16.1
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	13.4	5.3	21.8	20.4	20.3	14.3	0	0.0	0
	MFN applied 2015	63.8	2.4	5.6	7.7	13.2	7.4	0	0.0	0.9
	Imports 2014	69.2	8.0	2.9	2.8	13.1	4.0	0	0.0	7.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.7	24.2	160	100	10.9	60.6	82	0.7	39.4
Dairy products	93.2	0	96	100	7.1	23.8	20	0.2	4.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	28.3	19.3	99	100	9.2	34.9	99	0.5	28.8
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.2	45.8	25	0.4	35.0
Cereals & preparations	47.0	5.4	597	100	8.6	39.7	102	1.6	72.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.5	6.5	81	98.6	7.6	20.5	20	1.4	5.6
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	8.8	58.8	37	0.4	82.2
Beverages & tobacco	91.1	4.3	597	100	20.3	8.8	115	0.9	5.6
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.5	66.7	15	0.1	4.5
Other agricultural products	11.9	54.8	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	0.7	80.6
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	3.2	6.3	62.7	30	0.5	68.3
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	3.7	73.3	30	9.4	77.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.6	55.6	15	23.7	74.8
Chemicals	12.4	6.4	30	99.6	2.3	83.2	20	11.7	79.6
Wood, paper, etc.	11.7	12.2	30	100	6.1	60.7	30	2.6	61.0
Textiles	22.3	3.1	30	99.2	17.0	18.1	599	2.0	16.4
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	2.0	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.2	13.3	35.6	43	2.7	21.2
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.6	30	100	1.5	90.5	30	14.3	93.7
Electrical machinery	17.2	6.1	30	99.6	4.6	67.5	25	10.1	74.1
Transport equipment	18.3	17.5	50	100	6.0	66.1	30	10.1	27.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.4	26.6	30	94.8	3.8	78.4	30	4.3	89.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2014	2,628	19	80	15.0	9.5	8.7	78.0	92.1	
2. Namibia	2014	832	24	185	10.0	14.8	14.8	100.0	100.0	
3. Botswana	2014	641	23	180	10.6	11.4	11.4	100.0	100.0	
4. China	2014	561	6	13	15.0	19.1	0.1	7.4	0.8	
5. Zimbabwe	2014	548	22	105	27.9	22.1	0.0	7.3	26.5	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2014	20,128	44	191	4.2	1.9	1.9	97.7	98.5	
2. China	2014	17,353	12	26	7.5	2.4	0.0	16.3	60.6	
3. United States of America	2014	7,816	35	113	2.8	0.9	0.8	94.1	99.7	
4. Hong Kong, China	2014	7,057	1	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. India	2014	6,460	15	35	8.1	6.2	0.0	3.4	1.4	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		30.4	50.1	20.2	Binding coverage:		Total 38.3
Simple average MFN applied	2015	9.3	23.7	6.9			Non-Ag 29.0
Trade weighted average	2014	8.2	22.2	6.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	19.2	2.5	16.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.2	0	0.1	0.3	96.0	3.2	0.1	2.6
MFN applied	2015	14.9	0.3	1.2	14.5	60.1	4.9	1.9	2.2
Imports	2014	9.6	0.3	0.9	26.1	46.7	11.4	2.9	2.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.2	7.7	7.3	0.1	6.8	6.2	0.7	0	0.3
MFN applied	2015	60.8	0.1	2.6	25.0	11.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
Imports	2014	61.9	0.1	14.4	13.0	6.8	3.8	0.0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	49.9	0	50	100	22.6	11.9	50	0.0	36.3
Dairy products	48.5	0	60	100	33.3	0	60	1.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	50.6	0	60	100	21.2	12.8	60	2.1	35.2
Coffee, tea	49.8	0	60	100	24.2	0	25	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	50.5	0	60	100	20.8	8.3	50	4.2	4.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.1	0	50	98.6	21.9	6.6	49	1.6	1.2
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100	16.0	5.9	38	1.3	1.4
Beverages & tobacco	51.1	0	175	100	78.9	0	175	0.7	0
Cotton	50.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	49.9	0	60	100	12.0	38.3	25	0.9	29.9
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	97.6	15.1	4.8	25	0.8	43.4
Minerals & metals	48.8	3.2	75	6.8	7.7	56.4	64	15.2	57.2
Petroleum	18.1	0	45	80.0	9.4	34.1	28	20.4	48.0
Chemicals	10.4	0	60	5.5	3.0	84.2	25	9.4	78.5
Wood, paper, etc.	31.9	2.1	60	18.9	11.7	39.0	25	3.3	61.4
Textiles	9.6	1.1	50	95.4	3.3	81.2	35	12.1	95.7
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	14.7	1.5	25	1.2	9.9
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	8.2	15.0	16.9	43	1.8	27.9
Non-electrical machinery	7.7	0	60	14.2	3.0	87.2	531	7.3	92.8
Electrical machinery	32.0	0	60	13.8	7.1	52.5	25	4.6	66.1
Transport equipment	38.3	0	45	10.0	6.2	67.1	95	9.0	25.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.7	0	100	19.0	9.1	54.7	25	2.1	67.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	337	15	54	14.1	3.0	1.6	23.1	77.7
2. India	2014	268	21	61	42.3	48.2	18.9	78.2	63.3
3. Russian Federation	2014	244	1	2	9.0	5.2	1.3	7.4	70.4
4. United Arab Emirates	2014	118	9	21	4.1	3.6	0.0	29.7	80.1
5. United States of America	2014	118	11	24	2.0	0.3	0.3	86.4	99.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	2,534	18	110	6.3	12.4	0.3	56.6	28.3
2. European Union	2014	2,123	33	193	5.6	8.2	2.4	58.5	35.2
3. India	2014	488	47	166	10.1	9.6	7.9	68.1	84.6
4. China	2014	213	32	121	12.2	9.6	1.9	7.6	11.7
5. Hong Kong, China	2014	208	20	66	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		18.0	19.8	16.2	Binding coverage:	Total 26.8
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag 15.8
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.3	0	0.1	0.3	99.2	0	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.4	5.0	0.3	0	6.2	2.9	0	0	0.0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	20.0	0	20	100					
Dairy products	20.0	0	20	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.0	0	20	100					
Coffee, tea	20.0	0	20	100					
Cereals & preparations	19.9	0	20	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	18.9	0.7	20	98.6					
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100					
Beverages & tobacco	20.0	0	20	100					
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100					
Other agricultural products	19.8	1.1	20	100					
Fish & fish products	22.3	0	25	11.1					
Minerals & metals	6.7	3.8	20	8.7					
Petroleum	19.3	0	23	80.0					
Chemicals	6.6	65.5	30	3.4					
Wood, paper, etc.	22.5	0	25	1.6					
Textiles	14.2	26.6	20	13.4					
Clothing	37.7	0	40	53.9					
Leather, footwear, etc.	6.7	66.7	20	18.9					
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	0	23	33.0					
Electrical machinery	17.9	0	20	20.6					
Transport equipment	22.3	0	38	34.2					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.0	0	20	18.2					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	72	7	15	15.3	20.8	20.8	100.0	100.0
2. Jamaica	2014	24	1	4	25.0	25.0	25.0	100.0	100.0
3. Guyana	2014	6	5	14	32.0	25.6	25.6	100.0	100.0
4. Panama	2014	4	1	1	70.0	69.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United States of America	2014	0	2	4	2.1	0.6	0.4	57.1	76.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2014	542	1	1	4.6	0.1	0.0	7.4	98.2
2. Switzerland	2014	433	1	1	2.3	0.0	0.0	68.6	100.0
3. United States of America	2014	286	4	8	1.2	0.3	0.3	96.8	100.0
4. European Union	2014	280	11	18	4.8	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2014	128	2	2	4.7	0.0	0.0	67.3	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		19.0	40.4	15.7	Binding coverage:	Total 96.1
Simple average MFN applied	2015	7.6	8.6	7.4		Non-Ag 95.5
Trade weighted average	2014	9.2	10.2	8.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	1.7	0.3	1.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	38.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	21.4	2.3	1.8	1.7	9.5	36.4	23.6	3.2	0
MFN applied	46.1	11.0	13.3	7.2	15.7	6.2	0.3	0.2	13.8
Imports	36.3	13.9	11.2	7.6	20.3	10.8	0.1	0.0	22.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.4	5.3	21.8	20.4	20.3	14.3	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	63.8	2.4	5.6	7.7	13.2	7.4	0	0.0	0.9
Imports	37.2	20.1	5.9	7.6	23.6	5.6	0	0.0	19.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.7	24.2	160	100	10.9	60.6	82	1.6	26.5
Dairy products	93.2	0	96	100	12.4	23.8	43	1.6	42.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	28.3	19.3	99	100	9.2	34.9	99	2.4	37.4
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.6	45.8	25	0.4	30.7
Cereals & preparations	47.0	5.4	597	100	8.6	39.7	102	6.2	46.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.5	6.5	81	98.6	7.6	20.5	20	1.3	2.9
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	8.2	58.8	37	0.7	48.4
Beverages & tobacco	91.1	4.3	597	100	20.2	8.8	115	2.1	3.4
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.5	66.7	15	0.8	5.5
Other agricultural products	11.9	54.8	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	1.9	74.6
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	3.2	6.3	62.7	30	0.5	24.1
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	3.7	73.3	30	10.8	70.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.6	55.6	15	15.3	2.1
Chemicals	12.4	6.4	30	99.6	2.3	83.2	20	15.5	60.3
Wood, paper, etc.	11.7	12.2	30	100	6.1	60.7	30	6.2	48.8
Textiles	22.3	3.1	30	99.2	16.8	18.1	226	6.0	6.3
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	2.6	0.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.2	13.3	35.6	43	2.5	8.7
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.6	30	100	1.5	90.5	30	6.1	85.1
Electrical machinery	17.2	6.1	30	99.6	4.6	67.5	25	4.1	42.0
Transport equipment	18.3	17.5	50	100	6.0	66.1	30	9.3	9.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.4	26.6	30	94.8	3.8	78.4	30	2.2	61.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2014	273	8	14	11.8	6.6	6.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2014	188	4	7	20.6	67.8	67.8	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2014	23	2	2	12.9	36.9	0.1	62.5	18.9
4. Mozambique	2014	15	4	6	15.4	9.7	8.3	72.4	85.0
5. Ethiopia	2014	10	1	1	25.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2014	874	22	54	11.9	8.9	8.9	100.0	100.0
2. Nigeria	2014	145	6	8	13.7	6.7	0.0	4.9	0.7
3. Kenya	2013	63	3	4	10.3	9.3	0.0	50.0	7.6
4. United States of America	2014	58	6	27	6.5	24.0	24.0	96.1	99.9
5. China	2014	46	1	1	5.3	0.0	0.0	31.7	99.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		8.0	48.0	1.9	Binding coverage:	Total	99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2015	6.7	36.1	1.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Non-Ag	99.7
Trade weighted average	2014	2.1	30.7	0.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		19.3
Imports in billion US\$	2014	275.6	12.7	262.9			36.6

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	22.0	23.0	9.6	4.7	5.6	10.3	11.7	13.1	78.0
MFN applied 2015	29.9	28.8	9.5	4.2	4.2	6.6	7.2	9.5	70.1
Imports 2014	18.8	28.6	15.5	12.3	6.5	6.8	6.2	5.3	81.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	17.9	71.7	7.4	1.7	0.8	0.2	0.0	0	81.8
MFN applied 2015	20.2	70.7	6.8	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.0	0	79.8
Imports 2014	56.0	39.8	3.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0	44.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	135.5	11.5	> 1000	100	120.2	14.9	> 1000	0.4	2.2
Dairy products	155.7	0	840	100	148.2	0	836	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	25.0	22.3	> 1000	100	17.9	26.0	> 1000	1.1	17.9
Coffee, tea	7.6	26.4	179	100	3.8	36.1	61	0.5	55.0
Cereals & preparations	44.0	6.0	805	100	22.6	10.8	275	0.8	5.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	58.0	11.1	237	100	22.4	38.4	182	0.2	38.0
Sugars and confectionery	31.1	3.1	233	100	11.6	32.3	233	0.1	3.7
Beverages & tobacco	32.0	8.7	398	100	29.3	10.6	398	0.9	8.7
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	15.6	52.3	378	100	7.7	63.2	378	0.4	41.0
Fish & fish products	0.9	75.1	93	100	0.2	78.2	13	0.3	75.8
Minerals & metals	1.3	13.2	18	98.9	1.2	15.0	15	39.0	69.0
Petroleum	1.8	0	2	20.0	0.0	100.0	0	3.4	100.0
Chemicals	0.9	33.6	21	100	0.9	34.3	21	18.4	70.4
Wood, paper, etc.	3.6	17.9	26	100	3.5	18.5	26	3.7	37.5
Textiles	5.5	1.5	51	100	5.1	1.5	51	1.3	1.6
Clothing	4.0	0	25	100	4.0	0	25	2.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	1.5	3.8	13	100	1.4	3.8	13	1.4	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	0.5	21.2	8	100	0.5	21.2	8	7.4	36.1
Electrical machinery	0.7	19.2	15	100	0.7	20.1	15	5.2	39.8
Transport equipment	1.7	5.8	13	100	1.5	8.4	13	6.4	5.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.1	15.5	19	100	1.1	16.0	19	6.8	49.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	5,670	33	425	17.1	11.7	10.0	42.4	88.3
2. United States of America	2014	1,107	11	16	5.5	2.1	0.0	29.6	10.5
3. Israel	2014	823	7	21	5.1	14.6	0.0	71.0	62.9
4. Japan	2014	718	6	8	17.4	3.0	1.4	34.7	84.1
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2014	311	8	14	5.8	51.7	0.0	11.6	10.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	108,963	63	1,050	4.3	1.7	1.7	98.5	100.0
2. United States of America	2014	25,890	62	1,086	3.2	0.9	0.0	46.2	81.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2014	22,962	4	15	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2014	22,075	11	21	8.6	9.9	0.0	4.2	0.3
5. China	2014	10,105	44	490	8.8	6.0	1.2	15.0	25.5



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2002
Simple average final bound		6.3	16.5	4.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	6.4	15.9	4.8		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2014	2.0	9.4	1.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	6.1
Imports in billion US\$	2014	251.2	11.8	239.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.6

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	24.6	14.9	12.6	10.7	25.9	7.9	1.1	2.3	6.8
MFN applied	2015	25.0	14.5	13.1	11.1	25.3	7.9	1.2	6.6
Imports	2014	41.3	10.3	20.5	7.1	12.3	7.5	0.2	8.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	30.4	39.6	20.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
MFN applied	2015	31.1	39.0	18.8	7.4	3.2	0.5	0.0	0.3
Imports	2014	74.1	18.8	3.9	1.3	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.4	2.7	45	100	16.2	3.2	45	0.5	0.3
Dairy products	15.0	0	73	100	15.2	0	73	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.0	9.4	883	100	22.0	9.6	493	0.5	9.8
Coffee, tea	8.4	41.7	30	100	8.4	41.7	30	0.1	34.3
Cereals & preparations	26.9	4.9	314	100	23.8	11.0	314	1.2	35.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	15.7	54.5	338	100	15.1	55.7	338	0.8	89.8
Sugars and confectionery	49.5	0	143	100	15.5	5.9	28	0.1	10.4
Beverages & tobacco	16.2	18.0	40	100	16.1	18.0	40	0.6	43.1
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.5	60.8	500	100	3.7	60.0	500	0.5	62.6
Fish & fish products	18.5	4.8	162	100	19.2	3.8	155	0.5	19.7
Minerals & metals	3.0	52.5	13	100	2.7	56.6	13	20.5	87.2
Petroleum	5.0	8.3	10	100	2.1	44.9	5	17.7	96.5
Chemicals	2.9	25.6	20	100	2.8	26.4	20	13.7	42.3
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	94.3	13	100	0.4	94.3	13	1.8	94.7
Textiles	7.5	3.1	13	100	7.4	3.1	13	0.9	2.4
Clothing	11.7	0	12	100	11.6	0.2	12	0.7	8.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.6	13.3	10	100	5.2	13.9	10	1.0	19.7
Non-electrical machinery	3.7	25.6	20	100	3.1	25.8	18	10.6	61.0
Electrical machinery	4.3	26.1	15	100	4.0	26.8	15	19.1	85.7
Transport equipment	7.9	26.5	30	100	7.4	27.7	30	3.6	29.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.3	32.4	14	100	3.2	33.6	14	5.3	74.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2014	426	23	71	16.8	15.1	0.8	6.8	5.2
2. United States of America	2014	349	19	68	4.6	2.4	0.0	25.5	43.2
3. Japan	2014	347	22	66	16.3	5.8	0.0	21.7	47.6
4. Hong Kong, China	2014	302	21	85	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2014	164	10	15	17.0	3.6	0.0	14.5	58.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2014	151,583	44	404	9.0	2.3	0.9	21.5	76.1
2. Hong Kong, China	2014	46,393	33	142	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2014	38,682	54	798	3.4	1.4	0.0	46.5	71.7
4. Singapore	2014	29,787	30	119	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2014	28,999	57	857	4.4	2.1	0.0	21.5	54.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2013	
Simple average final bound	2015	8.1	11.2	7.6	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied		7.6	10.5	7.2		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average						Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.5	35.6	23.4	32.6	6.2	1.3	0	0.3	3.1
MFN applied	1.1	40.9	24.7	30.6	0.9	1.4	0.2	0.3	3.6
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.6	24.6	45.1	9.1	6.9	0.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	4.6	62.7	16.5	16.2	0	0	0	0	0.0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.4	3.0	15	100	9.6	2.5	15		
Dairy products	12.5	0	15	100	12.5	0	15		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.9	0	23	100	11.9	0	15		
Coffee, tea	6.7	0	15	100	6.7	0	15		
Cereals & preparations	10.8	0.6	20	100	9.9	0	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	7.3	0	20	100	6.7	0	15		
Sugars and confectionery	9.6	0	15	100	6.3	0	15		
Beverages & tobacco	28.1	0	235	100	28.0	0	235		
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	15.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products	6.6	0	20	100	6.1	4.0	15		
Fish & fish products	6.1	0	13	100	10.3	0	15		
Minerals & metals	7.3	1.9	15	100	7.8	1.1	15		
Petroleum	4.3	0	10	100	5.0	0	5		
Chemicals	4.2	32.3	20	100	6.0	0.1	15		
Wood, paper, etc.	7.6	4.9	20	100	7.6	3.6	15		
Textiles	11.2	2.9	30	100	10.4	0	15		
Clothing	19.3	0	20	100	10.2	0	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.0	4.2	30	100	7.6	0	15		
Non-electrical machinery	5.2	22.9	10	100	3.7	27.0	5		
Electrical machinery	5.3	32.9	10	100	4.8	5.3	10		
Transport equipment	7.6	7.0	15	100	5.0	5.0	10		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.2	15.5	15	100	7.7	5.7	15		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$	95% trade in no. of	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL	Value
								in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Kazakhstan	2014	46	5	15	9.7	8.2	8.2	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2014	24	3	3	6.5	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2014	19	1	1	10.7	0.1	0.0	42.9	99.3
4. Bahamas	2014	9	2	3	20.8	27.0	0.0	16.7	9.5
5. European Union	2014	6	2	2	8.8	0.2	0.1	30.8	97.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. Turkey	2014	142	2	4	3.4	0.2	0.0	43.3	94.4
2. Kazakhstan	2014	136	1	3	7.0	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2014	122	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	89.5	100.0
4. European Union	2014	63	5	8	3.9	6.1	0.7	68.9	2.8
5. Algeria	2014	46	16	62	20.6	20.7	0.0	0.3	0.3



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		120.0	120.0	120.0	Binding coverage:	Total 13.3
Simple average MFN applied	2015	12.9	20.5	11.6		Non-Ag 0.3
Trade weighted average	2014	8.4	21.5	7.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	12.7	1.2	11.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0	
MFN applied	2015	15.3	0	16.3	0	64.2	0.8	3.0	0.1	1.2
Imports	2014	19.6	0	45.5	0	22.3	2.5	10.0	0.1	8.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	0	
MFN applied	2015	40.6	0	22.2	0	36.7	0.4	0	0	0.0
Imports	2014	65.8	0	13.8	0	19.6	0.8	0	0	0.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.0	0	120	100	23.1	7.7	25	0.2	21.0
Dairy products	120.0	0	120	100	51.7	0	60	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	120.0	0	120	100	22.1	8.4	25	0.2	18.6
Coffee, tea	120.0	0	120	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.0	4.7
Cereals & preparations	120.0	0	120	100	24.0	10.3	120	3.4	0.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	120.0	0	120	98.6	11.6	20.5	25	3.7	44.9
Sugars and confectionery	120.0	0	120	100	40.0	0	100	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	120.0	0	120	100	25.3	0	35	0.8	0
Cotton	120.0	0	120	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	120.0	0	120	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.2	69.9
Fish & fish products	120.0	0	120	1.6	24.7	0.3	25	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	10.8	36.7	35	13.5	42.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25	26.9	99.2
Chemicals	120.0	0	120	0.2	3.9	78.2	25	13.9	83.2
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	14.4	25.5	25	2.4	28.4
Textiles	120.0	0	120	0.3	19.5	6.9	50	1.8	12.1
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.1	0.2	50	0.7	15.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.7	21.1	25	2.0	7.8
Non-electrical machinery	120.0	0	120	0.2	3.2	75.2	25	10.4	59.7
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	10.8	35.4	35	5.8	45.7
Transport equipment	120.0	0	120	0.8	6.2	62.0	25	10.7	37.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	120.0	0	120	0.5	14.7	31.4	40	2.3	66.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2014	422	11	25	26.1	12.6	1.4	38.9	64.9
2. European Union	2014	382	9	20	8.3	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0
3. China	2014	179	2	2	10.1	10.7	10.6	93.9	96.5
4. Japan	2014	146	3	3	2.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2014	103	3	3	10.4	2.5	0.0	25.0	53.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2014	991	1	1	4.3	0.1	0.0	14.9	98.6
2. India	2014	667	4	6	8.6	9.7	9.5	84.8	96.3
3. European Union	2014	401	10	22	3.9	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
4. China	2014	258	10	19	6.2	1.5	1.5	97.4	99.9
5. Switzerland	2014	132	1	1	2.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		27.8	38.5	25.5	Binding coverage:	Total	75.0
Simple average MFN applied	2015	11.0	30.7	7.7		Non-Ag	71.3
Trade weighted average	2014	6.4	39.4	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		7.4
Imports in billion US\$	2014	226.2	11.5	214.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		7.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.0	1.2	3.9	1.7	1.9	75.1	10.7	3.3	44.2
MFN applied	2015	11.8	9.6	8.3	0.3	2.3	54.1	11.0	23.7
Imports	2014	17.1	14.1	16.1	0.1	3.5	18.8	18.4	10.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.0	2.5	1.2	2.4	13.1	48.6	0.5	0.0	15.2
MFN applied	2015	39.2	27.5	16.3	0.1	5.7	10.8	0.4	6.6
Imports	2014	57.7	17.6	18.7	0.0	1.7	3.5	0.7	1.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	29.9	13.8	50	100	29.5	9.2	50	0.1	6.4
Dairy products	33.0	0	216	100	38.1	0	216	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	47.2	0	690	100	39.4	4.4	246	0.7	0.6
Coffee, tea	55.5	0	90	100	45.3	0	90	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	33.0	0	73	100	23.9	12.2	73	0.9	33.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	37.9	0	146	98.7	32.8	0.2	146	1.5	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	47.8	0	94	100	42.6	0	94	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	56.4	2.1	189	100	44.4	2.1	116	0.3	0.1
Cotton	4.5	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Other agricultural products	27.9	0	226	100	12.7	37.4	218	0.6	38.6
Fish & fish products	11.7	0	162	94.8	8.7	38.9	126	1.2	72.4
Minerals & metals	24.4	0.1	37	51.0	5.6	45.0	30	22.1	53.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.8	18.8	10	17.2	86.1
Chemicals	29.8	0.2	69	59.1	3.1	65.2	30	10.2	38.8
Wood, paper, etc.	24.4	0	50	87.0	6.8	29.9	20	1.6	37.8
Textiles	28.5	0	57	93.6	8.6	2.9	49	1.8	3.9
Clothing	30.0	0	30	99.6	29.6	0	60	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.4	0	107	55.2	12.6	10.6	30	1.5	17.6
Non-electrical machinery	20.2	7.0	30	89.3	3.0	65.5	30	13.1	65.3
Electrical machinery	18.9	31.8	30	72.8	7.6	37.5	30	15.6	65.5
Transport equipment	47.7	0	80	25.2	19.9	35.8	80	6.0	26.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.9	12.6	30	73.4	9.8	30.7	32	4.4	47.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2014	4,783	13	22	17.1	17.4	10.9	94.2	84.7
2. Japan	2014	3,189	22	56	20.4	11.8	7.9	57.4	42.9
3. European Union	2014	2,776	25	68	14.5	24.1	6.0	19.7	17.1
4. United States of America	2014	1,949	21	58	4.7	2.6	1.3	68.7	61.3
5. Indonesia	2014	1,392	26	110	6.0	6.6	4.8	94.7	82.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2014	33,583	43	286	9.7	3.7	3.0	96.3	87.6
2. United States of America	2014	24,611	57	433	3.9	2.0	0.5	75.3	81.2
3. European Union	2014	19,540	60	605	4.8	3.3	1.8	64.4	77.9
4. Japan	2014	18,197	54	520	3.8	1.4	1.4	96.5	98.8
5. Hong Kong, China	2014	11,092	34	172	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2003
Simple average final bound		7.2	13.3	6.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	6.8	12.8	5.8		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2014	6.7	18.5	5.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.1
Imports in billion US\$	2014	7.3	0.8	6.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	33.1	16.0	9.1	9.8	11.4	19.1	1.6	0	9.6
MFN applied	37.0	13.7	8.4	10.3	10.6	18.5	1.6	0	9.0
Imports	18.0	11.6	8.3	6.9	29.9	19.1	6.2	0	35.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	38.8	18.5	19.1	15.2	8.5	0.0	0	0	0.1
MFN applied	44.1	16.0	17.2	14.4	8.2	0.0	0	0	0.2
Imports	54.7	13.0	15.8	10.0	6.6	0.0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	12.9	16.4	35	100	12.0	20.6	35	2.2	2.5
Dairy products	19.3	0	44	100	19.5	0.2	44	0.7	1.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.9	16.7	65	100	20.2	18.9	65	1.4	7.2
Coffee, tea	14.1	20.8	33	100	14.1	20.8	33	1.0	10.2
Cereals & preparations	16.4	9.5	60	100	16.2	14.5	60	2.5	8.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.4	71.9	31	100	2.2	72.9	31	1.4	72.3
Sugars and confectionery	7.6	6.3	30	100	5.4	29.4	30	0.7	14.6
Beverages & tobacco	26.1	23.4	60	100	27.0	25.5	60	1.1	18.6
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	1.9	73.2	45	100	1.7	82.1	45	0.4	55.2
Fish & fish products	1.2	93.6	29	100	2.0	88.8	29	0.4	98.3
Minerals & metals	5.4	48.5	23	100	5.3	50.0	23	28.4	79.7
Petroleum	14.0	6.7	20	100	14.5	8.3	20	9.3	60.9
Chemicals	3.3	38.3	25	100	3.2	41.9	25	11.9	36.0
Wood, paper, etc.	2.8	76.4	18	100	2.9	75.7	18	3.5	64.5
Textiles	8.9	11.5	25	100	7.8	27.8	25	7.8	11.1
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	17.4	0.2	18	1.3	21.6
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.1	25.7	25	100	10.5	22.5	25	2.1	6.7
Non-electrical machinery	5.1	47.7	16	100	3.6	61.5	16	6.8	61.3
Electrical machinery	7.1	41.6	25	100	7.8	33.9	25	7.7	41.7
Transport equipment	6.9	26.3	20	100	6.5	29.1	20	4.4	8.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.0	33.4	25	100	6.9	34.7	25	5.0	83.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted			
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	335	19	79	15.7	14.9	13.1	86.7	87.8
2. Serbia	2014	95	17	48	20.8	24.7	24.7	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2014	49	5	18	12.4	7.5	1.7	3.5	14.2
4. United States of America	2014	44	6	7	3.8	0.7	0.7	78.1	98.2
5. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2014	40	12	33	19.9	28.5	28.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	2,818	36	173	4.4	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
2. Serbia	2014	136	32	138	9.3	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2014	130	8	13	7.7	1.9	0.8	47.4	93.3
4. China	2014	90	10	26	14.3	2.3	0.0	4.4	3.4
5. Switzerland	2014	77	25	108	2.9	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2015	2.5	2.5	2.5	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2013	2.5	2.5	2.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2013	0.5	0.1	0.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2015	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2013	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2015	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2013	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					2.5	0	3	0.2	0
Dairy products					2.5	0	3	0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					2.5	0	3	0.3	0
Coffee, tea					2.5	0	3	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations					2.5	0	3	6.3	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.5	0	3	0.9	0
Sugars and confectionery					2.5	0	3	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco					2.5	0	3	6.1	0
Cotton					2.5	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					2.5	0	3	0.1	0
Fish & fish products					2.5	0	3	0.2	0
Minerals & metals					2.5	0	3	11.9	0
Petroleum					2.5	0	3	28.4	0
Chemicals					2.5	0	3	3.5	0
Wood, paper, etc.					2.5	0	3	2.4	0
Textiles					2.5	0	3	7.1	0
Clothing					2.5	0	3	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					2.5	0	3	1.1	0
Non-electrical machinery					2.5	0	3	8.2	0
Electrical machinery					2.5	0	3	7.7	0
Transport equipment					2.5	0	3	12.1	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					2.5	0	3	2.7	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2014	16	1	1	5.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
2. Canada	2014	3	1	1	2.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Australia	2014	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Japan	2014	1	1	1	5.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Korea, Republic of	2014	1	1	1	6.0	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Korea, Republic of	2014	87	1	2	3.1	3.0	1.1	87.5	38.1	
2. Japan	2014	18	1	1	0.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Singapore	2014	1	10	16	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Australia	2014	1	2	2	20.4	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0	
5. Zimbabwe	2014	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		80.0	80.0	80.0	Binding coverage:	Total 13.9
Simple average MFN applied	2015	12.2	15.8	11.5		Non-Ag 0.9
Trade weighted average	2014	11.1	16.3	10.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	2.0	0.3	1.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0	0
MFN applied	2015	0	27.0	19.2	0	41.7	12.0	0	0
Imports	2014	0	25.8	18.3	0	41.4	14.5	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2015	1.8	39.8	21.9	0	36.1	0.4	0	0
Imports	2014	6.2	35.6	35.5	0	19.0	3.7	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	24.5	0	35	0.7	0
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	17.0	0	35	1.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	17.9	0	35	0.7	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	18.5	0	35	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	13.6	0	35	4.5	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.6	11.1	0	35	1.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	12.6	0	35	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	17.3	0	35	1.5	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	9.6	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	1.6	15.6	0	20	1.9	0
Minerals & metals	80.0	0	80	2.7	11.6	1.9	20	18.3	5.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	17.6	2.1
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.2	7.4	3.8	35	13.4	27.2
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.3	5.2	20	1.9	6.6
Textiles	-	-	-	0	16.1	0.3	35	8.5	0.3
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	80.0	0	80	4.4	12.3	1.3	20	2.1	4.1
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	6.8	0	20	9.0	0
Electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	0.4	11.2	0.4	20	4.9	2.3
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.1	2.5	20	8.2	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.2	2.1	20	1.0	0.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2014	121	3	3	16.3	10.0	9.9	77.8	96.6
2. European Union	2014	83	8	12	13.3	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
3. Burkina Faso	2014	54	12	38	16.0	13.0	13.0	99.3	100.0
4. Viet Nam	2014	29	2	2	2.5	2.0	0.0	50.0	60.3
5. Benin	2014	26	14	36	15.1	17.5	17.5	90.8	99.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. Burkina Faso	2014	380	26	88	14.0	9.8	1.9	11.0	13.0
2. Lebanese Republic	2014	269	1	1	10.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	99.9
3. Switzerland	2014	255	1	1	0.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Benin	2014	236	24	73	14.3	8.5	1.1	10.6	7.3
5. United Arab Emirates	2014	197	1	1	3.8	0.0	0.0	25.0	99.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2007	
Simple average final bound		17.6	19.1	17.3	Binding coverage:	Total	100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2015	11.7	11.0	11.8		Non-Ag	100.0
Trade weighted average	2014	5.7	5.2	5.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	0.2	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	17.6	82.4	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2015	29.0	0	4.2	55.7	11.1	0	0	0
Imports	2014	65.9	0	1.3	30.6	2.2	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	53.5	46.5	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2015	10.5	17.7	0.1	62.6	9.2	0	0	0
Imports	2014	48.4	17.1	0.0	31.3	3.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	17.8	0	20	100	1.2	91.9	15	11.1	95.3
Dairy products	16.0	0	20	100	12.1	19.0	15	2.3	36.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.9	0	20	100	15.2	9.2	20	0.9	1.2
Coffee, tea	20.0	0	20	100	16.0	0	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	18.8	0	20	100	14.0	7.1	20	6.2	26.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	18.9	0	20	100	10.6	18.1	20	0.4	13.9
Sugars and confectionery	19.1	0	20	100	10.9	29.4	20	1.6	62.4
Beverages & tobacco	18.0	0	20	100	5.7	60.4	15	3.3	89.8
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.9	0	20	100	11.4	25.7	20	0.7	84.4
Fish & fish products	19.8	0	20	100	10.8	0.4	20	0.9	0
Minerals & metals	19.4	0	20	99.9	13.2	12.8	20	8.0	39.3
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	3.3	83.3	20	20.6	100.0
Chemicals	15.0	0	20	100	13.3	11.3	15	5.4	44.4
Wood, paper, etc.	15.8	0	20	100	12.7	17.1	20	6.6	47.3
Textiles	15.1	0	20	100	14.7	2.4	20	1.3	28.6
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	15.0	0.2	15	1.6	33.8
Leather, footwear, etc.	19.6	0	20	100	13.7	18.9	20	1.1	0.9
Non-electrical machinery	18.6	0	20	100	4.1	5.7	20	6.2	15.8
Electrical machinery	17.8	0	20	100	9.0	10.6	20	12.7	4.5
Transport equipment	19.0	0	20	100	7.2	22.3	20	7.0	45.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	18.8	0	20	100	12.1	21.2	20	2.0	29.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted			
Agricultural products									
1. New Zealand	2014	2	3	10	1.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2014	1	2	2	30.3	27.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2014	1	2	2	3.3	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.8
4. Australia	2014	1	3	4	2.8	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2014	1	1	2	12.1	3.6	0.3	33.3	2.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	2	3	4	4.4	0.0	0.0	75.0	99.9
2. Japan	2014	1	1	2	3.2	3.4	0.0	20.0	2.2
3. Hong Kong, China	2014	1	3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. New Zealand	2014	1	7	11	2.4	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
5. Australia	2014	1	5	10	6.8	4.0	1.0	94.7	95.7



Trinidad and Tobago

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	55.8	90.2	50.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	5.3	1.9	0.3	2.6	0	1.0	87.1	1.8	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.6	0.5	84.0	11.5	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	87.2	4.8	110	100					
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	93.9	3.7	156	100					
Coffee, tea	80.7	0	106	100					
Cereals & preparations	92.1	3.8	100	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	93.4	5.9	100	100					
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100					
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100					
Cotton	80.0	20.0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	79.8	12.3	100	100					
Fish & fish products	50.8	0	100	100					
Minerals & metals	45.9	2.0	70	100					
Petroleum	35.6	0	50	100					
Chemicals	50.2	0	100	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	51.0	1.8	70	100					
Textiles	50.6	0.3	70	100					
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.6	4.4	70	100					
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	70	100					
Electrical machinery	53.1	0	70	100					
Transport equipment	52.4	0	70	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	48.9	0.5	70	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Jamaica	2014	79	10	23	20.5	21.1	21.0	99.0	99.5
2. Guyana	2014	51	13	36	23.3	42.9	42.9	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2014	29	8	16	3.7	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2014	22	3	6	10.9	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
5. Saint Lucia	2014	20	12	45	18.0	23.0	23.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	5,562	5	7	1.7	1.0	1.0	99.7	100.0
2. Argentina	2014	1,842	1	1	9.7	0.1	0.0	28.6	99.7
3. European Union	2014	1,698	5	7	3.1	1.3	1.3	99.9	100.0
4. Brazil	2014	1,235	3	4	11.1	2.5	0.0	16.7	70.2
5. Chile	2014	1,217	2	2	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		57.9	116.0	40.8	Binding coverage:	Total	58.0
Simple average MFN applied	2015	15.5	33.0	12.6		Non-Ag	51.6
Trade weighted average	2014	12.8	28.3	11.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		4.7
Imports in billion US\$	2014	24.3	2.4	21.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		4.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	1.7	2.9	44.0	51.4	0
MFN applied	2015	3.8	0	4.6	1.9	0	89.7	0	0
Imports	2014	1.7	0	2.0	31.3	0	65.0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	8.1	27.2	16.3	0.1	0
MFN applied	2015	37.4	0	20.8	13.6	0	28.1	0	0
Imports	2014	40.6	0	14.7	20.3	0	24.4	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	113.1	0	180	100	36.0	0	36	0.3	0
Dairy products	132.6	0	180	100	36.0	0	36	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	137.5	0	200	100	36.0	0	36	0.3	0
Coffee, tea	85.6	0	150	100	36.0	0	36	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	119.4	0	200	100	35.5	0.1	36	4.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	110.1	0	200	100	31.4	0	36	2.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	36.0	0	36	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	107.1	0	150	100	35.5	0	36	0.6	0
Cotton	62.0	0	62	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	99.7	0	200	100	24.1	16.9	36	0.6	14.2
Fish & fish products	71.9	0	180	8.7	34.8	0	36	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	31.5	0	43	26.0	9.4	44.8	30	17.7	56.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.3	58.0	15	11.3	32.8
Chemicals	29.5	0	75	41.8	5.3	67.6	30	12.3	58.9
Wood, paper, etc.	37.8	0	52	49.6	19.1	9.6	30	3.1	4.0
Textiles	56.1	0	60	91.8	14.4	8.9	30	7.9	1.8
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	29.6	0	30	1.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.1	0	43	51.5	20.2	15.1	30	2.2	5.1
Non-electrical machinery	27.0	0	43	54.3	6.4	64.1	30	10.4	60.8
Electrical machinery	33.7	0	52	55.1	14.3	22.5	30	11.0	17.8
Transport equipment	31.0	0	52	43.9	11.3	55.4	30	9.2	56.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.2	0	43	52.5	12.1	34.5	30	2.9	56.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	340	21	65	13.8	18.8	4.5	32.5	52.6
2. Morocco	2014	75	6	8	25.9	37.0	37.0	95.9	100.0
3. United States of America	2014	69	4	7	5.5	1.8	1.3	75.0	93.1
4. Egypt	2014	34	2	3	15.8	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0
5. Algeria	2014	33	16	33	25.6	26.6	7.7	41.0	28.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	10,772	56	423	4.9	4.7	4.7	99.7	100.0
2. Algeria	2014	458	36	181	20.1	14.0	10.8	82.5	83.6
3. United States of America	2014	440	22	117	6.9	3.6	0.3	52.0	79.2
4. China	2014	204	28	126	13.1	11.2	0.0	7.2	29.3
5. Turkey	2014	190	27	87	5.5	4.4	4.4	99.8	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		28.6	61.0	17.0	Binding coverage:	Total	50.3
Simple average MFN applied	2015	10.8	42.7	5.5		Non-Ag	42.7
Trade weighted average	2014	5.5	31.4	3.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	205.4	14.4	190.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	3.2	3.7	5.8	21.3	24.8	22.8	18.4	0
MFN applied	2015	17.3	7.1	5.3	3.9	15.7	22.4	14.0	12.8
Imports	2014	29.4	8.5	10.3	4.5	10.1	20.6	1.3	15.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	4.0	3.7	4.2	10.9	10.8	8.4	0.8	0.0	0.1
MFN applied	2015	24.7	37.0	26.8	6.0	0.7	4.1	0.7	0
Imports	2014	39.6	32.3	22.9	2.6	2.3	0.3	0.0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	132.8	0	225	100	103.7	10.3	225	0.1	66.4
Dairy products	169.8	0	180	100	136.1	0	180	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	38.8	0	146	100	33.9	9.3	146	0.5	5.9
Coffee, tea	80.3	0	168	100	32.5	8.3	145	0.4	33.9
Cereals & preparations	68.6	0	180	100	40.6	12.7	130	1.6	1.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	24.4	0	68	100	13.9	18.0	50	2.4	27.8
Sugars and confectionery	107.3	0	135	100	86.4	9.9	135	0.1	35.3
Beverages & tobacco	79.6	0	167	100	37.1	19.7	75	0.4	15.9
Cotton	10.9	0	13	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Other agricultural products	30.8	0.2	75	100	11.0	39.3	75	0.7	24.9
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	82	21.7	34.2	6.1	82	0.2	12.5
Minerals & metals	18.4	1.4	50	22.8	3.1	40.2	40	23.2	61.6
Petroleum	1.3	0	2	20.0	2.2	42.5	5	7.5	89.0
Chemicals	16.7	4.4	121	66.1	4.7	20.2	17	15.5	24.1
Wood, paper, etc.	26.5	3.6	62	44.1	0.9	80.1	10	3.1	84.9
Textiles	24.5	0	92	23.0	6.5	2.1	12	4.5	2.5
Clothing	27.3	0	40	3.4	11.5	0.3	12	1.4	3.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.0	0	40	48.5	4.1	25.6	17	2.1	27.1
Non-electrical machinery	10.9	11.0	25	67.1	1.8	25.1	10	13.6	26.3
Electrical machinery	11.0	38.3	50	67.7	2.7	25.6	14	8.6	34.9
Transport equipment	17.9	0	37	56.9	4.3	15.3	22	9.5	4.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.1	23.6	47	43.2	2.6	22.5	14	4.0	44.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	5,257	27	139	15.7	10.3	8.9	86.7	82.1
2. Russian Federation	2014	1,690	11	37	13.1	9.3	2.2	6.0	4.2
3. United States of America	2014	829	17	57	4.2	2.6	1.7	66.9	74.8
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2014	534	17	73	4.5	33.2	0.0	17.2	11.8
5. Ukraine	2014	395	10	25	8.5	3.4	0.0	15.8	62.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	62,654	65	1,124	4.5	6.6	6.6	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2014	6,202	54	481	4.5	2.9	0.6	69.1	77.1
3. Russian Federation	2014	4,866	52	710	8.8	8.8	0.1	16.4	17.5
4. United Arab Emirates	2014	4,088	46	368	4.7	3.2	0.0	5.9	35.3
5. China	2014	3,579	42	257	10.7	3.4	0.0	5.8	57.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		73.1	77.5	51.0	Binding coverage:	Total	15.7
Simple average MFN applied	2015	12.8	20.3	11.5		Non-Ag	3.0
Trade weighted average	2014	11.0	27.4	8.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	6.1	0.9	5.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	4.4	95.5	0	0
	MFN applied 2015	15.3	0	16.5	0	64.1	0.8	3.2	0	1.2
	Imports 2014	22.1	0	28.1	0	29.2	1.5	19.1	0	18.5
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.7	0.4	0	0
	MFN applied 2015	40.7	0	22.3	0	36.5	0.4	0	0	0.0
	Imports 2014	63.6	0	11.7	0	23.0	1.7	0	0	1.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	73.2	0	80	100	23.1	7.7	25	0.1	4.2
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	51.7	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	78.4	0	80	100	22.1	8.4	25	0.3	6.5
Coffee, tea	77.9	0	80	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.4	0.3
Cereals & preparations	76.9	0	80	100	23.3	10.3	80	5.1	2.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	77.8	0	80	98.6	11.6	20.5	25	4.7	60.0
Sugars and confectionery	78.1	0	80	100	34.1	0	80	1.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	25.3	0	35	1.4	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	78.2	0	80	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.3	45.0
Fish & fish products	53.8	0	80	9.5	24.7	0.3	25	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	10.8	36.6	35	11.5	39.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25	22.9	96.1
Chemicals	50.7	0	80	3.4	3.8	78.8	25	15.5	80.7
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	2.4	14.0	25.5	25	2.6	10.3
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.5	6.9	50	3.2	23.2
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.1	0.2	50	1.0	17.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	3.8	12.7	21.1	25	2.2	8.4
Non-electrical machinery	44.2	0	50	6.0	3.2	75.2	25	8.1	79.7
Electrical machinery	51.4	0	80	8.5	10.8	35.4	35	6.0	59.3
Transport equipment	42.1	0	50	11.7	6.0	62.3	25	9.9	21.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	75.4	0	80	3.4	14.7	31.4	40	2.7	67.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2014	473	7	10	10.8	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0	
2. Kenya	2013	163	12	27	22.8	26.9	26.9	100.0	100.0	
3. Rwanda	2014	109	13	27	23.4	32.5	32.5	100.0	100.0	
4. China	2014	76	2	2	7.2	9.7	9.7	100.0	100.0	
5. United States of America	2014	33	3	5	1.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Rwanda	2014	158	33	117	14.8	21.6	21.6	100.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2014	112	11	20	3.4	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0	
3. United Arab Emirates	2014	40	2	3	4.6	0.8	0.0	8.3	84.8	
4. Tanzania	2014	37	18	68	13.5	7.7	7.7	100.0	100.0	
5. Hong Kong, China	2014	36	2	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2008	
Simple average final bound		5.8	11.0	5.0	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	4.5	9.2	3.7		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2014	2.7	5.5	2.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.3
Imports in billion US\$	2014	54.1	5.5	48.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	12.7	19.5	27.7	14.7	24.3	0.8	0.3	0	1.1
MFN applied	2015	21.1	22.2	25.0	13.4	17.2	0.9	0.1	0.9
Imports	2014	41.5	19.1	31.8	4.9	1.8	0.5	0.3	6.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	33.6	17.4	42.9	5.6	0.5	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2015	43.3	28.8	22.3	5.4	0.3	0	0	0
Imports	2014	64.6	16.2	17.7	1.4	0.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.0	0	20	100	10.6	10.1	20	0.6	18.9
Dairy products	10.0	0	10	100	10.0	0	10	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.7	10.4	20	100	9.9	19.4	20	2.3	55.5
Coffee, tea	5.8	35.4	20	100	5.7	35.4	20	1.4	39.7
Cereals & preparations	12.6	3.4	20	100	12.4	3.8	20	1.7	47.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.8	11.7	30	100	8.3	18.4	30	1.0	76.7
Sugars and confectionery	17.5	0.6	50	100	19.4	0	50	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	8.4	25.7	52	100	7.8	25.1	52	1.8	24.6
Cotton	1.4	40.0	5	100	1.4	40.0	5	0.0	45.7
Other agricultural products	7.7	24.7	20	100	5.4	47.2	20	0.8	21.1
Fish & fish products	3.6	63.7	20	100	2.7	61.4	20	1.3	74.1
Minerals & metals	4.5	41.9	20	100	3.2	47.7	20	26.2	76.4
Petroleum	1.5	72.0	10	100	0.8	86.8	10	12.6	97.8
Chemicals	5.1	16.3	10	100	3.2	38.3	7	16.4	54.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	95.8	10	100	0.3	95.8	10	3.3	98.7
Textiles	4.1	32.8	13	100	3.8	36.0	13	3.0	25.0
Clothing	11.4	1.1	12	100	11.3	1.3	12	1.5	31.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.1	14.8	25	100	5.6	24.8	25	2.3	11.0
Non-electrical machinery	4.1	38.4	12	100	2.1	51.9	10	9.2	65.6
Electrical machinery	5.4	31.6	25	100	3.7	40.7	25	7.1	41.9
Transport equipment	7.6	14.4	20	100	5.6	34.2	20	4.9	14.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.6	29.1	25	100	5.5	32.9	25	2.3	64.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	5,054	16	32	14.7	2.9	1.8	75.8	95.4
2. India	2014	1,607	1	1	19.3	0.8	0.0	14.3	98.2
3. Egypt	2014	1,556	4	5	9.0	0.4	0.0	25.5	95.6
4. Russian Federation	2014	1,010	21	95	16.2	18.5	18.5	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2014	808	4	11	24.7	35.2	0.0	21.8	24.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	10,447	46	298	4.2	0.9	0.8	90.6	95.9
2. Russian Federation	2014	9,617	47	539	8.3	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2014	3,363	12	38	4.4	9.2	0.5	64.0	34.1
4. China	2014	2,723	7	10	9.7	0.2	0.0	12.1	94.5
5. Egypt	2014	1,453	3	11	8.4	0.6	0.0	11.0	88.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996	
Simple average final bound		14.4	25.6	12.7	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	4.7	5.4	4.6		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2014	3.9	14.7	3.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	263.1	19.4	243.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	94.3	0	0	0	5.7	0
MFN applied	2015	23.4	68.0	0	0	0	0	0.7	7.1
Imports	2014	36.6	52.0	0	0	0	0	8.8	15.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.5	0.3	22.1	74.0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2015	8.2	91.5	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
Imports	2014	36.9	63.1	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	35.3	0	200	100	2.8	36.5	5	0.8	35.3
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	3.3	33.3	5	1.4	55.9
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.4	37.2
Cereals & preparations	15.0	0	15	100	3.2	35.2	5	1.3	49.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.1	0	200	100	4.8	3.6	5	0.5	9.9
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.4	84.3
Beverages & tobacco	117.3	0	200	100	39.5	0.7	200	1.3	0.0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	15.0	0	15	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.5	52.5
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.6	28.6	5	0.3	60.7
Minerals & metals	14.8	0.1	15	100	4.9	2.3	5	29.1	46.9
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	2.4	0
Chemicals	7.1	5.5	15	100	4.4	11.0	5	7.9	20.7
Wood, paper, etc.	12.1	0	15	100	4.7	5.2	5	1.9	4.3
Textiles	14.9	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.8	0.3
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	2.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	2.0	0
Non-electrical machinery	13.4	5.8	15	100	4.5	9.9	5	13.4	34.3
Electrical machinery	11.7	21.7	15	100	3.7	26.7	5	15.2	73.1
Transport equipment	13.9	0	15	100	4.0	19.3	5	12.5	18.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	13.5	5.6	15	100	4.6	8.8	5	3.7	17.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2014	1,319	17	49	5.0	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
2. Oman	2014	1,229	23	194	5.5	16.7	16.7	100.0	100.0
3. Qatar	2014	341	23	94	4.3	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
4. Kuwait, the State of	2014	299	19	61	5.4	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
5. India	2014	268	12	18	49.7	8.2	0.0	4.7	80.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2014	41,502	1	4	2.4	0.0	0.0	68.2	99.9
2. India	2014	25,702	16	53	9.1	4.7	0.0	4.2	43.6
3. Korea, Republic of	2014	16,168	3	7	6.0	2.5	0.0	22.9	17.1
4. China	2014	15,398	4	13	10.0	0.9	0.0	9.6	62.3
5. Singapore	2014	15,280	3	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



United States of America

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		3.5	4.8	3.3	Binding coverage:	Total	100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2015	3.5	5.2	3.2		Non-Ag	100.0
Trade weighted average	2014	2.2	3.8	2.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.9
Imports in billion US\$	2014	2,239.1	116.3	2,122.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		3.0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	30.2	44.4	12.7	4.9	2.9	1.4	0.2	0.5	41.3
MFN applied	30.8	45.9	12.1	5.0	2.9	1.5	0.3	0.8	41.5
Imports	40.0	39.8	13.0	3.7	2.9	0.4	0.2	0.1	39.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	47.4	26.7	17.0	4.9	1.9	0.5	0.0	0	3.3
MFN applied	48.4	26.4	16.7	4.8	1.8	0.5	0.0	0	3.2
Imports	51.0	37.3	6.5	0.9	3.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	12.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	2.3	30.8	26	100	2.2	30.8	26	0.6	22.9
Dairy products	16.8	0.3	188	100	17.5	0.3	188	0.1	13.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	4.9	20.2	132	100	4.7	21.1	132	1.4	27.2
Coffee, tea	3.3	53.5	44	100	3.3	53.5	44	0.5	76.9
Cereals & preparations	3.5	21.0	44	100	3.0	20.1	44	0.7	32.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	4.4	23.9	164	100	7.3	25.9	164	0.5	38.3
Sugars and confectionery	12.3	2.9	55	100	14.8	2.7	55	0.2	6.0
Beverages & tobacco	14.8	27.8	350	100	18.6	26.2	350	1.0	50.4
Cotton	4.8	38.3	18	100	4.8	38.3	18	0.0	72.7
Other agricultural products	1.1	58.9	52	100	1.0	61.0	52	0.4	68.9
Fish & fish products	1.0	82.1	35	100	0.8	84.6	35	0.9	92.0
Minerals & metals	1.7	60.6	38	100	1.7	60.9	38	12.8	73.8
Petroleum	7.1	0	11	80.0	7.1	0	11	11.3	0
Chemicals	2.8	40.1	7	100	2.8	40.4	7	9.9	65.4
Wood, paper, etc.	0.5	90.2	14	100	0.5	90.1	14	3.6	92.1
Textiles	8.0	14.8	41	100	7.9	15.0	41	1.9	13.1
Clothing	11.6	2.9	32	100	11.6	2.8	32	3.7	2.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	3.9	39.4	55	100	3.8	38.8	54	2.7	16.5
Non-electrical machinery	1.2	65.2	10	100	1.2	65.2	10	14.4	78.8
Electrical machinery	1.7	48.5	15	100	1.7	49.0	15	13.5	68.5
Transport equipment	3.0	55.7	25	100	3.1	55.3	25	13.3	16.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.3	44.5	36	100	2.4	44.1	36	6.7	71.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2014	27,363	16	29	15.6	6.4	0.9	8.0	3.0
2. Canada	2014	21,927	27	252	23.3	12.7	5.9	91.8	97.2
3. Mexico	2014	20,356	27	163	17.8	25.1	25.1	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2014	15,259	25	112	19.1	12.8	0.0	24.0	45.8
5. European Union	2014	12,750	28	165	16.3	4.7	0.0	13.7	47.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. Canada	2014	196,564	59	1,273	2.5	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2014	190,260	69	1,436	4.4	1.3	0.0	23.9	69.7
3. Mexico	2014	171,231	65	1,291	4.6	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
4. China	2014	125,505	55	867	9.0	5.6	0.0	8.8	33.3
5. Japan	2014	54,714	60	754	3.4	0.6	0.0	54.6	84.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		31.5	34.0	31.2	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	10.5	9.9	10.6		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2014	8.2	11.6	7.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	11.3	1.3	10.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.1

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.8	3.1	7.3	84.3	4.5	0	0
MFN applied	2015	8.7	7.4	56.4	13.1	13.4	1.0	0	0
Imports	2014	16.7	0.6	44.3	11.0	23.2	4.2	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.0	1.5	24.9	73.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	2015	16.1	17.5	12.3	15.4	38.3	0.4	0	0
Imports	2014	41.6	12.7	9.2	7.2	28.8	0.5	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	36.2	0	55	100	8.3	6.2	16	1.0	2.8
Dairy products	43.9	0	55	100	17.9	0	28	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	33.2	0	55	100	9.8	5.9	35	1.4	3.0
Coffee, tea	34.1	0	35	100	11.5	14.6	20	1.4	5.4
Cereals & preparations	37.0	0	55	100	10.3	19.2	20	2.6	26.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.2	0	35	100	8.0	12.7	25	1.8	28.7
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	35	100	17.4	0	35	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	31.5	0	35	100	16.9	2.8	20	1.0	33.4
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	31.5	0	35	100	7.6	9.4	14	1.7	17.3
Fish & fish products	35.0	0	35	100	10.4	3.9	16	0.5	0.3
Minerals & metals	33.3	0	35	100	9.6	10.7	20	9.1	24.8
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	21.5	98.7
Chemicals	21.7	0	35	100	7.8	5.4	18	14.2	29.3
Wood, paper, etc.	28.8	0	35	100	10.0	9.8	20	3.1	16.1
Textiles	34.3	0	35	100	17.0	2.8	35	2.0	5.3
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	20.0	0	20	2.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	33.8	0	35	100	15.3	2.6	35	3.4	13.9
Non-electrical machinery	33.3	0	35	100	3.3	63.2	20	10.3	48.0
Electrical machinery	33.9	0	35	100	11.3	23.7	20	9.4	23.7
Transport equipment	32.9	0	35	100	9.0	39.4	23	9.4	2.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.7	0	35	100	13.1	21.1	20	3.0	20.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2014	2,122	6	11	12.2	6.3	0.0	9.6	4.6
2. Brazil	2014	1,012	11	26	11.5	13.2	13.2	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2014	770	11	25	17.6	30.8	0.0	13.6	28.5
4. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2013	429	5	10	27.5	29.4	29.4	100.0	100.0
5. Russian Federation	2014	305	6	16	17.2	15.6	3.9	2.5	6.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2014	907	27	77	16.9	17.7	17.6	99.8	99.8
2. European Union	2014	787	25	51	4.1	1.6	0.0	23.5	66.4
3. China	2014	507	7	11	10.4	4.1	0.0	15.8	81.9
4. Argentina	2014	404	30	85	18.3	14.2	14.2	100.0	100.0
5. Mexico	2014	222	12	23	5.5	5.5	5.5	98.4	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2015	14.8	19.0	14.1	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2015	0.5	22.3	30.1	0.2	0.5	45.4	0.6	0.4	10.5
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2015	9.1	28.0	31.3	0.1	0.1	31.1	0.2	0.1	5.1
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					15.3	0	55		
Dairy products					15.6	0	45		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					29.0	0	215		
Coffee, tea					15.2	0	30		
Cereals & preparations					18.6	1.4	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.9	1.7	30		
Sugars and confectionery					24.5	5.9	47		
Beverages & tobacco					30.9	0	96		
Cotton					10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products					10.5	0	30		
Fish & fish products					5.0	0	10		
Minerals & metals					14.5	2.2	34		
Petroleum					16.7	0	30		
Chemicals					9.3	0.4	31		
Wood, paper, etc.					14.9	18.3	30		
Textiles					24.5	0	204		
Clothing					30.5	0	123		
Leather, footwear, etc.					16.3	0	52		
Non-electrical machinery					4.8	54.7	30		
Electrical machinery					12.4	12.0	180		
Transport equipment					13.2	3.4	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					17.3	4.2	42		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Kazakhstan	2014	429	6	36	11.9	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2014	362	2	2	16.5	18.7	17.4	9.1	50.0
3. Russian Federation	2014	94	12	25	10.9	9.4	9.4	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2014	36	8	18	16.6	3.5	2.1	27.9	64.8
5. Turkey	2014	30	5	7	19.1	10.8	0.0	33.3	45.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2014	1,337	1	1	1.6	0.0	0.0	70.2	100.0
2. China	2014	1,234	3	4	6.7	1.8	0.0	10.5	65.0
3. Russian Federation	2014	771	20	67	9.8	13.4	13.4	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2014	750	5	13	4.3	1.9	1.1	36.8	63.8
5. Kazakhstan	2014	589	24	62	11.5	12.2	12.2	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2012	
Simple average final bound	2015	39.7	43.6	39.1	Binding coverage:	Total	100.0
Simple average MFN applied		7.4	7.3	7.5		Non-Ag	100.0
Trade weighted average						Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	0	0	0.6	0.2	81.1	17.9	0.2	0
MFN applied	60.4	10.3	7.1	2.6	8.5	9.4	1.7	0	5.5
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.9	0.1	0	0.2	0.8	86.5	8.4	0	0
MFN applied	30.7	25.1	17.4	22.2	2.8	1.3	0.4	0	0.7
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.8	0	55	100	19.0	2.3	55		
Dairy products	38.0	0	65	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	49.5	0	65	100	1.8	90.8	20		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	2.5	83.3	15		
Cereals & preparations	38.7	0	65	100	3.4	71.4	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.5	0	40	100	1.5	81.9	10		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.1	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	57.3	0	210	100	35.1	4.2	75		
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	39.0	0.4	65	100	3.6	61.0	20		
Fish & fish products	61.1	0	85	100	5.4	53.0	15		
Minerals & metals	42.4	0	75	100	7.6	24.8	25		
Petroleum	60.0	0	65	100	4.9	16.7	18		
Chemicals	33.8	8.9	65	99.9	5.4	36.2	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	42.5	0.8	65	100	11.7	22.6	30		
Textiles	36.2	0.3	65	100	7.5	1.9	25		
Clothing	40.1	0	65	100	15.1	0.5	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.8	0	75	100	7.7	28.9	30		
Non-electrical machinery	36.7	6.7	60	100	3.3	63.6	25		
Electrical machinery	37.9	4.3	65	100	9.8	18.6	15		
Transport equipment	36.2	9.2	65	100	8.8	47.5	40		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	41.0	9.4	75	100	9.5	45.4	55		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Malaysia	2014	5	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Fiji	2014	2	1	1	25.3	5.5	5.4	87.5	99.6
3. United States of America	2014	2	3	3	1.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2014	1	4	5	0.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2014	1	2	2	27.5	36.3	36.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Namibia	2014	119	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Thailand	2014	69	1	3	5.8	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Japan	2014	46	1	3	2.8	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2014	20	2	4	8.4	3.2	0.0	35.7	68.0
5. Viet Nam	2014	11	1	2	21.0	17.7	0.0	0.0	0.0



Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.5	55.8	33.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	12.9	11.9	13.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	12.6	12.7	12.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	22.4
Imports in billion US\$	2013	44.6	9.8	34.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	30.6

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.5	0.4	8.1	62.2	13.2	15.5	0
MFN applied	2015	6.7	7.9	41.6	16.2	27.0	0.6	0	0
Imports	2013	4.4	5.3	44.6	7.1	30.6	8.0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.2	0.8	6.5	92.5	0	0	0
MFN applied	2015	4.2	21.7	10.6	30.1	30.4	3.0	0.0	0.0
Imports	2013	5.1	11.8	14.8	38.0	28.2	2.1	0.0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	59.0	0	135	100	12.8	5.6	20	6.0	7.2
Dairy products	95.6	0	117	100	18.8	0	28	2.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.0	0	40	99.5	11.1	4.6	35	1.1	6.2
Coffee, tea	31.8	0	40	100	14.5	0	20	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	86.4	0	123	100	13.0	14.7	20	5.5	4.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	89.6	0	123	100	11.0	10.6	20	3.8	1.4
Sugars and confectionery	95.1	0	118	100	16.6	0	20	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	17.6	0	20	0.5	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	9.6	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	42.8	0	122	100	7.9	8.6	20	0.7	24.2
Fish & fish products	31.7	0	35	100	18.8	1.2	20	0.8	0.0
Minerals & metals	33.4	0	35	100	10.2	4.4	20	12.6	4.0
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	5.5	45.7	15	0.3	47.2
Chemicals	33.6	0	35	100	8.3	0.6	25	19.2	0.9
Wood, paper, etc.	33.4	0	35	100	12.6	4.2	20	2.7	12.4
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	18.4	0	35	2.0	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	25.8	0	35	2.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.4	0	35	100	13.6	0.6	35	2.3	0.5
Non-electrical machinery	32.8	0	35	100	12.3	11.1	160	18.9	8.6
Electrical machinery	33.3	0	35	100	12.0	9.3	20	9.0	7.8
Transport equipment	33.3	0	40	100	15.7	10.4	40	2.7	5.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	0	35	100	12.3	8.1	87	5.5	6.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	38	6	9	14.0	1.7	0.0	16.1	76.9
2. Guatemala	2014	15	1	1	13.3	0.0	0.0	16.7	99.6
3. Mexico	2014	14	1	1	16.5	0.3	0.0	9.7	98.3
4. United States of America	2014	13	5	7	0.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2014	8	3	3	15.3	1.9	0.2	37.5	86.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	24,529	5	19	3.5	0.1	0.0	79.8	98.5
2. India	2014	11,978	1	1	8.3	0.1	0.0	7.3	98.9
3. China	2014	11,317	1	2	5.0	0.2	0.0	31.1	76.7
4. Singapore	2014	4,204	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2014	3,697	6	11	4.6	0.5	0.0	23.3	93.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2007	
Simple average final bound		11.5	19.1	10.4	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	9.5	16.3	8.4		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2014	5.8	7.7	5.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.4
Imports in billion US\$	2014	146.4	13.6	132.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound	8.7	15.9	18.9	8.8	20.8	24.4	2.3	0.3		0
MFN applied 2015	15.5	16.8	16.1	10.6	17.0	23.0	0.7	0.3		0
Imports 2014	42.5	27.5	6.6	5.4	6.5	11.4	0.0	0.0		0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	15.0	34.0	13.6	12.8	20.1	4.1	0.4	0.0		0.0
MFN applied 2015	38.8	19.1	7.3	12.9	17.9	3.7	0.3	0		0
Imports 2014	51.9	17.7	7.8	13.1	6.3	3.0	0.2	0		0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	15.0	7.0	40	100	14.2	8.3	40	0.4	3.4
Dairy products	16.6	0	35	100	9.6	9.5	20	0.5	9.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	21.2	8.1	40	100	20.1	8.0	40	1.0	8.1
Coffee, tea	26.8	0	40	100	26.8	0	40	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	20.9	2.6	80	100	17.3	12.6	40	2.2	2.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.6	1.4	35	100	8.4	15.7	35	2.6	78.2
Sugars and confectionery	33.3	12.5	100	100	17.8	11.8	40	0.2	11.0
Beverages & tobacco	50.2	0	135	100	43.0	0	135	0.3	0
Cotton	14.0	20.0	20	100	6.0	40.0	10	1.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	7.6	24.3	20	100	6.6	43.2	20	1.2	63.0
Fish & fish products	17.7	1.2	35	100	15.2	10.4	35	0.8	26.1
Minerals & metals	11.2	11.7	60	100	8.1	39.2	45	15.6	58.5
Petroleum	34.2	0	40	100	13.7	11.1	27	5.8	4.0
Chemicals	6.1	8.7	27	100	3.1	61.6	27	13.4	47.4
Wood, paper, etc.	11.5	15.4	25	100	10.4	25.3	25	3.1	47.2
Textiles	10.4	0.3	100	100	9.6	11.5	100	8.9	10.6
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	19.8	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.1	1.9	35	100	12.5	20.3	35	2.5	15.2
Non-electrical machinery	5.7	34.6	50	100	3.3	64.9	50	11.7	69.3
Electrical machinery	9.7	31.5	35	100	7.9	49.5	35	23.0	78.3
Transport equipment	22.2	21.6	197	100	17.5	37.3	75	2.5	16.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.3	38.2	35	100	9.8	42.1	35	2.9	58.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2014	2,483	13	27	14.1	1.7	0.5	21.7	90.7
2. China	2014	2,052	8	12	16.1	29.1	19.1	93.3	64.8
3. United States of America	2014	1,727	7	20	3.5	0.4	0.0	31.8	85.3
4. Philippines	2014	508	11	17	12.1	40.6	12.9	94.4	29.1
5. Japan	2014	462	20	63	15.6	6.0	4.2	52.6	72.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2014	28,498	40	299	4.5	8.2	0.0	43.1	44.5
2. European Union	2014	24,197	48	351	5.0	3.7	1.6	62.8	71.3
3. China	2014	17,847	47	254	10.3	3.7	3.5	97.6	97.8
4. Japan	2014	14,797	56	424	5.4	4.1	3.6	91.5	92.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2014	7,743	13	48	4.6	0.6	0.0	7.0	88.9



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2014	
Simple average final bound		21.2	25.0	20.6	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	7.5	10.4	7.0		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2014	6.2	5.1	7.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	11.3	4.7	6.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	4.0	8.4	51.7	23.5	4.5	0	7.9
MFN applied	2015	1.1	43.2	30.2	0	17.9	0	0	7.6
Imports	2014	30.7	44.4	21.5	0	3.4	0	0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		0.1	2.5	5.4	3.2	82.7	6.1	0	0.1
MFN applied	2015	1.2	71.4	20.3	0.1	5.2	0	0	1.7
Imports	2014	5.6	67.1	18.2	6.2	2.9	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	22.4	0	30	100	12.0	0	25	2.6	0
Dairy products	17.5	0	28	100	6.0	0	10	3.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	29.5	0	100	100	16.2	0	25	2.2	0
Coffee, tea	40.3	0	100	100	12.4	0	25	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	20.3	0	100	100	6.4	8.8	25	18.4	69.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.3	0	28	100	6.5	0	25	5.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	20.5	0	28	100	5.4	0	10	5.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	44.4	0	100	100	13.4	0	25	2.6	0
Cotton	25.0	0	33	100	9.0	0	25	0	0
Other agricultural products	19.3	0	28	100	6.0	0	10	0.8	0
Fish & fish products	42.0	0	43	100	24.6	0	25	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	19.2	0.2	40	100	6.4	0.9	25	15.1	11.7
Petroleum	24.0	0	27	100	7.6	0	10	1.6	0
Chemicals	18.5	0	28	100	5.7	0.2	25	9.3	0.2
Wood, paper, etc.	21.5	0.6	28	100	6.2	2.7	10	6.0	23.6
Textiles	21.7	0	30	100	6.1	0.2	25	1.5	0.0
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	10.0	0	10	1.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.5	0	28	100	7.3	1.3	10	1.6	0.5
Non-electrical machinery	19.7	0	25	100	5.0	2.5	10	5.2	1.0
Electrical machinery	17.7	0	28	100	5.1	0.2	10	4.5	0.0
Transport equipment	20.8	0	25	100	6.5	2.5	25	10.0	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	19.7	0	25	100	5.4	4.9	10	1.6	1.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2014	144	10	23	7.9	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
2. Egypt	2014	20	1	1	13.7	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
3. Oman	2014	18	5	9	2.5	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
4. Jordan	2014	14	4	5	23.0	28.8	28.8	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2014	9	9	16	4.1	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2014	2,937	1	2	6.7	0.1	0.1	98.2	100.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2014	2,391	1	1	7.5	2.9	2.9	91.7	100.0
3. Thailand	2014	1,166	1	1	6.4	0.0	0.0	28.6	96.5
4. Japan	2014	838	1	2	1.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2014	532	1	3	8.7	4.2	0.0	10.0	17.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		106.0	123.3	44.0	Binding coverage:	Total	16.8
Simple average MFN applied	2015	13.6	19.0	12.7		Non-Ag	4.2
Trade weighted average	2014	9.4	18.0	9.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	9.5	0.4	9.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.1	0.2	97.6	0
MFN applied	2015	1.7	17.5	0	20.2	59.0	0.4	0	5.4
Imports	2014	7.0	18.1	0	5.9	69.0	0	0	29.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.6	0.5	0.1	0
MFN applied	2015	30.9	11.1	0	28.1	29.6	0.2	0	1.6
Imports	2014	48.6	6.0	0	20.5	24.9	0	0	4.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	125.0	0	125	100	19.2	0	25	0.1	0
Dairy products	125.0	0	125	100	22.6	6.3	25	0.3	14.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	125.0	0	125	100	22.0	0.5	25	0.5	1.0
Coffee, tea	94.2	0	125	100	22.9	0	25	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	119.9	0	125	100	17.0	0	25	0.9	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	125.0	0	125	98.6	14.1	4.8	42	1.2	11.8
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	22.0	5.9	25	0.1	38.4
Beverages & tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	23.8	0	25	0.7	0
Cotton	125.0	0	125	100	15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	125.0	0	125	100	15.5	4.0	25	0.4	19.3
Fish & fish products	125.0	0	125	1.6	24.1	0.4	25	0.9	3.6
Minerals & metals	36.2	0	40	3.2	11.5	19.8	30	32.3	64.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	17.4	24.3	25	13.2	15.1
Chemicals	51.8	0	125	1.3	8.4	63.0	> 1000	10.4	57.7
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	4.7	16.3	7.4	25	2.2	12.2
Textiles	40.0	0	40	0.2	15.9	6.6	25	1.1	25.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	24.9	0	25	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	43.7	0	45	11.9	17.7	18.8	25	2.1	20.5
Non-electrical machinery	44.5	0	60	20.2	4.9	64.5	25	15.6	65.3
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	11.6	33.6	25	7.4	55.0
Transport equipment	40.0	0	40	5.0	6.2	54.6	25	8.8	19.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	15.3	24.3	25	1.4	18.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL	Value
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit				in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2014	141	2	2	10.9	10.5	1.0	62.5	2.6
2. Zimbabwe	2014	125	10	19	29.1	18.5	0.0	5.8	17.5
3. European Union	2014	88	8	12	8.0	30.6	30.6	100.0	100.0
4. South Africa	2014	73	7	12	8.5	19.1	19.1	100.0	100.0
5. Malawi	2014	69	10	12	20.2	20.7	20.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2014	2,939	3	4	4.0	0.1	0.1	97.8	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2014	1,212	1	1	4.5	4.9	0.0	10.3	1.6
3. Korea, Republic of	2014	367	1	1	4.4	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2014	309	3	4	2.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. India	2014	275	2	3	7.5	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		88.0	141.1	10.9	Binding coverage:	Total 22.2
Simple average MFN applied	2015	16.8	25.9	15.3		Non-Ag 10.4
Trade weighted average	2014	13.7	19.6	12.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	6.3	1.0	5.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound	1.3	2.8	0.1	0	2.2	0	0	93.5	2.3	
MFN applied	2015	4.9	22.8	18.4	3.2	3.6	38.9	4.3	1.4	8.8
Imports	2014	34.1	12.7	13.8	0.9	7.3	22.4	8.1	0.5	2.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	2.2	3.5	1.2	0.9	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	
MFN applied	2015	10.5	40.7	15.4	8.3	7.2	10.8	6.1	0.5	7.1
Imports	2014	42.6	21.1	10.4	6.6	8.2	9.8	1.2	0.1	1.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	150.0	0	150	100	38.0	8.1	150	0.3	21.4
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100	35.8	4.8	117	0.5	3.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	139.9	3.8	150	100	28.8	3.6	40	0.6	2.0
Coffee, tea	139.6	0	150	100	32.7	0	40	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	148.4	0	150	100	23.0	8.4	72	7.8	64.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	146.0	0	150	98.6	10.1	0	40	2.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100	15.9	5.9	47	0.7	8.9
Beverages & tobacco	150.0	0	150	100	65.4	0	150	2.0	0.1
Cotton	105.0	30.0	150	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.0	7.3
Other agricultural products	124.7	0	150	100	9.2	6.8	40	0.9	0.9
Fish & fish products	4.7	78.2	150	74.6	13.8	45.6	122	0.4	46.9
Minerals & metals	11.8	3.6	25	4.6	12.9	0.6	65	12.4	3.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	22.2	12.5	45	23.5	94.3
Chemicals	18.4	0	150	3.2	7.5	5.0	40	13.9	17.5
Wood, paper, etc.	12.2	0	25	22.4	17.2	2.4	57	2.8	9.8
Textiles	26.4	0	35	5.4	17.5	0	163	1.7	0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	66.7	0	177	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.0	0	5	21.4	23.5	0.3	131	1.9	1.2
Non-electrical machinery	8.9	0	25	15.2	5.9	43.5	65	9.4	49.7
Electrical machinery	3.3	76.7	25	12.1	13.4	16.6	60	5.1	35.8
Transport equipment	12.5	0	33	25.8	13.1	11.1	60	8.8	17.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.4	0	30	7.8	16.6	8.1	60	4.0	64.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2014	603	1	2	10.9	10.5	0.7	13.6	1.9
2. European Union	2014	350	8	17	10.5	40.1	40.1	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2014	109	1	2	19.9	129.8	0.0	55.0	4.0
4. South Africa	2014	91	12	22	9.9	60.3	60.3	100.0	100.0
5. Russian Federation	2014	33	1	2	6.1	4.3	1.1	23.5	0.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2014	272	1	3	3.6	0.0	0.0	28.6	99.9
2. European Union	2014	270	7	11	4.0	1.5	1.5	99.6	100.0
3. China	2014	234	4	4	6.9	0.6	0.0	46.8	46.7
4. South Africa	2014	94	35	105	9.0	6.4	6.4	100.0	100.0
5. Zambia	2014	91	34	122	13.6	16.1	16.1	100.0	100.0

III. Non-tariff measures

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1. Non-tariff measures classification

Non-tariff measures (NTMs) are becoming more and more relevant in their influence on global trade patterns as the reductions in tariff rates over several rounds of multilateral tariff negotiations have diminished the impact of tariffs. The vast range of NTMs and their potential complexity make it sometimes very difficult to get a good overview of their existence and application. Following the brief introduction to this classification, statistical information on the incidence of three well known and well defined NTMs is presented. These three measures, anti-dumping, countervailing duties and safeguard measures are actually “tariff-like” measures, in that they act via a tariff rate or price surcharge.

Definition of NTMs

There is no officially agreed definition of NTMs. However, a widely accepted definition is the one from the Group of Eminent Persons on Non-Tariff Barriers: “NTMs are policy measures, other than [ordinary] customs tariffs, that can potentially have an economic effect on international trade in goods, changing quantities traded, or prices or both”.¹

The definition of NTMs does not judge legitimacy, adequacy, necessity or the discriminatory nature of any form of policy intervention. Furthermore, the concept of NTMs is neutral and does not imply a negative or positive

impact on trade. The existence of a NTM on a specific product in a given country per se, vis-à-vis non-existence of NTM in another country, would not mean the former has a more restrictive trade regime. It would depend on the nature, substance and application of the measure. Some NTMs might have a positive impact no trade, though many NTMs are thought to have important restrictive and/or distortionary effects on international trade regardless of whether they are applied with protectionist intent or to address important non-trade objectives. NTMs include technical requirements in the area of Sanitary and Phytosanitary (SPS) measures and Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) that intend to protect health or safety, or provide environmental protection.

A NTM is a mandatory requirement enacted by an official law or regulation. Voluntary measures or private or voluntary standards are not included. Thus, international standards, such as ISO or Codex Alimentarius standards, are not considered a NTM unless adopted and made part of the national legislation in a country. Procedural obstacles to trade, i.e. practical challenges and processes that make compliance with the measures difficult, are also not considered as NTMs per se. Procedural obstacles are issues related to the process of application of a NTM, rather than the measure itself.

Structure of the NTM classification

The classification intends to cover all NTMs. Measures are divided into two broad categories: import measures and export measures. Import measures reflect the requirements of the importing country on its imports. All measures imposed by the importing country, regardless of whether they are executed or verified in either the exporting or the importing country, are considered to be import measures since they relate to the importation of the product. This can include domestic regulations that apply equally to domestically produced goods if the requirement also holds for selling imported products. Export measures refer to requirements imposed by the exporting country on its own exports.

Import measures are further divided into two groups, technical measures and non-technical measures. All measures are divided into 16 chapters (see Figure 1).

The classification of the wide range of NTM policy instruments is categorized into 16 chapters which are further divided into 177 measures at the most disaggregated level. The classification allows a systematic, clear-cut and comparable categorization of policy instruments and has become a common language for most international and regional organizations as well as many national entities and researchers.

1. Non-Tariff Measures: Evidence from Selected Developing Countries and Future Research Agenda, UNCTAD/DITC/TAB/2009/3, United Nations 2010.



Figure 1. Chapter organization in the NTM classification

Import-related measures			
Technical measures	A	Sanitary and Phytosanitary (SPS) measures	Measures affecting areas such as restrictions for substances, hygienic requirements, or other measures for preventing dissemination of diseases. It also includes all conformity assessment measures related to food safety, such as certification, testing and inspection, and quarantine.
	B	Technical barriers to trade (TBT)	Measures such as labelling and other measures to protect the environment. It also includes conformity assessment that relates to technical requirements such as certification, testing and inspection.
	C	Pre-shipment inspections and other formalities	Measures related to pre-shipment inspection and other formalities performed in the exporting country prior to shipment.
Non-technical measures	D	Contingent trade-protective measures	Measures implemented to counteract particular adverse effects of imports in the market of the importing country, including measures aimed at unfair foreign trade practices; they include antidumping, countervailing, and safeguards measures.
	E	Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures	Includes licensing, quotas, and other quantity control measures; it also covers those licenses and import prohibitions which are not SPS or TBT related.
	F	Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges	Includes price control measures, which are those implemented to control or affect the prices of imported goods in order to, inter alia, support the domestic price of certain products when the import prices of these goods are lower; establish the domestic price of certain products because of price fluctuation in domestic markets, or price instability in a foreign market; or to increase or preserve tax revenue. This category also includes measures, other than tariff measures, that increase the cost of imports in a similar manner (para-tariff measures).
	G	Finance measures	Measures restricting the payments of imports, for example when the access and cost of foreign exchange is regulated. This chapter also includes restrictions on the terms of payment.
	H	Measures affecting competition	Measures affecting competition. These measures grant exclusive or special preferences or privileges to one or more limited group of economic operators. They refer mainly to monopolistic measures, such as state trading, or sole importing agencies, or compulsory use of national services or transport.
	I	Trade-related investment measures	Measures that restrict investment by requiring local content or requesting that investment should be related to export to balance imports.
	J	Distribution restrictions	Restrictive measures related to internal distribution of imported products.
	K	Restrictions on post-sales services	Restriction on post-sales services, for example, restrictions in the provision of accessory services.
	L	Subsidies (excl. export subsidies)	Measures that relate to subsidies that affect trade.
	M	Government procurement restrictions	Government procurement restriction measures, refers to the restrictions bidders may find when trying to sell their products to a foreign Government.
	N	Intellectual property	Chapter N concerns restrictions related to intellectual property measures and intellectual property rights.[1]
O	Rules of origin	Measures that restrict the origin of products, or their inputs.	
Export-related measures			
	P	Export-related measures	Measures a country applies to its exports. It includes export taxes, export quotas or export prohibitions.

Source: UNCTAD (2012); the full classification is available here: <http://unctad.org/en/Pages/DITC/Trade-Analysis/Non-Tariff-Measures/NTMs-Classification.aspx>

Each chapter (one digit, letters A–P) is divided into groupings using a tree/branch structure with depth of up to three additional levels (three numerical digits). Thus, it follows the same logic of

the Harmonized System classification for products. More digits indicate more disaggregation, that is, more detailed categories. Not all measures are disaggregated into the most detailed

level. Chapters K to O are not yet fully developed. The Multi-Agency Support Group MAST is currently working on the revision and further development of the International Classification of NTMs.

2. Statistics on some selected non-tariff measures

2.1. Anti-dumping

When a company exports a product at a price lower than the price it normally charges in its own home market, it is said to be “dumping” the product. The normal value is generally the price of the product at issue, in the ordinary course of trade, when destined for consumption in the exporting country market.³ The WTO Agreement does not regulate the actions of companies engaged in “dumping”. Its focus is on how governments can or cannot react to dumping – it disciplines anti-dumping actions.

Data on anti-dumping (AD) measures drawn from WTO members’ notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.⁴ Some notifications lack detailed information about product classifications according to the Harmonized System (HS)

nomenclature. Missing HS coding information was complemented from the Global Antidumping Database (GAD) which is part of the World Bank’s Temporary Trade Barriers Database.⁵ The GAD database is freely available and has detailed information about anti-dumping investigations and measures by country. The use of the data for this publication was kindly authorized by the author of the database. The merged data are available in the UNCTAD TRAINS database.⁶

The following tables show systematically the measure count for both the WTO member imposing the measures and the trading partner affected by the measures. It is worth noting that AD measures are also applied on exports from some countries currently acceding to the WTO and others that are not WTO members.

Table 2.1.1 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2015. It indicates the product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by WTO member how many new investigations have been initiated, how many final measures have been put into effect and how many measures were withdrawn.

Tables 2.1.2 and 2.1.3 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final AD measures.⁷ In Table 2.1.2 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A2 of the tariff profiles whereas in Table 2.1.3 more detailed HS 4-digit headings are used to show in detail which products are most frequently subject to final AD measures.⁸

2. Experience from data collection as well as policy shifts require regular review of the classification. For the further development of the chapters that are not yet sufficiently disaggregated the MAST group has established six technical working groups.

3. See also: https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/adp_e/adp_e.htm.

4. See <http://i-tip.wto.org>

5. See Chad P. Bown (2015) “Global Antidumping Database”, available at <http://econ.worldbank.org/ttbd/gad/>

6. See <http://unctad.org/en/Pages/DITC/Trade-Analysis/Non-Tariff-Measures/NTMs-trains.aspx>

7. Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.1.2 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.1.1. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.1.2 as well as in Table 2.1.3.

8. The choice of the G-20 country grouping was made to align this report with the grouping chosen for the WTO trade monitoring reports.



Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2015

Description of column headings

Country/Territory			Name of importing/exporting country/territory	
Measures taken as importer	From 1 January to 31 December 2015	Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated by the country as importer during the year
		Final measures	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented by the country as importer during the year
			Withdrawn / Revoked	Number of final measures withdrawn or revoked by the country as importer during the year
	As of 31 December 2015	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country end of year
			Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of end of year
		Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated on products exported by the country during the year
Measures faced as exporter	From 1 January to 31 December 2015	Final measures	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented on products exported by the country during the year
			Withdrawn / Revoked	Number of final measures on products exported by the country withdrawn or revoked during the year
		As of 31 December 2015	Final measures in effect	Number of measures
	Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)			Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which the country as exporter is subject to final measures as of end of the year

Note:

All members submitting semi-annual reports of anti-dumping actions are listed individually. Where listed members take action on a customs-union-wide basis, the figures on numbers of actions are shown for the WTO member in which the investigating authority is physically located. As indicated below, to avoid multiple-counting, the rows for the other reporting customs union members are left blank.

- All anti-dumping actions notified by the European Union operate EU-wide, i.e., in respect of all EU member states, which do not notify individually.
- All anti-dumping actions notified by South Africa operate at the level of the Southern African Customs Union, i.e., also in respect of Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, and Swaziland.
- All actions identified in respect of the Russian Federation for 2015 and thereafter operate at the level of the Eurasian Economic Union, i.e., also in respect of Armenia, Kyrgyz Republic, Kazakhstan and Belarus (non-WTO member).

Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2015

Country/Territory	Measures taken as importer				
	From 1 January 2015 to 31 December 2015			As of 31 December 2015	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/Revoked	Number of measures	HS sub-headings
Algeria					
Argentina	6	11	5	86	104
Armenia					
Australia	10	10	5	55	62
Austria					
Bahrain, Kingdom of					
Bangladesh					
Belarus					
Belgium					
Bosnia and Herzegovina					
Botswana					
Brazil	23	31	2	149	94
Bulgaria					
Canada	3	13	1	60	67
Chile	2				
China	11	5	17	90	46
Colombia	7	3		17	23
Costa Rica	1			1	1
Czech Republic					
Denmark					
Dominican Republic				2	3
Egypt	4	1	1	7	4
European Union	12	10	4	109	141
Finland					
France					
Georgia					
Germany					
Greece					
Guatemala					
Hong Kong, China					
Hungary					
India	30	38	20	226	343
Indonesia	6	6		33	33
Iran					
Israel	1		3		
Italy					
Japan	2	1		4	2
Kazakhstan					
Kenya					
Korea, Republic of	4	3	7	32	29
Kuwait, the State of					
Kyrgyz Republic					
Lao People's Democratic Republic					
Latvia					

Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2015

Measures faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January 2015 to 31 December 2015			As of 31 December 2015		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/Revoked	Number of measures	HS sub-headings	
			1	13	Algeria
2			5	21	Argentina
					Armenia
5	1	1	1	1	Australia
			1	2	Austria
1					Bahrain, Kingdom of
2			1	1	Bangladesh
		2	5	12	Belarus
1			4	10	Belgium
					Bosnia and Herzegovina
					Botswana
7	1	2	26	68	Brazil
		2	2	3	Bulgaria
2		1	8	18	Canada
			6	8	Chile
71	61	27	527	959	China
	1		1	1	Colombia
					Costa Rica
			1	2	Czech Republic
			2	3	Denmark
					Dominican Republic
	2		3	4	Egypt
3	4	1	35	72	European Union
1		1	6	13	Finland
4	3	1	8	14	France
1					Georgia
4	7	1	21	44	Germany
			3	3	Greece
					Guatemala
1	1		4	11	Hong Kong, China
			1	1	Hungary
13	7		64	142	India
6	5	7	51	132	Indonesia
3			5	6	Iran
	3		6	10	Israel
3	2	1	16	19	Italy
8	5	3	58	108	Japan
			4	19	Kazakhstan
			1	1	Kenya
16	13	4	97	204	Korea, Republic of
					Kuwait, the State of
	1				Kyrgyz Republic
			1	1	Lao People's Democratic Republic
			1	1	Latvia

Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2015

Country/Territory	Measures taken as importer				
	From 1 January 2015 to 31 December 2015			As of 31 December 2015	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/Revoked	Number of measures	HS sub-headings
Lesotho					
Macao, China					
Malaysia	14	5		17	10
Mexico	9	9	2	55	63
Moldova, Republic of					
Morocco	2	1		7	15
Namibia					
Nepal					
Netherlands					
New Zealand			3	8	4
Norway					
Oman					
Pakistan	12	1	3	29	9
Paraguay					
Peru	1	1	4	7	60
Philippines		1		1	1
Poland					
Portugal					
Qatar					
Romania					
Russian Federation	1	5		15	49
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of					
Serbia					
Singapore					
Slovak Republic					
South Africa		5	1	30	23
Spain					
Sri Lanka					
Swaziland					
Sweden					
Switzerland					
Chinese Taipei			1	6	24
Thailand	7		1	35	51
Trinidad and Tobago					
Tunisia					
Turkey	16	7	1	140	215
Ukraine	2	1	4	14	13
United Arab Emirates					
United Kingdom					
United States of America	42	14	8	255	334
Uruguay	1			1	1
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of					
Viet Nam				4	7

Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2015

Measures faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January 2015 to 31 December 2015			As of 31 December 2015		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/Revoked	Number of measures	HS sub-headings	
					Lesotho
					Macao, China
3	5	5	39	150	Malaysia
6	2		20	48	Mexico
			3	6	Moldova, Republic of
			1	1	Morocco
					Namibia
1					Nepal
3	1	2	2	2	Netherlands
		1			New Zealand
	1		2	3	Norway
2	1		3	4	Oman
1	1		6	75	Pakistan
			1	1	Paraguay
1			1	3	Peru
1	2		10	12	Philippines
		1	1	1	Poland
2			1	1	Portugal
1					Qatar
2			7	18	Romania
7	4	3	39	69	Russian Federation
	1		6	48	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
			1	1	Serbia
	3		11	16	Singapore
1			1	13	Slovak Republic
	1	1	15	46	South Africa
1	1		9	23	Spain
		1	4	10	Sri Lanka
					Swaziland
	1		5	13	Sweden
	1		2	8	Switzerland
10	11	5	100	211	Chinese Taipei
3	9	6	68	195	Thailand
			1	4	Trinidad and Tobago
			1	1	Tunisia
6	4	2	17	34	Turkey
3	2	1	25	63	Ukraine
2	2		11	22	United Arab Emirates
2	2	1	3	5	United Kingdom
5	7	6	73	104	United States of America
		1	1	1	Uruguay
		1	3	19	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
12	3	2	26	91	Viet Nam

Table 2.1.2. Anti-dumping final measures by product groups in effect as of 31 December 2015

Description of column headings

Product groups		Same product groups as used in the country/territory tariff profiles of Part II of this publication; for a definition see the technical notes of Part II. Final measure notifications where no HS code could be identified are classified under "Others (no HS code provided)"
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures in the product group
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2015 in the country group as importer	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD - as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other importing countries
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2015 on the country group as exporter	QUAD	Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD - as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	Final measures affecting other exporting countries

**Table 2.1.2. Anti-dumping final measures by product groups
in effect as of 31 December 2015**

Product Groups	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2015 in the country group as importer			Final measures as of 31 December 2015 on the country group as exporter		
		QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Animal products	2		2		2		
Dairy products							
Fruit, vegetables, plants	31	9	18	4	5	17	9
Coffee, tea							
Cereals & preparations	8	6	1	1	2	6	
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10	7	3		5	4	1
Sugars and confectionery	2	2				2	
Beverages & tobacco	2	2			1	1	
Cotton							
Other agricultural products	6		5	1	2	4	
Fish & fish products	4	4				2	2
Minerals & metals	576	238	260	78	85	352	140
Petroleum	5	4	1		3	2	
Chemicals	436	85	305	46	124	227	85
Wood, paper, etc.	59	19	36	4	22	31	6
Textiles	117	15	96	6	2	73	42
Clothing	2		1	1		2	
Leather, footwear, etc.	65	3	58	4	7	33	25
Non-electrical machinery	41	11	29	1	1	38	2
Electrical machinery	62	17	43	2	2	48	12
Transport equipment	24	9	15		2	17	5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	53	10	41	2	6	38	9
Others (no HS code provided)	50	23	24	3	4	21	25

Table 2.1.3. Anti-dumping final measures in effect as of 31 December 2015 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings

Description of column headings

Product group / HS Heading description		These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS 4-digit heading level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS Heading
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2015 in the country group as importer	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD - as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other importing countries
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2015 against the country group as exporter	QUAD	Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD - as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Other	Final measures affecting other exporting countries

Table 2.1.3. Anti-dumping final measures in effect as of 31 December 2015 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings

Product group/HS heading description	HS 4-digit Code	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2015 in the country group as importer			Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2015 in the country group as exporter		
			QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width >= 600 mm, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated	7208	81	27	34	20	15	42	24
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles "e.g., open seam or welded, riveted or similarly closed", of iron or steel (excl. of cast iron, seamless tubes and pipes and tubes having internal and external circular cross-sections and an external diameter of > 406,4 mm)	7306	59	48	10	1	0	34	25
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7225	46	26	16	4	11	26	9
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron or steel (excl. products of cast iron)	7304	44	28	15	1	10	23	11
New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	4011	42	2	39	1	1	22	19
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7211	40	16	6	18	4	22	14
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7219	39	9	20	10	10	17	12
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7210	38	15	9	14	7	23	8
Polymers of vinyl chloride or of other halogenated olefins, in primary forms	3904	35	1	33	1	13	14	8
Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular plastics, not reinforced, laminated, supported or similarly combined with other materials, without backing, unworked or merely surface-worked or merely cut into squares or rectangles (excl. self-adhesive products, and floor, wall and ceiling coverings of heading 3918)	3920	35	3	20	12	2	22	11
Synthetic filament yarn, incl. synthetic monofilaments of < 67 decitex (excl. sewing thread and yarn put up for retail sale)	5402	35	1	34	0	2	17	16
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7220	32	9	15	8	9	13	10
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7226	30	26	3	1	6	18	6
Polycarboxylic acids, their anhydrides, halides, peroxides and peroxyacids; their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives	2917	29	2	18	9	9	13	7
Tube or pipe fittings "e.g. couplings, elbows, sleeves", of iron or steel	7307	25	14	11	0	2	17	6
Bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	7213	23	11	7	5	1	15	7
Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom[s] only	2933	22	7	15	0	7	13	2
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass, in sheets, whether or not having an absorbent, reflecting or non-reflecting layer, but not otherwise worked	7005	20	1	18	1	2	12	6
Phenols; phenol-alcohols	2907	18	0	18	0	7	5	6
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7212	18	14	4	0	1	12	5

2.2. Countervailing measures

Dumping and subsidies – together with anti-dumping (AD) measures and countervailing duties (CVD) – share a number of similarities. The reaction to dumping and subsidies is often a special offsetting import tax (countervailing duty in the case of a subsidy). This is charged on products from specific countries and therefore it breaks the GATT principles of binding a tariff and treating trading partners equally (MFN). The agreements provide an escape clause, but they both also say that before imposing a duty, the importing country must conduct a detailed investigation that shows that domestic industry is hurt. But there are also fundamental differences, and these are reflected in the agreements.

Dumping is an action by a company. With subsidies, it is the government or a government agency that acts, either by paying out subsidies directly or by requiring companies to subsidize certain customers. Countervailing duty (the parallel of anti-dumping duty) can only be charged after the importing country has conducted a detailed investigation similar to that required for anti-dumping action.⁹ Data on countervailing (CVD) measures drawn from WTO members' notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.¹⁰

Table 2.2.1 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2015. It indicates the

product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by country how many new investigations have been initiated, how many final measures have been put into effect and how many measures were withdrawn.

Tables 2.2.2 and 2.2.3 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final CVD measures.¹¹ In Table 2.2.2 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A.2 of the tariff profiles whereas in Table 2.2.3 more detailed HS 4-digit headings are used to show in detail which products are most frequently subject to final CVD measures.¹²

9. https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/scm_e/scm_e.htm

10. See <http://i-tip.wto.org>

11. Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.2.2 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.2.1. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.2.2 as well as in Table 2.2.3.

12. The choice of the G-20 country grouping was made to align this report with the grouping chosen for the WTO trade monitoring reports.



Table 2.2.1. Countervailing measures in effect in 2015

Description of column headings

Country/Territory			Name of importing/exporting country/territory	
Measures taken as importer	From 1 January to 31 December 2015	Investigations initiated	Number of investigations initiated by the country as importer during the year	
		Final measures	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented by the country as importer during the year
			Withdrawn / Revoked	Number of final measures withdrawn or revoked by the country as importer during the year
	As of 31 December 2015	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country end of year
			Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of end of year
Measures faced as exporter	From 1 January to 31 December 2015	Investigations initiated	Number of investigations initiated on products exported by the country during the year	
		Final measures	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented on products exported by the country during the year
			Withdrawn / Revoked	Number of final measures on products exported by the country withdrawn or revoked during the year
	As of 31 December 2015	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products exported by the country as of end of the year
			Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which the country as exporter is subject to final measures as of end of the year

Table 2.2.1. Countervailing measures in 2015

Country/Territory	Measures taken as importer				
	From 1 January 2015 to 31 December 2015			As of 31 December 2015	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/Revoked	Number of measures	HS sub-headings
Australia	2	2		8	17
Brazil					
Canada	3	2		18	55
China			1	4	17
European Union	2	1	3	12	87
India					
Indonesia					
Iran					
Italy					
Korea, Republic of					
Mexico				3	2
Oman					
Pakistan					
Peru				1	1
Russian Federation					
South Africa					
Chinese Taipei					
Thailand					
Turkey	1			1	3
United Arab Emirates					
United States of America	22	9		63	206
Viet Nam					



Table 2.2.1. Countervailing measures in 2015

Measures faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January 2015 to 31 December 2015			As of 31 December 2015		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	HS sub-headings	
					Australia
2			1	1	Brazil
1	1		2	7	Canada
9	10		60	158	China
			3	6	European Union
5			18	97	India
1			2	18	Indonesia
		1	2	1	Iran
1			1	1	Italy
3			3	30	Korea, Republic of
			1	13	Mexico
1					Oman
1		1			Pakistan
					Peru
2					Russian Federation
			1	8	South Africa
1			1	9	Chinese Taipei
			1	14	Thailand
3	2		6	38	Turkey
		1			United Arab Emirates
		1	5	23	United States of America
	1		3	5	Viet Nam

Table 2.2.2. Countervailing final measures by product groups in effect as of 31 December 2015

Description of column headings

Product groups		Same product groups as used in the country/territory profiles of Part II of this publication; for a definition see the technical notes of Part II. Final measure notifications where no HS code could be identified are classified under "Others (no HS code provided)"
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures in the product group
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2015 in the country group as importer	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD - as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other importing countries
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2015 against the country group as exporter	QUAD	Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD - as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	Final measures affecting other exporting countries

**Table 2.2.2. Countervailing final measures by product groups
in effect as of 31 December 2015**

Product Groups	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2015 in the country group as importer			Final measures as of 31 December 2015 on the country group as exporter		
		QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Animal products	1		1		1		
Dairy products							
Fruits, vegetables, plants	2	2					2
Coffee, tea							
Cereals and preparations	3	2	1		1	2	
Oilseeds, fats and oils	3	3			2	1	
Sugars and confectionery	2	2			1	1	
Beverages and tobacco							
Cotton							
Other agricultural products	1		1		1		
Fish and fish products	2	2				2	
Minerals and metals	54	49	5			50	4
Petroleum	3	2	1		3		
Chemicals	25	16	8	1	6	18	1
Wood, paper, etc	8	8			1	7	
Textiles	4	3	1			4	
Clothing	1	1				1	
Leather, footwear, etc	3	3				3	
Non-electrical machinery	3	3				3	
Electrical machinery	8	8				8	
Transport equipment	2	1	1			2	
Manufactures n.e.s.	1	1				1	

Table 2.2.3. Countervailing final measures in effect as of 31 December 2015 – ranked list of the most frequently affected HS headings

Description of column headings

Product group / HS Heading description		These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS 4-digit heading level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS Heading
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2015 in the country group as importer	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD - as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other importing countries
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2015 against the country group as exporter	QUAD	Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD - as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Other	Final measures affecting other exporting countries

Table 2.2.3. Countervailing final measures in effect as of 31 December 2015 – ranked list of the most frequently affected HS headings

Product group/HS heading description	HS 4-digit Code	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2015 in the country group as importer			Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2015 in the country group as exporter		
			QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, of iron or steel (excl. of cast iron, seamless tubes and pipes and tubes having internal and external circular cross-sections and an external diameter of > 406,4 mm)	7306	12	11	1		12		
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron or steel (excl. products of cast iron)	7304	7	7			7		
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7210	7	5	2		6	1	
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7225	6	5	1		5	1	
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width >= 600 mm, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated	7208	6	5	1		5	1	
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7226	5	5			4	1	
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7211	5	5			4	1	
Prepared binders for foundry moulds or cores; chemical products and preparations for the chemical or allied industries, incl. mixtures of natural products, n.e.s.	3824	5	3	1	1	4	1	
Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices; photosensitive semiconductor devices, incl. photovoltaic cells whether or not assembled in modules or made up into panels (excl. photovoltaic generators); light emitting diodes; mounted piezoelectric crystals; parts thereof	8541	4	4			4		
Structures and parts of structures, of iron or steel; plates, rods, angles, shapes, sections, tubes and the like, prepared for use in structures, of iron or steel (excl. prefabricated buildings of heading 9406)	7308	4	4			4		
Tubes and pipes, having circular cross-sections and an external diameter of > 406,4 mm, of flat-rolled products of iron or steel	7305	4	4			4		
Paper and paperboard, coated on one or both sides with kaolin "China clay" or other inorganic substances, with or without a binder, and with no other coating, whether or not surface-coloured, surface-decorated or printed, in rolls or in square or rectangular sheets, of any size (excl. all other coated papers and paperboards)	4810	4	4			4		
Hydrogen, rare gases and other non-metals	2804	4	1	3		2	2	

2.3. Safeguards

A WTO member may restrict imports of a product temporarily (take “safeguard” actions) if its domestic industry is injured or threatened with injury caused by a surge in imports. Here, the injury has to be serious. An import “surge” justifying safeguard action can be a real increase in imports (an absolute increase); or it can be an increase in the imports’ share of a shrinking market, even if the import quantity has not increased (relative increase). Industries or companies may request safeguard action by their government. After a proper investigation, a government can, if the necessary conditions as above are met, restrict imports of the product from all sources (but not from a specific member or group of members). This means that, for example, if there

were 5 countries exporting a specific product into a country, and that country imposed a safeguard measure on this product, this safeguard measure affects five countries. In this sense, care should be taken when comparing the number of measures in, for example anti-dumping, where one anti-dumping measure affects only one exporting country. The WTO agreement sets out requirements for safeguard investigations by national authorities. The emphasis is on transparency and on following established rules and practices – avoiding arbitrary methods.¹³ Data on safeguard actions drawn from WTO members’ notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.¹⁴

Table 2.3.1 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2015. It indicates the product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by country how many new investigations have been initiated and how many final measures have been put into effect.

Tables 2.3.2 and 2.3.3 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final Safeguard measures.¹⁵ In table 2.3.2 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A.2 of the tariff profiles whereas in table 2.3.3 more detailed HS chapters are used to show in detail which particular products are most frequently subject to final safeguard measures.¹⁶

Table 2.3.1. Safeguard measures in effect in 2015

Description of column headings

Country/Territory		Name of country/territory	
From 1 January to 31 December 2015	Investigations initiated	Number of investigations initiated by the country during the year	
	Final measures Imposed	Number of final measures imposed by the country during the year	
As of 31 December 2015	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of end of the year
		Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of end of the year

13. See also http://www.wto.org/english/thewto_e/whatis_e/tif_e/agrm8_e.htm#safeguards

14. See <http://i-tip.wto.org>

15. Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.3.2 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.3.1. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.3.2 as well as in Table 2.3.3.

16. The choice of the G-20 country grouping was made to align this report with the grouping chosen for the WTO trade monitoring reports.



Table 2.3.1. Safeguard measures in effect in 2015

Country/Territory	From 1 January 2015 to 31 December 2015		As of 31 December 2015	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures imposed	Final measures in effect	
			Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Armenia			2	3
Chile	4	1	1	10
Colombia				
Costa Rica		1	1	2
Ecuador			1	3
Egypt	2	2	2	10
India	2	1	4	33
Indonesia	1	3	6	65
Jordan		1	2	12
Kazakhstan			2	
Kyrgyz Republic		2	2	3
Malaysia	1	2	2	8
Morocco	1	1	1	46
Philippines		1	3	5
Russian Federation			2	3
South Africa			1	1
Thailand			3	12
Tunisia	1			
Turkey	1	1	5	19
Ukraine	1		3	11
Viet Nam	2		1	2
Zambia	1	1	1	27

**Table 2.3.2. Safeguard final measures by product groups
in effect as of 31 December 2015**

Description of column headings

Product groups		Same product groups as used in the country/territory tariff profiles of Part II of this publication; for a definition see the technical notes of Part II. Final measure notifications where no HS code could be identified are classified under "Others (no HS code provided)"
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures in the product group
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2015 in the country group	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other countries/territories

**Table 2.3.2. Safeguard final measures by product groups
in effect as of 31 December 2015**

Product Groups	Total number of measures	Final measures as of 31 December 2015 on the country group as exporter		
		QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Animal products	1			1
Dairy products				
Fruits, vegetables, plants	1		1	
Coffee, tea				
Cereals and preparations	1			1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	2		1	1
Sugars and confectionery				
Beverages and tobacco				
Cotton				
Other agricultural products				
Fish and fish products				
Minerals and metals	23		8	15
Petroleum				
Chemicals	4		4	
Wood, paper, etc	6		2	4
Textiles	2		2	
Clothing				
Leather, footwear, etc	1		1	
Non-electrical machinery	4		2	2
Electrical machinery	1			1
Transport equipment	2			2
Manufactures n.e.s.	1		1	

Table 2.3.3. Safeguard final measures in effect as of 31 December 2015 – ranked list of the most frequently affected HS chapters

Description of column headings

Product description / HS chapter		These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS chapter level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS chapter
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2015 in the country group	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other countries or territories

Table 2.3.3. Safeguard final measures in effect as of 31 December 2015 – ranked list of the most frequently affected HS chapters

Product description	HS Chapter	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2015 in the country group		
			QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Iron and steel	72	14		4	10
Ceramic products	69	5		2	3
Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	48	5		2	3
Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	84	4		2	2
Articles of iron or steel	73	4		2	2
Organic chemicals	29	3		3	
Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	87	2			2
Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	90	1		1	
Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	85	1			1
Glass and glassware	70	1			1
Cotton	52	1		1	
Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	44	1			1
Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silkworm gut)	42	1		1	
Plastics and articles thereof	39	1		1	
Miscellaneous chemical products	38	1		1	
Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	20	1		1	
Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	15	1			1
Cereals	10	1			1
Meat and edible meat offal	02	1			1

IV. Special topic

2017 version of the Harmonized System

On 1 January 2017, customs administrations around the world will shift to the 2017 version of the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS). Amendments in HS 2017 will affect the classifications of around 15 per cent of goods traded in the world.

This new version includes 233¹ sets of amendments to the 2012 version of the HS. Approximately a third of these amendments are “typological changes”² clarifying terms used in product descriptions and chapter notes, while the rest are “structural changes”, involving modifications to the product scopes of headings or subheadings.

As with the previous HS amendments, the majority of changes in HS 2017 have been introduced to address environmental and social issues.

The largest set of changes was proposed by the Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO) of the United Nations. These involve fishery, fertilizers, agricultural machinery and forestry products. For example, the classifications of species and product forms for fish and fishery products have been further subdivided to enhance the monitoring of trade in these products for food security purposes. Crustaceans, molluscs and

other invertebrates have been split into more detailed product classifications due to the importance of trade in these products and consumption of these species. Forestry products have been classified into a wider range of wood species (tropical, temperate), with a distinction between coniferous and non coniferous species.

The second largest set of amendments relate to environmental and social concerns. The amendments have resulted in more detailed classifications for certain chemical products, such as chemical weapons, persistent organic pollutants, hazardous chemicals, pesticides and narcotics to address the need for monitoring trade in these products, as required by international conventions (see Annex A).

Apart from addressing environmental and social concerns, HS 2017 has also introduced new product classifications to reflect changes in manufacturing processes and technological advances. Subheadings have been modified to accommodate products such as light-emitting diode (LED) lamps, multi-component integrated circuits (MCOs), and hybrid, plug-in hybrid and all-electric vehicles. The evolution of industry practices has been captured through changes that include modification of the size criteria for

newsprint (heading 4801), eliminating the distinction between glazed and unglazed ceramics (heading 6907) and redrafting subheadings for certain types of machine tools (heading 8460) in the light of current technology.

To reflect the changing pattern in trade, the 2017 modifications include several new subheadings. Chapter 44 (wood), for example, has been subdivided to capture the increased volume of international trade in these products.

HS 2017 contains a total of 5,386 subheadings; the largest number since the HS was introduced in 1988 (see Table 1). Compared with the 2012 version, 263 new subheadings have been created and the product coverage of 211 subheadings has been changed. Relatively few subheadings have been deleted. About a third of the affected subheadings relate to chapter 3 (fish), 15 per cent to chapter 29 (organic chemicals) and around 8 per cent to chapter 44 (wood) and chapter 84 (machinery and mechanical appliances). The 2017 amendments will affect the classifications of around 15 per cent of goods traded in the world. This is significantly more than the 2012 modifications but below the changes due to the 2007 version.

Table 1: Overview of changes in versions of the Harmonized System

	HS 2017	HS 2012	HS 2007	HS 2002	HS 1996
Total number of subheadings	5,386	5,205	5,052	5,224	5,113
Number of subheadings created	263	329	260	338	348
Number of subheadings with changes in product scope ^a	211	130	335	173	145
Deleted subheadings	82	176	432	227	255
Percentage of world imports ³ affected by change in HS version	14.5	9.3	19.7	12.5	16.0
Number of pairs of correlation from one version to the other	667	617	1191	833	801

a: 6-digit code exists in both versions of the HS, i.e. code is reused with different product coverage (expanded or reduced).

- Complementary amendments to the HS Nomenclature 2017 Edition were accepted at a later stage to make further corrections and amendments to headings 03.02, 03.03, subheading 6304.20 and to chapter 44. These would enter into force on 1 January 2018, although HS contracting parties are encouraged to apply those amendments already in 2017.
- Typological changes aimed at correcting typos or clarifying text to ensure uniform application of the HS. In some cases, the typological change can apply only to the English or French version. For more details, see Yu, Dayong: “*The Harmonized System – amendments and their impact on WTO Members’ schedules*”, WTO, 2008.



Alongside the HS 2017 amendments, the Secretariat of the World Customs Organization has published correlation tables between HS 2012 and HS 2017.⁴ These tables constitute very important guidelines for implementing the amendments to the HS. The tables are not to be regarded as classification decisions nor as having

any legal status but they were examined by the HS Committee. The tables display the structural amendments through 667 pairs of correlations between HS 2017 and HS 2012 subheadings (see Table 2). Not surprisingly, a large number of these correlations concern fish and fish products. In particular, over 80

pairs of correlation cover the new subheadings 0302.99 and 0303.99, which were expanded to cover fish fins, heads, tails, maws and other edible fish offal. A total of 80 pairs of correlation have been listed to reflect the transfer of fish offal. In total, about 160 pairs of correlation related to amendments to 0302.99 and 0303.99.

Table 2: HS 2017, number of affected subheadings and pairs of correlation (sorted by number of affected subheadings and HS chapter)

Chapter	Number of		Chapter	Number of	
	Affected subheadings in HS 2017	Pairs of correlations		Affected subheadings in HS 2017	Pairs of correlations
03	154	247	54	4	4
29	71	73	55	4	4
44	51	57	08	3	3
84	35	50	40	3	8
87	25	40	48	3	5
38	19	24	13	2	2
30	18	18	31	2	2
85	14	21	57	2	2
28	12	13	63	2	2
39	7	7	14	1	1
90	6	7	20	1	1
94	6	6	37	1	2
12	5	11	68	1	1
60	5	8	73	1	1
69	5	20	76	1	1
16	4	5	92	1	1
22	4	4	96	1	16

Another significant change in HS 2017 is the creation of a subheading for "monopods, bipods, tripods and similar articles thereof", transferring these products under subheading 9620.00 to ensure uniform application of the nomenclature. This transfer is quite complex as it concerns 16 pairs of correlation and involves a large and

diverse number of chapters: chapter 39 (plastics), 44 (wood), 68 (stone, including graphite and carbon fibres), 72 (iron and steel), 76 (aluminium), 84 (machinery and mechanical appliances), 85 (electrical machinery), 90 (optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring instruments, etc.) and 92 (musical instruments). It is also

striking that 15 of the 16 HS 2012 subheadings are typical "residual" subheadings, with product descriptions such as "other", "parts and accessories" or "not-elsewhere specified". The scope of these subheadings depends on the preceding subheadings in these chapters. Hence, it is not straightforward.

3. Percentage of world imports classified under subheadings affected by change in version of HS on the year before the HS amendments take place, except for HS 2017. E.g. for HS 1996, the share of world imports relate to HS 1992 subheadings affected by changes to HS 1996 for 1995 world imports. For HS 2017, 2015 world imports were used.
4. The WCO refers to these correlation tables as interconnection tables.

In addition, the correlations of five subheadings are not clearly defined in the HS 2012, HS 2017 correlation tables (see Table 3). Alkaloids of non-vegetal origin (2939.80) could originate, for example, from a number

of the 27 subheadings under headings 29.33 and 29.34. Also, 8542.31 in HS 2017 has the same coverage as HS 2012 plus the inclusion of MCOs which were classified under several of the 965 subheadings of chapters

84, 85, 90, 93 and 95 in HS 2012. Lack of clearly defined correlations for these changes could be an issue for users that need to construct time series on trade data or reflect tariff commitments in the new nomenclature.⁵

Table 3: Correlations which are not clearly defined

2017 Version	2012 Version	Remarks
2939.71	2939.91	Expansion of the scope of heading 29.39 to include other alkaloids obtained, for example, from animal origin.
2939.79	2939.99	
2939.80	Applicable subheadings, such as subheadings of headings 29.33 and 29.34	At the same time, subheadings 2939.91 and 2939.92 have been renumbered for the creation of a new subheading 2939.80 for «Other». The new subheading 2939.80 covers all the alkaloids of non-vegetal origin. Expansion of the scope of heading 29.39 entails the transfer of certain products currently covered by other headings of the nomenclature (for example, heading 29.33, heading 29.34) to the new subheading 2939.80.
8542.31	8542.31	Expansion of the scope of heading 85.42 to include multi-component integrated circuits (MCOs). These MCOs have been defined in new Note 9 (b) (iv) to Chapter 85. Expansion of the scope of heading 85.42 entails the possible transfer of certain products currently covered by other headings of the nomenclature (in particular, but not limited to, headings 84.22, 84.31, 84.43, 84.50, 84.66, 84.73, 84.76, 85.04, 85.17, 85.18, 85.22, 85.29, 85.30, 85.31, 85.35, 85.36, 85.37, 85.38, 85.43, 85.48, 90.25, 90.26, 90.30, 90.31, 90.32, 90.33, 93.05, 93.06 and 95.04) to subheading
	Applicable subheadings, in particular in Chapters 84, 85, 90, 93 and 95	
8542.32	8542.32	
	Applicable subheadings, in particular in Chapters 84, 85, 90, 93 and 95	
8542.33	8542.33	
	Applicable subheadings, in particular in Chapter 85	
8542.39	8542.39	
	Applicable subheadings, in particular in Chapters 84, 85, 90, 93 and 95	

As in previous rounds of Harmonized System amendments, the introduction of HS 2017 will trigger a challenging process for WTO members. Apart from using the new tariff nomenclature for applied tariff regimes, a similar process will take place at the WTO because WTO members have to transpose their

tariff commitments on goods to the latest nomenclature. For the technical part of this process, WTO members can count on the assistance of the WTO Secretariat. The Secretariat team has gained substantial experience in assisting WTO members in updating their tariff concessions and verifying

other members' transposed lists. A well-established automatic procedure has been set up to deal with the large number of schedules to be processed and to minimize the number of tariff lines that have to be handled manually.⁷

5. In former changes to versions of the HS, whenever consensus could not be reached, the HS Committee would still list a correlation table (e.g. 4101.20 for HS 2012 or for some HS 2007 changes due to technological progress in the high technology sector) and indicate that there was no consensus on those correlations.

6. To facilitate the forthcoming HS 2017 change, the WTO Secretariat will issue a paper to summarize the technical details, with specific suggestions on HS 2017.

7. If an HS 2017 new or reused subheading is linked to HS 2012 national tariff lines (more detailed than six digits) with different levels of commitments, product descriptions in both versions of the HS have to be compared to examine which national tariff lines should be retained and whether "break-outs" in HS 2017 have to be created to reflect different levels of commitments. This process cannot be done automatically and requires manual intervention.

Annex A

The second largest set of amendments in HS 2017 relate to chemicals, following requests from several organizations.

- The Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons requested that the 33 most traded scheduled chemicals (i.e. chemicals which can either be used as chemical weapons or used in the manufacturing of chemical weapons and which have no, or very limited, uses outside of chemical warfare) be included in HS 2017.
- The Secretariat (United Nations Environment Programme) for the Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants requested the identification of some persistent organic pollutants (i.e. toxic organic compounds that resist degradation and accumulate in the food chain; they can be transported over long distances in the atmosphere, resulting in widespread distribution across the earth).
- The United Nations International Narcotics Control Board (INCB) requested a better monitoring of raw ephedrine, pseudoephedrine and norephedrine since there has been an increase in pharmaceutical products containing these substances.
- The Rotterdam Convention Secretariat proposed new HS codes for several compounds that were added to Annex III.

International conventions	HS 2017 subheadings added
Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons	2811.12, 2812.11, 2812.12, 2812.13, 2812.14, 2812.15, 2812.16, 2812.17, 2853.10, 2904.91, 2918.17, 2920.21, 2920.22, 2920.23, 2920.24, 2920.29, 2921.12, 2921.13, 2921.14, 2922.15, 2922.16, 2922.17, 2922.18, 2930.60, 2930.70, 2931.31, 2931.32, 2931.33, 2931.34, 2931.35, 2931.36, 2931.37, 2931.38, 2931.39, 3824.91
Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants (POPs)	2903.83, 2903.93, 2903.94, 2904.31, 2904.32, 2904.33, 2904.34, 2904.35, 2904.36, 2910.50, 2914.71, 2920.30, 3824.84, 3824.85, 3824.86, 3824.87, 3824.88
UN International Narcotics Control Board	1211.50, 1302.14, 1302.19, 3003.41, 3003.42, 3003.43, 3004.41, 3004.42, 3004.43
Rotterdam Convention	2904.31, 2904.32, 2904.33, 2904.34, 2904.35, 2904.36, 2920.30, 2923.30, 2923.40, 2924.25, 2930.80, 2933.92, 2935.10, 2935.20, 2935.30, 2935.40, 2935.50, 3808.52, 3824.84, 3824.85, 3824.86, 3824.87, 3824.88

V. Annexes

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A. Data sources

The data was pooled from the three organizations' respective databases, i.e. WTO's Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS) and Integrated Data Base (IDB), ITC's MAcMap and TradeMap databases and UNCTAD's TRAINS database. The objective was to use for each country or customs territory the latest available information. For the summary tables and Part A of the tariff profiles, only applied tariffs for the years 2015 or 2014 and imports for 2014 or 2013 were retained. The cut-off date for inclusion of new data in the publication was 31 June 2016.

For Part B in the tariff profiles all notified trade agreements with available data were included in the calculation of the preference margin and duty-free access. Some trade agreements that are currently in force have not been included for one or more of the following reasons: (1) the agreement – or the supplementary information to it – was not accessible (or the document was unworkable) at the time of the publication; (2) the data presented some problems such as: missing product codes, the products codes of the agreement did not correspond to

the product codes of the MFN tariffs of the country; or (3) the agreement entered into force after the country was uploaded in the Market Access Map database (in such cases the agreements will be included in the subsequent update of the database).

For more detailed information on the full contents of each of the respective databases, the reader is referred to the respective websites and/or documents:

ITC	MAcMap	www.macmap.org
ITC	TradeMap	www.trademap.org
UNCTAD	TRAINS	www.unctad.org/trains wits.worldbank.org
UN	COMTRADE	comtrade.un.org
WTO	CTS	tdf.wto.org or tao.wto.org
WTO	IDB	tdf.wto.org or tao.wto.org

For information on RTAs notified to the WTO see also the following website: <http://rtais.wto.org>



Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2014 or 2013) ²		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year, 2015 or 2014) ²		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Afghanistan	X					
Albania	X	2015	2015			2014
Algeria			2015		2014	
Angola	X	2015	2015			
Antigua and Barbuda	X	2014	2015			2014
Argentina	X	2014	2015		2014	
Armenia	X	2014	2015		2014	
Australia	X	2015	2015	2014	2014	
Azerbaijan			2015			2014
Bahamas			2015		2014	
Bahrain, Kingdom of	X	2014	2015		2014	
Bangladesh	X		2015			
Barbados	X					
Belarus			2015			2014
Belize	X	2015	2015	2014	2014	
Benin	X	2015	2015	2014	2014	
Bhutan			2015			
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	X	2014	2015		2014	
Bosnia and Herzegovina			2015			2014
Botswana	X	2015	2015		2014	
Brazil	X	2015	2015	2014	2014	
Brunei Darussalam	X	2014	2014		2014	
Burkina Faso	X	2015	2015		2014	
Burundi	X	2015	2015	2014	2014	
Cabo Verde	X	2015	2015	2013	2014	
Cambodia	X	2014	2014			2014
Cameroon	X	2014	2014	2014	2014	
Canada	X	2015	2015	2014		
Central African Republic	X		2015		2014	
Chad	X		2015	2013	2013	
Chile	X	2015	2015	2014	2014	
China	X	2015	2015	2014	2014	
Colombia	X	2015	2014	2014	2014	
Comoros			2015		2013	
Congo	X	2014	2015		2014	
Cook Islands			2015			
Costa Rica	X	2014	2014	2013	2014	
Côte d'Ivoire	X	2015	2015	2014	2014	
Cuba	X	2015	2015	2013		
Democratic Republic of the Congo	X	2015	2015			
Djibouti	X	2014	2014			
Dominica	X	2015	2015		2013	
Dominican Republic	X	2015	2015	2014	2014	

Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2014 or 2013) ²		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year, 2015 or 2014) ²		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Ecuador	X	2014	2015		2014	
Egypt	X	2015	2015			2014
El Salvador	X		2015		2014	
Ethiopia			2015		2014	
European Union	X	2015	2015	2014	2014	
Fiji	X	2015	2015	2014		2014
Gabon	X		2015			
The Gambia	X					
Georgia	X	2015	2015	2013	2014	
Ghana	X					
Grenada	X	2014	2015			
Guatemala	X	2014	2015		2014	
Guinea	X					
Guinea Bissau	X	2014	2014			
Guyana	X		2015		2014	
Haiti	X	2014	2015			
Honduras	X	2014	2015		2014	
Hong Kong, China	X	2015	2015	2014		
Iceland	X	2014	2015		2014	
India	X	2015	2015	2014	2014	
Indonesia	X	2014	2014	2014	2014	
Israel	X	2015	2015	2014	2014	
Jamaica	X	2015	2014	2014	2014	
Japan	X	2015	2015	2014	2014	
Jordan	X	2015	2015	2014	2014	
Kazakhstan	X		2015		2014	
Kenya	X	2015	2015			2013
Korea, Republic of	X	2015	2015	2014		
Kuwait, the State of	X	2014	2015		2014	
Kyrgyz Republic	X	2014	2015		2013	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	X	2014	2015			
Lebanese Republic			2015		2014	
Lesotho	X	2015	2015		2013	
Liberia	X		2014			
Macao, China	X	2015	2015	2014		
Madagascar	X	2015	2015		2014	
Malawi	X	2015	2015		2014	
Malaysia	X		2014			2014
Maldives	X					
Mali	X	2015	2015			
Mauritania	X	2014	2015		2014	
Mauritius	X	2015	2015	2014	2014	
Mexico	X	2015	2015	2014	2014	

Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2014 or 2013) ²		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year, 2015 or 2014) ²		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Moldova, Republic of	X	2015	2015	2013	2014	
Mongolia	X		2015			2014
Montenegro	X	2014	2015			2014
Morocco	X	2015	2015		2014	
Mozambique	X	2014	2014	2013	2014	
Myanmar	X		2015			
Namibia	X	2015	2015	2014		2014
Nepal	X	2014	2015			2014
New Zealand	X	2015	2015	2013	2014	
Nicaragua	X	2015	2015	2014	2014	
Niger	X	2015	2015	2013	2014	
Nigeria	X	2014	2015		2014	
Norway	X	2015	2015	2014	2014	
Oman	X	2014	2015		2014	
Pakistan	X	2014	2015		2014	
Palau			2015		2014	
Panama	X	2015	2015	2013	2014	
Papua New Guinea	X	2014	2014			
Paraguay	X	2015	2015	2014	2014	
Peru	X	2015	2014	2014	2014	
Philippines	X	2015	2015	2014	2014	
Qatar	X	2014	2015		2014	
Russian Federation	X	2014	2015		2014	
Rwanda	X	2015	2015	2014	2014	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	X	2014	2015			
Saint Lucia	X	2015	2015		2014	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	X		2015			
Samoa	X	2014	2015		2014	
Sao Tome and Principe			2015			2014
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	X	2015	2015	2014	2013	
Senegal	X	2015	2015			2014
Serbia			2015		2014	
Seychelles	X	2015	2015			
Sierra Leone	X					
Singapore	X	2015	2015	2014	2014	
Solomon Islands	X		2015			2014
South Africa	X	2015	2015	2014	2014	
Sri Lanka	X	2015	2015	2014		
Suriname	X					
Swaziland	X	2015	2015		2014	
Switzerland	X	2015	2015	2014	2014	
Chinese Taipei	X	2015	2015	2014	2014	
Tajikistan	X	2014	2015			

Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2014 or 2013) ²		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year, 2015 or 2014) ²		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Tanzania	X	2015	2015	2013	2014	
Thailand	X	2014	2015		2014	
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	X	2014	2015		2014	
Timor-Leste			2015			2013
Togo	X	2015	2015	2013	2014	
Tonga	X	2015	2015	2014	2014	
Trinidad and Tobago	X					
Tunisia	X	2015	2015		2014	
Turkey	X	2015	2015		2014	
Uganda	X	2015	2015		2014	
Ukraine	X	2015	2015	2014		
United Arab Emirates	X	2015	2015			2014
United States of America	X	2015	2015	2014	2014	
Uruguay	X	2014	2015		2014	
Uzbekistan			2015			
Vanuatu	X		2015			
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	X	2015	2015		2013	
Viet Nam	X	2015	2015			2014
Yemen	X		2015		2014	
Zambia	X	2015	2015	2014	2014	
Zimbabwe	X	2015	2015	2014	2014	

2. For some countries, the data for a country period shown in the table could not be used because the data was incomplete, inconsistent and in the case of trade statistics, without corresponding tariff data.

B. Frequently asked questions

How do you choose the countries to include in the publication?

In each issue, we include all WTO members and some countries or territories for which there is available data for applied tariffs for the reference years. Non-WTO members included in the publication can vary from issue to issue depending on the availability of data on applied tariffs for the reference years. WTO members are always included.

Why is there no applied MFN tariff for some WTO members?

Unlike data on bound tariffs which are sourced from legal documents at the WTO, applied tariffs are based on notification of the member to the WTO or from the tariff database of either the ITC or UNCTAD, the two other institutions collaborating with the WTO on this publication. For each issue of the WTP, we use two reference years for the applied MFN tariff, usually the most recent two years. For example, in the WTP 2016 issue, the data on applied tariffs used are for 2015 and if these are not available, we use 2014. If neither of those years is available from any of the tariff database of the three institutions, the statistics referring to applied tariffs are left blank.

Why is there no statistic on binding coverage for AG products?

During the Uruguay Round of tariff negotiations all members were supposed to have bound all their tariff lines for agricultural products, hence binding coverage for AG is assumed to be 100%.

How do you calculate the tariff average when there are non-*ad valorem* tariffs?

Whenever there is a non-*ad valorem* duty in a certain country schedule, it is converted to its *ad valorem* equivalent (AVE) to the extent possible. For the methodology used in calculating the AVE, please refer to Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006. As a caveat though, some non-*ad valorem* duties are too complex and the calculation of the AVE requires additional data not readily available (e.g. duty expressed as “9 + EA max 18.7 + AD S/Z”). In such cases, the duty is not included in the calculation of the tariff indicators.

Why is the applied tariff average higher than the bound tariff average? (Related to this is the case when the maximum applied tariff is higher than the maximum bound tariff.)

When the bound tariff is lower than the applied tariff, it implies a binding violation. However, this is not always true. The following cases show why even if the calculated applied statistics are higher than the corresponding bound statistics, it is possible that there was no binding violation.

- The binding coverage might be less than 100% and the applied duties for unbound products may be high thus affecting the average and the maximum duty. Please note that the bound tariff average is based only on tariff lines that are bound. The applied duty average is based on the full tariff schedule following a certain Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. Some WTO members who acceded during the Uruguay Round had not fully bound their entire tariff schedule.
- The WTO member has only recently acceded and the concessions are still not fully implemented. As the bound duty statistics presented in the WTP refer to the final bound duty at the end of the implementation period, the applied duties could still be higher than the bound duties.
- The bound and applied tariff schedules are in different HS versions. For each WTO member, the publication uses the approved or certified bound tariff data in the most recent HS version. For example, a member who joined during the Uruguay Round has its original bound tariff schedule in HS 1992. On the other hand, applied tariff is in the HS version used by the member which in practice is usually the most current version of the HS (say, HS 2012). In order for the bound tariff information to be more aligned with the applied tariffs, the schedule of concessions is regularly transposed or adapted to newer HS versions. However, all the other members have to agree to the new schedule in a different HS version to ensure that no change in the concessions happened during the transposition. This process of certifying a schedule in a more recent HS version often takes a long time. Hence, it is more often the case that the bound tariff schedule is in an older version of the HS compared to the one used for the applied tariff. The difference in HS versions is not expected to have changed any of the member's commitments but might have affected the aggregate statistics due to the differences in HS subheading breakdown between versions.
- The national tariff line breakdown might be different between the bound and applied tariff schedules even within the same HS version, which could have affected the calculated averages. In the simple example below, the applied tariff schedule was more detailed than that for bound tariff thus having an average higher than the bound tariff even if there's no binding violation.

Bound and applied Tariffs for HS 2012 subheading 0810.90

(Guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried)

Bound Tariff			Applied Tariff		
Code	Description	Duty (%)	Code	Description	Duty (%)
0810.90.10	Mangoes	10	0810.90.11	Mangoes, fresh	10
			0810.90.19	Mangoes, dried	9
0810.90.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5	0810.90.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5
	Average	7.5		Average	8

- The *ad valorem* equivalents (AVE) may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. Please refer to Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006 for the methodology on the AVE calculation.
- For some WTO members who have commitments on Other Duties and Charges (ODCs), the data available on applied tariffs may include the ODCs, and it is not possible to separate the ODC from the import duty.

Why is my calculation for simple tariff average of a country different from the one in the World Tariff Profiles?

- If there are non-*ad valorem* duties, the calculation of AVEs for the WTP might be different from the calculated AVEs from other sources.
- The WTP uses two-stage averaging. First, the average of all national tariff lines within the same HS six-digit subheading is calculated and then the mean of all HS subheading averages is taken. This is to minimize the variability caused by the different national tariff line breakdowns within the subheading. All reporters using the same HS version would have the same number of subheading (i.e., second stage) averages from which the country average or sectorial or product group average is calculated.

My country did not change its applied tariff rates from that of the previous year but why did the average change?

- If there are non-*ad valorem* duties, the calculated AVEs could have changed because new reference years for imports are used every issue.
- Even without non-*ad valorem* duties in a tariff schedule, it's possible that the breakdown changed for some reasons but the applied tariff rate for each product remained the same. Please see the example below on the average for HS subheading 0810.90 which changed because of the difference in the breakdown of tariff lines.

Year 1 Applied Tariff			Year 2 Applied Tariff		
Code	Description	Duty (%)	Code	Description	Duty (%)
0810.90.10	Mangoes	10	0810.90.11	Mangoes, fresh	10
			0810.90.19	Mangoes, dried	10
0810.90.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5	0810.90.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5
	Average	7.5		Average	8.3

Why are there maximum values that are italicized?

To differentiate between a maximum based on an *ad valorem* tariff and one based on an AVE, the value of which can vary depending on the unit value of the product for the reference period, the maximum value based on an AVE is italicized.

Why does the same year for applied tariff appear for two consecutive WTP issues?

For each issue of the WTP, we use two reference years for the applied MFN tariff, usually the most recent two years and select the latest year available. There is always a one-year overlap on the reference years for consecutive issues of the WTP. For example, for WTP 2015, the reference years for tariff are 2014 and 2013 and for WTP 2016, they are 2015 and 2014. If, during the preparation



for WTP 2015, the 2014 data for Country X is already available, then 2014 data is used. However, if for WTP 2016 Country X has no available data yet for 2015 in any of the databases, the data for 2014 is re-used.

Why does the same year for applied tariff appear for two consecutive WTP issues but with different statistics?

The answer to why the same year appears for two consecutive WTP issues is in the **previous question**.

The reason why the statistics differ could be the presence of non-*ad valorem* duties in the tariff schedule. Different reference years on imports are used for the calculation of AVEs for each issue and hence the AVEs can change.

Another reason could be that the reporter itself revised the data previously submitted for the relevant year.

Why did the bound tariff statistics differ from the WTP issue of the previous year?

In theory, bound tariffs do not change unless there is a renegotiation of a Member's commitments. Hence, the most intuitive answer would be that the Member renegotiated some or even all of its commitments during the course of the year.

However, there could be other reasons why, even if there were no changes in the commitments, some aggregate statistics changed. One of these could be the presence of non-*ad valorem* duties in the bound tariff schedule. Different reference years on imports are used for the calculation of AVEs for each issue and hence the AVEs can change.

Another reason could be the use of an approved schedule in a more recent HS version. Please refer to the question "why is the applied tariff average higher than the bound tariff average?" for additional explanation.

My country imports mostly from partners with whom we have a free trade agreement and imports come in duty free. Why is the calculated trade weighted average much higher than what is expected?

The trade weighted average presented in Part A.1 of each tariff page is based on applied MFN duty weighted by total imports and does not take into consideration non-MFN duties (mostly preferential) applied to certain trading partners. In effect, this is the trade weighted average assuming all imports are levied the MFN rate.

In Part B, the statistics show that exports from my country to a certain partner (i.e. imports of the partner from my country) do not enjoy preference as reflected by the preferential margin and % duty free imports. However, in reality our exports enjoy preferential rates in this market. Why don't the statistics show this?

The market access statistics calculated in Part B require complete information on non-MFN tariff regimes which each market or importer applies to each of its import partners. However, there are non-MFN or other preferential tariff regimes which are not officially notified to the WTO nor are these available in the other tariff databases. The statistics are based only on non-MFN tariff regimes for each market for which we have data.

How can I get the EXCEL version of the tariff profiles and summary tables for previous WTP issues?

At present there is no online facility yet to extract these tables. However, these can be requested from the Market Access Intelligence Section of the WTO. Send your email request to mai@wto.org specifying which data years or WTP issues you are interested in.

Acknowledgements

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The WTO, as the repository of its members' binding commitments on goods and also as repository for members' notifications in a number of trade policy areas, has been at the core of this undertaking. Trade and tariff data were sourced from either the WTO or ITC databases depending on which one

had the most recent tariff or trade data for the years covered. In addition, the ITC contributed all the AVE estimates and preferential duties. Missing trade data for some countries were also sourced from the UN Commodity Trade Statistics Database (COMTRADE).

The preparation of this publication was coordinated by Jürgen Richtering (WTO) in close collaboration with Mondher Mimouni (ITC) and Ralf Peters (UNCTAD) under the overall supervision of Hubert Escaith, WTO's Chief Statistician. Adelina Mendoza (WTO) was responsible for calculating the tariff indicators presented and preparing the final layout of the publication. Xavier Pichot (ITC) was in charge of providing the input dataset and of calculating the AVEs. At the ITC, thanks are also due to the data collection team coordinated by Laetitia Rinderknecht as well as to Dzmitry Kniahin for data processing. Eric Ng Shing (WTO) wrote the technical paper for this edition's special topic. Ralf Peters (UNCTAD) wrote the article on

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If you would like more information on the contents of this report or if you have any comments or suggestions for improvement please contact the Market Access Intelligence Section (mai@wto.org).

World Tariff Profiles 2016 provides comprehensive information on the tariffs and non-tariff measures imposed by over 170 countries and customs territories. The publication starts with a breakdown of the tariffs imposed by these economies. The data is presented in summary tables and in individual one-page profiles for each economy. This is followed by a new section on the use of non-tariff measures, which are becoming increasingly important in international trade. The special topic for this edition is the 2017 version of the Harmonized System for classifying goods, which will enter into force on 1 January 2017.

The publication is jointly prepared by the World Trade Organization, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) and the International Trade Centre (ITC).



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